BEGIN —— APRIL 1, 1956

30.24- 6085

A86
BY ROY ESSOYAN (380)
MOSCOW, APRIL 1 (AP)-PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA SAID TODAY THE NEW SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS PROVIDE THE FIRST REALISTIC SOLUTION FOR THE 10-YEAR DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK.

THE TWO PAPERS, THE OFFICIAL ORGANS OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT RESPECTIVELY, TOOK THE UNUSUAL STEP OF RUNNING LONG COMMENTARIES BEFORE THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED.

THE RUSSIAN PLAN WAS PRESENTED TUESDAY AT A CLOSED SESSION IN LONDON OF THE U. N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT. THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAN ADJOURNED UNTIL TUESDAY OF THIS WEEK.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS AND MOSCOW RADIO OUTLINED THE PLAN IN SOME DETAIL YESTERDAY. IT APPEARED TO GO A LONG WAY TOWARD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPENSKY" INSPECTION PLAN, WITH SOME RESERVATIONS. IT ALSO PUT RUSSIA ON RECORD FOR THE FIRST TIME AS AGREEING TO POSTPONE NEGOTIATION TO LIMIT ATOMIC AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS WHILE CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT IS WORKED OUT.

IN WASHINGTON, U. S. OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY THE NEW RUSSIAN PLAN WAS A HELPFUL BASE FOR NEGOTIATIONS BUT LACKED MUCH TO MAKE IT ACCEPTABLE.

PRAVDA SAID THE "SOVIET GOVERNMENT CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD BE FACILITATED BY BEGINNING WITH A REDUCTION OFCONCENT ONAL ARMS AND ARMED FORCES. THIS REALIS

REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND ARMED FORCES. THIS REALISTIC APPROACH, THOROUGHLY WORKED OUT AND PRECISELY DEFINED, HAS FOUND ITS EXPRESSION IN NEW SOVIET PROPOSALS IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE."

IZVESTIA SAID "THE ADVANTAGE OF THE NEW SOVIET PROPOSALS IS, ABOVE ALL, THAT THEY ARE REALISTIC AND WOULD PLACE THE WORK OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON FIRM GROUND."

IZVESTIA SUGGESTED AS A FIRST STEP "SUCH MEASURES AS CAN BE DISCUSSED IMMEDIATELY." THIS PRESUMABLY MEANT RUSSIA NOW IS READY TO GET DOWN TO BRASS TACKS IN THE DISARMAMENT TALKS.

BOTH PAPERS EXPRESSED SCORN FOR U. S. AND BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSALS IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE. THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, OPENING BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000 SQUARE MILES OF AMERICAN AND SOVIET TERRITORY TO A PILOT SCHEME FOR DISARMAMENT CONTROL.

BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSALS CALL FOR A PHASED CUTBACKOF CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND ARMIES AND THE EVENTUAL OUTLAWING OF NUCLEAR WARFARE. THEY DEMAND FOOLPROOF CONTROLS.

PRAVDA CALLED THE BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSALS "A STEP BACKWARDS COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS WESTERN PROPOSALS." IT SAID THIS PLAN "VIRTUALLY LEGALIZES THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS INASMUCH AS IT PROPOSES TO PERMIT THEIR USE ON THE PRETEXT OF DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION.

"IT ALSO CIRCUMVENTS SUCH IMPORTANT QUESTIONS AS THE WITHDRAWAL AND DESTRUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND PROVIDES NO EFFECTIVE GUARANTEE FOR IMPLEMENTATION MEASURES TO REDUCE ARMS, ARMED FORCES, AND ATOMIC WEAPONS."

IZVESTIA SAID THE U. S. PROPOSALS PROVIDE EVEN LESS OF A SOLUTION TO THE DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK THAN THE BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN.

JE620PES

A124
(180)
MOSCOW, APRIL 1 (AP)-FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DEJEAN TOOK TO A NATION-WIDE SOVIET TELEVISION AND RADIO NETWORK TONIGHT AND URGED FRENCH-SOVIET COOPERATION FOR WORLD PEACE.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME IN TWO WEEKS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE WESTERN POWERS WAS GIVEN SUCH FACILITIES TO STATE HIS VIEWS. BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER APPEARED ON TELEVISION MARCH 19.

OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THREE MILLION RUSSIANS SAW DEJEAN MAKE A 20-MINUTE ADDRESS IN FRENCH. TENS OF MILLIONS LISTENED ON RADIOS.

VIEWERS AND LISTENERS ARE ASKING WHEN U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN WILL BE HEARD AND SEEN. HE SPEAKS RUSSIAN AND THE SIMULTANEOUS TRANSLATION WHICH MARRED BRITISH-FRENCH PRODUCTIONS WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY.

DEJEAN WENT MUCH BEYOND HAYTER IN STRESSING SIMILARITIES OF FRENCH AND SOVIET VIEWS. HIS SPEECH WAS FULL OF PRAISE OF FRENCH-SOVIET UNITY WHICH RAISED EYEBROWS AMONG SOME DIPLOMATS.

"IN RESPONSE TO A PROFOUND DESIRE IN BOTH NATIONS FOR A CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE, AND EXTENSION OF COOPERATION BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION ALREADY IS BEING EFFECTED IN THE SPHERE OF CULTURE," DEJEAN SAID.

"A BEGINNING HAS BEEN MADE IN ECONOMIC COOPERATION. IT IS TO BE HOPED THIS COOPERATION WILL BE EQUALLY SUCCESSFUL IN THE SOLUTION OF POLITICAL PROBLEMS WHICH STILL ARE OUTSTANDING."

HE PRAISED A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT SIGNED SATURDAY BY FRANCE AND RUSSIA WHICH HE REVEALED CONTEMPLATED TRADE VOLUME OF 35 BILLION FRANCS ($101,400,000) DURING 1956.

VS926PES

A112
BY ROY ESSOYAN (250)
MOSCOW, APRIL 1 (AP)-PARTY LEADERS IN TIFLIS, CAPITAL OF STALIN'S HOME STATE OF GEORGIA, ARE BLAMING TROUBLES THERE ON THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL AS PERSONIFIED BY THE LATE DICTATOR.

PRAVDA TODAY CARRIED A LONG REPORT ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CONFERENCE IN TIFLIS. DELEGATE AFTER DELEGATE ROSE UP TO PRAISE THE DECISIONS OF THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW WHICH LAUNCHED THE ATTACK ON ONE-MAN RULE.

"ALL PRESENT APPROVED THE DECISIONS," PRAVDA SAID. "BUT SPEAKERS ALSO SHARPLY CRITICIZED FAILURES IN INDUSTRY, IN TRADE UNIONS, IN PARTY WORK AND IN COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS OF THE CITY."

DAWN OF THE EAST, TIFLIS NEWSPAPER OF THE GEORGIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, HAS BEEN CRITICIZING FAULTY PARTY TRAINING AND IDEOLOGICAL WORK, PARTICULARLY AMONG YOUTH, EVER SINCE LAST MONTH'S STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF STALIN'S DEATH.

PUBLICATION IN PRAVDA, HOWEVER, CARRIES CONSIDERABLE MORE WEIGHT. AS THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, PRAVDA ALSO HAS A VASTLY GREATER CIRCULATION THAN THE PROVINCIAL PAPERS.

THE PROCESS OF DEMOLISHING THE STALIN MYTH GOES ON. IN THE LOBBY OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY BUILDING, THERE IS AN EMPTY SPACE ON THE WALL ALONGSIDE THE PORTRAIT OF LENIN. THE ONLY INDICATION THAT STALIN'S PICTURE ONCE HUNG THERE IS A NAIL AND A HOOK.

STALIN'S PORTRAITS HAVE COME DOWN ELSEWHERE BUT OTHERS STILL HANG IN MANY HALLS AND MUSEUMS OF MOSCOW. THE GIANT STATUE OF STALIN STILL DOMINATES MOSCOW'S VNUKOVA AIRPORT. THE LARGE PARK OF REST AND CULTURE IS STILL DOTTED WITH BUSTS, STATUES AND INSCRIPTIONS OF THE ONCE REVERED SOVIET LEADER.

SN831PES

A39
(150)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA,APRIL 1 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER VOLKSTIMME DENOUNCED AS A LIE TODAY REPORTS THAT STALIN FLED MOSCOW WHEN HITLER'S ARMIES APPROACHED.

THERE HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, MADE SUCH A CHARGE WHENE HE DELIVERED A SPEECH TO THE PARTY CONGRESS DENOUNCING STALIN. THERE HAS BEEN NO SUCH CONFIRMATION FROM MOSCOW.

VOLKSTIMME SAID THAT STALIN MADE NUMEROUS MISTAKES, ESPECIALLY IN EXERTING ONE-MAN RULE AND CLAIMED THAT PRESENT-DAY COMMUNIST LEADERS SHOULD BE PRAISED FOR HAVING THE COURAGE TO EXPOSE THESE.

"BUT THE INSULTS AND ABUSE THAT ARE NOW BEING HEAPED UPON STALIN," THE COMMUNIST PAPER SAID, "ARE THE WORK OF THE ENEMIES OF COMMUNISM AND THE SOVIET UNION."

VOLKSTIMME, REFERRING TO PRINTED REPORTS THAT KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMED STALIN HAD DESERTED BESIEGED MOSCOW, SAID:

"NATURALLY, KHRUSHCHEV NEVER SAID ANYTHING LIKE THIS, FOR THE WHOLE WORLD KNOWS THAT STALIN WAS IN MOSCOW DURING THE TIME OF ITS GREATEST DANGER AND MADE A GREAT SPEECH IN RED SQUARE ON NOVEMBER 7, 1941, IN WHICH HE PREDICTED THE DEFEAT OF HITLER FASCISM."

RJ229PES

A47
CYPRUS BUDGET (370)
BY WEBB MCKINLEY

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 1 (AP)-AN ELDERLY BRITISH CIVILIAN WAS SLAIN IN LIMASSOL AND VIOLENCE ERUPTED ELSEWHERE ON CYPRUS TODAY--THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND.

BOMBS EXPLODED AND BULLETS WHINED AS EOKA STRUCK. SIX PERSONS WERE WOUNDED.

THE BRITISHER WAS SLAIN IN BROAD DAYLIGHT AS HE TOOK AN EASTER SUNDAY STROLL. THREE BULLETS CUT HIM DOWN. A CYPRIOT WOMAN WAS WOUNDED BY A STRAY BULLET.

THE MAN, WHOSE IDENTITY WAS NOT DISCLOSED, WAS THE FIRST BRITISH CIVILIAN SLAIN SINCE EOKA LAUNCHED ITS CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE A YEAR AGO TODAY.

THE BRITISH SAY 24 SOLDIERS, EIGHT POLICE AND 24 GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN SLAIN SINCE.

YESTERDAY SEVEN BOMBS WERE HURLED AT LIMASSOL. FOUR BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED, ONE SERIOUSLY.

A STRICT 34-HOUR CURFEW PREVAILED IN THE MEDIEVAL CENTER OF NICOSIA, THE CAPITAL OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND STRONGHOLD IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING, THE BRITISH ADMINISTRATOR, CLAMPED ON THE CURFEW TO MEET THE THREAT OF VIOLENCE FROM EOKA, WHICH HAS VOWED TO DRIVE THE BRITISH OFF THE ISLAND.

BRITISH SOLDIERS AND SUBJECTS FLOCKED TO EASTER CHURCH SERVICES AS A BRIGHT SUN WARMED CURFEW-DIVIDED NICOSIA.

THE CURFEW WAS CLAMPED DOWN 6:30 P.M. SATURDAY. IT WILL END AT DAWN ON MONDAY. THE AUTHORITIES BARRICADED THE HEART OF THE CITY, WHICH IS SURROUNDED BY 400-YEAR-OLD WALLS ERECTED BY NICOSIA'S ONE-TIME VENETIAN RULERS, AND FORBADE ALL BUT ESSENTIAL ENTRY OR EXIT.

ABOUT 35,000 PERSONS WERE BOTTLED WITHIN THE AREA. THE DAY PASSED QUIETLY WITH ONLY A HANDFUL OF ARRESTS FOR SUCH OFFENSES AS HOOTING AT POLICE.

TRUCKS OF CIVIL RIOT POLICE ROAMED THROUGH THE AREA. EACH CARRYING A RIFLE-BEARING BRITISH SOLDIER. MEN SAT IN QUIET GROUPS AT OUTSIDE CAFES. IN THE TURKISH QUARTER OLD MEN DRANK COFFEE AND SMOKED THEIR HOOKAH WATER PIPES.

AT FAMAGUSTA THREE BOMBS WERE HURLED AT A MOBILE PATROL OF BRITISH SECURITY FORCES. THE ISLAND HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THREE SERVICEMEN WERE INJURED. TROOPS AND POLICE IMMEDIATELY CORDONED OFF THE AREA AND BEGAN A SEARCH FOR THE BOMBERS AND THEIR WEAPONS.

AT THE SEAPORT TOWN OF LANARCA, ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST, THE WINDOWS OF A HOUSE OCCUPIED BY A BRITISH SERVICEMAN AND HIS FAMILY WERE SHATTERED BY A BOMB BLAST. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

AT KALOGREA ON THE NORTH COAST A BRITISH SERVICEMAN AND HIS WIFE WERE FIRED ON THREE TIMES AND THREE BOMBS WERE THROWN AT THEIR CAR AS THEY DROVE HOME FROM EASTER SUNDAY CHURCH SERVICES. THEY WERE NOT INJURED AND THEIR CAR WAS UNDAMAGED.

THIS AFTERNOON A BOMB WAS BLASTED AGAINST THE HOME OF A BRITISH SERVICEMAN IN KTIMA, A SUBURB OF PAPHOS. TWO SERVICEMEN WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED AND FOUR SUSPECTS FOUND NEAR THE SCENE IN A CAR WERE DETAINED FOR QUESTIONING.

[illegible]

THREE BOMBS EXPLODED IN KYRENIA BUT NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. ONE WAS THROWN AGAINST A HOUSE OCCUPIED BY A BRITISH SOLDIER.

JE1022PES

A128
(260)
LONDON, MONDAY, APRIL 2 (AP)-THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID TODAY BRITAIN'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB WILL BE DROPPED NEXT YEAR FROM A JET BOMBER OVER THE CENTRAL PACIFIC OCEAN NEAR CHRISTMAS ISLAND.

THE EXPRESS SAID IT MAY BE THE FIRST H-BOMB EVER CARRIED ALOFT BY A PLANE.

THE DATE OF THE TEST HAS NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED, BUT THE EXPRESS SAID A TEAM OF ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS WILL LEAVE SOON FOR THE ISOLATED ATOLL.

CHRISTMAS ISLAND IS PART OF BRITAIN'S GILBERT AND ELLICE ISLANDS COLONY, ABOUT HALF WAY BETWEEN AUSTRALIA AND THE COAST OF MEXICO.

THE GILBERTS LIE JUST SOUTH OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS, A CENTER FOR U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

THE EXPRESS SAID THE BOMB WILL BE SET TO GO OFF THREE TO FOUR MILES IN THE AIR TO "REDUCE THE RISK OF CONTAMINATING THE ISLANDS AND SHIPPING WITH RADIOACTIVE DUST." IT ADDED:

"THE TEST IS LIKELY TO BE THE BIGGEST PEACETIME OPERATION IN HISTORY, INVOLVING A HUGE TASK FORCE OF SHIPS AND PLANES.

"THE OPERATION MAY MEAN GREAT DANGER TO THE BOMBER CREW, WHO WILL HAVE LITTLE TIME TO GET OUT OF THE HUGE BLAST ZONE BEFORE THE BOMB EXPLODES.

"THE AMERICANS NEVER YET HAVE DROPPED AN H-BOMB FROM A PLANE BUT HAVE EXPLODED THEM ON THE GROUND.

"THE RUSSIAN CLAIM TO HAVE DROPPED ONE IS BELIEVED TO BE PROPAGANDA."

THE EXPRESS DESCRIBED THE TEST AS A "BOLD GAMBLE ON A REVOLUTIONARY IDEA IN H-BOMB DESIGN," DEVELOPED BY BRITAIN'S NO. 1 EXPERT ON NUCLEAR FISSION, SIR WILLIAM PENNEY.

"IF IT SUCCEEDS," THE EXPRESS DECLARED, "IT WILL PUT BRITAIN FAR AHEAD OF THE AMERICANS--AND PROBABLY THE RUSSIANS, TOO--IN SUPER-BOMB DEVELOPMENT."

CHRISTMAS ISLAND HAS A 2,400-YARD RUNWAY OF CRUSHED CORAL BUILT BY THE U.S. ARMED FORCES DURING WORLD WAR II. IT HAS A POPULATION OF 50 TO 60 WHO WORK ON COCONUT PLANTATIONS.

THE EXPRESS SAID THESE PEOPLE PROBABLY WILL BE EVACUATED FOR SECURITY REASONS.

VS947PES

30.24- 6087

A53
(300)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, APRIL 1 (AP)-BRITISH SOURCES SAID TODAY INDIA HAS PLACED A MULTIMILLION DOLLAR ORDER FOR BRITISH JET BOMBERS, TANKS AND OTHER WEAPONS AFTER REJECTING A CUT PRICE OFFER OF SOVIET ARMS.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION HERE OR IN NEW DELHI, BUT AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN THE INDIAN CAPITAL SAID THE JETS HAD BEEN ORDERED. THEY ADDED THAT NEGOTIATIONS FOR TANKS WERE CONTINUING.

THE BRITISH INFORMANTS GAVE THESE DETAILS:

THE DECISION OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT CAME IN THE LAST FEW DAYS AFTER MONTHS OF DELICATE NEGOTIATIONS IN NEW DELHI. AT A CRUCIAL STAGE OF THE EXCHANGES THE PERSONAL INFLUENCE OF BRITAIN'S FIRST SEA LORD, ADM. LORD MOUNTBATTEN, PROVED TO BE A MAJOR FACTOR IN THE INDIAN DECISION. MOUNTBATTEN, WHO IS A CLOSE FRIEND OF NEHRU AND HIS COLLEAGUES, VISITED NEW DELHI EARLIER THIS MONTH.

PRECISE DETAILS OF THE DEAL WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THE INFORMANTS SAID BRITAIN PROBABLY WILL SUPPLY UP TO ABOUT 40 CANBERRA JET BOMBERS TO REPLACE AN OBSOLETE FLEET OF AMERICAN WORLD WAR II LIBERATORS. UP TO ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF CENTURION TANKS AND A RANGE OF OTHER EQUIPMENT AND ARMS HAVE ALSO BEEN ORDERED.

INDIA BEGAN NEGOTIATING WITH THE BRITISH AFTER RECEIVING A RUSSIAN OFFER TO SUPPLY ANY NUMBER OF ILYUSHIN T28 JET BOMBERS AT HALF PRICE. TANKS AND GUNS ALSO WERE OFFERED BY THE SOVIETS.

TWO FACTORS WHICH MAY WELL HAVE INFLUENCED THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT'S FINAL DECISION:

1. THE ARMED FORCES OF INDIA IN THE PAST HAVE BEEN EQUIPPED MAINLY WITH BRITISH WEAPPONS. A CHANGEOVER TO RUSSIAN CALIBERS, STANDARDS AND DESIGNS EVEN AT HALF THE COST WOULD PRESUMABLY HAVE LOWERED THE COUNTRY'S LEVEL OF MILITARY EFFICIENCY AT LEAST TEMPORARILY. IT ALSO WOULD HAVE MEANT USING SOVIET BLOC TRAINING FACILITIES--JUST AS EGYPT IS DOING AT THE PRESENT TIME.

2. ACCEPTANCE OF RUSSIA'S OFFER ADDITIONALLY WOULD HAVE SERVED TO ASSOCIATE INDIA WITH RUSSIA IN A POLITICAL SENSE IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD. NEHRU'S NON-ALIGNMENT POLICY ACCORDINGLY MAY HAVE BEEN HELD UP TO QUESTIONING.

INDIA'S ANNUAL DEFENSE BUDGET RUNS TO ABOUT 420 MILLION DOLLARS.

INDIA IS LAUNCHING A PROGRAM OF MILITARY MODERNIZATION TO KEEP PACE, HER SPOKESMEN HAVE SAID, WITH NEIGHBORING PAKISTAN'S INCREASING MILITARY STRENGTH.

QR&SF337PES

BY COLIN FROST

CANTERBURY, ENGLAND, APRIL 1 (AP)-GEORGI MALENKOV TOURED CANTERBURY CATHEDRAL TODAY AS A GUEST OF ITS CONTROVERSIAL "RED DEAN," 82-YEAR OLD DR. HEWLETT JOHNSON.

MALENKOV'S PRESENCE DREW A CROWD OF 200 ENGLISH SIGHTSEERS, WHO PUSHED ASIDE CHAIRS AND STOOD ON CHOIR STALLS TO GET A LOOK AT THE FORMER SOVIET PREMIER.

AS MALENKOV, THE DEAN AND MALENKOV'S SIX-MAN SECURITY GUARD WALKED DOWN A SIDE AISLE THEY MET THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY, DR. GEOFFREY FISHER, WHO WAS WALKING IN PROCESSION AFTER ATTENDING EVENSONG.

THE DEAN EXTENDED AN ARM TOWARD MALENKOV AS THOUGH TO INTRODUCE HIM TO THE ARCHBISHOP.

DR. FISHER, SPIRITUAL LEADER OF THE ANGLICAN CHURCH, INCLINED HIS HEAD SLIGHTLY TOWARD THE DEAN BUT WALKED STRAIGHT ON DOWN THE AISLE.

MALENKOV WALKED ON TOO, APPARENTLY WITHOUT HAVING REALIZED THAT THE ELABORATELY ROBED FIGURE CARRYING A CROZIER WAS THE ARCHBISHOP.

JOHNSON'S FREQUENT AVOWALS OF SUPPORT FOR COMMUNISM HAVE MADE HIM THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE IN THE ANGLICAN CHURCH.

AS DR. JOHNSON GUIDED HIS RUSSIAN GUESTS THE CHOIR WAS SINGING A SPECIAL EASTER ANTHEM. THE MUSIC SOARED UP THROUGH THE CATHEDRAL'S MASSIVE ARCHES. MALENKOV STOOD LISTENING.

"IT IS VERY BEAUTIFUL" HE SAID. "THIS IS A VERY SOLEMN AND VERY BEAUTIFUL PLACE."

MALENKOV, NOW SOVIET MINISTER OF POWER STATIONS HERE ON A TOUR OF ELECTRICAL PLANTS, TOOK LUNCH AND TEA AT THE DEAN'S HOME.

LATER, NEWSMEN ASKED THE DEAN WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE "REVALUATION" OF STALIN NOW GOING ON IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"I ALWAYS KNEW THERE WOULD NEVER BE ANOTHER STALIN," HE SAID. "SOME OF THE WORK THAT STALIN DID WILL LAST.

"BUT THINGS HE DID AT THE END OF HIS LIFE, WELL--CHURCHILL WAS INDISPENSIBLE TO US DURING THE WAR. BUT AFTER I DON'T THINK HE WAS A LEADER FOR PEACE AND HIS PARTY REPLACED HIM WITH SIR ANTHONY EDEN."

SF355PES

A40
(220)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 1 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS DROPPED BY HELICOPTERS CALSHED WITH ALGERIAN REBELS NEAR BONE LAST NIGHT. THE FRENCH CLAIMED 47 REBELS WERE KILLED.

THE BATTLE WAS REPORTED AS FRENCH SECURITY FORCES PRESSING THEIR HUNT FOR SUSPECTED REBELS THROUGHOUT ALGERIA SAID THE NUMBER OF THOSE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY MOUNTED INTO THE HUNDREDS. FRENCH LOSSES, IF ANY, WERE NOT MENTIONED.

OTHER SCATTERED VIOLENCE CLAIMED LIVES OF FOUR PERSONS, INCLUDING A FIVE-YEAR-OLD FRENCH BOY.

THE BOY WAS KILLED BY A HAND GRENADE THROWN INTO A EUROPEAN CAFE AT TLEMCEN, A CITY OF 70,000 NEAR THE MOROCCAN BORDER. FOUR OTHER PERSONS WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED.

TWO FRENCH FARMERS WERE SLAIN IN THE VILLAGE OF ST. PAUL, NEAR BONE, WHERE A WHOLE FAMILY HAD BEEN MASSACRED A FEW WEEKS AGO. THE TWO FARMERS WERE FORCED INTO ONE OF THEIR BARNS BY A GROUP OF REBELS AND SHOT IN THE BACK.

A PRO-FRENCH MOSLEM WAS SHOT DOWN AT NOON IN THE ARAB DISTRICT OF ALGIERS AND ANOTHER SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN CONSTANTINE, ALSO IN FULL DAYLIGHT.

A FRENCH PATROL SHOT DOWN AN ALGERIAN WHO HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER THEIR SUMMONS AFTER THE CURFEW IN THE PORT AREA HERE LAST NIGHT.

SABOTEURS REMAINED ACTIVE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. THEIR MAIN ACTION WAS TO CUT THE RAILWAY TRACK NEAR TLEMCEN JUST BEFORE A MILITARY CONVOY WAS TO ARRIVE. THE TRAIN WAS LOADED WITH 600 SENEGALESE TROOPS AND A LARGE QUANTITY OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION. THREE CARRIAGES WENT OFF THE TRACK BUT ONLY TWO SOLDIERS WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED.

VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED ALSO IN NEARBY MOROCCO. A PRO-FRENCH ALGERIAN WAS SLAIN IN CASABLANCA. TWO MOROCCANS WERE STABBED TO DEATH IN THEIR HOME AT FES.

IN TUNISIA, FRENCH RECONNAISSANCE PLANES HELPED TRACK A REBEL BAND IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE COUNTRY. NINE REBELS WERE KILLED AND FIVE CAPTURED DURING THE DAY. LIKE MOROCCO, TUNISIA IS A FRENCH PROTECTORATE WHICH EXPECTS FRANCE TO IMPLEMSNT PROMISES OF INDEPENDENCE SOON.

JE648PES

A139 (530)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, APRIL 2

(ADVANCE) PARIS, APRIL 1 (AP)-TUNISIAN LEADERS WHO HAVE JUST WON THE PROMISE OF INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE ARE PLAYING A CAGEY GAME.

FOR ONE THING, THEY WANT TO SEE WHAT COMES OUT OF CURRENT FRENCH-MOROCCAN TALKS BEFORE DETAILS OF A VAGUELY WORDED FRENCH-TUNISIAN PACT ARE SPELLED OUT.

FOR ANOTHER, THEY WANT TO KNOW WHETHER INTERDEPENDENCE AND INDEPENDENCE CAN BE COMPATIBLE.

IN A NOW SLIGHTLY PAST ERA OF FOREIGN RULE, THE GAMBIT FROM THE RULING SIDE TO A RESTIVE LAND WAS USUALLY A PROMISE OF INTERNAL AUTONOMY. NOW THE FRENCH HAVE GOT IT DOWN TO ONE WORD--INTERDEPENDENCE.

THAT IS THE KEY WORD IN THE CURRENT DELICATE NEGOTIATIONS. TUNISIANS WONDER WHETHER THIS MAY BE MORE THAN JUST AN ADDED SYLLABLE AWAY FROM ACTUAL INDEPENDENCE.

UNDER INTERDEPENDENCE, AS VIEWED HERE, THE FRENCH WILL TRY TO HOLD ONTO ALL THEY CAN PROFITABLY AND THE TUNISIANS AND MOROCCANS WILL TRY TO BE INDEPENDENT WHILE KEEPING PROFITABLE RELATIONS WITH FRANCE.

THE TWO FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATES HAVE BEEN GOVERNING THEIR ACTIONS TOWARD THE FRENCH BY THEIR REACTIONS TOWARD EACH OTHER. WHAT ONE WINS IS THE BASIS OF A CLAIM BY THE OTHER IN THEIR INCREASINGLY SUCCESSFUL BID FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH CONTROL.

ON JUNE 3, 1955, FRENCH AND TUNISIAN LEADERS SIGNED A CONVENTION GRANTING TUNISIA INTERNAL AUTONOMY. BUT FRANCE STILL HELD THE REINS ON TUNISIA'S FOREIGN RELATIONS, ARMY, AND COMMUNICATIONS WHILE PROMISING TO TURN OVER CONTROL OF THE POLICE GRADUALLY.

EVEN SO, TUNISIA HAD MORE INDEPENDENCE THAN FRENCH MOROCCO. THROUGHOUT LAST SUMMER AND IN FACT UNTIL RECENTLY MOROCCAN NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS STEPPED UP THEIR VIOLENCE AGAINST FRENCH RULE.

FRANCE BEGAN NEGOTIATIONG WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS. FINALLY ON MARCH 2 PARIS FORMALLY RECOGNIZED MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE UNDER CONDITIONS OF SO-CALLED, INTERDEPENDENCE STILL TO BE WORKED OUT. FRANCE RETAINED THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN AN ARMY AND ITS OWN DIPLOMACY IN MOROCCO.

MOROCCO'S SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WHOM THE FRENCH FIRST EXILED AS PRONATIONALIST, THEN PERMITTED TO RETURN, MADE A STERN DEMAND FOR ANTI-FRENCH VIOLENCE TO CEASE.

EVEN THE LAST HOLDOUTS AMONG THE REBELS IN THE RIFF MOUNTAINS NEAR THE SPANISH MOROCCAN BORDER APPARENTLY HEEDED THE CALL, PACKED THEIR RIFLES, AND RETURNED TO THEIR HIDEOUTS TO AWAIT DEVELOPMENTS.

BUT THE TUNISIAN MODERATES WHO HAD NEGOTIATED LAST JUNE'S AGREEMENT WERE IN HOT WATER. THE EXTREMISTS SAID THESE NEGOTIATORS HAD GIVEN IN TO PARIS TOO EASILY AND DEMANDED AS GOOD TERMS FOR TUNISIA AS THE MOROCCANS WERE ABOUT TO GET.

A140

NEW FRENCH-TUNISIAN TALKS CLIMAXED MARCH 17 WITH THE SIGNING OF A DRAFT (CALLED A PROTOCOL) GENERALLY IN LINE WITH THE MOROCCAN PACT. THE DRAFT SAID:

1. THE 1881 TREATY ESTABLISHING THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE CAN NO LONGER GOVERN FRENCH-TUNISIAN RELATIONS.
2. PROVISIONS OF THE JUNE AGREEMENT WHICH ARE IN CONFLICT WITH THE NEW STATUS OF TUNISIA, AN INDEPENDENT AND SOVEREIGN STATE, WILL BE NBROGATED.
3. TUNISIA WILL EXERCISE ITS RESPONSIBILITIES CONCERNING FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SECURITY, AND DEFENSE, AS WELL AS THE CONSTITUTION OF A TUNISIAN NATIONAL ARMY.
4. THE TWO COUNTRIES, IN ORGANIZING THEIR COOPERATION, WILL DEFINE OR COMPLETE THE REGULATIONS OF A FREELY AGREED INTERDEPENDENCE.

FRENCH-MOROCCAN TALKS TO SPELL OUT INTERDEPENDENCE HAVE STARTED. THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH TUNISIA ARE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW THE SAME PATTERN.

WHILE EVERYTHING SEEMS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE BETWEEN FRANCE AND EACH OF THE TWO PROTECTORATES, THERE IS ONE NOT ABSOLUTELY PREDICTABLE FORMAILITY--APPROVAL OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT. WHILE THE FRENCH LAW-MAKERS LIKELY WILL GO ALONG WITH THE PLAN TO END PERMANENTLY THE EXPENDITURE OF FRENCH BLOOD AND TREASURE TO QUELL REVOLT, THERE COULD BE LAST-MINUTE HITCHES THAT WOULD WORRY THE MODERATES ON BOTH SIDES.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, APRIL 2, MOVED MARCH 31.

SN-UX1038PES

A52

EASTER BUDGET (320)

JERUSALEM, APRIL 1 (AP)-RUMORS OF WAR AND NEW SHOOTING INCIDENTS ALONG ISRAEL'S BORDERS SHATTERED THE EASTER PEACE OF THE HOLY LAND TODAY.

THE WIDE ATTENTION IN RECENT WEEKS TO A POSSIBLE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS--TOGETHER WITH A WEEK OF COLD RAINS AND SLEET--RESULTED IN A RELATIVELY SMALL NUMBER OI VISITORS ARRIVING IN JERUSALEM THIS YEAR FOR EASTER SERVICES.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT JORDANIANS OPENED FIRE YESTER-DAY ON AN ISRAELI MILITARY TEAM WHICH WENT WITH A U.N. OBSERVER TO INVESTIGATE A MIDNIGHT ATTACK ON ISRAELI ROAD TRAFFIC IN THE SAMARIAN HILLS NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ONE JEWISH CIVILIAN WAS WOUNDED IN THE NIGHT ATTACK, BUT THE INVESTIGATION TEAM ESCAPED WITHOUT INJURY. ISRAEL REQUESTED AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE U.N. ISRAEL-JORDAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO CONSIDER BOTH INCIDENTS.

EASTER SERVICES IN JERUSALEM BEGAN AT DAWN IN THE QUIET GARDEN OUT SIDE THE OLD CITY WALLS WHERE A GROUP OF PROTESTANT PILGRIMS STOOD FACING AN EMPTY TOMB AND HEARD THE WORDS, "HE IS NOT HERE, FOR HE IS RISEN."

THE CAVE-LIKE GRAVE IS THE GARDEN TOMB NEAR A SKULL-SHAPED HILL, WHICH SOME BELIEVE WAS CALLED CALVARY WHEN CHRIST WAS CRUCIFIED.

THE ANCIENT GARDEN, NOW RESTORED, RECONSTRUCTS VIVIDLY THE SCENE OF THE FIRST EASTER MORNING, THOUGH THE WEIGHT OF TRADITION BEARS HEAVILY TOWARD THE HOLY SEPULCHRE, INSIDE THE CITY WALLS, AS THE AUTHENTIC BURIAL SITE.

THE TRADITIONAL HOLY SEPULCHRE NOW IS SO ALTERED IT DOES NOT SUGGEST A TOMB AT ALL. IT NOW TAKES THE FORM OF A LITTLE CHAPEL, ORNATELY DECORATED, INSIDE THE RAMBLING AND RAMSHACKLE CHURCH OF THE HOLY SEPULCHRE.

LATIN PATRIARCH ALBERTO GORI LED AN ELABORATE PROCESSION INTO THE OLD CHURCH TO PRESIDE OVER A PONTIFICAL MASS IN FRONT OF THE SEPULCHRE.

THE PATRIARCH WALKED FROM HIS PATRIARCHATE IN THE CHRISTIAN QUARTER OF THE WALLED CITY ALONG FLAGSTONED STREETS TO THE HOLY SEPULCHRE. PRECEDING HIM WERE NINE LIVERIED DRAGOMEN WEARING CURVED SWORDS AND BEATING THE PAVEMENT WITH SILVER TIPPED BATONS.

30.24- 6089

BEHIND THE PATRIARCH, IN FULL UNIFORM, WERE THE CONSULS OF CATHOLIC COUNTRIES REPRESENTED IN JERUSALEM.

ARAB BOY SCOUTS LINED THE STREET ON EITHER SIDE AND PLAYED SPIRITED MARCHES AS THE PROCESSION MOVED BENEATH VAULTED ROOFS AND HEAVY STONE ARCHES OF THE CITY WHICH RETAINS MUCH OF THE CHARACTER OF THE CRUSADERS' TIME.

QR330PES

A66

GAZA, EGYPTIAN-HELD PALESTINE, APRIL 1 (AP)-EGYPTIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES TODAY ANNOUNCED MEASURES AIMED AT HALTING ARAB INFILTRATION FROM THE GAZA COASTAL STRIP INTO ISRAEL.

A DECREE ISSUED BY THE MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE STRIP, GEN. ABDULLAH RIFAAT, SAID ANY PERSON CAUGHT CROSSING THE ARAB-ISRAELI FRONTIER EITHER WAY WITHOUT SPECIAL PERMISSION WOULD BE SUBJECT TO UP TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A FINE OF 500 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($1,400).

THE DECREE ALSO APPLIES TO ANY INHABITANT OF THE GAZA STRIP ENTERING ISRAEL BY WAY OF A THIRD COUNTRY.

RIFAAT ANNOUNCED PENALTIES RANGING UP TO 10 YEARS FOR PERSONS ILLEGALLY POSSESSING EXPLOSIVES OR WEAPONS.

THE DECREES APPARENTLY ARE AIMED AT REDUCING ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN TENSION IN THE GAZA AREA.

THE ISRAELIS LONG HAVE COMPLAINED THAT INFILTRATION OF ARAB REFUGEES INTO ISRAEL TO TERRORIZE OR PLUNDER HAS BEEN A CHIEF CAUSE OF TROUBLE IN THE AREA.

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED AN ISRAELI PATROL FIRED FOR TWO HOURS TODAY ON AN EGYPTIAN POST NEAR DEIR EL BALLAH, SOUTH OF GAZA. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE.

AS530PES

A22

POPE BUDGET (760)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

VATICAN CITY, APRIL 1 (AP)-POPE PIUS XII, IN A STIRRING EASTER MESSAGE TODAY, WARNED THAT MANKIND IS RACING FORWARD EVERY DAY ON THE TRAGIC ROAD OF SUICIDE AND EXTENCTION FROM ATOMIC BOMBS AND RADIO-GUIDED MISSILES.

THE FRAIL, BELL-VOICED PONTIFF ASKED FOR "LIGHT AND STRENGTH FROM THE RISEN CHRIST FOR THOSE WHO CONTROL THE DESTINIES OF NATIONS" SO THAT THE RACE TOWARD THE ABYSS MIGHT BE CHECKED.

IN A SIDE REFERENCE WHICH SEEMED TO POINT TO THE ZIG-ZAGS OF COMMUNIST POLICY, NOW ACTIVELY DIRECTED TO DESTROYING THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN AS AN OBJECT OF HERO WORSHIP, THE POPE ALSO WARNED AGAINST BEING DELUDED BY "PARTISANS OF PEACE" WHO SEEK TO SOW CONFUSION IN MINDS.

THE ENEMY OF PEACE, HE SAID, "USES NOW ONE, NOW ANOTHER OF THOSE PASSIONS (OF MAN), AND AROUSES ONE OR THE OTHER, THREATENING OR CAJOLING; HERE DISCUSSING, THERE BLAMING; TODAY EXALTING HIS MYTHS, TOMORROW DERICDING THEM; TODAY HARSHLY WITHDRAWING, TOMORROW MAKING AN APPROACH; TODAY ANNOUNCING A NEW SYSTEM, TO RETURN TOMORROW TO THE OLD."

THE 80-YEAR-OLD POPE'S SPEECH WAS APPLAUDED BY ABOUT 350,000 PERSONS IN ST. PETER'S SQUARE, ONE OF THE LARGEST GATHERINGS HERE SINCE THE SPECTACULAR 1950 HOLY YEAR CEREMONIES.

BEHIND HIM WERE BRIGHT RED DRAPES. OVER THE BALUSTRADE OF THE CENTRAL LOGGIS OF ST. PETER'S BASILICA FROM WHICH HE SPOKE WAS DRAPED THE WHITE AND BLUE PONTIFICAL SEAL.

GLASS PANELS PROTECTED THE POPE FROM CHILLING WINDS. THE SUN BROKE THROUGH OVERHANGING CLOUDS FROM TIME TO TIME AS THE WHITE-CLAD PONTIFF SPOKE IN ITALIAN, AND THEN FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HIS EASTER MESSAGES, REPEATED HIS BRIEF GREETING TO THE ASSEMBLAGE IN FOUR OTHER LANGUAGES--FRENCH, ENGLISH, GERMAN AND SPANISH.

MILLIONS AROUND THE WORLD HEARD HIS WORDS OVER THE VATICAN RADIO AND THE NETWORKS OF MANY EUROPEAN NATIONS. THE VATICAN RADIO THEN BEGAN BROADCASTING THEM IN 27 LANGUAGES, INCLUDING THOSE OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

HOURS BEFORE HE BEGAN SPEAKING THOUSANDS IN THE CROWD HAD GATHERED, DESPITE THE THREAT OF RAIN, FOR EARLY MASS AT A TEMPORARY ALTAR ERECTED ON THE BROAD RAMP OF THE BASILICA.

THE POPE'S VOICE WAS STRONG AS HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLAGE "THE POWERFUL CHORUS OF YOUR REJOICING WHICH RE-ECHOES IN THIS HALLOWED PLACE, SO RICH IN DEEP AND MOVING CHRISTIAN MEMORIES, IS A WONDERFUL PART OF THE UNDYING HYMN WHICH THE CHURCH HAS BEEN SINGING FOR 2,000 YEARS TO HER DIVINE KING, THE CONQUEROR OF DEATH."

WHILE STRESSING THE FEAR THAT NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT HAD BROUGHT TO THE WORLD, THE PONTIFF MENTIONED THE GOOD IT COULD BRING.

"THE USE OF THIS ENORMOUS ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES IS THE OBJECT OF CAREFUL AND CONTINUOUS INVESTIGATION, TO WHICH IS GIVEN OUR BLESSING," HE SAID.

"ITS EMPLOYMENT, IN FACT, FOR MEANS OF TRANSPORT WHICH WILL RENDER EASIER AND MORE EXPEDITIOUS THE EXCHANGE OF RAW MATERIALS TO ENSURE THEIR DISTRIBUTION TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE GREAT HUMAN FAMILY; THE APPLICATION OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES TO THE KNOWLEDGE OF BIOLOGICAL MATTERS, TO THE CURE OF SERIOUS ILLNESSES, TO METHODS OF PARTICULAR INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES; THE PRODUCTION OF ENERGY IN ATOMIC CENTERS: THESE OPEN NEW AND MARVELLOUS HORIZONS TO THE HISTORY OF THE HUMAN RACE."

BUT HIS WARNING AGAINST THE DANGERS OF MASS RUIN AND DEATH FROM LONGRANGE ATOMIC MISSILES WAS AMONG THE MOST BLUNTLY WORDED OF THE HALF DOZEN SUCH ADDRESSES HE HAS MADE IN THE LAST TWO YEARS.

HIS VOICE RANG OUT FIRMLY AS HE SAID:

"ALL ARE AWARE THAT OTHER (THAN PEACEFUL) USES HAVE BEEN SOUGHT AND FOUND SUITABLE FOR PRODUCING, INSTEAD, DESTRUCTION AND DEATH.

"AND WHAT A DEATH!

"EVERY DAY IS A MELANCHOLY STEP FORWARD ON THIS TRAGIC ROAD; IS A HASTENING ON TO ARRIVE ALONE, FIRST, WITH GREATER ADVANTAGE.

"AND THE HUMAN RACE ALMOST LOSES HOPE OF BEING ABLE TO STOP THIS HOMICIDAL, THIS SUICIDAL MADNESS.

"TO INCREASE THE ALARM AND TERROR, THERE HAVE COME MODERN RADIO-GUIDED MISSILES, CAPABLE OF TRAVERSING ENORMOUS DISTANCES TO CARRY THITHER, BY MEANS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, TOTAL DESTRUCTION TO MEN AND THINGS."

THE PONTIFF EXPRESSED THE WISH THAT THIS YEAR'S CELEBRATION OF EASTER SHOULD BE "PRIMARILY A RECALL TO FAITH IN CHRIST, ADDRESSED TO PEOPLE WHO, THROUGH NO FAULT OF THEIR OWN, ARE STILL UNAWARE OF THE SAVING WORK OF THE REDEEMER; TO THOSE (A REFERENCE TO COMMUNISM) WHO, ON THE CONTRARY, WOULD WISH TO HAVE HIS NAME WIPED OUT OF THE MINDS AND HEARTS OF NATIONS; AND FINALLY, IN A SPECIAL MANNER, TO THOSE SOULS OF LITTLE FAITH, WHO, SEDUCED BY DECEPTIVE ENTICEMENTS, ARE ON THE POINT OF EXCHANGING THE PRICELESS CHRISTIAN VALUES FOR THOSE OF

A FALSE EARTHLY PROGRESS."

"MAY THE HOUR HASTEN ON IN WHICH THE WHOLE WORLD, ENLIGHTENED BY THE BRIGHTNESS OF THE ETERNAL KING MAY BE FILLED WITH JOY, AS YOU ARE TODAY, TO FEEL ITSELF SET FREE FROM THE SPIRITUAL DARKNESS SO OPPRESSIVE, PARTICULARLY IN OUR DAYS."

"THROUGH HIS ALL-POWERFUL HELP," HE SAID, "THE CHURCH, JUST AS IN THE PAST SHE HAS FEARED NEITHER TYRANTS NOR THE OBSTACLES RAISED AGAINST HER COURAGEOUS WELL-DOING, EVEN IN THE FIELD OF CIVIC ACHIEVEMENT, SO TODAY SHE FEELS STRENGTH AND COURAGE TO GRASP THE THORNIEST PROBLEMS THAT ASSAIL HUMANITY, SUCH AS THAT OF ESTABLISHING AMONG MEN COEXISTENCE IN TRUTH, JUSTICE AND LOVE."

HE ENDED HIS ADDRESS WITH THE TRADITIONAL BLESSING "URBI ET ORBI"--TO THE CITY OF ROME AND THE WORLD.

MQ120PES

A145

(750)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY APRIL 2.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 1 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IS BEGINNING HIS FOURTH YEAR AS U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL SQUARELY IN THE MIDDLE OF THE BIGGEST AND MOST VEXING PROBLEM HE HAS EVER TACKLED.

BEFORE THE END OF THIS WEEK HE IS EXPECTED TO BE ON HIS WAY ON AN URGENT MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST, SEEKING AT LEAST A STOP-GAP ARRANGEMENT TO EASE TENSION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL MEETS TUESDAY MORNING TO TAKE A DECISION ON A U.S. PLAN WHICH HANDS THIS THORNY ASSIGNEMTN TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND ASKS HIM TO REPORT BACK WITHIN A MONTH. APPROVAL OF THE PROPOSAL SEEMS ASSURED.

THE HAMMARSKJOLD MISSION BRINGS TO MIND A SIMILAR TASK UNDERTAKEN BY ANOTHER SWEDE, COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE, WHEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS WERE LOCKED IN ARMED CONFLICT EIGHT YEARS AGO. WHILE SEEKING TO END THE WAR BY MEDIATION, BERNADOTTE WAS AMBUSHED AND SLAIN IN JERUSALEM SEPT. 17, 1948. HIS MURDERERS NEVER WERE FOUND.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION DOES NOT INVOLE SUCH GREAT PHYSICIAL RISK, BUT IT DOES PUT HIM IN A TICKLISH SPOT WERE THE SLIGHTEST MISTAKE MIGHT SERIOUSLY HARM HIS RELATIONS WITH SOME OF THE PARTIES INVOLVED. AND THESE INCLUDE NOT ONLY ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES, BUT ALSO RUSSIA AND THE BIG WESTERN POWERS WHO ARE SCRAMBLING FOR POSITION IN THAT AREA.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL WILL EMBARK ON HIS ASSIGNMENT WITH THE FIRM BACKING OF THE BIG POWERS AND WITH PROMISES OF COOPERATION FROM THE PARTIES DIRECTLY CONCERNED. THEY HAVE ALL AGREED PUBLICLY THAT NO MAN IS BETTER QUALIFIED FOR THE JOB THAN HE.

DESPITE HAMMARSKJOLD'S READINESS TO UNDERTAKE DELICIATE NEGOTIATIONS, SUCH AS THOSE HE CARRIED ON WITH RED CHINA'S CHOU EN-LAI 15 MONTHS AGO FOR THE RELEASE OF IMPRISONED AMERICAN FLIERS, HAMMARSKJOLD HAS MANAGED TO AVOID ANY SERIOUS CRITICISM FROM MEMBER NATIONS.

FIFTY YEARS OLD BUT WITH THE DRIVE OF A MAN IN HIS THIRTIES, HAMMARSKJOLD HAS EXPERIENCED MARKED GROWTH SINCE HE SUCCEEDED TRYGVE LIE AS SECRETARY GENERAL ON APRIL 10, 1953.

FROM THE OBSCURITY OF THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE, HE POPPED INTO THE WORLD LIMELIGHT WHEN THE BIG POWERS COULD NOT AGREE ON SEVERAL CANDIDATES FOR LIE'S POST. HAMMARSKJOLD, QUIET AND EXTREMELY MODEST, NEVER WAS A CANDIDATE FOR THE PLACE. HE WAS DRAFTED, AND RESPONDED TO WHAT HE FELT WAS A CALL TO DUTY.

HIS FIVE-YEAR TERM WILL END IN 1958. SOME DELEGATES HAVE ASKED HIM PRIVATELY ABOUT HIS PLANS, BUT HE HAS GIVEN NO HINT. HIS ASSOCIATES SAY IT IS TOO EARLY TO BE THINKING ABOUT A SECOND TERM. IT WILL NOT BE DISCUSSED UNTIL THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 1957. >

HAMMARSKJOLD, BORN IN A WEALTHY AND CULTURED FAMILY, DOES NOT DEPEND UPOW THE $40,000 PER YEAR SALARY PLUS ALLOWANCES HIS IS PAID AS SECRETARY GENERAL. A BACHELOR AND APPARENTLY DETERMINED TO REMAIN SO HE LIVES SIMPLY. HIS OFFICE ON THE 38TH FLOOR OF THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS IS FINISHED IN MODERN SWEDISH DECOR AND IS FREE OF ORNAMENTS. HE WORKS AT A TABLE AMOST CLEAR OF GADGETS AND PAPERS. HIS PARK AVENUE APARTMENT ALSO IS MODERN AND COMFORTABLE. HE HAS A COUNTRY PLACE FOR WEEK ENDS AND TAKES LONG WALKS IN THE WOODS FOR RECREATION.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL BELIEVES THOROUGHLY IN THE U.N. AND ITS MISSION. IN HIS FIRST THREE YEARS, HAMMARSKJOLD HAS NEVER REFRAINED FROM TALKING TOUGH TO THE AMERICANS OR THE RUSSIANS WHEN HE THOUGHT IT NECESSARY.

HE AND U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. ONCE OPPOSED EACH OTHER VIGOROUSLY-- ON THE GUATEMALAN CASE. HAMMARSKJOLD FELT THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD TAKE UP THE 1954 REVOLUTION AND DISCUSS IT. LODGE BELIEVED THE ORGANIZATION OF THE AMERICAN STATES SHOULD TRY FIRST TO SETTLE IT AS A REGIONAL PROBLEM.

LODGE BECAME A CHAMPION FOR HAMMARSKJOLD AFTER THE SECRETARY GENERAL FLEW TO RED CHINA ON BEHALF OF AMERICAN FLIERS HELD AS SPIES.

HAMMARSKJOLD HIMSELF HAD THE IDEA OF GOING TO RED CHINA AND HAD DECIDED ON THAT STEP EVEN BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY IN 1954 APPROVED A RESOLUTION ASKING HIM TO DO ALL HE COULD TO OBTAIN RELEASE OF THE MEN

INSTEAD OF ASKING LODGE AND OTHER BIG POWER DELEGATES WHAT THEY THOUGHT ABOUT A TRIP TO PEIPING, HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD THEM HE WAS GOING. HIS MOVED WAS DANGEROUS BECAUSE FAILURE OR REBUFF WOULD HAVE FINISHED HIM WITH THE AMERICAN PUBLIC AND GIVEN THE U.N. A PERMANENT BLACK EYE. HE WAS CONFIDENT HE WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL AND THE FLIERS WERE RELEASED IN AUGUST 1955, EIGHT MONTHS AFTER HIS TRIP.

HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO HAD TALKED TOUGH WITH THE RUSSIANS. HE KNEW HOW TO BE JUST FIRM ENOUGH WITH ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY, CRUSTY OLD SOVIET DELEGATE WHO BLACK-LISTED AND FOUGHT TRYVE LIE. VISHINSKY AND HAMMARSKJOLD WERE ON GOOD WORKING TERMS WHEN VISHINSKY DIED.

ONLY RECENTLY HAMMARSKJOLD RETURNED FROM A TRIP AROUND THE WORLD DURING WHICH HE TALKED WITH MANY GOVERNMENT LEADERS. THE TRIP INCLUDED LONG TALKS WITH BOTH ISRAELI AND ARAB OFFICIALS AND HE LEFT ON THE BEST OF TERMS WITH BOTH SIDES. A SYRIAN REPRESENTATIVE, AHMED SHUKAIRY, TOLD THE SECURITY COUNCIL LAST WEEK THAT SYRIA'S ONLY CRITICISM OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S VISIT WAS THAT IT DIDN'T LAST LONG ENOUGH.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, APRIL 2 -- MOVED MARCH 31

TU1122PES

30.24- 6091

A63 (230)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST,TODAY,SUNDAY, APRIL 1
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, APRIL 1 (AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSN OF MANUFACTURERS CALLED TODAY FOR PROGRESSIVE REDUCTIONS IN U.S. FOREIGN AID NOT DIRECTLY RELATED TO DEFENSE, AND SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD AVOID "COMPETITIVE EFFORT TO BUY THE SUPPORT OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES."

THE STATEMENTS WERE CONTAINED IN A LETTER FROM NAM PRESIDENT COLA G. PARKER TO REP. JAMES P. RICHARDS (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

CITING A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE ORGANIZATION'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS, THE LETTER SAID THAT DESPITE "PAST MISTAKES AND WASTE" THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM HAD BEEN SUFICIENTLY SUCCESSFUL TO WARRANT CONTINUANCE AS LONG AS IT CONTRIBUTES TO THE NATION'S SELF-INTEREST.

IN VIEW OF GENERAL ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, THE NAM SAID, AID EXPENDITURES NOT RELATED DIRECTLY TO DEFENSE SHOULD BE PROGRESSIVELY REDUCED GENERALLY, AND ELIMINATED ENTIRELY IN THE CASE OF PROSPEROUS COUNTRIES.

THE ASSOCIATION DECLARED IT IS IN AMERICA'S SELF-INTEREST TO ASSIST COOPERATING NATIONS "IN PRESENTING A UNITED FRONT AGAINST SUBVERSION AND AGGRESSION," BUT THAT COMPETITIVE ENTERPRISE SHOULD BE URGED THROUGH PRIVATE INVESTMENT AND PRIVATE ACTIVITY.

DECLARING THAT FUNDS ARE INCREASINGLY AVAILABLE FROM PRIVATE AGENCIES, THE WORLD BANK, ITS AFFILIATES, AND THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, THE NAM SAID ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SHOULD NOT BE USED TO FINANCE INDUSTRIALIZATION ABROAD.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST,TODAY,SUNDAY, APRIL 1.
KM518PES

A130BX
O(NE OUT)
CAMBRIDGE, MASS., APRIL 1 (AP)-FINAL DETAILS OF AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AWARD CREATED BY THE FORD MOTOR CO. FUND WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY BY DR. JAMES R. KILLIAN JR., PRESIDENT OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND CHAIRMAN OF THE AWARD GROUP.

THE ATOMS FOR PEACE AWARDS, INC. (CAP APA), SET UP AS A MEMORIAL TO HENRY AND EDSEL FORD, WILL SELECT WINNERS EACH YEAR ON THE BASIS OF THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE PEACEFUL USE OF THE ATOM.

A MEDAL AND UP TO $75,000 WILL BE GIVEN ANNUALLY TO PERSONS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD ON THE BASIS OF THE MERIT OF THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS.

CREATION OF THE CORPORATION WAS ANNOUNCED LAST SUMMER AT THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE IN GENEVA BY ADM. LEWIS STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. IT WAS INSPIRED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SUGGESTION OF AN ATOMS FOR PEACE PROGRAM, DR. KILLIAN SAID.

DR. KILLIAN SAID THE GROUP HAD COMPLETED ORGANIZATION, DRAWN UP FORMAL INCORPORATION PAPERS, OFFICES AND BYLAWS.

COMPARABLE WITH THE NOBEL PRIZES FOR PEACE, THIS IS THE FIRST ORGANIZATION SET UP TO RECOGNIZE CONTRIBUTIONS TO PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

NOMINATIONS CAN BE MADE BY INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING LEARNED SOCIETIES, BASED ON FREELY AVAILABLE INFORMATION, NOT ON CLASSIFIED OR SECRET DATA.

AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON NOMINATIONS, APPOINTED BY THE TRUSTEES, WILL SCREEN THE CANDIDATES AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE AWARDS.

THE TRUSTEES INCLUDE: DR. KILLIAN; DR. DETLEV W. BRONK, PRESIDENT OF THE ROCKEFELLER INSTITUTE FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH AND PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES; RALPH J. BUNCHE, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS; DR. ARTHUR H. COMPTON, WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY; MILDRED MCAFEE HORTON, RETIRED PRESIDENT OF WELLESLEY COLLEGE; MERVIN J. KELLY, PRESIDENT OF THE BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES; ALAN T. WATERMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION.

ELECTED OFFICERS BY THE TRUSTEES WERE: DR. KILLIAN, PRESIDENT; MRS. HORTON, VICE-PRESIDENT; ATTY. HARVEY H. BUNDY, SECRETARY; MIT TREASURER JOSEPH J. SNYDER, TREASURER.

THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE: DR. ROERT F. BACHER, CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY; PROF. ROBERT F. LOEB, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY; ROBERT LOVETT, FORMER U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE; DR. I.I. RABI, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND NOBEL PRIZE WINNER; AND DR. CHARLES A. THOMAS, PRESIDENT OF MONSANTO CHEMICAL CO.
XA1007PES NM

A92
ADEN, ADEN PROTECTORATE, APRIL 1 (AP)--RULERS OF 14 BRITISH-PROTECTED TERRITORIES IN THIS CORNER OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA TODAY SET UP A COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE FORMATION OF A FEDERATION.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO IS EMPOWERED TO DRAFT A CONSTITUTION FOR ANY UNION AGREED ON.

THE RULERS HAVE BEEN MEETING UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF SIR TOM HICKINBOTHAM, BRITISH GOVERNOR OF THE PROTECTORATE. A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED TODAY SAID THE STATES DECIDED TO SEEK SOME FORM OF ASSOCIATION BECAUSE INDIVIDUALLY THEY ARE TOO SMALL IN AREA, POPULATION AND RESOURCES TO STAND ALONE.
JE705PES

A91(CQ)
LONDON, APRIL 1 (AP)-BURMA AND RUSSIA ARE EXCHANGING VALUABLE GIFTS, MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

BURMA WILL GET FROM RUSSIA A TECHNICAL INSTITUTE, A HOSPITAL, A THEATER,A CULTURALAND SPTRTS CENTER, A STADIUM AND A NUMBER OF HALLS AND RESTAURANTS, THE BROADCAST SAID. BURMA WILL GIVE RUSSIA RICE.

THE EXCHANGE WAS DISCLOSED IN A STATEMENT SIGNED BY U NU, PRIME MINISTER OF BURMA, AND ANASTAS MIKOYAN, A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER WHO IS VISITING BURMA.

RUSSIA AND BURMA ALSO SIGNED A TRADE AGREEMENT PROLONGING FOR FIVE YEARS AN AGREEMENT REACHED LAST JULY. THE BROADCAST SAID THAT BURMA WILL SEND 400,000 TONS OF RICE TO RUSSIA ANNUALLY IN EXCHANGE FOR RUSSIAN MACHINERY AND TECHNICAL SERVICES.
JE650PES

A41
(120)
BERLIN, APRIL 1 (AP)-OTTO NUSCHKE, ONE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S DEPUTY PREMIERS, ATTACKED ANOTHER COMMUNIST LEADER TODAY FOR COMPARING RELIGION WITH SUPERSTITION.

NUSCHKE SAID SUCH A COMPARISON WAS MORE THAN A TACTICAL ERROR AND OFFENSIVE TO "ALL CHRISTIAN CIRCLES."

HIS CRITICISM WAS DIRECTED AGAINST PAUL FROEHLICH, COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY FOR THE LEIPZIG DISTRICT. FROEHLICH MADE THE COMPARISON AT LAST WEEK'S NATIONAL PARTY CONFERENCE.

NUSCHKE'S ATTACK WAS PRINTED IN NEUE ZEIT. THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF

EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST-ALIGNED CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY. NUSCHKE HEADS THIS PARTY, AND HAS ALWAYS BEEN CONSIDERED ONE OF EAST GERMANY'S MOST FAITHFUL FOLLOWERS OF THE COMMUNIST LINE.
HIS STATEMENT WAS POSSIBLY AN EFFORT TO ESTABLISH A SOMEWHAT SOFTER LINE ON RELIGION IN EAST GERMANY.
MQ239PES

A2
TOKYO, APRIL 1 (AP)-A JAPANESE SCIENTIST BELIEVES RUSSIA EXPLODED A "SUPER-URANIUM BOMB" LAST NOVEMBER SIMILAR TO ONE TESTED BY THE UNITED STATES AT BIKINI IN 1954, KYODO NEWS SERVICE REPORTED TODAY.
PROF. YOSHIO SUGIURA, CHIEF OF THE GEOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY OF JAPAN'S METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE, CAME TO THE CCONCLUSION AFTER AN ANALYSIS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT ON TOKYO FOR THREE DAYS STARTING NOV. 24. IT PRESUMABLY CAME FROM A RUSSIAN TEST.
SUGIURA SAID TWO ELEMENTS, URANIUM 237 AND NEPTUNIUM, ARE FORMED WHEN URANIUM 238, WHICH IS USED AS THE OUTER COVERING OF THE LARGE BOMB, HITS A NEUTRON. THESE TWO ELEMENTS WERE NOTED IN FALLOUT FROM BOTH THE RUSSIAN AND U.S. BLASTS, SUGIURA SAID.
KM1205PES

A6
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, APRIL 1 (AP)-ONE COMMUNIST WARSHIP WAS POSSIBLY SUNK AND ANOTHER DAMAGED IN NAVAL ACTION OFF THE RED CHINA COAST NEAR THE MATSUS BEFORE DAYBREAK TODAY, THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.
CENTRAL NEWS SAID THE ACTION BEGAN WHEN RED SHOREGUNS ON THE MAINLAND OPENED FIRE ON PATROLLING NATIONALIST WARSHIPS IN AN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO COVER THE COMMUNIST WARSHIPS.
THE AGENCY SAID THE SHOREGUNS FIRED MORE THAN 40 SHELLS AT NATIONALIST WARSHIPS IN AN EIGHT-MINUTE PERIOD.
KM1211PES

A5
HONG KONG, APRIL 1 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY NATIONALIST ARTILLERY ON THE QUEMOY ISLANDS FIRED 1,200 SHELLS ON AMOY TATENG ISLAND, CHIAOYU AND LIENHO IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. THE COMMUNIST AGENCY SAID THE SEHLLING KILLED SIX CIVILIANS, WOUNDED FOUR OTHERS AND DESTROYED A NUMBER OF HOUSES AND CATTLE
THE REPORT ADDED THAT NATIONALIST TROOPS ON WUCHIU ISLET SEIZED TWO COMMUNIST FISHING BOATS WITH NINE FISHERMEN ABOARD LAST THURSDAY.
KM1209PES

A34
PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, APRIL 1 (AP)-PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK SAID TODAY CAMBODIA INTENDS TO MAINTAIN ITS NEUTRALITY "BUT WOULD JUMP INTO THE ARMS OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) SHOULD PEIPING BECOME AGGRESSIVE OR SUBVERSIVE."
SIHANOUK, WHOSE RESIGNATION AS PREMIER WAS ACCEPTED BY HIS FATHER, KING NORODOM SURIMARIT ON THURSDAY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE DI NOT KNOW WHEN HE WOULD RETURN TO ACTIVE POLITICAL LIFE.
"THAT DEPENDS ON MY PEOPLE," HE SAID.
MQ212PES

A62
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, APRIL 1 (AP)-THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS SEEKING TO REOPEN PEACE TALKS WITH THE MALAY GOVERNMENT. THE TALKS ENDED IN A DEADLOCK LAST DECEMBER.
TWO LETTERS FROM THE COMMUNISTS WERE RECEIVED YESTERDAY AT HEADQUARTERS OF THE MALAYAN CHINESE ASSN. IN KUALA LUMPUR AND BY TAN SIEW SIN, PUBLICITY CHIEF OF THE MALAYAN CHINESE ASSN. IN HIS MALACCA HOME.
POLITICAL OBSERVERS BELIEVED THE LETTERS ARE COMMUNIST SECRETARY GENERAL CHIN PENG'S REPLY TO CHIEF MINISTER TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN'S BROADCAST AFTER HIS RETURN FROM LONDON IN WHICH RAHMAN CALLED ON THE REDS TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS AS PROMISED AT BALING IN DECEMBER.
CHIN PENG HAD PROMISED AT THE MEETING THAT IF MALAYA GAINED INDEPENDENCE HE WOULD GET THE 3,500 JUNGLE COMMUNISTS TO STOP THE EIGHT-YEAR-OLD FIGHT.
KM413PES

A80 (170)
TOKYO, APRIL 1 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY SOME ARMY SURPLUS VEHICLES PROMISED IRAN UNDER MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE AGREEMENTS WERE SHIPPED FROM YOKOHAMA LAST WEEK, VIA SAUDI ARABIA.
A NEWSPAPER IN THE ISRAELI SECTOR OF JERUSALEM SAID YESTERDAY THE SHIPMENT CONSISTED OF U.S.-MADE WEAPONS CARRIERS BOUND FOR SAUDI ARABIA. THE PAPER, THE JERUSALEM POST, ADDED IT ASSUMED THE SHIPMENT WAS MADE VIA JAPAN TO AVOID REPETITION OF THE "GLARE OF PUBLICITY" FOCUSED ON A RECENT SHIPMENT OF 18 TANKS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO SAUDI ARABIA.
"NONE OF THE SHIPMENT WAS DESTINED FOR THE NATION OF SAUDI ARABIA ITSELF," THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.
HE SAID IRANIAN OFFICIALS WOULD TAKE POSSESSION OF THE EQUIPMENT WHEN IT REACHES SAUDI ARABIA, ADDING:
"THERE ARE NO UNLOADING FACILITIES IN IRAN."
THE SPOKESMAN ACKNOWLEDGED THE SHIPMENT INCLUDES SOME THREE-QUARTER-TON TRUCKS WHICH ALSO ARE CALLED WEAPONS CARRIERS. THEY LEFT ABOARD THE CARGO SHIP BIENVILLE.
"THERE'S NOTHING UNUSUAL ABOUT THIS SHIPMENT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "SUCH SHIPMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR YEARS TO VARIOUS MDA (MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE) NATIONS."
AS529PES

A88
(110)
OTTAWA, APRIL 1 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON REITERATED YESTERDAY THAT CANADA PLANS NO CHANGE NOW IN ITS POLICY OF NON-RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA.
HE ISSUED A STATEMENT IN REPLY TO PRESS REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON THAT HE TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W. VA., TUESDAY CANADIANS WERE BECOMING IMPATIENT OVER NON-RECOGNITION.
THE STATEMENT SAID NEITHER HE NOR PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT IN THEIR TALKS WITH EISENHOWER "SUGGESTED ANY CHANGE OF CANADIAN POLICY."
"THAT POLICY REMAINS AS STATED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS JAN. 31," THE STATEMENT SAID. AT THAT TIME PEARSON TOLD COMMONS THE POLICY WAS TO REJECT IMMEDIATE DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION BUT ALSO TO REJECT THE VIEW THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME NEVER COULD BE RECOGNIZED.
JE640PES

End April 1, 1956

BEGIN ——— APRIL 2 1956

30.24- 6093

A92
(320)
LONDON, APRIL 2 (AP)-TWO MORE COMMUNIST PARTIES--THE BRITISH AND THE INDIAN--HAVE TOED MOSCOW'S NEW ANTI-STALIN LINE WITH VARIATIONS.
A NATIONAL CONGRESS OF THE BRITISH PARTY DISCUSSED THE NEW POLICY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND FINALLY "EXPRESSED FULL CONFIDENCE IN THE SOVIET UNION, ITS PEOPLE AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."
A POST-CONFERENCE STATEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF STALIN. BUT IT SAID THE DELEGATES GAVE THE SOVIETS A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE AFTER HEARING GENERAL SECRETARY HARRY POLLITT REPORT ON THE SOVIET PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS IN MOSCOW.
IT WAS THAT MEETING WHICH DENOUNCED THE "PERSONALITY CULT" PERSONIFIED BY STALIN AND LAUNCHED THE CAMPAIGN TO WHITTLE DOWN THE MEMORY OF THE ONCE DEIFIED DICTATOR.
THE LACK OF ANY SUCH CONDEMNATION OF STALIN IN THE BRITISH PARTY'S STATEMENT APPEARED TO REFLECT THE GREAT AGITATION THE NEW LINE HAS CAUSED AMONG BRITISH REDS. THIS HAS BEEN EVIDENCED BY NUMEROUS LETTERS PUBLISHED IN THE PARTY ORGAN, THE DAILY WORKER.
IN NEW DELHI, THE INDIAN PARTY POLITBURO ISSUED A 2,000-WORD RESOLUTION JOINING IN THE WORLDWIDE RED CHORUS AGAINST THE PERSONALITY CULT "WHICH GREW IN THE LATTER PART OF THE LIFE OF J.V. STALIN."
BUT THE RESOLUTION LASHED OUT AT "ELEMENTS HOSTILE TO COMMUNISM" WHICH IT SAID WERE "SOWING CONFUSION AMONG PEOPLE, UNDERMINING CONFIDENCE IN THE SOCIALISTIC SYSTEM AND ATTEMPTING TO WIPE OUT THE MEMORY OF STALIN'S ACHIEVEMENTS."
MEANWHILE IN MOSCOW PRAVDA REPORTED A PARTY CONFERENCE IN TIFLIS, CAPITAL OF STALIN'S HOME STATE OF GEORGIA, ALSO HAD ENDORSED THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS' DECISIONS. STUDENTS DEMONSTRATED IN TIFLIS LAST MONTH TO PROTEST THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST STALIN.
PRAVDA, THE SOVIET PARTY'S CHIEF NEWSPAPER, SAID DELEGATE AFTER DELEGATE AT THE GEORGIAN MEETING PRAISED THE MOSCOW CONGRESS DECISIONS. IT ADDED THAT "SPEAKERS ALSO SHARPLY CRITICIZED FAILURES IN INDUSTRY, IN TRADE UNIONS, IN PARTY WORK AND IN COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS OF THE CITY."
N929AES

A142
LONDON, TUESDAY, APRIL 3 (AP)-THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL SAID TODAY THAT EGYPTIANS TRAINED FREE OF CHARGE BY THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. ARE HELPING SPREAD CAIRO RADIO'S "HATE-BRITAIN PROPAGANDA."
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED BBC SAID IT GIVES FREE INSTRUCTION TO FOREIGN STUDENTS IN RADIO PRODUCTION AND ENGINEERING. HE ADDED THIS IS DONE TO INCREASE RESPECT FOR BRITISH INSTITUTIONS AND TO PREVENT THE STUDENTS GOING TO RUSSIA FOR THEIR TRAINING.
THE DAILY MAIL COMPLAINED THAT "MANY OF THE TRAINEES WILL GO BACK TO WORK AGAINST US ON BRITISH-BUILT AND EQUIPPED RADIO STATIONS SCATTERED THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST."
SM1137PES

~~A LEDE RANGOON DAY~~
LONDON, APRIL 2 (AP)-SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A.A.MIKOYAN ARRIVED TODAY BY AIR IN HANOI, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED.
THE TOURING RUSSIAN LEADER WAS WELCOMED BY PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER PHAM VAN DONG.
MIKOYAN SIGNED A TRADE AGREEMENT IN RANGOON LAST NIGHT WITH BURMESE PREMIER NU TO EXCHANGE 400,000 TONS OF BURMESE RICE ANNUALLY FOR SOVIET MACHINERY AND TECHNICAL AID. MIKOYAN IS EN ROUTE TO PEIPING.
TA426PES

A54
LONDON, APRIL 2 (AP)-MOHAMMED DAOUD, PRIME MINISTER OF AFGHANISTAN, HAS ACCEPTED AN OFFICIAL INVITATION TO VISIT RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT.
THE BROADCAST QUOTED A TASS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM KABUL, CAPITAL OF AFGHANISTAN. IT GAVE NO DETAILS.
AN AFGHAN MILITARY MISSION IS EN ROUTE TO PRAGUE WITH REPORTED INTENTIONS OF BUYING CZECH ARMS.
THE AFGHANS HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN A RUNNING BORDER FEUD WITH PAKISTAN, A MEMBER OF THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD AND SEATO PACTS. SOVIET LEADERS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ON THEIR RECENT SOUTH AASIAN TOUR SIDED WITH AFGHANISTAN.
TU548PES

A27
HOF, GERMANY, APRIL 2 (AP)-TWO MEN ESCAPED PURSUING POLICE IN A RACE TO FREEDOM FROM EAST TO WEST GERMANY DESPITE THE FACT THEY WERE LUGGING A CEMENT MIXER WITH THEM.
THIS WAS REPORTED TODAY BY POLICE IN THIS BAVARIAN BORDER TOWN, WHO SAID THE MEN, BOTH BUILDERS, HEADED FOR WEST GERMANY IN A TRUCK CARRYING THEIR "BREAD AND BUTTER" EQUIPMENT, A CEMENT MIXER.
AS THEY NEARED THE BORDER THEY SAW EAST GERMAN POLICE HOT IN PURSUIT. THE ROAD WAS BLOCKED, SO THEY VEERED THEIR TRUCK ONTO RAILROAD TRACKS AND COMPLETED THEIR BUMPY DASH TO FREEDOM THAT WAY.
TA408PES

A107
(450)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY APRIL 2
BY TOM STONE
(ADVANCE)...FRANKFURT, GERMANY, APRIL 2 (AP)-AMERICAN PARENTS AND TEACHERS IN EUROPE ARE WAGING A RUNNING BATTLE WITH THE U.S. ARMY. THEY CLAIM THE ARMY IS NOT GIVING THE CHILDREN ENOUGH EDUCATION. THE ARMY SAYS IT IS.
THE ARMY OPERATES 94 ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS AND 14 HIGH SCHOOLS IN GERMANY AND FRANCE FOR 27,200 CHILDREN--SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF THE QUARTER-MILLION U.S. TROOPS STATIONED IN EUROPE.
THE FIGHT STARTED WHEN THE ARMY ANNOUNCED IT WAS LOPPING 12 DAYS OFF THE 180-DAY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CALENDAR AND 8 DAYS OFF THE HIGH SCHOOL CALENDAR AS ONE MEANS OF OFFSETTING A $560,000 DEFICIT IN THE SCHOOL BUDGET. SHORTENING THE SCHOOL YEAR, THE ARMY SAID, WOULD RESULT IN SAVINGS OF $120,000 IN TEACHERS' SALARIES ALONE. OTHER CUTS WERE ORDERED ELSEWHERE IN THE SCHOOL BUDGET TO COMPENSATE FOR THE DEFICIT.
TEACHERS AND PARENTS SENT UP A HOWL. THEY PROTESTED TO ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG. THEY FIRED OFF CABLES TO SENATORS, TO CONGRESSMEN, AND TO DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E.WILSON.
THE ARMY SAID IT "MADE EVERY EFFORT" TO GET FUNDS ELSEWHERE TO COUNTER THE DEFICIT, BUT WITHOUT SUCCESS. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY IN WASHINGTON WAS ASKED TO BOOST THE PER PUPIL ALLOWANCE FROM $231 TO $240 BUT THE REQUEST WAS TURNED DOWN.
"THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM OF OUR CHILDREN IS SERIOUSLY UNDERMINED" BY SHORTENING THE SCHOOL YEAR, FRANKFURT PARENTS SAID IN A LETTER TO ARMY HEADQUARTERS. "OUR CHILDREN WILL RECEIVE CREDIT OF ONLY 168 DAYS, WHICH IS BELOW THE ARMY'S ESTABLISHED MINIMUM REQUIREMENT."
THE ARMY MINIMUM FOR ELEMENTARY AND HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IS 172 DAYS. LAST YEAR, THE SCHOOLS RAN FOR 180 DAYS. THE NEW ORDER WOULD BRING THE NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DAYS TO 168, THE HIGH SCHOOL TO 172.

A108

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT "IT IS NOT CONSIDERED THAT THE REDUCTION OF FOUR DAYS BELOW THE MINIMUM SOULD ADVERSELY AFFECT THE ELEMENTARY PUPILS."

THE TEACHERS DIFFERED. "THE REDUCTION OF THE SCHOOL CALENDAR IS EDUCIATIONALLY UNSOUND," THEY SAID IN PROTEST LETTERS. THE TEACHERS ALSO CLAIMED THE ARMY'S MOVE WAS "DISCRIMINATORY."

"AIR FORCE AND NAVY SCHOOLS, WHICH DRAW THEIR FUNDS FROM THE SAME CONGRESSIONAL ALLOCATION, HAVE NOT HAD TO SHORTEN THE SCHOOL YEAR," THEY SAID.

MISS MARY MOAGUE OF (41 LINNAEAN STREET) CAMBRIDGE, MASS., CHAIRMAN OF THE TEACHERS ORGANIZATION, SAID "WE ARE BEING ARBITRARILY FORCED TO TAKE A FINANCIAL LOSS."

MISS MOAGUE, A FIRST GRADE TEACHER IN FRANKFURT, IS SPOKESMAN FOR 1,400 ELEMENTARY AND HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS IN FRANCE AND GERMANY.

THE ARMY SAID THE DEFICIT IN THE SCHOOL BUDGET AROSE PRIMARILY BECAUSE A 7 1/2 PER CENT PAY INCREASE FOR TEACHERS CAME THROUGH AFTER THE CURRENT SCHOOL BUDGET WAS PREPARED.

THERE HAS BEEN NO COMPLAINT FROM THE SCHOOL KIDS--NONE AT ALL. 1956

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY APRIL 2 --MOVED MARCH 31

ML937AES

A9 (310)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, APRIL 2 (AP)-RICHARD K. O'MALLEY, ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN MOSCOW, WAS GIVEN SEVEN DAYS TO LEAVE THE SOVIET UNION AFTER BEING CHARGED WITH ILLEGAL CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS. HE ARRIVED IN STOCKHOLM YESTERDAY.

O'MALLEY WAS CALLED TO THE PRESS DEPARTMENT OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE MARCH 28. LEONID F.ILYICHEV, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET PRESS DEPARTMENT, READ THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT TO HIM:

"THE SOVIET CRIMINAL POLICE HAVE PREPARED CHARGES AGAINST YOU OF ILLEGAL CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS. THIS IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE PUNISHABLE BY A PRISON TERM. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS NOT INTERESTED IN SEEING THIS CASE BROUGHT TO TRIAL. THEREFORE, YOU HAVE SEVEN DAYS IN WHICH TO LEAVE THE TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET UNION. THIS TIME WILL NOT BE EXTENDED. I HAVE NOTHING FURTHER TO ADD."

O'MALLEY SAID ILYICHEV DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS OR SPECIFICATIONS OF THE CHARGES.

--DASH--

IN NEW YORK, FRANK STARZEL, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS STATED:

"WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT O'MALLEY DID NOT ENGAGE IN ANY FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS EXCEPT THOSE WHICH ARE CONSIDERED ROUTINE IN MOSCOW AND FREQUENTLY CANNOT BE AVOIDED BY THE FOREIGN RESIDENT. HE IS AN EXCEPTIONALLY ABLE AND GIFTED REPORTER. HIS EXULSION MEANS LOSING THE SERVICES OF A MAN PARTICULARLY COMPETENT TO REPORT ON THE RUSSIAN SCENE. I THINK IT IS ALSO A LOSS FOR THE SOVIET, WHICH PRESUMABLY IS INTERESTED IN ACCURATE AND COMPETENT REPORTING OF ITS NEWS."

O'MALLEY, 45, HAS BEEN CHIEF OF THE MOSCOW BUREAU SINCE OCT. 7, 1955. PREVIOUSLY HE SERVED ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAUS IN DENVER, TOKYO, BERLIN AND FRANKFURT. HE IS A NATIVE OF PORTLAND, ORE., ATTENDED MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY AND WORKED ON NEWSPAPERS IN MISSOULA, HELENA AND GREAT FALLS BEFORE JOINING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT HELENA IN DECEMBER 1942.

STANLEY JOHNSON, WHO WITH ROY ESSOYAN CONSTITUTE THE STAFF THERE, WAS PLACED IN CHARGE OF THE MOSCOW BUREAU TEMPORARILY. 1956

PS&MJ248PES

A10

(380)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY WEBB MCKINLEY 1956

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 2 (AP)-STUDENTS CLASHED WITH BRITISH SECURITY FORCES IN ONE CYPRUS CITY AND BOMBS EXPLODED IN ANOTHER TODAY IN NEW VIOLENCE ON THIS REVOLT-TORN EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

THERE WERE CASUALTIES TO CIVILIANS AND AMONG THE SECURITY FORCES BUT NO DEATHS. THE BRITISH AGAIN IMPOSED A CURFEW ON ONE OF THE TROUBLE SPOTS AND CLOSED TWO SCHOOLS IN THE OTHER IN AN EFFORT TO CONTROL DISORDERS STEMMING FROM DEMANDS OF THE GREEK-SPEAKING POPULATION FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

THE CURFEW WAS IMPOSED BY LIMASSOL AFTER EXPLODING BOMBS INJURED AN ELDERLY BRITISH COUPLE AND A 12-YEAR-OLD CYPRIOT GIRL. THE YOUNGSTER WAS REPORTED IN A GRAVE CONDITION AT A HOSPITAL.

A BRITISH CIVILIAN WAS SLAIN YESTERDAY IN LIMASSOL, SOUTH PORT CITY WHERE THE BRITISH SAY THE COMMUNISTS ARE STRONG. THREE BOMBS EXPLODED THERE TODAY.

THE STUDENT DISORDERS FLARED IN PAPHOS, ANOTHER PORT CITY. THEY SET BACK THE BRITISH EFFORTS TO CONTROL VIOLENCE FROM THAT ELEMENT OF THE POPULATION.

FOR WEEKS ALMOST ALL THE SCHOOLS ON CYPRUS HAVE BEEN CLOSED, EITHER BY GOVERNMENT DECREE BECAUSE OF DISORDERS OR BY THE SCHOOL BOARDS THEMSELVES AS ANTI-BRITISH GESTURES. ABOUT 71,000 STUDENTS HAVE BEEN AFFECTED.

LAST WEEK A MINOR BACK-TO-SCHOOL MOVEMENT BEGAN--AND BRITISH OFFICIALS OPENLY CONSIDERED IT AS ONE RAY OF LIGHT IN THE DARKNESS.

TWO OF THE SCHOOLS WHICH HAD JUST REOPENED WERE THE PAPHOS GYMNASIUM AND THE PAPHOS COLLEGE--WHERE MOST OF THE RIOTING TOOK PLACE TODAY. BOTH WERE ORDERED CLOSED AGAIN "IN THE INTERESTS OF PUBLIC SAFETY."

THE CLASH INVOLVED SEVERAL HUNDRED STUDENTS FROM 12 TO 18 YEARS OLD, RIOT POLICE AND BRITISH TROOPS. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TWO OR THREE GREEK ORTHODOX PRIESTS WERE SEEN AMONG THE PUPILS.

AT FIRST THE STUDENTS STORMED OUT OF THEIR SCHOOLGROUNDS AND MARCHED TO THE LOCAL BISHOPRIC OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH--LEADER IN THE CYPRUS UNION EITH GREECE MOVEMENT.

A HEADMASTER'S PLEA AND THE ARRIVAL OF POLICE CAUSED THEM TO DISPERSE, AFTER ONE TOSSED A BOMB WHICH FAILED TO EXPLODE.

HALF AN HOUR LATER A NEW DEMONSTRATION STARTED AND THE BOYS STONED POLICE AND BRITISH SENTRIES STATIONED IN A NEARBY POLICE STATION.

POLICE AND BRITISH TROOPS STRUCK BACK WITH TEAR GAS. THE CROWD PRESSED ON. THEN THE POLICE AND TROOPS ADVANCED UNDER A HAIL OF STONES INTO THE GYMNASIUM ITSELF. THREE BOMBS WERE THROWN. ONE FAILED TO GO OFF BUT A TEACHER WAS WOUNDED SLIGHTLY IN THE EXPLOSION OF THE OTHER TWO.

THE STUDENTS THEN WERE DISPERSED AND TROOPS BEGAN SEARCHES OF THE GYMNASIUM AND THE PAPHOS COLLEGE.

SOME MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY FORCES WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED BY THE STONES AND POLICE SAID "A NUMBER OF PERSONS" HAD BEEN DETAINED FOR QUESTIONING.

AT FAMAGUSTA, TWO BRITISH SERVICEMEN WERE WOUNDED WHEN TWO BOMBS WERE THROWN AGAINST THEIR JEEP.

MJ258PES

A75

WITH NICOSIA (290)

ATHENS, GREECE, APRIL 2 (AP)-KING PAUL DECLARED TODAY THAT THE PEOPLE OF GREECE ARE "UNITED AS A SINGLE SOUL" IN SUPPORT OF CYPRIOTS FIGHTING FOR SELF-DETERMINATION.

IN HIS SPEECH FROM THE THRONE OPENING THE NEW PARLIAMENT, THE KING PRAISED THE DEPORTED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS OF CYPRUS AS A "BRILLIANT" CHURCHMAN.

"THE GREEK PEOPLE," THE MONARCH DECLARED, "UNITED AS A SINGLE SOUL IN THE CLAIM OF SELF-DETERMINATION OF THEIR CYPRIOT BRETHREN, EXPECT WITH UNFLINCHING CONFIDENCE THE SATISFACTION OF THIS NOBLE STRUGGLE."

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DEPORTED THE ARCHBISHOP TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS, CHARGING HIM WITH FOSTERING THE CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN WAGING ON THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND BRITAIN RULES AS A CROWN COLONY. THE GREEK CYPRIOTS WANT SELF-DETERMINATION SO THEY CAN UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE. NEIGHBORING TURKEY AND THE ISLAND'S TURKISH MINORITY OPPOSE THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.

WITHOUT MENTIONING BRITAIN OR TURKEY BY NAME, KING PAUL SAID:

"GREECE IS DEEPLY SORRY FOR THE EVENTS WHICH HAVE DISTURBED HER FRIENDLY DISPOSITION TOWARD THE GOVERNMENT OF A PEOPLE WITH WHOM SHE WAS CONNECTED BY A TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP AND TOWARD NEIGHBORS WITH WHOM A CLOSE TIE HAD BECOME AN IMPORTANT FACTOR OF HER FOREIGN POLICY."

THE KING DENIED THAT GREECE HAD DONE ANYTHING TO RELAX THESE TIES.

"WHATEVER THE NATION HAS DONE IS IN FULFILMENT OF ITS HISTORIC DEBT," HE DECLARED.

"THE NATION AND THE CHURCH, OF WHOSE GREAT TRADITION ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS IS SO BRILLIANT A CARRIER, WILL CONTINUE THIS EFFORT WITH UNFLINCHING DETOYMWNATION, DIGNITY AND PRIDE WITH A VIEW TO SATISFYING THE GENERAL CLAIM OF THE NATION," THE KING SAID.

REVIEWING GREEK FOREIGN POLICY, KING PAUL SAID THE COUNTRY, "DEVOTED TO THE IDEALS OF PEACE, MAINTAINS STRONG LINKS WITH THE UNITED NATION AND CONSIDERS THAT NATO CONSTITUTES THE PRINCIPAL GUARANTEE OF HER NATIONAL SECURITY."

PARLIAMENT MEMBERS APPLAUDED KING PAUL'S REFERENCES TO CYPRUS WITH STANDING OVATIONS.

WHILE MOST OF THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ATTENDED THE OPENING SESSION, THE BRITISH AND TURKISH AMBASSADORS, SIR CHARLES PEAKE AND SETTAR IKSEL, WERE NOT PRESENT.

SC8AFS

A81 (1 FOLO)
PRECEDE AMMAN DAY

1956

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 2 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DENIED TONIGHT A JORDAN CLAIM THAT ISRAELI SOLDIERS INVADED JORDAN TERRITORY TODAY AND KILLED AN ARAB LEGIONNAIRE.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID: "INVESTIGATION BY U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS OF THIS ALLEGED CLASH DID NOT PRODUCE THE SLIGHTEST INDICATION THAT ISRAELIS WERE INVOLVED. IN FACT, NO EVIDENCE OF ANY CLASH AT ALL WAS FOUND."

THE JORDAN VERSION OF THE ALLEGED INCIDENT SAID THE ISRAELIS AMBUSHED AN ARAB LEGION PATROL NEAR JERUSALEM INSIDE JORDAN-HELD TERRITORY AND THAT THE LEGIONNAIRES RETURNED THE FIRE.

UK751PES

A76
(150)

1956

AMMAN, JORDAN, APRIL 2 (AP)-JORDAN CLAIMED ISRAELIS KILLED AN ARAB LEGION TROOPER TODAY IN A BRIEF CLASH ON THE SOUTHERN EDGE OF JERUSALEM.

THE INFORMANT SAID A JORDAN PATROL RETURNED FIRE AFTER IT WAS AMBUSHED INSIDE JORDAN TERRITORY. HE SAID AFTER A U.N.-JORDAN INVESTIGATION TEAM MAKES A CHECK, JORDAN WILL SEEK AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

ISRAEL ALREADY HAS CALLED FOR A MEETING OF THE COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE HER CHARGE THAT JORDAN TROOPS IN TWO WEEKEND ATTACKS WOUNDED AN ISRAELI FARMER AND FIRED ON AN ISRAELI INVESTIGATION TEAM NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER.

MEANWHILE, SYRIA'S MINISTER TO JORDAN, AHMAD FUAD EL KADAMANI, SYRIAN MINISTER IN AMMAN, FLEW HOME TO DAMASCUS ON "AN URGENT MISSION" TO SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN IN THE SYRIAN CAPITAL SAID THE ENVOY WOULD

1956

30.24-6095

RETURN WITH THE PRESIDENT'S ANSWER TO A MESSAGE KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN SENT HIM LAST WEEK.

POLITICAL CIRCLES IN DAMASCUS BELIEVED THE KING'S MESSAGE WAS CONNECTED WITH HIS EARLIER INVITATION TO ARAB KINGS AND HEADS OF STATE TO CONFER IN AMMAN AND HUSSEIN'S PLANNED VISIT TO SYRIA.

SC/HA804AES

A104
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (EWP)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 2 (AP)-NINETY-SIX NATIONALIST REBELS WERE KILLED IN HARD FIGHTING IN ALGERIA DURING THE EASTER WEEKEND WHEN THE FRENCH SENT PARACHUTISTS AND NAVY FORCES INTO ACTION, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY.

FIFTY-FIVE REBELS WERE KILLED IN THE REGION OF BONE IN EASTERN ALGERIA SOUTH OF LAKE FETZARA. THE FRENCH CLAIMED A VAST REGION SITUATED BETWEEN MECHAMEYA AND ST. JOSEPH IN THE BENI MEZLINE MOUNTAINS HAD BEEN RID OF THE NATIONALISTS. WEAPONS WERE CAPTURED AND FOOD STOCKS DESTROYED. LARGE NUMBERS OF SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED.

BUT WHILE THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND PUSHED ITS OFFENSIVE, FRESH BOMBINGS, SHOOTINGS AND STABBINGS WERE REPORTED FROM SEVERAL PARTS OF ALGERIA, MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.

TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 30 SERIOUSLY INJURED WHEN A BOMB EXPLODED IN A MOVIE THEATER AT MARNIA IN THE WESTERN ORAN PROVINCE OF ALGERIA.

THIRTEEN MOSLEMS WERE FOUND SHOT OR WITH SLASHED THROATS AT OTHER POINTS IN ALGERIA. EIGHT FRENCH CIVILIANS AND ONE ITALIAN WERE WOUNDED IN SIMILAR ATTACKS.

IN MOROCCO, ABDELKRIM BENABDALLAH, AN ALGERIAN WHO WAS A LEADER OF THE MOROCCAN COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS SHOT DOWN AND KILLED IN SUBURBAN CASABLANCA. A FRENCH LIEUTENANT WAS STABBED IN MEKNES.

TWO TUNISIANS WERE HURT WHEN A BOMB WAS THROWN IN A RESTAURANT NEAR TUNIS.

IN TUNIS, A MOVEMENT WAS REPORTED UNDER WAY TO HAVE TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, NEWLY PROCLAIMED INDEPENDENT, ASK THEIR FORMER PROTECTOR, FRANCE, TO END THE FIGHTING IN ALGERIA.

1956

ALGERIA, CONSIDERED A PART OF FRANCE, HAS BEEN IN REVOLT FOR 17 MONTHS.

LAST WEEK AHMED BEN SALAH, TUNISIA'S TOP LABOR LEADER, SUGGESTED THAT THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO AND THE BEY OF TUNIS BRING PRESSURE ON FRANCE FOR A "RAPID AND JUST" SETTLEMENT IN ALGERIA.

TODAY THE WEEKLY "L'ACTION," KNOWN AS AN ORGAN OF TUNISIAN POLITICAL BOSS HABIB BOURGUIBA, PROPOSED THAT A TUNISIAN-MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT CONFERENCE STUDY WHAT CAN BE DONE TO HALT THE WAR.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM MOROCCO. SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF IS BUSY WITH PREPARATIONS FOR A TRIP TO MADRID TO GET SPANISH CONFIRMATION OF MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE.

THE FRENCH MAINTAIN THAT THE SITUATION OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA IS QUITE DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF ALGERIA. THE TWO PROTECTORATES HAD A CONTINUOUS TRADITION OF LOCAL RULERS AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, ALTHOUGH THESE EXERCISED SMALL POWER UNDER THE FRENCH OCCUPATION. FRANCE CONQUERED ALGERIA MORE THAN A CENTURY AGO, EFFECTIVELY DESTROYED LOCAL AUTHORITY AND ANNEXED THE COUNTRY.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER SAID ELGHAZZI TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT ARAB FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET IN CAIRO THURSDAY TO DECIDE ON A UNIFIED ARAB POLICY ON ALGERIA.

THIS CONFERENCE WILL CONSIDER A PROPOSAL CALLING UPON THE AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO ASK THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR AN EMERGENCY SESSION TO FIND MEANS OF "ENDING FRANCE'S AGGRESSIVE ACTS IN ALGERIA," A SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID.

HE SAID THE CONFERENCE ALSO WILL HAVE BEFORE IT A PROPOSAL BY THE

GOVERNMENT OF IRAQ CALLING FOR AN ALL-ARAB POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL BOYCOTT OF FRANCE.

MOROCCO AND TUNISA THEMSELVES ARE NOT ENTIRELY CALM. A LEAFLET URGED GUERRILLAS OF THE "MOROCCAN LIBERATION ARMY" NOT TO STAB THEIR ALGERIAN BROTHERS IN THE BACK BY LAYING DOWN THEIR ARMS, AS THEIR LEADERS PROMISED BEN YOUSSEF. SOME GUERRILLA LEADERS HAVE PLEDGED OBEDIENCE TO THE SULTAN.

IN TUNISIA, NINE EXTREMIST NATIONALIST REBELS AGAINST THE BEY'S GOVERNMENT WERE REPORTED KILLED SATURDAY IN A CLASH ABOUT 25 MILES SOUTHWEST OF GAFSA. THREE MEMBERS OF GOVERNMENT SPONSORED "VIGILANCE COMMITTEE" WERE SAID TO HAVE DIED IN ANOTHER FIGHT NEAR BIZERTE.

SF942PES

A31 (100)

ALGERIAN

METZ, FRANCE, APRIL 2 (AP)-FORTY ALGERIANS WERE HOSPITALIZED AND 500 TAKEN INTO CUSTODY AFTER VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS IN METZ TODAY.

THE ALGERIANS MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS AS A SIGN OF SOLIDARITY WITH NATIONALISTS FIGHTING THE FRENCH IN ALGERIA.

ARMED RIOT POLICE BROKE THEM UP IN SHARP FIGHTING. ONE GROUP OF ABOUT 15 ALGERIANS SUCCEEDED IN ESCAPING TO A CHURCH, WHERE THEY MINGLED WITH THE CONGREGATION ATTENDING MASS. POLICE DID NOT PURSUE THEM INTO THE CHURCH.

A DEMONSTRATION BY 1,200 ALGERIANS AT THE NEARBY STEEL CENTER OF THIONVILLE RESULTED IN 20 BEING WOUNDED. OTHER CLASHES WERE REPORTED AT MAUBEUGE, A TOWN NEAR THE BELGIAN FRONTIER.

TA423PES

A29 (530)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

BY EUGENE LEVIN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, APRIL 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY INDIA WOULD BUY ARMS FROM RUSSIA, BRITAIN OR WHEREVER IT CHOSE.

HE SAID INDIA HAD INQUIRED IN RUSSIA ABOUT MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PLANES AND LATELY HAD ORDERED MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM BRITAIN IN A FOLLOWUP OF DISCUSSIONS ABOUT AIRCRAFT AND TANKS.

NEHRU MADE THESE DISCLOSURES AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN ASKED ABOUT A LONDON REPORT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD TURNED DOWN A HALF-PRICE SOVIET OFFER OF JET BOMBERS AND ORDERED SUCH BOMBERS FROM BRITAIN INSTEAD.

WITH THE BRITISH, HE SAID, "WE DISCUSSED BUYING TANKS AND AIRCRAFT IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, AND IT IS TRUE WE RECENTLY FINALIZED DETAILS OF AN ORDER."

"BUT," HE ADDED, "WE ARE NOT COMMITTED OR TIED DOWN TO ANY COUNTRY FOR ARMS. IT IS FOR INDIA TO DECIDE WHERE, WHEN AND WHAT ARMS TO BUY...

"RUSSIA HAS MADE NO OFFIER TO US, BUT WE MADE INQUIRIES IN RUSSIA. THE INQUIRIES DID NOT CONCERN ACTUAL ARMS AS SUCH BUT MILITARY AND CIVIL AIRCRAFT."

NEHRU EMPHASIZED THAT INDIA WAS INTERESTED MAINLY IN RUSSIAN CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT. HE DID NOT SAY WHAT CAME OF THE INQUIRIES. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT NEW DELHI PLANNED ANY IMMEDIATE LARGE SCALE PURCHASES FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PRIME MINISTER'S WORDS SURPRISED WESTERN CIRCLES HERE--NOT SO MUCH BECAUSE HE SAID INDIA WOULD BUY WHERE IT WISHED BUT, BECAUSE HE SOUGHT TO SHOW THAT IT WAS TAKING THE INITIATIVE TOWARD THE RUSSIANS.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID AN INDEPENDENT STAND ON ARMS PURCHASES WOULD BE NORMAL IN VIEW OF HIS FOREIGN POLICY OF NONALIGNMENT. BUT THEY WONDERED WHY HE TOOK SUCH A STAND NOW AND WHY HE EMPHASIZED THAT INDIA HAD MADE "INQUIRIES" WITHOUT FIRST GETTING A SOVIET OFFER.

THE EXPLANATION GENERALLY ADVANCED WAS THAT HE WAS SPEAKING FOR MAXIMUM EFFECT ON AN AUDIENCE IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. IT WAS, THE OBSERVERS SAID, AS IF HE WAS TRYING TO SHOW THAT THE SEATO AND BAGHDAD PACTS, AND AMERICAN ARMS AID TO PAKISTAN, WERE FORCING INDIA TO LOOK TOWARD RUSSIA.

THEY SAW HIS WORDS AS A MANEUVER IN HIS CAMPAIGN AGAINST WESTERN FOREIGN POLICIES AND EXPRESSED BELIEF HE HAD NO INTENTION OF REALLY BUYING RUSSIAN ARMS IMMEDIATELY.

THE LONDON REPORT, LAID TO BRITISH SOURCES, WAS THAT INDIA HAD ORDERED UP TO 40 CANBERRA JET BOMBERS, 40 CENTURION TANKS AND SOME OTHER WEAPONS FROM BRITAIN IN A MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR DEAL.

A30

THE REPORT SAID THE INDIANS HAD PLACED THE ORDER AFTER TURNING DOWN A SOVIET OFFER OF TANKS, RUNS AND AN UNLIMITED NUMBER OF ILYUSHIN T28 JET BOMBERS AT A QUARTER MILLION DOLLARS A PLANE, HALF THE PRICE OF THE CANBERRAS. WITH CANBERRAS AND CENTURIONS, THE INDIAN FORCES WOULD NEED LITTLE ELSE FROM THE RUSSIANS EXCEPT PERHAPS SOME SMALL ARMS AND A FEW TRANSPORT PLANES, AND THEY HAVE A GOOD DEAL OF BOTH ALREADY.

NEHRU TOLD CORRESPONDENTS INDIA HAD BEEN BUYING ARMS FROM BAITAIN BECAUSE THE INDIAN ARMY WAS PATTERNED AFTER THE BRITISH.

"BUT," HE DECLARED, "THAT IS A MATTER OF CONVENIENCE WHICH CAN BE CHANGED ANY TIME..AND IF WE CHANGE WE WON'T DO IT BEHIND ANYONE'S BACK BUT WILL LET OTHER INTERESTED COUNTRIES KNOW WHAT WE ARE DOING."

NEHRU SAID HE WAS GLAD TO BE GOING TO THE UNITED STATES IN JULY TO MEET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BECAUSE HE LIKED "FRANK DISCUSSIONS OF DIFFERENT VIEWPOINTS." HE NOTED HE ALSO WOULD ATTEND A COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN LONDON AND WOULD VISIT WEST GERMANY.

HE AGREED OPENLY FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH THE STATEMENTS OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV, MADE IN INDIA LAST FALL, THAT KASHMIR BELONGS TO THIS COUNTRY. HE SAID THE STATEMENTS, IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS DENIED PAKISTAN'S CLAIM TO THE BORDER STATE, WERE "LEGALLY, CONSTITUTIONALLY AND PRACTICALLY CORRECT."

HE ALSO DECLARED THAT THE SEATO TREATY AND U.S. MILITARY AID TO PAKISTAN HAD PUT BASES AROUND INDIA "AND AS FAR AS WE KNOW IN KASHMIR ITSELF."

BUT WHEN QUESTIONED ON BORDER INCIDENTS LATER IN PARLIAMENT, HE DISCOUNTED SUGGESTIONS FROM SOME DEPUTIES THAT PAKISTAN WAS EMPLOYING U.S. MILITARY AID ON THE FRONTIER.

HE ANNOUNCED THAT AN INDIAN-PAKISTANI SURVEY TEAMS SOON WOULD TRY TO MARK DISPUTED SECTORS OF THE BORDER, REFERRING ANY DISAGREEMENTS AT ONCE TO THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.

NEHRU SAID A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF DOUBTFUL TERRITORY WAS THE ONLY THING BEHIND MOST BORDER INCIDENTS.

PAKISTAN HAS ACCUSED INDIA OF VIOLATING ITS BORDER AT SIX POINTS BETWEEN FEB. 17 AND MARCH 14. INDIA HAS ALLEGED THAT PAKISTANI FORCES PENETRATED INTO INDIA FEB. 21 AND WOUNDED THREE INDIAN SOLDIERS IN THE BOGGY RANN OF KUTCH.

A PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN KARACHI DENIED THAT ANY U.S. ARMS WERE BEING USED IN THE PAKISTAN-OCCUPIED PART OF KASHMIR.

PRESIDENT ISKANDER MIRZA OF PAKISTAN, SPEAKING AT A RECEPTION IN LAHORE, SAID THAT COUNTRY WOULD NOT DROP THE KASHMIR QUESTION BECAUSE OF THE BALKINESS OF INDIA OR ANY OTHER POWER.

"THE CAUSE OF THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR IS OUR OWN CAUSE," HE DECLARED. "WE SHALL NEVER LET THEM DOWN. WE CONSIDER NO SACRIFICE TOO GREAT IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM."

THE DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR STARTED IN 1947 WHEN THE HINDU RULER TURNED THE STATE OVER TO INDIA EVEN THOUGH MOST OF THE PEOPLE WERE MOSLEMS LIKE THE MAJORITY IN PAKISTAN. PLANS FOR A U. N. PLEBISCITE ON THE AREA'S FUTURE HAVE NEVER BEEN CARRIED OUT.

M0430PES

A47

WITH NEW DELHI NEHRU

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, APRIL 2 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TODAY DESCRIBED INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S SUGGESTION THAT THERE MIGHT BE MILITARY BASES IN PAKISTAN-HELD KASHMIR AS "COMPLETELY AND UTTERLY UNTRUE."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE ARE NO SUCH BASES IN AZAD KASHMIR (THE PAKISTAN ZONE) NOR IN THE NORTHERN TERRITORIES NOR ANYWHERE ELSE IN PAKISTAN.

TU519PES

1956

A96

190

SINGAPORE, APRIL 2 (AP)-MALAYA'S CHIEF MINISTER TODAY REJECTED A NEW COMMUNIST OFFER TO REOPEN PEACE TALKS AND PROMISED INSTEAD AN ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE JUNGLE REBELS. HE REPEATED HIS DEMAND FOR UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER.

"I WILL TALK TO THEM," SAID PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN, "BUT ONLY TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THEIR UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER."

RAHMAN SAID HE WOULD MEET TOMORROW WITH OFFICERS OF BRITISH FORCES TO PLAN A MASSIVE ATTEMPT TO END THE JUNGLE WAR.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE COMMUNIST PEACE PROPOSAL WAS MADE IN LETTERS TO THE MALAYAN CHINESE ASSN. HE SAID THE LETTERS ASKED THAT THE COMMUNISTS BE SPARED POLITICAL INDIGNITIES AND PERSONAL RETALIATION.

"THIS APPROACH OF THEIRS IS IN FACT ANOTHER WAY OF TRYING TO JUSTIFY THEIR REFUSAL TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS AS THEY PROMISED TO DO AT THE BALING TALKS," RAHMAN SAID.

MALAYAN COMMUNIST LEADER CHIN PENG CAME OUT OF THE JUNGLE IN DECEMBER UNDER AN AMNESTY FOR TALKS WITH RAHMAN.

"ON THAT OCCASION THEY AGREED THAT AS SOON AS I HAD CONTROL OF INTERNAL DEFENSE THEY WOULD LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS," RAHMAN SAID. BRITAIN ASSURED HIM IN FEBRUARY THAT MALAYA'S ELECTED GOVERNMENT WOULD BE GIVEN CONTROL BY AUGUST 1957.

1956

N942AES

QA121

TOKYO, APRIL 2 (AP)-JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU TODAY ECHOED PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S STATEMENT LAST WEEK THAT HE IS WILLING TO GO TO THE KREMLIN IN PURSUIT OF A PEACE TREATY WITH RUSSIA.

SHIGEMITSU TOLD THE LOWER HOUSE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON REPATRIATION THAT HE "MAY VISIT MOSCOW IF THERE IS PROSPECT FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE REPATRIATION ISSUE."

HE WAS REPLYING TO COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO HAVE URGED HIM TO OPEN DIRECT TALKS WITH THE KREMLIN SEEKING EARLY RETURN OF JAPANESE DETAINED IN THE SOVIET UNION.

LAST THURSDAY HATOYAMA TOLD THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE LOWER HOUSE HE WOULD "NOT HESITATE EVEN TO GO TO MOSCOW" TO BREAK THE DEADLOCKED PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

JAPAN CLAIMS RUSSIA IS STILL HOLDING 12,400 WORLD WAR II PRISONERS.

N1126AES

1956

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A103

TOKYO, TUESDAY, APRIL 3 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TODAY JAPAN IS SENDING TWO SEPARATE MISSION TO RUSSIA IN APRIL TO SEEK EARLY REPATRIATION OF SOVIET HELD JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS AND TO GET A DETAILED ACCOUNTING OF THE FATE OF THE MISSING THOUSANDS.

THE GOVERNMENT AND LIBERAL DEMOCRAT PARTY LEADERS DECIDED TO SEND AN OFFICIAL PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION TO THE SOVIET UNION AFTER THE BREAKDOWN OF THE JAPAN-RUSSO PEACE TALKS IN LONDON LAST WEEK, THE PAPER SAID.

JAPAN CLAIMS RUSSIA IS STILL HOLDING MORE THAN 11,000 JAPANESE. RUSSIA ADMITS HOLDING ABOUT 1,300 JAPANESE FOR WAR CRIMES.

ML915PES

A71

TOKYO, APRIL 2 (AP)-JAPAN'S GOVERNMENT IMPOSED RESTRICTIONS TODAY ON TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID JAPANESE WANTING TO VISIT RED CHINA FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES OR WHOSE TRIPS "ARE LIABLE TO DAMAGE THE INTERESTS OF JAPAN WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO GO."

HOWEVER, THE GOVERNMENT AUTHORIZED TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST CHINA BY TWO LABOR GROUPS WANTING TO INSPECT LABOR AND TECHNICAL CONDITIONS THERE.

SC741AES

A85WX

(320) SECOND NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC-NEWS

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

1956

WASHINGTON, APRIL 2 (AP)-RUSSIA, WHILE PROPOSING AN IMMEDIATE INTERNATIONAL BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS, HAS CONTINUED TO SET OFF ITS OWN NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS, THE UNITED STATES REPORTED TONIGHT.

CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ANNOUNCED THAT "THE SOVIET UNION IN RECENT DAYS HAS CONDUCTED ANOTHER NUCLEAR TEST IN THEIR CURRENT SERIES."

STRAUSS DID NOT SPECIFY IN HIS TWO-SENTENCE ANNOUNCEMENT WHETHER THE RUSSIANS EXPLODED AN ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN DEVICE. HE DID NOTE "THIS IS THE SIXTH UNITED STATES ANNOUNCEMENT OF SOVIET WEAPONS TESTS IN THE PAST EIGHT MONTHS."

LAST WEEK THE KREMLIN SUBMITTED A NEW DISARMAMENT PLAN TO A UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING IN LONDON. ONE OF ITS PROVISIONS WAS A PROMPT BAN ON ATOMIC TESTS. THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED SIMILAR RUSSIAN PROPOSALS IN THE PAST, HOLDING SUCH EXPERIMENTS ARE NECESSARY SO LONG AS THE THREAT OF WAR HANGS OVER THE WORLD.

THIS GOVERNMENT ITSELF PLANS A SERIES OF TESTS IN THE ENIWETOK-BIKINI AREA OF THE PACIFIC THIS SPRING. IT WILL ALLOW U.S. NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS THEIR FIRST OPPORTUNITY TO GIVE EYEWITNESS REPORTS OF AN H-BOMB EXPLOSION.

BY AGREEMENT OF THE AEC AND THE PENTAGON, A "POOL" OF 15 NEWS AND CAMERAMEN WILL BE PERMITTED TO OBSERVE A TEST ABOUT MAY 1 AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUND.

RUSSIA FIRST CLAIMED PUBLICLY TO HAVE DETONATED AN H-BOMB IN AUGUST, 1953. NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, SAID A FEW MONTHS AGO THE RUSSIANS LAST YEAR EXPLODED ONE WITH A FORCE OF "MANY MILLIONS" OF TONS OF TNT.

THAT GENERAL DESCRIPTION ALLOWED FOR NO SURE COMPARISON WITH U.S. CAPABILITIES. THE MOST POWERFUL BOMB THIS COUNTRY HAS SET OFF--TWO YEARS AGO IN THE PACIFIC--UNLEASHED POWER REPORTEDLY EQUIVALENT TO 15-17 MILLION TONS OF TNT.

TEN DAYS AGO THE UNITED STATES REITERATED ITS BELIEF THAT AMERICAN NUCLEAR TESTS MUST BE CONTINUED UNTIL AN EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM IS ADOPTED. THIS WAS IN REPLY TO A JAPANESE DIET RESOLUTION CALLING UPON THE MAJOR POWERS TO ABANDON SUCH TESTS.

RUSSIA HAS YET TO RESPOND TO THE JAPANESE APPEAL.
THE POOL OF U.S. REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WILL BE TAKEN ABOARD A NAVY SHIP TO WITNESS THE NEW ENIWETOK TEST.

"THE PLANNED COVERAGE WILL GIVE U.S. NEWSMEN THE OPPORTUNITY FOR REPORTING ON THE EVENTS ASSOCIATED WITH A DETONATION AND TO SEE FIRSTHAND THE OPERATION OF THE MANY SAFETY PRECAUTIONS WHICH ARE TAKEN IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST," THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT.

THEIR STATEMENT SAID IT HAD BEEN DECIDED THAT "UNCENSORED PUBLIC REPORTING (WITH THE EXCEPTION OF SOME PHOTOGRAPHY) CAN BE PERMITTED WITHOUT ENDANGERING THE SECURITY OF WEAPONS INFORMATION."

ALTHOUGH NEWSMEN HAVE REPORTED PERSONALLY ON MANY ATOMIC WEAPONS EXPLOSIONS IN NEVADA, THEY HAVE NOT BEEN ALLOWED TO WITNESS TRIALS AT ENIWETOK SINCE 1946. THE TEST THEN INVOLVED AN UNDERWATER A-BOMB BLAST.

SINCE THAT YEAR--IN 1952 AND 1954--HYDROGEN BOMBS HAVE BEEN SET OFF AT THE MID-PACIFIC NUCLEAR PROVING GROUND.

NEITHER TODAY NOR IN ITS ORIGINAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE FORTHCOMING TEST SERIES DID THE GOVERNMENT DECLARE SPECIFICALLY THAT H-BOMBS WOULD BE USED. THERE HAS BEEN EVERY INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT THIS IS THE CASE.

THE AEC AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAVE LAID OUT AN ENLARGED DANGER AREA IN THE VICINITY OF ENIWETOK AND AN IMPROVED WARNING SYSTEM TO AVERT THE POSSIBILITY OF HARM TO PERSONS ABOARD SHIPS OR ON WEST CENTRAL PACIFIC ISLANDS. IT WAS AN H-BOMB THAT SPREAD RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT BEYOND THE PROCLAIMED SAFETY ZONE IN 1954.

TODAY'S STATEMENT DESCRIBED THE TEST TO BE VIEWED BY NEWSMEN AS A "MEGATON RANGE NUCLEAR DETONATION." A MEGATON IS THE ENERGY EQUIVALENT OF ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT. IT HAS BEEN USED AS A TERM OF REFERENCE FOR THE FORCE OF HYDROGEN, RATHER THAN ATOMIC, BLASTS.

U.S. TESTS IN THE PACIFIC TWO YEARS AGO PRODUCED AN EXPLOSION BELIEVED IN THE RANGE OF 15 TO 17 MEGATONS--COMPARED TO THE ENERGY RATING OF 20,000 TONS OF TNT BY THE ATOM BOMB DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA IN 1945.

A58WX

THE PUBLIC HAS SEEN GOVERNMENT FILMS OF THE 1952 H-BOMB EXPLOSION, AND OFFICIAL SOURCES GAVE A GRAPHIC, THOUGH LIMITED, ACCOUNT OF THE WQOTR TEST.

BESIDES NEWSMEN, A NUMBER OF REGIONAL AND STATE CIVIL DEFENSE LEADERS WILL BE ABLE TO WATCH THE NEXT TEST. AS PLANNED BY AEC AND THE PENTAGON, THE POOL REPRESENTING NEWS AND PICTURE MEDIA WILL BE MADE UP THIS WAY:

ONE MAN FROM EACH OF THE THREE WIRE SERVICES; ONE MORNING AND ONE AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER REPRESENTATIVE, SELECTED BY THE CAPITOL PRESS GALLERY; ONE BY THE THREE WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINES THAT OPERATE ON A POOL BASIS FOR SPECIAL WHITE HOUSE EVENTS; ONE PHOTOGRAPHER FOR STILL PICTURE SYNDICATES, ONE FOR WEEKLY NEWS PERIODICALS AND ONE THEATRICAL NEWSREEL CREW (CAMERMAN AND SOUND ENGINEER), BY THE WHITE HOUSE PHOTOGRAPHERS ASSN.:

ALSO, ONE RADIO CREW (NEWSMAN AND SOUND ENGINEER) AND A TELEVISION RECORDING CREW (NEWSMAN, CAMERAMAN AND SOUND ENGINEER), CHOSEN BY THE WASHINGTON RADIO AND TELEVISION CORRESPONDENTS ASSN.

THE GROUP WILL ASSEMBLE IN HAWAII, FLY TO ENIWETOK AND BERTH ABOARD THE AMPHIBIOUS FORCE FLAGSHIP MOUNT MCKINLEY, FITTED WITH SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT.

AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS HAS SAID THE TESTS WILL INVOLVE WEAPONS "GENERALLY SMALLER" THAN THOSE DETONATED IN 1954. ONE PURPOSE OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED IS "FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF METHODS OF DEFENSE AGAINST NUCLEAR ATTACK."

DC619PES

A69WX

(780) NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 2 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS DECIDED TO CONTINUE TO HOLD ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR AMERICAN ARMS IN A STATE OF SUSPENSE AWHILE LONGER, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

THERE IS INCREASING SPECULATION IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS, HOWEVER, THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT MAY SOON BE PERMITTED TO BUY NEW QUANTITIES OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, PRESUMABLY RADAR, IN THE UNITED STATES. NO GOVERNMENT DECISION HAS BEEN MADE ON THIS.

THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WAS REVIEWED BY THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN A TWO HOUR CONFERENCE AT THE WHITE HOUSE WEDNESDAY IMMEDIATELY AFTER THEY RETURNED FROM THE NORTH AMERICAN SUMMIT MEETING AT WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W.VA.

ADMINISTRATION SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT THE ISRAELI REQUEST FOR 63 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN WEAPONS AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT WAS TAKEN UP AT THAT TIME. THEY SAID EISENHOWER AND DULLES AGREED THAT IT SHOULD CONTINUE TO BE TREATED IN THE SAME MANNER IN WHICH IT HAS BEEN DEALT WITH SINCE IT WAS MADE LAST NOVEMBER --NEITHER APPROVED NOR REJECTED.

ASKED ABOUT THE SITUATION TODAY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY SAID HE KNEW OF NO CHANGE IN IT. HE ADDED THAT "THE MATTER STILL IS UNDER STUDY AND CONSIDERATION."

THIS MEANS THAT URGENT ISRAELI EFFORTS TO WIN U.S. GOVERNMENT APPROVAL FOR THE SALE OF AT LEAST A SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITY OF THE ARMS BY EARLY APRIL HAS MET WITH FAILURE.

THE LATEST APPEAL WAS MADE BY AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, INCLUDING DULLES, LAST WEEK. IT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN A REQUEST THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT GO OVER THE LIST ITEM BY ITEM AND SEE WHETHER IT COULD NOT AGREE TO SELL SOME OF THE EQUIPMENT WHICH ISRAEL HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR.

WHILE THE ANSWER ON WEAPONS IS NEGATIVE FOR THE TIME BEING, RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED TO BE CONSIDERING APPROVAL OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT OF AN UNSPECIFIED NATURE THOUGH SOME SOURCES SAID IT IS MAINLY RADAR, USED IN DETECTING AIRCRAFT FLIGHTS.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS HAVE SAID RECENTLY THAT WHAT THEY MOST NEED IS ABOUT 50 JET FIGHTER PLANES TO INCREASE THEIR DEFENSIVE STRENGTH.

THE ISRAELIS ARE EXTREMELY WORRIED ABOUT EGYPT'S GROWING MILITARY STRENGTH. EGYPT HAS BEEN RECEIVING LARGE QUANTITIES OF SOVIET BLOC WEAPONS, INCLUDING BOMBERS, FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.

A70WX

IN JERUSALEM TODAY RELIABLE SOURCES TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ISRAEL HAS BEEN INFORMED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT READY TO SELL ARMS TO THE JEWISH STATE FOR THE TIME BEING BUT WOULD NOT OBJECT IF OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES DID SO.

ACCORDING TO THE JERUSALEM REPORT THIS AMERICAN POSITION WAS STATED TO EBAN LAST WEDNESDAY BY SECRETARY DULLES. THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE AND POSSIBLE LINES OF ALTERNATIVE ISRAELI ACTION AT ITS NEXT CABINET MEETING.

TWO ALTERNATIVE COURSES APPEAR OPEN TO ISRAEL. ONE IS TO TRY TO BUY THE JET FIGHTERS AND OTHER ARMAMENT IT WANTS FROM COUNTRIES LIKE FRANCE, ITALY, CANADA AND BRITAIN. THE OTHER IS TO SEE WHETHER AND UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS IT CAN OBTAIN WEAPONS, AS EGYPT DID, FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE LACK OF AMERICAN OBJECTION TO THE SALE OF ARMS TO ISRAEL BY OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES IS NOT A NEW POLICY AND FOR ISRAEL THE CRITICAL QUESTION IS WHETHER OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE THE ARMS AVAILABLE AND ARE WILLING TO SELL THEM.

THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE PRESS SPECULATION IN LONDON THAT SINCE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT A WEEK AGO SEVERELY CRITICIZED EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, BRITAIN WOULD NOW BE WILLING TO SELL ARMS TO ISRAEL. HOWEVER, BRITISH OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEY

30.24-6099

WERE UNAWARE OF ANY SUCH PLAN AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS ALSO DESCRIBED AS HAVING NO INDICATION THAT THE BRITISH WOULD DO SO.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS DO EXPECT THE SALE BY FRANCE OF 12 MYSTERE JET FIGHTERS TO GO THROUGH EVEN THOUGH THE FOREIGN OFFICE AT PARIS SAID SATURDAY THAT THOSE PLANES HAD NOT YET BEEN DELIVERED. THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD FRANCE EARLY THIS YEAR THAT IT HAD NO OBJECTION TO THE SALE OF THESE PLANES AND EVEN APPROVED THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY SUPPLY LINE.

A71WX

THE REASON FOR CONTINUING AMERICAN UNWILLINGNESS TO SELL 1956 U.S. WEAPONS TO ISRAEL APPEARS TO BE BASED PRIMARILY ON FEAR OF ALIENATING THE ARAB BLOC. BUT DULLES HAS ARGUED PUBLICLY THAT IT OFFERS NO SOLUTION FOR ISRAEL'S SECURITY ANYWAY.

DULLES TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE RECENTLY THAT ISRAEL SIMPLY COULD NOT ABSORB THE AMOUNT OF ARMS NECESSARY TO PROTECT ITSELF IN AN ALL-OUT ARMS RACE WITH THE ARAB BLOC WHEN THE ARABS WERE BEING SUPPLIED BY COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE MAIN AIM OF AMERICAN MIDDLE EAST POLICY NOW AND FOR MONTHS PAST HAS BEEN TO TRY TO FIND SOME WAY OF MAKING A SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS. AT THE MOMENT THE EMPHASIS IS ON ACTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS. THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK IS EXPECTED TO REACH A DECISION SOON ON A PENDING AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO SEND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN AN EFFORT TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS THAT WOULD CUT DOWN ON BORDER INCIDENTS AND EVENTUALLY OPEN THE WAY FOR PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

DC713PES

(B73WX

(300) LITTLE SUMMIT

WASHINGTON, APRIL 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT HIS TALKS LAST WEEK WITH THE LEADERS OF CANADA AND MEXICO "WILL SURELY BRING EVEN CLOSER THE INTIMATE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR THREE COUNTRIES."

THE TALKS WERE HELD IN WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W.VA., WITH PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT OF CANADA AND PRESIDENT ADOLFO RUIZ CORTINES OF MEXICO.

THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC THANK YOU LETTERS FROM EISENHOWER'S TWO GUESTS, AND HIS REPLIES. 1956

ST.LAURENT WROTE EISENHOWER:

"I WANT YOU TO KNOW HOW MUCH I ENJOYED OUR INFORMAL MEETING AND HOW DELIGHTED I WAS TO SEE YOU LOOKING SO WELL AND IN SUCH GOOD SPIRITS. .

"THANK YOU FOR AFFORDING ME THE OPPORTUNITY OF THE TALKS WITH YOU AND THE PRESIDENT OF MEXICO AND MAY YOU CONTINUE TO ENJOY YOUR PRESENT GOOD HEALTH."

REPLYING, EISENHOWER THANKED THE PRIME MINISTER FOR HIS "WARM AND THOUGHTFUL LETTER," AND ADDED:

"I HOPE YOU ENJOYED THE OCCASION AS MUCH AS I DID, AND I AM CONFIDENT THAT ALL THREE OF US PROFITED FROM THE FRIENDLY AND INFORMAL TALKS THAT WE HAD. THESE TALKS WILL SURELY BRING EVEN CLOSER THE INTIMATE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR THREE COUNTRIES."

RUIZ CORTINES EXPRESSED "DEEP SATISFACTION AT THE FRIENDLY PERSONAL CONTACTS WHICH UPON YOUR HAPPY INITIATIVE WE HAVE JUST HAD AT WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, AND WHICH INAUGURATE AN ERA OF PERSONAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE AMERICAN CHIEFS OF STATE TO THE BENEFIT OF OUR COUNTRIES."

IN REPLY, EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS DEEPLY GRATEFUL FOR RUIZ CORTINES' MESSAGE, AND ADDED:

"IT WAS A SOURCE OF GREAT SATISFACTION TO ME THAT YOU AND THE PRIME MINISTER OF CANADA FOUND IT POSSIBLE TO JOIN ME IN OUR RECENT INFORMAL MEETING AND THAT YOU GAVE ME THE OPPORTUNITY TO RENEW OUR PERSONAL FRIENDSHIP. I FEEL SURE THAT SUCH CONTACT WILL FURTHER STRENGTHEN THE FRIENDLY TIES WHICH HAVE SO LONG AND HAPPILY BEEN MAINTAINED THROUGH THE USUAL DIPLOMATIC INTERCHANGE.

"IN EXTENDING MY EVERY WISH FOR YOUR CONTINUED WELL BEING, I RENEW TO YOUR EXCELLENCY THE ASSURANCES OF MY PERSONAL CONSIDERATION AND HIGHEST ESTEEM."

MC814PES

A107WX (MOLLET) 1956

(280) MOLLET-U.S. AID

WASHINGTON, APRIL 2 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAYS THE UNITED STATES IS FAILING TO WIN FRIENDS OVERSEAS BECAUSE SO MANY "MINOR OFFICIALS" WHO HANDLE U.S. AID ARE TOO FREE WITH ADVICE.

PRAISING "AMERICAN GENEROSITY," MOLLET CITED ITALY AND AUSTRIA AFTER WORLD WAR II AS INSTANCES WHERE SUCH OFFICIALS "CREATED SOMETHING VERY NEAR TO HATRED."

"THIS DID NOT DERIVE FROM THE ATTITUDE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT," HE SAID. "THIS DERIVED FROM THE FACT THAT UNDERLINGS DISTRIBUTED THE AID WITH ALL THEIR HAUGHTINESS, ACCOMPANIED BY ADVICE. EVERY ONE OF THEM WAS MORE OR LESS A PREACHER."

IN A COPYRIGHTED PARIS INTERVIEW WITH "U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT", THE FRENCH LEADER ALSO CITED MORE RECENT INSTANCES OF THIS ATTITUDE--IN FRANCE AND ALGERIA.

HE SAID "A CERTAIN NUMBER" OF SUBORDINATE AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD CAUSED RESENTMENT BY GIVING "LESSONS TO EVERYONE."

"I ASSURE YOU THAT THE PREACHER SIDE OF YOUR MEN IS SOMETHING UNBELIEVABLE," MOLLET SAID. "THE HARM THEY CAN DO YOU IS FRIGHTENING."

THE FRENCH PREMIER SAID "IT IS BETTER TO GIVE LESS, WITHOUT ASKING ANYTHING IN RETURN, THAN TO GIVE A LOT IF, AT THE SAME TIME, SOME COUNTERPART IS DEMANDED, SMALL OR LARGE."

THIS IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT, HE SAID, AT THIS TIME WHEN RUSSIA IS USING ECONOMIC MEANS TO WIN "THE FAR EAST, THEN THE MIDDLE EAST, THEN AFRICA THROUGH GENEROUS OFFERS, ABSOLUTELY DISINTERESTED, SO THEY SAY."

MOLLET SUGGESTED THAT THE WESTERN NATIONS COULD HELP UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS MORE EFFECTIVELY BY DISTRIBUTING AID THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION OR THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION. HELP, HE SAID, SHOULD BE DONE JOINTLY, NOT UNILATERALLY, AND BE DONE "IN A DISINTERESTED MANNER."

VX940PES

A63WX (SNARK AHEAD)

SNARK (400)

BY BERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER 1956

WASHINGTON, APRIL 2 (AP)-A NORTHROP SNARK GUIDED MISSILE LAUNCHED FROM FLORIDA'S CAPE CANAVERAL HAS FLOWN 2,000 MILES ACROSS THE CARIBBEAN OUT INTO THE CENTRAL ATLANTIC, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THIS IS THE GREATEST DISTANCE ANY PILOTLESS AIRCRAFT IS YET KNOWN TO HAVE FLOWN. THE JET-POWERED SNARK IS INTERCONTINENTAL IN RANGE.

THE FLIGHT A FEW DAYS AGO REPORTEDLY WAS MORE A TEST OF RANGE THAN OF ACCURACY, LOAD-CARRYING ABILITY OR MANEUVERABILITY. THE TESTING OFFICIALS WERE SAID TO HAVE DECIDED TO JUST LET THE MISSILE FLY UNTIL IT RAN OUT OF FUEL.

SNARK MISSILES HAVE BEEN FLOWN A NUMBER OF TIMES OVER THE WATERS AND ISLANDS WITHIN 150 MILES OF FLORIDA, BUT NONE IS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN TRIED BEFORE FOR DISTANCE.

PENTAGON PRESS OFFICERS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT. THEY SAID MISSILE TEST AND PERFORMANCE INFORMATION IS SECRET.

ALL THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS ANNOUNCED IS THAT NORTHROP AIRCRAFT, HAWTHORNE, CALIF., IS BUILDING THE SNARK, AND THAT IT HAS BEEN TEST FLOWN. THE MISSILE TEST CENTER AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR THE

CAPE CANAVERAL LAUNCHING AREA, IS IN CHARGE OF THE PROGRAM.
THE SNARK IS ONE OF TWO STRATEGIC AIR-BREATHING MISSILES NOW BEING TEST FLOWN, THE OTHER BEING THE NORTH AMERICAN NAVAHO.
AIR FORCE SECRETARY QUARLES SAID RECENTLY THAT ALTHOUGH THE AIR-BREATHING MISSILES ARE SLOWER AND THUS EASIER TO INTERCEPT THAN THE BALLISTIC OR ROCKET TYPE, THEY HAVE EQUAL LOAD-CARRYING ABILITY AND RANGE. TREVOR GARDNER, FORMER DEPUTY FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, SAID BOTH THE SNARK AND THE NAVAHO HAVE "INTERCONTINENTAL ATOMIC CAPABILITY."
MOST OF THE SNARKS THAT HAVE BEEN LAUNCHED FROM CAPE CANAVERAL HAVE MADE COMPARATIVELY SHORT FLIGHTS, TIMED AND PHOTOGRAPHED FROM STATIONS ON THE FLORIDA EAST COAST AND AT GRAND BAHAMA AND ELEUTHERA ISLANDS.
HOWEVER, THE MISSILE TEST RANGE HAS BEEN COMPLETED FOR 1,000 MILES, AS FAR AS PUERTO RICO, AND ANOTHER STATION IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT ST. LUCIA IN THE WINDWARD ISLANDS, 400 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PUERTO RICO.
THUS THE RECENTLY TESTED SNARK APPARENTLY FLEW 600 MILES FARTHER OUT INTO THE ATLANTIC BEFORE RUNNING OUT OF FUEL. PRESUMABLY SHIPS STATIONED IN THE AREA RECORDED ITS FINISH.
THE TEST RANGE WILL BE EXTENDED IN A YEAR OR TWO TO ASCENSION ISLAND, FAR OUT IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC, TO ALLOW FOR THE OBSERVATION OF MISSILE FLIGHTS OF 5,000 MILES OR MORE.
THE SNARK IS 32 FEET LONG AND 4 1/2 FEET IN DIAMETER. IT FLIES HIGH, AND CLOSE TO THE SPEED OF SOUND--WHICH ABOVE 30,000 FEET IS 670 MILES AN HOUR.
(EDITORS: IN ABOVE MAKE BY LINE BY VERN HAUGLAND--NOT BERN).
MC633PES

A59WX
(110)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 2 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WANTS NOTHING PUBLISHED ABOUT NEW PLANES AND GUIDED MISSILES UNTIL THEY ARE IN ACTUAL PRODUCTION. EVEN THEN, FEW DETAILS WILL BE MADE KNOWN.
THESE AND OTHER RESTRICTIONS, APPLYING TO ALL THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND TO PRIVATE FIRMS WORKING ON ITS CONTRACTS, WERE INCLUDED IN A NEW DIRECTIVE FROM SECRETARY WILSON DURING THE WEEKEND.
"PREMATURE RELEASE TO THE PUBLIC" OF ADVANCE INFORMATION ABOUT MISSILES, PLANES, ENGINES AND COMPONENTS, THE DIRECTIVE SAID, "MAY CONSTITUTE A GRAVE THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY."
AIDES SAID THE DIRECTIVE WAS WRITTEN TO SET UP UNIFORM GUIDE LINES FOR EVERYONE TO FOLLOW, WITH NO INTENT TO SHUT OFF OR MODIFY THE NORMAL FLOW OF DEFENSE INFORMATION.
CZ647AES

B72WX (ALSO MURPHREE) QUE IN
(200) MURPHREE
WASHINGTON, APRIL 2 (AP)-EGER V. MURPHREE, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S NEW MISSILE MASTER, TOOK OFFICE TODAY IN A PRIVATE PENTAGON CEREMONY.
MURPHREE, PRESIDENT OF THE ESSO RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING CO., SUMMIT, N.J., WAS SWORN IN AS SPECIAL MISSILE ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILWON. THE VETERAN CHEMICAL ENGINEER TOOK THE OATH IN THE OFFICE OF DEPUTY SECRETARY REUBEN ROBERTSON.
ONE OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHER WAS PERMITTED TO RECORD THE CEREMONY, BUT A SINGLE REPORTER WHO SHOWED UP AT ROBERTSON'S OFFICE WAS INFORMED THAT MURPHREE WANTED HIS SWEARING IN TO BE A FAMILY AFFAIR.
IN ANNOUNCING MURPHREE'S APPOINTMENT LAST WEEK, WILSON GAVE HIM BROAD POWERS TO PRESS DEVELOPMENT OF LONG RANGE MISSILES--WEAPONS CALCULATED TO TRAVEL 5,000 MILES AND EXPLODE WITH HYDROGEN BOMB FURY.
MURPHREE HAS AUTHORITY TO CUT THROUGH AND ACROSS ESTABLISHED LINES OF PENTAGON RESPONSIBILITY FOR RESEARCH, ENGINEERING AND PRODUCTION. WILSON ALSO GAVE HIM AUTHORITY TO SPEAK FOR THE SECRETARY NOT ONLY IN THE PENTAGON BUT ALSO TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL ON MATTERS PERTAINING TO NEW MISSILES.
MURPHREE WILL NOT BE CONCERNED WITH WEAPONS ALREADY IN USE, SUCH AS THE ARMY'S NIKE. BUT HE IS SPECIFICALLY EMPOWERED TO CONCENTRATE ON DEVELOPMENT OF LONGRANGE MISSILES, PARTICULARLY BALLISTIC MISSILES WHICH WILL BE PROPELLED BY ROCKET POWER AT SPEEDS MANY TIMES THAT OF SOUND.
MC808PES

A121WX
WASHINGTON, APRIL 2 (AP)-THE INDONESIAN EMBASSY SAID TODAY PRESIDENT SOEKARNO EXPECTS TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN LATE MAY. HE WILL COME AT THE INVITATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
VX1026PES

A112WX
MILITARY BUYING (430)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 2 (AP)-INVESTIGATING SENATORS ACCUSED THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE TODAY OF DISCRIMINATING AGAINST SMALL BUSINESS FIRMS IN HANDLING THREE DEFENSE CONTRACTS.
THE SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN.SPARKMAN (D-ALA) DESCRIBED ITSELF IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE AS "SHARPLY CRITICAL" OF PRACTICES FOUND IN THE THREE CASE STUDIES. ONE OF THESE, IT SAID, SHOWED SOME NAVAL BUYING OFFICIALS HAD BEEN "UNTRUTHFUL" TO A BIDDER.
IN SUMMARY, THE COMMITTEE SAID IT FOUND THE SECRETARIES OF THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS ISSUING "WELL MEANING DIRECTIVES" DESIGNED TO ASSURE SMALL BUSINESSES A FAIR SHARE OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS. BUT THE SENATORS SAID THEY FOUND LOWER RANKING OFFICERS "WOEFULLY SHORT" OF ACTION TO MAKE THE DIRECTIVES EFFECTIVE.
THE REPORT SAID THE COMMITTEE FOUND "MUCH ROOM FOR QUESTIONING THE PURPOSES OR INTENTIONS" OF OFFICIALS IN THE BUREAU OF SHIPS' CONTRACT DIVISION IN HANDLING A CONTRACT FOR THE PURCHASE OF 2,300 MOTION PICTURE PROJECTION LENSES.
IT DID NOT SPECIFICALLY NAME THE NAVAL PEOPLE IT ACCUSED OF GIVING "EVASIVE, MISLEADING AND UNTRUTHFUL" REPLIES TO VIDOSCOPE CORP. OF AMERICA, NEW YORK CITY, AND SHORTCUTTING THE PROJECTION OPTICS CO. INC., ROCHESTER, N.Y., WHICH HAD SOUGHT TO BID FOR SOME OF THE BUSINESS.
INSTEAD, THE REPORT SAID, THE OFFICIALS CHOSE TO NEGOTIATE THE CONTRACT WITH TWO BIG COMPANIES, BAUSCH & LOMB AND BELL & HOWELL OF CHICAGO. THE LATTER FIRM FINALLY GOT THE CONTRACT LAST OCTOBER FOR $214,498.
THE REPORT ALSO ASSAILED NAVY BUYERS' HANDLING OF BIDS FOR 100,400 COVERS FOR LIFE PRESERVERS. AWARDING OF THE CONTRACTS, IT SAID, WAS "POORLY PLANNED, BADLY ADMINISTERED AND CANCELLED WITH MOST DAMAGING RESULTS TO A QUALIFIED LOW BIDDER."
THE SENATORS ACCUSED VARIOUS OFFICIALS OF HAVING MADE A SERIES OF MISCUES ON THE BID OF SEYMOUR WALLAS & CO., ST.LOUIS, MO., WHICH HAD A LOW BID OF $7,900 FOR 18,000 OF THE COVERS. FINALLY, LAST SEPT. 1, IT SAID THE NAVY IN THE MIDST OF A CONTROVERSY OVER ITS HANDLING OF THE CONTRACT THREW OUT ALL BIDS, AND CALLED FOR NEW ONES.

A113WX
"MR.WALLAS' FIRM, ITS COMPETITIVE POSITION HAVING BEEN EXPOSED AS A RESULT OF THE PUBLICATION OF ITS PRICE ON THE FIRST BID, WAS UNDERBID BY OTHER SUPPLIERS," THE COMMITTEE REPORTED. IT ACCUSED OFFICIALS OF HAVING PLACED "OBSTACLES...IN THE PATH OF THIS LOW BIDDER," AND SHOWING AN APPARENT PREFERENCE FOR DOING BUSINESS WITH LARGER FIRMS.
THE AIR FORCE "CASE STUDY", THE COMMITTEE SAID, SHOWED "DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICE" AGAINST THE AERONAUTICAL COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT CORP. (AEROCON) OF MIAMI, FLA., ON A BID FOR RADIO EQUIPMENT.
IT SAID AN ASSISTANT AIR FORCE SECRETARY FINALLY COUNTERMANDED AN ORDER WHICH BARRED AEROCON FROM A SHARE IN THE BUSINESS. THE REPORT SAID "A CERTAIN VARIETY OF CREEPING PARALYSIS OFTEN INFECTS" POLICY ORDERS FROM THE HIGHER LEVEL INTENDED TO PROTECT SMALL SUPPLIERS AGAINST DISCRIMINATION.
VX1002PES

B77WX Q

(450) MILITARY CONTRACTS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 2 (AP)-A TREND TOWARD INCREASING CONCENTRATION OF MILITARY CONTRACTS IN FEWER COMPANIES WAS REFLECTED IN A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORT TODAY ON THE DISTRIBUTION OF CONTRACTS IN THE FIVE YEARS ENDING WITH THE MONTH OF JUNE, 1955; IN THE LAST TWO YEARS OF THAT PERIOD AND IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS.

FOR THE FIVE YEARS, WHICH INCLUDED THE KOREAN WAR PERIOD, THE DEPARTMENT REPORTED IT AWARDED A TOTAL OF $123,260,000,000 (B) IN PRIME CONTRACTS.

HALF OF THAT BUSINESS WENT TO 34 FIRMS AND THE TOP 100 CONTRACTORS RECEIVED 62.6 PER CENT OF IT.

IN THE LAST TWO YEARS OF THE PERIOD, HOWEVER, 25 COMPANIES GOT HALF OF ALL MILITARY BUSINESS AND THE TOP 100 CONTRACTORS GOT 65.4 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL.

AND IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS OF THE PERIOD, HALF THE TOTAL WENT TO 24 COMPANIES WHILE THE TOP 100 GOT 68.4 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL.

SIXTEEN OF THE FIRST 20 COMPANIES ON THE FIVE-YEAR LIST ALSO WERE AMONG THE FIRST 20 IN THE TWO-YEAR LIST, AND 17 OF THEM WERE AMONG THE FIRST 20 ON THE 6-MONTH LIST.

FOR THE FIVE YEAR PERIOD, THE FOLLOWING 10 COMPANIES HEADED THE MILITARY CONTRACT LIST, WITH THE PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL GOING TO EACH:

GENERAL MOTORS, 5.6 PER CENT; BOEING AIRPLANE CO., 4.5 PER CENT; UNITED AIRCRAFT CORP., 3.4 PER CENT; GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., 3.2 PER CENT; DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO., 3.2 PER CENT; NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION INC., 2.8 PER CENT; GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., (AIRCRAFT AND SUBMARINES), 2.5 PER CENT; LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP., 2.5 PER CENT; CURTISS-WRIGHT CORP., 1.8 PER CENT, AND REPUBLIC AVIATION CORP., 1.8 PER CENT.

TWO UNIVERSITIES WERE AMONG THE TOP 10 CONTRACTORS. MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY WAS NO. 51 ON THE TWO-YEAR LIST WITH 0.2 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE MILITARY CONTRACTS AND JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY WAS 84TH WITH 0.1 PER CENT. IN THE SIX-MONTHS LIST MI.T. WAS NO. 78 WITH 0.1 PER CENT, BUT JOHNS HOPKINS HAD DROPPED OUT. THE WORK OF BOTH INSTITUTIONS WAS CONCERNED WITH RESEARCH.

THE REPORT SAID A GREAT NUMBER OF CORPORATE MERGERS HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN RECENT YEARS WHICH MAKES COMPARISONS WITH PREVIOUS LISTINGS DIFFICULT. THE NUMBER OF MERGERS, HOWEVER, SHOWS UP IN THE PENTAGON REPORT IN THE INCREASING NUMBER OF SMALLER AND LESSER KNOWN INDUSTRIAL FIRMS TO ACHIEVE LISTING IN THE TOP 100.

THE VARIATION IN THE RANKING OF MOTOR CAR COMPANIES IN THE THREE LISTS UNDERSCORED A BASIC TREND TOWARD MORE SPENDING ON AVIATION.

1956

B78WX

GENERAL MOTORS, WITH 5.6 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL IN THE FIVE-YEAR PERIOD, WAS NO. 21, WITH LESS THAN ONE PER CENT DURING THE TWO-YEAR PERIOD. AFTER THE KOREA FIGHTING CEASED, THE PENTAGON CUT BACK OR CANCELLED HUGE PROGRAMS FOR TANK AND AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION. GENERAL MOTORS CLIMBED BACK TO NO. SEVEN POSITION, WITH 2.7 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL, IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF LAST YEAR. THE RISE REFLECTED ITS ACTIVITY IN JET ENGINES.

FORD WAS NO. 13 ON THE FIVE-YEAR LIST WITH 1.4 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VALUE OF CONTRACTS. FORD DROPPED TO NO. 16, WITH LESS THAN ONE PER CENT IN THE TWO YEARS AFTER KOREA BUT IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1955 CLIMBED TO NO. 10 POSITION WITH 2.2 PER CENT OF CONTRACT VALUE.

CHRYSLER WAS 11TH ON THE FIVE-YEAR LIST WITH 1.7 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL, BUT DOES NOT APPEAR ON THE TWO YEAR OR SIX MONTHS LISTS.

EG843PES

B67WX

(150) WASHINGTON, APRIL 2 (AP)-DAVID GREENGLASS, 34, KEY FIGURE IN THE CELEBRATED ROSENBERG ESPIONAGE TRIAL, HAS APPLIED FOR PAROLE FROM THE LEWISBURG (PA.) FEDERAL PENITENTIARY, WHERE HE IS SERVING 15 YEARS AS AN ADMITTED SPY.

GREENGLASS WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S STAR WITNESS IN THE NEW YORK TRIAL

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1956

WHICH RESULTED IN THE CONVICTION OF HIS SISTER ETHEL ROSENBERG AND HER HUSBAND, JULIUS ROSENBERG, ON CHARGES OF PASSING U.S. ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA.

THE ROSENBERGS AFTER A LONG LEGAL FIGHT WERE EXECUTED IN SING SING PRISON IN JUNE, 1954.

GREENGLASS, WHO WAS STATIONED AT THE LOS ALAMOS, N.M., ATOMIC PROVING GROUND AS A SOLDIER IN 1945 ADMITTED GIVING ATOMIC SECRETS TO THEM. HE PLEADED GUILTY TO ESPIONAGE AND STARTED HIS 15-YEAR TERM APRIL 6, 1951. HE BECOMES ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE NEXT THURSDAY, APRIL 5.

THE U.S. PAROLE BOARD SAID IN RESPONSE TO AN INQUIRY TODAY THAT HE HAD APPLIED FOR A PAROLE AND HAD BEEN GIVEN A HEARING INSIDE LEWISBURG RECENTLY. THE MATTER IS NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION.

VX&MC743PES

A72 (NYC OUT)

1956

(280)

NEW YORK, APRIL 2 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT HAS THREATENED TO ACCEPT A SOVIET OFFER OF FINANCIAL AID IN BUILDING THE NILE RIVER ASWAN HIGH DAM IF NEGOTIATTIONS FALTER WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

"WE HAVE NOT REJECTED THE SOVIET OFFER," THE TIMES QUOTED NASSER AS SAYING IN A CAIRO INTERVIEW. "I DO NOT MENTION THE SOVIET OFFER OF AID AS A THREAT OR AS BLUFF. THE SOVIET OFFER WAS VERY GENERAL AND, REALLY, WE HAVE NOT STUDIED IT."

NASSER SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE HUGE NILE RIVER PROJECT ARE PROGRESSING. BUT HE EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER STATEMENTS IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT URGING THE LONDON GOVERNMENT TO RENOUNCE AID IN RETALIATION AGAINST EGYPT'S CAMPAIGN TO COUNTER BRITISH INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

NASSER EXPRESSED BELIEF THE BRITISH ARE ATTEMPTING TO TURN THE SUDANESE AGAINST AN AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT ON DISTRIBUTION OF NILE WATERS. SUCH AN AGREEMENT IS NECESSARY BECAUSE THE DAM, 600 MILES SOUTH OF CAIRO, WOULD CREATE A VAST LAKE STRETCHING 100 MILES INSIDE SUDAN.

THE WORLD'S BIGGEST DAM--THREE MILES WIDE AND 300 FEET HIGH--THE ASWAN PROJECT WOULD COST $1,300,000,000 (B) AND REQUIRE 10 TO 15 YEARS TO BUILD. UNDER THE U.S.-BRITISH PROPOSAL, EGYPT WOULD BE GIVEN A START WITH A GIFT OF 55 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND 15 MILLION FROM BRITAIN. THE WORLD BANK WOULD LOAN 200-250 MILLION AND THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WOULD LOAN UP TO 130 MILLION. EGYPT WOULD SUPPLY ABOUT 830 MILLION DOLLARS IN LABOR AND MATERIALS.

IN DECEMBER, RUSSIA OFFERED FINANCIAL HELP, VARIOUSLY REPORTED AT 300 AND 400 MILLION DOLLARS, TO BE REPAID IN EGYPTIAN COTTON, RICE AND OTHER PRODUCTS.

SC747AFS

1956

A148

FIRST LEAD COMMUNIST ASSETS (A32) (260)

NEW YORK, APRIL 2 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY TOLD THE COMMUNIST PARTY IT COULD BAIL OUT ITS FROZEN ASSETS IN FOUR CITIES FOR THEIR CASH RESALE VALUE--$2,100.

LATE TONIGHT, HOWEVER, THE PARTY ANNOUNCED IT WAS NOT ACCEPTING THE DEAL IMMEDIATELY--AT LEAST SO FAR AS NEW YORK PARTY PROPERTY WAS CONCERNED--BECAUSE SOME OF THE PROPERTY WAS MISSING.

THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT HAD AGREED TO TURN THE PADLOCKED NEW YORK PROPERTY BACK TO THE PARTY TONIGHT ON PAYMENT OF $1,500 AND TO ACCEPT $600 FOR PROPERTY IN BRANCH OFFICES IN PHILADELPHIA, DETROIT AND SAN FRANCISCO.

THE AGREEMENT DID NOT COVER PROPERTY OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, THE DAILY WORKER, WHICH IS ALSO PADLOCKED. SEPARATE DISCUSSIONS WERE BEING HELD ON RETURN OF THE NEWSPAPER'S PROPERTY.

TONIGHT PARTY OFFICIALS WERE ALLOWED TO ENTER THE NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS AND LOOK OVER THE SEIZED PROPERTY BEFORE TURNING OVER THE $1,500.

BUT TWO HOURS LATER ACTING PARTY TREASURER PHILIP BART TOLD ATTORNEY MILTON H. FRIEDMAN NOT TO TURN OVER THE MONEY.

HE SAID FOUR ITEMS WERE MISSING--COPIES OF THE PROPOSED 1955 AND 1956 BUDGETS OF THE PARTY, AND OF GOALS FOR A 1956 FUND DRIVE, AND A FOLDER LABELLED "THINGS TO DO."

PARTY OFFICIALS DECLINED TO DISCLOSE WHAT THE LATTER CONTAINED.

BART SAID THE PARTY WOULD GO INTO COURT TOMORROW SEEKING AN ORDER TO FORCE THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT TO RETURN THE PROPERTY ALLEGEDLY MISSING.

A TREASURY DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE THAT THE FOUR ITEMS HAD BEEN TAKEN FROM THE OFFICES.

HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO REASON TO THINK THAT THE PAPERS HAD EVER BEEN THERE AT ALL.

COMMUNIST OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD CONTEND THE REMOVAL OF THE PAPERS VIOLATED THE FOURTH AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS, AND THAT THE DOCUMENTS ARE ESSENTIAL TO THEIR BUSINESS.

THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT LAST TUESDAY SEIZED PARTY PROPERTY IN FOUR CITIES IN DEFAULT OF $389,265 ALLEGEDLY OWED IN BACK INCOME TAXES.

ALSO SEIZED WAS RED PROPERTY IN LOS ANGELES AND NEWARK.

THE DAILY WORKER WAS TAKEN OVER AND PADLOCKED UNDER A SEPARATE LIEN FOR $46,049 IN BACK TAXES.

IN NEARLY ALL CASES, THE GOVERNMENT FOUND ITSELF WITH A BANDFUL OF BATTERED QUIPMENT WORTH RELATIVELY LITTLE IN RESALE VALUE. THE OBJECT OF THE SUPRISE SEIZURE WAS TO ENABLE THE GOVERNMENT TO SELL THE ASSETS FOR BACK TAXES.

THE PAUCITY OF THE PARTY'S HOLDINGS WAS EMPHASIZED BY THE TRIVIAL SETTLEMENT REACHED TODAY. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO REDEEM THEIR PROPERTY BY POSTING THE EQUIVALENT OF ITS RESALE VALUE. THEN, THE COURTS WILL BE ASKED TO DECIDE WHETHER THE PARTY ACTUALLY OWES BACK TAXES. IF IT DOESN'T THE POSTED MONEY WOULD BE RETURNED.

HOWEVER, THE GOVERNMENT DID GET ITS HANDS ON DAILY WORKER SUBSCRIPTION LISTS AND DOCUMENTS RELATING TO PARTY BUSINESS. THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW SIGNIFICANT THESE MIGHT BE IN THE CONTINUING PROBE OF AMERICAN COMMUNISM.

HOWEVER, IN SURRENDERING THESE FILES, THE DAILY WORKER CLAIMED IT RECEIVED ASSURANCE FROM THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT THAT THEY WOULD NOT LEAVE ITS HANDS, AND SPECIFICALLY WOULD NOT BE TURNED OVER TO THE FBI.

A FEDERAL COURT HEARING IS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW ON COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO RETRIEVE THE DOCUMENTS AND FILES. THE PARTY CLAIMS THEY ARE NOT ASSETS UNDER TERMS OF THE TAX LAW.

DONALD MOYSEY, CHIEF OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE HERE, DECLARED TODAY:

"WE HAVE NOT ILLEGALLY SEIZED ANYTHING. WE HANDLED IT AS THOUGH IT WAS A REGULAR FACTORY."

AFTER THE SIMULTANEOUS COAST TO COAST RAIDS IN FOUR CITIES, IT WAS REVEALED THAT MOYSEY CONCEIVED THE SEIZURE PLAN, APPARENTLY WITHOUT INFORMING WASHINGTON SUPERIORS IN ADVANCE.

HOWEVER, WASHINGTON INTERNAL REVENUE CHIEFS STOOD BEHIND THE RAIDS AS A STANDARD ORDER OF PROCEDURE IN SUCH TAX CASES.

THE DAILY WORKER CONTINUED TO PUBLISH AFTER ITS OFFICES WERE PADLOCKED. IT SETS TYPE AND PUBLISHES ITS EDITIONS ON EQUIPMENT OF A PRIVATE CONCERN.

COMMUNIST SPOKESMEN BROKE DOWN TODAY'S CASH SETTLEMENT FOR PARTY ASSETS AS FOLLOWS: $1,500 IN NEW YORK, $250 EACH IN PHILADELPHIA AND SAN FRANCISCO AND $100 IN DETROIT.

THE DETROIT RAID FOLLOWED BY SOME HOURS THE SIMULTANEOUS RAIDS IN NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA AND SAN FRANCISCO. THE NEWARK RAID TOOK PLACE ONLY TODAY. THE PARTY'S NEW JERSEY PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR, CHARLES NUSSER, WAS FORCIBLY ESCORTED FROM THE NEWARK PREMISES.

TU554PES

A2NR

NEWARK,N.J.,APRIL 2 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY SEIZED THE PHYSICAL ASSETS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN NEW JERSEY IN AN ALMOST BARREN SECOND FLOOR OFFICE HERE AND FORCIBLY EJECTED AN OCCUPANT OF THE OFFICE.

THE SEIZURE BY TREASURY AGENTS FOLLOWED BY THREE HOURS A PRESS CONFERENCE HELD IN THE OFFICE BY MRS.MARTHA STONE ASHER, ONE OF SIX COMMUNISTS CONVICTED LAST WEEK IN NEW HAVEN,CONN., FOR VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT.

THE ACTION BY THE GOVERNMENT WAS PART OF THE UNITED STATES' ACTION TO ATTACH LIENS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY NATIONALLY.

NOTICE OF THE SEIZURE WAS SERVED ON CHARLES NUSSER, OF NEWARK, WHOM TREASURY AGENTS IDENTIFIED AS THE PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR OF THE PARTY IN NEW JERSEY.

NUSSER, ALONE AT THE TIME, REFUSED TO VACATE THE PREMISES. HE WAS FORCIBLY ESCORTED FROM THE PLACE BY TWO NEWARK RADIO CAR PATROLMEN WHO HAD BEEN SUMMONED BY THE AGENTS.

THE DOOR OF THE SMALL, THREE-ROOM OFFICE THEN WAS PADLOCKED. THE OFFICE CONTAINED AN OLD DESK, A HALF-DOZEN FOLDING CHAIRS AND MIMEOGRAPH MACHINES.

THERE WAS NO LETTERING ON THE DOOR OF THE SECOND FLOOR OFFICES TO INDICATE THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD HEADQUARTERS THERE. THERE WAS NO IDENTIFICATION ON THE FIRST FLOOR ENTRANCE, OR ON THE MAIL BOX TO INDICATE THAT THE BUILDING HOUSED THE PARTY.

THE TREASURY AGENTS SERVED ON NUSSER A TAX LIEN ALLEGING THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY OWES $389.265 IN TAXES FROM 1951 TO THE PRESENT TIME.

DURING HER PRESS CONFERENCE, MRS.ASHER QUIPPED:

"GUESS WE WEREN'T INCLUDED IN LAST WEEK'S RAIDS BECAUSE THERE IS NOTHING HERE."

SHE SAID SHE WOULDN'T BE FACING A PRISON TERM IF SHE HAD "TURNED TRAITOR" AND COOPERATED WITH THE FBI IN 1950.

"THEY OFFERED ME PERSONAL SECURITY IN RETURN FOR COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP LISTS AND NAMES OF PERSONAL ASSOCIATES," SHE TOLD NEWSMEN.

JB1145PES NM

A146NA

150

NEW HAVEN, APRIL 2 (AP)-ROBERT C. EKINS, LEGISLATIVE AGENT OF THE CONNECTICUT COMMUNIST PARTY AND ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS IN THE LONG SMITH ACT TRIAL WHICH ENDED HERE LAST THURSDAY, WAS SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS IN PRISON TODAY FOR CONTEMPT OF THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT.

EKINS, THE ONLY ONE OF THE SMITH ACT DEFENDANTS TO TAKE THE STAND DURING THE TRIAL, WAS ADJUDGED IN CONTEMPT BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO ANSWER A QUESTION ABOUT THE FULL IDENTITY OF A MAN NAMED "JOHN," WHOM HE SAID HE HAD MET ON A NEW YORK CITY STREET.

IN A STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN, EKINS SAID "I WOULD NEVER BE ABLE TO LIVE WITH MY CONSCIENCE IF I HAD BEEN THE CAUSE OF AN INNOCENT PERSON LOSING HIS JOB."

EKINS, A 47-YEAR-OLD SCULPTOR FROM OLD SAYBROOK, AND THE FIVE OTHER DEFENDANTS, CONVICTED THURSDAY OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT, ARE SCHEDULED TO BE SENTENCED ON THAT CHARGE APRIL 16.

THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IS FIVE YEARS IN PRISON, OR $10,000 FINE OR BOTH.

THE JURY ACQUITTED ONE DEFENDANT AND CAME TO NO AGREEMENT ON ONE OTHER.

XBP/DR1149PES

30.24- ~~1003~~ 1103

A173WX

(300) RUSSIAN POWER

(WX) NORFOLK, VA., APRIL 2 (AP)-A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS DEVELOPING "AN OMINOUS ATOMIC POTENTIAL" AND HAS A "TREMENDOUS CAPABILITY FOR MILITARY AGGRESSION."

DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A SYMPOSIUM HERE ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD WELCOME "ANY GENUINE INDICATION THAT THE DANGER OF ARMED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION HAS DIMINISHED."

BUT HE SAID THE FREE NATIONS MUST REMEMBER TWO THINGS FIRMLY:

"FIRST, WE SHOULD REMEMBER THAT THE COMMUNIST BLOC STILL RETAINS A TREMENDOUS CAPABILITY FOR MILITARY AGGRESSION . . .

"SECOND, EVEN IF THE COMMUNISTS REMAIN CAUTIOUS ABOUT MILITARY ADVENTURES, WE CANNOT AFFORD TO DISCOUNT THE ENORMOUS STAKES INVOLVED IN THE BITTER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CONTEST WHICH THEY ARE DETERMINED TO CONTINUE WAGING AGAINST THE FREE WORLD."

MURPHY DECLARED THAT WESTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCES ARE VITAL TO MAINTAINING ADEQUATE SECURITY AGAINST SOVIET POWER.

HE TOLD THE NATO MEETING THAT "OLD STYLE ISOLATIONISM HAS VIRTUALLY DIED OUT IN AMERICA BUT THERE ARE STILL A NUMBER OF OUR PEOPLE WHO ARE INCLINED TO DOUBT THAT WE GET MUCH OUT OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS, AND WHO SUSPECT THAT THE UNITED STATES PROTECTS AND ASSISTS OTHERS WHILE RECEIVING LITTLE OR NOTHING IN RETURN."

SUCH THINKING SHOWS A BASIC "FALLACY" IN UNDERSTANDING OF AMERICAN FOREIGN INTERESTS, HE SAID.

MURPHY DECLARED THAT U.S. ALLIES ARE SPENDING $6 FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AGAINST EVERY DOLLAR'S WORTH OF ASSISTANCE THEY RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

IN DISCUSSING RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE, MURPHY SAID SOVIET REPUDIATION OF STALINISM MAY HAVE BEEN NECESSARY TO FREE THE CREATIVE ABILITIES OF RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS AND TO MAKE SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY MORE FLEXIBLE AND APPEALING ABROAD.

A17WX (B&S)

(830) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT (ROUNDUP)

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 2 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY PULLED THE TEETH OF STATE SEDITION LAWS. IT SAID THEY HAVE BEEN SUPERSEDED BY FEDERAL LEGISLATION.

DIVIDING 6-3, THE COURT THREW OUT THE SEDITION CONVICTION OF COMMUNIST LEADER STEVE NELSON IN A STATE COURT UNDER PENNSYLVANIA'S SEDITION LAW.

AFTER REVIEWING THE 1940 SMITH ACT AND SUBSEQUENT FEDERAL LAWS, CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN, SPEAKING FOR THE MAJORITY, SAID:

"LOOKING AT THEM IN THE AGGREGATE, THE CONCLUSION IS INESCAPABLE THAT CONGRESS INTENDED TO OCCUPY THE FIELD OF SEDITION. TAKEN AS A WHOLE, THEY EVINCE A CONGRESSIONAL PLAN WHICH MAKES IT REASONABLE TO DETERMINE THERE IS NO ROOM LEFT FOR THE STATES TO SUPPLANT IT.

"THEREFORE, A STATE SEDITION LAW IS SUPERSEDED REGARDLESS OF WHETHER IT PURPORTS TO SUPPLEMENT THE FEDERAL LAW."

WARREN SAID CONGRESS HAS "TREATED SEDITIOUS CONDUCT AS A MATTER OF VITAL NATIONAL CONCERN," AND "IN NO SENSE A LOCAL ENFORCEMENT PROBLEM."

JUSTICE REED WROTE A DISSENTING OPINION WHICH JUSTICES BURTON AND MINTON JOINED.

"WE CANNOT AGREE THAT THE FEDERAL CRIMINAL SANCTIONS AGAINST SEDITION DIRECTED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES ARE OF SUCH A PERVASIVE CHARACTER AS TO INDICATE AN INTENTION TO VOID STATE ACTION," REED WROTE.

NELSON, LONG-TOME COMMUNIST PARTY FUNCTIONARY, WAS CONVICTED IN STATE COURT IN PITTSBURGH. HE RECEIVED A 20-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE. THE PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT SET ASIDE THE CONVICTION, HOLDING THE SMITH ACT SUPERSEDED THE STATE'S SEDITION LAW. PENNSYLVANIA APPEALED, ASKING THE U.S.SUPREME COURT TO REINSTATE THE CONVICTION. INSTEAD, THE HIGH COURT AFFIRMED THE PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT.

SUBSEQUENT TO HIS CONVICTION IN STATE COURT IN JUNE, 1952, NELSON WAS CONVICTED IN FEDERAL COURT THERE IN AUGUST, 1953 OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT. HE RECEIVED A FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE ON THE FEDERAL CHARGE. HIS APPEAL FROM THIS CONVICTION WILL BE ARGUED IN THE SUPREME COURT NEXT FALL. MEANWHILE, NELSON IS AT LIBERTY UNDER BOND.

WARREN SAID TODAY'S DECISION DOES NOT AFFECT THE RIGHT OF STATES TO ENFORCE THEIR SEDITION LAWS "AT TIMES WHEN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS NOT OCCUPIED THE FIELD AND IS NOT PROTECTING THE ENTIRE COUNTRY FROM SEDITIOUS CONDUCT."

A18WX

BUT, WARREN SAID, CONGRESS DETERMINED IN 1940 THAT IT WAS NECESSARY FOR IT TO REENTER THE FIELD OF ANTI-SUBVERSIVE LEGISLATION, WHICH IT HAD ABANDONED IN 1921.

HE SAID THE 1940 SMITH ACT PROSCRIBES ADVOCACY OF THE OVERTHROW OF ANY GOVERNMENT--FEDERAL, STATE OR LOCAL--BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE AND MAKES COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP A CRIME IF THE COMMUNIST IS AWARE OF ITS AIM TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW.

WARREN SAID ENFORCEMENT OF STATE SEDITION ACTS "PRESENTS A SERIOUS DANGER OF CONFLICT WITH THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FEDERAL PROGRAM." IN ORDER TO AVOID A HAMPERING OF THE UNIFORM ENFORCEMENT OF ITS PROGRAM BY SPORADIC LOCAL PROSECUTIONS, WARREN WROTE, THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT LONG HAS URGED LOCAL AUTHORITIES NOT TO INTERVENE IN SUCH MATTERS, BUT TO TURN OVER TO FEDERAL AUTHORITIES ALL INFORMATION CONCERNING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

HAVING FOUND THAT CONGRESS HAS OCCUPIED THE FIELD OF SEDITION TO THE EXCLUSION OF PARALLEL STATE LEGISLATION, WARREN SAID, ENFORCEMENT OF STATE ACTS WOULD CONFLICT IN THE OPERATION OF THE FEDERAL PLAN.

FORTY-TWO STATES, ALASKA AND HAWAII HAVE SEDITION LAWS OF ONE KIND OR ANOTHER. ARIZONA, MISSOURI, NORTH DAKOTA, SOUTH CAROLINA, OREGON AND WASHINGTON ARE THE ONLY STATES WHICH DO NOT HAVE SUCH LAWS.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL OF 27 STATES FILED LEGAL BRIEFS URGING THE SUPREME COURT TO UPHOLD THE RIGHT OF STATES TO PROSECUTE FOR SEDITION.

AT AUSTIN, TEX., STATE ATTY, GEN. JOHN BEN SHEPPERD SAID THE RULING "APPARENTLY MEANS THE END OF THE TEXAS COMMUNIST CONTROL LAW."

PASSED IN 1954, THE STATUTE OUTLAWS THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN TEXAS.

"THIS DECISION IS A STUNNING BLOW TO STATES RIGHTS." SAID SHEPPERD.

IN ANOTHER ACTION TODAY, THE SUPREME COURT DECLINED TO REVIEW A COURT ORDER CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE ENDING OF RACIAL SEGREGATION IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS IN HILLSBORO, OHIO.

THE ACTION, HOWEVER, MAY HAVE COME TOO LATE TO HAVE ANY BEARING ON THE PRESENT SCHOOL TERM AND HILLSBORO PLANS COMPLETE INTEGRATION BY NEXT FALL.

HILLSBORO HAS 25 DAYS TO ASK FOR RECONSIDERATION. AFTER THAT, THE HIGH COURT WOULD HAVE TO SEND ITS FORMAL ORDER TO THE U.S.COURT OF APPEALS IN CINCINNATI, WHICH, IN TURN, WOULD HAVE TO TRANSMIT IT TO U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE JOHN H.DRUFFELL OF CINCINNATI. EACH OF THESE STEPS USUALLY REQUIRES A WEEK OR TWO AND BY THEN THE PRESENT SCHOOL YEAR WOULD BE OVER.

THE COURT OF APPEALS OVERTURNED A RULING BY JUDGE DRUFFELL REFUSING TO GRANT AN INJUNCTION TO REQUIRE IMMEDIATE ADMISSION OF SOME 20 NEGRO CHILDREN TO THE WEBSTER-WASHINGTON SCHOOL IN HILLSBORO. THE DISTRICT JUDGE SAID THE HILLSBORO SCHOOL BOARD WAS ACTING IN GOOD FAITH AND THAT ITS PROGRAM INCLUDED BUILDING TWO NEW SCHOOLS SO THERE COULD BE COMPLETE INTEGRATION BY SEPT. 1. THE SCHOOL BOARD SAID SOME NEGROES ALREADY ARE ATTENDING THE SCHOOL. AND THAT REFUSAL TO ADMIT

OTHERS WAS DUE SOLELY TO LACK OF ROOM FOR THEM.

A29WX

ALSO TODAY, THE COURT AGREED TO REVIEW A DECISION OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE THAT A UNION MAY USE "HARASSING TACTICS" DURING CONTRACT NEGOTIATIONS TO BRING PRESSURE UPON AN EMPLOYER TO YIELD TO ITS DEMANDS.

THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD (NLRB) FILED THE APPEAL, SAYING THE DECISION THREATENED TO IMPAIR THE PROCESS OF COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.

INVOLVED IN THE CASE IS AN NLRB RULING THAT THE CIO TEXTILE WORKERS UNION WAS NOT BARGAINING IN GOOD FAITH WITH THE PERSONAL PRODUCTS CO., WHICH HAS A PLANT IN CHICAGO.

THE BOARD SAID THE UNION'S TACTICS INCLUDED ORGANIZED REFUSAL TO WORK OVERTIME, SLOWDOWNS, AND UNANNOUNCED WALKOUTS. THE COURT OF APPEALS, OVERTURNING THE NLRB, SAID "THERE IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST INCONSISTENCY BETWEEN GENUINE DESIRE TO COME TO AN AGREEMENT AND USE OF ECONOMIC PRESSURE TO GET THE KIND OF AGREEMENT ONE WANTS."

WE340PES

End Upd 2, 1406

Begin April 3, 1956

30.24-6105

A76

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (380)
BY EDWIN SHANKE

LONDON, APRIL 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PROPOSED A NEW WORLD DISARMAMENT PLAN, INCLUDING LIMITATIONS ON ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

IT CALLS FOR A WORLD NUCLEAR CENSUS AND PARTIAL NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT ONCE CUTBACKS IN CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND MILITARY SPENDING GET UNDER WAY.

THE PLAN WAS PRESENTED BY U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN AT A MEETING OF THE FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. IT WAS SAID TO HAVE SPARKED A LIVELY DISCUSSION BY THE OTHER DELEGATES. ALL ASKED FOR TIME TO STUDY IT.

THE PLAN INCLUDES AN ELABORATE CONTROL AND INSPECTION SYSTEM, ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES PUTS GREAT STRESS.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE DRAFT IS AN INFORMAL FRAMEWORK THAT CAN BE REVISED AS THE AMERICAN, RUSSIAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND CANADIAN DELEGATES PROCEED WITH THEIR DISCUSSIONS.

THE PLAN REPRESENTS, HE ADDED, WHAT THE UNITED STATES THINKS CAN BE DONE ON DISARMAMENT "IN THE WORLD WE NOW ARE LIVING IN."

THE PROPOSALS ENVISAGE A TWO-PHASE PROGRAM COVERING BOTH NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL ARMS. THE NUCLEAR PHASE CALLS FOR THE CENSUS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS, A SYSTEM TO CONTROL AND INSPECT THEM, A FREEZE ON THEIR FUTURE MANUFACTURE AND FINALLY A WHITTLING AWAY OF NUCLEAR STOCKPILES.

THIS CUTTING OF STOCKPILES WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED BY TRANSFERRING AGREED AMOUNTS OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL ALREADY PRODUCED TO "EXCLUSIVELY PEACEFUL PURPOSES."

THE PLAN ALSO WOULD LIMIT NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, BUT IT DOES NOT CALL FOR ANY TOTAL BAN ON ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN ARMS.

ALONG WITH THE NUCLEAR PHASE, INITIAL CUTBACKS IN MANPOWER WOULD BE PROCEDING DOWN TO THESE CEILINGS:

2,500,000 MEN EACH FOR RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES; 750,000 EACH FOR FRANCE AND BRITAIN; AND 500,000 FOR ALL OTHER STATES JOINING IN THE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. REDUCTIONS IN ARMS AND SPENDING WOULD CORRESPOND TO THESE MANPOWER LEVELS.

THE CONTROLS SUGGESTED COMBINE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL INSPECTION PROPOSAL WITH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S IDEA OF GROUND CONTROL POSTS AT PORTS, AIRFIELDS, RAIL, TERMINALS AND HIGHWAYS. 1956

A SOVIET PLAN PRESENTED LAST WEEK SET PROPOSED CEILINGS OF 1,500,000 MEN FOR THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, A CUT AMERICANS REGARD AS UNSAFE AT THIS STAGE OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO IGNORED NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, ALTHOUGH IN THE PAST THEY HAVE ALWAYS DEMANDED A BAN ON SUCH WEAPONS, AS A DISARMAMENT STARTING POINT.

J638PES

A140 (280)

DISARMAMENT
BY EDWIN SHANKE

LONDON, APRIL 3 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF "STUBBORNLY OBSTRUCTING" WORLD DISARMAMENT.

THE BROADCAST CAME JUST BEFORE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE SOVIET UNION RESUMED U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE DISARMAMENT TALKS AFTER AN EASTER WEEKEND ADJOURNMENT.

THE FOUR WESTERN DELEGATES MET EARLIER AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO DISCUSS A NEW RUSSIAN PLAN.

THE RUSSIAN PLAN, LIKE AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL, PUT THE INITIAL STRESS ON CUTS IN CONVENTIONAL ARMS AS A STARTER TOWARD BUILDING CONFIDENCE BEFORE TACKLING THE FAR TOUGHER PROBLEM OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.

IT REPRESENTED AN ABOUT-FACE BY THE RUSSIANS WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD ALWAYS INSISTED FIRST ON A TOTAL BAN OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

BRITISH AND FRENCH SPOKESMEN HAVE CRITICIZED THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS AS A "BACKWARD STEP" BECAUSE IT IGNORES THE NUCLEAR PROBLEM.

AMERICAN SPOKESMEN TOOK THE VIEW THAT WHILE THE RUSSIANS HEDGED CONSIDERABLY ON SUCH AMERICAN PROPOSALS AS THE "OPEN SKIES" ARMS INSPECTION SCHEME IT APPEARED TO BE A "GENUINE" PLAN LARGELY DEVOID OF PROPAGANDA. THEY FELT THERE WAS ROOM FOR NEGOTIATING.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THAT WESTERN PROPOSALS WERE "SOMETHING OF A STEP BACK FROM THEIR PREVIOUS POSITION. THESE PROPOSALS MAKE AN ATTEMPT TO LEGALIZE THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS UNDER GUISE OF TALK OF PROTECTION FROM AGGRESSION."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN WHICH HAS AN ESCAPE CLAUSE IN ITS FINAL STAGE ON BANNING THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THIS WOULD PROVIDE FOR A SUSPENSION OF THE PROHIBITION IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION.

EXPLAINING THE KREMLIN DISARMAMENT ABOUT-FACE MOSCOW RADIO SAID RUSSIA'S PROPOSALS "GIVE PRECEDENCE TO THOSE MEASURES WHICH COULD NOW BE PUT INTO EFFECT.

"TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE POSITION OF THE WESTERN POWERS," IT SAID, "THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT MAKE THE QUESTION OF REDUCED ARMED FORCES AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS CONDITIONAL ON PRIOR AGREEMENT ON THE BANNING OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON.

"THIS, OF COURSE, DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE U.S.S.R. CONSIDERS IT IMPOSSIBLE TO REACH SUCH AN AGREEMENT. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO REMAIN THE PROTAGONIST OF COMPLETE AND STRICT PROHIBITION OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON."

P1058AES

1956

A112 (100)

LONDON, APRIL 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY OFFERED GENERAL AMNESTY TODAY TO HUNGARIANS LIVING ABROAD WHO STAND CONVICTED OF WHAT IT CALLS CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE.

BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCAST A GOVERNMENT DECREE AND SAID A PARDON WOULD APPLY TO THOSE EMIGRES WHO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND BEFORE APRIL 4, 1957.

THE GOVERNMENT EXTENDED FOR ANOTHER YEAR, THE AMNESTY PROCLAIMED FOR A 12-MONTH PERIOD DATING FROM APRIL 3, 1955, FOR HUNGARIANS WHO FLED THE COUNTRY SIMPLY BECAUSE THEY DID NOT WANT TO LIVE UNDER A RED REGIME.

OVER THE PAST YEAR RUSSIA AND THE EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES HAVE PUSHED BIG PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS TO BRING HOME POLITICAL REFUGEES. EMIGRES HAVE BSEN OFFERED JOBS AND FREE TRANSPORT TO THEIR FORMER HOMES.

JR847PES

1956

A69

LONDON, APRIL 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST ALBANIA TODAY PLUGGED INTO THE KREMLIN'S "LET'S BE FRIENDS" LINE AND PROMISED TO BURY ALL ITS OLD FEUDS WITH ITS GREEK, YUGOSLAV AND ITALIAN NEIGHBORS.

PRIME MINISTER MEHMET SHEHU TOLD THE ALBANIAN ASSEMBLY THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO SEEK IMPROVED DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC TIES WITH THE THREE COUNTRIES.

HIS SPEECH WAS BROADCAST BY RADIO TIRANA.

J605PES

A107

LONDON, APRIL 3 (AP)-EUGENE VARGA, A TOP SOVIET ECONOMIST, DECLARED TODAY THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES OF THE WEST ARE "INEVITABLY APPROACHING A NEW WORLD CRISIS."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE BIG STOCK MARKET CRASH OF 1929 IS UNLIKELY TO BE REPEATED.

IN AN ARTICLE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY THEORETICAL JOURNAL "KOMMUNIST" QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO, VARGA SAID:

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO PREDICT WHEN A NEW CRISIS OF OVER-PRODUCTION WILL BEGIN, BUT THE PRESENT HYPERTENSION CANNOT CONTINUE FOR LONG.

"THE NEW WORLD CRISIS IS LIKELY TO BE DEEPER THAN THAT OF 1938, BUT WILL PROBABLY NOT REACH THE INTENSITY OF THE 1929-1933 CRISIS."

FV853AES

A136 (140)

MARGATE, ENGLAND, APRIL 3 (AP)-A BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE KREMLIN'S PRESENT "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP" EVENTUALLY WOULD GIVE WAY TO A ONE-MAN DICTATORSHIP LIKE STALIN'S.

ALFRED ROBENS, THE PARTY'S PRINCIPAL SPOKESMAN ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, TOLD THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNION OF SHOP, DISTRIBUTIVE AND ALLIED WORKERS:

"AS THE YEARS GO BY, IN THE GROUP NOW RUNNING RUSSIA FIRST ONE AND THEN ANOTHER WILL DISAPPEAR. AND FINALLY WE SHALL GET A DICTATORSHIP AS BAD AS THE ONE WE HAD BEFORE."

ROBENS WOULD BE BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY SHOULD THE LABOR PARTY RETURN TO POWER. HE WAS MINISTER OF LABOR BEFORE THE PARTY LOST TO THE CONSERVATIVES IN 1952.

HE IS A MEMBER OF THE SHOPWORKERS' UNION. HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE IT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN PROMPTED BY SOME FEAR IN THE PARTY LEADERSHIP OF THE EFFECTS ON THE BRITISH MASSES OF THE CURRENT SOVIET "LET'S-BE-FRIENDS" CAMPAIGN. IT CAME AS SOVIET FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV WAS MAKING A HAND-SHAKING TOUR OF BRITAIN.

P1041AES

A98

-95-

FIRST LEAD MOROCCO

MADRID, SPAIN, APRIL 3 (AP)-THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT TONIGHT APPROVED A DECLARATION ENDING SPAIN'S PROTECTORATE OVER PART OF MOROCCO AND RECOGNIZING THAT COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE AND UNITY.

THE MOVE WAS ANNOUNCED IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER A MEETING OF GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AND HIS CABINET. IT CAME ON THE EVE OF A WEEK-LONG VISIT TO SPAIN BY MOROCCO'S SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

THE SULTAN ALREADY HAS OBTAINED A PROMISE OF INDEPENDENCE FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FOR THE PART OF MOROCCO PARIS HAS RULED AS A PROTECTORATE SINCE 1912.

TODAY'S DECLARATION WAS NEGOTIATED DURING THE PAST SEVERAL WEEKS BY THE PRESENT MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT AND JOSE DE ALCOVER, SPAIN'S CONSUL GENERAL IN RABAT, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID.

THE MAIN PURPOSE OF BEN YOUSSEF'S VISIT APPARENTLY IS TO GET FRANCO'S SIGNATURE ON THE DECLARATION.

TONIGHT'S COMMUNIQUE SAID THE CABINET ALSO APPROVED TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS AND FOR PUTTING THE DECLARATION INTO EFFECT. NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

AUTHORITIES HAVE PREPARED A BIG RECEPTION FOR BEN YOUSSEF. FRANCO AND ALL THE MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT WILL BE AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET HIM.

SPAIN HAS BEEN INTENSIVELY CULTIVATING THE MOSLEM COUNTRIES FOR NEARLY 10 YEARS IN HOPES OF SETTING HERSELF UP AS A LINK BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE MIDDLE EAST. A FRIENDLY MOROCCO MAY BRING FRANCO UNTOLD DIPLOMATIC DIVIDENDS DESPITE SPAIN'S RELATIVELY HUMBLE POSITION IN THE WESTERN WORLD.

(NO PICKUP)

JR814PES

B30 (Q)

-17-

STALIN (310)

BY RICHARD EHRMAN

ROME, APRIL 3 (AP)-GIUSEPPE STALIN, AS HE IS KNOWN HERE, STILL RIDES HIGH WITH ITALIAN COMMUNIST CHIEFS.

A LARGE STALIN PHOTOGRAPH WAS DISPLAYED SIDE BY SIDE WITH THOSE OF MARX, ENGELS AND LENIN AT THE NATIONAL COUNCIL MEETING OF THE LARGEST COMMUNIST PARTY OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN.

PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, ITALY'S NO.1 COMMUNIST, WITH YEARS OF TRAINING IN MOSCOW WHEN STALIN RAN THE SHOW THERE, GAVE A FACETIOUS, EVASIVE ANSWER WHEN A REPORTER ASKED ABOUT THE STALIN PICTURE.

TOGLIATTI WAS APPROACHED ON HIS WAY TO THE PLATFORM FOR A LONG SPEECH WHICH DID NOT MENTION OF STALIN OR THE ANTI-STALIN LINE TAKEN BY KREMLIN LEADERS AT THE RECENT SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS.

"HOW COME THERE IS A PORTRAIT OF STALIN HERE?" TOGLIATTI WAS ASKED. "ISN'T STALIN DISOWNED BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY?"

OT AWHALLK" THE STOUT BUT DAPPER TOGLIATTI REPLIED, WITH SOME INDICATION OF EMBARRASSMENT.

THEN HE ADDED WITH A SMILE:

"WE DON'T EVEN HAVE A CONFESSION FROM HIM. IT'S TOO LATE NOW, SO HOW CAN WE CONDEMN HIM?"

THEN HE RUSHED OFF, COMPLAINING TO ONE OF HIS FOUR BODYGUARDS, "WHY DID YOU LET THIS AMERICAN REPORTER APPROACH ME?"

COMMUNIST DEPUTY GIANCARLO PAIETTA THEN CAME UP TO SAY TO THE REPORTER: "LOOK, IF THAT PICTURE IS HUNG WHERE IT IS, YOU CAN BE SURE IT'S NO MISTAKE."

TOGLIATTI IS ON RECORD AS SAYING STALIN WASN'T ALL BAD. L'UNITA, OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER, QUOTED HIM TO THIS EFFECT SOON AFTER THE ANTI-STALIN STORIES FIRST APPEARED. TOGLIATTI SAID:

"WE SHOULD UNDERLINE THAT IT IS NOT POSSIBLE AND NOT INTENDED TO DENY OR DESTROY THE GREATNESS OF STALIN AND HIS WORKS. X X X BUT WE OUGHT TO EXPLAIN HISTORICALLY HOW THE ERRORS MADE BY STALIN WERE INSERTED INTO A MOVEMENT OF ENORMOUS IMPORTANCE FROM WHICH EMERGED THE VICTORY OF THE SOCIALIST STATE."

THE COUNCIL HELD AN ELECTION TODAY. EDOARDO D'ONOFRIO, A COMMUNIST DEPUTY, READ A LIST OF NAMES AND ASKED THE COUNCIL IF THEY WERE APPROVED AS MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL'S PRESIDENCY.

"THIS IS A SHOW OF DEMOCRACY," HE SAID. "ALL IN FAVOR, RAISE YOUR HANDS.

THE 3,000 DELEGATES RAISED THEIR HANDS AND CHEERED. NO ONE STIRRED WHEN D'ONOFRIO ASKED IF ANYBODY OPPOSED OR ABSTAINED.

D'ONOFRIO THEN ANNOUNCED ENTHUSIASTICALLY "OUR CANDIDATES HAVE ALL BEEN ELECTED IN A TRULY DEMOCRATIC FASHION."

PD529PES

A113 (110)

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 3 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS PLAN TO REJECT A MOVE TO WIN FREEDOM FOR ADM. KARL DOENITZ, NAZI GERMANY'S LAST FUEHRER.

A SENIOR ALLIED OFFICIAL SAID TODAY WESTERN AUTHORITIES HAVE DECIDED DOENITZ MUST COMPLETE HIS 10-YEAR SENTENCE FOR WAR CRIMES.

THE ADMIRAL'S ATTORNEY, OTTO KRANZBUEHLER, HAS ASKED THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO SEEK DOENITZ' RELEASE FROM BERLIN'S SPANDAU PRISON ON GROUNDS OF POOR HEALTH. VETERANS GROUPS LIKEWISE ARE CALLING FOR FREEDOM FOR DOENITZ.

THE 64-YEAR-OLD DOENITZ SUFFERED FROM HYPERTENSION IN MID-MARCH, THE ALLIED SOURCE SAID, BUT HE RECEIVED DAILY TREATMENT FROM SPANDAU'S PHYSICIANS AND IS NOW RECOVERED.

JR850PES

30.24- 6107

A184
(200)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 3 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING VIENNA TODAY SAID THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK AND BULGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEGUN RELEASING VICTIMS OF THEIR STALIN ERA PURGE TRIALS.
UNOFFICIAL REPORTS FROM PRAGUE SAID THREE DEFENDANTS IN THE 1952 SLANSKY-CLEMENTIS TRIAL WHO HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT HAVE BEEN RELEASED. THEY ARE THE FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS, ARTHUR LONDON AND VAVRO HADJU, AND THE FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER EVZEN LOEBEL.
RUDOLPH SLANSKY, JEWISH VICE PREMIER, AND VLADO CLEMENTIS, FOREIGN MINISTER, WERE EXECUTED IN 1952.
FROM SOFIA CAME REPORTS THAT A MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY HAD PROCLAIMED THE REHABILITATION OF TRAICHO KOSTOV, DEPUTY PREMIER EXECUTED IN 1949 AS AN ALLEGED "TITOIST."
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION OF THESE REPORTS AVAILABLE FROM THE CZECHOSLOVAK AND BULGARIAN CAPITALS.
IT HAS BEEN EXPECTED THAT SUCH REHABILITATIONS WOULD BE SOON FORTHCOMING SINCE COMMUNIST HUNGARY LAST WEEK PROCLAIMED THE INNOCENCE OF LASZLO RAJK, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER HANGED IN 1949, AND HIS CO-DEFENDANTS. ALL THESE TRIALS FEATURED CHARGES OF "TITOISM," WHICH IS NO LONGER A CRIME IN THE SOVIET SATELLITES FOLLOWING MOSCOW'S EFFORTS AT RECONCILIATION WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S LEADERS.
LS1255PES

A97
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 3 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS AND DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS TRAINING EGYPTIAN OFFICERS IN ROCKET WARFARE.
THE CZECHS FOR MONTHS HAVE BEEN SCHOOLING EGYPTIA PILOTS IN HANDLING THE COMMUNIST-BUILT JET PLANES AND OTHER ARMAMENTS CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RED REGIME AGREED TO SELL EGYPT LAST YEAR IN EXCHANGE FOR EGYPTIAN COTTON.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE REPORTED LAST MONTH THAT POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS TRAINING EGYPTIAN OFFICERS AND MEN. OTHER SOURCES IN LONDON AND CAIRO SAID ABOUT 200 EGYPTIANS WERE IN POLAND, GETTING TRAINING IN LAND, SEA AND AIR OPERATIONS.
FV834AES

A18
--95--
KHRUSHCHEV
MOSCOW, APRIL 3 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY THAT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IS NOT ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY FOR WORLD PEACE.
"CAN ONE VISUALIZE PEACE WITHOUT THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY?" MUSED THE CHIEF OF THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST PARTY ALOUD AS ASSEMBLED CORRESPONDENTS LISTENED IN THE ST.GEORGE'S HALL OF THE GRAND KREMLIN PALACE.
"YES, ONE CAN", HE ANSWERED, SIPPING SLOWLY AT A GLASS OF CHAMPAGNE.

KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS WERE MADE AT A KREMLIN BANQUET IN HONOR OF SWEDISH PRIME MINISTER TAGE ERLANDER WHO IS VISITING THE SOVIET UNION.
"PEACE," KHRUSHCHEV SAID "MUST BE ASSURED ABOVE ALL. PEOPLE WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE. BUT IF IN THE QUESTION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION WE ARE SPOKEN TO IN THE LANGUAGE OF POSITIONS OF STRENGTH, THEN WE TOO HAVE STRENGTH."

1956
KHRUSCHEV'S STATEMENTS WERE BROUGHT ON BY QUESTIONS FROM CORRESPONDENTS ABOUT FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S INTERVIEW IN THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT.
ACCORDING TO REPORTS REACHING HERE, MOLLET TOOK A SOMEWHAT NEUTRALIST VIEW WHICH PLEASED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.
(IN THE INTERVIEW MOLLET PRAISED AMERICAN "GENEROSITY" AND AID PROGRAMS BUT SAID UNDERLING AMERICAN OFFICIALS "WITH ALL THEIR HAUGHTINESS, ACCOMPANIED BY ADVICE" HAD CAUSED RESENTMENT AND "CREATED SOMETHING NEAR TO HATRED" IN ITALY AND AUSTRIA.)

(MOLLET SAID ALSO THAT HE THINKS LAST YEAR'S GENEVA CONFERENCE MADE A BAD APPROACH IN LISTING UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND EUROPEAN SECURITY AS PROBLEMS NO. 1 AND NO. 2, FOLLOWED BY DISARMAMENT. SAYING DISARMAMENT SHOULD COME FIRST, HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WANTED A UNIFIED GERMANY OR NOT BUT THAT "THERE IS ONE CERTAINTY: IF THERE IS A CHANCE THAT THE RUSSIANS WISH TO SEE GERMANY UNIFIED, THAT CHANCE CAN ONLY BE REALLY ENVISAGED IN THE FRAMEWORK OF GENERAL, WORLD DISARMAMENT.")

"THIS INTERVIEW PLEASED US," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "I AM NOT IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH EVERYTHING HE SAID BUT UNDOUBTEDLY IT WAS A GOOD INTERVIEW."
AS CORRESPONDENTS JOGGED HIS ELBOWS, ALMOST SPILLING HIS DRINK, KHRUSHCHEV CONTINUED:
"I AGREE WITH THE GREATER PART. IT WAS GOOD FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP. WE CANNOT DEMAND THAT GUY MOLLET, A SOCIALIST, BE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH US. GUY MOLLET IS OF COURSE A SOCIALIST, BUT WE FIRMLY APPROVE OF WHAT HE SAYS ON QUESTIONS OF AN INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER AND THE CRITICISM AND REMARKS HE MADE. WE PARTICULARLY LIKE WHAT HE SAID ABOUT DISARMAMENT."

1956
TURNING TO MOLOTOV, WHO STOOD NEARBY, HIS FACE WREATHED IN SMILES, KHRUSHCHEV JABBED THE FOREIGN MINISTER WITH A FOREFINGER AND SAID:
"YOU REMEMBER AT GENEVA WE DEFENDED CERTAIN POSITIONS. THEN WE DID NOT INSIST BECAUSE WE SAW THEY WERE IRRECONCILABLE WITH WESTERN POSITIONS.
"NOW IT IS PARTICULARLY INTERESTING TO SEE HOW THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT, WHICH AT GENEVA THEY (THE WESTERN POWERS) PUT INTO THIRD PLACE, IS PUT INTO FIRST PLACE NOW AND THEN FOLLOWED BY THE GERMAN QUESTION."
ASKED IF THE GERMAN QUESTION COULD BE SOLVED UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS, KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED:
"WE HAVE ALREADY SAID THE GERMAN QUESTION MUST BE SOLVED BY THE GERMANS THEMSELVES."
THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE SOVIET DEMAND THAT EAST AND WEST GERMANY GET TOGETHER. THE WEST GERMANS, SUPPORTED BY THE WESTERN ALLIES, HAVE REJECTED THIS STAND.
WHILE KHRUSHCHEV WAS THINKING OUT LOUD ABOUT PEACE, HE REMARKED:
"PEOPLE WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE. YOU CANNOT HAVE PEOPLE LIVE IN PEACE IF YOU ARE PREPARING AGGRESSION.
"IT IS YOUR NATO," HE SAID TO A WESTERN CORRESPONDENT, "WHICH IS DOING THIS."
MOLOTOV AND PREMIER BLUGANIN PAID THE OFFICIAL HONORS TO ERLANDER AT THE BANQUET

IN A FORMAL TOAST, BULGANIN DRANK TO THE KING OF SWEDEN AND SAID AMICABLE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE IMPORTANT NOT ONLY FOR THEM BUT FOR THE WHOLE WORLD.

MOLOTOV PAID HOMAGE TO SWEDEN'S TRADITIONAL POLICY OF NEUTRALITY AND MADE AN EXTREMELY FORTHRIGHT CALL FOR OTHER SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS TO FOLLOW THE SAME PATH.

"WE SHOULD LIKE OUR NEIGHBORS WHO ALSO ARE NEIGHBORS OF SWEDEN TO ECHO THAT POLICY," HE SAID. "IT WOULD BE PROFITABLE FOR THE OTHER SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE NOT YET LEARNED THE IMPORTANCE OF NON-PARTICIPATION IN AGGRESSIVE BLOCS."

IN REPLY, ERLANDER SAID HIS TRIP HAS BEEN OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO SWEDEN. 1956

"WE NOTED WITH GREAT SATISFACTION THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD SWEDEN'S TRADITIONAL POLICY OF NEUTRALITY," HE SAID. "OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS ONE FREE OF ALL ALLIANCES. WE ARE FOR A RULE OF LAW FOR ALL PEOPLE."

BOTH ERLANDER AND BULGANIN SAID THEIR CONSULTATIONS WERE HELD IN "AN ATMOSPHERE OF GREATEST FRIENDSHIP."

J709PES

A11

AMS BUDGET (580)

NIGHT LEAD STALIN

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRIL 3 (AP)-TWO MAJOR SOVIET PUBLICATIONS KEPT THE CAMPAIGN TO DEMOLISH THE STALIN MYTH ROLLING TODAY.

KOMMUNIST, THE ORGAN OF WORLD COMMUNISM, CHARGED THAT STALIN DESTROYED THE PRINCIPLE OF DEMOCRACY IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR ACCUSED THE LATE DICTATOR OF UNDERESTIMATING LENIN'S ROLE AS A MILITARY GENIUS. IT ATTACKED STALIN'S ROLE AS A MILITARY LEADER. 1956

COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER TOP SOVIET LEADERS FIRST DENOUNCED STALIN'S "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" LAST MONTH AT THE PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS.

KOMMUNIST, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, DECLARED:

"THE ALIEN SPIRIT OF THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL AS PRACTICED BY STALIN VIOLATED THE PRINCPLES OF LENINISM....AND INFLICTED CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE ON PARTY WORK.

"STALIN'S IGNORING OF THE PRINCIPLES OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP AND PARTY LIFE LED TO THE VIOLATION OF INTRA-PARTY DEMOCRACY, TO THE BELITTLING OF THE ACTIVITY OF RANK AND FILE MEMBERS, AND THEIR INITIATIVE, AND HINDERED THE DEVELOPMENT OF CRITICISM AND SELF-CRITICISM."

THE MAGAZINE'S EDITORIAL CALLED FOR "THE RETURN TO DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES" THROUGHOUT THE PARTY AND FOR ALL MEMBERS TO PLAY AN INCREASINGLY ACTIVE ROLE.

KOMMUNIST URGED THE PARTICIPATION OF THE MASSES IN DISCUSSIONS OF IMPORTANT PARTY PROBLEMS, WHICH IT SAID STALIN REPRESSED, AND DECLARED:

"SUCH PARTICIPATION ENRICHES THE PARTY WITH THE WISDOM OF THE PEOPLE, WITH THE EXPERIENCE AND KNOWLEDGE OF THE RANK AND FILE, AND CONFIRMS THE LENINIST PRINCIPLE THAT ONLY THE COLLECTIVE EXPERIENCE OF MILLIONS CAN LEAD TO CORRECT AND PROPER PROGRESS ON THE PATH TOWARD COMMUNISM."

RED STAR'S EDITORIAL ASSERTED: "THE CULT OF PERSONALITY, NAMELY STALIN'S PERSONALITY, RESTRICTED INDIVIDUAL BRANCHES OF SCIENCE, LEADING TO STAGNATION OF THEORETICAL THOUGHT AND SOMETIMES TO CRUDE PERVERSIONS. THIS RELATES TO MILITARY SCIENCE, TO PROBLEMS OF THEORY AND HISTORY OF MILITARY AFFAIRS AS WELL."

ALL SOVIET PUBLICATIONS DURING AND AFTER WORLD WAR II HEAPED PRAISE ON STALIN AS A SUPREME MILITARY GENIUS WHO WON THE WAR PRACTICALLY SINGLE-HANDED.

WRITTEN BY COL. E. CHASNIKOV, THE RED STAR ARTICLE ASSERTED STALIN MUST BE GIVEN HIS DUE FOR HIS PART "IN PREPARING AND CONDUCTING THE SOCIALIST REVOLUTION, IN THE CIVIL WAR, IN THE STRUGGLE TO BUILD UP SOCIALISM AND IN WORKING OUT INDIVIDUAL PROBLEMS OF SOVIET MILITARY SCIENCE."

BUT, IT ADDED, "A REVIEW MUST BE MADE OF SOME OF HIS INCORRECT STATEMENTS AND IN PARTICULAR HIS MISTAKEN DIRECTION AS REGARDS LENIN'S ROLE IN DEVELOPING MILITARY MATTERS AND AS REGARDS THE MILITARY THEORETICAL INHERITANCE LEFT US BY THE GREAT LENIN."

THE WRITER ASSAILED STALIN'S STATEMENT IN 1946 THAT "DURING THE TIME OF THE CIVIL WAR LENIN REQUIRED US, THEN YOUNG COMRADES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, TO STUDY MILITARY MATTERS THOROUGHLY. AS FAR AS HE WAS CONCERNED, HE SAID TO US DIRECTLY IT WAS TOO LATE FOR HIM TO STUDY MILITARY MATTERS." 1956

CHASNIKOV SAID THAT LENIN, "BEING A PROMINENT THEORETICIAN OF SCIENTIFIC COMMUNISM, A GREAT LEADER OF THE WORKING PEOPLE, A FOUNDER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE SOVIET STATE, WAS AT THE SAME TIME A GREAT MILITARY FIGURE, AN ORGANIZER OF THE SOVIET ARMY--AN ARMY OF A NEW TYPE. HE MADE AN INVALUABLE CONTRIBUTION TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF MILITARY MATTERS."

KOMMUNIST SAID NO HOLDS SHOULD BE BARRED IN THE STRUGGLE TO REVIVE DEMOCRACY THROUGHOUT THE RANKS.

"CRITICISM SHOULD BE SWEEPING REGARDLESS OF THE INDIVIDUAL IT AFFECTS," THE MAGAZINE DECLARED. "WE SHOULD NOT BE AFRAID TO PRESENT OUR PROBLEMS TO THE MASSES FOR DISCUSSION. EVEN IF THERE ARE CERTAIN EVIL WISHERS WHO MIGHT GIGGLE AND SCOFF AT SOME OF OUR MISTAKES, THERE ARE STILL MILLIONS AND MILLIONS OF HONEST WORKERS, LABORERS, AND MEMBERS OF THE INTELLIGENTSIA WHO WILL BE READY TO HELP US IN OUR PROBLEMS."

MT259PES

A20

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD WALLENBERG 1956

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, APRIL 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS PROMISED TO CONTINUE INQUIRY INTO THE FATE OF THE SWEDISH DIPLOMAT AND RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE, RAOUL WALLENBERG, WHO DISAPPEARED IN BUDAPEST IN 1945, PRIME MINISTER TAGE ERLANDER OF SWEDEN SAID TODAY.

A DEMAND FOR INVESTIGATION OF WALLENBERG'S DISAPPEARANCE REPORTEDLY WAS ONE OF ERLANDER'S MAIN PURPOSES ON HIS CURRENT VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE WALLENBERG CASE LONG HAS BEEN A POLITICAL ISSUE IN SWEDEN AND IS ONE OF THE FEW FLAWS IN SWEDEN'S RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

ERLANDER ANNOUNCED THE SOVIET PROMISE SHORTLY BEFORE HE AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SIGNED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE CONCERNING ERLANDER'S VISIT. since he was reported taken in custody

THE COMMUNIQUE TEXT WAS NOT RELEASED IMMEDIATELY, BUT THE SWEDISH LEADER REVEALED MOST OF ITS TERMS TO NEWSMEN EARLIER. THE DOCUMENT SIGNED WAS NOT AN AGREEMENT BUT SIMPLY A NEWS RELEASE.

THE SOVIET PROMISE TO ERLANDER REPRESENTS ITS FIRST PUBLIC ~~ACKNOWLEDGEMENT~~ OF WALLENBERG'S DISAPPEARANCE IN JANUARY 1945, ~~WHEN HE WAS REPORTED TAKEN IN CUSTODY~~ BY THE RED ARMY OCCUPYING HUNGARY. HE HAD HELPED SAVE THE LIVES OF THOUSANDS OF JEWS AND OTHER VICTIMS OF THE NAZIS IN HUNGARY WHO HAD BEEN HERDED TOGETHER IN A GHETTO IN

BUDAPEST. HE PROVIDED THEM WITH SPECIAL DOCUMENTS WHICH PREVENTED THEIR EXECUTION BY THE NAZIS OR ALLOWED THEM TO FLEE WESTWARD.

WHEN THE SOVIET ARMIES ENTERED THE FALLEN CITY, THEY FOUND WALLENBERG AND HIS PROTEGES, BUT FIVE DAYS LATER HE WAS UNDER ARREST BY SOVIET SECRET POLICE. SEVERAL WEEKS LATER OFFICIALS IN STOCKHOLM WERE TOLD WALLENBERG WAS NOT UNDER ARREST BUT IN PROTECTIVE CUSTODY BECAUSE OF THE "FOLLIES" HE COMMITTED AFTER BUDAPEST'S LIBERATION.

SINCE THEN, THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT, WALLENBERG'S FAMILY--AN OLD AND DISTINGUISHED ONE IN SWEDEN--AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS HAVE SOUGHT VAINLY TO LEARN WHAT HAPPENED TO HIM. THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT HAS ASSEMBLED A HEAVY FILE OF UNOFFICIAL REPORTS BY REFUGEES AND RELEASED PRISONERS WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE SEEN WALLENBERG IN VARIOUS PRISON AND LABOR CAMPS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, BUT SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN SILENT.

IN 1949, THE CITIZENS OF BUDAPEST ERECTED A MONUMENT TO WALLENBERG DEPICTING HIM AS A ST.GEORGE KILLING A SWASTIKA-HEADED DRAGON.

ERLANDER SAID THE SOVIET OFFICIALS WITH WHOM HE HAD CONFERRED HERE ASSURED HIM THEIR GOVERNMENT, TOO, HAD BEEN INVESTIGATING WALLENBERG'S DISAPPEARANCE AFTER HE WAS "RESCUED" BY THE RED ARMY IN HUNGARY.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS PROMISED TO CONTINUE ITS INVESTIGATION IN THE HOPE OF FINDING A SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM," HE SAID.

ASKED WHETHER HE WAS CERTAIN WALLENBERG IS ALIVE, ERLANDER ANSWERED ONLY: "IF I KNEW, WE WOULD NOT BE NEGOTIATING SO HARD."

ERLANDER AND HIS PARTY ARE TO LEAVE MOSCOW TOMORROW ON A TOUR OF TWO SOUTHERN REPUBLICS OF THE SOVIET UNION, GEORGIA AND ARMENIA. THEY ARE THE FIRST FOREIGNERS PERMITTED TO VISIT GEORGIA SINCE REPORTS SEVERAL WEEKS AGO OF DISORDERS THERE IN THE WAKE OF OFFICIAL CRITICISM AND DENUNICATIONS OF JOSEPH STALIN.

SF336P

1956

B61 Q

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 3 (AP)-ARAB COUNTRIES WILL CONTINUE THEIR BOYCOTT OF THE WILLYS-OVERLAND EXPORT CORP. DESPITE TRANSFER OF THE FIRM'S MIDDLE EAST ASSEMBLY UNIT FROM ISRAEL TO TURKEY, THE OFFICE SUPERVISING THE ARAB BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL SAID TODAY.

THE OFFICE, AN AGENCY OF THE NINE-NATION ARAB LEAGUE, BLACKLISTED THE WILLYS COMPANY IN 1953 WHEN IT MADE A CONTRACT TO ASSEMBLE JEEPS IN THE ISRAELI PLANT OF KAISER-FRAZER LTD.

THE FIRM RECENTLY ASKED THAT THE BOYCOTT BE LIFTED BECAUSE IT HAS ESTABLISHED ITS OWN PLANT IN TURKEY WHICH SOON WILL TAKE OVER THE ASSEMBLY OPERATIONS. THE REQUEST HAS BEEN TURNED DOWN, THE BOYCOTT OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID, BECAUSE THE WILLYS CONTRACT WITH KAISER-FRAZER HAS NOT BEEN CANCELED.

DA1055AES

1956

A88

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 3 (AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS MADE ITS FIRST OFFER OF TECHNICAL AID TO ISRAEL AND ISRAEL HAS ACCEPTED IN PRINCIPLE.

THE INFORMANTS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE OFFER:

ISRAEL ASKED DR. C. HART SCHAAF, LOCAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, FOR EXPERT ADVICE ON PRODUCING SUPER-PHOSPHATES FROM DEPOSITS IN THE NEGEB DESERT. THE REQUEST WAS RELAYED TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

RUSSIA REPLIED IT MIGHT HELP BUT ASKED FIRST FOR THREE TONS OF NEGEB PHOSPHATES FOR LABORATORY EXAMINATION. THE RUSSIANS SAID THE ANALYSIS WOULD TAKE ABOUT SIX MONTHS.

JR742PES

1956

A182

TEHRAN, IRAN, APRIL 3 (AP)-IRAN REJECTED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION'S SECOND NOTE OF PROTEST AGAINST IRAN'S ADHERENCE LAST OCTOBER TO THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S REPLY WAS HANDED TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANATOLY I. LAVRENTIEV.

A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID IRAN INTENTIONALLY DELAYED ANSWERING THE SECOND PROTEST, RECEIVED EARLY IN FEBRUARY.

HE SAID, "RUSSIA WOULD HAVE SENT MORE PROTESTS IF IRAN HAD REPLIED IMMEDIATELY."

K/LS1248PES

A134

NEW DELHI, INDIA, APRIL 3 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT SARAVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN TODAY HAILED THE KREMLIN'S NEW ANTI-STALIN LINE IN AN ARTICLE IN THE ECONOMIC REVIEW, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE RULING CONGRESS PARTY.

THE INDIAN PHILOSOPHER WHO WAS ONCE AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW SAID: "IT IS TIME WE GAVE UP OUR FIXED IDEAS ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION AND WORK FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING. LET US REALIZE IT REQUIRED GREAT COURAGE ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET LEADERS TO BRING ABOUT THIS REORIENTATION OF THEIR POLICY. THERE IS A NEW LOOK, A NEW FLEXIBILITY, FAR LESS FEAR AND AN ANXIETY TO AVOID WAR AND ACHIEVE PEACE."

P1034AES

1956

A105

(150)

SEOUL, APRIL 3 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. KARL F. FRITZSCHE HINTED STRONGLY TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD GIVE South Korea ATOMIC WEAPONS IF THE NEED ARISES.

"YOUR ARMY MUST DEVELOP STREAMLINED, HARD-HITTING FORCES WITH GREAT STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL MOBILITY, COUPLED WITH INCREASED FIREPOWER FROM ATOMIC WEAPNS AND FROM IMP

GREAT STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL MOBILITY, COUPLED WITH INCREASED FIREPOWER FROM ATOMIC WEAPONS AND FROM IMPROVEMENT IN NONATOMIC WEAPONS," SAID FRITZSCHE, CHIEF U.S. MILITARY ADVISER IN SOUTH KOREA.

"SOVIET RUSSIA HAS THE GROWING CAPABILITY TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS AGAINST KOREA," FRITZSCHE WARNED IN A SPEECH INAUGURATING THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY LOGISTICAL SCHOOL.

"KOREA MUST BE PREPARE TO COPE WITH AGGRESSION OF VARIOUS TYPES."

THE U.S. GENERAL SAID ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE "AN IMPORTANT FACTOR" BUT "NOT AN EXCLUSIVE ANSWER" TO SOUTH KOREA'S DEFENSE NEEDS.

SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS HAVE CLAMORED FOR ATOMIC CANNON FOR MONTHS. FRITZSCHE'S REMARKS GAVE THEM THEIR FIRST PUBLIC ENCOURAGEMENT FROM A HIGH U.S. MILITARY OFFICER.

FV846AES

A135 (140)

TOKYO, APRIL 3 (AP)-THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD FEDERATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKERS (WFSW) OPENED ITS 16TH MEETING IN RED CHINA'S CAPITAL TODAY. IT APPEALED TO ALL NATIONS TO OUTLAW ATOMIC WEAPONS AND TESTS.

PEIPING RADIO SAID NOBEL PRIZE WINNER C.F.POWELL, PROFESSOR AT BRISTOL UNIVERSITY IN BRITAIN, WARNED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE OF "THE DANGERS ASSOCIATED WITH CONTINUED PRODUCTION, STOCKPILING AND . . . EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

"THESE DANGERS CAN ONLY BE ELIMINATED BY CONCLUSION OF A FAR REACHING AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT AND OUTLAWRY OF SUCH WEAPONS," THE COUNCIL SAID IN A STATEMENT.

IT PRAISED DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS OF A U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON AND URGED "A SUPREME EFFORT TO REACH AGREEMENT."

BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES PLAN SPRING TESTS AND THE SOVIET UNION REPORTEDLY HAS TOUCHED OFF SIX NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN RECENT WEEKS.

P1038AES

1956

A37WX (BJT)
(650)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES-MIDDLE EAST

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, APRIL 3 (AP)-SECRETARY DULLES SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS NO PRESENT PLANS TO ASK CONGRESS FOR STANDBY AUTHORITY, SUCH AS HE GOT FOR FORMOSA, TO SEND U.S.TROOPS INTO THE WAR-THREATENED MIDDLE EAST.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE SAID HE DID NOT FORESEE ANY CRISIS REQUIRING THE USE OF AMERICAN FORCES IN THE AREA MADE TENSE BY THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE.

IF SUCH A NEED DID ARISE, HE SAID, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD WANT TO GET THE APPROVAL OF CONGRESS BEFORE SENDING IN TROOPS UNLESS THE EMERGENCY DID NOT ALLOW TIME FOR CONGRESSIONAL ACTION.

DULLES EMPHASIZED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT PEACE AND GENUINE INDEPENDENCE ARE WHAT AMERICAN POLICY SEEKS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID HE IS CONFIDENT THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL WILL APPROVE A U.S.PROPOSAL TO SEND SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON A MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.

THAT WOULD "ADD APPRECIABLY TO THE ASSURANCE OF PEACE" AND "MARK, I THINK, VERY REAL PROGRESS," DULLES SAID.

ASKED AGAIN AND AGAIN ABOUT ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR 63 MILLION DOLLARS IN U.S.ARMS, THE SECRETARY REPLIED THERE IS NO CHANGE--IT IS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION.

WOULD ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL FROM OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES CONTRIBUTE TO MIDDLE EAST STABILITY? IT MIGHT, HE REPLIED, AND THE UNITED STATES CERTAINLY HAS NO REASON TO OBJECT.

DULLES TALKED ALSO ABOUT FREE WORLD UNITY. HE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT IT WOULD BE MAINTAINED AND EVEN, PERHAPS, CAUSE THE RUSSIANS TO CHANGE THEIR BASIC OBJECTIVES AS WELL AS THEIR SURFACE MASKS.

HE TALKED ALSO ABOUT THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP'S DE-EMPHASIS OF JOSEPH STALIN'S MEMORY. HE ATTRIBUTED THIS SHIFT IN TACTICS TO "DOMESTIC DISCONTENT AND FOREIGN DISTRUST" BUT HE SAID IT IS A HOPEFUL SIGN.

BUT IT WAS THE MIDDLE EAST THAT ATTRACTED MOST OF THE SECRETARY'S QUESTIONERS. HE TOLD THEM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS STRONGLY DISPOSED TO SETTLE ANY DOUBTS ABOUT HIS CONSTITUTIONAL POWER OVER THE ARMED FORCES BY GOING TO CONGRESS. THE PRESIDENT IS RELUCTANT TO ACT WITHOUT PRIOR CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL, HE SAID.

"HE WOULD NOT EXPECT TO USE THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE AREA WHERE THERE HAS BEEN NO CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL GIVEN EITHER THROUGH A RESOLUTION OR THROUGH A TREATY." DULLES SAID.

1956

IN THE CASE OF FORMOSA, CONGRESS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING EISENHOWER TO DO WHATEVER HE THOUGHT NECESSARY TO DEFEND THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD OF FORMOSA AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, THEN FEARED, FROM THE CHINA MAINLAND.

DULLES SAID THE ONLY WAY EISENHOWER MIGHT ACT WITHOUT GOING TO CONGRESS WOULD BE IF THERE WAS "AN EMERGENCY IN WHICH THE NATIONAL INTEREST WAS INVOLVED AND THERE WASN'T TIME TO GET CONGRESSIONAL ACTION."

BUT, TO A DIRECT QUESTION, HE SAID:

"WE DO NOT KNOW OF ANY SUCH EMERGENCY AND SINCE WE DO NOT KNOW OF IT WE DO NOT HAVE ANY PRESENT PLANS TO SEEK CONGRESSIONAL ACTION."

IN TALKING ABOUT FREE WORLD UNITY, DULLES EMPHASIZED THAT IT IS NOT THE KIND OF UNITY THAT DEMANDS UNIFORMITY.

"GOODNESS KNOWS, WE DON'T WANT ANY SATELLITES."

1956

WITH THESE AND SIMILAR EXPRESSIONS, HE SHRUGGED OFF QUESTIONS ABOUT CRITICISM MADE BY FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE MAGAZINE UNITED STATES NEWS & WORLD REPORT. MOLLET SAID AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY MAKERS PREACH TOO MUCH AND, FOR ONE THING, DON'T EMPHASIZE DISARMAMENT ENOUGH.

EVERYBODY IN THE FREE WORLD CAN CRITICIZE THE UNITED STATES, DULLES SAID. THAT IS ONE OF THE WONDERFUL THINGS ABOUT IT.

"WE ARE NOT TRYING TO RUN A POPULARITY CONTEST, AND WE DON'T GIVE OR WITHHOLD ASSISTANCE BECAUSE OF WHETHER PEOPLE SAY NICE THINGS ABOUT US OR NOT," DULLES SAID. "I THINK THE FINEST TRIBUTE THAT COULD BE PAID TO A COUNTRY AS GREAT AS THE UNITED STATES IS THAT NOBODY FEARS TO CRITICIZE US."

DULLES ANNOUNCED THAT FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WILL VISIT WASHINGTON JUNE 18-20.

DULLES REFUSED TO JOIN THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE IN CRITICIZING EGYPT'S PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AS RATHER ANTI-WEST. "I AM NOT DISPOSED TO FEEL," DULLES SAID, "THAT THERE IS ANY IRREVOCABLE DECISION ON THE PART OF THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT TO REPUDIATE ITS TIES WITH THE WEST OR TO ACCEPT ANYTHING LIKE VASSALAGE TO THE SOVIET UNION."

DULLES HAD NO COMMENT ON A RECENT STATEMENT BY NASSER THAT HE STILL IS WEIGHING A RUSSIAN OFFER TO HELP BUILD EGYPT'S PROPOSED BILLION DOLLAR ASWAN DAM ON THE NILE RIVER. DULLES CONCEDED, HOWEVER, THAT A U.S.-BRITISH-WORLD BANK OFFER, ON WHICH "SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENT" HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED IN CAIRO, IS "STILL UNDER DISCUSSION" AND "INSOFAR AS I AM AWARE THERE IS NO PROGRAM FOR MAKING A PROMPT START."

MEANWHILE, THE AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, THROUGH ITS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN ROBERT R. NATHAN, TELEGRAPHED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT BY WITHHOLDING DEFENSIVE ARMS FROM ISRAEL THE U.S. "ENCOURAGES AGGRESSION AGAINST THIS PEACEFUL DEMOCRACY STRUGGLING FOR SURVIVAL, AND CONTRIBUTES TO THE DANGER OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

"THE UNITED STATES," NATHAN SAID, "CANNOT HONORABLY REFUSE ISRAEL THE MEANS TO DEFEND HERSELF UNLESS THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO GUARANTEE TO DEFEND HER IN THE EVENT OF ARAB AGGRESSION."

REP. CELLER (D-NY) IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH HIS OFFICE HERE WHILE HE IS IN FLORIDA ACCUSED THE PRESIDENT OF "INERTIA AND COMPLACENCY" IN THE ISRAEL-ARAB DISPUTE.

CELLER SAID THERE ARE SIX RUSSIAN SUBMARINES NOW "OPERATING UNDER THE EGYPTIAN FLAG MANNED BY COMMUNIST TECHNICIANS." HE SAID THEY WILL SOON BE PLYING THE MEDITERRANEAN IN THE SHADOW OF THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET, "YET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REFUSES TO PERMIT ISRAEL TO PURCHASE SUBCHASERS--A PURELY DEFENSIVE WEAPON--TO WARD THEM OFF."

RZ1104PES

A86WX

(260) NIGHT LEAD DULLES-STALIN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 3 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY FREE WORLD UNITY PLUS "LIBERALIZING INFLUENCES" INSIDE RUSSIA MAY EVENTUALLY CAUSE A "PEACEFUL CHANGE" IN SOVIET POLICY.

DULLES SAID THIS IS ONE HOPE TO BE READ INTO THE NEW SOVIET TACTIC OF DENOUNCING JOSEPH STALIN.

THE BASIC QUESTION IN THE NEW ANTI-STALIN LINE, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, IS:

"ARE THE SOVIET RULERS NOW ATTACKING THE BASIC CAUSES OF . . . DOMESTIC DISCONTENT AND FOREIGN DISTRUST, OR IS THEIR PURPOSE MERELY TO ALLAY THIS DISCONTENT AND DISTRUST BY BLAMING THEM ON THE PAST?"

DULLES CAUTIONED THAT IT IS "TOO EARLY TO JUDGE." BUT HE SAID IT IS POSSIBLE TO DRAW TWO IMPORTANT CONCLUSIONS: THAT THE STALIN ERA SET UP YEARNINGS FOR FREEDOM AMONG COMMUNIST-HELD PEOPLES, AND THAT STALINIST FOREIGN POLICY, IDENTIFIED WITH VIOLENCE, MET "EFFECTIVE RESISTANCE" FROM THE FREE WORLD.

DULLES DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIAN BEHAVIOR STILL "FALLS FAR SHORT OF THE ACCEPTED CODE OF INTERNATIONAL CONDUCT."

"THE PRESENT RULERS HAVE, TO BE SURE, SOMEWHAT MODIFIED OR MASKED THE HARSHNESS OF THEIR POLICIES," DULLES SAID. "BUT A DICTATORSHIP IS A DICTATORSHIP WHETHER IT BE THAT OF ONE MAN OR SEVERAL."

THE SECRETARY SAID RUSSIA'S NEW FIVE YEAR PLAN INDICATES A CONTINUANCE OF "PREDATORY POLICIES."

"NEVERTHELESS, THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET RULERS NOW DENOUNCE MUCH OF THE PAST GIVES CAUSE FOR HOPE, BECAUSE IT DEMONSTRATES THAT LIBERALIZING INFLUENCES FROM WITHIN AND WITHOUT CAN BRING ABOUT PEACEFUL CHANGE," DULLES SAID. "IF THE FREE WORLD RETAINS ITS STRENGTH, ITS FAITH AND UNITY, THEN SUBVERSION CANNOT WIN WHERE FORCE AND BRUTALITY FAILED."

EG739PES NM AST

A29WX (650)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IKE-DISARMAMENT

1956

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER URGED TODAY THAT AMERICA COMBAT THE LURES OF RUSSIAN COMMUNISM WITH A POSITIVE APPROACH TO HELPING MANKIND, RATHER THAN RELYING TOO MUCH ON ARMAMENTS.

HE SPOKE OUT STRONGLY AGAINST MAKING "THE IGNORANT, UNINFORMED DECISION THAT ONLY IN ARMAMENTS ARE WE GOING TO FIND THE SOLUTION OF OUR FOREIGN PROBLEMS."

EISENHOWER MADE HIS REMARKS IN AN INFORMAL APPEARANCE BEFORE THE ADVERTISING COUNCIL, AN ORGANIZATION WHICH MOBILIZES THE STRENGTH OF ADVERTISING IN PUBLIC SERVICE CAMPAIGNS.

IN MAKING HIS TALK EISENHOWER MAY, OR MAY NOT, HAVE BEEN TAKING NOTE OF RECENT CRITICISM THAT HIS OWN ADMINISTRATION IS RELYING TOO MUCH ON ARMS AND MILITARY ALLIANCES AT A TIME WHEN RUSSIA HAS CHANGED TACTICS AND IS COURTING FREE NATIONS WITH TALK OF ECONOMIC HELP TO RAISE LIVING STANDARDS.

FOR EXAMPLE, FOREIGN MINISTER PINEAU OF FRANCE RECENTLY ACCUSED THE WEST, AND IN EFFECT THE UNITED STATES PARTICULARLY, OF "GRAVE ERRORS" IN PUTTING SO MUCH EMPHASIS ON MILITARY STRENGTH AS THE BASIS OF SECURITY.

1956 30.24-B011

PRESIDENT GRONCHI OF ITALY TOLD THE AMERICAN CONGRESS ARCH 1 THAT A FIGHT FOR MEN'S MINDS IS IN PROGRESS AND "WE MIGHT WITNESS A PROCESS OF POLITICAL CONQUEST...WITHOUT A SINGLE GUN BEING FIRED."

EISENHOWER SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE A REALLY EFFECTIVE APPEAL TO COUNTRIES STRUGGLING TO IMPROVE THEIR LOT, AND EXPLAINED:

"YOU SEE, IN ANY OF THESE LESS DEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD, THERE IS VERY GREAT AMIBITION TO INDUSTRIALIZE THEMSELVES. NOW THE COMMUNIST COMES ALONG AND SAYS: 'WELL, YOU SEE WHAT WE WERE 40 YEARS AGO. LOOK WHAT COMMUNISM HAS DONE FOR US. AND TODAY WE CAN BRING YOU THIS STEEL MILL OR HELP YOU WITH THIS DAM, OR DO THIS OR THAT.'

"THE MAN WHO IS LISTENING TO THE STORY DOESN'T UNDERSTAND THAT UNDERNEATH THIS GREAT FACADE OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION THERE IS SLAVERY, HUMAN MISERY RATHER THAN HUMAN HAPPINESS--NO OPPORTUNITY FOR A MAN TO REALIZE HIS OWN SPIRITUAL, MORAL, PHYSICAL AND ECONOMIC ASPIRATIONS THROUGH HIS OWN EFFORTS."

WHAT THE UNITED STATES NEEDS TO GET ACROSS, HE SAID, IS NOT ONLY A MATERIAL SORT OF STORY ON WHAT THE AMERICAN SYSTEM CAN DO FOR A PEOPLE--IT MUST ALSO STRESS THE MORAL AND SPIRITUAL VALUES OF "THE WORTH OF MAN."

BUILDING UP TO HIS ARGUMENT AGAINST DEPENDENCE ON ARMAMENTS, EISENHOWER SAID:

"WHEN YOU TALK ABOUT SOMETHING THAT PROMOTES A BUSINESS ARRANGEMENT--TRADE--WHEN YOU CAN TALK ABOUT SOMETHING THAT PROPOSES A BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN US AND THE PEOPLE OF THE MID-EAST OR THE PEOPLE OF AFRICA, OR ANYBODY ELSE, THEN YOU ARE TALKING ABOUT SOMETHING CONSTRUCTIVE, SOMETHING THAT YIELDS RESULTS OVER THE YEARS TO COME.

"IT WILL NOT BE MERELY SOMETHING ESSENTIALLY STERILE AND NEGATIVE SO FAR AS OUR CAPACITY FOR RAISING HUMAN STANDARDS IS CONCERNED. WE WILL NOT BE MERELY ACTING LIKE A POLICEMAN TO PROTECT WHAT WE ALREADY HAVE.

1956

"OF COURSE, PROTECTION IS NECESSARY. IT IS JUST AS NECESSARY IN THIS DAY AND TIME AS IT CAN POSSIBLY BE. BUT LET US DON'T MAKE THE IGNORANT, UNINFORMED DECISION THAT ONLY IN ARMAMENTS ARE WE GOING TO FIND THE SOLUTION OF OUR FOREIGN PROBLEMS."

EISENHOWER SAID TODAY AMERICA MUST MAKE CERTAIN "THAT OTHER PEOPLES CAN RECOGNIZE THE VIRTUES OF A FREE, COMPETITIVE CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM RATHER THAN TAKE THE SHORT CUT--THE SPURIOUS AND FALSE ROAD THAT IS OFFERED BY THE COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY."

"WE MUST CARRY NOT ONLY A MATERIAL MESSAGE TO THE WORLD OF WHAT THE KIND OF ENTERPRISE WE HAVE--THE KIND OF SYSTEM--CAN DO FOR A PEOPLE.

"WE MUST CARRY THOSE MORAL VALUES, SPIRITUAL VALUES OF THE WORTH OF MAN--WHAT HE IS ENTITLED TO AS AN INDIVIDUAL."

EISENHOWER SAID HE DIDN'T THINK IT COULD BE DENIED THAT A COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP COULD TAKE OVER A BACKWARD COUNTRY AND, IN THE SHORT RUN, MAKE "MORE RAPID PROGRESS THAN COULD WE BY THE COOPERATIVE METHOD THAT IS INHERENT IN DEMOCRACY."

HE CONTINUED:

"SO I THINK WE MUST REALIZE THAT UNLESS WE DO THESE THINGS IN THE WORLD, SOMEONE ELSE WILL DO THEM THROUGH FALSE DOCTRINES.

"AND WE FINALLY WILL REACH MORE AND MORE THE PLACE WHERE WE ARE ISOLATED FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD, WITH THE WHOLE WORLD IN A POSITION POSSIBLY OF ENVY AND THEN OF HATRED, OPEN ANTAGONISM, THAT WILL REFLECT ITSELF IN FIRST, LET US SAY, REFUSAL TO TRADE, THEN BREAKING OFF RELATIONS AND FINALLY AND ULTIMATELY IN A VERY, VERY SERIOUS THING." HY648PES

A89WX

(430) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 AM EST TUESDAY APRIL 3

MISSILES

BY VERN HAUGLAND

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, APRIL 3 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY LIFTED SOME OF THE SECRECY AROUND THE "PETREL" GUIDED MISSILE AND SAID IT HAS PERFORMED WITH AN "EXCEPTIONALLY HIGH" DEGREE OF RELIABILITY.

THE NAVY AND FAIRCHILD ENGINE AND AIRPLANE CORP., HAGERSTOWN, MD., INDICATED IN A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE PETREL AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILE IS "ONE OF THE MORE COMPLEX" TYPES NOW IN PRODUCTION.

THE PETREL WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING AN INTRICATE "ELECTRONIC BRAIN" WHICH VIRTUALLY THINKS FOR ITSELF AND GUIDES THE MISSILE TO ITS TARGET AT HIGH SPEED.

THE WEAPON WAS DESCRIBED AS AN AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILE "PRIMARILY FOR USE AGAINST ENEMY SHIPS AT SEA."

HOWEVER, IN THE FAIRCHILD ANNUAL REPORT THIS WEEK THE PETREL WAS REFERRED TO AS AN AIR-TO-UNDERWATER MISSILE, MEANING IT WAS DESIGNED PRIMARILY FOR ANTISUBMARINE ACTIVITY. THE NAVY SAID A NUMBER OF PATROL CRAFT ALREADY ARE EQUIPPED WITH THE PETREL.

"LAUNCHED BY PATROL AIRCRAFT WELL OUTSIDE THE RANGE OF THE TARGET'S AIR DEFENSE, THE MISSILE ATTACKS AT HIGH SPEED AND WITH DEVASTATING EFFECT," THE JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

"USE OF THE NEW MISSILE THUS WILL SAVE THE PLANE PILOT FROM THE ANTIAIRCRAFT HAZARDS WHICH ATTACK-PLANE AVIATORS MET IN WORLD WAR II WHEN THEY CLOSED ON THE TARGET.

"THUS PETREL VIRTUALLY ELIMINATES THE POTENTIAL LOSS OF VALUABLE, HIGHLY TRAINED PILOTS AS WELL AS COSTLY PLANES AND EQUIPMENT."

THE PETREL IS IN PRODUCTION AT THE FAIRCHILD GUIDED MISSILES DIVISION PLANT AT WYANDANCH, L.I., NEW YORK.

IT WAS TESTED EXTENSIVELY, FIRST AT THE NAVAL ORDNANCE TEST STATION, CHINCOTEAGUE, VA., AND LATER BY THE FLEET OPERATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FORCE.

"THE MISSILE PERFORMED WITH A DEGREE OF RELIABILITY CONSIDERED EXCEPTIONALLY HIGH FOR SUCH A SOPHISTICATED WEAPON," THE NAVY SAID.

REAR ADM. F. S. WITHINGTON, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF ORDNANCE, SAID THE PETREL "IS ONE OF THE MORE COMPLEX MISSILES BOTH ELECTRONICALLY AND DYNAMICALLY DEVELOPED BY THE NAVY TO DATE."

NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED ON THE SPECIFICATIONS OR PERFORMANCE OF THE PETREL, BUT IT WAS REPORTED THE MISSILE IS POWERED BY A FAIRCHILD J44 JET ENGINE.

THE MISSILE REPORTEDLY IS ONE OF A EERIES OF SIMILAR AIR-TO-UNDERWATER TYPES, NAMED AFTER DIVING BIRDS. THE PETREL IS A LONG-WINGED SEA BIRD WHICH FLIES FAR FROM LAND AND FEEDS ON SMALL SURFACE-SWIMMING CREATURES AND ON REFUSE FROM SHIPS.

INFORMATION ON THE PETREL WAS MADE PUBLIC A DAY AFTER INFORMED SOURCES SAID A SNARK GUIDED MISSILE HAD FLOWN 2,000 MILES INTO THE CENTRAL ATLANTIC AFTER BEING LAUNCHED FROM CAPE CANAVERAL IN FLORIDA.

THIS WAS SAID TO BE THE LONGEST KNOWN DISTANCE EVER COVERED BY ANY PILOTLESS AIRCRAFT. THE TEST FLIGHT OF THE JET-POWERED SNARK WAS SAID TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE A FEW DAYS AGO. PENTAGON INFORMATION OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

RESEARCH IN THE MISSILE FIELD IS AIMED AT DEVELOPING AN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE CAPABLE OF REACHING TARGETS 5,000 MILES AWAY.

OFFICIALS WHO TESTED THE SNARK ON ITS RECORD RUN WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN TRYING TO DETERMINE MORE ABOUT ITS RANGE THAN ITS LOAD-CARRYING ABILITY OR MANEUVERABILITY.

THE SNARK IS BEING PRODUCED BY NORTHROP AIRCRAFT INC., HAWTHORNE, CALIF.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 AM EST TUESDAY APRIL 3

GG8AES

A58WX

(200) GREENGLASS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 3 (AP)-THE U.S. PAROLE BOARD TODAY DENIED THE PAROLE APPLICATION OF 34-YEAR-

PAROLE APPLICATION OF 34-YEAR-OLD DAVID GREENGLASS, ADMITTED ATOMIC SPY WHO WAS THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN THE 1951 ROSENBERG ESPIONAGE TRIAL.

GREENGLASS PLEADED GUILTY TO THE ESPIONAGE CHARGE, AND DREW A 15-YEAR SENTENCE.

HE WAS THE CHIEF ACCUSER AT THE TRIAL OF HIS SISTER, ETHEL ROSENBERG, AND HER HUSBAND, JULIUS. HE TESTIFIED THAT WHEN HE WAS AN ARMY TECHNICIAN WORKING ON THE A-BOMB AT LOS ALAMOS, N.M., HE PASSED SECRET INFORMATION TO THEM.

THE ROSENBERGS WERE CONVICTED OF GIVING THE ATOM BOMB DATA TO THE SOVIET UNION AND WERE PUT TO DEATH IN SING SING PRISON IN 1953.

ANOTHER DEFENDANT, MORTON SOBELL, DREW A 30-YEAR TERM WHICH HE IS SERVING IN ALCATRAZ.

GREENGLASS, AFTER HIS GUILTY PLEA, STARTED SERVING HIS SENTENCE APRIL 6, 1951, AND SO BECOMES ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE ON THURSDAY OF THIS WEEK AFTER COMPLETING ONE-THIRD OF HIS TIME. HE IS CONFINED AT LEWISBURG, PA., FEDERAL PENITENTIARY.

AS USUAL, THE EIGHT-MEMBER PAROLE BOARD DECLINED TO SAY HOW THE VOTE WENT ON THE GREENGLASS APPLICATION, OR WHY IT WAS TURNED DOWN.

R7541PES

A5WX(PENSIONS)

(220) COMMUNISTS-PENSIONS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 3 (AP)-THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY IT HAS CUT OFF THE MONTHLY OLD-AGE BENEFITS WHICH NINE PERSONS HAD EARNED AS EMPLOYES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID SOME OF THE NINE STILL DRAW SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS, HOWEVER, BECAUSE OF WAGE CREDITS ON THEIR RECORDS FROM OTHER EMPLOYERS.

HE SAID THAT UNDER LAW THE NAMES OF THE NINE COULD NOT BE REVEALED BY THE ADMINISTRATION BUT THAT HE HAD BEEN INFORMED SOME HAD MADE PUBLIC STATEMENTS PERSONALLY OR THROUGH ATTORNEYS CONCERNING THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACTION.

HE IDENTIFIED THESE AS WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, 75, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY; JACOB MINDEL, ALSO 75; AND ALEXANDER BITTELMAN, 65.

IN NEW YORK, A PARTY SPOKESMAN ADDED THESE FOUR NAMES TO THE LIST OF THOSE LOSING THEIR PENSIONS: MINDEL'S WIFE, REBECCA, AND ALFRED WAGENKNECHT, OKLEY JOHNSON AND MRS. SADIE V. AMTER, WIDOW OF ISRAEL AMTER, DECEASED RED LEADER.

BITTELMAN IS SERVING A PRISON TERM FOLLOWING CONVICTION OF VIOLATIONS OF THE SMITH ACT. THAT LAW PROHIBITS KNOWINGLY ADVOCATING THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.

THE SPOKESMAN RECALLED THE AGENCY RULED LAST FALL THAT PERSONS EMPLOYED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS AFFILIATES ARE NOT ELIGIBLE FOR OLD-AGE BENEFITS.

AT THAT TIME, A SPOKESMAN SAID COGNIZANCE HAD BEEN TAKEN OF A RULING BY THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS IDENTIFIABLE AFFILIATES ARE AGENCIES OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT. THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS APPEALED THAT RULING TO THE SUPREME COURT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION SAID THAT AGENCY HAS CUT OFF DISABILITY COMPENSATION PAYMENTS TO THREE COMMUNISTS CONVICTED OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT.

HE IDENTIFIED THE THREE AS: ROBERT G. THOMPSON, NEW YORK, WHO HAD BEEN DRAWING $150 A MONTH; SAUL WELLMAN, DETROIT, WHO HAD RECEIVED $109 A MONTH; AND ROBERT KLONSKY, PHILADELPHIA, WHO HAD DRAWN $15 A MONTH.

EG223PES NM

1956 30.24-6013

131WX
(170) TAYLOR
WASHINGTON, APRIL 3 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR SAID TODAY THE DANGER OF A MAJOR ATOMIC WAR IS LESSENING BUT THAT THE "SMALL WAR" IS A "MAJOR THREAT."
THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, IN A TALK TO THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, SAID THE "DELIBERATELY PLANNED, ATOMIC GENERAL WAR BECOMES, FORTUNATELY, LESS LIKELY TO OCCUR WITH THE PASSAGE OF TIME."
BUT LIMITED WARFARE, HE SAID, IS "CAPABLE OF CAUSING THE EROSION OF THE FREE WORLD."
ON OTHER POINTS, TAYLOR HELD THAT THE ARMY SHOULD HAVE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SOME MISSILE OPERATIONS. HE SAID ARMY OPERATION OF LONGER RANGE MISSILE WITH "VERY DESTRUCTIVE FIRE POWER" IS A LOGICAL EXTENSION OF ITS ARTILLERY ROLE.
THE ARMY'S NEED FOR SUPPORT BOMBARDMENT MISSILES "EXTENDS FROM THE FRONT LINE TO ANY DISTANT TARGET CAPABLE OF INFLUENCING THE SUSTAINED GROUND COMBAT FOR WHICH THE ARMY IS RESPONSIBLE," HE SAID.
TAYLOR STRESSED THE ARMY'S INTENTION TO USE MISSILES--SUCH AS THE REDSTONE--WITH PLANNED RANGES OF 300 TO 1,500 MILES.
HE DID NOT REFER TO THE CLAIMS OF SOME AIR FORCE OFFICIALS THAT THE AIR FORCE SHOULD CONTROL USE OF FUTURE MISSILES WITH A RANGE OF ORDINARY AIRCRAFT.
RZ948PES

A135WX
(200) RUSSIAN CLAIMS
1956
WASHINGTON, APRIL 3 (AP)-MICHAEL PAUL KOSOLAPOFF HAS A CLAIM OF MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS AGAINST THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT BUT HIS CHANCES OF COLLECTING THAT MUCH ARE NOT GOOD.
KOSOLAPOFF IS THE CHAMPION CLAIMANT, DOLLARWISE, IN THE BIG STACK OF APPLICATIONS LOOKED AT SO FAR BY THE FOREIGN CLAIMS SETTLEMENT COMMISSION.
THE FILING DEADLINE WAS LAST MIDNIGHT FOR U.S. NATIONALS WHO HAD CLAIMS AGAINST THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PRIOR TO NOV. 16, 1933, OR IN CERTAIN CASES RUSSIAN NATIONALS.
ROBERT A. KENNEDY, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE CLAIMS COMMISSION, SAID A LAST-MINUTE FLOOD OF APPLICATIONS IS EXPECTED TO BRING THE TOTAL TO MORE THAN 4,000.
THE LAST FULL COUNT, AS OF MARCH 23, RECORDED ONLY 641 CLAIMS SENT IN--TOTALING SOME 69 MILLION DOLLARS.
THE CLAIMS STEM MAINLY FROM THE LOSSES AMERICANS SUFFERED IN RUSSIA'S BIG CHANGEOVER FROM A CZARIST TO A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.
THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS SLIGHTLY MORE THAN NINE MILLION DOLLARS IN RUSSIAN ASSETS WHICH THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT MANY YEARS AGO ASSIGNED FOR PAYMENT OF SUCH CLAIMS. SUBSEQUENT EFFORTS TO GET MORE FROM MOSCOW HAVE PROVED UNAVAILING.
KOSOLAPOFF, WHO LIVES IN NEW YORK CITY (3 W. 49TH ST.), SAYS THAT DURING THE 1917 REVOLUTION THE REDS EXPROPRIATED HIS PROPERTY AND CAUSED HIM TO FLEE FOR HIS LIFE, "HAVING BEEN THREATENED WITH DEATH."
KOSOLAPOFF SAYS THE SOVIETS TOOK FROM HIM PROPERTY TOTALING $1,025,000,000 (B).
RZ958PES
1956

A142WX
(130) WASHINGTON, APRIL 3 (AP)-THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD WILL BE TOLD, AT A MEETING IN VENEZUELA IN JUNE, THAT THEY MUST SOON REACH AN AGREEMENT ON THE USE OF OUTER SPACE.
THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION (ICAO), AN AGENCY OF THE UNITED NATIONS WITH HEADQUARTERS AT MONTREAL, SO ADVISED U.S. GOVERNMENT AVIATION OFFICIALS TODAY.
ICAO SAID A REPORT ON ITS ACTIVITIES IN THE FIELD OF AIR LAW WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ICAO ASSEMBLY WHEN IT CONVENES AT CARACAS JUNE 19.
THAT REPORT WILL POINT OUT THAT "THERE IS GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT MECHANICAL CONTRIVANCES WILL TRAVEL BEYOND THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE IN THE NEAR FUTURE."
ICAO SAID NONE OF THE RULES WHICH NOW PROVIDE LEGAL GUIDANCE TO NATIONS ON PROBLEMS OF SOVEREIGNTY APPLY TO TRIPS INTO OUTER SPACE.
THE ICAO CONVENTION, RATIFIED BY ALL OF ICAO'S 67 MEMBERS NATIONS, GIVES EACH COUNTRY COMPLETE AND EXCLUSIVE SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE AIR SPACE ABOVE ITS TERRITORY, BUT MAKES NO MENTION OF SPACE ABOVE THE AIR.
RZ1017PES

A170WX
(320) PRECEDE PARIS PINEAU
1956
WASHINGTON, APRIL 3 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ANNOUNCED TODAY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES JUNE 18-20.
DULLES' ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AT A NEWS CONFERENCE DURING WHICH HE PARRIED QUESTIONS ABOUT SHARP CRITICISM OF U.S. POLICIES VOICED YESTERDAY BY GUY MOLLET, THE FRENCH PREMIER.
DULLES SAID HE FIRST DISCUSSED A POSSIBLE WASHINGTON VISIT WITH PINEAU WHEN THEY MET EARLY LAST MONTH AT KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DURING THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY (SEATO) CONFERENCE.
"WE WILL HAVE A FURTHER EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON SUBJECTS OF MUTUAL INTEREST TO OUR TWO COUNTRIES," DULLES SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT. "THE VISIT WILL ALSO PROVIDE AN OCCASION FOR HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO MEET THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER."
PLANS FOR THE PINEAU VISIT WERE ANNOUNCED ALSO IN PARIS WHERE IT WAS REPORTED THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER IS LIKELY TO PRESS IN WASHINGTON THE IDEA THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE MORE RECEPTIVE TO SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.
MOLLET MADE HIS CRITICISMS IN PARIS DURING A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW WITH U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT, WASHINGTON NEWS MAGAZINE. AMONG OTHER THINGS HE SAID THE UNITED STATES MADE A MISTAKE AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE LAST SUMMER BY PLACING GERMAN REUNIFICATION AHEAD OF DISARMAMENT.
DULLES WAS ASKED SPECIFICALLY ABOUT THIS CRITICISM.
HE MADE NO DIRECT RESPONSE. INSTEAD, HE SAID HE IS USED TO READING AND HEARING ABOUT CRITICISM OF U.S. POLICIES. HE SAID THIS IS A GOOD THING.
ALL COUNTRIES WHICH CRITICIZE THE UNITED STATES, HE ADDED, KNOW THEY CAN DO SO WITHOUT FEAR OF REPRISALS. THE UNITED STATES IS NOT TRYING TO WIN A POPULARITY CONTEST, DULLES SAID, AND DOES NOT GIVE OR WITHHOLD ASSISTANCE BECAUSE COUNTRIES DO OR DON'T SAY NICE THINGS ABOUT US.
THE RUSSIANS DON'T DO BUSINESS THAT WAY, DULLES SAID. HE SAID THE GREATEST TRIBUTE TO THE UNITED STATES IS THAT NOBODY FEARS TO CRITICIZE IT.
EXPLAINING THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES EVERYTHING IT CAN TO STRENGTHEN INDEPENDENCE OF FREE WORLD COUNTRIES, DULLES COMMENTED THAT, GOODNESS KNOWS, WE DON'T WANT ANY SATELLITES.
JC1213PES

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (160)

NEW YORK, APRIL 3 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT AGREED TODAY TO RELEASE RECORDS AND LETTERS SEIZED IN LAST WEEK'S RAIDS ON COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS AND THE EDITORIAL OFFICES OF THE DAILY WORKER.

FEDERAL JUDGE EDMUND PALMIERI TOLD THE REDS THAT IF THEY ARE NOT SATISFIED THAT THEY HAVE GOT BACK ALL THEIR BOOKS AND FILES THEY CAN RETURN TO COURT THURSDAY.

TREASURY AGENTS SEIZED PARTY CENTERS IN SEVEN CITIES IN RAIDS THAT BGEAN A WEEK AGO. THE TREASURY CLAIMS THE PARTY OWES $398,265 IN BACK INCOME TAXES AND THE DAILY WORKER $46,049.

YESTERDAY, THE GOVERNMENT AGREED TO RETURN PARTY ASSETS IN FOUR CITIES IF THE COMMUNISTS POSTED $2,100 TO COVER THEIR VALUE. THE DEAL FELL THROUGH WHEN THE REDS COMPLAINED SOME OF THEIR PROPERTY WAS MISSING DURING AN INVENTORY.

MEANWHILE, A SIMILAR DEAL WAS WORKED OUT COVERING DAILY WORKER ASSETS. THE PADLOCKED NEWSPAPER OFFICES WERE RETURNED TO THE PUBLISHER TONIGHT UNDER A $3,000 BOND POSTED BY THE WORKER.

IN EACH CASE, THE MONEY WOULD BE RETURNED IF THE GOVERNMENT FAILS TO MAKE ITS TAX CLAIM STICK IN COURT. OTHERWISE, IT WOULD BE APPLIED TO THE BACK TAXES. THE NEWSPAPER HAS CONTINUED TO PUBLISH, SINCE ITS TYPESETTING AND PRESS WORK ARE DONE BY A PRIVATE FIRM.

SM-AS1202AES

A63 (CQ)

NEW YORK, APRIL 3 (AP)-SIR ALWYN CROW, BRITISH GUIDED MISSILE EXPERT, SAID TODAY FIGHTER PLANES WILL BE EXTINCT AS A DEFENSE WEAPON IN THE WAR OF TOMORROW.

"I THINK FIGHTER PLANES ARE PRETTY WELL FINISHED BY NOW," HE SAID. "IT MAY BE NEARER THAN WE THINK, PROBABLY IN A FEW YEARS, WHEN GUIDED MISSILES WILL BE OUR ONLY DEFENSE."

CROW WAS INTERVIEWED AS HE ARRIVED ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH TO SERVE AS CONSULTANT TO AERO JET GENERAL CORP. PASADENA, CALIF.

J551PES

A68UN

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD U.N. -- MIDDLE EAST

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 3 (AP)-RUSSIA CHARGED TODAY THAT INCREASING TALK OF ARMED INTERVENTION BY THE WESTERN POWERS HAD WORSENED THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV INJECTED THIS CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE INTO A U.N. DEBATE ON A UNITED STATES PLAN TO SEND SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON A SPECIAL MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.

THE VOTE ON THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL WAS DELAYED UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING BY A SERIES OF SOVIET AMENDMENTS AND BY A SYRIAN REQUEST FOR MORE TIME. APPROVAL SEEMED CERTAIN, HOWEVER.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., APRIL PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL, SAID HE HOPED FOR FINAL ACTION WHEN THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL MEETS AT 10:30 A.M. (EST). HAMMARSKJOLD IS READY TO LEAVE LATER THIS WEEK.

SOBOLEV NOT ONLY BLASTED WHAT HE CALLED THE INCREASING TENDENCY ON THE PART OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO PLAN ARMED INTERVENTION, UNDER THE PRETEXT OF PREVENTING WAR. HE ALSO QUESTIONED THE RIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO TAKE ANY DECISIONS ON THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THAT AREA.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE INSISTED THAT NO DECISIONS CONCERNING THE MIDDLE EAST COULD BE TAKEN WITHOQT THE PARTIES CONCERNED AND THAT NO DECISIONS SHOULD BE MADE OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS.

ANY ARMED INTERVENTION, HE SAID, WOULD BE A VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF "SOVEREIGN ARAB STATES." HE DID NOT MENTION ISRAEL.

SOBOLEV'S BLAST BROUGHT QUICK RETORTS FROM LODGE AND FROM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES, SIR PIERSON DIXON AND HERVE ALPHAND. ALL OF THEM DEPLORED THE INJECTION OF WHAT THEY CALLED AN IRRELEVANT MATTER INTO THE HITHERTO HARMONIOUS DEBATE.

LODGE SAID HE WOULD NOT ENTER INTO A DISKUSSION OF THE SOVIET CHARGES EXCEPT TO MAKE "A SIMPLE DENIAL THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ENGAGED IN ANY IMPROPER ACTION--MILITARY OR UNILATERAL."

BEFORE SOBOLEV SPOKE, AT THE SECOND OF TODAY'S TWO MEETINGS, A MAJORITY OF THE COUNCIL MEMBERS HAD LINED UP BEHIND THE U.S. PROPOSAL. ISRAEL AND TWO OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES, JORDAN AND LEBANON, ALSO HAD AGREED TO COOPERATE WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL.

SOBOLEV TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT RUSSIA HAD NO OBJECTION TO THE PURPOSES OF THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION, BUT THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION FELT THE WORDING COULD BE IMPROVED. THIS, HE SAID, WAS THE PURPOSE OF HIS AMENDMENTS.

LODGE REJECTED THE SOVIET AMENDMENTS AS UNDESIRABLE AND UNNECESSARY, BUT SOME OTHER DELEGATES WANTED TIME TO STUDY THEM BEFORE VOTING.

RK605PES

BEGIN ——— April 4 1956

30.24-61 15

A146
(230)
FIRST LEAD MID EAST
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, APRIL 4 (AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO JOIN IN A "GET TOUGH" POLICY TOWARD EGYPT'S PREMIER, GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. BUT THE FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED IT.
"I WOULD LEND NO SUPPORT TO THE REPORTS THAT WE HAVE CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES FOR AN ANTI-NASSER POLICY," A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
"I WOULD GIVE NO ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE REPORTS THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING STOPPING ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT."
BUT THE SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY OTHER REPORTS THAT EDEN SENT A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER CALLING FOR A CLEAR DEFINITION OF AMERICAN VIEWS ON THE MIDDLE EAST AND FOR COORDINATION OF BRITISH-AMERICAN POLICY IN THE AREA.
BOTH REPORTS WERE DISPLAYED IN THE BRITISH PRESS WHICH SPOKE OF DETERIORATING BRITISH-AMERICAN UNITY OVER THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE EVENING NEWS SAID FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD "MAY MAKE A LIGHTNING VISIT TO WASHINGTON IN AN ATTEMPT TO BRIDGE THE GULF BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE U.S. ON THE MIDDLE EAST."
EDEN IS PREPARING TO DISCUSS MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS WITH SOVIET LEADERS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WHEN THEY VISIT BRITAIN THIS MONTH, AND WAS REPORTED ANXIOUS FOR AMERICAN BACKING IN THE TALKS.
THE REPORTED MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER WAS SAID TO CONTAIN AN APPRAISAL OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION COVERING THE ISRAELI-ARAB FEUD, ACTIVITIES OF SAUDI ARABIA AND NASSER'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE BAGHDAD PACT WHICH LINKS BRITAIN WITH IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN.
BRITAIN HAS CHANGED HER MIND ABOUT NASSER, WHOM SHE ONCE CONSIDERED A STABILIZING INFLUENCE IN THE MIDEAST. NOW THE BRITISH FEEL THAT NASSER--SUPPORTED BY SAUDI ARABIAN OIL FUNDS--IS FOSTERING MUCH OF THE ANTI-BRITISH SENTIMENT IN THE MIDEAST AS PART OF HIS AMBITION TO LEAD THE ARAB WORLD.
SO FAR AS IS KNOWN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS NOT REPLIED TO EDEN'S MESSAGE.
HOWEVER, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES APPEARED TO GIVE A LUKEWARM, ALTHOUGH INDIRECT, REACTION YESTERDAY TO BRITAIN'S NEW ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE NASSER GOVERNMENT.
THE SECRETARY OF STATE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVED NASSER IS "ACTUATED PRIMARILY BY A DESIRE TO MAINTAIN THE GENUINE INDEPENDENCE" OF THE MIDDLE EAST. DULLES SAID HE DOES NOT THINK EGYPT HAS DECIDED IRREVOCABLY TO "REPUDIATE ITS TIES WITH THE WEST."
FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON DULLES' REMARKS BUT SOME BRITISH PAPERS PORTRAYED THEM AS FURTHER SIGNS OF DETERIORATING BRITISH-AMERICAN UNITY OVER THE MIDEAST.
THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE NEW BRITISH ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NASSER REGIME HAVE NOT BEEN DEFINED.
IT COULD MEAN THAT THIS COUNTRY, IF PRESSED, MIGHT WITHDRAW ITS OFFER OF MONEY TO HELP EGYPT BUILD THE HUGE ASWAN DAM ON THE NILE RIVER.
IT COULD ALSO MEAN A REVERSAL OF BRITAIN'S POLICY OF WITHHOLDING SIGNIFICANT QUANTITIES OF ARMS FROM ISRAEL.
BRITAIN'S REAPPRAISAL OF HER RELATIONSHIPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST DATES BACK TO FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD'S SWING THROUGH THE AREA LAST MONTH.
LLOYD IS KNOWN TO HAVE HAD AN ESPECIALLY UNSATISFACTORY SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH NASSER.
AIDES SAID HE WAS PARTICULARLY INCENSED BY INFORMATION WHICH REACHED HIM INDICATING THAT EVEN BEFORE HE RETURNED TO LONDON NASSER HAD RESUMED WHAT SEEMED TO BE ANTI-BRITISH ACTIVITIES BOTH IN JORDAN AND IN NEIGHBORING LIBYA. BRITAIN HAS MILITARY BASES IN BOTH STATES.
"MUCH OF BRITAIN'S CONCERN ABOUT THE MIDEASTERN SITUATION STEMS FROM THE FACT THAT THE NATION'S MAIN OIL SUPPLIES COME FROM THE REGION. THE EDEN GOVERNMENT, OFFICIALS SAID, IS DETERMINED TO SAFEGUARD THOSE OIL SOURCES.
N947AES

A10 NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (210)
BY EDWIN SHANKE
LONDON, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS TODAY INDICATED SERIOUS INTEREST IN A NEW AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PLAN AIMED AT BREAKING THE WORLD'S 10-YEAR DEADLOCK OVER ARMS REDUCTION.
INFORMANTS SAID CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI GROMYKO PUT EIGHT "IMPORTANT AND INTELLIGENT" QUESTIONS TO AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES IN SEEKING CLARIFICATION OF THE U.S. PROPOSALS.
THE AMERICAN PLAN WAS SUBMITTED YESTERDAY AS A WORKING PAPER. IT CALLS FOR CUTS IN CONVENTIONAL ARMS, MILITARY FORCES AND ARMAMENT SPENDING COUPLED WITH PARTIAL NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.
TODAY'S 76TH SESSION OF THE FIVE-NATION DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, MEETING HERE UNDER U.N. AUSPICES, WAS DEVOTED MAINLY TO QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT THE THREE PLANS SO FAR PRESENTED. RUSSIA HAS SUBMITTED A PLAN AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE ANOTHER.
SOURCES SAID ONE OF GROMYKO'S QUESTIONS DEALT WITH THE TIMING UNDER WHICH THE VARIOUS STEPS IN THE AMERICAN PLAN WOULD BE CARRIED OUT. HIS OTHER QUESTIONS WERE NOT REPORTED.
CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN PROMISED "THOROUGH ANSWERS" TOMORROW, THE INFORMANTS SAID.
THE AMERICAN DELEGATES WERE DESCRIBED AS "NEITHER ENCOURAGED NOR DISCOURAGED" BY GROMYKO'S QUESTIONS. THEY WERE SAID TO REGARD THEM AS A "NORMAL UNFOLDING" OF THE SITUATION, NEEDED BY THE RUSSIANS IN THEIRISTUDY OF THE AMERICAN PAPER.
PD853PES

B68 Q (280)
LONDON, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE FINANCIAL TIMES SAID TODAY BRITAIN MAY HAVE A TOUGH TIME FIGURING OUT A PRACTICAL WAY OF BRINGING FINANCIAL PRESSURE TO DISCOURAGE EGYPT FROM "MAKING THINGS AS UNCOMFORTABLE AS POSSIBLE FOR THIS COUNTRY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
THE CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPER SAID THERE WERE THREE POSSIBLE FINANCIAL PRESSURE POINTS: THE AGREEMENT (1) TO RELEASE 20 MILLION POUNDS (56 MILLION DOLLARS) A YEAR FROM EGYPT'S BLOCKED STERLING BALANCE, (2) TO PAY THE COST OF MAINTAINING THE SUEZ CANAL BASE AND (3) TO GIVE 5 MILLION POUNDS (14 MILLION DOLLARS) TOWARD THE COST OF THE ASWAN

HIGH DAM. IT COMMENTED:

"IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM TO JUSTIFY WITHDRAWALS FROM THESE UNDERTAKINGS ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEY WERE GIVEN ON THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THEY WOULD LED TO A STRENGTHENING OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TIES WITH EGYPT WHEREAS, OWING TO THE UNFRIENDLY ATTITUDE ADOPTED BY COL. NASSER'S GOVERNMENT, RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE DETERIORATED.

1956

"THE TROUBLE IS THAT, EXCEPT PERHAPS IN THE MATTER OF THE FINANCING OF THE HIGH DAM, SUCH ACTION MIGHT DAMAGE THE U.K.'S INTERESTS JUST AS MUCH AS THOSE OF EGYPT." THE PAPER EXPLAINED:

BRITISH REFUSAL TO RELEASE THE BLOCKED STERLING PROBABLY WOULD WEAKEN WORLD CONFIDENCE IN THE POUND. EGYPT WOULD PROBABLY TAKE RELATIATORY ACTION AGAINST BRITISH TRADE, AND AT THE MOMENT BRITAIN "IS EXPORTING A GREAT DEAL MJORE TO EGYPT THAN SHE IS IMPORTING FROM THAT COUNTRY."

TO WITHDRAW FUNDS FOR THE SUEZ CANAL BASE "MIGHT ALSO BE A CASE OF CUTTING OFF ONE'S NOSE TO SPITE ONE'S FACE," SINCE THE MAIN IDEA IS TO KEEP THE BASE IN SHAPE FOR USE AT SHORT NOTICE BY THE BRITISH IF WAR COMES TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

AS FOR THE ASWAN DAM GRANT, THE FINANCIAL TIMES POINTED OUT "THE COUNTRIES PROVIDING THE CREDITS FOR THE SCHEME WILL, TO A LARGE EXTENT, GET THE ORDERS FOR THE EQUIPMENT NEEDED FOR THE DAM."

DA935AES

A9

(650)

AMS BUDGET

MIGHT LEAD GRUENTHER

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, APRIL 4 (AP)-NATO'S AMERICAN COMMANDER IN EUROPE DREW STORMY CRITICISM IN GERMANY AND HOLLAND TODAY WITH A REPORTED REMARK THAT HIS FORCES WOULD HAVE TO GIVE UP WESTERN GERMANY IN EVENT OF WAR.

GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE WITH HEADQUARTERS NEAR HERE, WAS QUOTED IN GERMAN NEWSPAPERS AS HAVING SAID THAT. HE ALSO WAS QUOTED AS HAVING SAID NATO'S DEFENSE LINE MUST BE DRAWN IN SOUTHWESTERN FRANCE.

A SPOKESMAN AT HIS NATO COMMAND POST, SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE), TOLD A REPORTER GRUENTHER HAD BEEN MISQUOTED. BUT WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS IN BONN AND DUTCH SENATORS IN THE HAGUE HAD ALREADY EXPRESSED SHOCK AT HIS REPORTED STATEMENTS, AND DUTCH DEFENSE MINISTER CORNELIS STAF HAD TERMED IT "HIGHLY UNWISE."

THE WEST GERMAN AND NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT BOTH ORDERED THEIR MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES AT SHAPE TO INQUIRE OFFICIALLY WHETHER GRUENTHER HAD BEEN QUOTED CORRECTLY.

THE STORM BLEW UP THE SAME DAY NATO FORCES WERE CELEBRATING THE SEVENTH BIRTHDAY OF THE 15-NATION ORGANIZATION AND THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF ESTABLISHMENT OF ITS EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS. THE NATO TREATY WAS SIGNED IN WASHINGTON APRIL 4, 1949. THE HEADQUARTERS WAS CREATED APRIL 2, 1951.

GRUENTHER HIMSELF DECLARED AT A HEADQUARTERS CEREMONY THAT THE MILITARY ORGANIZATION HAD COME TO BE A "MAJOR DETERRENT" TO AGGRESSION ON THE CONTINENT. A HALF HOLIDAY ENSUED, AND HE LATER COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR A REPLY TO THE CRITICISMS.

BUT A SPOKESMAN AT SHAPE SAID THE PUBLISHED REPORTS DID NOT QUOTE GRUENTHER CORRECTLY. HE SAID THEY AMOUNTED TO FAULTY INTERPRETATIONS OF A BRIEFING ON THE MILITARY SITUATION THAT THE GENERAL HAD GIVEN SOME 20 GERMAN CORRESPONDENTS A FEW DAYS AGO.

THE REPORT SAID GRUENTHER DECLARED:

"IF WE HAVE TO FIGHT IN THE FIELD, WE WILL NATURALLY NOT BE STRONG ENOUGH TO HOLD THE FRONT IN EUROPE. WE CAN DO NOTHING BUT DEFEND OURSELVES IN THE HINTERLANDS. WE WILL HAVE TO GIVE UP THE AREA OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC (OF GERMANY). NATURALLY, WE CAN LIBERATE IT AGAIN, LATER ON".

THE SHAPE SPOKESMAN REPORTED THAT DURING THE BRIEFING, THE SUPREME COMMANDER HAD MENTIONED THAT WITH THE PRESENT NATO STRENGTH IT MIGHT NOT BE POSSIBLE TO PROTECT ALL OF WESTERN EUROPE IN CASE OF RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

TO REMEDY THIS SITUATION, HE SAID, GERMAN FORCES ARE NEEDED, AND APPROVAL IS NECESSARY FOR THE USE OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS. THE GERMAN FORCES NOW ARE IN THE PROCESS OF ORGANIZATION AND THE NATO COUNCIL HAS TOLD SHAPE TO BASE DEFENSE PLANS ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS WILL BE USED.

SHAPE SOURCES POINTED OUT THAT GRUENTHER HAS ALWAYS INSISTED THAT GERMAN TROOPS ARE NECESSARY TO PERMIT A "FORWARD STRATEGY", WITH PLANS FOR A DEFENSE ALONG THE LINE OF THE ELBE RATHER THAN A MAIN LINE OF DEFENSE AT THE RHINE.

EVEN WITHOUT THE GERMAN TROOPS, HOWEVER, HE HAS SAID THAT EVERY EFFORT WOULD BE MADE TO HOLD A LINE AS FAR TO THE EAST AS POSSIBLE IN SPITE OF THE DIFFICULTIES.

AFTER READING THE PUBLISHED ACCOUNT OF THE BRIEFING A GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID:

"WE CANNOT BELIEVE THAT GEN. GRUENTHER HAS SAID THIS. THEREFORE, WE HAVE ASKED OUR REPRESENTATIVE AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS TO OBTAIN CLARIFICATION OF THE STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO THE SUPREME COMMANDER".

THE REACTION WAS NOT SO TEMPERATE IN THE NETHERLANDS. THERE, SEN. W.C. WENDELAAR SAID IN A DEFENSE DEBATE IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT "HOW CAN WE (GRUENTHER) EXPECT THAT THIS PARLIAMENT WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT NATO IF HE SAYS OUR POSITION WILL BE SACRIFICED?"

DEFENSE MINISTER CORNELIS STAF TOLD THE HOUSE, "THIS IS A HIGHLY SERIOUS QUESTION. I HAVE IMMEDIATELY ASKED FOR THE EXACT TEXT OF THIS INTERVIEW WITH GEN. GRUENTHER. IT IS MOST UNFORTUNATE AND ALL THE MORE PAINFUL SINCE MEMBERS OF THIS HOUSE HAVE REPEATEDLY CRITICIZED THE FACT THAT NATO COMMANDERS MAKE POLITICAL STATEMENTS IN PUBLIC."

STAF ADDED, "IN MY OPINION IT CANNOT BE TRUE THAT GEN. GRUENTHER HAS SAID THIS. IT WOULD BE HIGHLY UNWISE AND CAUSE MISUNDERSTANDING ....MY GOVERNMENT ALSO PLANS TO TAKE STEPS TO KEEP SUCH STATEMENTS FROM BEING MADE IN THE FUTURE."

A CATHOLIC MEMBER OF THE HOUSE SAID, "IF IT IS TRUE, THE NETHERLANDS HAS TO CONSIDER MAKING AN AGONIZING REAPPRAISAL OF ITS OWN DE-

FENSE EFFORTS".
THE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS SAW GERMANS TAKING PART FOR THE FIRST
WTIME. FOUR GERMAN SOLDIERS WERE IN THE PRADE AT SHAPE AND A SMALL
GNUMBER AT DUESSELDORF,
B

TIME. FOUR GERMAN SOLDIERS WERE IN THE PARADE AT SHAPE AND A SMALL
KNUMBER AT DUESSELDORF, GERMANY. CEREMONIES ALSO WERE HELD AMONG NATO
GUNITS IN HEIDELBERG, GERMANY; NAPLES, ITALY, AND VALLETTA, MALTA,
WWHERE THE U.S. 7TH FLEET WAS IN PORT.

MJ258PES

TA126
CH .240
AI SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS EUROPE, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE 1956
15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TODAY
CEREMONIOUSLY OBSERVED ITS SEVENTH BIRTHDAY AND THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY
OF THE CREATION OF THIS MILITARY HEADQUARTERS OUTSIDE PARIS.
FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, SPEAKING AT A CEREMONIAL PARADE HERE,
THANKED NATO PARTNERS FOR LETTING FRANCE WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM EUROPE
TO FIGHT ALGERIAN REBELS IN NORTH AFRICA. HE SAID HIS COUNTRY
"WILL RE-ESTABLISH AT THE VERY EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT THE FULL
STRENGTH OF HER CONTRIBUTION TO THE COMMON DEFENSE ON CONTINENTAL
SOIL."
GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER OF THE UNITED STATES, SUPREME ALLIED
COMMANDER IN EUROPE, SAID THE MILITARY ORGANIZATION HAD BECOME A
"MAJOR DETERRENT" TO AGGRESSION IN EUROPE.
COLOR GUARDS FROM 15 NATIONS PARTICIPATED BUT A SCHEDULED FLIGHT
OF 32 BRITISH, CANADIAN AND U.S. JETS WAS CANCELED BECAUSE OF
OVERCAST.
GERMANY TOOK PART IN A NATO ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION FOR THE FIRST
TIME WHEN FOUR SOLDIERS FROM A WEST GERMAN AIR FORCE TRAINING
COMPANY PASSED IN REVIEW.
THE ANNIVERSARIES WERE OBSERVED ALSO WITH FLAG RAISING CEREMONIES
OF THE U.S. ARMY IN HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AND THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET
AT VALETTA, MALTA, AND WITH A PROGRAM IN NAPLES, ITALY.
THE FLEET'S CELEBRATION ALSO MARKED THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF
THE ACTIVATION OF THE MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND. SIX HUNDRED TROOPS
MARCHED IN HEIDELBERG. ADM.WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, U.S. NAVY, SOUTHERN
EUROPEAN NATO COMMANDER, DECLARED AT THE NAPLES CELEBRATION THAT
THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION "IS AS REAL TODAY AS IT WAS SEVEN YEARS AGO."
THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN WASHINGTON APRIL
4, 1949. IT THEN COVERED BELGIUM, BRITAIN, CANADA, DENMARK, FRANCE,
ICELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBURG, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PORTUGAL AND
THE UNITED STATES. LATER GREECE, ITALY AND WEST GERMANY ENTERED
THE ORGANIZATION.
THIS HEADQUARTERS WAS ESTABLISHED APRIL 2, 1951.

NORPAES

N940AES
A4
AMS BUDGET (800)
ISRAEL-AID
BY CARL HARTMAN
PARIS, APRIL 4 (AP)-OFFICIAL FRENCH SOURCES SAID TODAY THE
GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING ISRAELI REQUESTS FOR FRENCH ARMS AND WOULD
LIKE TO SEE THE BALANCE OF POWER RESTORED IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THIS BALANCE, IN THE FRENCH VIEW, WAS DISTURBED WHEN THE SOVIET
BLOC STARTED SHIPPING 200 FIGHTER PLANES AND AN ESTIMATED 60 JET
BOMBERS TO EGYPT. A DOZEN FRENCH MYSTERE JET INTERCEPTORS ARE
RELIABLY REPORTED ON THEIR WAY TO ISRAEL BUT NO ONE IN PARIS WILL
SAY HOW FAR THEY HAVE COME. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS DENIED
DELIVERY OF ANY MYSTERES TO ISRAEL HAS STARTED.
ADDITIONAL ISRAELI REQUESTS HAVE BEEN MADE, THE SOURCES SAID,
BUT NO FRENCH ANSWER HAS YET BEEN GIVEN. NOTHING IS LIKELY TO BE
DECIDED, THEY ADDED, UNTIL FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU

1956 30.24-6117

RETURNS FROM A TRIP TO ISRAEL.
AFTER VISITING CAIRO LAST MONTH, PINEAU WAS SCHEDULED TO GO
THIS WEEK TO SYRIA, LEBANON AND ISRAEL. BEFORE HE COULD GO, SYRIA
AND LEBANON JOINED THE OTHER ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS IN A STATEMENT
CALLING FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF ALGERIA, WHERE FRENCH TROOPS ARE
FIGHTING ARAB REBELS. NOW THE SYRIAN PARLIAMENT IS CALLING FOR A
BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH FRANCE.
IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, IT WOULD BE HUMILIATING FOR PINEAU
TO VISIT SYRIA AND LEBANON, BUT THERE IS NO REASON TO STAY
AWAY FROM ISRAEL.
OFFICIALS SAID THE TRIP TO TEL AVIV IS STILL ON, BUT COULD NOT
SAY WHEN IT WOULD TAKE PLACE. IN ANY CASE, THEY ADDED, NOTHING
WOULD BE DONE ABOUT THE ARMS REQUESTS UNTIL PINEAU RETURNS.
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID YESTERDAY THAT
SHIPPING SMALL QUANTITIES OF ARMS FROM OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES TO
ISRAEL MIGHT HELP STABILIZE THINGS IN THE AREA. HE MADE IT PLAIN,
HOWEVER, THAT THHE UNITED STATES DOES NOT PLAN TO SHIP ANY
ITSELF -- AT LEAST NOT RIGHT NOW. SOME FRENCH OFFICIALS PROFESSED
TO BE PUZZLED AT THIS ATTITUDE, BUT INDICATED THAT IT MADE NO
CHANGE IN THEIR OWN INTENTIONS. THEY REFUSED TO COMMENT ON IT
DIRECTLY.
FRENCH POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS DEEPLY AFFECTED BY ARAB
EXPRESSIONS OF SUPPORT FOR THE ALGERIAN REBELS. PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL
NASSER OF EGYPT TOLD PINEAU RECENTLY THAT NO ALGERIAN GUERRILLAS
HAVE BEEN TRAINED LATELY ON EGYPTIAN SOIL. BUT THE FRENCH ARE
CONVINCED THAT HELP HAS BEEN REACHING THE REBELS IN OTHER WAYS.
ONE WAY OF BRINGING PRESSURE ON THE ARABS TO END THIS AID WOULD BE
TO HELP ISRAEL.

MEANWHILE, SOCIALIST PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S CRITICISM OF U.S. AID
POLICIES AND THE WESTERN APPROACH TO GERMAN UNIFICATION AND
DISARMAMENT FOUND LITTLE SUPPORT TODAY IN WEST EUROPEAN NEWSPAPERS--
EXCEPT THOSE OF THE LEFT. SOME COMMENTATORS SAID MOLLET HAD BENEFITED
ONLY SOVIET PROPAGANDA.
MOLLET'S VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE AMERICAN
MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT. HE URGED A NEW APPROACH TO THE
COLD WAR ON ALL FRONTS.
IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID
THE SOVIET UNION APPROVED MOLLET'S COMMENT THAT LAST YEAR'S BIG
FOUR CONFERENCE HAD MADE A BAD APPROACH IN GIVING GERMAN UNIFICATION
PRIORITY OVER DISARMAMENT BECAUSE DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE RANKED
FIRST. KHRUSHCHEV TOLD NEWSMEN MOLLET'S INTERVIEW UNDOUBTEDLY WAS A
GOOD ONE, ALTHOUGH HE COULD NOT AGREE WITH ALL THE FRENCH PREMIER
SAID.
IN WEST GERMANY, NEWS COMMENTATORS CALLED MOLLET'S VIEW ON
DISARMAMENT AND GERMAN UNIFICATION "ALARMING." THE INDEPENDENT
BERLINER MORGENPOST SAID MOLLET'S ATTITUDE WAS "ILLOGICAL AND,
IN ADDITION, DANGEROUS TO THE HIGHEST DEGREE FOR GERMANY."
WEST BERLIN'S INDEPENDENT DER TAG THOUGHT MOLLET'S INTERVIEW "THE
BITTERNESS OF A FRENCH POLITICIAN WHO SEES THE IMPERIALIST STAR OF
FRANCE FADING AND IS CRITICIZING NEUTRAL THIRD PARTIES IN THIS
UNCOMFORTABLE SITUATION."
THE AUSTRIAN NON-COMMUNIST PRESS SPRANG TO AMERICA'S DEFENSE AND
REBUKED MOLLET FOR STATING CERTAIN AUSTRIAN CIRCLES RESENTED THE WAY
IN WHICH AMERICANS GAVE ECONOMIC HELP TO THEIR COUNTRY.
THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT PAPER WIENER ZEITUNG SAID MOLLET'S OPINION
THAT AMERICAN AID AROUSED HATRED IN SOME CIRCLES "WILL CAUSE
SURPRISE IN AUSTRIA."
VIENNA'S INDEPENDENT DIE PRESSE SAID THE FACT THAT "GENEROUS

AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID SAVED AUSTRIA FROM STARVING HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED TIME AND AGAIN BY THE AUSTRIAN PUBLIC AND BY SPOKESMEN OF BOTH GOVERNMENT PARTIES."

THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST PRESS ON THE OTHER HAND WAS JUBILANT AND DISPLAYED THE INTERVIEW UNDER BANNER HEADLINES.

IN FRANCE ITSELF OPINION WAS DIVIDED.

FIGARO, INDEPENDENT RIGHTIST, SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE GIVING THE DECLARATIONS OF MOLLET "THE IMPORTANCE OF A REAL SHIFT OF FRENCH POLICY. SOVIET PROPAGANDA IS THE GREATER BENEFICIARY--THE ONLY BENEFICIARY--OF THE INITIATIVE OF M. GUY MOLLET."

COMBAT, LEFTIST BUT NON-COMMUNIST, COMMENTED, "WE HAVE SUFFERED ONLY TOO MUCH DURING THE TIME WHEN M. BIDAULT WAS SHOWING HIMSELF SO DOCILE NOT TO APPLAUD THE INTENTIONS OF THE PRESENT PREMIER WHICH CONSIST OF RESTORING TO FRANCE THE CONTROL OF ITS OWN RESPONSIBILITIES ... WHEN WE DO NOT KNOW HOW TO RESIST OUR ALLIES, WE KNOW EVEN LESS HOW TO RESIST OUR ENEMIES."

BRUSSELS' SOCIAL CHRISTIAN NET VOLK ASKED "WHETHER ANYTHING MORE TACTLESS AND, FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF WESTERN COOPERATION, MORE DANGEROUS COULD HAVE BEEN SAID BY MOLLET."

IN BRITAIN, MOLLET WAS BOTH PRAISED AND DENOUNCED. THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD SAID APPROVINGLY THAT "WESTERN LEADERSHIP HAS GONE TO SLEEP" AND MOLLET "TAKES A MALLET TO WAKE IT UP."

THE INDEPENDENT BUT PRO-LABOR DAILY MIRROR'S COLUMNIST "CASSANDRA" SPECULATED WHETHER MOLLET'S COMING VISIT TO MOSCOW LED TO THE ATTACK ON "HIS AMERICAN BENEFACTORS IN THE SHAMEFUL WAY THAT HE HAS JUST DONE."

RP&MJ235PES

A58

AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO
BY LOUIS NEVIN
MADRID, SPAIN, APRIL 4 (AP)--PALACE INFORMANTS SAID GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO AND MOROCCO'S SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TODAY SIGNED A DECLARATION TO FREE THE SULTAN'S REALM FROM FOREIGN RULE.

THE CEREMONY COMPLETED THE FORMAL GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE TO ALL BUT A TINY INTERNATIONAL CORNER OF THE SULTAN'S MOSLEM EMPIRE. THE EXCEPTED PART IS THE TANGIER ZONE, OPPOSITE BRITISH GIBRALTAR.

THE DECLARATION AFFIRMS THE END OF THE SPANISH PROTECTORATE IN MOROCCO AND ITS UNITY WITH THE PART OF MOROCCO WHERE FRANCE IS SIMILARLY YIELDING TO THE SULTAN.

THE NEW PACT WAS NEGOTIATED IN RABAT, MOROCCO'S CAPITAL, AND WAS APPROVED BY THE SPANISH CABINET LAST NIGHT.

THE SULTAN ARRIVED FROM RABAT BY AIR EARLIER TODAY TO COMPLETE THE INDEPENDENCE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE INFORMANTS, WHO ARE IN A POSITION TO KNOW, SAID HE AND FRANCO SIGNED THE DECLARATION DURING A MEETING AT PARDO PALACE, FRANCO'S RESIDENCE. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE DOCUMENT WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC.

AT THE START OF THE PALACE CEREMONY, FRANCO BESTOWED SPAIN'S IMPERIAL ORDER OF THE YOKE AND ARROWS ON BEN YOUSSEF AS "AN EXPRESSION OF SPAIN'S AFFECTION FOR HIS PERSON." THE GENERALISSIMO SPOKE IN ARABIC.

THEN FRANCO AND THE SULTAN WENT INTO THE GENERALISSIMO'S PRIVATE OFFICE FOR TALKS AND THE SIGNING OF THE DECLARATION. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE THEIR DISCUSSIONS TOMORROW.

HIGH MOROCCAN AND SPANISH OFFICIALS MET AT THE SPANISH FOREIGN OFFICE AFTER THE PALACE CEREMONY. A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE TALKS INDICATED THEY DISCUSSED WAYS OF MAKING THE INDEPENDENCE DECLARATION EFFECTIVE.

DESPITE THE CABINET'S APPROVAL OF THE DECLARATION, A SPANISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE TERMS OF THE INDEPENDENCE GRANT STILL ARE TO BE SETTLED. SPAIN IS EXPECTED TO KEEP MILITARY BASES IN THE 18,009-SQUARE-MILE ZONE OF MOROCCO IT HAS CONTROLLED SINCE 1912. THE AREA HAS BEEN A MAJOR TRAINING GROUND FOR SPANISH ARMED FORCES.

BEN YOUSSEF WAS GIVEN A ROYAL RECEPTION WHEN HE ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT ACCOMPANIED BY PREMIER MOHAMMED BEKKAI AND SIX MEMBERS OF THE MOROCCAN CABINET. FRANCO EMBRACED THE MONARCH WARMLY.

THOUSANDS OF MOROCCANS FROM THE SPANISH ZONE SCREAMED A WILD WELCOME TO THEIR SOVEREIGN.

THE SPANISH CHIEF OF STATE STRODE TO THE PLANE STAIRWAY AS THE SULTAN, WEARING A PALE GREY ROBE AND A GREY FEZ, LEFT THE PLANE.

FRANCO AND THE SULTAN RODE TOGETHER IN A CLOSED CAR TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF MADRID, AND THEN IN AN OPEN ONE FOR THE RIDE THROUGH THE CAPITAL TO MONCLOA PALACE, THE SULTAN'S RESIDENCE DURING HIS THREE-DAY STAY HERE.

BEN YOUSSEF'S DOMAIN IS PROPERLY CALLED THE SHERIFIAN EMPIRE. IT INCLUDES BOTH THE FRENCH AND SPANISH ZONES AND THE INTERNATIONAL ZONE OF TANGIER--RULED BY FRANCE, SPAIN, BELGIUM, BRITAIN, ITALY, THE UNITED STATES, NETHERLANDS, SWEDEN AND PORTUGAL.

UNDER THE PROTECTORATE TREATIES OF 1912, FRANCE AND SPAIN TOOK OVER THE ACTUAL GOVERNMENTAL POWERS OF THE EMPIRE, LEAVING THE SULTAN A FIGUREHEAD RULER WITH REAL AUTHORITY ONLY IN RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS.

BEN YOUSSEF WAS EXILED FOR TWO YEARS BY FRANCE FOR HIS SYMPATHIES WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS DEMANDING AN END OF FRENCH RULE. BUT NATIONALIST VICTORIES PRESSURED THE FRENCH INTO RETURNING HIM TO THE THRONE LAST NOVEMBER. THE NATIONALIST TRIUMPH WAS SEALED MARCH 2 WHEN FRANCE FORMALLY RECOGNIZED MOROCCO'S INDEPENDENCE. BUT ITS TIE WITH FRANCE IS TO BE REDEFINED UNDER CONDITIONS OF "INTERDEPENDENCE."

RK615PES

A55

(140)
ROME, APRIL 4 (AP)-ITALIAN COMMUNISTS SHIFTED GIUSEPPE (JOE) STALIN'S PICTURE TO THE SIDELINES AT A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE LARGEST COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE WEST.

BUT IN THE REAR OF THE HALL STALIN'S BOOKS OUTSOLD THOSE OF THE NEW KREMLIN HIERARCHY.

AS THE COMMUNISTS OPENED THEIR THREE-DAY MEETING YESTERDAY, STALIN'S PHOTOGRAPH WAS SHOWN EQUALLY WITH FIVE OTHERS: MARX, ENGELS, LENIN AND TWO ITALIAN COMMUNISTS -- PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, LEADER FOR THE LAST DECADE, AND ANTONIO GRAMSCI, LEADER AFTER WORLD WAR I.

ALL SIX WERE UP AGAIN TODAY AS THE MEETING SHIFTED TO A SMALLER HALL. BUT ONLY FIVE WERE ARRAYED BEHIND THE SPEAKER'S PLATFORM. STALIN'S --EVEN THOUGH THERE WAS SUFFICIENT ROOM IN FRONT -- HAD BEEN PUT UP ON A SIDE WALL.

TOGLIATTI TOLD A REPORTER "THERE JUST WASN'T ROOM ENOUGH. THERE WERE OTHER MORE IMPORTANT PHOTOGRAPHS WHICH HAD TO BE HUNG MORE PROMINENTLY."

RK555PES

A87

(310)
BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 4 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WAS SHOCKED TODAY BY THE REMARK OF SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAT GERMAN REUNIFICATION WAS NOT ESSENTIAL TO WORLD PEACE.

KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT AT A KREMLIN BANQUET LAST NIGHT DREW BANNER HEADLINES IN THE WEST GERMAN PRESS.

IN AN UNUSUALLY FAST RESPONSE THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT SAID: "SO LONG AS THE UNNATURAL DIVISION OF GERMANY IS NOT REMEDIED THROUGH GERMAN UNITY IN PEACE, AN EASING OF TENSION IN EUROPE AND THE ENTIRE WORLD WILL NOT BE POSSIBLE."

CONTINUED DIVISION OF GERMANY MUST "LEAD TO UNREST AND CONCERN AMONG THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND THEIR NEIGHBORS." THE GOVERNMENT SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARK WAS THE SECOND SHOCK IN A WEEK FOR BONN, WHICH HAD ALREADY BEEN DISMAYED BY THE DECLARATION OF FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET THAT REDUCTION OF TENSION AND DISARMAMENT COULD COME BEFORE GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUUER HAS BEEN FIGHTING FOR YEARS TO KEEP THE GERMAN PROBLEM AT THE TOP OF THE EAST-WEST DISCUSSIONS. GERMAN POLITICIANS HAVE NIGHTMARES AT THE THOUGHT OF A POSSIBLE EAST-WEST DEAL THAT WOULD KEEP GERMANY INDEFINITELY DIVIDED.

ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU) INSISTED AGAIN TODAY THAT "REAL SECURITY" COULD ONLY BE ACHIEVED ON THE BASIS OF AN "INNER CONNECTION" BETWEEN DISARMAMENT, SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION. THESE PROBLEMS CANNOT BE SEPARATED, THE CDU SAID, ADDING THAT NO GERMAN GOVERNMENT COULD EVEN DISCUSS ANY PLAN THAT DID NOT GIVE PRIORITY TO REUNION.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY (SPD) SAID THE POLICY OF THREATENING RUSSIA "HAS FAILED AND WILL FAIL."

THE SPD URGED THAT A NEW POLICY OF NEGOTIATION ON THE LINES SUGGESTED BY MOLLET SHOULD BE ADOPTED.

NEVERTHELESS, THE PARTY DID NOT AGREE WITH KHRUSHCHEV THAT PEACE COULD BE ACHIEVED WITHOUT GERMAN UNITY. "THE FACTS WILL SHOW IT IS OTHERWISE" AND THE GERMAN QUESTION CANNOT BE LEFT OFF THE WORLD POLITICAL AGENDA, SAID THE SPD.

DY802PES

A104

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS TONIGHT REJECTED THE IDEA OF A POPULAR FRONT ALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

"THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING IN COMMON BETWEEN DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM AND TOTALITARIAN COMMUNISM", THE SOCIALIST PRESS SERVICE SAID.

THE RECENT EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS PUT OUT AN INVITATION TO THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS TO COOPERATE.

PD855PES

A113

(480)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY APRIL 4

BY GEOURGE BOULTWOOD

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 4 (AP)-POWERFUL OPPOSITION TO COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE IS BUILDING UP IN WEST GERMANY.

SOME POLITICAL GROUPS WANT NO CONSCRIPTION AT ALL. OTHERS WANT TO KEEP THE TERM OF MILITARY SERVICE DOWN TO 12 MONTHS. THE PRESSURE HAS PLACED THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN THIS DILEMMA:

1. BONN HAS PROMISED TO RAISE ARMED FORCES TOTALING ABOUT 500,000 MEN FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO). THIS CANNOT BE DONE WITHOUT CONSCRIPTION. IT WOULD BE TOO COSTLY TO INDUCE THAT MANY MEN TO SERVE VOLUNTARILY AS PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS.

2. THERE IS A GENERAL ELECTION NEXT YEAR AND CONSCRIPTION IS NO MORE POPULAR HERE THAN IT IS IN ANY OTHER COUNTRY. PARTY LEADERS SHUDDER AT THE POSSIBLE POLITICAL EFFECTS OF DRAFT NOTICES BEING ISSUED TO THOUSANDS OF HOMES JUST BEFORE THE VOTE.

THE RESULT WILL PROBABLY BE A COMPROMISE.

THE GOVERNMENT CANNOT GO BACK ON ITS PROMISE TO NATO. BUT THE ELECTORATE MAY WELL BE APPEASED BY PARLIAMENT APPROVING ONLY 12 MONTHS OF SERVICE.

FIRM SOLID INDICATION OF THIS CAME WHEN THE CONSCRIPTION BILL WENT BEFORE THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE). IT VOTED TO CUT COMPULSORY SERVICE FROM THE GOVERNMENT-PLANNED 18 MONTHS TO ONLY 12 MONTHS. THAT WOULD BRING THE WEST GERMAN TERM DOWN TO THE SHORTEST IN NATO, ALONG WITH LUXEMBOURG.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, TURKEY AND GREECE HAVE TWO YEARS, FRANCE, BELGIUM, ITALY, HOLLAND AND PORTUGAL 18 MONTHS, DENMARK AND NORWAY 16 MONTHS. [illegible] HAS NO DRAFT AND ICELAND NO ARMED FORCES.

THE GOVERNMENT [illegible] CED WITH THE DRAFT ISSUE AGAIN [illegible]

1956 30.24-6/19

SUBMITS THE BILL TO THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

OPPOSITION TO THE DRAFT IS SPEARHEADED BY ADENAUER'S CHIEF POLITICAL RIVALS, THE SOCIALISTS. ADENAUER'S SUPPORTERS CLAIM THIS IS A MERE VOTE-SEEKING MANEUVER ON THEIR PART. THE SOCIALISTS ARGUE THAT IN THE ATOMIC AGE, MASSIVE LAND ARMIES ARE OUT OF DATE. THEY SAY ANY FUTURE WAR WOULD BE WON BY RELATIVELY SMALL GROUPS OF HIGHLY TRAINED SPECIALISTS EQUIPPED WITH POWERFUL AND COMPLICATED WEAPONS. THEREFORE, THEY ARGUE, THE BUNDESWEHR--THE NEW GERMAN ARMY--SHOULD BE HELD TO 200,000 OR 250,000 MEN.

THIS IS LOGICAL, THEY SAY, IN A TIME WHEN THE BIG POWERS THEMSELVES ARE TALKING OF DISARMAMENT AND REDUCING THE SIZE OF THEIR CONVENTIONAL FORCES.

THE GOVERNMENT RETORTS THAT DEFENSE OF FREEDOM IS A MATTER FOR THE WHOLE NATION. ITS WHOLE REARMAMENT POLICY HAS BEEN BASED ON THE RAISING OF A DEMOCRATICALLY FOUNDED "CITIZEN'S ARMY" INSTEAD OF THE PROFESSIONAL FORCE THAT IN THE PAST WAS SO INFLUENTIAL IT BECAME A "STATE WITHIN A STATE."

THE GOVERNMENT HAD PLANNED TO ENLIST ONLY 150,000 LONG-SERVICE PROFESSIONALS TO TRAIN 350,000 DRAFTEES. AFTER 18 MONTHS THESE DRAFTEES WOULD BE REPLACED BY NEW CONSCRIPTS.

THE CONSCRIPTION BILL WOULD MAKE ALL MEN BETWEEN 18 AND 45 LIABLE FOR THE DRAFT. IN PEACETIME ONLY MEN REACHING THE AGE OF 20 WOULD BE CALLED UP. WORLD WAR II VETERANS WOULD BE LIABLE TO RECALL FOR SHORT REFRESHER TRAINING.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY APRIL 4--MOVED APRIL 3

A85 N922AES

BERLIN, APRIL 4 (AP)-FOUR THOUSAND REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY POURED INTO WEST BERLIN OVER THE EASTER HOLIDAYS, OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

THE DAILY AVERAGE OF 800 WAS THE HIGHEST SINCE JUNE 1953. THE DAILY FIGURE WAS SLIGHTLY OVER 1,000 THEN, AND EAST GERMANY WAS RACKED BY A WORKERS' UPRISING.

REFUGEE OFFICIALS SAID THE MAIN REASON FOR THE SHARP EASTER INCREASE APPEARED TO BE THE HEAVY HOLIDAY TRAFFIC, WHICH MADE IT HARD FOR COMMUNIST BORDER POLICE TO CHECK TRAVELERS CLOSELY. OTHER REASONS, THEY ADDED, WERE THE WARM WEATHER AND LONG-STANDING DISCONTENT WITH LIFE IN EAST GERMANY.

D739AES

AE

(150)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE TRIBUNE DE GENEVE REPORTED TODAY FROM A "WELL INFORMED SOURCE" THAT CONTROLLED NUCLEAR FUSION RECENTLY WAS ACCOMPLISHED IN A LABORATORY IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE TRIBE, WHICH IDENTIFIED ITS SOURCE AS A SCIENTIST WHO RECENTLY HAD BEEN IN THE UNITED STATES, SAID THE PROCESS WOULD BE EXPLOITED INDUSTRIALLY IN THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

NUCLEAR FUSION IS THE REACTION WHICH CAUSES THE EXPLOSION IN A HYDROGEN BOMB. THE SUCCESSFUL LABORATORY EXPERIMENT IN THE UNITED STATES, THE TRIBUNE SAID, HARNESSED THIS TREMENDOUS FORCE AT A REDUCED SPEED.

AT THE U.N. CONFERENCE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY HERE LAST YEAR, THE MOST OPTIMISTIC ESTIMATE OF THE TIME NEEDED TO ACCOMPLISH CONTROLLED NUCLEAR FUSION WAS 20 YEARS.

PERFECTION OF THE PROCESS, THE TRIBUNE SAID, WOULD BRING ABOUT "A VERITABLE WORLD REVOLUTION IN THE PRODUCTION OF ENERGY."

(IN WASHINGTON, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) DECLINED COMMENT ON THE TRIBUNE'S REPORT.

(IN ITS SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT IN JANUARY, THE AEC DECLARED THAT "ALTHOUGH THE LEVEL OF RESEARCH (ON CONTROLLED FUSION) HAS BEEN GREATLY EXPANDED SINCE 1951, THE PROGRAM STILL IS IN THE RESEARCH STAGE.

("MANY YEARS OF INTENSIVE THEORETICAL AND EXPERIMENTAL EFFORT WILL BE REQUIRED BEFORE THE FIRST PROTOTYPE OF AN OPERATING THERMONUCLEAR (CONTROLLED FUSION) MACHINE IS DEVELOPED."

(ANOTHER AEC STATEMENT ON THE SUBJECT, PUBLISHED IN A RECENT REPORT ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN JANUARY, DECLARED:

(IT IS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN THAT NO FULL-SCALE REACTOR WILL BE DEVELOPED IN THE NEXT YEAR OR TWO; IT IS, HOWEVER, HIGHLY PROBABLE THAT SUCCESS WILL BE ACHIEVED EVENTUALLY . . .

("EVEN AFTER THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN OPERATING PROTOTYPE OF A FULL-SCALE THERMONUCLEAR MACHINE, MANY YEARS OF INTENSIVE EFFORT WOULD BE REQUIRED TO DEVELOP AN ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE SOURCE OF THERMONUCLEAR POWER.")

EG602PES

B67 Q 110

1956

VIENNA,AUSTRIA, APRIL 4 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST SAID IN A HUGE MILITARY PRADE WAS HELD IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL TODAY TO COMMEMORATE THE ANNIVERSARY OF HUNGARY'S "LIBERATION" BY SOVIET TROOPS IN 1945.

THE PARADE FORMED IN BUDAPEST'S STALIN SQUARE AND PASSED BY THE STALIN MONUMENT, WWHERE IT WAS REVIEWED BY DEFENSE MINISTER ISTVAN BATA AND MAJ.GEN. LAJOS TOTH, CHIEF OF STAFF.

THERE HAD BEEN RUMORS THAT THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN BY SOVIET AND SATELLITE LEADERS WOULD RESULT IN A NEW PARADE ROUTE TO BYPASS THE MONUMENT TO THE LATE DICTATOR.

IN A LIBERATION DAY SPEECH, BATA CALLED FOR AN INCREASE IN THE FIGHTING POWER OF HUNGARY'S ARMY "TO SECURE PEACE," THE BROADCAST SAID.

DA926AES

A81

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (150)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS,APRIL 4 (AP)-ARMED TROOPS AND POLICE PATROLLED THE STREETS OF LIMASSOL FOR THREE HOURS THIS MORNING TO GUARD AGAINST POSSIBLE ATTACKS ON BRITISH CIVILIANS.

TWO CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED SINCE SATURDAY IN DAYLIGHT ATTACKS BY GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS ON LIMASSOL'S BUSIEST STREETS.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID THE PATROLS WILL BE ROUTINE EVERY MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY MORNING SO BRITISH FAMILIES CAN SHOP IN SAFETY.

OFFICIALS REPORTED TROOPS WITH MINE DETECTORS UNCOVERED A SAFE CONTAINING 53 STICKS OF DYNAMITE DURING A SEARCH SATURDAY OF A GREEK ORTHODOX MONASTERY AT KYKKO. EMPTY CARTRIDGES, CARTRIDGE-FILLING MACHINES, EXPLOSIVES AND TUBING SIMILAR TO THAT USED IN HOME-MADE BOMBS ALSO WERE UNEARTHED IN THE MONASTERY GROUNDS.

TWO BOMBINGS WERE REPORTED ON CYPRUS TODAY. REBELS TOSSED A BOMB AT THE REAR OF A TWO-CAR BRITISH PATROL IN THE VILLAGE OF LAPITHOS TONIGHT. THE CAR WAS DAMAGED SLIGHTLY BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

TWO BOMBS WERE HURLED AT A HOTEL IN THE MOUNTAIN VILLAGE OF KAKOPETRIA. WINDOWS WERE BROKEN AND A MILITARY TRUCK OUTSIDE WAS DAMAGED.

DY740PES

A100

WITH CYPRUS (150)

ATHENS, GREECE, APRIL 4 (AP)-PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THE CYPRUS ISSUE HAS BECOME AN ACUTE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM BECAUSE OF WHAT HE TERMED BRITISH SHORT SIGHTEDNESS.

DECLARING HIS GOVERNMENT IS "DETERMINED TO MAKE USE OF EVERY POLITICAL AND PROCEDURAL METHOD TO ACHIEVE A SETTLEMENT," HE SAID THE ISSUE WILL BE SOLVED IN THE END BY THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION.

GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN VIOLENTLY DEMANDING THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION LEADING TO EVENTUAL UNION WITH GREECE.

DESPITE THE DISAGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN, KARMANLIS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT BELIEVES GREECE'S TIES WITH THE NORTH ATLANTICTREATY ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE MAINTAINED. THERE HAS BEEN AGITATION IN GREECE FOR WITHDRAWL FROM NATO AS A PROTEST AGAINST BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO GIVE UP CYPRUS.

THE PREMIER SAID THE CYPRUS DISPUTE HAS HAMPERED DEFENSES OF THE FREE WORLD AND AFFECTED GREECE'S RELATIONS WITH TURKEY, A MEMBER OF NATO AND AN ALLY OF GREECE IN THE BALKANS PACT.

PD847PES

1956

A92

(210)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROMISED ARAB NATIONS BORDERING ISRAEL MILITARY AID SUFFICIENT TO FACE ANY WESTERN MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE REPORTED TODAY.

THE REPORTED SOVIET PROMISE CAME IN ANSWER TO A REQUEST MADE PRESUMABLY BY SYRIA AND EGYPT ABOUT THE SOVIET ATTITUDE TOWARD ANY PLANS THAT MAY BE UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOR MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS, THE SOURCE ADDED.

THE SOURCE SAID THE SOVIET UNION REPLIED: "IN THE EVENT OF WESTERN MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE NEAR EAST BEHIND A MASK OF PREVENTING A NEW ARAB-ISRAELI WAR--AND IF THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS HAVING COMMON ARMISTICE LINES WITH ISRAEL DECIDE TO RESIST SUCH INTERVENTION--THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE READY TO EXTEND TO ARAB COUNTRIES CONCERNED NECESSARY MILITARY AS WELL AS POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL AID SUFFICIENT TO FACE THE SITUATION."

THE REPLY ADDED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD REGARD ANY WESTERN INTERVENTION OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS AS A VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER ON GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD CONSTITUTE AGGRESSION ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF INDEPENDENT NATIONS, THE SOURCE SAID.

THE SOVIET UNION AFFIRMED IT WOULD SPARE NO MEANS IN ITS DISPOSAL TO RESIST INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS ANY WESTERN ATTEMPT TO CARRY OUT INTERVENTON. THE SOURCE CONCLUDED.

THE SOVIET BLOC HAS BEEN SUPPLYING EGYPT WITH ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA SINCE LAST FALL AND HAS BEEN PRESSING OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES TO ACCEPT SIMILAR OFFERS.

IT HAS NEVER BEEN LEARNED JUST WHAT ARMS DEAL RUSSIA HAS ARRANGED WITH SYRIA, BY SYRIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE MADE PLAIN THEY WOULD BUY ARMS WHEREVER THEY CAN GET THE MOST FOR THE LEAST MONEY.

RUSSIA BROKE INTO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST TUESDAY TO CHARGE THE WESTERN POWERS WITH OPENLY PLANNING ARMED INTERVENTION IN THE AREA UNDER PRETEXT OF PREVENTING AN ARAB-ISRAELI WAR. SOBOLEV CHARGED THAT ARMED INTERVENTION WOULD VIOLATE THE RIGHTS OF THE "SOVEREIGN ARAB STATES." HE MADE NO REFERENCE TO ISRAEL'S RIGHTS.

RUSSIA HAS TAKEN AN INCREASINGLY PRO-ARAB STAND IN RECENT YEARS WHEN ARAB-ISRAEL DISPUTES HAVE COME BEFORE THE U.N.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE PLEDGED IN 1950 TO PREVENT ANY CHANGE IN ISRAEL'S BORDERS BY FORCE, EITHER THROUGH ACTION WITHIN THE U.N. OR OUTSIDE IT IF NECESSARY. THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAVE CITED THIS PLEDGE REPEATEDLY IN ANSWER TO ISRAELI PLEAS FOR ARMS TO MATCH THOSE THE COMMUNISTS ARE SELLING THE ARABS.

A84

PRECEDE GAZA DAY

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTION, APRIL 4 (AP)-ISRAEL'S ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THREE ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED TODAY IN A FOUR-HOUR CLASH WITH EGYPTIANS ON THE GAZA FRONT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI PATROL WAS ATTACKED BY EGYPTIAN AUTOMATIC AND MORTAR FIRE NEAR KISSUFIM, A MILE AND A HALF FROM THE GAZA STRIP BORDER.

HE REPORTED THE ISRAELIS RETURNED THE FIRE AND, LATER, ARTILLERY WAS BROUGHT INTO ACTION TO EXTRICATE THE PATROL.

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN GAZA SAID THE ISRAELIS OPENED FIRE WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND CONTINUED UNTIL A U.N. OBSERVER INTERVENED.

A110

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ONE ARAB PALESTINIAN SOLDIER WAS KILLED DURING THE EXCHANGE.
PD854PES

1956

30.24- 5121

A18

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTION, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY CONDEMNED JORDAN FOR AN ATTACK LAST FRIDAY NIGHT BY JORDAN IRREGULARS ON ISRAELI ROAD TRAFFIC. ONE ISRAELI WAS WOUNDED IN THE CLASH.

AN ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT AFTER A SIX-HOUR SESSION THE COMMISSION ADOPTED A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY THE ISRAEL DELEGATION WHICH DESCRIBED THE ATTACK AS AN "UNPROVOKED ACT OF AGGRESSION."

SEVERAL VEHICLES WERE AMBUSHED MIDNIGHT FRIDAY BY INFILTRATORS FROM JORDAN ON THE WADI ARRA ROAD NEAR JENIN.

RK&MJ325PES

A126

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID TODAY SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN HAVE CONCLUDED A DEFENSE PACT SETTING UP A UNIFIED ARMY COMMAND.

A DISPATCH FROM JIDDA, SAUDI ARABIA, SAID CROWN PRINCE SEIF UL ISLAN BADR OF YEMAN NEGOTIATED THE PACT THERE LAST WEEK. IT IS REPORTED SIMILAR TO THE AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST FALL BETWEEN EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA.

THE TEXT OF THE DOCUMENT WAS TAKEN BY THE PRINCE TO YEMEN FOR RATIFICATION BY KING AHMED, THE REPORT ADDED.

SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN LONG HAVE BEEN ALLIES.

1956

JR1020PES

A20

(190)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS, APRIL 4 (AP)-THIRTY-SIX REBELS WERE KILLED IN SCATTERED ACTIONS IN ALGERIA AND TUNISIA TODAY AND SCORES OF OTHERS TAKEN PRISONERS. REPORTS SAID ONLY ONE FRENCH SOLDIER WAS INJURED.

IN CONSTANTINE, ALGERIAN CITY OF 115,000, ALL ARAB SHOPS CLOSED AFTER THEIR OWNERS RECEIVED THREATS OF REPRISALS IF THEY REMAINED OPEN. THERE WAS A SEVERE SHORTAGE OF BREAD.

THE REBELS SUFFERED THEIR LARGEST TOLL OF DEAD EAST OF THE CITY WHERE HELICOPTER-BORNE TROOPS LED A SERIES OF ATTACKS AGAINST SMALL BANDS IN THE MOUNTAINS AND KILLED 24 REBELS.

IN THE SAME AREA LAST NIGHT 23 OTHERS WERE KILLED AND A LARGE QUANTITY OF AMMUNITION SEIZED A SINGLE CLASH.

THE MOST SPECTACULAR ACTION IN TUNISIA TOOK PLACE LAST NIGHT NEAR GAFSA WHERE REBELS AMBUSHED THREE VEHICLES, INCLUDING A BUS LOADED WITH TUNISIANS.

THE THREE DRIVERS WERE CARRIED AWAY. LATER THEIR BODIES WERE FOUND DEAD WITH THE THE THROATS CUT.

A FOURTH PERSON KIDNAPPED BY THE ATTACKS WAS STILL MISSING.

SECURITY FORCES COMBED THE AREA AND CLASHED WITH A GROUP OF REBELS, KILLING FOUR OF THEM AND TAKING 16 PRISONERS. Other scattered clashes brought the total of rebels slain in the two countries to 360.

IN MOROCCO TERRORIST ATTACKS RESULTED IN ONE KILLED AND TWO INJURED, ALL MOROCCANS.

ABOUT 4,000 TROOP REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED IN ALGERIA ABOARD AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND OTHER SHIPS. MOST CAME FROM SENEGAL, IN FRENCH WEST AFRICA.

MJ331PES

A20

(100)

DUBROVIK, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION OPENED ITS ANNUAL SPRING MEETING TODAY IN THIS ANCIENT YUGOSLAV CITY. CHIFLEY 87 DELEGATES IMMEDIATELY CALLED FOR THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA.

CONF SOURCES SAID THE COMMUNIST DEMAND WAS MADE IN A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED TO A CLOSED SESSION OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. IT CALLED MEMBERSHIP OF ALL PARLIAMENTS REGARDLESS OF THEIR SYSTEM. THE DELEGATES

THE DEMAND MET HEAVY OPPOSITION FROM WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES, INCLUDING THOSE FROM THE UNITED STATES. NO IMMEDIATE DECISION WAS REACHED.

THE UNION IS AN ASSEMBLY OF MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENTS IN ABOUT 40 COUNTRIES, BOTH EAST AND WEST.

DY813PES

A145

(370)

MOSCOW, THURSDAY, APRIL 5 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY SOME SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS ARE USING THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN AS AN EXCUSE FOR ATTACKING THE PRESENT LEADERSHIP.

"UNDER THE GUISE OF CONDEMNING THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL," SAID THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER, "SOME ROTTEN ELEMENTS ARE TRYING TO QUESTION THE CORRECTNESS OF THE PARTY'S POLICY."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME A PARTY PUBLICATION HAD DEMANDED THAT MEMBERS SOFT-PEDAL THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE CURRENT PARTY LINE.

THE "ROTTEN ELEMENTS," SAID PRAVDA, APPEARED AT MEETINGS CALLED THROUGHOUT RUSSIA TO DISCUSS THE CURRENT DRIVE AGAINST THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL, WHICH STALIN PERSONIFIED.

A 6,000-WORD, UNSIGNED ARTICLE DECLARED THESE ELEMENTS "TRY TO MAKE USE OF CRITICISM AND SELF-CRITICISM FOR ALL KINDS OF SLANDEROUS FABRICATIONS AND ANTI-PARTY ASSERTIONS."

NAMING CERTAIN PERSONS AT LOCAL ANTI-STALIN MEETINGS WHO HAD DONE THIS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID THEIR DECLARATIONS WERE OF AN "ANTI-LENINIST NATURE." THESE DAYS THAT GENERALLY MEANS PRO-STALINIST.

THE ARTICLE ALSO INDICATED THERE WOULD BE NO SUDDEN REHABILITATION OF SOME PERSONS LONG CONDEMNED AS TRAITORS--SPECIFICALLY TROTSKY AND GREGORI ZINOVIEV, A SOVIET LEADER PURGED BY STALIN IN 1936.

"HAVING BROKEN THE OPPOSITION OF THE TROTSKYITES AND ZINOVIEVITES, RIGHT-WING OPPORTUNISTS, BOURGEOIS NATIONALISTS AND OTHER CHAMPIONS OF THE RESTORATION OF CAPITALISM, THE PARTY LED THE SOVIET PEOPLE TO ITS GREATEST VICTORY--THE TRIUMPH OF SOCIALISM.

"AS IS KNOWN, THE CULT OF THE PERSONALITY WHICH BECAME WIDESPREAD IN THE LAST PERIOD OF THE LIFE AND ACTIVITIES OF J.V. STALIN HAMPERED DEVELOPMENT OF INITIATIVE AND LED TO THE DIMINUITION OF THE ROLE OF THE PARTY AND THE MASSES AND CREATED NO FEW ADDITIONAL DIFFICULTIES IN CREATIVE WORK AND DID GREAT DAMAGE TO THE CAUSE."

PRAVDA DECLARED "THE "COMMUNIST PARTY IS A VOLUNTARY, FIGHTING UNION OF LIKE-MINDED COMMUNISTS.

"EVERYONE WHO ENTERS IT IS CALLED IN TO BE SELF-SCRIFICING FIGHTER FOR ITS PRINCIPLES, ITS IDEALS AND ITS POLICY.

"THE DUTY OF PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IS TO EDUCATE ALL COMMUNISTS IN A SPIRIT OF DEVOTION TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND IN A SPIRIT OF MARXIST-LENINIST THEORY."

PRAVDA SAID ALL MEMBERS ARE "GRANTED FREEDOM OF DISCUSSION OF ALL PROBLEMS OF PARTY POLICY."

"BUT THE PARTY NEVER TOLERATED AND WILL NEVER TOLERATE PETTY BOURGEOISE INDISCIPLINE AND EVEN LESS ANTI-PARTY STATEMENTS IN ITS MIDST," PRAVDA DECLARED.

"THE PARTY CANNOT TOLERATE THAT FREEDOM TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS SHOULD BE TAKEN AS FREEDOM TO PROPAGANIZE VIEWS ALIEN TO THE SPIRIT OF MARXISM AND LENINISM, SINCE THIS WOULD CONTRADICT THE PARTY'S RULES AND ITS PRINCIPLES."

TA1136PES

A76

(300)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRIL 4 (AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER TODAY SOLVED A TOP-LEVEL DISPUTE OVER THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO BRITAIN LATE THIS MONTH.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID IT WAS CONCERNED WITH HOW FAR THE SOVIET LEADERS MIGHT GO TOWARD MINGLING WITH BRITISH WORKMEN AND SEEING INDUSTRIAL PLANTS.

THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY WANTED TO FOLLOW IN THE FOOTSTEPS TROD WITH SOME REPORTED SUCCESS BY EX-PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV ON HIS CURRENT BRITISH TOUR.

A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE WHOLE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV TRIP "HUNG BY A THREAD" UNTIL HAYTER STEPPED IN WITH HIS SOLUTION.

PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY LEADER KHRUSHCHEV, IT SEEMS, WANTED TO MEET MORE BRITISH WORKERS AND SEE MORE INDUSTRIAL PLANTS THAN THEIR TOUR CALLED FOR.

THE BRITISH WERE REPORTED UNWILLING TO BROADEN THE TOUR SINCE SEVERAL OF THE FACTORIES THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WANTED TO VISIT ARE WORKING PART-TIME.

THE COMPROMISE HAYTER WORKED OUT WAS THAT ALTHOUGH NO MORE INDUSTRIAL VISITS WOULD BE ARRANGED, REPRESENTATIVES OF TRADE UNIONS AND OTHER WORKER ORGANIZATIONS WOULD BE INCLUDED IN ALL OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS SO THE TWO RUSSIAN LEADERS MAY MINGLE WITH THE COMMON MAN OF ENGLAND.

UNDER THE PRESENT SCHEDULE, THE ONLY INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT IN BRITAIN IS THE CALDER HALL ATOMIC POWER STATION. IT IS ONLY PARTLY IN OPERATION.

THEY ALSO WILL ATTEND THE OPENING DAY OF THE BRITISH INDUSTRIES FAIR IN BIRMINGHAM.

THE LACK OF FURTHER CHANCES TO MEET BRITISH WORKING PEOPLE AROUSED CONSIDERABLE ILL FEELING AMONG RUSSIAN LEADERS. BUT THEY AGREED TO ACCEPT THE BRITISH COMPROMISE WHEN IT WAS PRESENTED BY HAYTER.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE ALMOST DESPERATELY ANXIOUS TO MAKE A SUCCESS OF THEIR TRIP TO BRITAIN, PARTICULARLY SINCE THEY ARE FOLLOWING MALENKOV.

AT A DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION TONIGHT CELEBRATING HUNGARIAN LIBERATION DAY, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV SPENT MORE TIME TALKING WITH HAYTER THAN WITH THEIR HUNGARIAN HOSTS.

KL713PES

B65 Q (160)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, APRIL 4 (AP)-A PAKISTANI LEADER IN KASHMIR HAS URGED THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL REOPEN THE QUESTION OF THE DIVIDED HIMALAYAN STATE'S FUTURE.

COL. SHER AHMAD KHAN ASKED PRESIDENT ISKANDAR MIRZA OF PAKISTAN TO SEEK A NEW SECURITY COUNCIL DISCUSSION BECAUSE OF RECENT COMMENTS BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.

1956

NEHRU IN EFFECT TOLD PARLIAMENT MONDAY THAT INDIA DID NOT WANT A PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR AND ASSERTED THE STATE BELONGS TO INDIA.

BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN CLAIM KASHMIR. A U.N. CEASE-FIRE LINE DIVIDES THE STATE, WITH FACTIONS FAVORABLE TO EACH NATION GOVERNING SEPARATE AREAS.

KHAN IS PRESIDENT OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THE PAKISTAN PART OF THE STATE. HE MADE HIS PLEA TO MIRZA DURING A VISIT OF THE PAKISTAN PRESIDENT TO MUZAFFARABAD, CAPITAL OF AZAD (FREE) KASHMIR.

"PAKISTAN CONSIDERS IT HER BASIC RESPONSIBILITY TO SOLVE THE KASHMIR ISSUE," MIRZA TOLD A PUBLIC MEETING AT MUZAFFARABA YESTERDAY. "NOTHING WILL DETER US FROM HONORING OUR PLEDGE TO THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR."

DURING HIS VISIT, MIRZA VISITED THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AND INSPECTED PAKISTANI ARMY UNITS STATIONED THERE.

1956

DA921AES

A143

PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, APRIL 4 (AP)-A FOUR-MAN ECONOMIC MISSION LEFT FOR RED CHINA THIS AFTERNOON.

THE DELEGATION INCLUDES THE MINISTER OF PLANNING, SAM ATH, AND LY KIM SENG, A SECRETARY DEALING WITH AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO CAMBODIA.

LS1034AES

A15

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE FIRST PHASE OF A NEW DRIVE AGAINST MALAYAN COMMUNIST GUERILLAS IN THE AREA OF ULU KINTA IN PERAK STATE BEGAN TODAY. FOOD RESTRICTIONS WERE ENFORCED ON EIGHT VILLAGES AFFECTING 40,000 PEOPLE. A HOUSE CURFEW WAS IMPOSED WHILE SECURITY FORCES CHECKED FOOD STOCKS. SURPLUS SUPPLIES WERE CONFISCATED AND VILLAGERS WERE PAID AT CURRENT MARKET RATES. ANOTHER AREA OF 600 SQUARE MILES NEAR IPOH HAS BEEN PUT UNDER DUSK TO DAWN CURFEW.

RK321PES

B66 Q

SINGAPORE, APRIL 4 (AP)-SINGAPORE CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL SAID TODAY TWO BATTALIONS OF TROOPS ARE TO BE-RAISED LOCALLY TO SUPPORT POLICE FORCES IN CASE OF A COMMUNIST UPRISING ON THE ISLAND.

MARSHALL TOLD THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY THAT BRITISH TROOPS NOW ON THE ISLAND -- A BRITISH COLONY -- WOULD NOT BE AVAILABLE IF THE SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT IS GRANTED THE INDEPENDENCE IT IS SEEKING.

THE LEADER OF SINGAPORE'S LABOR FRONT GOVERNMENT LEAVES TOMORROW FOR LONDON TO NEGOTIATE FOR INDEPENDENCE. BRITAIN EARLIER THIS YEAR PROMISED FREEDOM BY AUGUST 1957 TO THE MAINLAND FEDERATION OF MALAYA, WHICH IT CONTROLS AS A PROTECTORATE.

MARSHALL SAID SINGAPORE IS "VITAL TO THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD" AND WOULD BE GLAD TO PROVIDE BASES FOR THE USE OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND THE ALLIED POWERS. BUT HE INSISTED THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT MUST BE GIVEN CONTROL OF INTERNAL SECURITY.

DA923AES

A110
150
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY APRIL 4
(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, APRIL 4 (AP)-KEROSENE--PRESUMABLY FOR RED CHINA'S JET PLANES--WAS THE COMMODITY MOST IN DEMAND FOR HONG KONG SMUGGLERS DURING THE MONTH OF FEBRUARY. THE DIRECTOR OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY SAYS MORE THAN 40 TONS WERE SEIZED DURING THE MONTH, FOUR TONS MORE THAN IN THE PREVIOUS MONTH.

SIXTEEN PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN 47 SEPARATE SEIZURES AND HONG KONG COURTS COLLECTED 4,175 HONG KONG DOLLARS IN FINES. A HONG KONG DOLLAR IS WORTH 17.6 U.S. CENTS.

REVENUE PATROLS FROM THIS BRITISH COLONY'S PREVENTIVE SERVICE SEIZED THE LARGEST AMOUNT OF KEROSENE FOR THE MONTH BY WAITING IN AMBUSH FOR TWO JUNKS LOADED WITH 10.7 TONS OF THE JET FUEL. THE CREWS OF THE INTERCEPTED JUNKS ABANDONED THEIR CRAFT AND SWAM ASHORE, MAKING GOOD THEIR ESCAPE. TWO PATROL OFFICERS HAD TO SWIM THE ICY WATERS TO TAKE CONTROL OF THE JUNKS.

SEIZURES OF CHINESE TOBACCO TOTALED 1,013 POUNDS AND 811 POUNDS OF CIGARETTES IN 26 DIFFERENT RAIDS. TEN PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AND FINES TOTALED 1,775 HONG KONG DOLLARS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY APRIL 4--MOVED APRIL 3

N910AES

A111
TAIPEI, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS CHARGED TODAY THAT THE CHINESE REDS HAVE SLAUGHTERED 19,300,000 PERSONS SINCE THEY OVERRAN THE MAINLAND IN 1949.

THE REDS WERE ALSO ACCUSED OF HAVING SENT AT LEAST TWO MILLION SLAVE LABORERS TO RUSSIA AND TO BE USING 23 MILLION MORE PERSONS AS SLAVE LABOR ON THE CHINA MAINLAND.

THE CHARGES WERE MADE AT A SPECIAL EXHIBIT OF CHARTS AND PICTURES DEPICTING ALLEGED COMMUNIST BRUTALITIES. THE CHARTS SHOWED FIVE MILLION PERSONS BUTCHERED BY THE REDS IN THE LAND REFORM PROGRAM AND 7 1/2 MILLION OTHERS EXECUTED AS COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES.

ANOTHER EXHIBIT SAID SLAVE LABORERS ARE BEING WORKED 12 HOURS A DAY AND THEN ARE GIVEN 2 HOURS OF BRAINWASHINGTON AND 2 HOURS OF CAMP TOIL.

FV859AES

A115
TAIPEI, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY OPENED ITS NEW FORMOSA HEADQUARTERS ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF TAIPEI. IT FORMERLY OCCUPIED AN OLD SILK FACTORY.

THE NEW HEADQUARTERS OF 20 ONE-STORY BUILDINGS HAS A LIBRARY, CHAPEL, POST EXCHANGE, BARBER SHOP AND MESS HALL.

BRIG.GEN.BENJAMIN O.DAVIS JR. ONLY NEGRO GENERAL IN THE U.S. ARMED FORCES, IS COMMANDER.

GEN.WANG SHU-MING, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE, PRESENTED A KEY TO DAVIS.

THE U.S. AIR TASK FORCE IN FORMOSA WAS ACTIVATED LAST JUNE AS PART OF THE 13TH U.S. AIR FORCE BASED AT CLARK FIELD IN THE PHILIPPINES. UNITS COME HERE FOR 30 TO 60 DAYS ON ROTATION FROM THE 5TH AND 13TH AIR FORCES. THEY BECOME FAMILIAR WITH AIR BASES IN FORMOSA AND THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE.

N906AES

A112
(160)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, APRIL 5 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME APPLAUDED THE SOVIET UNION'S DETHRONEMENT OF STALIN AND ADMITTED IT MADE ERRORS OF ITS OWN. IT ALSO DENOUNCED ONE-MAN RULE.

THE STATEMENT CAME FROM WHAT A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID WAS AN "ENLARGED MEETING" OF THE POLITBURO, THE POWERFUL RULING BODY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

RED CHINA'S PARTY HAS BEEN SILENT ON THE POLICY CHANGES WROUGHT BY THE 20TH COMMUNIST PARTY IN CONGRESS IN MOSCOW WHERE STALIN WAS FIRST CRITICIZED.

30.24-6123

1956

THE CHINESE HAVE BUILT UP MAO TZE-TUNG, RULER OF RED CHINA, MUCH AS THE RUSSIANS ELEVATED STALIN.

MAO, HOWEVER, HAS REMAINED MUCH MORE IN THE BACKGROUND, BEING CONTENT TO LET SUCH LIEUTENANTS AS PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TAKE THE STAGE.

THE STATEMENT:

1. DENOUNCED THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" WHICH IT LINKED TO STALIN. IT BACKED THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

2. ADMITTED THAT MISTAKES HAD BEEN MADE IN THE PAST AND WOULD PROBABLY BE MADE IN THE FUTURE.

3. SPOKE OF "DANGERS" THAT COULD DEVELOP IF INDIVIDUAL LEADERS BECAME "CONCEITED AND NOT CIRCUMSPECT."

4. PRAISED LENIN AND CRITIZED STALIN'S DIVERGENCE FROM HIS PRINCIPLES.

THE POLITBURO, OVER WHICH MAO PRESIDES, SAID THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION IN CHINA ERRED IN DIRECTING WHAT IT CALLED THE MAIN BLOW AGAINST "MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD FORCES."

THESE MIDDLE-ROAD FORCES WERE IDENTIFIED AS "THE NATIONAL BOURGEOISIE, DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AND GROUPS, AND NON-PARTY DEMOCRATS."

PRESUMABLY THIS WOULD INCLUDE BOTH MERCHANTS AND LANDLORDS. THE LATTER WERE THE PRINCIPAL TARGETS OF PURGES IN 1951 AND 1952 THAT SOME SOURCES CLAIM TOOK UP TO 20 MILLION LIVES. MERCHANTS WERE NOT SPARED, HOWEVER, AND PRIVATE ENTERPRISES NOW ARE FAST BEING LIQUIDATED.

THE STATEMENT WAS AN ENDORSEMENT OF THE CONGRESS ACTION IN MOSCOW. WHAT IT WILL MEAN IN ITS APPLICATION TO CHINA IS NOT CLEAR.

"THE 20TH CONGRESS. . . MADE A SERIES OF VITAL DECISIONS," PEIPING SAID, "INCLUDING STEADFAST ADHERENCE TO LENIN'S POLICY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN COUNTRIES OF DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS, THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM OF DEMOCRACY THROUGH OBSERVANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IN THE PARTY, CRITICISM OF SHORTCOMINGS WITHIN THE PARTY AND ADOPTION OF THE SIXTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY."

"THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRATULATES THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION ON ITS DEVELOPMENTS IN THE HISTORIC STRUGGLE AGAINST THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL. THE EXPERIENCE OF THE CHINESE REVOLUTION ALSO TESTIFIES TO THE FACT THAT ONLY BY RELYING ON THE WISDOM OF THE MASSES OF THE PEOPLE. . . AND ON. . . COMBINING COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP WITH INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBILITY CAN OUR PARTY SUSTAIN VICTORY. . ."

THE STATEMENT BLAMED ERRORS OF INDIVIDUAL LEADERS IN CHINA, SIMILAR TO THOSE MADE BY STALIN, ON SOME OF THE FAVORITE WHIPPING BOYS OF THE COMMUNISTS.

AMONG THE LIVING, THE POLITBURO NAMED JAO SHU-SHIH, FORMER PARTY POLITICAL BOSS IN EASTERN CHINA. JAO WAS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO OVER-THROW THE RED REGIME IN 1954 ALONG WITH KAO KANG. JAO LAST WAS REPORTED IN JAIL IN PEIPING AND KAO, ONCE BOSS OF RED CHINA'S 5-YEAR PLAN, SUPPOSEDLY COMMITTED SUICIDE.

AMONG THE DEAD, THE PARTY BLAMED ERRORS ON SUCH PAST TOP FIGURES AS CHEN TU-HSIU AND CHANG KUO-TAO, WHO WERE AMONG THE ORIGINAL FOUNDERS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE BROADCAST LISTED THE 10-YEAR PERIOD FROM 1927 TO 1936 AS THE ONE IN WHICH MOST ERRORS HAD BEEN MADE IN CHINA.

PEIPING SAID STALIN HAD ADHERED TO LENIN'S PRINCIPLES IN EARLIER DAYS BUT MADE SERIOUS MISTAKES IN THE LATTER PART OF HIS LIFE.

"AS A TOP LEADER OF THE PARTY AND THE STATE HE. . . MADE ERRONEOUS DECISIONS IN CERTAIN IMPORTANT QUESTIONS," THE RADIO SAID, IT [illegible] CONCLUDING.

"CARRYING THE PROBLEM OF EXTERMINATING COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES TO EXCESS.

"SHOWING LACK OF NECESSARY VIGILANCE ON THE EVE OF THE ANNIVERSARY OF WAR.

"FAILING TO PAY PROPER ATTENTION TO THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND THE MATERIAL WELFARE OF THE PEASANTRY.

"AND ADVOCATING CERTAIN ERRONEOUS LINES IN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, ESPECIALLY ON THE QUESTION OF YUGOSLAVIA."

THE STATEMENT CRITICIZED WESTERN NATIONS FOR EXULTING IN THE SELF CRITICISM OF COMMUNIST NATIONS.

JR1017PES

A91

TOKYO, APRIL 4 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID THE 16TH EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETING OF THE WORLD FEDERATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKERS ENDED THERE TODAY WITH DISCUSSION OF THE NEED OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO EXPLORE THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE RADIO SAID THREE COUNTRIES--ALBANIA, ROMANIA AND MONGOLIA--WERE ADMITTED INTO THE FEDERATIONM THE COUNCIL MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY REPRESENTATIVES FROM 18 COUNTRIES, THE RADIO SAID.

DY814PES

B63 Q (120)

TOKYO, APRIL 4 (AP)-JAPAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY MADE AN OVERTURE TO THE SOCIALISTS TODAY IN LINE WITH MOSCOW'S INSTRUCTIONS TO WORK FOR COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST "POPULAR FRONTS."

TWO COMMUNIST LEADERS SAID THEIR PARTY WOULD JOIN IN THE SOCIALIST FIGHT AGAINST THE RULING LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S BILL TO REDUCE THE SIZE OF ELECTORAL DISTRICTS. THE OPPOSITIONN SOCIALISTS CONTEND THE BILL, NOW AWAITING DEBATE IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT), WILL MAKE IT HARDER FOR THEM TO GET ELECTED.

THE TWO COMMUNIST LEADERS TOLD KYODO NEWS SERVICE THE REDS WOULD HOLD A JOINT RALLY WITH THE SOCIALISTS FRIDAY AGAINST THE BILL.

WESTERN EUROPE'S SOCIALIST LEADERS HAVE REJECTED THE RED CAMPAIGN FOR POPULAR FRONT ALLIANCES.

DA910AES

A47

TOKYO, THURSDAY, APRIL 5 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY RED CHINA'S PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, CHOU EN-LAI, SENT CONGRATULATORY MESSAGES TO THE PRIME MINISTERS OF SPANISH MOROCCO AND TUNISIA ON THE "INDEPENDENCE" OF THEIR COUNTRIES.

THE BROADCAST SAID BOTH MESSAGES EXPRESSED DESIRE FOR FRIENDLY RELATIONS AND COOPERATION BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE TWO COUNTRIES.

LS516PES

A118

TOKYO, APRIL 4 (AP)-A JAPANESE HEALTH OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE PACIFIC NUCLEAR TESTS PLANNED BY THE UNITED STATES THIS YEAR WILL NOT AFFECT JAPAN SERIOUSLY.

MASAYASU KUSUMOTO, DIRECTOR OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL DEPARTMENT OF THE WELFARE MINISTRY, ASSURED A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF JAPAN'S LOWER HOUSE THAT EXAMINATION OF FISH HAULS FOR CONTAMINATION AFTER THE TESTS IS UNNECESSARY.

KUSUMOTO URGED THAT JAPAN SEND SURVEY SHIPS TO THE SITE OF THE U.S. TESTS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THEY ARE COMPLETED AND SIX MONTHS LATER.

HE RULED OUT RADIOACTIVE RAIN AS A POSSIBLE THREAT TO JAPAN.

A64

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, APRIL 4 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY VLADIMIR PETROV, FORMER SOVIET SPY CHIEF IN AUSTRALIA, WOULD MAKE A SWORN STATEMENO FOR THE U.S. SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID PETROV DID NOT PLAN TO ACCEPT AN INVITATION FROM THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO TESTIFY PERSONALLY IN WASHINGTON.

PETROV, A SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIAL, WAS GRANTED ASYLUM IN AUSTRALIA TWO YEARS AGO. HE REVEALED DETAILS OF A SOVIET SPY RING THERE AND SUBSEQUENTLY IDENTIFIED SCORES OF RUSSIAN SPIES WORKING IN WESTERN COUNTRIES.

FV610AES

A73NY

SCIENTISTS-LOYALTY (520)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE RECEIVED A REPORT TODAY SAYING THAT NONSECRET SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH PROJECTS ARE NOT A PROPER FIELD FOR APPLYING GOVERNMENT LOYALTY REQUIREMENTS.

IT SAID, BY WAY OF ILLUSTRATION, THAT AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TOWARD THE CURE OF CANCER WOULD BE JUST AS WORTHWHILE EVEN IF IT WERE MADE BY A COMMUNIST.

THE REPORT WAS MADE BY A COMMITTEE SET UP BY DETLEV W. BRONK, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. DR. J. A. STRATTON OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY WAS CHAIRMAN.

THE COMMITTEE STUDY WAS ASKED IN JANUARY 1955 BY SHERMAN ADAMS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CHIEF AIDE.

IN ITS REPORT, THE COMMITTEE GAVE THIS BACKGROUND OF THE SITUATION:

"IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF (FEDERAL) GRANTS AND CONTRACTS FOR UNCLASSIFIED RESEARCH, WHICH BY ITS VERY DEFINITION HAS NO IMPLICATION OF SECRECY, THE GOVERNMENT HAS REFRAINED BY AND LARGE FROM INITIATING INQUIRIES INTO THE PERSONAL CHARACTER OF THOSE CARRYING ON THE RESEARCH. THERE HAVE, HOWEVER, BEEN INCIDENTS WHEN DOUBTS HAVE BEEN RAISED WITH RESPECT TO THE LOYALTY OF SPECIFIC INDIVIDUALS.

"SUCH CASES WILL IN ALL PROBABILITY CONTINUE TO OCCUR FROM TIME TO TIME. THE QUESTION THEN ARISES AS TO THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE GOVERNMENT IS OBLIGATED TO ASCERTAIN THE LOYALTY OF A SCIENTIST--NOT IN THE EMPLOY OF THE GOVERNMENT--WHO UTILIZES PUBLIC FUNDS ON A PROJECT THAT CLEARLY REQUIRES NO SECURITY CLASSIFICATION."

THE COMMITTEE SUBMITTED THESE RECOMMENDATIONS:

"1. THE TEST IN THE AWARD OF GRANTS AND CONTRACTS FOR UNCLASSIFIED RESEARCH SHOULD BE THE SCIENTIFIC INTEGRITY AND COMPETENCE OF THE INDIVIDUALS RESPONSIBLE FOR CARRYING OUT THE RESEARCH, AND THE SCIENTIFIC MERITS OF THEIR PROGRAM.

"2. WHEN AN OFFICIAL OF THE GOVERNMENT COMES INTO POSSESSION OF EVIDENCE WHICH IN HIS OPINION INDICATES THE POSSIBLE EXISTENCE OF DISLOYALTY IN VIOLATION OF LAW, HE SHOULD PROMPTLY REFER THAT INFORMATION TO THE FEDERAL AGENCIES OF LAW ENFORCEMENT ESTABLISHED TO DEAL WITH SUCH MATTERS.

"3. AN ALLEGATION OF DISLOYALTY SHOULD NOT BY ITSELF BE GROUNDS FOR ADVERSE ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION ON A GRANT OR CONTRACT FOR UNCLASSIFIED RESEARCH BY SCIENTIFICALLY COMPETENT INVESTIGATORS; IF THE INDICATIONS OF DISLOYALTY APPEAR SUFFICIENTLY SERIOUS TO WARRANT ANY ACTION AT ALL, THE GOVERNMENT, IN THE OPINION OF THE COMMITTEE, HAS NO OTHER COURSE THAN TO BRING FORMAL CHARGES AND TO PRODUCE THE EVIDENCE IN OPEN HEARING BEFORE LEGALLY CONSTITUTED AUTHORITY."

THE COMMITTEE STRESSED THAT NONE OF ITS MEMBERS CONDONES DISLOYALTY, AND THEN DECLARED:

"WE DO BELIEVE THAT THE PROPER OBJECTIVES OF GOVERNMENT IN SPONSORING BASIC RESEARCH WILL BE BEST SERVED BY CONCENTRATION ON SCIENTIFIC COMPETENCE ALONE. THE SUBSTANCE OF UNCLASSIFIED RESEARCH ENTAILS NO SECRECY AND INVOLVES NO DANGER TO NATIONAL SECURITY.

"THUS LOYALTY SHOULD HAVE NO SPECIAL RELEVANCE TO UNCLASSIFIED RESEARCH, AND THERE IS NO REASON FOR SINGLING OUT RESEARCH FOR THE APPLICATION OF LOYALTY REQUIREMENTS WHICH SET IT APART FROM THE MULTITUDE OF OTHER UNCLASSIFIED ACTIVITIES ENGAGE IN BY THE GOVERNMENT THROUGH CONTRACTS AND GRANTS."

THE TYPE OF RESEARCH DEALT WITH IN THE REPORT INCLUDES THAT AUTHORIZED BY UNIVERSITIES, HOSPITALS AND OTHER NONPROFIT INSTITUTIONS IN SUCH FIELDS AS PHYXICS, BIOLOGY, MEDICINE AND OTHER SCIENCES.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE COMMITTEE REPORT WILL BE STUDIED BY HEADS OF VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES CONCERNED.

HY706PES

A143WX
(WX LOCALS OUT--280)
MISSILES

WASHINGTON, APRIL 4 (AP)-REP. CELLER (D-NY) TODAY QUESTIONED THE "PROPRIETY" OF ~~EGER V.~~ MURPHREE BEING APPOINTED THE NATION'S MISSILE CZAR TO SERVE AS A "WOC"--WITHOUT COMPENSATION.

CELLER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT CONGRESS "SPECIFICALLY DECLARED THAT WOC'S BECAUSE OF THEIR DIVIDED LOYALTIES, SHOULD NOT BE APPOINTED TO POLICY-MAKING POSITIONS WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT."

"A SERIOUS QUESTION OF PROPRIETY IS RAISED WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT APPOINTS A WOC TO A POLICY-MAKING POSITION OF THIS MAGNITUDE," HE SAID.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT MURPHREE WOULD SERVE WITHOUT COMPENSATION WHILE ON LEAVE FROM HIS POST AS PRESIDENT OF ESSO RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING CO., A SUBSIDIARY OF STANDARD OIL CO. OF NEW JERSEY.

WILSON SAID MURPHREE WOULD SPEAK FOR HIM IN ALL MATTERS PERTAINING TO NEW MISSILES WITHIN THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT AND BEFORE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE PRESIDENT. HE ADDED THAT MURPHREE WOULD NOT BE HANDLING ANYTHING AFFECTING ESSO OR STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY BUSINESS.

REP. KEATING (R-NY) DISAGREED WITH ~~KEATING'S~~ Celler's VIEWS. HE SAID:

"IF THE COMPANY WITH WHICH MR. MURPHREE IS CONNECTED HAS NOTHING WHATEVER TO DO WITH THE MISSILE PROGRAM, THERE OUGHT NOT TO BE ANY OBJECTION TO HIS WILLINGNESS TO WORK FOR NOTHING. IF WE KEEP UP A RUNNING ATTACK ON DEDICATED MEN WHO ARE WILLING TO COME TO WASHINGTON TO LEND THEIR UNIQUE SERVICES TO THE GOVERNMENT, WE WILL BE PERFORMING A DISTINCT DISSERVICE TO THE WELFARE OF OUR COUNTRY."

LAST NOVEMBER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ISSUED AN ORDER TIGHTENING THE "CONFLICT OF INTEREST" REGULATIONS FOR WOC'S. AMONG OTHER THINGS IT LIMITED THE FUNCTIONS OF EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS TO ADVISING TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND SPECIFICALLY BARRED THEM FROM MAKING RECOMMENDATIONS.

THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION GREW OUT OF LEGISLATION PASSED AT LAST YEAR'S SESSION OF CONGRESS.

HOWEVER, WILSON APPOINTED MURPHREE UNDER A SECOND SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS ACT PROVISION OF 1951 WHICH PERMITS HIM TO HAVE UP TO 10 WOC'S IN HIS OFFICE WITHOUT RESTRICTIONS ON THEIR POLICY MAKING.

HY1120PES

A144WX

WASHINGTON, APRIL 14 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT BULGARIA HAS APPROACHED THE UNITED STATES ON THE POSSIBILITY OF RESTORING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE PROPOSAL IS BEING STUDIED BY U.S.OFFICIALS HERE, THE SOURCE ADDED.

THE UNITED STATES BROKE OFF RELATIONS WITH THE SOFIA GOVERNMENT IN FEBRUARY 1950 AFTER U.S.MINISTER DONALD HEATH WAS ACCUSED BY THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT OF BEING A SPY.

HEATH SAID THE CHARGES FOLLOWED TWO YEARS OF MISTREATMENT OF U.S. REPRESENTATIVES IN BULGARIA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID SOFIA'S APPROACH WAS MADE THROUGH ITS PARIS LEGATION "SOMETIME AGO," BUT HE DECLINED TO SPECIFY EXACTLY WHEN.

THE SPOKESMAN GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

LT1122PESNM

B37WX Q

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST WEDNESDAY APRIL 4 (350)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 4 (AP)-TEN LEADERS FROM SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA ARE COMING TO THE UNITED STATES THIS MONTH FOR TALKS ON MEANS OF BRINGING ABOUT BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THEIR PEOPLE AND AMERICANS.

THE U. S. COMMISSION FOR UNESCO ANNOUNCED TODAY THE GROUP WILL ARRIVE APRIL 19 AND HOLD CONFERENCES WITH LEADERS IN SIX AMERICAN CITIES DURING A MONTH-LONG TOUR.

THE U. S. COMMISSION IS HOST ALONG WITH UNESCO (UNITED NATIONS EDUCATION, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.)

"WE NEED TO KNOW MORE ABOUT ASIAN WAY OF LIFE AND ASIA NEEDS TO KNOW MORE ABOUT THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE," SAID DR. WILLARD E. GIVENS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U. S. COMMISSION.

THE FIRST OF THE SIX CITIES TO BE VISITED BEGINNING APRIL 19 IS AN FRANCISCO. THE OTHERS ARE MINNEAPOLIS, BOSTON, ANN ARBOR-DETROIT, LOUISVILLE AND WASHINGTON.

ROBERT BLUM, HEAD OF THE ASIAN FOUNDATION OF SAN FRANCISCO, IS CONFERENCE GENERAL CHAIRMAN.

THE LOCAL CHAIRMEN INCLUDE:

SAN FRANCISCO--DR. THOMAS C. BLAISDELL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

DETROIT--DR. SAMUEL HAYES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

MINNEAPOLIS--DR. JULIUS M. NOLTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

LOUISVILLE--EXECUTIVE EDITOR JAMES S. POPE OF THE COURIER-JOURNAL AND TIMES.

BOSTON--DR. RUPERT EMERSON OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY.

WASHINGTON--MORTIMER GRAVES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES.

THE ASIAN PARTICIPANTS WILL INCLUDE MIAN MOHAMMAD (CQ) SHARIF OF PALISTAN, DR. BAHDER DJOHAN OF INDONESIA, TAY KEOLOUANGKHOT OF LAOS, DR. VIJAVENDRA KOSTURI RANGA VARADARAJA RAO OF INDIA, NGUYEN QUANG TRINH OF VIETNAM, VIDAL A. TAN OF THE PHILIPPINES, DR. SUKIT NIMMANHEMIO OF THAILAND, AND DAW MYA SEIN OF BURMA. TWO OTHERS ARE EXPECTED TO BE NAMED LATER.

THE PLAN IS FOR THE GROUP TO SPLIT IN TWO AT THE END OF THE SAN FRANCISCO TALKS. ONE WILL GO TO BOSTON MAY 1-5 AND ANN ARBOR-DETROIT MAY 8-12. THE OTHER WILL GO TO MINNEAPLIS MAY 1-5 AND LOUISVILLE MAY 8-12. THEY WILL GET TOGETHER FOR A FINAL FOUR-DAY SESSION OPENING MAY 15 IN WASHINGTON.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST WEDNESDAY APRIL 4

HY607PES

A212WX

(250) GINGER ALE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 4 (AP)-THE SECRET SERVICE SAID TODAY ITS AGENTS ARE STILL CHECKING INTO THE ILLNESS OF THREE PERSONS WHO DRANK GINGER ALE ABOARD A PRIVATE RAILROAD CAR LATER USED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"IN THE END IT MAY BE VERY DIFFICULT OR EVEN IMPOSSIBLE TO FIND OUT WHAT CAUSED THE ILLNESS," CHIEF W.E. BAUGHMAN SAID.

THE INCIDENT CAME TO LIGHT LAST WEEK WHILE EISENHOWER WAS CONFERRING AT WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W.VA., WITH CANADIAN AND MEXICAN LEADERS.

THOSE WHO BECAME ILL--ALL OF THEM RAILROAD EMPLOYEES OR RELATIVES--HAD DRUNK GINGER ALE ABOARD THE RAILROAD CAR THREE DAYS BEFORE EISENHOWER TRAVELED IN IT FROM WASHINGTON TO WHITE SULPHUR.

AT THE TIME, BAUGHMAN SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHATEVER OF ANY PLOT TO HARM THE PRESIDENT. THE SECRET SERVICE CHIEF ALSO NOTED THAT ALL OF THOSE WHO BECAME SICK HAD FOOD AT THE SAME HOME BEFORE VISITING THE CAR.

BAUGHMAN SAID THAT RAISED THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE ILLNESS MIGHT HAVE RESULTED FROM CONTAMINATED FOOD. BUT HE ADDED THAT THE SECRET SERVICE WANTED TO FIND OUT WHETHER ANYONE MIGHT HAVE PUT "POISONED" GINGER ALE ABOARD THE CAR.

BAUGHMAN SAID TODAY THAT ALL UNOPENED BOTTLES OF GINGER ALE WHICH REMAINED ABOARD THE CAR NOW HAVE BEEN TESTED AND THAT NO TRACE OF ANY FOREIGN MATTER WAS DISCOVERED.

HE ALSO SAID, HOWEVER, THAT INVESTIGATORS HAVE STILL BEEN UNABLE TO LOCATE THE EMPTY GINGER ALE BOTTLES FROM WHICH THOSE WHO GOT SICK DRANK. THOSE BOTTLES WERE TOSSED FROM THE MOVING CAR SHORTLY AFTER THOSE WHO BECAME ILL DRANK THE BEVERAGE.

MC157PES

B106NA (Q)
(175)

INDIANAPOLIS, APRIL 4-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA SAID TONIGHT AMERICANS MUST "LEARN HUMILITY" IN DEALING WITH ASIA.

"WE CHRISTIANS HAVE BEEN LEARNING THAT FACT FOR A FULL GENERATION," SAID THE REV. FRANKLIN C. FRY, NEW YORK. "WE HAVE BEEN AT LEAST 30 YEARS AHEAD OF THE POLITICAL AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THAT KEY PROBLEM.

"MOST AMERICANS WHO USED TO BE LUKEWARM AND ARE NOW CONVERTED TO FOREIGN MISSIONS HAVE CHANGED THEIR MINDS, I FEAR, FOR SELFISH REASONS. NOW THEY SEE THAT FRIENDLINESS IN ASIA AND AFRICA IS TREMENDOUSLY BENEFICIAL TO THE UNITED STATES."

DR. FRY TOLD A CONFERENCE OF 32 LUTHERAN SYNOD PRESIDENTS FROM UNITED STATES AND CANADA THE CLIMATE FOR RELIGION IS FAVORABLE NOW, REPORTING U.S. LUTHERAN CHURCHES HAVE ADDED A MILLION MEMBERS IN 10 YEARS.

DR. FRY, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, RETURNED LAST WEEK FROM A VISIT TO RUSSIA AND SAID HE FOUND NO LUTHERANS LEFT THERE.

"THEY WERE VICTIMS OF THE COMMUNIST CO-OPERATIVE FARM PROGRAM," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "MOST RUSSIAN LUTHERANS WERE WEALTHY VOLGA PEASANTS, AND THE REDS WANTED TO GET RID OF THEM."

FT1159PES

1956

A108KX

BARTLESVILLE, OKLA., APRIL 4 (AP)-A SINGLE ROCKET WITH THE HIGHEST THRUST KNOWN HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY TEST-FIRED NEAR MCGREGOR, TEX., PHILLIPS PETROLEUM CO. ANNOUNCED TODAY.

PHILLIPS, OPERATOR OF THE AIR FORCE PLANT NEAR MCGREGOR, SAID THE MISSILE WAS A KING-SIZE, SOLID-PROPELLANT ROCKET. NO OTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

RESULTS OF THE TEST FIRING MET PERFORMANCE EXPECTATIONS, THE COMPANY SAID. PHILLIPS HAS DEVELOPED AND MANUFACTURES AT THE PLANT A VARIETY OF ROCKET PROPELLANTS MADE FROM SYNTHETIC RUBBER, CARBON BLACK AND AMMONIUM NITRATE.

XB806PCS NM

A50

NEW YORK, APRIL 4 (AP)-GARRY DAVIS, SELF-STYLED "CITIZEN OF THE WORLD," HAS LEFT FOR INDIA TO LOOK FOR THE KEY TO WORLD PEACE IN THAT COUNTRY'S "ANCIENT WISDOM."

DAVIS, 34-YEAR-OLD SON OF BAND LEADER MEYER DAVIS, RENOUNCED HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP IN 1948 AND DECLARED HIMSELF THE FIRST "CITIZEN OF THE WORLD."

BEFORE TAKING OFF FROM IDLEWILD AIRPORT YESTERDAY, DAVIS TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD VISIT AN INDIAN WISE MAN NAMED NATARAJAN.

"I'M GOING TO VISIT NATARAJAN BECAUSE I BELIEVE THERE IS A KEY TO WORLD PEACE TO BE FOUND IN THE ANCIENT WISDOM OF INDIA."

TD508AES

A4OUN
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N. -- MIDDLE EAST
BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 4 (AP)-IN A RARE UNANIMOUS VOTE, THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY DIRECTED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO UNDERTAKE A SPECIAL PEACE MISSION TO THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.

THE SOVIET UNION JOINED THE COUNCIL MAJORITY IN SUPPORTING THE UNITED STATES PLAN AFTER TRYING UNSUCCESSFULLY TO MODIFY THE WORDING BY A SERIES OF PROPOSED AMENDMENTS.

ISRAEL AND HER FOUR ARAB NEIGHBORS--SYRIA, LEBANON, EGYPT AND JORDAN--PLEDGED THEIR FULL COOPERATION.

HAMMARSKJOLD IMMEDIATELY ACCEPTED THE ASSIGNMENT AND PROMISED TO DO HIS BEST. HE CALLED FOR THE SUPPORT OF ALL INTERESTED COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THOSE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THE GRAVE CONCERN ABOUT THE PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, WHICH HAS BEEN REFLECTED IN THE DEBATE, HAS PROMPTED THE UNANIMOUS DECISION OF THE COUNCIL," HE TOLD THE 11 COUNCIL MEMBERS.

"I SHARE PERSONALLY THIS CONCERN AND FEEL THAT UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES I SHOULD NOT HESITATE TO ASSUME THE RESPONSIBILITY WHICH THE COUNCIL HAS WISHED TO PUT ON MY OFFICE."

HAMMARSKJOLD, ANTICIPATING THE COUNCIL'S ACTION, ALREADY HAD COMPLETED ARRANGEMENTS FOR A QUICK DEPARTURE FOR THE HOLY LAND. HE WILL LEAVE FRIDAY BY PLANE.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., APRIL PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL, TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD:

"AS YOU LEAVE ON YOUR MISSION, YOU CARRY NOT ONLY OUR GOOD WISHES AND HOPES BUT OUR HEARTFELT CONFIDENCE, AND HIGH REGARD AND GREAT EXPECTATIONS FOR YOUR SUCCESS."

THE ACTION CAME AFTER SIX LONG SESSIONS WHICH BEGAN MARCH 26. THE DELAY WAS CAUSED PRIMARILY BY ARAB FEARS THAT THE SCOPE OF THE MISSION MIGHT BE TOO BROAD. THEY AGREED TO THE PLAN AFTER LODGE ASSURED THEM THE SECRETARY GENERAL WOULD WORK STRICTLY WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS OF 1949.

THIS MEANS HAMMARSKJOLD WILL DIRECT HIS EFFORTS SOLELY TO INVESTIGATING VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS AND SEEKING WAYS TO MAKE THE AGREEMENTS WORK BETTER.

IT WAS HOPED THAT THIS WOULD REMOVE MUCH OF THE CURRENT FRICTION AND, THUS, EASE TENSION.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS DIRECTED TO REPORT BACK WITHIN A MONTH.

THE ARAB POSITION WAS SET FORTH THIS MORNING BY SYRIAN DELEGATE AHMED SHUKAIRY AND AMBASSADOR OMAR LOUTFI OF EGYPT, BOTH OF WHOM PLEDGED COMPLETE COOPERATION.

LOUTFI SAID HAMMARSKJOLD "ENJOYS THE CONFIDENCE OF ALL."

"WE HOPE," LOUTFI SAID, "THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL WILL SUCCEED IN HIS DELICATE TASK."

IN APPROVING THE U.S. PLAN, SHUKAIRY TOOK AN INDIRECT SWIPE AT THE THREE-POWER DECLARATION OF 1950 IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE GUARANTEED TO MAINTAIN THE PRESENT DEMARCATION LINES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

HE DESCRIBED THE U.S. RESOLUTION AS A STEP TOWARD THE "RE-ENTRY" OF THE PALESTINE QUESTION INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SHUKAIRY ALSO DISCOUNTED THE POSSIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY THE USE OF OUTSIDE FORCE.

"PEACE IN PALESTINE," HE SAID, "CANNOT BE ACHIEVED BY THE USE OF FORCE EITHER BY THE UNITED NATIONS OR OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS."

ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN PREVIOUSLY HAD DECLARED HIS SUPPORT OF THE HAMMARSKJOLD MISSION.

QR458PES
NM

1956

End April 4, 1956

Begin April 5, 1956

30.24-b127

A97
NIGHT LEAD MALENKOV (360)
BY ALVIN STEINKOPF
LONDON, APRIL 5 (AP)-GEORGI MALENKOV PREDICTED TODAY COMMUNISM WILL TRIUMPH IN PEACEFUL COMPETITION OVER THE WESTERN WAY OF LIFE WITHIN 100 YEARS.
THE FORMER SOVIET PREMIER TOLD NEWSMEN RUSSIA MEANWHILE WANTS TO BE FRIENDS WITH EVERYBODY, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES.
"WE DO NOT CONSIDER THAT WAR IS FATALLY INEVITABLE," HE SAID.
THE NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY WAS THE WIND-UP OF MALENKOV'S THREE-WEEK HANDSHAKING VISIT TO BRITAIN. LONDON NEWSPAPERS CONCEDED TODAY HIS TRIP TURNED OUT TO BE A PROPAGANDA SUCCESS FOR THE KREMLIN. MALENKOV HAS BEEN REGARDED AS AN ADVANCE MAN FOR SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY SECRETARY KHRUSHCHEV, WHO WILL ARRIVE FOR A STATE VISIT ON APRIL 18.
MALENKOV, IN RESPONSE TO ONE QUESTION AT TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID PERSONS WHO BELIEVE RUSSIA PLACES MORE EMPHASIS ON FRIENDSHIP WITH BRITAIN THAN WITH THE UNITED STATES ARE WRONG.
"WE ATTACH GREAT IMPORTANCE TO PEACEFUL COMPETITION, AND NATURALLY WE WOULD LIKE TO WIN IN THE CONTEST," HE SAID. HE THEN PREDICTED THE COMMUNIST WORLD WOULD BE OUT IN FRONT IN LESS THAN A CENTURY.
MALENKOV LINED UP WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN DENOUNCING STALIN'S EGOISM. HE REFERRED TO KHRUSHCHEV AS HIS "GREAT FRIEND."
KHRUSHCHEV WAS WIDELY BELIEVED TO HAVE TAKEN OVER THE NO. 1 SPOT IN THE KREMLIN WHEN MALENKOV WAS OUSTED AS PREMIER LAST YEAR. MALENKOV STILL RANKS AS DEPUTY PREMIER AND HOLDS THE JOB OF MINISTER OF POWER STATIONS.
HIS VISIT HERE WAS MADE AS HEAD OF A SOVIET DELEGATION TOURING BRITAIN'S POWER STATIONS, BUT HE SPENT MORE TIME PATTING BABIES AND GLAD HANDING WORKERS THAN EXAMINING ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT.
ONE NEWSMAN ASKED MALENKOV IF HE NOW FELT "ANY SENSE OF GUILT FOR THE PART HE PLAYED IN THE STALIN PURGES."
MALENKOV REPLIED: "WE ALWAYS FEEL RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SHORTCOMINGS AND ERRORS WHICH WE HAVE MADE AND WE OPENLY ADMIT THEM TO OUR PEOPLE AND THIS HELPS TO RECTIFY THE POSITION."
IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION, MALENKOV SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE ISRAEL WAS MENACED BY EGYPT'S ACQUISITION OF NEW ARMS FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES.
"THE TENSION IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD (MIDDLE EAST) IS DUE TO THE CREATION OF WAR ALLIANCES," MALENKOV SAID IN AN OBVIOUS POKE AT THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT, TO WHICH BRITAIN BELONGS.
MALENKOV PLANS TO RETURN TO RUSSIA SATURDAY.
SM802PES

1956

A134 (230)
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY EDWIN SHANKE
LONDON, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD RUSSIA TODAY IT WOULD INSIST ON A JOINT AERIAL AND GROUND CONTROL SYSTEM IN ANY WORLD DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.
HAROLD E.STASSEN MADE THE U.S. POSITION CLEAR AT THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE CONFERENCE.
HE WAS REPLYING TO QUESTIONS RAISED BY SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI GROMYKO ON U.S. PROPOSALS FOR A FIRST-STAGE REDUCTION IN ARMS, WEAPONS AND MILITARY SPENDING, TOGETHER WITH PARTIAL NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.
GROMYKO ASKED YESTERDAY WHAT TIME TABLE THE AMERICANS WOULD ASSIGN TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKY" INSPECTION PLAN, THIS AERIAL INSPECTION WOULD SEE THAT DISARMAMENT WAS BEING CARRIED OUT AND WOULD GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACKS.
THE RUSSIAN PLAN PROVIDES ONLY FOR GROUND CONTROL OF PORTS, AIRFIELDS, ARMY BASES AND STORES AND MUNITIONS FACTORIES. IT HEDGED ON AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE BY SAYING ITS USE WOULD BE EXAMINED "WHEN CONFIDENCE BETWEEN STATES HAS BEEN CONSOLIDATED."
DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID STASSEN EXPLAINED THE GROUND AND AERIAL SYSTEMS OF CONTROL WOULD HAVE TO BECOME EFFECTIVE AT THE SAME TIME BEFORE NATIONS COULD BEGIN TO DISARM.
STASSEN WAS SAID TO HAVE ESTIMATED THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS WOULD TAKE MORE THAN A YEAR TO CARRY OUT.
THE RUSSIAN PLAN CALLS FOR COMPLETION OF CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT BY 1958. A THREE-STATE ANGLO-FRENCH SCHEME ENVISAGES ONE YEAR FOR THE FIRST PHASE.
TA1026PES

A121
LONDON, APRIL 5 (AP)-SWEDISH PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER LEFT MOSCOW TODAY FOR A TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED.
ERLANDER IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT GEORGIA, STALIN'S BIRTHPLACE, AND SOVIET ARMENIA. UNREST HAS BEEN REPORTED IN GEORGIA FOLLOWING THE KREMLIN'S RECENT DENUNCIATION OF THE LATE DICTATOR.
ERLANDER AND OTHER SWEDISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS CONCLUDED TALKS THIS WEEK WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS.
LS1120AES

1956

A11
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD GRUENTHER
BY GEORGE MCARTHUR
PARIS, APRIL 5 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID TODAY THAT WESTERN EUROPE'S FORCES STILL WERE NOT STRONG ENOUGH TO STOP SHORT AN ALL-OUT GROUND ATTACK BUT THAT MASSIVE AIRPOWER WOULD DEFEAT AN AGGRESSOR.
THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WOULD STILL "FIGHT HARD AND VALIANTLY FOR ANY NATO TERRITORY THREATENED BY AN AGGRESSOR."
GRUENTHER SPELLED OUT HIS POSITION IN THE WAKE OF AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED IN GERMANY WHICH QUOTED HIM AS SAYING NATO WOULD HAVE TO GIVE UP ALL WEST GERMANY IN THE EVENT OF SOVIET ATTACK. THE REMARK DREW CRITICISM IN WEST GERMANY AND HOLLAND. GRUENTHER'S HEADQUARTERS SAID HE HAD BEEN MISQUOTED.
TODAY HE GAVE A STATEMENT TO A GROUP OF BROADCASTERS WHO VISITED THAT HEADQUARTERS (SHAPE) NEAR PARIS. MEANWHILE AN ARTICLE APPEARED UNDER HIS SIGNATURE IN THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER RHEINISCHER MERKUR IN COLOGNE, GERMANY.
THE TWO STATEMENTS CLEARLY SHOWED GRUENTHER DID NOT FEEL HIS FORCES COULD DEFEND ALL OF EUROPE ON THE GROUND. YET HE DREW NO ACTUAL LINE THAT HE FELT COULD BE SUCCESSFULLY HELD AGAINST A SOVIET ATTACK.
SPEAKING AT HIS HEADQUARTERS, GRUENTHER SAID:
"THE QUESTION IS FREQUENTLY ASKED 'ARE WE YET STRONG ENOUGH TO GIVE A GUARANTEE THAT WE COULD RESIST SUCCESSFULLY AN ALL OUT ACT OF AGGRESSION?' I THINK THAT IN ALL FRANKNESS WE MUST ADMIT

THAT IN SPITE OF OUR GREAT PROGRESS DURING THE PAST FIVE YEARS WE ARE STILL NOT THAT STRONG.

"HOWEVER, WE WILL HAVE THAT STRENGTH WHEN THE GERMAN CONTRIBUTION IS EFFECTIVE AND WE ESTIMATE THAT THIS WILL BE IN ABOUT THREE TO FOUR YEARS FROM NOW."

GRUENTHER'S COLOGNE ARTICLE, SUPPLIED TO THE PAPER BY THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY IN DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, WAS TITLED, "CAN EUROPE BE DEFENDED?"

IT SAID:

"WE ARE IN A POSITION TO DESTROY THE ENEMY IF HE ATTACKS ON A LARGE SCALE EVEN IF WE MAY NOT BE ABLE TO PROTECT CERTAIN AREAS AGAINST AN INVASION."

IN THAT ARTICLE AND IN HIS HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT, GRUENTHER SAID WESTERN AIR SUPERIORITY NOW CONSTITUTED THE MAJOR DETERRENT TO AGGRESSION AND WOULD INSURE THE DEFEAT OF AN AGGRESSOR.

1956

A12

SPEAKING TO THE BROADCASTERS, HE ADDED:

"IN THIS STAGE IN THE TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT OF DEFENSE AGAINST OFFENSIVE AIRCRAFT, THE OFFENSE HAS A TREMENDOUS ADVANTAGE OVER THE DEFENSE. IN OTHER WORDS, THE B47 AIRPLANE (THE U.S. SIX JET ENGINE ATOMIC BOMBER) AND THE 'V' BOMBERS (BRITAIN'S JET BOMBER SERIES) CAN FLY SO FAST AND SO HIGH THAT THERE IS AS OF NOW NO DEFENSIVE ANSWER TO THIS TYPE OF ATTACK.

"THIS MEANS THAT IF CERTAIN PARTS OF EUROPE SHOULD BE OVERRUN OUR RETALIATORY ATTACKS WOULD INSURE THE DEFEAT OF THE SOVIET BLOC. NOW MIND YOU, I AM NOT SAYING WE WOULD WIN BECAUSE I AM CONVINCED THERE WOULD BE NO SUCH THING AS A WINNER IN A THIRD WORLD WAR. BUT THE SOVIETS WOULD BE DEFEATED AND I AM SURE THAT THIS REALITY WEIGHS HEAVILY IN THE MINDS OF THE SOVIET WAR PLANNERS."

WHILE THIS CONSTITUTES A MAJOR DETERRENT, GRUENTHER SAID, SHAPE FEELS THAT AIR POWER IN ITSELF IS NOT A GOOD ENOUGH ANSWER AND CONSEQUENTLY ADVOCATES A GERMAN CONTRIBUTION TO NATO "SO THAT WE SHALL BE ABLE TO STATE POSITIVELY THAT WE WILL BE ABLE TO PREVENT THE OVERRUNNING OF ALL NATO TERRITORY. WE BELIEVE WE WILL REACH THIS SITUATION IN FROM THREE TO FOUR YEARS."

"THIS DOES NOT MEAN," GRUENTHER ADDED, "THAT IF WAR SHOULD COME NOW WE WOULD GIVE UP OUR FORWARD AREAS. QUITE THE CONTRARY, OUR NATO FORCES WOULD FIGHT HARD AND VALIANTLY FOR ANY NATO TERRITORY THREATENED BY AN AGGRESSOR. A STATEMENT SUCH AS 'SHAPE PLANS TO DEFEND IN SOUTHWEST FRANCE' IS OF COURSE ABSOLUTE NONSENSE. WE HAVE NO SUCH PLANS."

GRUENTHER EMPHASIZED THAT THE NUMBER ONE OBJECTIVE OF THE NATO ORGANIZATION WAS THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE.

"I WANT TO MAKE IT ABSOLUTELY CLEAR THAT I AM OPTIMISTIC FOR THE FUTURE," HE ADDED. HE SAID THAT IF THE NATO COUNTRIES RETAINED THEIR UNITY AND MAINTAINED THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH, "NO POWER, HOWEVER, MENACING, WILL BE ABLE TO PREVAIL AGAINST THEM."

KL/LS245PES

A147

PARIS, APRIL 5 (AP)-JACQUES SOUSTELLE, FORMER GOVERNOR GENERAL OF ALGERIA, TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES "OR AT LEAST SOME AMERICANS" OF BEING IN A HURRY TO INHERIT THE FRENCH EMPIRE.

SOUSTELLE, A MEMBER OF THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, HELD THE POST IN THE REBELLIOUS TERRITORY UNDER FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE. HE WROTE IN THE INDEPENDENT SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER "COMBAT:"

"IT DOES NO GOOD TO BE INDIGNANT AGAINST THOSE TOO HURRIED HEIRS WHOSE INDECENT HASTE PUSHED THEM TOWARD THE TOMB OF THE MAN PRESUMED TO BE AT DEATH'S DOOR. THERE IS ONLY ONE REPLY POSSIBLE: TO SHOW THAT THE MAN IS STILL HEALTHY, AND THE INHERITANCE DOES NOT YET EXIST."

JB1107PES

A55

AMS BUDGET (290)

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO

BY LOUIS NEVIN

MADRID, APRIL 5 (AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO TONIGHT PLEDGED ALL-OUT AID TO MOROCCO IN ITS QUEST FOR INDEPENDENCE AND UNITY.

FRANCO SPOKE AT THE OPENING OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN SPAIN AND SPANISH MOROCCO TO MAKE EFFECTIVE THE INDEPENDENCE PROMISED THE PROTECTORATE. SPAIN HAS RULED ITS PART OF MOROCCO SINCE 1912.

FRANCE ALSO HAS PROMISED INDEPENDENCE TO FRENCH MOROCCO, BUT TERMS HAVE NOT YET BEEN SPELLED OUT.

FRANCO SPOKE IN RESPONSE TO A SPEECH BY SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF WHO PROMISED THAT SPANISH RIGHTS IN MOROCCO WOULD BE PROTECTED.

"THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT MUST GIVE THE GOVERNMENT OF MOROCCO EVERY FACILITY AND AID SO THAT THOSE TWO PROPOSALS OF UNITY AND SOVEREIGN LIBERTY CAN BE FULLY REACHED, FRANCO SAID.

"THE MOROCCAN EMPIRE THUS HAVING RECOVERED THE DECISION OVER ITS FUTURE, WE DREAM OF A FUTURE IN WHICH THE EMANCIPATION OF ALL OTHER MEDITERRANEAN PEOPLES AND THEIR RISE IN THE ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL ORDER WILL PERMIT THAT THE NATIONS BORDERING ON OUR LATIN SEA WILL BE ABLE TO SAFEGUARD AND DEFEND THEMSELVES HARMONIOUSLY IN PEACE, ORDER AND THE LIBERTY OF THEIR COMMUNICATIONS."

THE GENERALISSIMO'S DECLARATION CAME DURING THE SECOND DAY OF THE MOROCCAN SOVEREIGN'S WEEK-LONG VISIT TO SPAIN. IT PRECEDED A RECEPTION GIVEN THE SULTAN TONIGHT BY THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR, THE BARON DE LA TOURNELLE.

AFTER THE TWO FORMAL SPEECHES THE TWO CHIEFS OF STATE AND THEIR MINISTERS WENT INTO A CLOSED SESSION.

THE MEETING WAS REPORTED DEVOTED TO SETTING UP A TIMETABLE FOR TRANSFERRING GOVERNMENT POWERS TO THE MOROCCANS AND IRONING OUT OTHER PROBLEMS.

SPAIN WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE NEGOTIATING MEANS TO ASSURE PROTECTION OF ITS NATIONALS AND ITS 250 MILLION DOLLARS IN INVESTMENTS. IT ALSO SEEKS CONTROL OF THE PORTS OF CEUTA AND MELILLA.

SPAIN WOULD LIKE A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH MOROCCO.

FRANCO AND THE SULTAN SIGNED A DECLARATION YESTERDAY ENDING SPANISH RULE. IT ALSO PROCLAIMED THE UNITY OF ALL MOROCCO EXCEPT FOR THE INTERNATIONAL ZONE OF TANGIER.

MQ529PES

1956

A47

(320)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 5 (AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE AN ADDITIONAL TWO BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE BUILDUP OF ITS NEW ARMED FORCES, WESTERN ALLIED AND GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE GERMANS WANT TO RECEIVE ONE BILLION DOLLARS AS AN OUTRIGHT GIFT AND A SECOND BILLION AS A LONG-TERM CREDIT, THESE SOURCES SAID.

THE BILLION DOLLAR CREDIT WOULD BE REPAID ONLY WHEN THE BUNDESWEHR (FEDERAL ARMED FORCES) HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED AT FULL STRENGTH IN 1960.

THE GERMAN REQUEST, IF GRANTED, WOULD BRING THE U.S. FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO GERMAN REARMAMENT TO ALMOST THREE BILLION DOLLARS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES ALREADY IS COMMITTED TO SUPPLY WEST GERMANY WITH APPROXIMATELY 833 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF HEAVY WEAPONS.

ANOTHER ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID LATER:

THE TIMING AND SIZE OF THE NEW GERMAN REQUEST ASTONISHED WESTERN AUTHORITIES IN BONN. IT CAME AS THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS LOCKED IN CONTROVERSY WITH THE WESTERN POWERS OVER GERMAN FINANCIAL AID TO ALLIED TROOPS STATIONED HERE.

WESTERN AUTHORITIES, IN PRESSING FOR CONTINUATION OF THIS AID, HAVE TOLD THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT THAT IT IS NOT SPENDING ENOUGH FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST.

THE GERMAN REQUEST COINCIDED WITH REPORTS THAT NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) OFFICIALS FEEL WEST GERMANY'S PLANNED MILITARY EXPENDITURES FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS ARE INADEQUATE.

IT CAME AS WESTERN OFFICIALS HERE WERE QUIETLY PRODDING THE GERMANS ABOUT WHAT THEY CALL THE SLOW PACE OF GERMAN PLANS TO PURCHASE MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN WESTERN EUROPE.

WEST GERMAN MILITARY PLANNERS CALCULATE THE COST OF CREATING A 500,000-MAN BUNDESWEHR -- ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE--AT 45 BILLION MARKS ($10,710,000,000) DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO PUT UP 32 BILLION MARKS OF THIS SUM. THIS WILL INCLUDE AN ANNUAL MILITARY BUDGET OF NINE BILLION MARKS FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS, PLUS A SURPLUS FUND OF FIVE BILLION MARKS.

TO THIS WILL BE ADDED THE 833 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN WEAPONS THAT WILL CARE FOR MOST OF THE BUNDESWEHR'S HEAVY EQUIPMENT NEEDS.

THIS WILL LEAVE A GAP OF ABOUT NINE BILLION MARKS ($2,142,000,000) --AND THE GERMANS WANT THE UNITED STATES TO CONTRIBUTE MOST OF THIS.

MQ452PES

1956

A146

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY BLASTED FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET FOR SUGGESTING GERMAN REUNIFICATION SHOULD COME SECOND TO WORLD DISARMAMENT.

"DISARMAMENT AND SECURITY CANNOT BE SECURED AT THE COST OF THE ELEMENTARY FREEDOM OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE," A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLARED.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ALSO ORDERED WEST GERMANY'S AMBASSADOR TO PARIS, VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN, TO ASK MOLLET IF HE REALLY MEANT WHAT HE SAID IN A RECENT STATEMENT TO THE AMERICAN MAGAZINE "U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT."

JB1104PES

A166

(150)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, APRIL 5 (AP)-EAST BERLIN POLITICAL CIRCLES WERE QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING RUSSIAN TROOPS WILL START WITHDRAWING GRADUALLY FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY THIS YEAR.

THE REPORT WAS PRINTED BY THE INFLUENTIAL, INDEPENDENT FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG. THE PAPER'S BERLIN CORRESPONDENT SAID THE BUILDUP OF THE EAST GERMAN ARMY WOULD BE ACCELERATED, AND THE PROGRESS OF THIS WOULD GOVERN THE TIMING OF THE RUSSIAN PULLOUT.

EAST BERLINERS WERE REPORTED BELIEVING THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL WILL PUT THE WESTERN ALLIES' FORCES IN WEST GERMANY ON THE "POLITICAL AND MORAL DEFENSIVE," AND THAT THIS WILL FACILITATE AGREEMENT ON THE ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM PROPOSED BY THE RUSSIANS.

THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY ARE THE COUNTRY'S ONLY DEFENSE FORCE UNTIL IT RAISES THE 500,000-MAN ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY IT HAS PROMISED THE NORTH ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION.

THE REPORT FROM EAST BERLIN SAID AGREEMENTS ON THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED BY THE RUSSIAN WITHDRAWAL.

KL159PES

30.24-6129

A73 (220)

FREIBURG, GERMANY, APRIL 5 (AP)-GERMAN PLANES--NOT FRENCH AIRCRAFT AS THE NAZIS CLAIMED--RAIDED FREIBURG IN THE FIRST MAJOR BOMBING OF A GERMAN CITY IN WORLD WAR II.

THIS HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BY THE MUNICH INSTITUTE OF MODERN HISTORY, ENDING CONTROVERSY WHICH DATED BACK TO 1940.

ON MAY 10 THAT YEAR, 57 PEOPLE IN FREIBURG, INCLUDING 22 CHILDREN, LOST THEIR LIVES IN WHAT THE NAZI PROPAGANDISTS TERMED A "FRENCH TERROR RAID."

RUMORS IMMEDIATELY WENT AROUND THAT THE FATAL BOMBS WERE OF GERMAN ORIGIN. AFTER THE WAR, AUTHORITIES OF THE STATE OF BADEN STATED HITLER ORDERED THE RAID TO CREATE A "REASON" FOR THE LUFTWAFFE'S BLITZ BOMBINGS.

THIS STIRRED A NATIONWIDE DISCUSSION. IN 1954, STATE AUTHORITIES COMMISSIONED THE MUNICH INSTITUTE TO DIG OUT THE FACTS. FOR ALMOST TWO YEARS, HISTORIANS COMBED SECRET GOVERNMENT AND LUFTWAFFE FILES.

FINALLY THEY HAVE REPORTED THE 69 BOMBS, INCLUDING 24 DUDS, WERE DROPPED BY MISTAKE BY THREE TWIN-ENGINE HEINKEL PLANES OF THE 51ST LUFTWAFFE BOMBER WING.

THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED TO BOMB DIJON WHILE GERMAN TROOPS WERE LAUNCHING AN ATTACK. ONE PILOT LATER REPORTED TO HIS COMMAND THAT THEY LOST THEIR WAY IN AN INSTRUMENT FLIGHT AND HAD MISTAKEN FREIBURG FOR DIJON. THE PILOT WAS KILLED DURING THE WAR.

LUFTWAFFE COMMANDER HERMANN GOERING ORDERED A COURT-MARTIAL INVESTIGATION. BUT HITLER STOPPED THE INVESTIGATION AND ORDERED THE "MISTAKE" RAID USED FOR ANTI-ALLIED PROPAGANDA.

TD&ML726AES

A164

(110)

VIENNA, APRIL 5 (AP)-PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A MILITARY MISSION FROM AFGHANISTAN HAS ARRIVED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT AFGHAN PRIME MINISTER SARDAR SHAH MAHMOUD DAUD KHAN ALSO HAS BEEN INVITED TO VISIT PRAGUE THIS SUMMER.

THE MILITARY DELEGATION, HEADED BY MAJ' ABDUL RAZAQ, IS EXPECTED TO PLACE ORDERS FOR CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS AFTER MAKING A TOUR OF INDUSTRIES.

AFGHAN FOREIGN MINISTER SARDAR AHMED ALI-CHAN VISITED CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN JANUARY AND REPORTEDLY DISCUSSED FURTHER INDUSTRIAL CREDITS AND ARMS DELIVERIES.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS BEEN GRANTING AFGHANISTAN CREDITS SINCE EARLY 1955 FOR ARMS PURCHASES AND SUCH PROJECTS AS THE CONSTRUCTION OF A CEMENT FACTORY. IT HAS ALSO SENT GROUPS OF TECHNICIANS TO AFGHANISTAN.

KL152PES

A165

(120)

VIENNA, APRIL 5 (AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE MARSHAL TITO'S EXPULSION FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948, AN OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV DELEGATION HAS ARRIVED IN BULGARIA.

RADIO SOFIA ANNOUNCED THE ARRIVAL OF A 15-MAN DELEGATION FROM THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY HEADED BY MOSHE ~~P1-95~~ Pijade, PRESIDENT OF THE YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENT.

1956

THE VISIT IS REGARDED OF SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT REPORTS FROM SOFIA THAT THE BULGARIAN COMMUNISTS HAVE PROCLAIMED THE INNOCENCE OF TRAICHO KOSTOV, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER EXECUTED IN 1949 AS AN ALLEGED "TITOIST."

THERE HAVE ALSO BEEN REPORTS THAT BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF VULKO CHERVENKOV HAS BEEN SEVERELY CRITICIZED BY THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND THAT HE MAY BE OUSTED AS PART OF MOSCOW'S CAMPAIGN TO RECONCILE WITH THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT.

KL155PES

A130
(350)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY APRIL 5
BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA IS GETTING A BAD PRESS IN AUSTRIA THESE DAYS. THERE ARE SEVERAL REASONS:

1. MANY ANTI-COMMUNISTS SUSPECT THAT, AFTER GETTING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF HELP FROM THE WEST WHILE HE WAS OUTLAWED AND BOYCOTTED BY MOSCOW, HE NOW IS MOVING BACK TOWARD THE SOVIET-COMINFORM FOLD. THEY ALSO THINK HE'S GETTING MIGHTY SWELLHEADED SINCE HIS POLITICAL TRIUMPH OVER THE NEW KREMLIN RULERS.

2. A LOT OF AUSTRIANS ARE GETTING TIRED OF HAVING HUNDREDS OF YUGOSLAV REFUGEES SLIPPING INTO THIS COUNTRY FOR ASYLUM AND THE LIVELIHOOD THEY CAN'T FIND IN THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND.

3. AUSTRIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST PAPERS SHARPLY RESENT ATTACKS MADE ON THEM BY THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT AND PRESS.

YUGOSLAVS SEEKING REFUGE IN AUSTRIA HAVE BECOME THIS COUNTRY'S BIGGEST REFUGEE BURDEN. OF 194 PEOPLE FROM COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES GRANTED ASYLUM IN ONE RECENT MONTH, 125 WERE YUGOSLAVS. IN ADDITION, SCORES OF YUGOSLAVS JUST SLIP IN WITHOUT ASKING ASYLUM FORMALLY. INVARIABLY THE YUGOSLAVS COMPLAIN ABOUT POOR LIVING CONDITIONS AT HOME, AS WELL AS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY PRESS CRITICIZED AUSTRIAN PAPERS' REPORTING OF ONE REFUGEE CASE, ESPECIALLY REMARKS ABOUT CONDITIONS IN YUGOSLAVIA WHICH INDUCED SO MANY PEOPLE TO FLEE. THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TOLD BELGRADE IT HAD NO CONTROL OVER THE FREE AUSTRIAN PRESS, AND THE PAPERS TOLD TITO TO MIND HIS OWN BUSINESS AND INSTALL A LITTLE DEMOCRACY AND PROSPERITY IN HIS OWN COUNTRY.

THE SOCIALIST PAPER NEUE ZEIT OF GRAZ ACCUSED TITO'S GOVERNMENT OF "POLITICAL MEGALOMANIA" AND SAID IT HAMPERED THE DEVELOPMENT OF "REALLY FRIENDLY RELATIONS" WITH AUSTRIA. ANOTHER NEUE ZEIT, THE SOCIALIST ORGAN IN CARINTHIA, THE AUSTRIAN PROVINCE BORDERING ON YUGOSLAVIA, COMMENTED:

"YUGOSLAVIA IS A COMMUNIST STATE WHICH PREFERS AN IDEOLOGICAL BRIDGE TO MOSCOW TO A HUNDRED AMERICAN TANKS AND TEN SHIPLOADS OF GRAIN, WHICH IT ACCEPTED ONLY SO LONG AS IT FEARED ITS MOSCOW FRIENDS.....THOSE IN THE EAST, HOWEVER, WITH WHOM TITO GREW UP, SPEAK HIS LANGUAGE. THE WEST HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO WATCH WITH BITTERNESS NOW WHILE THE COURTED LOVER GLIDES BACK INTO THE ARMS OF MOSCOW, AND THE WEDDING GIFTS HAVE TO BE WRITTEN OFF."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY APRIL 5--MOVED APRIL 4

N954AES

B78 (Q)
(290)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ASKED THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE TODAY TO DRAFT RECOMMENDATIONS FOR INCREASING THE FLOW OF TOURISTS AND THE EXCHANGE OF INDUSTRIAL, AGRICULTURAL AND BUSINESS SPECIALISTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE SUBMITTED AAS DELEGATES OF 29 NATIONS OPENED WHAT THE COMMISSION'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY GUNNAR MYRDAL SAID "MAY GO DOWN AS THE MOST IMPORTANT (SESSION) IN OUR HISTORY."

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL SAID THE COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATIONS SHOULD "AIM AT THE FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF MUTUAL TRUST AND DEVELOPMENT OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION."

IN ADDITION TO DEVELOPING TOURIST TRAFFIC AND INCREASING THE EXCHANGES OF SPECIALISTS, THE SOVIET PROPOSALS AIMED AT DEVELOPING BUSINESS CONTACTS BETWEEN COUNTRIES OF EASTERN AND WEYTERN EUROPE, MOST EXCHANGES OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION AS WELL AS SCIENTISTS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS.

ALSO PROPOSED BY THE RUSSIANS WAS A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION TO STUDY THE ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, PROMOTE EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC DATA AND MAINTAIN RELATIONS WITH EXISTING INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN EUROPE CONCERNED WITH THIS SUBJECT. THE PROPOSAL SAID IT WOULD BE VALUABLE TO "POOL" THE EFFORTS OF YTATES TO PROGRESS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT MENTIONED IN THE SOVIET PROPOSAL, BUT IS A FULL-FLEDGED MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION.

MYRDAL TOLD THE DELEGATES THAT THE COMMISSION'S TECHNICAL COMMITTEES HAD ACCOMPLISHED MORE IN THE PAST YEAR THAN EVER BEFORE IN REGARD TO EAST-WEST RELATIONS. MYRDAL SAID THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME UNPUBLISHED ECONOMIC INFORMATION HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM CERTAIN EASTERN COUNTRIES AND THE COMMISSION HOPED SOON TO PUBLISH STATISTICS "TRULY ALL-EUROPEAN IN SCOPE."

MJ1217PES

1956

A97
(280)
BY D. J. TRAVLOS

ATHENS, GREECE, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE HEAD OF GREECE'S OUTLAWED COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN FIRED FOR "SERIOUS ERRORS."

RADIO BUCHAREST ANNOUNCED THAT NIKO ZACHARIADIS WAS STRIPPED OF HIS LEADERSHIP AT "THE 6TH PLENARY SESSION OF THE CENTRAL COMMISSION OF THE GREEK COMMUNIST PARTY." IT DID NOT GIVE THE DATE OF THE SESSION NOR WHERE IT WAS HELD.

APOSTOLOS GROZOS, 65-YEAR-OLD FORMER MACEDONIAN TOBACCO WORKER, HEADS A SEVEN-MEMBER COMMITTEE REPLACING ZACHARIADIS, THE BROADCAST REPORTED.

THE ROMANIAN RADIO SAID THE NEW POLICY "WILL BE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP," INDICATING THE CHANGES WERE MADE TO SWING IN BEHIND MOSCOW'S NEW ANTI-STALIN DRIVE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN OUTLAWED SINCE 1947 IN GREECE. THE CHANGES ANNOUNCED BY RADIO BUCHAREST ARE VIEWED HERE AS A POSSIBLE MOVE TOWARD SEEKING TO REESTABLISH THE PARTY LEGALLY. THE GREEK COMMUNISTS LONG GUERILLA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT LED TO ITS PRESENT ILLEGAL STATUS.

ZACHARIADIS IS THE 10TH GREEK COMMUNIST LEADER TO BE REMOVED FROM POWER IN THE PARTY'S STORMY HISTORY.

BUCHAREST RADIO SAID: "ZACHARIADIS WAS SACKED NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF MANY SERIOUS ERRORS, BUT BECAUSE IN ADDITION HE REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE SUCH ERRORS OF HIS WAYS AND EVEN TRIED TO JUSTIFY BOTH HIS PERSONAL MISTAKES AS WELL AS THOSE OF THE PARTY LEADERSHIP."

ZACHARIADIS' EXACT WHEREABOUTS ARE NOT KNOWN HERE. HE WAS LAST REPORTED SEEN IN FEBRUARY IN VIENNA. THERE HAVE BEEN UNCONFIRMED RUMORS THAT HE NOW IS IN TASHKENT, CAPITAL OF THE ASIAN SOVIET REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN. A NUMBER OF GREEK COMMUNISTS HAVE SETTLED THERE.

GROZOS, CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW GOVERNING BODY, IS A VETERAN RUSSIAN-TRAINED COMMUNIST. HE WAS IN AND OUT OF GREEK JAILS FOR YEARS AND FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN 1949.

TD850AES

30.24-6131

A125 (180)
BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

STOCKHOLM, APRIL 5 (AP)-TRAICHO KOSTOV, EXECUTED FORMER BULGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADER, "WILL BE REHABILITATED ANY DAY", A BULGARIAN SOURCE SAID HERE TODAY.

KOSTOV WAS ONE OF THE TOP COMMUNIST VICTIMS OF THE WAVE OF PURGES AND TRIALS WHICH SWEPT THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES IN THE LATE FORTIES. STALIN NOW IS BEING BLAMED FOR THEM.

EAST BLOC DELEGATES TO THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL TALKED FREELY OF MOVES IN THEIR AREAS TO REHABILITATE PURGE VICTIMS, DEAD OR IMPRISONED. THE COUNCIL OPENED A FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE TODAY.

GEORGE PIRINZKY, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE BULGARIAN PEACE COMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"SEVERAL OF KOSTOV'S FRIENDS HAVE BEEN RELEASED LATELY. I LOOKED IN THE PAPERS TODAY TO SEE IF KOSTOV HAS ALREADY BEEN REHABILITATED. HE WILL CERTAINLY BE DURING THE CURRENT MEETING IN SOFIA OF THE ENLARGED CENTRAL COMMITTEE."

LIKE LASZLO RAJK, ALREADY REHABILITATED IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY, KOSTOV WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF BEING A BRITISH SPY AND A FOLLOWER OF YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO.

SPEAKING OF MOSCOW'S DENOUNCIATION OF THE STALIN CULT, PIRKINZKY SAID THERE WAS SOME EMBARRASSMENT IN BULGARIA.

"THERE ALWAYS IS IN SUCH CASES," HE ADDED.

TA946PES

1956

A38
95
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

DUBROVNIK, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OPEN SKIES PLAN WOULD "INCREASE FEAR OF A NEW WAR."

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A MEMORANDUM ON DISARMAMENT CIRCULATED BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION MEETING HERE.

THE MEMORANDUM SAID THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL U.S.-SOVIET AIR RECONNAISSANCE "DOES NOT SOLVE THE PROBLEM IN SUBSTANCE."

"THE FLIGHT OVER THE TERRITORIES AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY WOULD NOT ONLY FAIL TO RELIEVE THE PEOPLE FROM THE FEAR OF A NEW WAR BUT, ON THE CONTRARY, WOULD INCREASE THIS FEAR AND MUTUAL SUSPICION."

IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH RUSSIAN STATEMENT ON THE PLAN. THE SOVIETS SUBMITTED NEW PROPOSALS TO THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE LAST WEEK WHICH WERE INTERPRETED BY SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS AS AT LEAST PARTLY APPROVING THE EISENHOWER PLAN.

IN A LETTER TO EISENHOWER LAST SEPTEMBER REPLYING TO THE PRESIDENT'S OFFER, SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN SAID:

"IF SUCH A PROPOSAL DOES NOT PROMOTE THE ENDING OF THE ARMS RACE, THEN IT MEANS THAT IT DOES NOT REMOVE THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR."

THE RUSSIAN MEMORANDUM CIRCULATED HERE ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF BACKING OUT "AS SOON AS THE POSSIBILITIES OOF REACHING AN AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT ASSUMED A DEFINITE SHAPE."

IT SAID THE WESTERN ATTITUDE SHOWED "THE CHAMPIONS OF THE 'POSITION OF STRENGTH' POLICY ARE TRYING AGAIN TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE AND FRUSTRATE THE LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

PRAISING SOVIET PROPOSALS SUBMITTED AT A SESSION OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT--NOW MEETING IN LONDON--THE MEMORANDUM SAID PARTIAL AGREEMENTS WOULD "CLEAR THE WAY FOR AGREEMENT ON MORE COMPLICATED PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT."

EARLIER THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE UNION, AN ORGANIZATION OF MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENTS IN 40 NATIONS, BLOCKED A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO GET RED CHINA INTO THE BODY. THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO POSTPONE MEMBERSHIP QUESTIONS UNTIL NEXT YEAR.

MQ549PES

A127 (380)
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, APRIL 5 (AP)-RUSSIA TONIGHT ACCUSED "A WELL-KNOWN POWER" --MEANING THE UNITED STATES--OF ARMING THE PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH VIET NAM WITH THE AIM OF "UNLEASHING A NEW WAR" AGAINST THE RED-RULED NORTH VIETNAMESE STATE. THE CHARGE WAS MADE IN A NOTE TO BRITAIN.

THE NOTE, DELIVERED A WEEK AGO AND MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT, ACCEPTED A BRITISH SUGGESTION FOR HIGH LEVEL TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ON WAYS OF REINFORCING THE WOBBLY VIETNAMESE ARMISTICE. RUSSIA PROPOSED THESE TALKS SHOULD BE SWIFTLY FOLLOWED BY A CONFERENCE OF 12 INTERESTED POWERS--INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA--TO CONSIDER HOW TO SAFEGUARD THE PEACE OF INDOCHINA AND PAVE THE WAY FOR "FREE DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS" IN DIVIDED VIET NAM. NON-COMMUNIST SOUTH VIET NAM HAS BALKED AT UNIFICATION ELECTIONS SCHEDULED FOR JULY.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE DID NOT DIRECTLY NAME THE UNITED STATES AS THE COUNTRY WHICH IT ASSERTED IS HELPING THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE PREPARE FOR A "MARCH TO THE NORTH." BUT IT LEFT NO DOUBT THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS MEANT. IT SAID:

"THE PRESENT THREATENING SITUATION IN SOUTH VIET NAM NATURALLY WOULD NOT HAVE ARISEN IF THERE HAD BEEN NO INTERFERENCE ON THE PART OF A CERTAIN POWER WHICH TOOK PART IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND, THOUGH IT DID NOT SIGN THE GENEVA AGREEMENT ON VIET NAM, YET ASSUMED THE OBLIGATION NOT ONLY TO REFRAIN FROM VIOLATING THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS, BUT ALSO TO REGARD ANY VIOLATION OF THE AFOREMENTIONED AGREEMENTS AS REPRESENTING A GRAVE DANGER TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

THE UNITED STATES TOOK PART IN THE 1954 CONFERENCE BUT DECLINED TO SIGN THE AGREEMENTS. IT WAS THE ONLY COUNTRY TO DO SO AND AT THE SAME TIME TO PROMISE TO RESPECT THE ACCORDS.

"OPEN SUPPORT IS GIVEN TO ACTIVITIES OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE AUTHORITIES AIMED AT THE PREVENTION OF THE GENERAL ELECTIONS IN JULY, 1956, IN VIET NAM; ARMS ARE BEING DELIVERED AND THE PREPARATION OF MILITARY CADRES CONDUCTED FOR THE PURPOSE OF THE SOCALLED MARCH TO THE NORTH WITH A VIEW TO UNLEASHING IN INDOCHINA A NEW WARNZ THE NOTE ADDED.

BRITAIN AND RUSSIA SERVED AS CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE WHICH PRODUCED SETTLEMENTS OF THE EIGHT-YEAR-LONG CIVIL WAR IN THE INDOCHINESE STATES OF LAOS, CAMBODIA AND VIET NAM. BRITAIN PROPOSED MARCH 9 THAT THE CO-CHAIRMEN MEET TO CONSIDER THE PRESENT SITUATION.

PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF SOUTH VIET NAM ARGUES FREE ELECTIONS ARE JUST NOT POSSIBLE IN COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, RULED BY HO CHI MINH.

TA955PES

1956

A92
(250)
MOSCOW, APRIL 5 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY "SOME ROTTEN ELEMENTS" IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ARE TRYING TO QUESTION THE CORRECTNESS OF PARTY POLICY IN THE NEW ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN.

THE PARTY ORGAN WARNED SUCH CRITICISM OF THE PARTY WILL NOT BE TOLERATED.

A 6,000-WORD, UNSIGNED ARTICLE DECLARED ALL COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS ARE "GRANTED FREEDOM OF DISCUSSION FO ALL PROBLEMS OF PARTY POLICY" BUT ADDED:

"THE PARTY NEVER TOLERATED AND WIL NEVER TOLERATE PETTY BOURGEOIS INDISCIPLINE AND EVEN LESS ANTI-PARTY STATEMENTS IN ITS MIDST." PRAVDA SAID THE RUMBLINGS OF THE "ROTTEN ELEMENTS" WERE HEARD AT MEETINGS CALLED TO DISCUSS THE CURRENT KREMLIN CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL. IT SAID THESE ELEMENTS "TRY TO MAKE USE OF CRITICISM AND SELF-CRITICISM FOR ALL KINDS OF SLANDEROUS FABRICATIONS AND ANTI-PARTY ASSERTIONS."

THE NEWSPAPER NAMED PERSONS GUILTY OF SUCH VBNDUCT AT LOCAL MEETINGS AND SAID THEIR STATEMENTS WERE OF AN "ANTI-LENINIST NATURE."

"THE PARTY CANNOT TOLERATE THAT FREEDOM TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS SHOULD BE TAKEN AS FREEDOM TO PROPAGANDIZE VIEWS ALIEN TO THE SPIRIT OF MARXISM AND LENINISM," PRAVDA DECLARED, "SINCE THIS WOULD CONTGAJICT THE PARTY'S RULES AND ITS PRINCIPLES."

THE ARTICLZ ALSO INDICATED THERE WOULD BE NO SUDDEN REVERSAL ON THE STATUS OF SOME LEADERS LONG CONDEMNED AS TRAITORS.

"HAVING BROKEN THE OPPOSITION OF THE TROTSKYITES AND ZINOVIEVITES, RIGHT-WING OPPORTUNISTS, BOURGEOIS NATIONALISTS AND OTHER CHAMPIONS OF THE RESTORATION OF CAPITALISM, THE PARTY LED THE SOVIET PEOPLE TO ITS GREATEST VICTORY--THE TRIUMPH OF SOCIALISM," PRAVDA SAID.

LEON TROTSKY WAS ASSASSINATED IN 1940 IN MEXICO, WHERE HE WAS LIVING IN EXILE AFTER LOSING OUT TO STALIN IN A STRUGGLE FOR POWER AFTER LENIN DIED. GREGORI ZINOVIEV WAS A SOVIET LEADER PURGED BY STALIN IN 1936.)

ML826AES

A118

(100)

REYKJAVIK, ICELAND, APRIL 5 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER KRISTINN GUDMUNDSSON SAID LAST NIGHT ICELAND WANTED U.S. TROOPS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BECAUSE WORLD TENSION HAD EASED.

IN A RADIO SPEECH, GUDMUNDSSON SAID THAT IN 1951, WHEN ICELAND AGREED TO RECEIVE U.S. TROOPS, THERE WAS PARTICULARLY STRONG TENSION IN THE WORLD AFFAIRS."

"NOW THAT SUCH TENSION HAS EASED," HE SAID "ICELAND WANTS A REVISION OF THE DEFENSE AGREEMENTS AND A RETURN TO THE STATUS QUO BETWEEN 1949 AND 1951."

GUDMUNDSSON SAID THIS DID NOT MEAN ICELAND WOULD DISREGARD HER NATO DUTIES--"ON THE CONTRARY WE WILL ABIDE BY ALL OUR DUTIES UNDER NATO."

UK920PES

A69

SECOND NIGHT LEAD GAZA FIGHTING (ROUNDUP) (200-UP)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 5 (AP)-FIGHTING BLAZED ALONG THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP OF PALESTINE TODAY ON THE EVEN OF THE NEW TOP-LEVEL U.N. EFFORT FOR PEACE BETWEEN ARABS AND ISRAELIS.

THE EGYPTIAN ARMY REPORTED LATE TONIGHT THAT ISRAELI ATTACKING FORCES KILLED 42 ARAB CIVILIANS AND WOUNDED 103 IN THE DAY'S BATTLES.

MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, THE U.N. TRUCE CHIEF, ASKED BOTH SIDES URGENTLY TO CEASE FIRE.

BURNS SET A MIDNIGHT DEADLINE FOR COMPLIANCE.

A JERUSALEM REPORT LATE THURSDAY NIGHT SAID AN ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARTILLERY DUEL ON THE GAZA COAST LASTED UNTIL DUSK.

A LATER REPORT FROM AIN HASHLOSHA IN SOUTHWESTERN ISRAEL SAID AN EERIE SILENCE HAD SETTLED OVER THE GAZA BORDER AREA AND WAS BROKEN ONLY BY THE SOUND OF OCCASIONAL RIFLE FIRE.

BURNS HOPED TO HAVE THE FRONT QUIET FOR THE ARRIVAL OF HIS CHIEF, SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO IS MAKING THE BIG EFFORT FOR PEACE AT THE BEHEST OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL ACTED WEDNESDAY AND HAMMARSKJOLD IS LEAVING NEW YORK FOR THE MIDDLE EAST FRIDAY.

THE LATEST OUTBURSTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS BEGAN WEDNESDAY IN SMALL CLASHES ON BOTH THE GAZA STRIP FRONTIER AND THE ISRAELI BORDER WITH SYRIA.

IN THE THURSDAY BATTLES, AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID, SEVEN EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED IN ADDITION TO THE CIVILIAN CASUALTIES. AMONG THE DEAD HE LISTED WERE 29 MEN, 11 WOMEN AND 2 CHILDREN. TWENTY-FIVE WOMEN AND 11 CHILDREN WERE AMONG THE WOUNDED.

THE LOSSES OCCURRED IN THE TOWNS OF GAZA, DEIR EL BALAH AND KHAN YUNES INSIDE THE GAZA COASTAL STRIP, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

EACH SIDE BLAMED THE OTHER FOR STARTING THE CLASHES.

A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH AN EGYPTIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID:

"ISRAEL PURPOSELY TRIED TO PROVOKE EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS WITH SMALL AUTOMATIC FIRE AND THE EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES WAS AGGRAVATED YESTERDAY (THURS.) WHEN ISRAELI ARTILLERY TOOK PART IN THE ATTACKS. THE ARTILLERY SHELLED EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS AND THE OWN DEIR EL BALLAH YESTERDAY.

"TODAY AT 1 P.M., LOCAL TIME, AN ISRAELI PATROL EXCHANGED FIRE WITH ONE EGYPTIAN OUTPOST AND AT THE SAME TIME ISRAELI ARTILLERY SHELLED DEIR EL BALAH AND LATER SHELLED GAZA AND KHAN YUNES AND AYSSAN.

"IT WAS CLEAR THAT ISRAEL'S AIM IN DOING THIS WAS TO CAUSE HEAVY CASUALTIES AMONG CIVILIANS, AS THESE TOWNS ARE PACKED WITH PALESTINIAN REFUGEES.

"EGYPTIAN FORCES REPULSED THE ATTACKS AND EGYPTIAN ARTILLERY POUNDED THE ISRAELI SETTLMENTS OF EIN HASHLOSHA, KISSUFIM AND NIRIM."

BURNS' HEADQUARTERS SAID THE TRUCE CHIEF TOLD THE ISRAELI AND EGYTIAN GOVERNMENTS THAT IT IS OF "THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE THAT THE SITUATION ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE SURROUNDING THE GAZA STRIP BE BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL IMMEDIATELY AND ALL FORMS OF FIRING ACROSS THE DEMARCATION LINE BE STOPPED."

-DASH-

IN JERUSALEM, ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID ISRAELI FORCES STOPPED FIRING SOON AFTER 6 P.M. BUT THAT THE EGYPTIANS CONTINUED FOR ANOTHER HALF HOUR.

IN TEL AVIV, AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE INCIDENTS STARTED WITH TWO EARLY MORNING ATTACKS FROM EGYPTIAN POSITIONS ON AN ISRAELI PATROL IN THE KISSUFIM AREA. HE GAVE THIS ISRAELI VERSION OF ENSUING EVENTS:

EGYPTIANS CROSSED THE DEMARCATION LINE INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY IN THE BEERI SECTOR AND WERE BEATEN BACK BY AN ISRAELI PATROL. AT MID-MORNING EGYPTIAN POSITIONS ATTACKED ANOTHER ISRAELI PATROL IN ANOTHER SECTOR.

EGYPTIAN AUTOMATIC FIRE WAS OPENED AT MID-DAY ON AN ISRAELI PATROL IN THE KISSUFIM AREA. AN HOUR LATER EGYPTIANS AGAIN ATTACKED THE PATROL AND HEAVY FIRE WAS RETURNED TO RELIEVE THE PATROL.

EGYPTIAN 120MM. MORTARS SHELLED ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS AT KISSUFIM AND EIN HASHLOSHA, BOTH SITUATED NEAR THE GAZA STRIP. LATER IN THE AFTERNOON EGYPTIAN HEAVY MORTARS SHELLED NAHAL OZZ SETTLEMENT, NORTH AND ISRAELI ARTILLERY, IN RETALIATION, FIRED ON EGYPTIAN POSITIONS. EGYPTIAN SHELLING CONTINUED AFTER SUNSET ON TWO ADDITIONAL SETTLEMENTS AT YEGEV, SOUTH OF NAHAL OZZ, AND NIRIM.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR ISRAELI SOLDIERS AND TWO CIVILIANS WERE WOUNDED IN THE CLASHES.

30.24-6133

ANOTHER ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID LATER:
"THE REPORTED REGRETTABLE LOSS OF LIFE AT GAZA IS AN INEVITABLE BOOMERANG EFFECT OF EGYPTIAN RECKLESS FOLLY . . . THE RETURN FIRE WAS IMPERATIVE AND UNAVOIDABLE."
DESPITE REPEATED WARNINGS, HE CONTINUED, "EGYPTIAN FORTIFIED POSITIONS HAVE PERSISTENTLY OPENED FIRE WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST PRO-

VOCATION ON ISRAEL PATROLS MOVING ON FOOT ALONG THIER CUSTOMARY BEAT INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY AND ON ISRAEL'S FIXED OBSERVATION OUTPOSTS."
"YESTERDAY SUCH A PATROL WAS TAKEN UNDER MACHINEGUN AND MORTAR FIRE AND TWO SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND ONE WAS MORTALLY WOUNDED. ARTILLERY HAD TO BE USED TO EXTRICATE SURVIVORS FROM THE DEATH TRAP.

"THE DAY BEFORE, ANOTHER SOLDIER LOST HIS LIFE IN AN EGYPTIAN AMBUSH. TODAY, A SIMILAR UNPROVOKED ATTACK OCCURRED AND SEVERAL ISRAELI VILLAGES WERE SHELLED FROM EGYPTIAN POSITIONS, SUFFERING CASUALTIES AND DESTRUCTION."
ASKED TO EXPLAIN THE HEAVY LOSS OF CIVILIAN LIFE IN GAZA, THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CITY IS CROWDED AND "PART OF THE EGYPTIAN POSITIONS ARE WITHIN THE POPULATED AREA.
"IT IS POSSIBLE THEREFORE THAT WHILE SHELLING THE EGYPTIAN POSITIONS, THE CIVILIAN POPULATION WAS HIT," HE ADDED.

WHEN REPORTS CAME IN FROM THE BATTLE SCENES, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SENT AN URGENT LETTER TO BURNS IN WHICH HE UNDERLINED THE MURDEROUS CHARACTER OF THE EGYPTIAN ACTS OF PROVOCATION ALONG THE GAZA STRIP, AND DEMAND FIRM ACTION TO STOP THEM."
SHARETT'S LETTER REFERRED TO CLASHES YESTERDAY AND MONDAY IN THE SAME AREA IN WHICH FOUR ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.
BURNS' APPEAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE WAS ISSUED IN ADVANCE OF A CONFERENCE BETWEEN BURNS AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN ROME ON SATURDAY. AFTER TALKING WITH THE U.N. TRUCE CHIEF, HAMMARSKJOLD WILL PROCEDE TO THE MIDDLE EAST ON HIS U.N. PEACE MI-

IN DAMASCUS, A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TWO SYRIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED IN A 20-MINUTE CLASH BETWEEN SYRIAN AND ISRAELI PATROLS WEDNESDAY. HE SAID THE ISRAELIS CROSSED THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI DEMARCATION LINE NEAR THE VILLAGE OF ELZAWIAH AND WITHDREW AFTER THE FIGHTING TO THE ISRAELI VILLAGE OF EIN GEV.
THE ARAB LEAGUE FOREIGN MINISTERS' COUNCIL WILL MEET IN CAIRO THIS WEEKEND TO CANVASS THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION, WITH EMPHASIS EXPECTED TO BE PLACED ON HAMMARSKJOLD'S U.N. MISSION.
ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR AMERICAN ARMS WAS DISCUSSED WEDNESDAY NIGHT AT A MEETING BETWEEN SHARETT AND U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD LAWSON. FOREIGN OFFICE CIRCLES SAID SHARETT EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT REPLIED DIRECTLY TO ISRAEL'S FIVE-MONTH-OLD REQUEST FOR MILITARY AID. THEY ALSO DISCUSSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AND SECRETARY DULLES' RECENT STATEMENTS ON THE ISSUE.
MQ521PES

A124 (100)
ALGIERS, APRIL 5 (AP)-NATIONALIST REBELS MACHINEGUNNED A SIX-TRUCK CONVOY IN WESTERN ALGERIA TONIGHT, KILLING ONE FRENCHMAN AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDING AN ALGERIAN.
THE TRUCKS WERE PUSHED INTO A RAVINE AND THE REBELS FLED. THEY WERE PURSUED BY FRENCH TROOPS, WHO BROUGHT THEM UNDER FIRE. THE ACTION, NEAR THE COASTAL TOWN OF NEMOURS, CONTINUED TONIGHT.
IN EASTERN ALGERIA, FRENCH TROOPS KILLED 10 REBELS IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS. TWO FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE SLAIN.
AT KROUBS, NEAR CONSTANTINE IN THE SAME EASTERN AREA, POLICE QUESTIONED 800 ALGERIANS AND ARRESTED AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER AFTER A GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO A MILITARY CAMP.
TA942PES

A122
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 5 (AP)-SYRIA HAS PROTESTED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS BECAUSE THEY PERMITTED FRANCE TO USE ITS NATO FORCES "AGAINST THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE," SYRIAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
THE SYRIAN NOTES SAID THIS PERMISSION AMOUNTED TO PARTICIPATION OF PACT MEMBER STATES WITH FRANCE IN THE "WORSENING ALGERIAN TRAGEDY."
TA932PES

A8
MONROVIA, LIBERIA, APRIL 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT WILLIAM V.S. TUBMAN OF LIBERIA MAY GET AN OFFICIAL INVITATION TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION. THE RUSSIANS, IT WAS REVEALED HERE TODAY, HAVE EXPRESSED A DESIRE THROUGH LIBERIA'S LONDON EMBASSY TO INVITE HIM THERE AND INDICATIONS ARE THAT HE IS GIVING THE MATTER SERIOUS CONSIDERATION.
THE SOVIET UNION ALREADY HAS INVITED LIBERIAN LEGISLATORS FOR A VISIT.
KL220PES

1956

A43 (600)
BY LEONARD LEFKOW
HONG KONG, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE CLIMBED ABOARD THE ANTI-STALIN BANDWAGON WITH A DENUNCIATION OF THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL.
PEIPING RADIO SAID STALIN-LIKE MISTAKES ALSO HAD BEEN MADE IN RED CHINA, BUT IT DID NOT GIVE THE SLIGHTEST INDICATION THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST CHIEF MAO TZE-TUNG IS IN LINE FOR ANY TRIMMING DOWN.
THE BROADCAST TODAY WAS THE FIRST COMMUNIST CHINESE INDORSEMENT OF THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN TO DECLORIFY STALIN. IT SAID AN "ENLARGED MEETING" OF THE POLITBURO, RULING BODY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, CONGRATULATED THE "COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION ON ITS DEVELOPMENTS IN THE HISTORIC STRUGGLE AGAINST THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL."
JUST AS THEIR SOVIET ALLIES HAD, THE CHINESE REDS SAID STALIN FOLLOWED LENIN'S PRINCIPLES IN THE FIRST YEARS OF HIS RULE BUT LATER "MADE ERRONEOUS DECISIONS ON CERTAIN IMPORTANT QUESTIONS." THE BROADCAST LISTED FOUR SUCH DECISIONS:
1. HE CARRIED THE "EXTERMINATING OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES (THE PURGES) TO EXCESS."
2. HE SHOWED A "LACK OF NECESSARY VIGILANCE" ON THE EVE OF WORLD WAR II.
3. HE FAILED TO "PAY PROPER ATTENTION TO THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND THE MATERIAL WELFARE OF THE PEASANTRY."
4. HE "ADVOCATED CERTAIN ERRONEOUS LINES IN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, ESPECIALLY ON THE QUESTION OF YUGOSLAVIA."
THE IMPLIED ENDORSEMENT OF YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO'S DEFIANCE OF STALIN APPEARED PARTICULARLY SIGNIFICANT TO OBSERVERS HERE. TITO AND STALIN BROKE OVER THE YUGOSLAV'S DETERMINATION TO DEVELOP COMMUNISM IN HIS COUNTRY IN HIS OWN WAY, INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW'D DICTATES. WESTERN EXPERTS LONG HAVE SPECULATED THAT MAO AND HIS AIDES ALSO CONSIDER THEMSELVES PARTNERS OF THE KREMLIN, NOT SATELLITES.

A44
ADMITTING MISTAKES HAD BEEN MADE IN RED CHINA, THE STATEMENT SAID DANGERS COULD DEVELOP IN THE FUTURE IF INDIVIDUAL LEADERS BECAME "CONCEITED AND NOT CIRCUMSPECT."
IT SINGLED OUT FOUR PREVIOUS PEIPING TARGETS AS RESPONSIBLE FOR PAST ERRORS. HOWEVER, AND GAVE NO SIGN THE CRITICISM WAS INTENDED TO

1956

EXTEND TO PRESENT TOP LEADERS OF THE CHINESE REGIME.
MAO, WHILE OCCUPYING A STALIN-TYPE PEDESTAL IN RED CHINA, HAS SHARED THE SPOTLIGHT WITH PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI AND OTHER TOP MEMBERS OF HIS REGIME.
FOR THE TARGETS OF THEIR "ERRORS OF LEADERSHIP" CRITICISM, THE CHINESE REDS REACHED FROM THE GRAVE TO THE PARTY HIERARCHY.
AMONG THE FOUR BLASTED WAS WANG MING, ONETIME REVOLUTIONARY LEADER AND NOW A MEMBER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, THE SECOND HIGHEST POLICY-MAKING BODY. WANG HAS BEEN A RED WHIPPING BOY BEFORE AND COME BACK. THE BROADCAST GAVE NO INDICATION HE WOULD FARE ANY WORSE THIS TIME.
A TOP COMMUNIST WHEN THE MOVEMENT STARTED ROLLING ON THE MAINLAND 30 YEARS AGO, WANG WAS ACCUSED IN 1931 OF "ERRONEOUS LEFTIST OPPORTUNIST DEVIATION." A FEW YEARS LATER THE ACCUSATION AGAINST HIM READ "RIGHTIST OPPORTUNIST DEVIATION." BOTH TIMES HE WAS ADMITTED BACK INTO PARTY FAVOR AFTER CORRECTING HIS THINKING.
OF THE OTHER THREE LISTED, ONE IS DEAD, ANOTHER IS IN PRISON OR DEAD AND THE THIRD LIVES IN HONG KONG.
CHEN TU-HSIU, A FOUNDER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, DIED IN 1942 AFTER 16 YEARS OF IDEOLOGICAL DIFFICULTIES. IN THE LATE 1920S HE WAS A MEMBER OF BOTH THE KUOMINTANG AND THE COMMUNIST PARTIES. HE LATER WAS ARRESTED BY THE KUOMINTANG.
CHANG KUO-TAO, ANOTHER ONE-TIME REVOLUTIONARY LEADER, BROKE WITH MAAO ON MILITARY AND COMMUNIST POLICY IN 1936, FLED CHINA AND SETTLED IN HONG KONG.
JAO SHU-SHIH, FORMER BOSS OF THE PARTY'S EAST CHINA ORGANIZATION, WAS PURGED A YEAR AGO ON CHARGES OF "CONSPIRACY TO SEIZE LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY AND STATE." NOTHING HAS BEEN HEARD OF HIM SINCE, BUT HE PRESUMABLY WAS EXECUTED OR IS IN PRISON.
THE MOST MISTAKES MADE IN CHINA CAME IN THE PERIOD FROM 1927 TO 1936, THE BROADCAST ADDED. IT SAID THE REVOLUTION IN CHINA ERRED IN DIRECTING THE MAIN BLOW AGAINST "MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD FORCES."
THESE FORCES WERE IDENTIFIED AS THE "NATIONAL BOURGEOISIE, DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AND GROUPS AND NON-PARTY DEMOCRATS." THIS PRESUMABLY WOULD INCLUDE LANDLORDS AND MERCHANTS. LAND OWNERS WERE PRINCIPAL PURGE TARGETS IN 1951 AND 1952. PRIVATE ENTERPRISES STILL ARE FAST BEING LIQUIDATED.

JT536AES

A63
(120)
1956
SINGAPORE, APRIL 5 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE LIBERAL SOCIALIST PARTY WARNED TODAY THAT INDEPENDENCE FOR THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY MIGHT BRING PERILS FOR THE FUTURE.
"A DICTATOR OR SOME OTHER COLONIAL POWER COULD EASILY SEIZE THE COLONY," JOHN EDE DECLARED.
HE SAID HIS PARTY WILL SEEK AN AGREEMENT IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH WHEREBY BRITISH AND COMMONWEALTH FORCES COULD INTERVENE IF GRAVE DISORDERS ERUPT IN THE COLONY.
EDE SPOKE DURING DEBATE BEFORE SINGAPORE'S LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY APPROVED A RESOLUTION APPOINTING AN ALL-PARTY DELEGATION TO NEGOTIATE IN LONDON THIS MONTH. THE DELEGATION WILL SEEK INDEPENDENCE WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH, WITH BRITAIN RETAINING RESPONSIBILITY FOR SINGAPORE'S EXTERNAL DEFENSE AND GIVING GUIDANCE IN FOREIGN RELATIONS.
MQ545PES

A96
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, APRIL 5 (AP)-FOUR AMERICAN PACIFIC FLEET DESTROYERS LEFT SYDNEY TODAY IN A WELTER OF LIPSTICK, TEARS AND FAREWELL KISSES.
MORE THAN 200 GIRLS WERE AT THE WHARF TO BID FAREWELL TO 1,000 SAILORS MANNING THE PORTERFIELD, MARSHALL, GREGORY AND HALSEY POWELL.
THE DESTROYERS HAD BEEN IN SYDNEY FIVE DAYS ON A GOODWILL VISIT. THEY WILL CALL NEXT AT THE PHILIPPINES ON THEIR WAY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.
SIX SAILORS WERE REPORTED ANXIOUS TO MARRY SYDNEY GIRLS BEFORE THEY SAILED BUT NONE GOT PERMISSION.

TD845AES

A117
(120)
BUENOS AIRES, APRIL 5 (AP)-ARGENTINA TODAY OFFICIALLY JOINED THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE FRONT AGAINST COMMUNIST ENCROACHMENT.
PRESIDENT PEDRO ARAMBURU'S CABINET RATIFIED AN ANTI-COMMUNIST RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE 10TH INTERAMERICAN CONFERENCE AT CARACAS, VENEZUELA, IN 1954.
THE RESOLUTION WAS SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND WAS AIMED MAINLY AT THE LEFTIST GOVERNMENT OF GUATEMALA, SINCE OVERTHROWN. ONLY GUATEMALA OF THE 20 AMERICAN NATIONS REPRESENTED VOTED "NO."
MEXICO AND ARGENTINA, THEN RULED BY JUAN D. PERON, ABSTAINED. MEXICO LATER RATIFIED THE RESOLUTION. BUT AS LONG AS PERON WAS IN POWER HE INSISTED ON MAINTAINING AN INDEPENDENT THIRD POSITION IN INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS.
THE CARACAS RESOLUTION CONDEMNED THE ACTIVITIES OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AS "INTERVENTION IN AMERICAN AFFAIRS."

JF918PES

A50WX
(500)
1956
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD AMBASSADORS
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY SIGNALED A SEARCHING REVIEW OF ITS COLD WAR AND MIDDLE EAST POLICIES BY ANNOUNCING THAT ITS AMBASSADORS TO RUSSIA AND SAUDI ARABIA ARE COMING HOME FOR CONSULTATIONS.
AMBASSADOR CHARLES E.(CHIP) BOHLEN IS EXPECTED IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEKEND. HE IS IN AUSTRIA ON VACATION FROM HIS MOSCOW POST--RECOVERING, IN FACT, FROM A BROKEN SHOULDER HE SUFFERED WHILE SKIING IN SWITZERLAND.
AMBASSADOR GEORGE WADSWORTH ALREADY HAS LEFT JIDDA, CAPITAL OF SAUDI ARABIA, AND ARRIVES TOMORROW MORNING IN NEW YORK CITY. (VIA TWA, ABOUT 8 A.M.EST).
BOHLEN IS EXPECTED TO STAY IN WASHINGTON A WEEK OR 10 DAYS. HIS PRIME TASK WILL BE TO GIVE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PROBABLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HIS VIEWS ON THESE KEY QUESTION MARKS IN RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY:
WHAT IS THE MEANING, AND WHAT ARE LIKELY TO BE THE RESULTS, OF THE KREMLIN'S CAMPAIGN TO KNOCK THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN OFF HIS PEDESTAL?
WHAT ARE THE SOVIET CAPABILITIES IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD? CAN THEY DELIVER ON THE BROAD PROMISES OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AID THEY ARE

30.24- 6135

MAKING IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST?
WHAT IS THE FUTURE OF THE FIRST FEEBLE EFFORTS BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO SET UP A PROGRAM OF CULTURAL EXCHANGE, SUCH AS GROUPS OF ARTISTS AND FARM LEADERS?
STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ANNOUNCED THE CALLING HOME OF THE TWO AMBASSADORS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY. HE SAID BOHLEN WOULD ARRIVE SOME TIME THIS WEEKEND--PRECISE TIME UNAVAILABLE--AND STAY IN WASHINGTON A WEEK OR 10 DAYS BEFORE GOING BACK TO MOSCOW.
WHITE DESCRIBED THE TRIPS AS "ROUTINE," SAYING IT IS LOGICAL AND NATURAL FOR AMBASSADORS TO BE CALLED HOME PERIODICALLY FOR CONSULTATION.
ONE PURPOSE OF WADSWORTH'S RECALL IS TO PREPARE FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH SAUDI ARABIA ON EXTENDING THE AGREEMENT WHICH PERMITS THE U. S. AIR FORCE TO USE THE DHAHRAN AIR BASE FOR ITS STRATEGIC BOMBERS. THIS GIVES THE AIR FORCE A FORWARD BASE LESS THAN 1,000 MILES FROM THE SOVIET BORDER.

A51WX
OFFICIALS EXPECT THE AIR BASE AGREEMENT, WHICH EXPIRES NEXT JUNE 17, TO BE RENEWED WITHOUT A HITCH. BUT KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD WADSWORTH HIS COUNTRY WANTS A NUMBER OF CONCESSIONS BEFORE RENEWING THE AGREEMENT. AMONG THESE, IT WAS SAID, WAS A PROMISE OF U. S. SUPPORT IN SAUDI ARABIA'S DISPUTE WITH GREAT BRITAIN OVER THE POTENTIALLY OIL-RICH BURAIMI OASIS ON THE PERSIAN GULF.
WITH WADSWORTH HOME, AT THE SAME TIME AS BOHLEN, OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECT TO REVIEW THE WHOLE QUESTION OF U. S. POLICIES TOWARD RUSSIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.
RUSSIAN PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST HAS LINKED THE TWO PROBLEMS. BOHLEN'S VIEWPOINT, COMBINED WITH WADSWORTH'S, WILL AFFORD A GOOD OPPORTUNITY FOR A GENERAL STUDY, OFFICIALS SAID.
AS FAR AS THE MIDDLE EAST IS CONCERNED THE REVIEW IS EXPECTED TO COVER SUCH QUESTIONS AS:
HOW EFFECTIVE HAVE THE RUSSIAN OFFERS OF ECONOMIC AID BEEN ON THE THINKING OF LEADERS OF THE ARAB WORLD?
IS THE UNITED STATES STILL TO LOOK TO EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AS THE LEADER OF THE ARAB WORLD? OR SHOULD U. S. POLICY SHIFT BEHIND SOMEONE ELSE, SUCH AS KING SAUD OR PREMIER NURI AL-SAID OF IRAQ?
HOW SHOULD THE UNITED STATES REACT TO PRESSURE FROM THE ARABS TO LEND LESS SUPPORT TO BRITISH INTERESTS IN THE AREA, SUCH AS IN JORDAN AND IN THE DISPUTED BURAIMI OASIS?
EG517PES

1956

A41.
WITH WASHINGTON-MIDDLE EAST (380)
BY HAL COOPER
LONDON, APRIL 5 (AP)-BRITISH NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED THE ALARMED VIEW TODAY THAT BRITISH AND U. S. POLICIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE GETTING MORE AND MORE OUT OF STEP.
THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL SAID FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE REMARKS ON THE SUBJECT YESTERDAY "IT APPEARS THE UNITED STATES HAS RETREATED STILL FARTHER FROM SUPPORT OF BRITAIN'S TOUGH LINE IN THE DANGER AREA."
"UNTIL THE UNITED STATES ADOPTS A MORE REALISTIC APPROACH TO THE MID-EAST CRISIS," THE MAIL ASSERTED, "IT IS POINTED OUT THAT BRITAIN IS THE ONLY COUNTRY PREPARED TO INTERVENE IMMEDIATELY IF WAR BREAKS OUT BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAEL."
THE DAILY TELEGRAPH, ANOTHER STRONG SUPPORTER OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, SAID EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS TRYING TO PICTURE BRITAIN AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS AS PLUNDERERS OF THE OIL OF THE ARAB STATES.
"IT IS PLAIN THAT NOT BRITAIN ALONE, BUT THE WHOLE WESTERN WORLD IS THE TARGET OF THIS HOSTILITY," THE TELEGRAPH DECLARED.
"AMERICANS WHO STILL SEEM TO THINK NASSER DESERVES SUPPORT SHOULD HAVE NO DIFFICULTY IDENTIFYING THEMSELVES AMONG THE 'ALIENS' WHO ARE 'PLUNDERING' ARAB OIL."
THE LIBERAL, MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD NEWS CHRONICLE SAID THERE IS AN IMMEDIATE NEED "FOR THE THREE WESTERN POWERS TO FIND A COMMON POLICY WITH ANGLO-AMERICAN UNITY AS THE BASIS."
THE DAILY TELEGRAPH ALSO CHARGED THAT NASSER HAS A SECRET PLAN TO "LIBERATE" THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD FROM ANY FORM OF DOMINATION BY "IMPERIALIST GOVERNMENTS."
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE KEY POINT IS TO DRIVE THE WESTERN NATIONS FROM THEIR STRATEGIC POSITIONS ALONG THE RED SEA AND THE INDIAN OCEAN.
THE TELEGRAPH SAID NASSER LAID THE PLAN BEFORE KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA AT THEIR "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE IN CAIRO LAST MONTH.

A42
THE NEWSPAPER SAID IT HAD COME INTO POSSESSION OF THE "COMPLETE AND AUTHENTIC ACCOUNT OF THIS REMARKABLE STATEMENT, NONE OF WHICH HAS BEEN PUBLISHED HITHERTO." IT LISTED THESE MAIN POINTS:
1. EGYPT NOT ONLY IS PREPARED TO LEAD AN ARAB UPRISING AGAINST "IMPERIALIST" INTERESTS, BUT ALSO IS PREPARED TO EXTEND HELP TO OTHER COUNTRIES OF AFRICA AND ASIA WITH SIMILAR AIMS.
2. EGYPT WILL SUPPORT THE FULL RECOGNITION OF THE RIGHTS OF PALESTINIAN ARABS AND WILL NOT ENTER INTO PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL SEPARATELY FROM THE REST OF THE ARAB LEAGUE.
3. AFTER THE PALESTINE ISSUE, THE IMPORTANT OBJECTIVE IS TO ACHIEVE "CONSOLIDATION OF FREE ARAB GOVERNMENTS FROM THE TAURUS MOUNTAINS (IN SOUTHERN TURKEY) TO THE ATLANTIC."
3. EGYPT CLAIMS THE RIGHT TO BE THE SOLE JUDGE OF WHAT IS NEEDED FOR ITS SELF-DEFENSE. IT WILL NOT RECOGNIZE ANY INTERVENTION ON BEHALF OF ITS SECURITY BY ANY OUTSIDE POWER.
JT520AES

1956

A17WX
BULGARIA
WASHINGTON, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED "SEVERAL...PERSISTENT FEELERS" FROM COMMUNIST BULGARIA TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.
STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THESE OVERTURES DATE BACK BEFORE THE BEGINNING IN FEBRUARY OF THE NEW COMMUNIST LINE OF DOWNGRADING THE MEMORY OF JOSEPH STALIN.
HE SAID "NO DECISION IN ANY SHAPE OR FORM" HAS BEEN MADE ON THE BULGARIAN INQUIRY.
THE UNITED STATES BROKE OFF RELATIONS WITH BULGARIA IN 1950 AFTER THE BULGARIANS EJECTED DONALD R.HEATH, THEN U.S.AMBASSADOR WHO WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING PLOTTED WITH FORMER VICE PREMIER TRAICHO KOSTOV TO OVERTHROW THE RED REGIME.
KOSTOV WAS EXECUTED BUT UNDER THE NEW ANTI-STALIN LINE BULGARIA IS SEEKING TO "REHABILITATE" HIS MEMORY.
WE252PES

B56WX Q
95

WASHINGTON, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ARREST IN BUTTE, MONT., OF JOHN CYRIL HELLMAN, DESCRIBED AS ONE OF THE LEADING COMMUNISTS IN MONTANA AND IDAHO.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HELLMAN, 34, HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST PARTY AFFAIRS FOR APPROXIMATELY 10 YEARS. THE DEPARTMENT SAID HELLMAN WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY FBI AGENTS WITHOUT INCIDENT AT HIS HOME (707 S.WYOMING ST.).

HELLMAN WAS ARRESTED ON A FEDERAL WARRANT ISSUED IN GREAT FALLS, MONT., APRIL 4. HE IS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF THE SECTION OF THE SMITH ACT WHICH MAKES IT ILLEGAL TL BE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY KNOWING ITS AIM TO BE THE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.

THE PENALTY FOR VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT IS A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN $10,000, IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 10 YEARS OR BOTH.

THE ARREST OF HELLMAN, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, MAKES A TOTAL OF 139 COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS AND FUNCTIONARIES ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF SMITH ACT VIOLATIONS SINCE JULY 1948.

HELLMAN WILL BE ARRAIGNED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE BEFORE A UNITED STATES COMMISSIONER IN BUTTE.

FBI DIRECTOR J.EDGAR HOOVER SAID HELLMAN HAS TRAVELED TO MANY COMMUNITIES IN MONTANA AND IDAHO IN CARRYING OUT HIS DUTIES AS A COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZER. HE SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO ORGANIZATIONAL ACTIVITIES HELLMAN HAS WRITTEN ARTICLES AND GIVEN SPEECHES IN SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST CAUSE.

WE956AES

1956

A56WX
(450) UN-AMERICAN
BY MARTHA COLE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 5 (AP)-CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES MAY RECALL SOME HERETOFORE RELUCTANT WITNESSES AND ORDER THEM TO TESTIFY UNDER A LAW PERMITTING IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION.

WALTER MENTIONED NO NAMES, SAYING HE'D RATHER NOT DISCLOSE ANY NOW.

BUT REP. VELDE (R-ILL), SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE COMMITTEE, NAMED AS POSSIBILITIES ALGER HISS, WHO SERVED A PRISON TERM FOR PERJURY IN DENYING HE HAD GIVEN DOCUMENTS TO A COMMUNIST SPY COURIER, AND STEVE NELSON, PENNSYLVANIA COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER.

WALTER TOLD REPORTERS HE HAS INSTRUCTED THE COMMITTEE'S COUNSEL "TO GO OVER THE LIST OF WITNESSES WHO HAVE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TO DETERMINE WHICH OF THEM SHOULD BE RECALLED AND GIVEN IMMUNITY."

FRANK S. TAVENNER JR., COMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD "BEEN AT THE EDGE" A NUMBER OF TIMES ABOUT OFFERING IMMUNITY TO A WITNESS, BUT NEVER HAD MADE A FINAL DECISION TO TAKE THE STEP.

"NOW THAT THE TEST HAS BEEN MADE," WALTER SAID, "THE COMMITTEE WILL TAKE FULL ADVANTAGE OF IT."

HE REFERRED TO THE SUPREME COURT DECISION OF MARCH 26 UPHOLDING THE VALIDITY OF THE 1954 IMMUNITY LAW AS FAR AS IT APPLIES TO TESTIMONY BEFORE FEDERAL COURTS AND GRAND JURIES. THE COURT SPECIFICALLY NOTED IT WAS NOT RULING ON A SIMILAR PROVISION AFFECTING CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WITNESSES.

UNDER THE LAW, A WITNESS WHO INVOKES THE FIFTH AMENDMENT'S PROTECTION AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION IN A CASE INVOLVING NATIONAL SECURITY MAY BE GRANTED IMMUNITY FROM CRIMINAL PROSECUTION FOR WHAT HE MIGHT DISCLOSE. ONCE GRANTED IMMUNITY, THE WITNESS MUST TESTIFY OR BE SUBJECT TO PENALTIES FOR CONTEMPT.

WALTER SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD WANT TO CHOOSE CAREFULLY ANY WITNESS IT DECICED TO RECALL. HE SAID IT WOULD HAVE TO BE ONE "WHO COULD GIVE US TESTIMONY THAT WILL JUSTIFY" GOING TO THE IMMUNITY GRANT.

VELDE TOLD REPORTERS "ALGER HISS WOULD BE ONE WHO COULD TELL US MORE," AND ADDED, "I WOULD BE IN FAVOR OF CALLING STEVE NELSON BACK AGAIN."

HISS, ONCE A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE, APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IN 1948 AND DENIED THAT HE WAS OR EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

NELSON INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT ON MOST QUESTIONS WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IN 1948 AND 1949 IN ITS INQUIRY INTO WARTIME ATOMIC SPYING ON THE WEST COAST.

UNDER THE IMMUNITY PROCEDURE, TAVENNER SAID, THE COMMITTEE FIRST WOULD HAVE TO PASS A RESOLUTION OFFERING TO GRANT IMMUNITY TO A CERTAIN WITNESS. THE COMMITTEE THEN WOULD HAVE TO OBTAIN A FEDERAL COURT ORDER GRANTING THE IMMUNITY BEFORE IT COULD REQUIRE A WITNESS TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.

A57WX
THE NEXT SCHEDULED MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE IS APRIL 16 IN LOS ANGELES, WHERE HEARINGS WILL BE HELD IN A SEARCH FOR EVIDENCE OF RED INFILTRATION OF THE GOVERNMENT IN PAST YEARS.

GG634AES

A112WX
(200) UE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 6 (AP)-THE UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS (UE) LOST IN THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY ITS EFFORT TO BLOCK A GOVERNMENT PROCEEDING DESIGNED TO DESIGNATE THE UNION AS COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED.

THE UNION CONTENDED THE 1954 COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT IS INVALID, AND ASKED AN INJUNCTION AGAINST ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL AND THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB).

THE UNION'S SUIT WAS DISMISSED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT AND IT APPEALED TO THE APPELLATE COURT.

IN A BRIEF DECISION OPINION TODAY, THE COURT OF APPEALS SAID:

"WE SEE NO PERTINENT EXCEPTION TO THE USUAL RULE THAT A COURT WILL NOT INTERFERE WITH ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS, WHICH ARE NOT ON THEIR FACE INCAPABLE OF AFFORDING DUE PROCESS (OF LAW), BEFORE FINAL ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION ADVERSE TO THE COMPLAINANT HAS BEEN TAKEN."

BROWNELL'S PETITION TO DESIGNATE THE UE AS COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED IS PENDING BEFORE THE SACB.

THE UE IS THE SECOND UNION THAT BROWNELL HAS BROUGHT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST UNDER THE 1954 COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT, AN AMENDMENT TO THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT. THE OTHER UNION IS THE MINE-MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS. BOTH UNIONS WERE EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN 1949 FOR ALLEGEDLY FOLLOWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.

EG&JC1045AES

A109WX
(250) NAVY PLANES

WASHINGTON, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE NAVY PUT FIVE OF ITS NEWEST JET PLANES THROUGH THEIR PACES TODAY ABOARD THE HUGE AIRCRAFT CARRIER FORRESTAL OFF THE COAST OF VIRGINIA.

INITIAL CATAPULT LAUNCHINGS FROM THE WORLD'S LARGEST WARSHIP WERE MADE BY THE CHANCE-VOUGHT SUPERSONIC CRUSADER FIGHTER, THE DOUGLAS SKYWARRIOR HEAVY ATTACK BOMBER, AND THE GRUMMAN TIGER SUPERSONIC FIGHTER.

THE SKYWARRIOR IS THE HEAVIEST AND MOST POWERFUL AIRPLANE THAT HAS EVER BEEN FLOWN FROM THE DECK OF AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER, THE NAVY SAID. FIVE OF THESE NUCLEAR WEAPON PLANES WERE DELIVERED TO THE FLEET EARLY

30.24-6137

THIS WEEK TO START FORMATION OF THE NAVY'S FIRST HEAVY ATTACK SQUADRON.
TWO OTHER AIRCRAFT, THE DOUGLAS SKYRAY, A BAT-WINGED SUPERSONIC FIGHTER, AND A NEW VERSION OF THE GRUMMAN COUGAR EQUIPPED TO FIRE AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES, WERE GIVEN A WORKOUT OFF THE VIRGINIA COAST.
THE TESTS GOT UNDERWAY YESTERDAY AND CONTINUED TODAY, THE NAVY SAID, WITH ONLY ONE MINOR MISHAP. A TIGER SUFFERED SLIGHT DAMAGE TO ITS NOSE WHEEL ON ONE LANDING YESTERDAY.
THE INITIAL TEST INCLUDED 29 CATAPULT LAUNCHINGS AND THE SAME NUMBER OF ARRESTED LANDINGS ON THE 1100-FOOT DECK OF THE FORRESTAL.
MANY OF THE SHIP'S CREW BELOW DECKS WATCHED THE TRIALS ON CLOSED CIRCUIT TELEVISION. THE CAMERAS WERE MOUNTED ON THE SUPERSTRUCTURE OF THE GIANT CARRIER, RECORDING THE PICTURES FOR 27-INCH TELEVISION SCREEN PLACED IN THE WARD ROOMS AND CREW MESSING SPACES.
THE NAVY SAID RECENTLY THAT THE FORRESTAL, AFTER SHE HAD TAKEN ON A FULL COMPLIMENT OF THE LATEST AIRCRAFT, WILL GO TO THE MEDITERRANEAN EARLY NEXT YEAR FOR DUTY WITH THE 6TH FLEET.

EG848PES

A154
WASHINGTON, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAYS THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES DROPPED FROM 2,878,643 ON JAN. 31 TO 2,863,783 ON FEB. 29--A DECREASE OF 14,860.
THE TOTALS FOR THE VARIOUS SERVICES ON FEB. 29 WERE: ARMY 1,060,516; NAVY 669,707; MARINE CORPS, 199,760; AIR FORCE, 933,800.
THE JAN. 31 TOTALS WERE: ARMY 1,070,683; NAVY, 669,783; MARINE CORPS, 199,507; AIR FORCE, 938,670.
-DASH-

fa 1158 PES

1956

A132WX
DHAHRAN (380)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 5 (AP)-A JEWISH VETERANS ORGANIZATION SAID TODAY THAT AMERICAN SERVICEMEN MAY HOLD RELIGIOUS SERVICES ONLY "CLANDESTINELY" AT THE DHAHRAN AIR BASE IN SAUDI ARABIA.
THE CHARGE WAS ONE OF SEVERAL IN A STATEMENT BY THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE U.S.A., WHICH SAID IT HAD "CONFIRMED" REPORTS THAT AIR FORCE PERSONNEL AT THE BASE ARE NOT "FREE U. S. CITIZENS."
THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS DISPUTED SOME OF THE ALLEGATIONS AND OFFERED EXPLANATIONS FOR OTHERS.
SPOKESMEN FOR THE DEPARTMENTS SAID IT WAS NOT ACCURATE TO SAY RELIGIOUS SERVICES COULD BE HELD ONLY CLANDESTINELY. THEY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH SERVICES ARE NOT "UNDULY PUBLICIZED" BECAUSE SAUDI ARABIA STRONGLY OPPOSES ANYTHING RESEMBLING OUTSIDE MISSIONARY EFFORT.
THE VETERANS ORGANIZATION SAID, TOO, THE AMERICAN FLAG IS NOT FLOWN OVER THE BASE AT DHAHRAN, THAT MILITARY CHAPLAINS ARE NOT PERMITTED TO WEAR INSIGNIA OF THEIR RELIGION AND THAT A VISITING CATHOLIC OFFICIAL THERE RECENTLY HAD BEEN OBLIGED TO REMOVE HIS CLERICAL IDENTIFICATION.
A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES' CURRENT AGREEMENT WITH SAUDI ARABIA CONTAINS "NO PROHIBITIONS" SUCH AS THOSE SET FORTH IN THE GROUP'S STATEMENT BUT THAT "COMMON SENSE AND DISCRETION" CAUSED AMERICAN CHAPLAINS AND SERVICEMEN TO AVOID FLAUNTING THEIR RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES IN THE MOSLEM COUNTRY.
AIR FORCE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS DENIED THAT THE AMERICAN FLAG IS NOT FLOWN AT DHAHRAN. A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THIS CHARGE MAY HAVE STEMMED FROM THE FACT THERE IS NO FLAGPOLE ACTUALLY STUCK INTO THE GROUND AT THE BASE, ALTHOUGH FLAGS ARE FLOWN OVER BUILDINGS.
NEITHER THE STATE NOR DEFENSE SPOKESMAN RECALLED ANY SPECIFIC INCIDENT OF A CATHOLIC CLERGYMAN BEING FORCED TO TAKE OFF HIS CLERICAL GARB, BUT EACH SAID CLERICAL GARMENTS WERE NOT WORN BY AMERICANS IN SAUDI ARABIA EXCEPT DURING SERVICES ON THE BASE.
THE PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID CHAPLAINS "PROBABLY" LEAVE OFF CERTAIN INSIGNIA WHEN THEY MOVE AROUND THE TOWN AND WEAR IT ONLY WHILE ATTENDING TO THEIR DUTIES WITHIN BUILDINGS OF THE AIR BASE.
THE JEWISH VETERANS ORGANIZATION CONCLUDED ITS LIST OF PROTESTS WITH ONE THAT HAS COME UP BEFORE, THAT "JEWISH SERVICE PERSONNEL ARE NOT EVEN ALLOWED TO ENTER THE COUNTRY."
THERE WAS NO FRESH RESPONSE TO THIS TODAY, BUT IN THE PAST IT HAS BEEN NOTED THAT SAUDI ARABIA, EXCEPT IN THE MOST EXTREME CIRCUMSTANCES, WILL NOT ALLOW JEWS WITHIN ITS BOUNDARIES.

HY1019PES

A91WX
(220) ATOMIC DAMAGE
(WX) CHICAGO, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REPORTED TODAY THAT A MISHAP AT ITS REACTOR TESTING STATION IN IDAHO LAST NOVEMBER DAMAGED THE CORE OF ITS EXPERIMENTAL BREEDER REACTOR NO. 1.
SOME RADIOACTIVITY WAS RELEASED AND THE BUILDING WAS EVACUATED, IT WAS RELATED BY THE CHICAGO OPERATIONS OFFICE OF THE AEC.
AN INFORMATION OFFICER OF THE COMMISSION SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHY THE ACCIDENT--WHICH THE AEC SAID OCCURRED ON NOV. 29--WAS NOT ANNOUNCED UNTIL NOW.
THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:
"DURING A PLANNED POWER SURGE IN THE COURSE OF THE FINAL EXPERIMENT OF A SERIES ON NOVEMBER 29, 1955, A VERBAL INSTRUCTION TO SHUT THE REACTOR OFF INSTANTLY WAS MISUNDERSTOOD AND AS A RESULT ENOUGH HEAT WAS PRODUCED TO DAMAGE THE CORE. SOME RADIOACTIVITY WAS RELEASED WITHIN THE BUILDING WHICH WAS PROMPTLY EVACUATED. NO SIGNIFICANT RADIATION EXPOSURE OR DAMAGE OTHER THAN TO THE CORE OCCURRED AS A RESULT OF THE EXPERIMENT.
"THE FULL EXTENT OF THE DAMAGE TO THE CORE WILL NOT BE DETERMINED UNTIL IT CAN BE REMOVED AND EXAMINED. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE HEAT GENERATED WAS SUFFICIENT TO CAUSE AT LEAST PARTIAL MELTING.
"WORK IS UNDERWAY TO REMOVE THE CORE. IT IS BELIEVED THAT PORTIONS OF THE CORE STRUCTURE WILL HAVE TO BE REPLACED TO PUT THE REACTOR INTO OPERATING CONDITION IF ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTAL WORK WITH THE REACTOR IS CONSIDERED DESIRABLE."

1956

A161KX
EL PASO, TEX., APRIL 5 (AP)-SECRETARY OF ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER SAID TONIGHT THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE "GREAT GAINS" IN THE FIELD OF GUIDED MISSILES BUT STILL HAVE NOT SURPASSED THE UNITED STATES.
"THE SOVIETS HAVE MANY MEN WORKING ON GUIDED MISSILE PROJECTS," HE SAID, "AND ARE ABLE TO FORCE STUDENTS TO BECOME ENGINEERS. BUT THEY ARE NOT OUTDOING THE TECHNIQUES OR INGENUITY OF THE AMERICANS."
BRUCKER IS HERE FOR A THREE DAY CONFERENCE OF THE CIVILIAN AIDES AND ARMY COMMANDERS FROM ALL OVER THE NATION.
FIFTY-ONE CIVILIAN AIDES AND 37 GENERALS ARE HERE FOR THE MEETINGS, WHICH OPENED YESTERDAY. GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND COMMANDERS OF EVERY ARMY AREA IN THE UNITED STATES ARE AMONG THE MILITARY MEN ATTENDING THE TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE.
"OUR NIKE GUIDED MISSILE CAN SHOOT DOWN ANY PLANE THE RUSSIANS HAVE," BRUCKER SAID.

HE SAID THE ARMY IS PRESSING DEVELOPMENT OF NEW GUIDED MISSILES "BECAUSE IT FITS A NEED OVER AND BEYOND WHAT CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS CAN DO," ESPECIALLY WHEN FITTED OUT WITH ATOMIC WARHEADSZM

THE GROUP VISITED WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND, N. M., THIS MORNING AND SAW ACTUAL FIRING DEMONSTRATIONS OF THE NIKE, CORPORAL AND HONEST JOHN GUIDED MISSILES.

HFJ1120PCS

341 (SEG)

(120)

LONDON, APRIL 5 (AP)-GEN. MORRIS "TWO GUN" COHEN, JUST BACK FROM A TRIP TO PEIPING, SAYS RED CHINA HAS DECIDED TO EXTERMINATE ITS ENTIRE SPARROW POPULATION.

"THEY'RE GOING TO WIPE SPARROWS OUT OF CHINA BECAUSE THE BIRDS EAT TOO MUCH," COHEN EXPLAINED TO A REPORTER. "THEY'LL GET IT DONE, TOO. THAT'S THE KIND OF PEOPLE THE CHINESE ARE."

COHEN IS A LONDON COCKNEY WHO GOT HIS MILITARY TITLE SERVING AS BODYGUARD TO SUN YAT-SEN, LEADER OF THE CHINESE REVOLUTION.

HE SAID HE MADE HIS JOURNEY TO RED CHINA MAINLY TO SEE SOME OLD FRIENDS, INCLUDING DR. SUN'S WIDOW. SHE IS A HIGH OFFICIAL IN THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

"MAYBE I'M INTERESTED IN TRADE BETWEEN CHINA AND BRITAIN," HE ADDED, "BUT I'D RATHER NOT DISCUSS THAT NOW."

SC813AES

APRIL 6, 1956 — BEGIN

30.24-6139

48
AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD SEROV
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
LONDON, APRIL 5 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV BOWED TODAY BEFORE OUTRAGED BRITISH PUBLIC OPINION AND KICKED SECRET POLICE CHIEF IVAN SEROV OFF THE TEAM THAT WILL COME TO BRITAIN WITH THEM APRIL 18.

THE RUSSIANS, OBVIOUSLY STRAINING HARD TO WIN FRIENDS AMONG THE BRITISH PEOPLE, ABRUPTLY DROPPED GEN.SEROV AFTER INSISTING HE WOULD BE COMING ALONG.

KHRUSHCHEV THEN ADDED A HOMEY TOUCH TO THE 10-DAY "GOODWILL TOUR" BY TELLING THE BRITISH HE WOULD BRING ALONG HIS SON, S.N. KHRUSHCHEV, AN ENGINEERING STUDENT. IT WAS NEWS TO THE BRITISH THAT THE RED BOSS HAD A SON.

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS BLOSSOMED OUT WITH BANNER HEADLINES ANNOUNCING THAT SEROV WOULD STAY HOME. THEIR STORIES APPEARED AFTER THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE PUBLISHED THE LIST OF PEOPLE ON THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

THE NEWSPAPERS HAD DENOUNCED SEROV AS A "REVOLTING BUTCHER" AND AN "ODIOUS THUG" WHEN HE FLEW HERE LAST MONTH TO SET UP SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV TOUR.

EDITORIALS ASSERTED IT WAS AN INSULT TO BRITAIN THAT SEROV--THE MAN THEY ACCUSED OF PURGING AND DEPORTING HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS IN EASTERN EUROPE--SHOULD BE ALLOWED ON BRITISH SOIL.

THE OFFICIAL LIST OF THE 44-MAN RUSSIAN DELEGATION SHOWS THAT SEROV'S PLACE AS HEAD OF THE BODYGUARD FOR THE SOVIET LEADERS HAS BEEN TAKEN BY A MAN BELIEVED TO BE HIS DEPUTY, MAJ.GEN.N.S. ZAKHAROV. KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WILL HAVE SEPARATE PERSONAL BODYGUARDS-- A TOTAL OF 14 GUN-TOTING RUSSIANS PLUS WHAT THE BRITISH POLICE WILL PROVIDE.

GEORGI MALENKOV, THE FORMER SOVIET PREMIER WHO HAS BEEN ON A THREE-WEEK HANDSHAKING TOUR OF BRITAIN, INDICATED ONLY LAST NIGHT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE KREMLIN'S INTENTION WAS TO BRING SEROV ON THE TOUR.

WHEN ASKED BY A BRITISH REPORTER IF HE WOULD ADVISE AGAINST SEROV'S RETURN BECAUSE OF THE PUBLIC OUTCRY, MALENKOV SAID:

"WE DIDN'T NOTICE ANY FEELING AMONG THE BRITISH PEOPLE AGAINST GEN.SEROV OR ANY OTHER RUSSIAN GENERAL. THE PARTICULAR FEELINGS THAT WERE EXPRESSED WERE NOT THE FEELINGS OF THE PEOPLE AS A WHOLE."

MALENKOV HIMSELF PACKED HIS BAGS FOR HIS FLIGHT HOME TOMORROW ABOARD A SOVIET JET AIRLINER.

THE RUSSIAN SPENT HIS LAST DAY IN LONDON SIGHTSEEING AND VISITED THE FAMOUS WAX WORKS MUSEUM OF MADAME TUSSAUD. MALENKOV STAYED AWAY FROM THE "CHAMBER OF HORRORS," BUT HE DID SEE A TABLEAU IN WHICH HE FIGURED, STANDING AT THE RIGHT HAND OF HIS OLD BOSS--THE NOW DOWNGRADED JOSEF STALIN.

MALENKOV NEVER BATTED AN EYE AS HE STARED AT THE TABLEAU. HE REFUSED ALL COMMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WILL HAVE AT THEIR SIDE DURING THEIR TOUR 10 COUNCILLORS, INCLUDING ANDREI GROMYKO, THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WHO IS IN LONDON FOR THE DISARMAMENT TALKS; A.M.REDKIN, DEPUTY MINISTER OF THE SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY; P.N.KUMYKIN, DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE; A.N.TUPOLEV, NOTED AIRCRAFT DESIGNER; N.A.MIKHAILOV, MINISTER OF CULTURE.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN LONDON, ISSUED A STATEMENT TONIGHT SAYING THAT IT WILL NOT ENCOURAGE ANY SORT OF PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS DURING THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT.

B251PES

A72
(400)
LONDON, APRIL 6 (AP)-BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TODAY HAILED WHAT THEY SAW AS THE BEGINNINGS OF AGREEMENT IN THE LONG, DRAWN-OUT DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON.

"AT LONG LAST," SAID THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY SKETCH, "IT LOOKS AS IF THERE MIGHT BE SOME PROGRESS IN DISARMAMENT. OF COURSE, THE BASIS OF MUTUAL DISARMAMENT IS MUTUAL TRUST. IT IS ALMOST CERTAIN THAT RUSSIA WILL REJECT THE AMERICAN SUGGESTION OF AERIAL SURVEY...BUT THIS NEED NOT BE AN 'INSUPERABLE BARRIER...'"

THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD SAID THE "CRUCIAL MOMENT HAS ARRIVED FOR CHECKING THE ARMS RACE."

"NEVER WERE DIFFERENCES NARROWER," THE HERALD DECLARED. "BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE A KEY PART TO PLAY IN SEEING THAT SUCCESS IF ACHIEVED."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID "THERE ARE CLEAR SIGNS OF PROGRESS" IN THE CURRENT TALKS BY THE FIVE-POWER U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE TELEGRAPH SAID THE ONE BIG PROBLEM REMAINING IS WESTERN FEARS THAT DESPITE ANY CUTS IN CONVENTIONAL ARMS, RUSSIA WOULD STILL HAVE THE FREEDOM TO LAUNCH A SURPRISE ATTACK.

"WHAT IS POSSIBLE FOR THE KREMLIN IS NOT POSSIBLE FOR A CABINET IN WASHINGTON OR LONDON," THE TELEGRAPH SAID. "IN OTHER WORDS, DISARMAMENT CAN ONLY ADVANCE A LITTLE WAY BEFORE IT RUNS INTO THE POLITICAL OBSTACLES THAT DIVIDE THE FREE WORLD AND THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

"MEANWHILE,ALL THAT STASSEN (U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN) AND HIS COLLEAGUES CAN DO IS TO GATHER TOGETHER THE FRAGMENTS OF AGREEMENT THAT HAVE APPEARED AND SEE WHETHER SOME MODEST BUT CLEAR PATTERN CAN BE MADE OUT OF THEM."

THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE SOVIET UNION YESTERDAY IT WOULD INSIST ON A JOINT AERIAL AND GROUND CONTROL SYSTEM IN ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT, OUTLINED THE U.S. POSITION IN REPLYING TO QESTIONS FROM SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI GROMYKO ON AMERICAN PROPOSALS.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID STASSEN TOLD THE SESSION THAT GROUND AND AERIAL SYSTEMS OF CONTROL WOULD HAVE TO BECOME EFFECTIVE AT THE SAME TIME BEFORE NATIONS COULD BEGIN TO DISARM. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ESTIMATED THAT THE U.S.PROPOSALS FOR A FIRST-STAGE REDUCTION IN ARMS, WEAPONS AND MILITARY SPENDING, TOGETHER WITH PARTIAL NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, WOULD TAKE MORE THAN A YEAR TO CARRY OUT.

A73 1956

RUSSIA'S LATEST DISARMEMENT PROPOSALS PROVIDE ONLY FOR GROUND CONTROL OF PORTS, AIRFIELDS, ARMY BASES AND STORES AND MUNITIONS FACTORIES. THE SOVIETS SAID USE OF AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE WOULD BE EXAMINED "EHEN CONFIDENCE BETWEEN STATES HAS BEEN CONSOLIDATED." THE RUSSIAN PLAN CALLS FOR COMPLETION OF CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT BY 1958. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE PROPOSED A THREE-STAGE PLAN WHICH ENVISAGES ONE YEAR FOR ITS FIRST PHASE.

SC/TD705AES

A127
PARIS, APRIL 6 (AP)-PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK OF CAMBODIA APPARENTLY WON'T BE GOING TO THE UNITED NATIONS AFTER ALL.

IN FEBRUARY HE WAS MADE HEAD OF CAMBODIA'S PERMANENT DELEGATION TO THE U.N. AND PLANNED TO TRAVEL TO THE ORGANIZATION'S NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS TO INSTALL THE DELEGATION.

BUT TODAY THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM THE CAMBODIAN

CAPITAL, PHNOM PENH, THAT HE HAD RESIGNED THE POST OF CHIEF DELEGATE, OR PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE, AND CALLED OFF THE TRIP. IT SAID NO REASON WAS GIVEN.

ONLY LAST WEEK THE PRINCE'S FATHER, KING NORODOM URAMARIT, ACCEPTED HIS RESIGNATION FROM THE PREMIERSHIP.

MJ1007AES

A98 (300)

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 6 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT HAS REJECTED THE ALLIED DEMAND FOR CONTINUED FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF THEIR TROOPS IN GERMANY, A SENIOR GERMAN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID GERMAN NOTES REPLYING TO THE ALLIED DEMAND WERE DISPATCHED TO THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH EMBASSIES THIS AFTERNOON.

ALLIED AUTHORITIES DECLINED IMMEDIATE COMMENT, BUT THE GERMAN OFFICIAL SAID THE NOTES TERMED THE ALLIED POSITION UNJUSTIFIED.

THIS FLAT REJECTION WILL CREATE SERIOUS FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND COULD LEAD TO A SERIOUS CLASH BETWEEN THE GERMANS AND THE ALLIES.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE INSISTED--WITH U.S. SUPPORT--THAT THE GERMANS MUST CONTINUE TO SHARE THE COST OF MAINTAINING THEIR TROOPS IN THIS FRONTLINE AREA OF THE COLD WAR.

THE BRITISH CALCULATE THAT THEY WILL NEED AN ADDITIONAL 196 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IF THE GERMANS END THEIR FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ALLIES. THE FRENCH WOULD NEED SOMEWHAT LESS. THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO ADD 300 TO 350 MILLION DOLLARS TO ITS DEFENSE BUDGET.

UNDER AN AGREEMENT EXPIRING ON MAY 5, WEST GERMANY IS PAYING 3,200,000,000 MARKS (760 MILLION DOLLARS) TOWARD THE COST OF KEEPING THE WESTERN FORCES IN GERMANY. THIS FUND IS SHARED BY THE ALLIES ON THE BASIS OF THEIR TROOP STRENGTH HERE.

THE THREE WESTERN POWERS SAY THAT BECAUSE WEST GERMANY'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM IS LAGGING ALLIED TROOPS ARE HELPING TO DEFEND THE 50 MILLION WEST GERMANS AGAINST POSSIBLE AGRESSION. THEY HAVE STRESSED THAT WEST GERMANY, AS A NATO MEMBER, IS OBLIGATED TO MAKE A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE.

GERMAN FINANCE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER INSISTS THE ALLIED CLAIM IS "TOTALLY UNFOUNDED," CLAIMING WEST GERMANY WILL BE STRAINED TO THE LIMIT TO FINANCE THE BUILDUP OF A 500,00-MAN ARME

LIMIT TO FINANCE THE BUILDUP OF A 500,00-MAN ARMED FORCE. HE HAS WARNED THAT FURTHER PAYMENTS TO THE ALLIES COUPLED WITH REARMAMENT EXPENDITURES MIGHT TOUCH OFF A RUINOUS INFLATION.

WW858PES

1956

A111

(250)

MUNICH, GERMANY, APRIL 6 (AP)-ARCHDUKEFERDINAND OF HAPSBURG, 37, A NEPHEW OF THE LAST AUSTRIAN EMPEROR, AND 18-YEAR-OLD HELEN COUNTESS OF TOERRING-JETTENBACH WERE MARRIED IN A CIVIL CEREMONY HERE TODAY.

THE SIMPLE CEREMONY IN THE MUNICH REGISTRAR'S OFFICE UNITED TWO FAMILIES WHO TRACE THEIR BASIC HISTORY TO THE 11TH AND 12TH CENTURIES, IT PRECEDED A CHURCH WEDDING IN THE CHAPEL OF THE TOERRINGS' SEEFELD CASTLE NEXT TUESDAY WHICH WILL ATTRACT ONE OF THE LARGEST GATHERINGS OF EUROPEAN NOBILITY IN RECENT BAVARIAN HISTORY.

THE BRIDE IS THE DAUGHTER OF THE LATE PRINCESS ELIZABETH OF GREECE AND COUNT KARL THEODORE OF TOERRING-JETTENBACH. SHE IS A NIECE OF THE DUCHESS OF KENT AND A COUSIN OF THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, HUSBAND OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II.

THE ARCHDUKE LIVED IN SPAIN AFTER THE WAR AND ACQUIRED SPANISH CITIZENSHIP. HE NOW HEADS THE EXPORT DEPARTMENT OF A BIG RUHR STEEL FIRM. HIS FATHER, ARCHDUKE MAX, DIED IN 1952. HIS MOTHER RUNS A FASHION DESIGNING HOUSE HERE, WHICH SUPPLIED THE BRIDAL GOWN.

WEDDING GUESTS WILL INCLUDE EX-KING UMBERTO OF ITALY; ARCHDUKE OTTO OF HAPSBURG, PRETENDER TO THE AUSTRIAN THRONE; THE DUCHESS OF KENT; PRINCE PAUL OF YUGOSLAVIA, AND PRINCE MICHAEL OF GREECE.

A GALA SOIREE IN THE 800-YEAR-OLD CASTLE MONDAY NIGHT WILL BE ATTENDED BY MORE THAN 130 PRINCES, PRINCESSES, DUKES AND DUCHESSES. AFTER THE CHURCH WEDDING, THE YOUNG COUPLE WILL LEAVE ON A FOUR-WEEK HONEYMOON IN THE PRINCE'S SLEEK SPORTSCAR. DESTINATION OF THE TRIP IS SAID TO BE A SECRET KEPT EVEN FROM CLOSEST RELATIVES.

VS946PES

1956

A31

-95-

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 6 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO SAID TONIGHT VLADYSLAW GOMULKA, EX-DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OF POLAND AND SECRETARY OF THE POLISH PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, HAS BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON AND REHABILITATED.

ALSO RELEASED FROM PRISON AND REHABILITATED WERE DOZENS OF OTHERS, INCLUDING MORE THAN 20 OFFICERS, THE RADIO ADDED.

THE ACTION WAS ANNOUNCED BY EDWARD OCHAB, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE UNITED POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

GOMULKA, 51, WAS ONE OF THE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED OF "TITOISM" IN THE PURGES THAT SWEPT THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES UNDER STALIN'S LASH. MANY OF THEM ARE BEING REHABILITATED SINCE MOSCOW STARTED DOWNGRADING STALIN.

GOMULKA WAS PURGED FROM THE PARTY IN 1949 AND JAILED, BUT AS FAR AS IS KNOWN WAS NEVER BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

AT THE HEIGHT OF HIS POWER, GOMULKA WAS KNOWN AS THE STALIN OF POLAND.

OCHAB MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT AT A PARTY RALLY IN WARSAW TODAY, THE WARSAW BROADCAST SAID.

OCHAB SAID THE MEASURE WAS TAKEN BY THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE ADDED IT WAS IN LINE WITH DECISIONS OF THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN MOSCOW TO REHABILITATE PERSONS ARRESTED BY THE "BERIA GANG" OF THE POLISH SECURITY SYSTEM.

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO LAVRENTY P. BERIA, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE WHO WAS EXECUTED BY THE RUSSIANS IN 1953 AFTER STALIN DIED.

OCHAB SAID GOMULKA'S RELEASE "DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE PARTY SUBSEQUENTLY APPROVES OF HIS POLITICAL OPINIONS. WE ADMIT, HOWEVER, THAT HIS ARREST IN CONSEQUENCE OF THE RAJK TRAIL WAS UNJUSTIFIED."

LASZLO RAJK, HUNGARY'S FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER WAS EXECUTED FOR "TITOISM" IN 1949. RAJK'S REHABILITATION WAS ANNOUNCED BY HUNGARY LAST WEEK.

RADIO WARSAW SAID OCHAB SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE METHODS OF THE POLISH SECURITY SERVICE WHICH "BROUGHT ABOUT THE ARREST OF MANY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE POPULATION WITH FAKED EVIDENCE AND BRIBED WITNESSES."

"BETWEEN 1953 AND 1955 OUR PARTY COMMITTED GRAVE MISTAKES BY TOLERATING THE IMPRISONMENT OF PERSONS ALLEGEDLY OPPOSING OUR REGIME," OCHAB SAID.

"AFTER CHECKING THE EVIDENCE AND THE TRIAL PROCEEDINGS IN A NUMBER OF DUBIOUS CASES, THE PARTY LEADERSHIP ORDERED THE RELEASE AND THE REHABILITATION OF DOZENS OF PERSONS BY THE END OF MARCH.

"THOSE EXPELLED FROM OUR MOVEMENT HAVE BEEN READMITTED TO THE PARTY AND ALL THEIR RIGHTS RESTORED.

"AMONG THOSE RELEASED ARE MORE THAN 20 OFFICERS INCLUDING THE GENERALS STANISLAW TATAR AND JERZY KIRCHMAYER AS WELL AS GENERAL MARIAN SPYCHALSKI. ARRESTED ON FAKED CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE."

GOMULKA WAS A VICE PREMIER OF THE PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT SET UP IN POLAND RIGHT AFTER WORLD WAR II. AS ONE OF RUSSIA'S MEN, HE WAS AN ARCHRIVAL OF STANISLAW MIKOLAJCZYK, BACKED BY THE ALLIES.

MIKOLAJCZYK, ALSO A VICE PREMIER IN THAT GOVERNMENT, WAS PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH PEASANT PARTY. AFTER COMMUNIST-DOMINATED ELECTIONS IN 1947, MIKOLAYCZYK FLED FOR HIS LIFE TO LONDON.

GOMULKA VISITED MOSCOW WITH A POLISH DELEGATION IN 1948 AND WAS RECEIVED BY STALIN. HIS POWER AND INFLUENCE GREW N RED POLAND. HE MADE THE MAIN SPEECH AT WARSAW'S TRADITIONAL MAY DAY CEREMONY THAT YEAR.

WITHIN A YEAR, HOWEVER, GOMULKA WAS REPORTED IN DIFFICULTIES. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE BACKED TITO IN HIS DISPUTE WITH THE COMINFORM COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

ON SEPT. 5, 1948, PREMIER BOLESLAW BIERUT ANNOUNCED THAT GOMULKA HAD BEEN DISMISSED AS VICE PREMIER. HE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY ARRESTED, HOWEVER.

THE GOVERNMENT WAITED UNTIL NOVEMBER OF 1949 TO ANNOUNCE THAT GOMULKA HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF ALL PARTY AND GOVERNMENT DUTIES.

A64

BEFORE HE RAN INTO DIFFICULTIES FOR "TITOISM," GOMULKA HAD BEEN ADVOCATING A MORE INDEPENDENT POLAND. HE DIFFERED FROM THE SOVIET UNION IN HIS IDEAS FOR A SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEM FOR POLAND.

THE SON OF A WORKMAN, GOMULKA BECAME A REVOLUTIONARY AT THE AGE OF 22. HE WAS JAILED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN 1936 AND WAS IN PRISON AT THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II.

GOMULKA WAS PUT TO DIGGING DEFENSE TRENCHES AROUND WARSAW. HE ESCAPED TO THE UKRAINE AFTER THE GERMANS OVERRAN POLAND.

GOMULKA RETURNED SECRETLY TO WARSAW IN 1942 AND JOINED THE ANTI-NAZI UNDERGROUND. HE WAS CHOSEN SECRETARY OF THE POLISH WORKERS

A34

GIULIANOVA, ITALY, APRIL 6 (AP)-TWENTY-SIX YUGOSLAV REFUGEES ARRIVED HERE IN A SMALL BOAT TODAY AFTER FLEEING THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND. TWO WOMEN AND TWO CHILDREN WERE IN THE GROUP.

A129 (120)

VATICAN CITY, APRIL 6 (AP)-THE VATICAN RADIO NOTED TODAY THAT DELEGATES FROM ONLY 40 NATIONS ARE ATTENDING THE CURRENT RED SPONSORED STOCKHOLM PEACE CONGRESS AS COMPARED WITH 70 IN JUNE OF LAST YEAR. AND IT ASKED:

"HAS THE NUMBER OF PEACE-LOVING NATIONS -- THOSE WHO BELIEVE AND HOPE IN A COMMUNIST PEACE -- BEEN DIMINISHED?"

THE VATICAN BROADCAST ALSO TOOK A CRACK AT STALIN'S SPONSORSHIP OF THE CONGRESS WHILE HE LIVED.

THE BROADCAST SAID STALIN HAD BEEN THE NO. 1 PROMOTER AND PROTECTOR OF THE COMMUNIST PEACE MOVEMENT.

THEN THE ANNOUNCER ADDED: "TODAY, STALIN, THE OLD GRUMBLER, BUT GOOD AND INFALLIBLE, AS WAS SAID THEN, IS ACCUSED OF VULGAR ERRORS, OF INJUSTICE AND CRIMES."

THE ANNOUNCER THEN COMMENTED:

"TO US, WHO JUDGE FACTS ACCORDING TO THEIR COHERENCE, IT WOULD SEEM THAT THE CONDEMNATION OF STALIN IMPLIES ALSO THE CONDEMNATION OF THE PEACE MOVEMENT."

JR1040PES

1956

30.24-6141

580 (140) FIRST LEAD COMMISSION (S51)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, APRIL 6 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE TODAY REJECTED BY A VOTE OF 17 TO 11 AN EFFORT TO BRING COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY INTO THE COMMISSION WITH THE STATUS OF OBSERVER.

THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST DELEGATES ORIGINALLY HAD DEMANDED CONSULTATIVE STATUS FOR EASTERN GERMANY AND A RECOMMENDATION THAT THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL GRANT IT FULL MEMBERSHIP.

THE ORIGINAL RESOLUTION, PRESENTED BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EVENTUALLY WAS WATERED DOWN TO REQUEST ONLY OBSERVER STATUS. EVEN THIS WAS REJECTED. THE VOTE WAS ALMOST STRICTLY ON EAST-WEST LINES WITH YUGOSLAVIA VOTING FOR ADMISSION OF EASTERN GERMANY AND SWEDEN ABSTAINING.

EXCEPT FOR ELECTING A NEW CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION, AMBASSADOR PIERRE FORTHOMME OF BELGIUM, THE COMMISSION SPENT THE ENTIRE DAY ON THE DISPUTE.

1956

DR. LUDGER WESTRICK OF WEST GERMANY'S MINISTRY OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS LED THE OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNIST MOVE.

"THE EASTERN ZONE OF GERMANY IS STILL UNDER THE CONTROL OF A FOREIGN POWER (THE SOVIET UNION)," DR. WESTRICK SAID. "THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY IS THE ONLY LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT IN GERMANY."

THE GERMAN DELEGATE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE "EASTERN ZONE" AS A STATE AND ANY CHANGE IN ITS LEGAL STATUS BEFORE THE COMMISSION WOULD CAUSE THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC TO "ENVISAGE CERTAIN CONSEQUENCES."

THE CZECHOSLOVAK RESOLUTION SAID THE ADMISSION OF EASTERN GERMANY WAS NECESSARY FOR THE "SUCCESSFUL WORK OF THE COMMISSION."

RP1031AES

A140
(300)
ATHENS, GREECE, APRIL 6 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER SPYROS THEOTOKIS TONIGHT DENIED AN OPPOSITION SUGGESTION THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT BRITAIN OVER CYPRUS.

"AMERICA HAS TAKEN A KEEN INTEREST IN PROMOTION OF THE CYPRUS ISSUE ON THE BASIS OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS," HE TOLD PARLIAMENT.

THEOTOKIS WAS REPLYING TO A STATEMENT BY DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEADER GEORGE KARTALIS THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL SUPPORT THE BRITISH ON CYPRUS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER IN A REVIEW OF FOREIGN POLICY EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR GOOD RELATIONS WITH TURKEY ON DEFENSE, TRADE AND ECONOMIC GROUNDS.

GREEK RELATIONS WITH TURKEY HAVE BEEN STRAINED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF BLOODY ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN ISTANBUL AND IZMIR LAST YEAR. TENSION ALSO IS HIGH ON CYPRUS BETWEEN THE TURKISH MINORITY AND CYPRIOTS DEMANDING UNION WITH GREECE.

THEOTOKIS AFFIRMED THAT GREECE DEFINITELY SIDED WITH THE WESTERN BLOC. HE ADDED THAT GREECE IS READY TO PROMOTE CULTURAL, ECONOMIC AND TRADE LINKS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA.

-DASH-

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 6 (AP)-THE DEFENSE RESED TODAY AT THE COURT-MARTIAL OF TWO BRITISH OFFICERS CHARGED WITH BEATING CYPRIOT PRISONERS.

A VERDICT IS EXPECTED TOMORROW AFTER FINAL ARGUMENTS AND A SUMMING UP BY THE JUDGE-DVOCATE.

CAPTS. ROBIN LINZEE, 25, AND GERALD O'DRISCOLL, 38, ARE ON TRIAL FOR ASSAULT AND CONSPIRACY TO SUPPRESS EVIDENCE.

ONE OF THEIR PRINCIPL ACCUSERS HAS BEEN PVT. IAN LAWRENCE. HE TESTIFIED HE SAW LINZEE STRIKE PRISONER CHRIOS CONSTAINOU WITH A CHAIN DURING AN INTERROGATION JAN. 14.

THE SUPREME COURT OF CYPRUS DISMISSED AN APPEAL AGAINST THE DEATH SETENCE IMPOSED BY A SPECIAL COURT ON ANDREAS ZAKOS, 25, AND CHARILAOS MICHAEL, 21. THEY WERE CONVICTED OF AIDING AND ABETTING THE DISCHARGE OF A FIREARM AT MAJ. BRIAN COOMBE DEC. 15.

DURING AN AMBUSH COOMBE SHOT DEAD ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS' COUSIN, MOUSKOS, AFTER THE MAJOR'S DRIVER HAD BEEN KILLED. THE DEFENSE SAID THE TWO MEN WERE ONLY SPECTATORS.

SM1118PES

A105
LONDON, APRIL 6 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING IS BEING CALLED HOME FOR NEW TALKS ON DEALING WITH REBEL-SPARKED VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS, INFORMED SOURCES AID TODAY. HE IS MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THAT STRATEGIC EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN COLONY.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT IS ANXIOUS TO GET A FIRST HAND REPORT ON THE CAMPAIGN TO RESTORE ORDER ON CYPRUS SINCE THE DEPORTATION OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.

INFORMANTS SAID HARDING IS EXPECTED HERE WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

SC835AES

A154
(280)
MOSCOW, APRIL 6 (AP)-A CZECH COMMUNIST LEADER SAID TODAY THE PRAGUE REGIME HAS INVESTIGATED AND FOUND VALID THE EXECUTION OF RUDOLF SLANSKY AND VLADIMIR CLEMENTIS.

ZDENEK FIERLINGER, PRESIDENT OF THE CZECH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THEY WILL NOT BE "REHABILITATED."

SLANSKY, A JEW AND FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY, AND CLEMENTIS, A FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER, WERE EXECUTED IN 1952 ON CHARGES OF TITOISM AND SPYING FOR THE WEST.

FIERLINGER SAID THE CHARGES AGAINST THE TWO MEN AND THEIR ASSOCIATES HAD BEEN THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED AND THAT NO CAUSE HAD BEEN FOUND TO CHANGE THE COURT'S VERDICT.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S RECENT REHABILITATION OF VICTIMS OF STALIN'S ONE-MAN RULE STARTED A WAVE OF SPECULATION THAT RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS WOULD FOLLOW SUIT. HUNGARY DID LAST WEEK BY CLEARING THE NAME OF LASZLO RAJK, FORMER FIRST SECRETARY OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY CALLED LAST WEEK FOR NEW EMPHASIS ON"SOCIALIST LEGALITY" IN LINE WITH THE DECISIONS OF THE FEBRUARY COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW. FIERLINGER, WHO IS TOURING THE SOVIET UNION AS HEAD OF A CZECH PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION, WAS ASKED BY AN AMERICAN REPORTER:

"IN VIEW OF THE EFFORTS TO RE-ESTABLISH SOCIALIST LEGALITY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA DO YOU SEE ANY POSSIBILITY FOR THE REHABILITATION OF RUDOLF SLANSKY?"

AFTER SEVERAL MOMENTS OF WHISPERED CONSULTATION WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION AND AN AUDIBLE SNIGGER FROM SOVIET CORRESPONDENTS AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, FIERLINGER SAID:

"SLANSKY WAS CHARGED, AS WERE OTHERS WITH HIM, PRECISELY WITH VIOLATING SOCIALIST LEGALITY. IF ANYONE WAS GUILTY OF VIOLATING SOCIALIST LEGALITY IT WAS FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY SLANSKY AND HIS ASSOCIATES."

FIERLINGER CONCEDED THE POSSIBILITY OF MINOR INACCURACIES IN THE CASE AGAINST SLANSKY BUT SAID IN THE MAIN THE CHARGES WERE SUBSTANTIATED. IN SUPPORT OF LAST WEEK'S COMMUNIST PARTY RESOLUTION FIERLINGER SAID:

"AS A SOCIALIST NATION, IF WE WANT TO EDUCATE THE MASSES CORRECTLY WE MUST ENFORCE SOCIALIST LEGALITY. VIOLATIONS WILL OCCUR IN ANY GOVERNMENT BUT THESE VIOLATIONS MUST BE CORRECTED."

IN ANSWER TO ANOTHER QUESTION FIERLINGER SAID HE SAW NO REASON FOR WITHDRAWAL OF CHARGES AGAINST WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN PRAGUE WHO WAS IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM APRIL 23, 1951, TO MAY 16, 1953 ON CHARGES THAT HE WAS AN AMERICAN SPY.

FIERLINGER SAID OATIS WAS FOUND GUILTY--ON JULY 4, 1951--OF THE CHARGES PRESENTED AND "WAS RELEASED TO MEET THE WISHES OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND I SEE NO QUESTION OF THE CHARGES BEING WITHDRAWN."

--DASH--

THIS WAS A SHIFT FROM THE CZECH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT OATIS WAS BEING RELEASED. THAT CREDITED HIS FREEDOM TO A LETTER FROM MRS. OATIS.

THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND THE NEWSPAPER PROFESSION AS A WHOLE IN THE UNITED STATES DECLARED THAT THE SPY CHARGES AGAINSST OATIS WERE LUDICROUS, THAT WHAT THE CZECH COMMUNISTS CALLED ESPIONAGE WAS NORMAL WORK FOR A REPORTER IN THE WESTERN WORLD.

ELLIS O.BRIGGS, WHO WAS U.S. AMBASSADOR IN PRAGUE PART OF THE TIME OATIS WAS IMPRISONED. DECLARED: "THE FREE WORLD SHOULD NEVER FORGET THAT BILL OATIS WAS FALSELY ACCUSED; SHAMEFULLY EXHIBITED IN A PUBLIC SPECTACLE IN PRAGUE, AND ON JULY 4, OUR AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE DAY, DELIBERATELY SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS OF IMPRISONMENT. OATIS' CRIME WAS THAT HE CONSCIENTIOUSLY CARRIED OUT HIS DUTIES AS A NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT..."

K-PS1251PES...(MAKE ABOVE BOOK NUMBER A169-CORRECT)

1956

A95 (250)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRIL 6 (AP)-SWEDEN'S PRIME MINISTER TAGE ERLANDER SAID TODAY HE HAS FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF DAMAGE IN SOVIET GEORGIA, SITE OF RECENT PRO-STALIN DEMONSTRATIONS.

"EVERYTHING SEEMS CALM," HE REPORTED BY TELEPHONE FROM TIFLIS, THE GEORGIAN CAPITAL.

ERLANDER IS MAKING A FIRST-HAND SURVEY OF THE SITUATION IN GEORGIA, STALIN'S HOMELAND, AT THE INVITATION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

STUDENTS DEMONSTRATIONS BROKE OUT LAST MONTH AFTER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EMBARKED ON ITS CAMPAIGN TO DOWNGRADE STALIN.

THE SWEDISH PREMIER IS THE FIRST PROMINENT FOREIGNER TO VISIT THE REGION SINCE THEN. HE REACHED TIFLIS TODAY AND TOLD OF HIS FIRST EXPERIENCES IN A TELEPHONE CALL WITH AN AMERICAN REPORTER IN MOSCOW WHO CALLED HIM.

HE VISITED THE UNIVERSITY AND REPORTED SEEING NOTHING UNUSUAL. TIFLIS UNIVERSITY HAS BEEN THE SITE OF THE STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE TIFLIS NEWSPAPER DAWN OF THE EAST REPORTED THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF THERE HAD BEEN FIRED FOR FAILING TO INDOCTRINATE STUDENTS SUCCESSFULLY.

ERLANDER SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED BY A "GREAT CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT" IN GEORGIA.

ERLANDER TALKED WITH THE PRIME MINISTER OF GEORGIA, GIVI D. DZHAVAKHAFHVILI, AND QUOTED HIM AS SAYING:

"TIFLIS UNIVERSITY IS AN EXEMPLARY INSTITUTION."

ERLANDER SAID THAT THE GEORGIAN PRIME MINISTER PRAISED THE STUDENT BODY OF 7,000 AND ALSO PRAISED LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS AT THE UNIVERSITY.

"WE ARE PROUD OF OUR UNIVERSITY," THE PRIME MINISTER OF GEORGIA WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

IT WAS NOTED THAT THE GEORGIAN PRIME MINISTER DID NOT REFER TO TIFLIS-STALIN STATE UNIVERSITY, THE NAME USED PREVIOUSLY FOR THE INSTITUTION HERE.

AFTER HIS TOUR OF THE UNIVERSITY ERLANDER DROVE OUT IN THE COUNTRYSIDE TO SEE THE ROSTOVI STEEL CENTER AND IN THE EVENING HE ATTENDED A BALLET.

TOMORROW HE GOES BY AIR TO EREVAN, ARMENIA.

WW847PES

MS BUDGET 750
[illegible]T LEAD PALESTINE

JERUSALEM, APRIL 6 (AP)-A FRESH ARTILLERY DUEL BETWEEN ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES ON THE GAZA STRIP FRONTIER HEIGHTENED TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY WHILE U.N. OFFICIALS WERE SPEEDING A NEW PEACE EFFORT.

TODAY'S CLASH WAS BRIEF AND APPARENTLY WAS HALTED BY INVOKING THE U.N.CEASE-FIRE APPEAL THAT FINALLY ENDED YESTERDAY'S MUCH BLOODIER CLASH. A U.N. REPORT SAID 55 EGYPTIANS AND FOUR ISRAELIS WERE KILLED IN BORDER SHELLING AROUND THE TOWN OF GAZA YESTERDAY.

THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED ONE EGYPTIAN SOLDIER WAS KILLED IN THE EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE TODAY AND 63 SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS KILLED YESTERDAY. ISRAEL SAID ITS CASUALTIES YESTERDAY WERE FOUR SOLDIERS AND TWO CIVILIANS.

EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN ACCUSED ISRAEL OF DELIBERATELY PLANNING THE INCIDENTS. THEY SAID ISRAEL LAUNCHED "A PREMEDITATED ATTACK ON THE CIVILIAN POPULATION" TO COINCIDE WITH DEPARTURE FROM NEW YORK OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WITH U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL INSTRUCTIONS TO SEEK MEANS OF EASING ISRAELI-ARAB TENSION.

ISRAELI SPOKESMEN CLAIMED EGYPTIAN TROOPS STARTED THE SHOOTING BOTH YESTERDAY AND TODAY AND ASSERTED THAT EGYPT HAS THREE TIMES THE NUMBER OF TROOPS IT IS ALLOWED IN THE GAZA AREA UNDER ARMISTICE TERMS.

ALTHOUGH THE GAZA FRONTIER WAS QUIET AFTER THE ONE-HOUR DUEL TODAY, THE SITUATION WAS CONSIDERED GRAVE ENOUGH FOR CANADIAN MAJ. GEN.E.L.M.BURNS, U.N.TRUCE SUPERVISOR, TO POSTPONE HIS TRIP TO ROME TO CONFER WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN IN CAIRO CLAIMED U.N. PERSONNEL IN THE AREA OF THE CLASHES WERE UNABLE TO CONDUCT INVESTIGATIONS BECAUSE OF "INTENSE FEELING AMONG THE ARAB POPULATION." THE EGYPTIAN STATEMENT REPORTED BOTH TRUCE OBSERVERS AND OFFICERS OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA) WERE CONFINED TO U.N. TRUCE HEADQUARTERS AT GAZA AND "THE PSYCHOLOGICAL CONDITION OF THE INHABITANTS" PREVENTED THEIR LEAVING.

YESTERDAY'S SHELLING FROM THE ISRAELI SIDE, THE EGYPTIANS SAID, WAS CONCENTRATED ON GAZA AND THE TOWNS OF KHAN YUNIS AND DAIR EL BALLAH. ONE EGYPTIAN SAID THE ISRAELIS KNEW THERE ARE NO STRONG EGYPTIAN MILITARY BASES IN THIS SECTOR.

"THERE IS ALMOST NOTHING THERE BUT ABOUT 200,000 REFUGEES," HE SAID.

THE U.N. OBSERVER REPORT SAID TODAY'S FIRING WAS NEAR THE GAZA AIRFIELD.

1956

A13

WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY, TOLD REPORTERS IN JERUSALEM ISRAEL WOULD DO EVERYTHING IT COULD TO COOPERATE WITH THE HAMMARSKJOLD MISSION AND MAKE IT A SUCCESS.

HE CLAIMED THAT "IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS PRACTICALLY NOT ONE DAY HAS PASSED WITHOUT EGYPTIAN SHOOTING AT OUR LINES" ON THE GAZA FRONTIER AS A RESULT OF "DELIBERATE POLICY BY THE EGYPTIANS."

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, HAMMARSKJOLD HELD A FINAL ROUND OF URGENT CONFERENCES BEFORE HIS LATE AFTERNOON DEPARTURE. HE WILL MEET BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD DURING A TWO-HOUR STOPOVER IN LONDON. IN ROME HE WILL BE MET BY HENRY R.LABOUISSE, HEAD OF THE U.N. RELIEF AGENCY FOR PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES, AND HENRI VIGIER, POLITICAL ADVISER TO BURNS. VIGIER ARRIVED IN ROME TODAY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CONFERRED FOR HALF AN HOUR TODAY. IT WAS ANNOUNCED THEY ARE "GRAVELY CONCERNED" ABOUT THE GAZA STRIP OUTBREAKS BUT THAT NO NEW STATEMENT OF U.S. POLICY WAS LIKELY TO RESULT FROM THEIR MEETING.

THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE TO MEET IN PARIS MAY 2 OR 3 TO DISCUSSED THE THREAT OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE THREE COUNTRIES ARE PLEDGED BY A 1950 DECLARATION TO GUARANTEE PRESENT BORDERS IN PALESTINE AGAINST ALTERATION BY FORCE. THE MINISTERS ARE TO CONFER AT THE SUGGESTION OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, WHO SEEKS AN EMBARGO OF ARMS SHIPMENTS BY THE GREAT POWERS TO ALL THE MIDDLE EAST.

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH CALLED ON LLOYD IN LONDON TO ASK BRITAIN TO FULFILL QUICKLY SOME LONGSTANDING ISRAELI ORDERS FOR TANKS AND JET FIGHTER PLANES. HE SAID THE ARMS ARE NEEDED IN VIEW OF WHAT ISRAEL CLAIMS IS GROWING DANGER OF ARAB AGGRESSION.

AS THE GAZA STRIP QUIETED, ISRAELIS REPORTED A NEW INCIDENT ON ITS FRONTIER WITH JORDAN. A SPOKESMAN SAID ONE ISRAELI WAS INJURED WHEN JORDANIANS OPENED FIRE ON ISRAELI BANANA PLANTATION WORKERS SOUTH OF GESHER.

30.24-6143

THE EGYPTIAN ACCOUNT OF YESTERDAY'S FIGHTING NEAR GAZA SAID 59 CIVILIANS AND FOUR EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED. OF THE CIVILIANS, IT CONTINUED, 27 WERE WOMEN, 28 MEN AND 4 CHILDREN. THE WOUNDED INCLUDED 32 WOMEN, 28 MEN AND 8 CHILDREN, IT ADDED.

THE SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO ASSERTED THE ISRAELIS KNEW THE GAZA MARKETPLACE IS CROWDED ON THURSDAYS AND THAT THE MARKET AREA WAS ONE OF THE SPOTS HARDEST HIT.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE CIVILIAN CASUALTIES ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE WAS THE RESULT OF EGYPTIAN GUN POSITIONS HAVING BEEN ERECTED IN POPULATION CENTERS, INCLUDING GAZA ITSELF. HE CLAIMED THE DISCIPLINE OF SETTLERS ON THE ISRAELI SIDE AND THE SUPERIORITY OF THEIR SHELTERS ACCOUNTED FOR THE RELATIVELY SMALL ISRAELI CIVILIAN LOSSES.

B310PES

AP137

GAZA, EGYPT, APRIL 6 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SOURCE SAID TODAY NINE WOMEN PATIENTS IN RED CRESCENT HOSPITAL IN GAZA WERE KILLED IN YESTERDAY'S SHELLING BY ISRAELI GUNS.

THREE WOMEN NURSES AND TWO MEN NURSES WERE WOUNDED, HE ADDED. EGYPT CLAIMED 59 CIVILIANS IN ALL WERE KILLED IN THE GAZA STRIP SHELLINGS.

HE SAID EGYPT HAD ASKED AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO DISCUSS THE INCIDENT.

MASS FUNERALS FOR THE 59 CIVILIANS WERE HELD IN GAZA TODAY BUT OTHERWISE TOWNSPEOPLE WENT ABOUT BUSINESS AS USUAL.

THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE GAZA AREA, GEN. ABDULLAH RIFAAT, AND SENIOR OFFICERS ATTENDED THE FUNERALS AND VISITED THE WOUNDED IN THE HOSPITALS.

ONE MOSQUE AND ONE CHURCH ALSO WERE HIT BY SHELLS, MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES SAID.

SM1129PES

A36

-95-

1956

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 6 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS WITH REINFORCEMENTS BROUGHT UP BY HELICOPTER BATTLED TWO STRONG GROUPS OF ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS TODAY IN THE NEMENTCHA MOUNTAINS ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTH OF CONSTANTINE.

A STRONG FRENCH PATROL ENCOUNTERED A REBEL GROUP FIRMLY ENTRENCHED AMONG ROCKS NEAR DJEURF YESTERDAY AND FIGHTING BEGAN. DESPITE LOSSES, THE PATROL MANAGED TO KEEP THE REBELS ENGAGED WHILE REENFORCEMENTS WERE CALLED UP.

BAD WEATHER PREVENTED THE FRENCH AIR FORCE FROM JOINING THE BATTLE YESTERDAY, BUT FROM DAWN TODAY HELICOPTERS HAVE BEEN USED TO ADD WEIGHT TO THE FRENCH ATTACK.

LATEST REPORTS FROM FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES HERE SAID TWO STRONG REBEL BANDS WERE HOLDING OUT IN WHAT THEY CALLED CHAOTIC AND TORMENTED TERRAIN. THE FRENCH SAID THEY WERE UNABLE TO LEARN HOW MANY CASUALTIES THEY HAD INFLICTED BECAUSE THE REBELS REMAINED HIDDEN AMONG THEIR ROCKS.

OFFICIAL REPORTS ISSUED BY THE ARMY TODAY TOLD OF 19 REBELS KILLED IN A SERIES OF OTHER ACTIONS THROUGHOUT ALGERIA. TWO FRENCH SOLDIERS AND FOUR PRO-FRENCH MOSLEMS ALSO WERE KILLED.

FIVE REBELS KILLED IN THE AREA OF FORT NATIONAL, IN THE GREAT KABYLIE MOUNTAINS EAST OF ALGIERS, WERE REPORTED TO BE WEARING UNIFORMS WITH THE INSIGNIA OF THE NATIONAL ARMY OF LIBERATION.

MORE HELP FOR THE FRENCH FORCES WAS SENT OFF TODAY AS 34 PLANES LEFT THEIR BASES IN SOUTHERN FRANCE TO FLY TO ALGERIA. INCLUDED WERE 16 MISTRAL JET FIGHTERS. THE REST WERE OLDER, SLOWER TRAINING PLANES WHICH THE AIR FORCE HAS FOUND TO BE BETTER ADAPTED TO THE TYPE OF WARFARE NOW BEING WAGED IN ALGERIA.

MEANTIME, ROBERT LACOSTE, MINISTER RESIDING IN ALGERIA, CONTINUED HIS ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH OTHER CABINET MEMBERS IN PARIS, DRAWING UP DETAILS OF THE NEXT SERIES OF MEASURES TO BE APPLIED.

A DECREE CALLING A NUMBER OF RESERVISTS BACK TO ACTIVE DUTY WAS EXPECTED TO BE ISSUED IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. NO FIGURE HAS BEEN GIVEN, BUT IT IS GENERALLY EXPECTED THAT THE FIRST GROUP OF RESERVISTS WILL INCLUDE ABOUT 25,000. OTHERS PROBABLY WILL GET THEIR ORDERS LATER TO REPORT FOR DUTY.

CABINET MEMBERS IN PARIS ARE REPORTED CONVINCED THAT NO NEGOTIATION IS POSSIBLE NOW WITH THE REBELS. LACOSTE'S HOPE IS TO STAMP THEM OUT IN SMALL AREAS AT A TIME AND THEN KEEP THEM UNDER CONTROL THROUGH SPECIALLY TRAINED NATIVE AFFAIRS OFFICERS. AS SOON AS COMPLETE REGIONS HAVE BEEN BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL, HE HOPES TO HOLD ELECTIONS. NEGOTIATIONS THEN WOULD BE HELD WITH THE ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MOSLEM POPULATION.

REPORTS CIRCULATED IN PARIS TODAY THAT THE NATIONALISTS HAD INCLUDED IN THEIR PRICE FOR NEGOTIATIONS NOW THE RELEASE OF ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS AND ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF A MOSLEM STATE IN ALGERIA SUCH AS THOSE ALREADY EXISTING IN NEIGHBORING TUNISIA AND MOROCCO. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS UNWILLING TO ACCEPT THESE TERMS, WHICH WOULD MEAN THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF THE FRENCH HOLD ON THE COUNTRY.

K&HW534PES

A86

WITH ALGIERS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 6 (AP)-THE 23-NATION AFRICAN-ASIAN-ARAB BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS SET UP A SECRET SMALL COMMITTEE TONIGHT TO PLAN QUICK ACTION IN THE U.N. ON FRENCH-ALGERIAN DISPUTES.

A SPOKESMAN SAID DECISION MAY BE MADE WITHIN A WEEK ON ASKING FOR U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL INTERVENTION. THE BLOC PLANS ANOTHER SPECIAL MEETING HERE NEXT THURSDAY.

FRANCE BOYCOTTED THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST AUTUMN UNTIL THE QUESTION OF MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR ALGERIA WAS REMOVED FROM THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA. FRANCE INSISTS THAT ALGERIA IS A PART OF FRANCE AND THE U.N. HAS NO RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN WHAT IT CALLS ITS DOMESTIC AFFIARS.

WW817PES

A104

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, APRIL 6 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT SOEKARNO WOULD LEAVE MAY 14 FOR HIS TWO-WEEK OFFICIAL VISIT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOURCE SAID THE INDONESIAN PRESIDENT WOULD STAY FOUR DAYS IN WASHINGTON AND THEN VISIT MAJOR AMERICAN CITIES.

THE INVITATION TO SOEKARNO TO MAKE HIS FIRST VISIT TO AMERICA WAS EXTENDED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DURING HIS RECENT TRIP TO INDONESIA.

SC834AES

B24 (Q)

(280)

17

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, APRIL 6 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID TONIGHT THAT SOUTH VIET NAM WOULD ASSURE THE SECURITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND FACILITATE THE COMMISSION'S WORK.

THE GOVERNMENT MADE THE POINT BECAUSE OF THE CURRENT WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH FORCES. THESE FORCES WERE CHARGED WITH SAFEGUARDING THE THREE-NATION COMMISSION UNDER THE GENEVA ACCORDS THAT ENDED THE INDOCHINA WAR IN 1954. THE LAST 10,000 ARE ON THEIR WAY OUT AND ALL ARE EXPECTED TO BE GONE WITHIN 90 DAYS.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID SOUTH VIET NAM WOULD NOT VIOLATE THE 17TH PARALLEL DEMARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN IT AND

30.24-6145

COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.
BUT IT ADDED THAT THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM WOULD SEEK TO REUNIFY THE COUNTRY BY ALL PEACEFUL MEANS SUCH AS TRULY FREE ELECTIONS WHEN THE CONDITIONS OF LIBERTY COULD BE FOUND.
THE GENEVA AGREEMENT CALLS FOR JULY ELECTIONS THIS YEAR. BUT THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT HAS MAINTAINED THAT CONDITIONS FOR REALLY FREE ELECTIONS COULD NOT BE MET NOW IN THE COMMUNIST NORTH.
TODAY'S DECLARATION SAID THAT IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND SAFETY, THE REPUBLIC COULD NOT ACCEPT THE PRESENCE OF ANY FOREIGN TROOPS OR MILITARY BASES ON ITS TERRITORY AND DID NOT SEE ANY NEED TO JOIN ANY MILITARY ALLIANCE.
IT ADDED THAT THE IMMEDIATE CONSEQUENCE OF THE FRENCH WITHDRAWAL WOULD BE THE DIMINISHING OF THE MILITARY POTENTIAL BELOW THE 17TH PARALLEL. BUT IT SAID THAT THIS ONLY PROVED IN THE CLEAREST WAY THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE'S DESIRE FOR PEACE.
THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION CONSISTS OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM CANADA. INDIA AND POLAND. INDIA HEADS THE INSPECTION TEAM.

A103
(180)
SEOUL, KOREA, APRIL 6 (AP)-HARRY HOLT, THE CRESWELL, ORE. FARMER WHO "JUST LOVES CHILDREN," HEADED HOME TODAY WITH 12 MORE KOREAN WAR ORPHANS FOR AMERICAN FAMILIES.
HOLT ADOPTED EIGHT WAR ORPHANS LAST YEAR HIMSELF. HE SPENT THE PAST WEEK FURTHERING THE PLACEMENT OF HUNDREDS MORE IN AMERICAN HOMES.
THE OREGONIAN SHEPHERDED HIS LATEST CHARGES--SIX BOYS AND SIX GIRLS--ABOARD A NORTHWEST AIRLINES PLANE. HE OFFERED TO TAKE THE GROUP AS FAR AS SEATTLE, FROM WHERE THEY WILL FAN OUT TO HOMES OVER THE UNITED STATES.
THE 50-YEAR-OLD FARMER SAID AMERICAN FAMILIES HAVE SIGNED UP TO ADOPT SOME 600 ORPHANS. HE PROMISED TO RETURN NEXT MONTH TO PICK UP ANOTHER BATCH.
HOLT INTERRUPTED SPRING PLOWING ON HIS 350-ACRE FARM TO COME HERE. HE HAS BEEN BUSY ORGANIZING ADOPTION STEPS, HELPING MALNUTRITION CASES TO HOSPITALS, AND MAKING ARRANGEMENTS WITH KOREAN AGENCIES WHICH ARE GATHERING CHILDREN FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.
THE FARMER SAID THE EIGHT KOREANS HE ADOPTED--ALL UNDER FIVE--ARE DOING FINE AT HIS HOME.
"IT'S QUITE A HOUSE FULL. IT MAKES YOU FEEL YOUNGER WHEN SMALL CHILDREN ARE AROUND," HE ADDED.
HOLT HAS SIX CHILDREN OF HIS OWN, RANGING FROM 9 TO 22.
SC832AES

NIGHT LEAD MIKOYAN
TOKYO, APRIL 6 (AP)-A. I. MIKOYAN, THE TOURING SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, WAS RECEIVED TONIGHT BY RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG, PEIPING RADIO SAID.
MIKOYAN IS VISITING RED CHINA ON A FAR EASTERN TOUR. HE WAS WELCOMED IN PEIPING TODAY BY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND A DELEGATION OF 200 CHINESE COMMUNISTS, THE RADIO SAID.
HW551PES

A125
(120)
~~PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY~~
OTTAWA, APRIL 6 (AP)-A PARTY OF THREE CANADIAN AND TWO AMERICAN CABINET MINISTERS AND MILITARY OFFICIALS TOOK OFF FROM UPLANDS AIR STATION TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY INSPECTION OF RADAR WARNING LINES IN NORTHERN CANADA.
THE AMERICAN PARTY, INCLUDING DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON, AIR SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES AND GEN. EARLE PARTRIDGE, CHIEF OF THE U.S. AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, ARRIVED IN OTTAWA FROM WASHINGTON THIS MORNING.
THEY LUNCHED WITH MEMBERS OF THE CANADIAN PARTY WHICH INCLUDES CLARENCE D. HOWE, DEFENSE PRODUCTION MINISTER, RALPH CAMPNEY, DEFENSE MINISTER, JEAN LESAGE, NORTHERN AFFAIRS MINISTER, AND AIR VICE MARSHAL L. E. WRAY.
WILSON, ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHY THE INSPECTION WAS BEING MADE AT THIS TIME, SAID: "THIS IS THE RIGHT TIME OF THE YEAR TO DO IT WITH RESPECT TO THE WEATHER." HE SAID THERE WAS NO OTHER REASONS.
HW1032PES

452WX
(320) AMS BUDGET
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY WARREN ROGERS, JR.
WASHINGTON, APRIL 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY ONE OF ITS TOP DIPLOMATS WILL HEAD A DELEGATION OF U.S. OBSERVERS AT THE APRIL 16 MEETING OF THE BAGHDAD PACT AT TEHRAN.
HE IS LOY W. HENDERSON, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY AND VETERAN MIDDLE EAST EXPERT.
LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN WHO MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT, EMPHASIZED HOWEVER THAT "WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO ADHERE TO IT (THE PACT) AT THIS TIME."
HENDERSON, AS WHITE PUT IT, "KNOWS THE MIDDLE EAST AREA VERY WELL." HIS SELECTION WAS DELIBERATELY DECIDED UPON BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, IT WAS LEARNED, TO DEMONSTRATE U.S. SUPPORT OF THE FIVE-NATION ALLIANCE AGAINST COMMUNISM, EVEN THOUGH THIS COUNTRY HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLANS FOR JOINING IT.
HENDERSON'S ASSIGNMENT WAS PART OF A SPECIAL EFFORT TO CALM THE HIGHLY TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.
THE 63-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT HAS SPENT MUCH OF HIS 34-YEAR CAREER IN THAT AREA OF THE WORLD. HE ENJOYS THE CONFIDENCE OF THE ARABS. HIS PRESENCE IS EXPECTED TO ALLAY SOME OF THE BITTER ARAB CRITICISM OF THE PACT AS WELL AS EASE BRITISH PRESSURES FOR THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN IT.
THE PACT, COMPLETED LAST YEAR WITH U.S. BACKING, IS DESIGNED TO PULL TOGETHER ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ALONG RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN FLANK IN THE MIDDLE EAST. MEMBERS ARE BRITAIN, IRAN, IRAQ, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN.
IRAQ'S ADHERENCE SPLIT THE ARAB BLOC WHICH PREACHES THE ARAB WORLD SHOULD STICK TOGETHER IN STRICT NEUTRALITY BETWEEN THE SOVIET BLOC AND THE FREE WORLD.
HENDERSON WILL HAVE AS HIS ADVISERS: CEDRIC SEAGER, MIDDLE EAST EXPERT ON FOREIGN AID; SELDEN CHAPIN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAN; WALDEMAR J. GALLMAN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAQ; ADM. JOHN H. CASSADY, COMMANDER OF U.S. EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN FORCES, AND OTHER DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY AIDES.
IN TWO OTHER AREAS, U.S. MOVEMENT WAS APPARENT. HEAVY EMPHASIS WAS PLACED ON THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE RESPONSIBLE AGENT OF PEACE IN THE REGION MADE EVEN MORE TENSE BY NEW ARAB-ISRAELI BLOODSHED. ALSO, U.S. APPROVAL WAS IN THE OFFING FOR A NEW ARAB PLAN ON THE KEY ISSUE OF JORDAN RIVER DEVELOPMENT.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CONFERRED ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS FOR A HALF HOUR AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY. CLASHES BETWEEN ARABS AND ISRAELIS ON THE GAZA STRIP FRONTIER YESTERDAY AND TODAY WERE DISCUSSED, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID.
PRESSED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO TAKE SOME ACTION, PRESSURED BY ISRAEL FOR A DECISION ON ITS REQUEST FOR 63 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS, AND FEARFUL THAT THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE MIGHT EXPLODE THIS SUMMER, U.S. OFFICIALS LINED UP THIS SPECIAL PROGRAM FOR APRIL:
1. EMPHASIS ON U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST. WITH HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE SCENE, OFFICIALS

FEEL THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS WILL BE MORE CAREFUL IN TRYING TO AVOID FURTHER BORDER INCIDENTS.

2. MORE ATTENTION TO THE BAGHDAD PACT, DRAMATIZED BY THE ASSIGNMENT OF HENDERSON AS OFFICIAL OBSERVER. IN HIS FOREIGN SERVICE CAREER OF 34 YEARS, HE HELD POSTS IN IRAQ, INDIA AND IRAN.

3. EFFORTS TO GET THE JORDAN RIVER PROGRAM STARTED, EVEN IF NOT ALONG THE JOINT LINES ENVISIONED BY ERIC JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ADVISER IN THE MATTER.

HENDERSON IS REPORTED WELL LIKED BY THE ARABS. HE ACQUIRED A REPUTATION FOR FRANKNESS AND UNDERSTANDING DURING HIS TOUR OF DUTY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. AT 63, HE IS NOW THE DEPARTMENT'S TOP OFFICIAL IN CHARGE OF ADMINISTRATION.

A28WX

BRITAIN HAS BEEN URGING THE UNITED STATES TO SHOW ITS SUPPORT OF THE BAGHDAD PACT IN A TANGIBLE WAY--BY JOINING IT. BUT U.S. POLICY, OFTEN STATED, IS THAT THIS WOULD NOT SERVE U.S. INTERESTS OR ADD TO MIDDLE EAST STABILITY AT THIS TIME--PERHAPS LATER ON IT MIGHT.

THIS POLICY HAS BEEN LESS THAN WELCOME IN IRAQ, THE ONLY ARAB MEMBER. IRAQ IS REPORTED QUESTIONING NOW WHETHER IT MIGHT HAVE MADE A MISTAKE BY JOINING THE PACT AT THE COST OF INCURRING THE WRATH OF ITS FELLOW NATIONS IN THE ARAB LEAGUE.

IRAQ JOINED THE BAGHDAD PACT DESPITE OBJECTIONS FROM SOME OTHER ARAB STATES THAT ALL OF THEM SHOULD REMAIN NEUTRAL IN THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR. ARAB OPPOSITION TO THE PACT WAS EMPHASIZED RECENTLY WHEN BRITAIN'S EFFORT TO GET JO

STATES THAT ALL OF THEM SHOULD REMAIN NEUTRAL IN THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR. ARAB OPPOSITION TO THE PACT WAS EMPHASIZED RECENTLY WHEN BRITAIN'S EFFORT TO GET JORDAN INTO IT BACKFIRED TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT BRITISH LEADERSHIP OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION WAS BROKEN.

THE ARAB LEAGUE, OF WHICH IRAQ ALSO IS A MEMBER, HAS CALLED A MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS FOR THE MIDDLE OF THIS MONTH ALSO, AND THIS PUTS IRAQ IN SOMEWHAT OF A DIPLOMATIC BOX, SINCE IT WOULD LIKE TO ATTEND BOTH THAT SESSION AND THE BAGHDAD PACT MEETING.

THE ARAB LEAGUE CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE A PLAN UNDER WHICH JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA WOULD ACT INDIVIDUALLY IN DEVELOPING THE WATERS OF THE JORDAN RIVER. THAT WOULD BYPASS THE TOUCHY QUESTION OF JOINT DEVELOPMENT WITH ISRAEL, AS PROPOSED BY JOHNSTON.

THE PLAN ATTRACTS U.S. SUPPORT, HOWEVER, BECAUSE IT WOULD AVOID A POTENTIALLY SERIOUS BORDER CLASH BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SYRIA. THE ISRAELIS HAVE THREATENED TO GO IT ALONE IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON ITS BORDER WITH SYRIA. THE SYRIANS HAVE SAID THAT THE MOMENT AN ISRAELI DIGGER STEPS INTO THE ZONE SYRIAN ARTILLERY WILL BEGIN FIRING.

ISRAEL'S LEADERS HAVE SET VARIOUS DEADLINES--MARCH 15, APRIL 1, APRIL 15, MAY 1. ALWAYS THEY HAVE BEEN DISSUADED BY U.S. DIPLOMATS FROM CARRYING THROUGH.

THESE DEADLINES HAVE BEEN THE LATEST DATES AT WHICH THE ISRAELIS SAID THEY WOULD WAIT FOR THE ARABS TO MAKE UP THEIR MINDS ABOUT JOHNSTON'S DEVELOPMENT PLAN. A PROBLEM RAISED BY THE ARAB INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT IDEA IS ONE OF FINANCES, THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO BACK JOINT DEVELOPMENT TO THE HILT, WHICH IN THIS CASE IS ABOUT 120 MILLION DOLLARS. BUT IT IS RELUCTANT TO GIVE FINANCIAL BACKING TO THE MUCH COSTLIER INDIVIDUAL PLAN EVEN THOUGH IT MEANS A STEP TOWARD JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF THE PRECIOUS JORDAN WATERS.

ONE POSSIBLE SOLUTION MIGHT LIE IN U.N. FUNDS WHICH HAVE BEEN SET ASIDE FOR RESETTLEMENT OF THE ONE MILLION ARAB REFUGEES DISPLACED BY THE CREATION OF ISRAEL. SINCE JORDAN DEVELOPMENT WOULD MAKE MUCH DESERT INTO ARABLE AND THEREFORE LIVABLE LAND, IT COULD BE TURNED INTO HOMES FOR THE REFUGEES.

GEORGE WADSWORTH, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SAUDI ARABIA, ARRIVED HOME TODAY FOR CONSULTATIONS. HIS FIRSTHAND REPORTS COUPLED WITH THOSE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E.(CHIP) BOHLEN ARE EXPECTED TO FORM THE BASIS FOR A FULL-SCALE REAPPRAISAL OF U.S. MIDDLE EAST POLICY. BOHLEN IS ARRIVING SUNDAY FROM HIS MOSCOW POST.

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A79WX

(350) ATOMS

1956

WASHINGTON, APRIL 6 (AP)-GOVERNMENT SCIENTISTS TODAY DISCLOSED EXPERIMENTS WITH FROZEN ATOMS THAT MAY CONTRIBUTE SIGNIFICANTLY TO THE NATION'S MISSILES DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

USING A TECHNIQUE THAT PRODUCES FROZEN "FLAMES," THEY SAID THEY BELIEVE THEY HAVE CAUGHT ATOMS OF HYDROGEN, OXYGEN AND NITROGEN IN SOLID FORM.

THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS SAID THE STUDIES BY ITS SCIENTISTS COULD BE MEANINGFUL IN SUCH DIVERSE FIELDS AS ROCKET PROPULSION, SOLID-STATE PHYSICS, BASIC CHEMISTRY AND FOOD STERILIZATION BY RADIATION.

IN EXPERIMENTS SO FAR, THE BUREAU SAID, PIECES OF MOLECULES THAT EXIST ONLY FOR A BRIEF INSTANT IN HOT GASES AND FLAMES HAVE BEEN FROZEN SOLID AT 450 DEGREES BELOW ZERO. SCIENTISTS BELIEVE THE LABORATORY WORK HAS PRODUCED IN SOLID FORM ATOMIC NITROGEN, OXYGEN, POSSIBLY ATOMIC HYDROGEN AND AN "UNSTABLE" MOLECULE CONSISTING OF AN ATOM EACH OF HYDROGEN AND OXYGEN.

THESE ATOMS ARE CALLED UNSTABLE SPECIES OR "FREE RADICALS" BECAUSE THEY ARE NOT FOUND UNDER NORMAL CONDITIONS. IN A FRACTION OF A SECOND THEY RECOMBINE CHEMICALLY WITH ANOTHER FREE RADICAL OR OTHER SUBSTANCE AND LOSE THEIR IDENTITY.

BY PASSING A GAS THROUGH MICROWAVE RADAR WAVES, THE BUREAU SAID, NORMAL NITROGEN OR OXYGEN MOLECULES ARE BROKEN INTO TWO ATOMS APIECE. TO KEEP THEM FROM RECOMBINING, THE ATOMS ARE SUCKED INTO A ZONE WHERE LIQUID HELIUM PLUMMETS THE TEMPERATURE TO LOWER THAN MINUS 450 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT OR ABOUT 4 DEGREES ABOVE ABSOLUTE ZERO.

THE BUREAU NOTED SPECULATION THAT ATOMIC HYDROGEN OR NIETROGEN MIGHT MAKE "A SUPER POWERFUL ROCKET FUEL" BECAUSE OF ITS TREMENDOUS STORE OF ENERGY. FREE HYDROGEN ATOMS WOULD GIVE UP THIS ENERGY WHEN ALLOWED TO RECOMBINE AT HIGHER TEMPERATURES.

ATOMIC NITROGEN, THE BUREAU ADDED, HAS EVEN GREATER POTENTIAL ENERGY THAN ATOMIC HYDROGEN.

DR. H.P. BROIDA, ONE OF THE SCIENTISTS CONDUCTING THE BUREAU EXPERIMENTS, DESCRIBED THE RESULTS TO DATE IN A TALK PREPARED FOR THE PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY OF WASHINGTON. IN EXPERIMENTS WITH NITROGEN, BROIDA SAID, HE HAS SEEN BRIGHT GREEN GLOWS AND BRILLIANT BLUE FLASHES AND "FLAMES" AT TEMPERATURES LOWER THAN 400 DEGREES BELOW ZERO.

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A69WX

(400) ATOMIC LOCOMOTIVE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 6 (AP)-SEN. BUTLER (R-MD), SPONSOR OF A BILL TO CONSTRUCT AN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE LOCOMOTIVE, SAID TODAY THE PROJECT HAS BEEN PROVED PRACTICAL WITHOUT THE THREAT OF HAZARDOUS RADIATION.

ENGINEERING TESTS INDICATE THE ATOM-POWERED UNIT NEED BE "NO HEAVIER OR LONGER THAN PRESENT-DAY GIANT DIESELS," BUTLER WROTE IN STEELWAYS, THE MAGAZINE OF THE AMERICAN IRON AND STEEL INSTITUTE.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) HAS CONFIRMED THE TECHNOLOGICAL FEASIBILITY OF NUCLEAR LOCOMOTIVES BUT SAID THERE IS NO GREAT POSSIBILITY THAT THEY WOULD BE ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE IN THE NEXT 10 TO 20 YEARS.

A RECENT AEC STUDY SAID THE LOCOMOTIVE WOULD BE "VERY EXPENSIVE" AND AT THIS STAGE WOULD "REPRESENT A CONSIDERABLE RADIOACTIVE HAZARD

TO THE SURROUNDING AREA IN THE EVENT OF AN ACCIDENT RELEASING ITS FISSION PRODUCTS."

BUTLER DID NOT STRESS THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, BUT SAID EXPERTS PREDICT THAT BY 1970 THE LOCOMOTIVES SHOULD BE JUSTIFYING THEIR EXISTENCE ECONOMICALLY IN LONG-HAUL, HIGH SPEED SERVICE.

REFUELING WOULD BE NECESSARY ONLY EVERY FEW MONTHS, HE SAID, AND MIGHT BE ACCOMPLISHED AT A CENTRAL POINT TO ELIMINATE "TODAY'S COMPLEX OF FUELING STATIONS."

BUTLER'S BILL CONTEMPLATES FEDERAL CONSTRUCTION OF THE LOCOMOTIVE TO PULL AN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE EXHIBIT TRAIN THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND SPREAD KNOWLEDGE OF THE PEACETIME BENEFITS OF ATOMIC POWER.

"THE KNOWLEDGE AND EXPERIENCE SO GAINED WOULD SPUR THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF COMMERCIAL ATOMIC ENERGY BY PRIVATE CAPITAL AND ASSURE ITS GROWTH AND UTILIZATION IN KEEPING WITH THE TRADITIONAL AMERICAN FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM," HE WROTE.

AS FOR THE ACCIDENT HAZARD, BUTLER SAID THAT "MORE THAN 50 SAFETY DEVICES" CAN BE APPLIED TO PREVENT THE CONTROLLED REACTION IN THE ATOMIC FIREBOX FROM BECOMING AN EXPLOSION. HE ADDED:

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A70X

"SPECIAL RODS ACTIVATED BY THE FORCE OF GRAVITY WOULD AUTOMATICALLY NEUTRALIZE THE LOCOMOTIVE'S REACTOR IN EVENT OF SUDDEN ACCELERATION OR DECELERATION"--AS IN THE CASE OF A RUNAWAY TRAIN OR A COLLISION.

THE AEC, DESPITE ITS DOUBTS OVER THE ECONOMIC FEASIBILITY OF THE ATOMIC LOCOMOTIVE, HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT APPEARS MORE PROMISING THAN ATOMIC PROPULSION OF OTHER LAND VEHICLES--TRUCKS, BUSES, AUTOS, OR HEAVY EARTH-MOVING AND CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT.

HOWEVER, THE COST OF ATOMIC EQUIPMENT WOULD CAUSE RAILROADS AN ANNUAL OUTLAY THREE TO FIVE TIMES THE PRESENT RATE, THE AEC SAID, ON TOP OF THE ESTIMATED 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR INVESTMENT IN RECENT YEARS IN CONVERTING THE RAILROADS FROM COAL TO DIESEL-ELECTRIC POWER.

A PANEL OF RAILROAD EXECUTIVES, WEIGHING THE QUESTION AT REQUEST OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, REPORTED THAT THE INDUSTRY WAS "EXTREMELY INTERESTED" BUT NOT READY TO START ANY MAJOR LOCOMOTIVE PROJECT UNTIL ITS ECONOMIC FEASIBILITY IS ASSURED.

RZ712PES

A173WX

SEDITION (130)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 6 (AP)-THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO RESTORE THE AUTHORITY OF THE STATES TO PUNISH PERSONS WHO ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.

THAT AUTHORITY WAS TAKEN AWAY BY THE RECENT DECISION OF THE SUPREME COURT OVERTURNING THE CONVICTION OF STEVE NELSON, PENNSYLVANIA COMMUNIST LEADER, UNDER THE STATE'S SEDITION LAW. THE HIGH COURT HELD THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, THROUGH THE 1940 ANTI-SEDITION ACT, HAD OUSTED THE STATES FROM THE FIELD AND TAKEN OVER EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION.

FORTY-ONE STATES, HAWAII AND ALASKA HAVE LAWS SIMILAR TO THE PENNSYLVANIA STATUTE WHICH THE SUPREME COURT RULED OUT.

A CHAMBER OF COMMERCE LETTER TO REP. WALTER (D-PA), AND THE OTHER FOUR MEMBERS OF A HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE HEADED BY WALTER, URGED SPEEDY APPROVAL OF A PENDING BILL TO GIVE PROSECUTION POWER BACK TO THE STATES.

LT106PES

1956

30.24-6147

A123WX

(150) MCCARTHY-SEDITION

WASHINGTON, APRIL 6 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY THE SUPREME COURT PRACTICED "VERY BAD LAW" IN TAKING AWAY THE AUTHORITY OF STATES TO PUNISH PERSONS WHO ADVOCATED THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

MCCARTHY SAID THE COURT'S OPINION IS "WITHOUT FOUNDATION" AND THAT IT "NOT ONLY CRIPPLED EFFORTS TO PROSECUTE COMMUNISTS; IT ALSO IMPLIES A DENIAL OF THE STATES' RIGHT TO INVESTIGATE COMMUNISTS." IT AMOUNTS, HE SAID, TO AN "UNWARRANTED INVASION OF STATE SOVEREIGNTY."

THE SENATOR ISSUED A STATEMENT CONTENDING THAT THE COURT HAD IGNORED LANGUAGE TO THE CONTRARY IN FEDERAL LAW WHEN IT HELD THAT CONGRESS HAD RESERVED TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT THE POWER TO PUNISH SEDITION.

HE ANNOUNCED HE WILL INTRODUCE NEXT WEEK A BILL TO "EXPLICITLY RECOGNIZE THE CURRENT JURISDICTION OF THE STATES (AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENT) IN THE ANTI-SUBVERSION FIELD."

VX1027PES NM

B30WX (Q)

FLEMING

WASHINGTON, APRIL 6 (AP)-THE MILITARY COURT OF APPEALS AGREED TODAY TO HEAR THE CASE OF LT.COL. HARRY FLEMING OF RACINE, WIS., CONVICTED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A KOREAN WAR PRISONER.

A DATE FOR HEARING ARGUMENTS WILL BE SET AFTER DEFENSE AND PROSECUTION LAWYERS FILE BRIEFS.

FLEMING WAS FOUND GUILTY BY A CHICAGO COURT-MARTIAL OF FOUR RELATED COUNTS DEALING WITH INTENTIONAL COLLABORATION. HE WAS SENTENCED TO DISMISSAL FROM THE ARMY AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

AN ARMY REVIEW BOARD UPHELD TWO COUNTS INVOLVING PROPAGANDA RECORDINGS AIMED AT PROMOTING "DISAFFECTION AND DISLOYALTY" AMONG OTHER WAR PRISONERS. IT WIPED OUT TWO OTHER COUNTS ALLEGING FLEMING "EXTOLLED THE VIRTUES OF COMMUNISM" IN LECTURES AND PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.

IN FILING A PETITION WITH THE APPEALS COURT, FLEMING'S ATTORNEYS SAID HE WAS COERCED BY HIS COMMUNIST CAPTORS AND TREATED IN SUCH A WAY HE LOST HIS ABILITY TO DEFY THEM.

HY513PES

1956

B56WX (AIRLINE)

(320) CHRISTMAS ISLAND

WASHINGTON, APRIL 6 (AP)-A NEW U.S. AIRLINE WITH PLANS TO OPERATE IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC HAS BEEN CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF BRITAIN'S REPORTED PLAN TO EXPLODE A HYDROGEN TEST DEVICE IN THE CHRISTMAS ISLANDS THIS SUMMER.

OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN TOLD ABOUT THE SITUATION.

THEY SAID THE COMPANY CONCERNED IS THE SOUTH PACIFIC LINES, OWNED BY THE ROBERT DOLLAR INTERESTS WHICH USED TO OPERATE THE DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINE.

DOLLAR HOLDS A CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION (CAA) PERMIT TO START A HONOLULU-TAHITI AIR SERVICE BY WAY OF THE CHRISTMAS ISLANDS.

THE FIRM BUILT A $100,000 SEAPLANE BASE AT THE SPARSELY SETTLED CHRISTMAS ISLANDS WHICH LIE ROUGHLY HALFWAY BETWEEN TAHITI AND HONOLULU. THE FIRM ACQUIRED A NUMBER OF BRITISH FOUR-ENGINE SEAPLANES.

THE START OF THE OPERATION HAS BEEN TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR JUNE.

COMPANY OFFICIALS BELIEVE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS TOLD, THAT THE

CHRISTMAS ISLAND STOP IS ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL TO THE TAHITI-HONOLULU SERVICE.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE HAS NOT CONFIRMED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT BRITISH THERMONUCLEAR TESTS WILL BE CONDUCTED IN THE CHRISTMAS ISLANDS THIS SUMMER. HOWEVER, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE REPORTS WERE WELL FOUNDED.

DOLLAR'S DILEMMA POSES A UNIQUE PROBLEM IN INTERNATIONAL LAW. IT REPRESENTS THE FIRST TIME A COMMERCIAL CONCERN HAS PROTESTED IN ADVANCE THAT IT STANDS TO SUFFER FROM CONTEMPLATED NUCLEAR TESTS. JAPANESE FISHERMAN WHO RECEIVED COMPENSATION FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AFTER BEING CAUGHT IN A FALL-OUT FROM U.S. ATOMIC TESTS MADE THEIR CLAIMS ONLY AFTER THE TESTS WERE HELD.

THE DOLLAR COMPANY IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE SATISFIED FOR THE PRESENT WITH ITS PRELIMINARY PRESENTATION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IT PROPOSES NOW TO WAIT AND SEE WHETHER BRITAIN IN FACT HOLDS THE TESTS, BEFORE DECIDING WHAT NEXT TO DO.

IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT OWNERSHIP OF THE CHRISTMAS ISLANDS IS IN DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. BUT IT WAS LEARNED THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF RAISING THIS ISSUE.

DOLLAR SOLD THE DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINE TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR II. IT NOW OPERATES AS THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINE. THE LEGALITIES INVOLVED IN THE TRANSFER OF THE DOLLAR LINES TO GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP AND BACK TO PRIVATE OWNERSHIP WERE THE BASIS OF A LONG AND AT TIMES SENSATIONAL COURT CASE.

RZ818PES

A17WX (TEXAN)

(220) GARCIA

WASHINGTON, APRIL 6 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT IS ISSUING "AN UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGE" TO PVT.JOE V.GARCIA, WHO HAD REPORTED HE WAS NEVER DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY 10 YEARS AGO AND HAD FAILED TO RECEIVE ORDERS TRANSFERRING HIM TO THE AIR FORCE.

GARCIA, THEN AN ARMY PRIVATE, WAS HOSPITALIZED 10 YEARS AGO FOR A COUPLE OF MONTHS. HE SAYS THAT WHEN HE LEFT THE HOSPITAL HE LOOKED FOR HIS OLD OUTFIT BUT IT HAD MOVED AND HE WAS TOLD TO GO HOME AND AWAIT ORDERS. THE ORDERS NEVER CAME, GARCIA CLAIMS. MEANWHILE, HE HAS BEEN WORKING AS A TRUCK DRIVER AND LIVING AT SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, SAID "IT HAS BEEN ADMINISTRATIVELY DETERMINED THAT HE WAS IN DESERTION FROM HIS UNIT AT KELLY FIELD, TEX., AND HE IS BEING GIVEN AN UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGE."

FURTHER COMPLICATING THE CASE IS THE FACT THAT IN 1947 THE AIR FORCE BECAME AN INDEPENDENT BRANCH OF THE ARMED FORCES.

THE ARMY BELIEVED GARCIA'S RECORDS HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE AIR FORCE, BUT THE AIR FORCE WAS UNABLE TO FIND THEM WHEN IT BEGAN LOOKING FOR GARCIA SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

THE UNDESIRABLE TYPE OF DISCHARGE MEANS THAT A MAN DOES NOT HAVE VETERANS' RIGHTS AND OTHER BENEFITS THAT GO WITH AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE.

WE327PES

A58

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 6 (AP)-LAOS CHALKED UP A VOTE TODAY FOR A NEW WORLD CALENDAR, AN IDEA OPPOSED BY MANY U.N. MEMBERS. THE LAOTIAN KINGDOM, ANSWERING A U.N. POLL ON THE IDEA, SAID IT FAVORED A COMPLICATED CALENDAR PROPOSED BY INDIA ON THE GROUNDS IT IS MORE SCIENTIFIC AND PRACTICAL.

BUT THE LAOTIANS ALSO SAID THEY WOULD GO ALONG WITH A WESTERN-PROPOSED WORLD HOLIDAY CALENDAR OR ANY OTHER PROPOSAL APPROVED BY THE UNITED NATIONS, PROVIDED ONLY THAT THE RELIGIOUS BUDDHIST CALENDAR COULD COEXIST IN LAOS.

HW620PES

B17 1

NA FOR RICHMOND (ASKED)

(300)

NEW YORK, APRIL 6 (AP)-CLARENCE L. COLEMAN JR., PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR JUDAISM, TODAY PRAISED WHAT HE SAID WAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO RESIST PRESSURES FOR U.S. ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL.

IN A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT, COLEMAN DESCRIBED THE DECISION AS "A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO AN EVENTUAL STABILIZATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

COLEMAN WROTE THE PRESIDENT THAT HIS DECISION HAD "COME TO GRIPS WITH ONE PROBLEM WHICH, HISTORICALLY, HAS PROVEN TO BE A SOURCE OF CONFUSION AND INSTABILITY IN THE AREA."

"YOU HAVE ANSWERED THE QUESTION," HE SAID, "OF WHETHER AMERICAN PLICY FOR THE MIDDLE EAST WILL BE DETERMINED BY THE INTERESTS OF ALL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THE OBJECTIVE FACTORS IN THE LIFE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST THEMSELVES; OR WHETHER THESE BROAD, AMERICAN INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS A WHOLE ARE TO BE SUBROGATED TO SPECIAL PLEADING, DOMESTIC PRESSURE GROUPS COMMITTED TO THE INTERESTS OF ONE STATE IN THE AREA."

COLEMAN SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THE PRESIDENT'S STEP WOULD HAVE THE SUPPORT OF "AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF AMERICANS."

"WE HOPE," HE WROTE, "THAT IT WILL ESTABLISH A PRECEDENT FOR FUTURE DECISIONS ON AMERICAN MIDDLE EAST POLICY. SPEAKING SPECIFICALLY FOR THE AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR JUDAISM, WHICH HAS MAINTAINED FOR ITS HISTORY THAT OUR JUDAISM IS A RELIGION OF UNIVERSAL VALUES AND NOT A NATIONALISM WITH SPECIAL RELATIONSHIPS TO THE NATIONALISM OF ZIONISM OR ZIONISM'S FOREIGN STATE OF ISRAEL, WE ARE CONFIDENT YOUR DECISION WILL BE ACCEPTED WITH ENTHUSIAMS BY THE MAJORITY OF OUR CO-RELIGIONISTS WHO HAVE NEVER IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES WITH ZIONIST ACTIVITIES OR PHILOSOPHY."

THE AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR JUDIAISM DESCRIBES ITSELF A NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF AMERICANS OF JEWISH FAITH WHO BELIEVE THAT NATIONALITY AND RELIGION ARE SEPARATE.

"OUR NATIONALITY IS AMERICAN. OUR RELIGION IS JUDIAISM," THE COUNCI SAID. "OUR HOMELAND IS THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. WE REJECTED A ANY CONCEPT THAT ALL JEWS OUTSIDE ISRAEL ARE IN EXILE."

UX406PES

A102

(160)

NEW YORK, APRIL 6 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THAT FOUR OUT OF FIVE QUALIFIED MEN WHO ARE NOT FATHERS "CAN EXPECT TO ENTER MILITARY SERVICE BEFORE THEY REACH AGE 26."

RADFORD, IN A PREPARED SPEECH BEFORE A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE NATIONAL JEWISH WELFARE BOARD, SAID SOME YOUNG PEOPLE "HAVE HEARD RUMORS THAT BECAUSE OUR DRAFT CALLS ARE CURRENTLY SMALL, THEIR CHANCES OF BEING CALLED INTO MILITARY SERVICE RUN ABOUT ONE IN TEN."

"THIS IS AN ERRONEOUS IMPRESSION," RADFORD ADDED.

HE SAID IT WOULD SEEM WISE FOR A YOUNG MAN AND HIS FAMILY "TO GIVE SERIOUS THOUGHT TO THE TIME AND MANNER IN WHICH HE DISCHARGES HIS (MILITARY) OBLIGATIONS."

SAYING THE COMMUNISTS' WEAPONS INCLUDE "INTIMIDATION, PROPAGANDA, AND ATTACK UPON THE HUMAN MIND," RADFORD COMMENTED:

"THE PROBLEM IS TO STRENGTHEN OUR CONVICTIONS....WE MUST DEMONSTRATE AND TEACH, IN THE HOME, THE CHURCH, THE SCHOOL, AND IN THE ARMED FORCES, A GROWING REGARD FOR THE RIGHTS--AND THE DUTIES--OF FREEDOM."

SC828AFS

B78 EX (ASKED)

NIGHT LEAD HEARING (530)

BY ERNEST BARTON

NEW ORLEANS, APRIL 6 (AP)-A LAWYER AND THE HUSBAND OF A WITNESS TODAY PROVIDED THE EXCITEMENT THAT GAVE A DRAMATIC END TO A TWO-DAY SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING INTO COMMUNIST ACTIVITY.

THE EXCITEMENT CAME JUST BEFORE SEN.EASTLAND (D-MISS), CHAIRNAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, CLOSED THE HEARING.

PHILLIP WITTENBERG OF NEW YORK, ATTORNEY FOR FIVE OF THE PRINCIPAL WITNESSES, WAS ORDERED FROM THE COURT ROOM BY EASTLAND AND HERMAN LIVERIGHT, HUSBAND OF MRS.BETTY LIVERIGHT, WAS TAKEN FROM THE BUILDING.

LIVERIGHT HAD TRIED TO INTERFERE WITH THE TWO HUSKY U.S. MARSHALS WHO WERE ESCORTING WITTENBERG FROM THE COURT ROOM.

EASTLAND ENDED THE HEARING MINUTES LATER WITH A WARNING THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE "REACHING DOWN INTO THIS PART OF THE UNITED STATES FOR AGENTS."

EASTLAND SAID THE SESSIONS INDICATED THAT "HIDDEN FROM THE PUBLIC EYE, AND KNOWN ONLY, WE PRESUME, TO THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, THERE HAS BEEN IN NEW ORLEANS AN ACTIVE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT, SMALL BUT COORDINATED."

HE SAID THIS UNDERGROUND "HAS SOUGHT TO INFILTRATE LABOR UNIONS, THE CHURCHES, FARMER ORGANIZATIONS, PARENT TEACHER ASSOCIATIONS, THE CHANNELS OF PUBLIC OPINION, AND OTHER STREAMS OF INFLUENCE IN OUR SOCIETY."

THE MISSISSIPPI SENATOR SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD LOOK FURTHER INTO THE NEW ORLEANS SITUATION AT A HEARING IN WASHINGTON ON APRIL 11 AT 10:30 A.M. (CST).

TWO WITNESSES SUBPOENAED FOR THE HEARING HERE, MR. AND MRS.ROBERT BLANCHARD OF SLIDELL, LA., ARE SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY THEN. THE BLANCHARDS WERE LOCATED IN NEW YORK WEDNESDAY.

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS, ADVISED EASTLAND THAT BLANCHARD WAS AFRAID OF AIRPLANES AND WOULD NOT FLY HERE FOR THE HEARING.

A NEW ORLEANS STATION, WDSU-TV, FIRED BLANCHARD RECENTLY FROM HIS JOB AS A GRAPHIC ARTIST.

THE WITTENBERG-LIVERIGHT INCIDENT CAME AFTER EASTLAND OFFERED LAWYERS FOR THE WITNESSES A CHANCE TO MAKE STATEMENTS. ATTORNEYS BENJAMIN SMITH AND ABRAHAM KLEINFELDT THEN TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THEY WERE NOT AND NEVER HAD BEEN COMMUNISTS.

EASTLAND ASKED WITTENBERG, WHETHER HE HAD ANY STATEMENT.

WITTENBERG REPLIED:

"I HAVE NOTHING TO EXPLAIN OR APOLOGIZE. I NEVER WAS OR NEVER WILL BE A COMMUNIST."

THE WHITE-HAIRED LAWYER THEN SHOUTED HE HAD MORE RESPECT FOR THE CONSTITUTION AND THE SUPREME COURT THAN EASTLAND HAS SHOWN BY HIS COMMENTS ON SUPREME COURT DECISIONS.

B79

EASTLAND ANSWERED WITTENBERG BY SAYING, "I ASKED YOU TO SPEAK BECAUSE I WANTED TO SHOW YOU SOME COURTESY. YOU ARE OBVIOUSLY A MAN WHO DOES NOT KNOW WHAT TO DO WITH COURTESY."

HE ORDERED WITTENBERG OUT OF THE COURTROOM. THE MARSHALS GRABBED THE STRUGGLING LAWYER AND LED HIM FROM THE ROOM WHERE THE HEARING WAS BEING HELD.

LIVERIGHT, WHO HAD LOST HIS JOB AS PROGRAM DIRECTOR OF WDSU-TV BECAUSE OF HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON COMMUNISM AT A SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING RECENTLY IN WASHINGTON, TRIED TO STOP THE MARSHALS.

THE MARSHALS LET GO OF WITTENBERG AND ESCORTED LIVERIGHT OUT OF THE POST OFFICE BUILDING.

WITTENBERG ALSO HAD REPRESENTED LIVERIGHT. LIVERIGHT SAID HE THOUGHT THE TWO MEN WERE PART OF A MOB.

A FORMER TULANE STUDENT HAD SET THE STAGE FOR THE FIREWORKS. CALHOUN PHIFER HAD WARNED SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS, "BE CAREFUL WHAT YOU SAY ABOUT ME."

HE SHOUTED AND HAMMERED ON THE TABLE WITH HIS FISTS THROUGHOUT HIS TESTIMONY. PHIFER CALLED ON ALL AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION, PLUS THE MAGNA CHARTA TO AVOID ANSWERING QUESTIONS.

PHIFER SHOUTED WHEN HE FIRST SAT IN THE WITNESS CHAIR: "I'D LIKE TO KNOW WHAT I'M GUILTY OF."

HE DIDN'T USE THE 5TH AMENDMENT UNTIL EASTLAND HAD OVERRULED HIS OBJECTIONS.

EASTLAND ASKED HIM IF HE WANTED TO INCLUDE THE 5TH AMENDMENT AS ONE OF HIS GROUNDS FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER.

PHIFER FINALLY SAID HE DID AND ADDED HE WOULD RATHER USE THE 5TH AMENDMENT "THAN BE A FIFTH RATE POLITICIAN."

HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE, "IF YOU HAD ANY RESPECT FOR THE CONSTITUTION YOU WOULD ACCEPT THE 1ST AMENDMENT" AS SUFFICIENT GROUNDS FOR HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.

JB1055PES

B100 (Q)

WITH NIGHT LEAD HEARING B78 (160)

NEW ORLEANS, APRIL 6 (AP)-PHILIP WITTENBERG, NEW YORK ATTORNEY WHO WAS EJECTED FROM THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING, TONIGHT CRITICIZED SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

"SUCH SHEER SADISM AS EVIDENCED BY SENATOR EASTLAND THROUGHOUT THIS HEARING COULD ONLY BE CLIMAXED BY SUCH A WANTON DISPLAY OF FORCE," WITTENBERG SAID. "THE SENATOR WOULD NOT DARE PERPETRATE SUCH AN OUTRAGE ELSEWHERE. HIS MOTIVE IS NOT LEGISLATIVE BUT PERSONALLY POLITICAL."

WITTENBERG REPRESENTED SOME OF THE WITNESSES AT THE HEARING INTO COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN NEW ORLEANS. AT THE CLOSE OF THE TWO-DAY HEARING, TWO MARSHALS ESCORTED ESCORTED HIM FROM THE COURTROOM.

WITTENBERG COMPLAINED THAT THE TREATMENT HAD REINJURED HIS RIGHT SHOULDER, WHICH WAS BROKEN SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, AND SPRAINED HIS RIGHT WRIST. HE WAS TREATED AT TOURO INFIRMARY.

GEORGE DREYFOUS, NEW ORLEANS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, SAID HIS GROUP WOULD MEET TOMORROW TO DISCUSS THE WITTENBERG OUSTER.

MONTE LEMANN, PAST PRESIDENT OF THE NEW ORLEANS BAR ASSM., SAID WITTENBERG HAD ASKED ATTORNEYS TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENT.

SM116AES

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BEGIN APRIL 7, 1956

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A12

(200)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD

BY FRED J. ZUSY

ROME, APRIL 7 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW IN TODAY ON HIS MOMENTOUS PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND WENT AT ONCE TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

HAMMARSKJOLD TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION TO A DINNER AT THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY IN ORDER TO GET TO WORK AT ONCE. THE ECHO OF RENEWED FIGHTING BETWEEN ISRAELIS AND EGYPTIANS LENT A NOTE OF URGENCY.

HAMMARSKJOLD MET WITH HENRY VIGIER, FRENCH POLITICAL ADVISER TO MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE CHIEF IN PALESTINE. BURNS HIMSELF IS DUE IN TOMORROW.

ALSO SITTING IN WAS HENRY R. LABOUISSE, AMERICAN HEAD OF THE U.N. RELIEF AGENCY WHICH HAS CARED FOR NEARLY A MILLION ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE. BOTH LABOUISSE AND VIGIER FLEW IN FROM THE TROUBLED AREA AND MET HAMMARSKJOLD AT THE AIRPORT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR HAMMARSKJOLD SAID VIGIER AND LABOUISSE BROUGHT THE U.N. OFFICIAL UP TO DATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AND THE DISCUSSIONS WERE DESIGNED TO PLAN OPERATIONS.

DESPITE THREE DAYS OF FIGHTING IN WHICH ABOUT 70 PERSONS WERE KILLED, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE PLANNED NO SPECIAL APPEAL BEYOND ONE ALREADY MADE BY BURNS. BURNS ASKED BOTH SIDES FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE.

"IT WOULD NOT BE PROPER FOR ME TO TALK AT THIS TIME," HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD NEWSMEN WHO CROWDED ABOUT HIS PLANE TO ASK HOW THE LATEST OUTBREAKS WOULD AFFECT HIS MISSION OF PERSONAL DIPLOMACY.

"I HAVE NO FIXED SCHEDULE," HE EXPLAINED. "I MUST SEE MY PEOPLE FIRST."

EARLIER, HOWEVER, UPON TAKING OFF FROM LONDON WHERE HE TALKED FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AT THE AIRPORT, HE TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WAS ANY "SPECIAL EXPLANATION" FOR THE FLAREUPS.

"IT STARTS OFF WITH A MINOR INCIDENT AND FLARES UP IN A WAY WE KNOW ONLY TOO WELL," HE SAID. "THIS IS NATURAL IF YOU KNOW HOW HUMAN BEINGS REACT, BUT I DON'T THINK WE SHOULD TRY TO FIND SOME DEEPER POLITICAL MOTIVE."

HE SAID HE DOES NOT PLAN ANY SPECIAL APPEAL BEYOND THE ONE ALREADY MADE TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL BY MAJ. GEN. EDSON BURNS, U.N. TRUCE CHIEF, FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE.

WAITING HERE AT THE AIRPORT AS HAMMARSKJOLD STEPPED DOWN FROM HIS PLANE WERE FRENCHMAN HENRY VIGIER, POLITICAL ADVISOR TO BURNS, AND HENRY R. LABOUISSE, AMERICAN HEAD OF THE U.N. RELIEF AGENCY WHICH HAS FED AND HOUSED NEARLY A MILLION ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE. BOTH FLEW IN FROM THE TROUBLE AREA TO MEET HIM.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL STEPPED INTO A BIG LIMOUSINE WHICH ONCE BELONGED TO BENITO MUSSOLINI AND WAS WHISKED OFF TO A 10-ROOM SUITE AT THE EXCELSIOR HOTEL, WHERE VIGIER AND LABOUISSE JOINED HIM WITH THEIR LATE INFORMATION.

SIR HERBERT BROADLEY, ACTING DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION, AND ITALIAN FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS ALSO MET HAMMARSKJOLD, AS DID MISS IRENE BROZA, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE ISRAELI LEGATION HERE.

NO ARAB DIPLOMATS WERE NOTICED IN THE CROWD.

THE HAMMARSKJOLD MISSION FLIES ON TUESDAY TO BEIRUT AND OTHER MIDDLE EAST CAPITALS FOR AN ON-THE-GROUND FACT-FINDING SURVEY.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL WILL TALK WITH BOTH ARAB AND JEWISH LEADERS IN HIS ATTEMPT--AUTHORIZED BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL--TO CONVINCE BOTH SIDES THAT HOSTILITIES COULD ONLY HARM EVERYONE.

A27

HAMMARSKJOLD IS TO BE JOINED HERE TOMORROW BY GEN. BURNS, UNLESS A NEW OUTBREAK ON THE GAZA FRONTIER DELAYS HIM.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS A BUSY THREE DAYS PLANNED. HE HOPES TO MEET WITH POPE PIUS AND DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. THE VATICAN SAID NO DEFINITE TIME FOR AN AUDIENCE HAS BEEN SET AS YET. U.N. OFFICIALS IN NEW YORK SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAD ASKED FOR THE AUDIENCE AT A TIME OF THE POPE'S CONVENIENCE.

ITALIAN PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI ALSO MAY MEET WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL. ITALY HAS MADE CLEAR IN RECENT MONTHS THAT IT WANTS TO TAKE A MORE ACTIVE ROLE IN MEDITERRANEAN MATTERS.

THE HAMMARSKJOLD MISSION--PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES--HAS A ONE-MONTH DEADLINE IN WHICH TO REPORT BACK TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THIS IS THE MAJOR ATTEMPT TO BRING PEACE TO THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST SINCE THE BIG POWERS EXERTED PRESSURE IN 1948 TO BRING AN UNEASY ARMISTICE BETWEEN THE WARRING ARABS AND JEWS.

SINCE THEN THERE HAS BEEN A STEADY DETERIORATION,

SINCE THEN THERE HAS BEEN A STEADY DETERIORATION, WITH REPEATED BORDER CLASHES ON THE SYRIAN, JORDAN AND EGYPTIAN FRONTS.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL WILL ARRIVE AT A TIME WHICH SEASONED MIDDLE EAST OBSERVERS CONSIDER THE MOST CRITICAL IN YEARS.

THERE ARE FEARS THAT ONE OF THE BORDER CLASHES MIGHT SIGNAL AN ALL-OUT WAR -- A WAR WHICH COULD MAKE THE HOLY LAND THE KOREA OF THE OIL-RICH MIDDLE EAST. IT COULD BE THE SPARK OF A WORLD WAR.

SOME FEAR ISRAEL, ALARMED BY EGYPT'S BUILDUP OF MILITARY STRENGTH WITH SUPPLIES OF COMMUNIST WEAPONS, MIGHT LAUNCH A PREVENTIVE WAR. THE ISRAELIS EXPRESS FEAR THAT THE ARABS ARE PREPARING FOR A "SECOND ROUND".

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID BEFORE LEAVING NEW YORK THAT HIS INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL WERE BROAD ENOUGH TO PERMIT A WIDE RANGE OF DISCUSSIONS. HE ADDED THAT HIS OWN POWERS AS SECRETARY GENERAL GAVE HIM THE RIGHT TO EXPAND THE MISSION IF NECESSARY.

BEIRUT WILL BE THE BASE POINT FOR HIS SURVEY. HE MEETS NORTHERN MEMBERS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE IN BEIRUT SHORTLY AFTER ARRIVAL THERE. HE FLIES ON TO CAIRO ON WEDNESDAY.

ALTHOUGH THE TRIP WAS APPROVED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO, HAMMARSKJOLD HAD BEEN MAKING QUIET ADVANCE PREPARATIONS FOR SOME TIME.

KL415PES

1956

A178

LONDON, SUNDAY, APRIL 8 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAID TODAY THE WESTERN POWERS WERE PREPARING FOR WHAT IT TERMED "DIRECT ARMED INTERVENTION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IZVESTIA SAID THAT, DESPITE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION TO THE HOLY LAND, "THE AMERICAN PRESS CONTINUES TO STRESS THAT THE U.S.A. AND BRITAIN DO NOT INTEND TO ABANDON THEIR ACTIONS OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS."

MIDDLE EAST INFORMANTS SAID LAST WEEK RUSSIA HAD PROMISED ISRAEL'S ARAB NEIGHBORS "NECESSARY MILITARY AID SUFFICIENT TO FACE ANY WESTERN MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE PLEDGED IN 1950 TO PREVENT ANY CHANGE IN ISRAEL'S BORDERS BY FORCE, EITHER THROUGH ACTION WITHIN THE U.N., OR OUTSIDE IF NEED BE. THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAVE CITED THIS PLEDGE OFTEN IN ANSWER TO ISRAELI PLEAS FOR ARMS TO MATCH THOSE THE COMMUNISTS ARE SELLING THE ARABS.

SN250AES

A124 (220)

LONDON, SUNDAY, APRIL 8 (AP)-THE SUNDAY PICTORIAL SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARE "DIVIDED ON ALMOST EVERY INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM."

THE PAPER, WHICH HAS A CIRCULATION OF MORE THAN 5 1/2 MILLION, IS USUALLY REGARDED AS LEANING TOWARD THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY, ALTHOUGH CLASSIFIED AS INDEPENDENT. THE FULL-PAGE ARTICLE ON EISENHOWER AND EDEN WAS SIGNED BY RALPH CHAMPION, HEAD OF THE PAPER'S WASHINGTON BUREAU.

"DESPITE SOFT TALK AND PUBLIC PLATITUDES," IT SAID, "THE FACT IS THAT THE GULF BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SIR ANTHONY EDEN NEVER HAS BEEN WIDER.

"AT A TIME WHEN UNITY BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS IS URGENT AND ESSENTIAL, THE TWO LEADERS ARE DIVIDED ONALMOST EVERY INTERNATIONAL P

ESSENTIAL, THE TWO LEADERS ARE DIVIDED ON ALMOST EVERY INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM--FROM EGYPT, CYPRUS, AND ISRAEL TO RED CHINA."

THE PAPER ADDED THAT "IKE SEEMS CONVINCED THAT BRITAIN, THROUGH ARROGANCE AND STUPIDITY, HAS DISMALLY FAILED IN EVERY DANGER ZONE. EDEN BELIEVES IKE IS INDULGING IN DOUBLETALK AND IS WEAKLY FUMBLING WHEN ONLY DETERMINED ACTION CAN SAVE THEDAY."

IT DECLARED THAT THE TWO LEADERS, "THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, CLEARLY ARE GROWING INCREASINGLY TESTY WITH EACH OTHER."

THE ARTICLE ACCUSED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OF GIVING MORAL SUPPORT TO BRITAIN'S ENEMIES IN EGYPT AND CYPRUS AND PASSING THE BUCK IN THE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE. IT ADDED EDEN WAS GROWING IMPATIENT OVER U.S. REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA DIPLOMATICALLY.

SN1026PES

A106 (220)

LONDON, APRIL 7 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY RUSSIA WOULD INCREASE HER EFFORTS TO SPEED THE INDUSTRIALIZATION OF COMMUNIST CHINA BY HELPING TO BUILD 55 ADDITIONAL PLANTS.

THE PROGRAM WOULD AMOUNT TO ABOUT 2,500 MILLION RUBLES THE BROADCAST SAID. THE RATE OF EXCHANGE WAS NOT GIVEN. THE FIXED DIPLOMATIC RATE IS 4 TO $1.

RUSSIAN PREVIOUSLY AGREED TO HELP WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF 156 INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS.

THE 55 NEW PROJECTS INCLUDE METALLURGICAL PLANTS, MACHINE BUILDING, CHEMICAL WORKS, ARTIFICIAL FIBRE AND PLASTICS FACTORIES, ELECTRO TECHNICAL AND RADIO TECHNICAL INDUSTRIES, A SYNTHETIC LIQUID FUEL FACTORY, ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS AND RESEARCH INSTITUTES FOR AN AVIATION INDUSTRY.

THE AGREEMENT ALSO PROVIDED FOR THE EXPANSION OF SOVIET AID TO RED CHINA IN GEOLOGICAL WORK.

ASSISTANCE IN RAILWAY CONSTRUCTION FORMED ANOTHER PART OF THE AGREEMENT.

ANASTAS MIKOYAN, A FIRST DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER, SIGNED THE AGREEMENTS TODAY IN PEIPING ON BEHALF OF RUSSIA. VICE PREMIER LI FU-CHUN SIGNED FOR COMMUNIST CHINA. MIKOYAN HAS BEEN ON A TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND CHINA.

WHAT COMMUNIST CHINA WILL HAVE TO PAY FOR THIS HELP WAS NOT INDICATED. IN THE PAST, THE SOVIET UNION HAS EXACTED FOOD AND RAW MATERIALS FROM ITS ASIAN NEIGHBOR FOR ASSISTANCE UNDER THE RED CHINESE 5-YEAR PLANS.

THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT REPORTS FROM HONG KONG AND ELSEWHERE THAT SOVIET PERFORMANCES HAVE NOT KEPT UP WITH PROMISES OF ECONOMIC AID TO RED CHINA, WHOSE 5-YEAR PLANS FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION HAVE SAGGED BADLYAS A RESULT.

SN920PES

A64

(360)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, APRIL 7 (AP)-SOCIALIST LEADERS OF NINE NATIONS TODAY COLDLY REJECTED MOSCOW'S OVERTURES FOR A REVIVAL OF THE SOCIALIST-COMMUNIST POPULAR FRONT AND ASSAILED SOVIET DICTATORSHIP.

"WE BELIEVE IN DEMOCRACY, THEY DON'T," SAID A STRONG STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE BUREAU OF THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL. "WE BELIEVE IN THE RIGHTS OF MEN. THEY MOCK THEM. THIS IS NOT CHANGED BY THE REFUTATION OF STALINISM."

THE DECISION WAS REACHED AT A PRIVATE MEETING OF THE BUREAU. BRITAIN'S POWERFUL LABOR PARTY IS A MEMBER.

IT CAME AT A TIME WHEN THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS WERE BUSY WOOING THE WEST IN GENERAL, AND BRITAIN IN PARTICULAR.

THE SOCIALISTS DECLARED THAT "EVEN WITH COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IT (SOVIET COMMUNISM) YET REMAINS A DICTATORSHIP."

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MERELY PERVERTED THE VERY IDEA OF SOCIALISM," THE STATEMENT SAID. "WHERE THEY ARE IN POWER THEY HAVE DISTORTED EVERY FREEDOM, EVERY RIGHT OF THE WORKERS, EVERY POLITICAL GAIN AND EVERY HUMAN VALUE WHICH THE SOCIALISTS HAVE WON IN A STRUGGLE LASTING SEVERAL GENERATIONS."

THE STATEMENT NOTED "THE PROFESSED DESIRE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR SOME FORM OF COOPERATION WITH SOCIALIST PARTIES.

"BUT WHERE SOCIALIST PARTIES IN THE RUSSIAN-DOMINATED PART OF THE WORLD HAVE COOPERATED WITH THEM (THE COMMUNISTS), THEY WERE CRUSHED OUT OF EXISTENCE, COMPULSORILY MERGED, OR OTHERWISE ELIMINATED BY THE RUTHLESS METHODS OF A DICTATORSHIP WITH IRONICALLY CALLS ITSELF PEOPLES' DEMOCRACY."

THE SOCIALISTS SAID THEIR FELLOW PARTY MEMBERS WERE DENIED ALL RIGHTS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD AND MANY ARE IN PRISON.

"RECENT CHANGES OF COMMUNIST TACTICS PROVIDE NO GROUNDS FOR DEPARTING FROM THE POSITION TAKEN UP BY DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM WHICH FIRMLY REJECTS ANY UNITED FRONT OR ANY OTHER FORM OF POLITICAL COOPERATION WITH THE PARTIES OF DICTATORSHIP," THE STATEMENT DECLARED.

THE SOCIALISTS POINTED OUT HOWEVER, THAT V ORED

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THE SOCIALISTS POINTED OUT HOWEVER, THAT THEY FAVORED NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS OF EAST AND WEST DESIGNED TO FACILITATE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENTS.

MORGAN X S

SETTLEMENTS.

MORGAN PHILLIPS, SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, PRESIDED. OTHERS PRESENT WERE: OSCAR POLLAK, AUSTRIA; FRANZ TIELEMANS, BELGIUM; ALFRED MOZER, THE NETHERLANDS; MATTEO MATTEOTTI, ITALY; MRS. JEAN CHAPMAN, CANADA; KAJ BJORK, NORWAY; DR. S. M. LEVINBERG, ISRAEL, AND ROBERT PONTILLON, FRANCE.

ED643PES

A109

LONDON, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE BRITISH PRESS ASSN. SAID TODAY AN AIR BASE WILL BE BUILT ON CHRISTMAS ISLAND IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC POSSIBLY IN PREPARATION FOR TESTING BRITAIN'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB.

THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY, WHICH SUPERVISES NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS, WOULD NOT COMMENT. THE ISLAND IS THE LARGEST ATOLL IN THE PACIFIC WITH AN AREA OF 222 SQUARE MILES.

A NAVAL TANK LANDING SHIP IS LEAVING PORTSMOUTH SOON FOR THE ISLAND BUT THE ADMIRALTY SAID IT COULD SUPPLY NO DETAILS ON ITS MISSION.

ML911AES

30.24-6153

B80Q 200
COVENTRY, ENGLAND, APRIL 7 (AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO HANDLE THE MARKETING OF MIDDLE EAST OIL WAS SUGGESTED TODAY BY A LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.
MAURICE EDELMAN, WHO REPRESENTS THIS INDUSTRIAL CENTER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, TOLD A PARTY POLITICAL MEETING:
"COULD NOT BRITAIN, RUSSIA, THE U.S.A., FRANCE AND THE MIDDLE EAST STATES GET TOGETHER TO FORM A MIDDLE EAST OIL AUTHORITY ON THE MODEL OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL AUTHORITY?"
EDELMAN STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE OIL TO ALL COUNTRIES AND SAID "WITHOUT IT BRITAIN WOULD HAVE FIVE MILLION UNEMPLOYED."
"IT WOULD BE WELL IF WE SPOKE PLAINLY ON THIS SUBJECT TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BEFORE THE RUSSIANS ARRIVE," HE SAID.
SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ARE COMING TO BRITAIN APRIL 18 WHEN PRIME MINISTER EDEN INTENDS TO HAVE TALKS WITH THEM ON THE MIDDLE EAST AND WORLD SITUATION IN GENERAL.
EDELMAN SAID BRITAIN'S PRESENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS "NOT A LUXURY--IT IS A CONDITION OF OUR NATIONAL SURVIVAL.
"IT SHOULD NOT DEPEND ON THE CAPRICES OF U.S. OIL COMPANIES, ON THE PROPAGANDA OF THE COMMUNISTS OR ON THE OUTDATED OBSESSIONS OF CONSTITUTIONAL THEORISTS WHO HAVE NOT CAUGHT UP WITH THE DEMANDS OF OUR TIME."
EDELMAN CHARGED "IT IS A PARADOX THAT BOTH MR. DULLES AND MR. KHRUSHCHEV ARE USING THE SLOGANS OF ANTI-COLONIALISM TO INCREASE THEIR ECONOMIC INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO THE DISADVANTAGE OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
"ANTI-COLONIALISM IS A VALID AND PROGRESSIVE POLICY IF IT MEANS THAT INDIVIDUALS AND PEOPLES BECAME FREE TO GO OPERATE FOR THEIR COLLECTIVE ADVANTAGE. BUT AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN POLICIES ARE EACH IN THEIR OWN WAY LEADING TO THE "BALKANIZATION" OF THE MIDDLE EAST."
RP&MJ1216PES

A110 (120)
ROME, APRIL 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL LAST NIGHT BLOCKED--AT LEAST TEMPORARILY--APPROVAL FOR A BIG NEW HILTON HOTEL IN ROME.
PLANS CALL FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE HOTEL ON MONTE MARIO, OVERLOOKING THE CITY OF ROME.
AT A STORMY MEETING COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL CHARGED THAT THE CITY WAS INTERESTED IN CONSTRUCTION OF THE HOTEL BECAUSE IT WOULD INCREASE THE VALUE OF SURROUNDING PROPERTY.
NAME CALLING GREW SO BITTER THAT MAYOR SALVATORE REBECCHINI FINALLY SUSPENDED THE SESSION. FINAL ACTION WAS NOT TAKEN ON THE REQUEST TO APPROVE THE HOTEL.
STRESSING THE NEED FOR THE NEW HOTEL, THE CITY ASSESSOR DECLARED THAT THE CITY OF PARIS ALONE IS BETTER EQUIPPED WITH HOTELS THAN ALL ITALY. ROME, HE SAID, HAS ONLY 22,000 BEDS AND 5,000 BATHS IN HOTEL ACCOMMODATIONS. HE SPOKE AS LOCAL HOTELS ALREADY WERE JAMMED WITH THE TOURIST PEAK STILL TO COME.
ML915AES

A128 (180)
BERLIN, APRIL 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS EDWARD OCHAB HAS PROMISED POLAND MORE "LEGALITY" AND A HIGHER LIVING STANDARD, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID TONIGHT.
OCHAB TOLD A PARTY RALLY IN WARSAW YESTERDAY THAT "METHODS AND WAYS" IN PARTY AND STATE WILL BE CHANGED, ADN REPORTED.
OCHAB SAID THE PARTY IS CORRECTING "A SERIES OF VIOLATIONS (OF LAW) IN OUR STATE APPARATUS, PARTICULARLY IN THE SECURITY ORGANS, MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AND PROSECUTION." HE ADMITTED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS NOT SUCCEEDED IN RAISING THE LIVING STANDARD ENOUGH TO SATISFY POLES.
OCHAB SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD RAISE THE WAGES AND SALARIES OF 6 1/2 MILLION POLES EFFECTIVE MAY 1 AND THE PENSIONS OF MORE THAN 1,200,000 POLES IN JULY TO REMEDY THIS SITUATION.
OCHAB MADE THESE STATEMENTS IN THE SPEECH IN WHICH HE ANNOUNCED THE REHABILITATION AND RELEASE FROM PRISON OF VLADYSLAW GOMULKA, REPORTED BY RADIO WARSAW LAST NIGHT.
GOMULKA, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER AND SECRETARY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF "TITOISM" IN 1951 BUT WAS NEVER OFFICIALLY TRIED.
SN1035PES

BERLIN, APRIL 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SENTENCED 122 PERSONS TO PRISON FOR POLITICAL CRIMES IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF THIS YEAR, THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS REPORTS. THIS WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WITH CONTACTS IN THE EAST SAID THE CRIMES RANGED FROM "SPYING AND SABOTAGE" TO ENCOURAGING PERSONS TO FLEE TO WEST GERMANY.

D26
ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, APRIL 8--NOTE RELEASE DATE
BY HANNS NEUERBOURG
(ADVANCE) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, APRIL 7 (AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY CENTERING ON THE PICTURESQUE MOSELLE RIVER IS POSING A NEW THREAT TO EUROPEAN COOPERATION.
THE DISPUTE CONCERNS THE PROPOSED CANALIZATION OF THE MOSELLE, WINDING BETWEEN VINE-COVERED HILLSIDES, TO MAKE IT AVAILABLE FOR INLAND WATER TRANSPORT.
THE GENERATIONS-OLD SCHEME WOULD LINK--VIA THE RHINE--FRANCE'S LORRAINE AND THE RUHR, CONTINENTAL EUROPE'S TWO MOST IMPORTANT INDUSTRIAL CENTERS.
FRANCE IS ALL FOR IT. IN GERMANY, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT RELUCTANTLY SUPPORTS THE IDEA IN THE FACE OF MASSIVE RESISTANCE FROM RUHR INDUSTRIALISTS.
BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY DISLIKE THE PROJECT. THE SAAR GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY LODGED A FORMAL PROTEST WITH THE WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.
THE PROJECT CALLS FOR MAKING THE MOSELLE NAVIGABLE FROM THIONVILLE, LORRAINE, TO THE RHINE, A STRETCH OF ABOUT 175 MILES. THE RHINE WOULD LINK LORRAINE WITH THE RUHR AND ALSO WITH THE NORTH SEA.
FRANCE HAS BEEN PUSING THE CANALIZATION PROJECT RECENTLY. THE LORRAINE STEEL CENTER IS EXPANDING AT AN UNPRECEDENTED PACE AND CHEAPLY-TRANSPORTED COKE FROM THE RUHR IS BADLY NEEDED TO REDUCE MORE OF THE LORRAINE'S "INETTE" ORE. MINETTE ALSO COULD BE SENT TO THE RUHR, NOW C

OF THE LORRAINE'S "MINETTE" ORE. MINETTE ALSO COULD BE SENT TO THE RUHR, NOW CHIEFLY PROCESSING SWEDISH ORE.
THE FRENCH ARGUE THAT CANALIZATION OF THE MOSELLE WOULD ALSO BE A SYMBOLIC FACTOR IN WELDING FRENCH AND GERMAN ECONOMIES AND A DEFINITE EXAMPLE FOR FRENCH-GERMAN COOPERATION.
CHANCELLOR ADENAUER HAS TRIED HARD TO WIN SUPPORT FOR THE PLAN. THE BIG PRIZE WAITING FOR HIM IN CASE AGREEMENT IS REACHED WILL BE FRANCE'S CONCURRENCE ON THE SAARLAND'S RETURN TO GERMANY. THE SAAR, LINKED TO FRANCE IN AN ECONOMIC UNION, IS RULED BY A PRO-GERMAN GOVERNMENT SINCE LAST DECEMBER.
ADENAUER CALLED GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS TO HIS BONN OFFICE AND

TOLD THEM THAT THE CANAL MUST BE BUILT, IF ONLY FOR POLITICAL REASONS. TOTAL COSTS ARE ESTIMATED BY THE GOVERNMENT AT 500-700 MILLION MARKS (119-166 MILLION DOLLARS) TO BE DIVIDED BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY.

D27

THE WEST GERMAN STEEL AND IRON ASSOCIATION SPEARHEADS THE POWERFUL ANTI-CANALIZATION MOVEMENT. THE ASSOCIATION CLAIMS THAT INVESTMENTS REQUIRED WOULD TOTAL 800-900 MILLION MARKS. (190-214 MILLION DOLLARS).

IT CONTENDS THAT THE CANAL WOULD NEED SIZEABLE SUBSIDIES UNLESS FREIGHT RATES WERE KEPT ON THE SAME LEVEL NOW CHARGED BY THE RAILROADS AND WOULD BE OF ADVANTAGE ONLY TO FRANCE AT THE EXPENSE OF GERMAN, BELGIAN, LUXEMBOURG AND SAAR ECONOMIES.

THE GERMAN, FEDERAL RAILWAYS ESTIMATE THAT CANALIZATION WOULD RESULT IN AN ANNUAL LOSS OF 250 MILLION MARKS (59 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS) FOR GERMAN, BELGIAN, AND LUXEMBOURG RAILROADS.

BELGIAN EXPERTS ESTIMATE THAT THE PORT OF ANTWERP WOULD LOSE 1 1/2 MILLION TONS OF FREIGHT FROM LORRAINE, IN ADDITION TO REVENUE LOSSES FOR BELGIAN RAILROADS AND HANDICAPS TO THE LIEGE STEEL AND IRON DISTRICT. SIMILAR FEARS HAVE BEEN VOICED IN LUXEMBOURG.

SAARLANDERS FEAR THAT HIGH QUALITY COAL FROM THE RUHR WOULD MORE AND MORE REPLACE THE SAAR COAL NOW USED IN THE LORRAINE. ALSO, THEY ARGUE, INCREASED RUHR BUYING OF LORRAINE ORE WOULD CAUSE PRICE BOOSTS IMPAIRING THE SAAR'S IRON INDUSTRY PROCESSING THE ORE.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, APRIL 8...SENT APRIL 6

PS1143AES

A86 (140)

1956

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI SAID TODAY MRS. ILONA MARTON, FORMER CORRESPONDENT FOR THE UNITED PRESS IN BUDAPEST, HAD BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON.

BUT HER HUSBAND, ENDRE MARTON, WHO WAS CORRESPONDENT FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN BUDAPEST, REMAINS IN PRISON.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST JAN. 14 THAT MRS. MARTON HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND HER HUSBAND TO SIX YEARS ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS. THE MARTONS ARE HUNGARIAN CITIZENS.

RELATIVES SAID MRS. MARTON HAD BEEN FREED ON PROBATION FOR SIX MONTHS, WITH HER RELEASE APPARENTLY TO BECOME FINAL AFTER THAT PERIOD. THEY SAID NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR HER EARLY RELEASE.

THE RELATIVES ALSO SAID THEY HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO VISIT MARTON IN PRISON AND FOUND HIM IN GOOD HEALTH. THEY SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER HE ALSO WOULD BE RELEASED BEFORE HIS SENTENCE EXPIRES.

KS736AES

A37

1956

AMS BUDGET (650)

PRECEDE VIENNA DAY

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, APRIL 7 (AP)-BELA KUN, LEADER OF THE UNSUCCESSFUL HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION OF 1919, WAS EXECUTED IN MOSCOW AFTER A SECRET TRIAL 18 YEARS AGO, A PROMINENT HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST SAID TODAY.

DR. GEORGE LUKACZ, 71, PROFESSOR OF LITERATURE AND PHILOSOPHY AT BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY, SAID HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIAN AND POLISH COMMUNISTS WERE SENT BEFORE SOVIET EXECUTION SQUADS OR THROWN INTO JAIL WITH BELA KUN AS STALIN WAS STRIKING AT RUSSIAN AND FOREIGN COMMUNISTS ALIKE.

HE ADDED THAT SUBSEQUENTLY BELA KUN WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH AND SHOT IN 1938.

"THERE WAS NO MENTION IN THE PRESS OF THE TRIAL OR HIS DEATH SENTENCE," HE SAID.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA RESTORED BELA KUN TO THE RANKS OF REVERED REVOLUTIONARY HEROES LAST MONTH IN THE PROCESS OF REHABILITATING THE MEMORY OF THE VICTIMS OF THE GREAT STALIN PURGE OF THE 1930S. THE ARTICLE PRAISING HIM, HOWEVER, DID NOT SAY HOW HE DIED.

BELA KUN FLED TO THE SOVIET UNION AFTER THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION FAILED. HE LIVED THERE FOR MANY YEARS, IT IS KNOW, AND WAS AN OFFICIAL OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL--THE COMINTERN. HE WAS DESTROYED BY STALIN, PRESUMABLY AS A TROTSKYITE. IN STALIN'S REWRITING OF HISTORY BELA KUN'S NAME WAS ERASED FROM SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST ACCOUNTS OF THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING.

LUKACZ, WHO WAS AN ASSOCIATE OF BELA KUN'S IN HUNGARY, IS TAKING PART IN THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL SESSIONS WHICH OPENED HERE TWO DAYS AGO.

"I DO NOT KNOW WHAT THE CHARGES AGAINST BELA KUN WERE," HE SAID. "I DISAGREED WITH SOME OF HIS VIEWS MYSELF AND SO DID OTHERS. BUT THAT WAS NO REASON TO KILL HIM.

"NOR WAS THERE ANY REASON TO KILL ANYBODY ELSE IN ANY OTHER OF THE TRIALS DURING THE PURGES IN THE 1930S. THE RUSSIANS ARE NOW GOING TO REHABILITATE THEIR VICTIMS IN ENORMOUS NUMBERS, DEAD OR ALIVE, LIKE THEY HAVE DONE WITH BELA KUN.

"EVERY SINGLE CASE OF THE MOSCOW TRIALS IN STALIN'S TIME IS BEING REVIEWED."

LUKACZ SAID SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MADE IT CLEAR AT THE RECENT SECRET MEETING OF THE PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW THAT THE PARTY HISTORY WILL BE REWRITTEN "TO DECLARE IT WAS ALL WRONG FOR STALIN TO KILL PEOPLE FOR THEIR POLITICAL VIEWS."

"ALL POLITICAL ISSUES WERE FOUGHT OUT," LUKACZ SAID, "AND SETTLED IN A SENSE THAT I APPROVED OF WHEN THE PURGE TRIALS STARTED. THE VICTIMS WERE ALREADY LAME DUCKS POLITICALLY. THERE WAS NO REASON TO KILL THEM."

A38

LUKACZ, WHO LIVED AS AN EXILE IN RUSSIA IN 1933-1945, SAID HE HAD HEARD IN MOSCOW THAT "ABOUT ONE HUNDRED HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED OR IMPRISONED ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS THEY SHOT BELA KUN.

"BUT THE POLES WERE EVEN WORSE OFF. SEVERAL HUNDRED POLISH COMMUNISTS WERE PURGED SIMILARLY. STALIN, IN FACT, EXTERMINATED THE ENTIRE LEADERSHIP OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY--TO THE LAST MAN."

LUKACZ SAID THE REVIEW OF THE CASES OF ALL THE VICTIMS OF THE MOSCOW TRIALS WOULD TAKE "QUITE SOME TIME BECAUSE THEIR NUMBER IS STAGGERING."

"IT WOULD NOT DO TO ISSUE AN AMNESTY," HE SAID, "FOR YOU CAN'T AMNESTY INNOCENT PEOPLE. THAT IS WHY EACH CASE MUST BE REVIEWED INDIVIDUALLY. BUT THEY ARE RELEASING LARGE NUMBERS ALL THE TIME."

LUKACZ SAID HE THOUGHT THE REWRITING OF COMMUNIST HISTORY WOULD TAKE A LONG TIME.

"THERE WILL BE SWINGS AND EXAGGERATIONS IN BOTH DIRECTIONS," HE SAID. "THAT IS NATURAL WITH POLEMICS. BUT I THINK THAT THEY MAY ARRIVE AT A REVALUATION OF STALIN THAT WILL HOLD IN A COUPLE OF YEARS TIME. THEY WILL STILL RECOGNIZE HIM AS A GREAT LEADER IN MANY RESPECTS. THE NEW HISTORY BOOKS WILL SHOW THE STALIN CULT LED STEP BY STEP TO THE MOSCOW TRIALS AND HE WILL GET BLAMED FOR ALL OF THEM.

"KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH AT THE PARTY CONGRESS DEMONSTRATED THAT VERY CLEARLY AS I HEARD IT READ AT A GATHERING IN BUDAPEST. IT WAS A VERY SYSTEMATIC ACCOUNT OF WHAT HAD HAPPENED AND WHY AND OF WHAT THEY WERE GOING TO DO NOW."

VLADYSLAW GOMULKA, POLAND'S ONETIME STRONG MAN WHO WAS PURGED FOR "TITOISM" IN 1949, HAS BEEN FREED FROM JAIL AND REHABILITATED, THE WARSAW RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT. HE WAS THE LATEST FALLEN COMMUNIST LEADER TO BE RESTORED TO GOOD STANDING.

XL452PES

A84 (280)

1956

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 7 (AP)-VLADYSLAW GOMULKA, POLAND'S ONETIME STRONG MAN WHO WAS PURGED FOR "TITOISM" IN 1949, HAS BEEN FREED FROM JAIL AND REHABILITATED, WARSAW RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT.

GOMULKA--DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER AND POLITICAL POWER UNTIL HE WENT DOW UNDER THE SCYTHE THAT SWEPT THE SATELLITES AFTER STALIN'S BREAK WITH YUGOSLAVIA--WAS THE LATEST FALLEN RED LEADER RETRIEVED FROM IGNOMINY.

THE ACTION WAS ANNOUNCED BY EDWARD OCHAB, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE UNITED POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY. HE SAID DOZENS OF OTHERS, INCLUDING MORE THAN 20 OFFICERS, ALSO WERE FREED.

OCHAB SAID THE MEASURE CARRIED OUT DECISIONS OF THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN MOSCOW TO REHABILITATE PERSONS ARREST-

30.24- 6155

ED BY THE "BERIA GANG" OF THE POLISH SECURITY SYSTEM.

FORMER SOVIET SECRET POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY P. BERIA WAS EXECUTED BY THE RUSSIANS IN 1953 AFTER STALIN DIED.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED OCHAB AS CRITICIZING POLISH POLICE METHODS WHICH "BROUGHT ABOUT THE ARREST OF MANY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE POPULATION WITH FAKED EVIDENCE AND BRIBED WITNESSES."

OCHAB CAUTIONED THAT GOMULKA'S RELEASE "DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE PARTY SUBSEQUENTLY APPROVES OF HIS POLITICAL OPINIONS. . . WE ADMIT, HOWEVER, THAT HIS ARREST IN CONSEQUENCE OF THE RAJK TRIAL WAS UNJUSTIFIED."

1956

HE REFERRED TO LASZLO RAJK, FORMER HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER WHO WAS EXECUTED FOR "TITOISM" IN 1949. HUNGARY ANNOUNCED RAJK'S POSTHUMOUS REHABILITATION LAST WEEK.

GOMULKA, 51, SERVED AS A VICE PREMIER OF THE PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT SET UP IN POLAND AFTER WORLD WAR II.

RECEIVED BY STALIN IN MOSCOW IN 1948, HIS POWER GREW IN POLAND. HE GOT INTO TROUBLE A FEW MONTHS LATER, HOWEVER, AS REPORTS SPREAD THAT HE HAD BACKED YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO IN HIS DISPUTE WITH THE KREMLIN-DOMINATED COMINFORM COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

IN SEPTEMBER 1948 THE POLISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT GOMULKA HAD BEEN BOOTED OUT AS VICE PREMIER. A YEAR LATER HE WAS RELIEVED OF ALL PARTY AND GOVERNMENT DUTIES. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, HE WAS NEVER BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

AS

A78 (110)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 7 (AP)-YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TOAY FROM SOFIA RUMORS WERE CIRCULATING THAT "IMPORTANT CHANGES" ARE EXPECTED IN THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP.

THE REPORTS WERE DISPATCHED BY SOFIA CORRESPONDENTS OF BOTH THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER BORBA AND THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA.

THEY SAID THAT THE "CULT OF PERSONALITY"--THE KREMLIN PHRASE FOR STALINISM--WAS DENOUNCED AT A MEETING OF THE BULGARIAN PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THEY REPORTED RUMORS THAT MEMBERSHIP OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WILL BE INCREASED. THIS IS CONSIDERED BY YUGOSLAV OBSERVERS AS A LIMITATION OF THE POWERS OF BULGARIA'S COMMUNIST STRONGMAN, VULKO CHERVENKOV.

SN744PES

1956

B33 (Q)

(170)

17

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

DUBROVNIK, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE COUNCIL OF THE INTER-PARLIAMENTARY UNION TONIGHT REJECTED A POLISH RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA AS A MEMBER.

THE RESOLUTION HAD PROPOSED ACCEPTANCE OF A DECISION BY THE UNION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AT NEW DELHI LAST NOVEMBER DECLARING RED CHINA WAS ELIGIBLE FOR MEMBERSHIP.

THE POLISH RESOLUTION WAS DEFEATED BY A VOTE OF 32-23. FIVE DELEGATES ABSTAINED. THE VOTE WAS SECRET BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT BACKERS OF THE POLISH RESOLUTION INCLUDED ALL EAST BLOC COUNTRIES PLUS INDIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY.

THAILAND SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR POSTPONEMENT OF THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA UNTIL THAT COUNTRY BECOMES A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS. SEN.ALBEN BARKLEY, (D-KY), FORMER U.S. VICE PRESIDENT, SAID THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED THAILAND'S PROPOSAL.

EARLIER TODAY THE DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY ACCEPTED AN EAST-WEST RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN END TO NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS AND A MAJOR REDUCTION IN ARMED FORCES AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS.

N558PES

A82

MOROCCAN (280)

MADRID, SPAIN, APRIL 7 (AP)-SPAIN TODAY PROCLAIMED ITS 44-YEAR PROTECTORATE OF MOROCCO ENDED AND THE 18,000-SQUARE-MILE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY INDEPENDENT AND FULLY SOVEREIGN.

THE ACTION, ALONG WITH A SIMILAR FRENCH DECLARATION LAST MONTH FOR FRENCH MOROCCO, FREES ALL OF THE MOSLEM SULTANATE EXCEPT THE SMALL INTERNATIONAL ZONE OF TANGIER.

SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF OF MOROCCO APPROVED THE DOCUMENTS OF ACCORD AFTER 11 MINISTERS OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAD WORKED FOR 13 STRAIGHT HOURS ON THE TEXT. THE SULTAN AND GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO WORKED OUT THE BROAD DETAILS.

IN MANY RESPECTS THE SPANISH PROCLAMATION RESEMBLES THE FRENCH MOROCCAN DECLARATION SIGNED IN PARIS.

THE SPANISH MOROCCAN PROCLAMATION SAID THE TWO GOVERNMENTS WOULD NEGOTIATE AGREEMENTS TO "DEFINE THEIR FREE COOPERATION IN THE TERRAIN OF THE COMMON INTERESTS." THE WORD "COOPERATION" WAS USED IN PLACE OF "INTERDEPENDENCE" IN THE FRENCH-MOROCCAN DOCUMENT TO DEFINE THE FUTURE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SPAIN AND THE MOROCCAN TERRITORY IT HAS RULED SINCE 1912.

THE JOINT DECLARATION SAID THE PROTECTORATE "DOES NOT CORRESPOND TO PRESENT REALITY.

1956

"AS A CONSEQUENCE, THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES THE INDEPENDENCE OF MOROCCO . . . AND HER FULL SOVEREIGNTY WITH ALL THE ATTRIBUTES OF SAME INCLUDING HER OWN DIPLOMACY AND ARMY."

THEN SPAIN AFFIRMED ITS "WILLINGNESS TO RESPECT THE TERRITORIAL UNITY OF THE EMPIRE (OF MOROCCO)" AND AGREED "TO TAKE ALL NECESSARY MEASURES TO MAKE IT EFFECTIVE."

TALKS ON THE NEW RELATIONSHIP ALREADY ARE UNDER WAY IN MADRID, THE DECLARATION SAID. THESE WILL DETERMINE THE TRANSFER OF GOVERNMENTAL POWERS. MEANWHILE, SPAIN WILL HANDLE MOROCCAN INTERESTS ABROAD AND WILL MAINTAIN ITS PRESENT ARMED FORCES IN MOROCCO DURING A TRANSITION PERIOD WHILE IT HELPS BUILD A MOROCCAN ARMY.

FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO OF SPAIN AND PREMIER MBAREK BAKKAI OF MOROCCO SIGNED THE DECLARATION AND PROTOCOL.

THE SULTAN ARRIVED THIS AFTERNOON IN GRANADA ON A TOUR OF SOUTHERN SPAIN, AFTER BEING GIVEN A SENDOFF AT THE MADRID AIRPORT BY GEN. FRANCO AND HIS ENTIRE CABINET.

GRANADA IS AN ANCIENT MOORISH CITY. THE SULTAN AND MANUEL SOLA

RODRIGUEZ, THE MAYOR, DROVE TO THE FAMOUS ALHAMBRA, 13TH CENTURY PALACE OF MOORISH MONARCHS WHO RULED A GREAT PART OF THE COUNTRY FOR 600 YEARS.

HE WILL LEAVE SPAIN NEXT TUESDAY.

MQ835AES

30.24-6157

A157
NICOSIA BUDGET (600)
BY WEBB MCKINLEY
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 7 (AP)-SIR JOHN HARDING, BRITISH GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, SAYS HE "COULD NEVER RECOMMEND THAT NEGOTIATIONS BE TAKEN UP WITH ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS AGAIN."

THE ARCHBISHOP, HEAD OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH IN CYPRUS, WAS EXILED TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN LAST MONTH AFTER NEGOTIATIONS ON SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR THE ISLAND COLLAPSED. HARDING CHARGED THE ARCHBISHOP WAS ABETTING VIOLENCE IN THE CAMPAIGN OF GREEK CYPRIOTS FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

HARDING, A FIELD MARSHAL, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY THAT THE PROBLEM OF SELF-GOVERNMENT WAS UNDER CONTINUAL STUDY, BUT NO NEGOTIATIONS COULD TAKE PLACE UNTIL THE CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE OF EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATIION OF REBELS, IS STAMPED OUT.

THE EXPLOSION WHICH FOLLOWED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS'S EXPULSION FROM CYPRUS ACTUALLY WAS MILDER THAN HARDING AND HIS STAFF EXPECTED, HARDING SAID.

"THERE WAS SOME INCREASE IN BOMBINGS, YES. THERE WAS A GENERAL STRIKE BUT IT WAS FAR FROM BEING SPONTANEOUS AND IT WAS NOT A FULL SUCCESS," HE SAID, ADDING:

"WE ARE MAKING PROGRESS AGAINST THE TERRORISM BUT IT'S A SLOW THING. WE ARE CHIPPING AWAY AT THESE TERRORIST GANGSTERS. SOMEDAY AT A ROADBLOCK OR IN A SEARCH OR ROUNDUP WE MAY FIND SOMEONE BIG, SOME TOPLEVEL LEADER OF EOKA. THAT COULD HAVE A LARGE EFFECT IN DISRUPTING IT."

HE BELIEVES THAT EOKA IS BEGINNING TO BE DISRUPTED SLIGHTLY--BUT ONLY SLIGHTLY.

"IT WOULD BE A RISKY THING TO SAY WE ARE YET GETTING IT UNDER CONTROL. WE HAVE NOT YET GOT ANY MEVUT O

"IT WOULD BE A RISKY THING TO SAY WE ARE YET GETTING IT UNDER CONTROL. WE HAVE NOT YET GOT ANY TOP MEN BUT ONLY SOME MIDDLE ONES," HE SAID. "I HAVE SAID BEFORE THAT IN SIX MONTHS WE MAY SEE THINGS CHANGED HERE AND IT STILL LOOKS LIKE THAT."

HARDING BELIEVES THAT THE HARD CORE OF EOKA IS VERY SMALL, PERHAPS ONLY ABOUT 50 "KILLERS."

"WE'VE NEVER SEEN THEM OPERATING IN GROUPS OF EIGHT OR MORE," HE SAID.

BUT SURROUNDING THE LEADERS ARE LARGE NUMBERS OF CYPRIOTS, MOSTLY YOUTHS FROM 17 TO 20, WHO WORK IN SQUADS -- "AMMUNITION MAKERS, PROPAGANDISTS, SMALL BOMB THROWERS AND SO FORTH."

A158
"I THINK WE ARE SHUTTING OFF THEIR SUPPLIES," THE GOVERNOR SAID, "WE ARE FINDING MORE ARMS AND THEY'R EXPENDING MORE AMMUNITION

"WE ARE FINDING MORE ARMS AND THEY'RE EXPENDING MORE AMMUNITION THAN THEY'RE GETTING. THEY HAD APPARENTLY BEEN BUILDING UP FOR A LONG PER

"WE ARE FINDING MORE ARMS AND THEY'RE EXPENDING MORE AMMUNITION THAN THEY'RE GETTING. THEY HAD APPARENTLY BEEN BUILDING UP FOR A LONG PIRIOD BUT NOW THEY SEEM TO BE MORE CAREFUL ABOUT USING AM- MUNITION. THEY USED TO SHOOT INDISCRIMINATELY AND THEY DON'T SEEM TO DO IT ANYMORE."

THE FIELD FIELD MARSHAL SAID THAT UNDOUBTEDLY SOME ARMS STILL ARE BEING SMUGGLED IN.

"YOU CAN'T GO THROUGH EVERY PACKING CASE THAT ARRIVES ON THE ISLAND," HE EXPLAINED.

WHERE ARE THE ARMS COMING FROM?

HE REPLIED, "THEY DON'T GROW ON CYPRUS. YOU CAN SAY THAT SOME GREEKS (HE EMPHASIZED THE WORD "SOME") ARE SUPPORTING EOKA."

SINCE HIS ARRIVAL HERE THE SECURITY RING HAS BEEN TIGHTENED AROUND CYPRUS. NOW IT IS PROTECTED BY A CONSTANT NAVAL PATROL BY AIR AND BY A RADAR NET.

IN THE CENTER OF THIS SECURITY RING IS A SUPER SECURITY SPOT KNOWN AS GOVERNMENT HOUSE. THERE RESIDES THE SANDY-GREY HAIRED LITTLE OFFICER WHO ROSE FROM THE RANKS TO LEAD THE FAMOUS 7TH ARMORED DIVISION AT EL ALAMEIN, WIN THREE D.

AS GOVERNMENT HOUSE. THERE RESIDES THE SANDY-GREY HAIRED LITTLE OFFICER WHO ROSE FROM THE RANKS TO LEAD THE FAMOUS 7TH ARMORED DIVISION AT EL ALAMEIN, WIN THREE D.S.O. MEDALS IN ONE YEAR AND BECOME BRITAIN'S TOP MILITARY OFFICER.

SITUATED IN A WOODED AREA ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF NICOSAI, IT IS LIKE A RAMBLING ENGLISH COUNTRY HOUSE -- IN BATTLE DRESS.

TWO RINGS OF BARBED WIRE BARRICADES SURROUND IT. NEAR THE FRONT DOOR, NOW ALWAYS CLOSED FOR SECURITY, IS A SANDBAGGED MACHINEGUN EMPLACEMENT. OUTSIDE THE MANSION IS PARKED AN ARMORED CAR.

BUT ON THE BACK LAWN STAND CROCQUET WICKETS. SIR JOHN IS AN ARDENT MALLET MAN.

THE GOVERNOR IS A POPULAR MAN AMONG THOSE WHO KNOW HIM.

A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE ETHNARCHY, THE GREEK ORTHODOX RULING COUNCIL, SAID OF HIM, "HE'S A VERY ABLE MAN, A VERY LIKEABLE MAN."

THE SECURITY RING WHICH SURROUNDS HIM APPEARS TO IRK THE BRISK LITTLE SOLDIER.

LAST THURSDAY HE TOOK A HELICOPTER FLIGHT TO VILLAGES ON THE "PANHANDLE" OF THE ISLAND. AT THE VILLAGE OF YIALOUSA, WHERE AN OFFICER WAS SHOT TO DEATH A FEW MONTHS AGO, HE WALKED DOWN THE MAIN STREET AND TALKED WITH CYPRIOTS IN FRONT OF A COFFEE SHOP.

"THEY SEEMED GLAD TO SEE ME," HE SAID WITH A WARM SMILE, "WE HAD A FINE TIME."

JF1240PES

A113
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 7 (AP)-A GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SHOT IN THE BACK AND CRITICALLY WOUNDED WHILE WALKING ALONG A MAIN STREET OF THIS CAPITAL CITY TODAY.

THE NEWEST OUTBURST OF VIOLENCE ON THIS BRITISH-RULED EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND CAME AS PPOLICE INSPECTOR ATHANASIS STAVROU DIED OF BULLET WOUNDS INFLICTED BY AN ATTACKER HERE LAST WEEK.

THE BRITISH HAVE IMPOSED STRICT CONTROLS ON CYPRUS TO PUT DOWN VIOLENCE STEMMING FROM DEMANDS OF THE GREEK-SPEAKING POPULATION FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE. THE TURKISH-SPEAKING POPULATION, IN THE MINORITY, OPPOSES SUCH A MOVE.

ML926AES

A7WX (BJTS)
(500) PMS BUDGET

1956

MIDDLE EAST--INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-A LIMITED INCREASE IN AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR THE BAGHDAD PACT SEEMED LIKELY TODAY TO DISAPPOINT BOTH ITS STRONG BACKERS AND ITS BITTER CRITICS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED LATE YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD SEND A HIGH LEVEL DELEGATION TO A MEETING OF THE PACT COUNCIL IN TEHRAN, IRAN, APRIL 16-20. THE DELEGATION WILL BE HEADED BY DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE LOY W.HENDERSON, A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO IRAN AND NOW ONE OF THE CHIEF OFFICIALS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE ACTION WAS DECIDED ON BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PRIMARILY TO REASSURE THE MEMBERS OF THE ANTICOMMUNIST DEFENSE ALLIANCE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS INTERESTED IN THEIR ORGANIZATION AND FULLY SUPPORTS ITS OBJECTIVES, OFFICIALS SAID. PREVIOUS OBSERVER GROUPS WERE CONSTITUTED AT A MUCH LOWER OFFICIAL LEVEL.

THE MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION ARE BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN FOREMOST AMONG THESE IN PRESSING THE UNITED STATES PRIVATELY TO BECOME A MEMBER. THE DECISION TO CONTINUE THE OBSERVER STATUS, EVEN WITH HIGHER RANKING OFFICIALS, IS THEREFORE EXPECTED TO BE A DISAPPOINTMENT TO LONDON AND MAY BRING BRITISH CRITICISM THAT WHILE THE U.S. STEP IS IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION IT DOES NOT GO FAR ENOUGH.

AT THE OTHER EXTREME, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS BEEN BITTERLY CRITICAL OF THE ALLIANCE, AND MAY BE EXPECTED TO TAKE ISSUE WITH ANY INCREASE IN U.S. PARTICIPATION. SIMILAR VIEWS MAY COME FROM SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA, LINKED WITH EGYPT IN THE ARAB LEAGUE.

NASSER OBJECTS TO THE BAGHDAD PACT, CONTENDING IT SPLITS THE ARAB BLOC. EGYPT AND IRAQ ARE BOTH ARAB STATES BUT IRAQ HAS BEEN MUCH MORE CLOSELY ALLIED WITH THE WESTERN POWERS IN ITS GENERAL POLICIES AS WELL AS THROUGH THE PACT FOR MANY MONTHS.

SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS AT LEAST THINK THAT THE U.S. MOVE MAY BE INTERPRETED BY PREMIER NASSER AS AN AMERICAN EXPRESSION OF DISPLEASURE WITH HIS RECENT POLICIES. THESE ARE REGARDED HERE AS TENDING TO PROMOTE EXTREME ARAB NATIONALISM AND ANTI-WESTERNISM AND TO INCREASE THE DIFFICULTIES OF AN EVENTUAL SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE WAS CONCLUDED LAST YEAR WITH BRITAIN TAKING THE LEAD. THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED ITS FORMATION BUT DID NOT JOIN ORIGINALLY, OFFICIALS SAID, BECAUSE IT PREFERRED THAT OTHER NATIONS, DIRECTLY INTERESTED IN THE AREA, TAKE THE LEAD.

A8WX
IN ADDITION, THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO MAINTAIN THE

A8WX
IN ADDITION, THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO MAINTAIN THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE COOPERATION WITH ARAB COUNTRIES ANTAGONISTIC TO THE PACT, NOTABLY EGYPT.

THE RECENT TREND OF NASSER'S POLICIES HAS MADE EGYPT'S ATTITUDE A LESS IMPORTANT CONSIDERATION. U.S. OFFICIALS ARE NO LONGER SO HOPEFUL OF EGYPTIAN COOPERATION IN TRYING TO BRING PEACE AND STABILITY TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

AT THE SAME TIME THE UNITED STATES IS STILL UNWILLING TO TAKE THE FINAL STEP OF BECOMING A MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE. FOR ONE THING, THE ADMINISTRATION HESITATES TO BRING UP SUCH A MAJOR MOVE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN AN ELECTION YEAR. FOR ANOTHER, THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES TO MAINTAIN THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE LINKS WITH SAUDI ARABIA AND STILL HOPES FOR SOME IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS WITH EGYPT.
CZ230AES

A28WX (BJT)
(700) AMS BUDGET

1956

MIDDLE EAST
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE DEEPLY DIVIDED OVER HOW TO HANDLE HALF A DOZEN CRITICAL ISSUES IN THE WAR-THREATENED MIDDLE EAST.

THE BASIC TROUBLE APPEARS TO BE THAT BRITAIN WANTS TO FOLLOW A "STRONG" POLICY IN AN AREA WHERE ITS POWER ONCE ENABLED IT TO CALL ALL THE SHOTS. BUT THE UNITED STATES, FEARFUL OF SHOWING ANY SUPPORT FOR THE TAG-ENDS OF COLONIALISM IN THE AREA, IS INTENT UPON A MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD POLICY CALLING FOR QUIET DIPLOMACY AND FRIENDSHIP TO ALL PARTIES.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THE DIFFERENT BRITISH AND AMERICAN ATTITUDES ARE "QUITE UNDERSTANDABLE" IN TERMS OF THEIR DIFFERENT EXPERIENCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY BELIEVE THE DISPUTES WILL NOT REALLY UNDERMINE COOPERATION BETWEEN LONDON AND WASHINGTON. NEVERTHELESS SOME CONCEDE THAT THE SITUATION IS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT AND A SOURCE OF CONCERN.

IT IRRITATES PUBLIC OPINION IN BOTH COUNTRIES AND IT OFFERS OPPORTUNITY FOR TROUBLE-MAKING BY RUSSIA. WHEN PREMIER BULGANIN AND RED PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV VISIT LONDON THIS MONTH THEY MAY SEEK TO EXPLOIT THE DIFFERENCES.

THE ISSUES ON WHICH THE TWO WESTERN ALLIES HAVE DIVIDED ARE:

1, RELATIONS WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TWO WEEKS AGO PUBLICLY DENOUNCED HIM FOR WAGING AN ANTI-BRITISH, ANTI-WESTERN CAMPAIGN IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS ACTUALLY ABOUT AS CRITICAL OF THE EGYPTIAN LEADER, BUT OFFICIALS WERE UPSET BY BRITAIN'S PUBLIC ATTACK. THEY THOUGHT IT MADE BAD MATTERS WORSE.

2. ACTION TO STOP THE ARAB-ISRAELI BORDER INCIDENTS. BRITAIN REPORTEDLY FAVORS STRONG-ARM METHODS IF NECESSARY TO GET ISRAELI AND ARAB FORCES SEPARATED. THERE HAS BEEN PERSISTANT TALK THAT THE BRITISH FAVOR MANNING THE BORDER WITH WESTERN FORCES, INCLUDING AMERICANS AND THEIR OWN. OFFICIALS HERE SAID THIS HAS NEVER BEEN FORMALLY PROPOSED BY LONDON. THEY MADE CLEAR THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE NO PART OF IT UNLESS ASKED BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO INTERVENE. THIS COUNTRY IS RELYING ON U.N. MACHINERY AND ON DIPLOMATIC PERSUASION TO AVOID WAR.

A29WX
3. U.S. MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD PACT. BRITAIN HAS PERSISTENTLY PRESSED THIS COUNTRY TO JOIN, BUT IN VAIN. THE UNITED STATES, THOUGH ITS RELATIONS WITH NASSER ARE COOLING OFF, WANTS TO AVOID UNNECESSARY OFFENSE TO EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA OR SYRIA. THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS ALSO SAID TO BE RELUCTANT TO RAISE THE ISSUE OF A NEW TREATY COMMITMENT IN AN ELECTION YEAR. THE BRITISH HAVE ARGUED THAT U.S. PARTICIPATION WOULD GIVE NEW VIGOR TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECIDED THIS WEEK TO SEND A HIGH LEVEL DELEGATION TO THE NEXT MEETING OF THE PACT COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO SHOW AMERICAN SUPPORT.

4. SEEKING A SETTLEMENT IN CYPRUS. THE UNITED STATES HAS FOLLOWED A STRICT "FRIENDS WITH ALL SIDES" POLICY IN THE GREEK-BRITISH DISPUTE OVER THE STRATEGIC ISLAND OF CYPRUS, NOW BRITAIN'S MAIN BASE IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY BRITAIN HAS UNDERSTOOD

30 24-6159

THE IMPORTANCE OF THE UNITED STATES STAYING FRIENDLY WITH TWO ALLIES. BUT THE BRITISH RECENTLY EXPLODED WITH ANGER WHEN IT APPEARED THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE GIVING A LITTLE SPECIAL SUPPORT TO THE GREEKS.

5. THE BURAIMI OASIS FIGHT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND SAUDI ARABIA HAS ALSO CAUGHT THE UNITED STATES IN THE MIDDLE. BRITAIN HAS USED FORCE TO ESTABLISH THE POSITION OF FRIENDLY SHEIKS IN THE BURAIMI AREA, A KEY TO POTENTIAL OIL EXPLOITATION IN THE SOUTHEASTERN ARABIAN PENINSULA. SAUDI ARABIA HAS CONTESTED THE BRITISH ACTIONS AT EVERY TURN. THE UNITED STATES HAS APPEALED TO BOTH SIDES FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT.

6. U.S. REFUSAL TO SELL ARMS TO ISRAEL SO FAR BUT ITS WILLINGNESS FOR BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO DO SO HAS ANNOYED THE BRITISH. THEY AND THE FRENCH CONTEND THE UNITED STATES IS PASSING THE BUCK.

THROUGH MANY OF THESE PROBLEMS RUNS THE COMMON THREAD OF BRITAIN'S IMPULSE TO ACT LIKE A COLONIAL POWER DESPITE HER APPARENT LACK OF REAL STRENGTH IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IN THE CASE OF CYPRUS THE BRITISH SEIZED AND EXILED THE LOCAL GREEK CYPRIOT LEADER, ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, ON THE GROUND THAT HE HAD JOINED IN TERRORISM AGAINST THE BRITISH ADMINISTRATION. WHILE THE UNITED STATES GENERALLY KEPT SILENT, AMERICAN AUTHORITIES THOUGHT THE BRITISH MADE A SERIOUS MISTAKE IN REMOVING THE ONE LEADER WITH WHOM THEY MIGHT HOPE TO REACH A SETTLEMENT.

IN THE CASE OF NASSER, THE ESTIMATE OF AUTHORITIES HERE IS THAT BRITAIN'S OPEN CRITICISM HAS SERVED MAINLY TO STRENGTHEN THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER'S INFLUENCE WITH COUNTRIES LIKE SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA.

RZ434PES

1956

A48 (350)

WITH MIDDLE EAST

LONDON, APRIL 7 (AP)-BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TODAY ACCUSED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OF "VACCILATING" IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND CALLED FOR STRONG AND UNITED ACTION BY BRITAIN AND AMERICA TO HEAD OFF RISKS OF OPEN WAR.

BOTH CONSERVATIVE AND LABORITE PUBLICATIONS ACCUSED WASHINGTON OF TRYING TO BACK BOTH PARTIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST DISPUTE IN AN EXCESS OF ELECTION-YEAR CAUTION.

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE DECLARED: "MR. DULLES, SHOUTING INCOHERENT ADVICE FROM THE SIDELINES AND ASSURING BOTH TEAMS OF HIS UNDYING ALLEGIANCE, CUTS AN EXASPERATING FIGURE.

"FOR THE MOMENT THE GUNS ARE SILENT ALONG THE ISRAELI-ARAB FRONTIERS. BUT UNLESS A JOINT ANGLO-AMERICAN POLICY FOR THE MIDDLE EAST IS SPEEDILY AGREED ON, WE MAY SHORTLY SEE AN EMERGENCY THERE SO GREAT THAT EVEN MR. DULLES WILL BE UNABLE TO DEFINE HIMSELF OUT OF IT."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID THAT IF OPEN WAR BROKE OUT AT THE MOMENT OVER INCIDENTS IN THE GAZA STRIP AREA "NO ONE. . . HAS THE SLIGHTEST IDEA OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN."

"AS A RESULT OF MR. DULLES' AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VERBAL VACCILATION THIS WEEK, THERE NOW EXISTS NO FIRM OUTLINE OF WESTERN PURPOSES," THE TELEGRAPH DECLARED. AGAINST THIS FRIGHTENING BACKGROUND OF ANGLO-AMERICAN CONFUSION, A WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR MIGHT WELL FEEL JUSTIFIED IN GAMBLING ON THE WESTERN POWERS TAKING NO ACTION."

THE TELEGRAPH SAID IF THE UNITED STATES REFUSES TO JOIN BRITAIN IN A FIRM DECLARATION TO HONOR THE 1950 TRIPARTITE AGREEMENT ON PALESTINE, BRITAIN MUST STATE "UNEQUIVOCALLY THAT WE WILL INTERVENE UNILATERALLY AND PROMPTLY SHOULD AGGRESSION OCCUR."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE PURPOSE OF SUCH ACTION "WOULD BE QUITE SIMPLY TO DETER AGGRESSION--SURELY A WORTHY OBJECT EVEN IN AN AMERICAN ELECTION YEAR."

THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD SAID "IT IS MOST URGENTLY NECESSARY TO CLEAR THE AIR BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES."

"IT IS A MOMENT FOR VIGOR AND BLUNT SPEAKING," THE HERALD ASSERTED. "IT IS A TIME FOR NEW POLICIES AND NOT OLD SQUABBLES."

THE STAR, A LIBERAL EVENING NEWSPAPER, SAID:

"IF WAR BREAKS OUT IT MAY COST EVEN MORE THAN DID KOREA TO RESTORE PEACE. THE MORAL SHOULD BE CLEAR TO DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS ALIKE. THIS IS RATHER MORE IMPORTANT THAN ELECTIONEERING."

BU519AES

A46

-95-

MIDEAST

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, APRIL 7 (AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS OPERATING FROM THE GAZA STRIP ENTERED THE TOWN OF ASHKALON, 25 MILES SOUTH OF TEL AVIV, AND SHOT ISRAELIS IN THE STREETS.

HE TOLD A HASTILY SUMMONED NEWS CONFERENCE ANOTHER ATTACK HAD BEEN REPORTED FROM NIZANIM WHERE THE FEDAYEEN OR COMMANDOS ATTACKED ISRAELI TRANSPORTS WITH RIFLE FIRE AND HAND GRENADES. TRANSPORTS ALSO WERE ATTACKED AT FALUJA CROSSROADS AND NORTH OF SHUVAL.

ALL POINTS REPORTEDLY ATTACKED ARE WITHIN A 15-MILE RADIUS OF THE NORTHERNMOST TIP OF THE GAZA BORDER. FIRST REPORTS INDICATE SEVERAL ISRAELI DEATHS.

ED519PES

A174

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD COMMANDOS

JERUSALEM, APRIL 7 (AP)-THREE ISRAELIS WERE KILLED AND 16 WOUNDED TONIGHT AS EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS KNIFED INTO ISRAEL AT 9 POINTS, AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, WHICH CAME AFTER A DAY OF GRIM GUN DUELS ALONG THE ADJACENT GAZA STRIP, SAID THE RAIDERS KILLED ONE WOMAN IN A GRENADE ATTACK AND GUNNED DOWN TWO PERSONS IN ASSAULTS ON ROAD TRAFFIC. THE RAIDS ALL TOOK PLACE IN THE WESTERN NEGEB DEVELOPMENT AREA.

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED AN ISRAELI PATROL APPROACHED THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAEL BORDER EAST OF KHAN YUNIS TONIGHT AND OPENED FIRE ON AN EGYPTIAN POSITION.

BOTH ARABS AND ISRAELIS ACCUSED EACH OTHER OF WARLIKE ACTION AHEAD OF THE ARRIVAL OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON HIS PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST. HE REACHED ROME TODAY.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER RASHAD BARMADA CHARGED ISRAEL WITH AGGRESSION IN THE GAZA STRIP. HE DECLARED IT WAS "A PREMEDITATED PLOT TO PULL ARAB COUNTRIES INTO TOTAL WAR WITH ISRAEL."

IN BAGHDAD, PREMIER NURI AL SAID DECLARED THAT IRAQ QOULD BACK EGYPT IN ANY ACTION TAKEN AGAINST ISRAEL "IN AN EFFORT TO MAKE HER CEASE HER CONTINUOUS AGGRESSIONS."

ARAB LEAGUE LEADERS MEETING IN CAIRO SAID THE ARABS WOULD NOT TAKE COUNTER-MEASURES AGAINST ISRAEL "AT LEAST NOT UNTIL WE SEE WHAT HAMMARSKJOLD CAN DO," AS ONE DELEGATE PHRASED IT.

THE ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED EGYPT'S FEDAYEEN, OR COMMANDOS, LAUNCHED NINE SIMULTANEOUS ATTACKS INTO ISRAEL FROM THE GAZA STRIP. ALL POINTS WERE WITHIN A 15-MILE RADIUS OF THE STRIP'S NORTHERN TIP.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI TRANSPORT TRUCKS AT THREE POINTS WERE ATTACKED BY RIFLE FIRE AND HAND GRENADES. HAND GRENADES WERE THROWN AT SETTLEMENTS AND A TRACTOR STATION, SEVERAL AUTOMOBILES WERE ATTACKED AND A WATER PUMPING STATION AND A WATER LINE BLOWN UP, HE ADDED. AN UNSTATED NUMBER OF CIVILIANS WERE REPORTED WOUNDED.

MILE.

A JEWISH WOMAN WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHER PERSONS WOUNDED WHEN A GRENADE HIT A HOUSE AT MIGDAL ASHKELON, NINE MILES NORTH OF THE GAZA STRIP BORDER, ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID. THE ATTACK WAS BLAMED ON FEDAYEEN.

THE SPOKESMAN ASSERTED THAT "THIS MEANS RENEWAL ON A CONSIDERABLE SCALE OF FEDAYEEN ACTIVITY STAGED BY THE EGYPTIANS WITH THE AIM OF MURDERING THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AND TERRORIZING TRANSPORT."

FIRING ECHOED ACROSS THE STRIP FOR FOUR HOURS DURING THE DAY. AN INFORMED MILITARY SOURCE SAID THE INCIDENT WAS NOT SERIOUS AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

IT WAS, HOWEVER, THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY OF EXCHANGES BETWEEN ISRAELIS AND EGYPTIANS.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN UNDERSCORED BELIEF THE SITUATION WAS IN HAND BY SAYING MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR, WOULD LEAVE FOR ROME TO MEET HAMMARSKJOLD TOMORROW AS SCHEDULED.

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN AT GAZA CHARGED THAT THE ISRAELIS OPENED THE SHOOTING AT 4 A.M. WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE FROM THE DAMRA SECTOR NORTHEAST OF GAZA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ISRAELI'S OPENED FIRE LATER AT EL BUREJ, NORTH OF DEIR EL BALLAH.

1956

THE EXCHANGE LASTED FOUR HOURS.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN, ON THE OTHER HAND, ACCUSED THE EGYPTIANS OF STARTING THE SHOOTING. HE SAID RIFLE AND MACHINEGUN FIRE WAS DIRECTED AT THREE ISRAELI OUTPOSTS IN THE KISSUFIM AREA IN THE CENTRAL SECTOR, BEGINNING ABOUT 7:30 A.M., AND ABOUT THREE HOURS LATER RIFLE AND MACHINEGUN SHOTS WERE AIMED AT ISRAELI POSITIONS IN THE NORTHERN SECTOR.

MEANWHILE A SOMBRE MASS FUNERAL FOR 59 ARABS, KILLED IN A HEAVY CROSS-SHELLING THURSDAY, TOOK PLACE IN GAZA. MOST OF THOSE KILLED WERE CIVILIANS. FOUR ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED EACLIER THIS WEEK IN THE GAZA AREA. THE ISRAELI'S SAID THE THURSDAY EXCHANGE WAS STARTED BY REPEATED SHOOTING DIRECTED AT ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS ALONG THE BORDER.

DISPATCHES FROM GAZA SAID THAT EXCEPT FOR THE FUNERAL THE GAZA INHABITANTS WERE GOING ABOUT THEIR BUSINESS WITH SCHOOLS AND BUSINESS PLACES OPEN AS USUAL.

THE AMERICAN SOUTHERN BAPTIST MISSION HOSPITAL IN GAZA, IT WAS SAID, WAS CONTINUING ITS USUAL OPERATIONS DESPITE SOME SLIGHT DAMAGE FROM THE THURSDAY SHELLING. THE EGYPTIAN RED CRESCENT HOSPITAL, HOWEVER, WAS REPORTED MORE SERIOUSLY DAMAGED. NINE OF THE VICTIMS OF THE SELLING WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN WOMEN PATIENTS OF THE HOSPITAL. ONE OF FIVE NURSES WOUNDED AT THE HOSPITAL WAS REPORTED TO BE IN A SERIOUS CONDITION.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS CONTINUED TO BAN FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS FROM THE GAZA STRIP. THEY SAID THEY FEARED OUTRAGED ARAB REFUGEES WOULD ATTACK THE CORRESPONDENTS. THEY OFFICIALS SAID U.N. PERSONNEL IN THE STRIP WAS STICKING CLOSE TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS UNTIL THE POPULATION CALMED DOWN.

KM244PED

A106

(300)

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE 73-YEAR-OLD RIFF WARRIOR, ABD EL KRIM, WENT BEFORE THE NINE-NATION ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY TO DEMAND A SWEEPING ARAB BOYCOTT OF FRANCE IN SUPPORT OF NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISM.

THE LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE INVITED ABD EL KRIM TO PRESENT HIS VIEW AS THE GROUP SETTLED DOWN TODAY TO A DISCUSSION CENTERING ON THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM.

WEARING HIS FAMILIAR TURBAN, WHITE ROBE AND POINTED-TOED MOROCCAN SHOES, AB DEL KRIM TOLD NEWSMEN ON LEAVING THE MEETING: "I PROPOSED THAT EGYPT SHOULD BOYCOTT FRANCE IN THE CULTURAL FIELD AND PROPOSED THAT OTHER ARAB STATES SHOULD BOYCOTT FRANCE IN ALL FIELDS -- POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL."

INSIDE THE LEAGUE COUNCIL, ACTION ON ALGERIA IS BEING VIGOROUSLY PUSHED BY SAID GHAZZI, PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER OF SYRIA. GHAZZI'S UNSTABLE GOVERNMENT IT IS REPORTED, FEELS IT MUST PROMOTE STRONG ACTION UNDER PRESSURE FROM ARAB NATIONALISM.

IN THE OPPOSITE CORNER IS SYRIA'S CLOSE NEIGHBOR, LEBANON, REPRESENTED BY FOREIGN MINISTER SELIM LAHOUD. THE ONLY ARAB STATE WITH NOMINAL CHRISTIAN MAJORITY, LEBANON HAS CLOSE CULTURAL TIES WITH FRANCE DATING BACK TO CRUSADER TIMES. A BOYCOTT OF FRANCE WOULD AT LEAST TEMPORARILY DISRUPT LEBANON'S EDUCATIONAL AND FINANCIAL SYSTEM. A BIG PERCENTAGE OF LEBANON'S STUDENTS ARE EDUCATED IN FRENCH SCHOOLS. THE FRENCH-OWNED BANQUE DU SYRIE ET LIBAN IS THE BANK OF ISSUE IN LEBANON AND AN ECONOMIC BOYCOTT WOULD THROW THE COUNTRY'S FINANCES INTO CHAOS.

BUT THE LEBANESE ARE UNWILLING TO APPEAR LESS NATIONALISTIC THAN OTHER ARAB STATES AND PROBABLY WILL GO ALONG WITH AT LEAST A TOKEN STAND AGAINST FRENCH ALGERIAN POLICY.

IN ADDITION TO THE NORTH AFRICAN QUESTION, THE LEAGUE DISCUSSED U.N. SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST, RECENT FIGHTING IN THE GAZA AREA AND THE JORDAN RIVER DEVELOPMENT PROJECT.

1956

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(MAKE NAME ABD EL KRIM CONFORM THROUGHOUT)

MQ901AES

A99

CAIRO, APRIL 7 (AP)-SIRENS SOUNDED TONIGHT AND CAIRO BLACKED OUT IN A MOCK AIR RAID TEST.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY HAD ANNOUNCED THERE WOULD BE A SERIES OF TESTS. BUT WITH TENSION HIGH OVER ISRAEL, MANY EGYPTIANS THOUGHT IT WAS THE REAL THING AND WERE THROWN INTO A PANIC.

SN854PES

B31 (Q)

(230)

17

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA,CYPRUS, APRIL 7 (AP)-TWO BRITISH ARMY CAPTAINS WERE CONVICTED TODAY OF ASSAULTING A CYPRIOT PRISONER UNDER QUESTIONING AND OF CONSPIRING TO SUPPRESS EVIDENCE. BOTH WERE ORDERED CASHIERED FROM THE SERVICE.

THE SENTENCES WERE IMPOSED BY A FIVE-MAN COURT OF SENIOR OFFICERS WHO FOUND THE TWO INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS--ROBIN LINZEE AND GERALD O'DRISCOLL--GUILTY ON A JOINT COUNT OF ASSAULT AND CONSIIRACY. THE CONVICTIONS AND SENTENCES BOTH ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW.

THE COURT'S DECISION WAS REACHED DESPITE STATEMENTS OF SENIOR OFFICERS THAT THE TWO DEFENDANTS HAD BROKEN THE GRIP OF TERRORISTS IN THEIR AREA OF OPERATION.

LINZEE, 25, AND O'DRISCOLL, 38, STRODE STOLIDLY OUT OF THE COURT ROOM ON HEARING THEIR SENTENCES.

THE COURT FOUND THE TWO GUILTY OF ASSAULT DURING THE QUESTIONING OF PRISONER CHRISTOS CONSTANTINOU LAST JAN. 12. LINZEE WAS ACCUSED OF STRIKING THE CYPRIOT WITH A CHAIN. THE PROSECUTION ARGUED THAT O'DRISCOLL WAS JOINTLY GUILTY BECAUSE LINZEE DID IT WITH HIS COMPLIANCE.

THEE BRITISH HAVE IMPOSED STRICT CONTROLS ON CYPRUS TO PUT DOWN VIOLENCE STEMMING FROM DEMANDS OF THE GREEK-SPEAKING POPULATION FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

30.24-6161

MEANWHILE, A GREEK CYPRIOT AND A POLICE INSPECTOR DIED TODAY AS A RESULT OF CYPRUS' VIOLENCE WAVE, BRINGING TOTAL DEATHS TO 73.

THE GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SHOT IN THE BACK AND KILLED NEAR HIS HOME IN A NICOSIA SUBURB AS HE RETURNED FROM HIS WORK AT A MINE. THE POLICE INSPECTOR DIED FROM GUNSHOT WOUNDS SUFFERED MARCH 30.

TWO MEMBERS OF A BRITISH PATROL WERE SLIGHTLY WOUNDED TONIGHT WHEN THEY WERE FIRED ON FROM AMBUSH AT THE VILLAGE OF LYSI, BETWEEN FAMAGUSTA AND NICOSIA.

HW938PES

A9

TEHRAN, IRAN, APRIL 7 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ALIGHOLI ARDELAN TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY IRAN HAS OFFICIALLY INFORMED BRITAIN OF IRAN'S CLAIM OVER THE BAHRAIN AND HAS PROTESTED AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED BRITAIN'S "ILLEGAL INTERFERENCE IN BAHRAIN."

BUT HE ADDED THAT "FORTUNATELY NOWADAYS IRAN-BRITAIN RELATIONS ARE QUITE FRIENDLY AND THEREFORE THERE IS MUCH HOPE OF A SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM. BRITAIN HAS REPEATEDLY REJECTED IRAN'S CLAIM IN THE PAST BUT HAS NOW AGREED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER IN A FRIENDLY MANNER."

ARDELAN PLEDGED THAT IRAN WILL NOT USE FORCE TO OCCUPY OIL-RICH BAHRAIN, RULED BY A SHEIKH AND PROTECTED BY BRITAIN.

KM235PES

A173

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, APRIL 7 (AP)-IRAQ ANNOUNCED TODAY ALL BRITISH AIR FORCE UNITS HAVE MOVED OUT OF HABBANYIAH AND SHAIBA, TWO FORMER BRITISH BASES IN IRAQ. THIS IS IN ACCORD WITH AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF IRAQ AND BRITAIN SIGNED APRIL 4, 1955.

KM138PES

A18

AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 7 (AP)-NEARLY ~~230~~ 250 WERE KILLED TODAY IN SOME OF THE BLOODIEST FIGHTING OF THE ALGERIAN REBELLION AND FRENCH MINISTER RESIDENT ROBERT LACOSTE WAS REPORTED ASKING FOR 200,000 MORE SOLDIERS TO PUT DOWN THE REVOLT.

THE BIGGEST BATTLE WAS NEAR DJEURF IN THE NEMENTCHA MOUNTAINS OF EAST CENTRAL ALGERIA. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID THE REBELS HAD LOST ABOUT 100 MEN, THE FRENCH ABOUT 25 KILLED AND 20 WOUNDED.

ONE VERSION SAID THE REBELS SHOT DOWN TWO HELICOPTERS AND CAPTURED A MORTAR AND SOME AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. BUT THE GUERRILLAS BROKE CONTACT AFTER TWO DAYS' FIGHTING, AND THE BATTLE WAS BELIEVED TO BE OVER.

F[illegible] SOURCES SAID 64 REBELS WERE KILLED AND 40 WOUNDED IN A CLASH FIVE [illegible]S WEST OF NEDROMAH, A TOWN NEAR THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER SOME 500 [illegible]S ACROSS ALGERIA FROM DJEURF. THE FRENCH LISTED THEIR OWN CASUA[illegible]ES IN THE ENGAGEMENT AT SEVEN KILLED AND FIVE WOUNDED.

SIX OTHER ENGAGEMENTS, MOST OF THEM IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA OF EASTERN ALGERIA, ACCOUNTED FOR 49 REBELS KILLED. NO FRENCH LOSSES WERE MENTIONED.

LACOSTE, IN PARIS TO ASK THE GOVERNMENT FOR REINFORCEMENTS, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE GAVE HIS COUNTRYMEN FIVE MONTHS TO SMASH THE REVOLT THAT HAS LASTED ALMOST A YEAR AND A HALF.

HE BASED THE DEADLINE ON THE FACT THAT ASIAN AND ARAB COUNTRIES ARE PREPARING TO BRING THE ALGERIAN QUESTION UP AT THE NEXT U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION IN THE FALL, AND THE SCHEDULED NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOROCCO OVER "INTERDEPENDENCE." IF THE ALGERIAN REBELLION IS NOT SETTLED IT COULD BRING COMPLICATIONS FOR FRANCE BOTH IN THE U.N. AND IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOROCCO.

"I THINK WE MUST FIND A SOLUTION OF THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM BEFORE THE END OF THE SUMMER," HE SAID. "THAT IS WHY I HAVE ASKED FOR REINFORCEMENTS."

HE WAS REPORTED ASKING FOR 200,000 MEN TO ADD TO THE MORE THAN 200,000 TROOPS ALREADY FIGHTING IN ALGERIA. THAT WOULD MAKE ROUGHLY ONE FRENCH SOLDIER FOR EVERY THREE FRENCH CIVILIANS IN THE COUNTRY.

A19

PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED NOW READY TO GIVE UP THE POSITION THAT ALGERIA IS A PART OF FRANCE JUST LIKE PARIS. THAT IS THE POSITION THE GOVERNMENT TOOK WHEN IT WALKED OUT OF THE LAST U.N. ASSEMBLY.

BUT IT IS NOT READY TO YIELD TO THE REBELS' DEMAND FOR INDEPENDENCE, RECENTLY ACKNOWLEDGED FOR THE TWO NEIGHBORING PROTECTORATES OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

THERE WAS NO SIGN OF ANY SOFTENING AMONG THE ARABS. ONE OF THE BEST FRIENDS FRANCE HAS IN THE ARAB WORLD, TUNISIAN POLITICAL BOSS HABIB BOURGUIBA, TOLD A GATHERING OF FARMERS YESTERDAY AT BEJA, IN NORTHWESTERN TUNISIA:

"OUR EXPERIENCE SHOULD SERVE AS AN EXAMPLE TO ALGERIA.

"IT IS UNTHINKABLE THAT THIS BROTHER COUNTRY, RIGHT IN THE HEART OF A NORTH AFRICA WHOSE EDGES ARE NOW INDEPENDENT, SHOULD REMAIN UNDER OPPRESSION."

ACKNOWLEDGMENT BY SPAIN OF MOROCCO'S INDEPENDENCE FOLLOWS AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN MOROCCO AND FRANCE ALONG THE SAME LINES. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT IN PARIS ON SPAIN'S ACTION. SOME SATISFACTION WAS EVIDENT, HOWEVER, AFTER MANY SPANISH STATEMENTS ABOUT MOROCCO'S NOT BEING RIPE FOR INDEPENDENCE, THAT THE MADRID GOVERNMENT HAD TO MAKE THE SAME CONCESSIONS AS FRANCE.

MOROCCO ITSELF WAS FAR FROM QUIET. THREE FRENCH FARMERS WERE KIDNAPPED BY GUERRILLAS IN THE RIFF AREA YESTERDAY AND A GENERAL STRIKE HAS BEEN CALLED FOR MONDAY AMONG MORE THAN 9,000 MOROCCAN WORKMEN ON THE BIG AMERICAN AIR BASES. THE MOROCCANS, PAID THROUGH FRENCH AUTHORITIES, ARE ASKING HIGHER WAGES, FREE TRANSPORTATION, UNION RECOGNITION, APPOINTMENT OF A GRIEVANCE COMMITTEE AND THE REHIRING OF EMPLOYES SAID TO HAVE BEEN FIRED FOR POLITICAL REASONS.

IN FRANCE TWO ALGERIANS AND TWO FRENCHMEN WERE ARRESTED FOR PRINTING AN ALGERIAN NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER, "LA VOIX DE PEUPLE" (THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE). POLICE FOUND THE MEN AND THEIR DUPLICATING MACHINE IN THE MAID'S ROOM OF AN APARTMENT ON A PARIS BOULEVARD.

RK331PES

A94

(290)
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (WITH ALGIERS)
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE TONIGHT APPOINTED A FIVE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE TO HAMMER OUT A PLAN FOR ARAB ACTION ON ALGERIA. THE LEAGUE WAS URGED TO BOYCOTT FRANCE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET TOMORROW AND REPORT TO THE LEAGUE COUNCIL MONDAY.

HEADED BY THE LEAGUE SECRETARY GENERAL, ABDEL KHALEK HASSUNA, THE SUBCOMMITTEE INCLUDES OPPOSING ARAB SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT ON THE ALGERIAN QUESTION. ON THE ONE HAND IS SYRIAN PRIME MINISTER SAID EL GHAZZI WHO, UNDER PRODDING OF AROUSED ARAB NATIONALISM IN HIS COUNTRY, IS URGING DRASTIC ARAB ACTION AGAINST FRANCE.

ON THE OTHER HAND IS LEBANESE AMBASSADOR KHALIL TAKY DIN WHOSE COUNTRY HAS CLOSE TIES WITH FRANCE AND DISCOURAGES SEVERE MEASURES.

OTHER MEMBERS ARE IRAQI AMBASSADOR NAGUIB RAWI AND ABDEL SHAFEI LABBAN OF EGYPT, BOTH OF WHOM TAKE MODERATE VIEW ON THE ALGERIAN QUESTION.

THE LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY HEARD VIEWS OF SEVERAL NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISTS INCLUDING AGED RIFF WARRIOR ABD EL KRIM AND ALGERIAN DELEGATION LEADER MOHAMED KHAIDR, BOTH OF WHOM ADVOCATED A SWEEPING ARAB BOYCOTT OF FRANCE IN PROTEST AGAINST FRENCH POLICY IN NORTH AFRICA.

-?$ 3) (48. LATER SAID HE WOULD ASK THE LEAGUE TM

1956

IN NORTH AFRICA.

ABD EL KRIM LATER SAID HE WOULD ASK THE LEAGUE TO URGE TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, RECENTLY PLEDGED INDEPENDENCE BY FRANCE, TO TAKE THE LEAD IN THE BOYCOTT. HE PREDICTED THE TWO NEW GOVERNMENTS STILL LACK FREEDOM TO TAKE SUCH ACTION.

IN ADDITION TO THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM, THE LEAGUE TODAY TOOK NOTE OF TWO OTHER MAJOR ISSUES--THE PALESTINE CRISIS AND THE ARAB JORDAN VALLEY DEVELOPMENT PLAN OFFERED AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR A U.S.-BACKED PLAN.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL MEET TOMORROW MORNING TO DISCUSS THE RECENT GAZA CLASHES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES AND THE ARAB ATTITUDE TOWARD THE FORTHCOMING MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

J839PES

A172

KAMPALA, UGANDA, APRIL 7 (AP)-UGANDA NATIONALISTS PARADED THROUGH KAMPALA WITH BOOMING DRUMS AND SCREECHING RATTLES TODAY IN A NOISY DEMONSTRATION DEMANDING THAT WHITE EUROPEANS "GO HOME."

THE DEMONSTRATORS WORE THE RED AND BLACK SHIRTS WHICH SERVE AS THE UNIFORM OF THE UGANDA NATIONAL CONGRESS. THE CONGRESS HAS BEEN MEETING HERE THIS WEEK TO DEMAND SELFGOVERNMENT FOR THIS BRITISH PROTECTORATE IN EAST CENTRAL AFRICA.

KM137PES

A79

NIGHT LEAD MALENKOV (425)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, APRIL 7 (AP)-A BEAMING GEORGI MALENKOV GAVE THE HIGHEST PRAISE TODAY TO BRITAIN, ITS PEOPLE AND HISTORY AND PRETTY WOMEN.

THE EX-PREMIER RETURNED FROM 23 DAYS OF HANDSHAKING AND SIGHT SEEING IN THAT COUNTRY AND DECLARED "EVERYONE WAS WONDERFUL."

"WE SAW MANY THINGS, POWER STATIONS AND TECHNICAL INSTALLATIONS AND WE ENJOYED EVERYTHING WE DID, BUT OUR DEAREST IMPRESSION WAS THE WARMTH OF THE WELCOME THE BRITISH PEOPLE GAVE US EVERYWHERE WE WENT," HE SAID.

IN ANSWER TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION, MALENKOV, NOW MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS, SAID HE WAS SURE THE BRITISH RECEPTION FOR SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LATER THIS MONTH WOULD BE "VERY, VERY CORDIAL."

MALENKOV RETURNED FROM LONDON IN THE NEW SOVIET TU104 JET AIRLINER, FLYING THE NEARLY 2,000-MILE ROUTE IN JUST SHORT OF FOUR HOURS. THE PRIDE OF THE NEW SOVIET JET AGE LANDED IN A MURKY MIST.

THE PUDGY FORMER PREMIER BUBBLED WITH ENTHUSIASM FOR THE SIGHTS HE HAD SEEN IN HIS TOUR OF BRITAIN.

"IT'S AMAZING," HE SAID. "HERE'S A SMALL ISLAND WITH 56 MILLION PEOPLE IN IT AND EVERY FOOT OF IT IS STEEPED WITH THEIR TOIL AND HISTORY

"IT'S ALL SO CONCENTRATED, IT IS MOST IMPRESSIVE. YOU CANNOT TAKE A STEP WITHOUT BEING CONFRONTED WITH THE INDUSTRY AND HISTORY OF THESE WONDERFUL PEOPLE."

MALENKOV CAME DOWN THE GANGWAY BEAMING WIDELY, HIS NATTY GREY TOPCOAT SWEEPING IN THE BREEZE. HE SIGHTED BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER AND LADY HAYTER, SWOOPED DOWN ON THEM, PUMPED THEIR HANDS AND SAID IN RUSSIA: "IT WAS WONDERFUL."

HE BROKE OFF TO SHAKE HANDS WITH A FEW DOZEN SOVIET OFFICIALS AND FRIENDS CLUSTERED AROUND, SPOTTED HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER, EMBRACED THEM AND INVITED EVERYBODY ABOARD THE PLANE.

TWO BRITISH AND ONE AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT WERE SWEPT IN WITH A HOSPITABLE WAVE TO INSPECT THE PLANE WHICH THE SOVIET UNION PLANS TO THROW INTO COMMERCIAL COMPETITION AGAINST WESTERN AIRLINES.

A80

TALKING TO THE REPORTERS, MALENKOV JOKED ABOUT PRESS PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN OF HIM IN ENGLAND, SURROUNDED BY PRETTY ENGLISH GIRLS. HIS WIFE CHIPPED IN: "I'D LIKE TO SEE THEM."

"WE'LL HAVE TO HIDE THEM," MALENKOV SAID, ROARING. HE SPOKE ABOUT THE MUSEUMS, CASTLES AND PALACES HE HAD VISITED--"JUST LIKE A CAPITALIST," HE SAID.

ASKED ABOUT BRITISH WOMEN, MALENKOV GRINNED BROADLY AND SAID: "THEY'RE VERY PRETTY. I PARTICULARLY ENJOYED THE GIRLS IN KILTS WHO DID THE SCOTTISH REEL."

REPORTERS FOUND THE SOVIET AIRLINER HAD ONE MAIN CABIN AND FOUR STATEROOMS, ALL FURNISHED MUCH MORE ELABORATELY THAN THOSE SEEN IN PREVIOUS RUSSIAN PLANES. THE STATEROOM PASSENGERS SIT IN DEEP ARMCHAIRS WITH A TABLE BEFORE THEM. ONE STATEROOM HAD A COMPLETELY FURNISHED BUFFET.

SN753PES

A87 (150)

1956

MOSCOW, APRIL 7 (AP)-SWEDISH PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER, FIRST PROMINENT FOREIGNER TO VISIT SOVIET GEORGIA SINCE THE RECENT PRO-STALIN DEMONSTRATIONS, SAYS "EVERYTHING SEEMS CALM" IN THE DEAD LEADER'S HOMELAND.

ERLANDER, WHO IS TOURING GEORGIA AT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S INVITATION, REPORTED BY TELEPHONE FROM TIFLIS LAST NIGHT THAT HE HAD FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF DAMAGE IN THE AREA.

THE PREMIER RELAYED HIS IMPRESSIONS IN A CONVERSATION WITH AN AMERICAN NEWSMAN WHO PHONED HIM FROM MOSCOW.

ERLANDER ADDED THAT HE SAW NOTHING OUT OF THE WAY DURING A VISIT TO TIFLIS UNIVERSITY, SCENE OF STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS LAST MONTH.

THE SWEDISH STATESMAN SAID GEORGIA'S PRIME MINISTER G.D. DZHAVAKHAFHVILI TOLD HIM "TIFLIS UNIVERSITY IS AN EXEMPLARY

30.24- 6163

INSTITUTION." HE SAID THE GEORGIA OFFICIAL PRAISED THE STUDENT BODY OF 7,000 AND LAUDED LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS AT THE UNIVERSITY.

THE TIFLIS NEWSPAPER DAWN OF THE EAST REPORTED PREVIOUSLY THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF AT THE UNIVEERSITY HAD BEEN OUSTED FOR FAILING TO INDOCTRINATE STUDENTS SUCCESSFULLY.

KS741PES

1956

A42WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
RUSSIA-LIBERIA
WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-RUSSIAN BIDS FOR CLOSER RELATIONS WITH THE NEGRO REPUBLIC OF LIBERIA WERE SHARPLY REBUFFED TODAY--RIGHT IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OFFICE.

AMBASSADOR GEORGE ARTHUR PADMORE OF LIBERIA TOLD EISENHOWER THAT THE LIBERIAN GOVERNMENT "HAS NOT AGREED" TO PROPOSALS FOR A FRIENDSHIP PACT WITH THE SOVIET UNION, NOR HAS IT AGREED TO ACCEPT SOVIET ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARDS THE NEW ENVOY FROM THE AFRICAN REPUBLIC RELEASED A STATEMENT BY LIBERIAN PRESIDENT WILLIAM V. TUBMAN DECLARING:

"THIS NATION HAS NEVER BEEN FOR SALE, NEITHER WILL THE LIBERIAN PEOPLE EVER BARTER THEIR INTEGRITY."

PADMORE VISITED EISENHOWER TO PRESENT HIS DIPLOMATIC CREDENTIALS. HE DECLARED THAT LIBERIA'S POLICY "OF DISCHARGING OUR OBLIGATIONS AS A FULL FLEDGED PARTNER OF THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD IS AS UNWAVERING NOW AS IT WAS DURING TWO WORLD WARS."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WELCOMED THE LIBERIAN ASSURANCES AND SAID HE WAS SURE THAT "THE SPIRIT OF FRIENDSHIP AND CLOSE COLLABORATION" BETWEEN LIBERIA AND THE UNITED STATES "WILL GROW IN EVEN FULLER MEASURE DURING YOUR SOJOURN HERE."

PADMORE SAID IN A PUBLIC STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE TUBMAN DECLARATION ON LIBERIAN FOREIGN POLICY THAT THE LIBERIAN GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED IN JANUARY TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS WITH RUSSIA.

BUT HE SAID THAT THERE WAS NO BASIS FOR REPORTS OF AGREEMENT TO A SOVIET FRIENDSHIP PACT OR AN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE OFFER.

THE TUBMAN STATEMENT DECLARED THAT "NO HYPNOTIC MANEUVERING CAN TRADUCE US AWAY OR DETER US FROM OUR FIRM RESOLVE TO CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN THIS POSITION AND STRENGTHEN THE BOLD TIES OF OUR LONG AND LASTING FRIENDSHIP."

SU505PES NM BJT

A174
TOKYO, APRIL 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST ANTIAIRCRAFT ARTILLERY DAMAGED A NATIONALIST CHINESE F84 JET FIGHTER OVER FUKIEN PROVINCE YESTERDAY, RADIO PEIPING SAID TONIGHT. THE FIGHTER WAS ONE OF TWO F84S THAT FLEW OVER HWANGCHI PENINSULA OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND YESTERDAY, THE RADIO ADDED.

KM135PES

A147
(160)
CALCUTTA, INDIA, APRIL 7 (AP)-WALTER REUTHER EXPRESSED HIS CONVICTION HERE TODAY THAT AMERICANS ARE ENTERING A PERIOD OF REVALUATION OF U. S. FOREIGN POLICY TOWARD ASIA. SOME IMPORTANT CHANGES ARE COMING, THE AFL-CIO VICE PRESIDENT PREDICTED.

REUTHER ARRIVED TODAY FROM NEW DELHI ON HIS TOUR OF INDIA. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVED AMERICA PLACED OVEREMPHASIS ON MILITARY PACTS AND ALIGHMENTS, WHEREAS THE REAL STRUGGLE IS POLITICAL AND SOCIAL.

THE NEW DELHI HINDUSTAN TIMES--GENERALLY CONSIDERED THE CLOEST TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF ALL INDIAN NEWSPAPERS--SAID TODAY IT WOULD LIKE TO BELIEVE REUTHER SPEAKS WITH "THE TRUE VOICE OF AMERICA."

IN THE FIRST EDITORIAL ON THE AMERICAN LABOR LEADER'S TOUR THE TIMES WELCOMED REUTHER'S COMMENTS SUPPORTING INDIA'S ASPIRATIONS IN GOA AND CRITICIZING THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY OF MILITARY ALLIANCES IN ASIA.

REUTHER HAS PROVIDED "A MOST WELCOME WHIFF OF FRESH AIR" AND HAS "REVIVED INDIAN FAITH IN AMERICAN DEMOCRACY," SAID THE PAPER WHICH IN THE PAST HAS BEEN MOST CRITICAL OF AMERICAN POLICY.

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1956

A92

TOKYO, APRIL 7 (AP)-KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY JAPAN'S DEFENSE BOARD HAS GROUNDED ALL C46 TRANSPORT PLANES GIVEN JAPAN BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE AGENCY SAID ENGINE FAILURES AND TROUBLE WITH RUDDERS HAVE CAUSED A NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS IN THE OLD MODEL PLANES.

GEN. KENTARO UEMURA, CHIEF OF JAPAN'S AIR FORCE, TOLD THE BOARD THE PLANES ARE "ANTIQUATED," AND SAID A DETAILED INVESTIGATION OF THE C46S HAS BEEN ORDERED.

U.S.-DONATED C46S ARE THE MAIN TRANSPORT PLANE IN JAPAN'S AIR SELF DEFENSE FORCE.

KS757AES

B101KX (Q)
FIRST LEAD MARINES
BY JOSEPH GRANT
BARKING SANDS, KAUAI, HAWAII, APRIL 7 (AP)-U.S. MARINES FOLLOWED UP A SIMULATED ATOMIC BOMB ATTACK TODAY BY ADVANCING THROUGH THE BLAST AREA IN HELICOPTERS, IN A MASSIVE A-BOMB MANEUVER HERE.

EIGHT THOUSAND MARINES HIT THE REMOTE BARKING SANDS BEACHES IN THE WAR GAMES, BACKED UP BY 100 PLANES AND TWO DOZEN SHIPS.

SEVEN HELICOPTERS CARRIED MARINES TO AN AIRFIELD BEHIND THE "NO MAN'S LAND" WHERE A SIMULATED ATOMIC BOMB HAD BEEN EXPLODED ONLY 30 MINUTES BEFORE.

THE MARINES SAY EXHAUSTIVE TESTS SHOW IT CAN BE DONE SAFELY IN A REAL BATTLE.

OTHER MARINES SLOGGED ONTO THE SANDS--NAMED BECAUSE THEY GIVE OFF SOUNDS LIKE THE BARKING OF DOGS WHEN STEPPED ON--FROM TRADITIONAL LANDING CRAFT, UNDER A SMOKE SCREEN LAID DOWN BY SWIFT NAVY SHIPS.

THEY INCHED ALONG THROUGH "ENEMY" MINE FIELDS AND THROUGH SMALL ARMS FIRE, IN WIDELY DISPERSED FORMATIONS DESIGNED FOR BATTLE IN WHICH NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE USED.

OTHER MARINES WITH GEIGER COUNTERS SIMULATED AN INSPECTION OF THE A-BOMB DROP AREA WHERE A "TROOP CONCENTRATION" HAD BEEN BLASTED BY THE PLANES. THEY WERE TESTING TO SEE IF THE AREA WAS SAFE TO OCCUPY.

IT WAS CONSIDERED COMPLETELY "NEUTRALIZED" BY THE UMPIRES.

NO REAL ATOMIC WEAPONS WERE USED IN THE MANEUVER.

THE HELICOPTER LIFT BROUGHT ANOTHER NEW ASPECT TO MARINE TACTICS. ONE MARINE OFFICER EXPLAINED:

"IN THE PAST, THE ENEMY KNEW WE WERE RESTRICTED IN THE CHOICE OF LANDING SITES BY TIDES, BEACH CONDITIONS AND THOSE THINGS. THEY KNEW RIGHT WHERE TO EXPECT US. WITH THE HELICOPT, WE CAN

RIGHT WHERE TO EXPECT US. WITH THE HELICOPTERS, WE CAN LAND ANYWHERE. IT MAKES THE DEFENDERS SPREAD THEMSELVES THIN."

THE OFFICER SAID THE MARINE CORPS HAS DESIGNED NEW HELICOPTERS THAT WILL CARRY MORE THAN 20 MEN TO THE BEACHES. THESE NEW COPTERS WERE NOT USED TODAY.

MARINE OFFICERS CONDUCTING THE BIG MANEUVERS, LARGEST IN THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS SINCE BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR, SAID IT WAS "GOING ACCORDING TO PLAN."

THE MARINES WILL HOLE UP ON THE BARKING SANDS OVERNIGHT, THEN PUSH ON AGAINST THE DEFENDING FORCE SUNDAY. MORE MOCK ATOMIC WEAPONS MAY BE USED.

(NO PICKUP)

JK/XB1212ACS

B47WX Q

(470)

ATOMIC TESTS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF 15 NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS SELECTED TO OBSERVE AND REPORT AN H-BOMB TEST SCHEDULED FOR ABOUT MAY 1 AT ENIWETOK IN THE PACIFIC.

THE GOVERNMENT LAST MONDAY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR PERMITTING NEWSMEN TO SEE TESTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUND FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1946. HOWEVER, THEY HAVE SEEN SEVERAL TESTS IN NEVADA, THE LAST TIME OF MAY 5 LAST YEAR.

THE AEC AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT EXPLAINED THAT THE NUMBER WOULD BE LIMITED TO 15 BECAUSE OF THE SCARCITY OF ACCOMMODATIONS. FOR EACH INDIVIDUAL CHOSEN, THE JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO LISTED AN ALTERNATE "IN THE EVENT OF INABILITY OF ANY PRINCIPAL TO ATTEND."

IN ADDITION TO THE NEWSMEN, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, A LIMITED NUMBER OF REGIONAL AND STATE CIVIL DEFENSE LEADERS WILL BE SELECTED BY THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION AND THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY WILL HAVE ONE REPRESENTATIVE.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, SIMILAR TO LAST MONDAY'S, DID NOT SPECIFY THAT AN H-BOMB WILL BE SET OFF. IT DESCRIBED THE TEST AS "A MEGATON [illegible]ATION."

A MEGATON IS THE ENERGY EQUIVALENT TO ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT. IT HAS BEEN USED AS A TERM OF REFERENCE FOR THE FORCE OF HYDROGEN,

RATHER THAN ATOMIC, BLASTS.

THE REPORTERS CHOSEN TO WITNESS THE TEST INCLUDE:

ASSOCIATED PRESS - ELTON C. FAY, WASHINGTON BUREAU; ALTERNATE, WILLIAM H. BECKER, LOS ANGELES BUREAU.

INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE - ROBERT CONSIDINE, NEW YORK BUREAU; ALTERNATE, JAMES L. KILGALLEN, NEW YORK BUREAU.

UNITED PRESS - JOSEPH L. MYLER, WASHINGTON BUREAU; ALTERNATE, ROBERT N. BENNYHOFF, RENO, NEVADA, BUREAU.

MORNING NEWSPAPER POOL REPRESENTATIVES - WILLIAM L. LAURENCE, NEW YORK TIMES AND MARVIN MILES, LOS ANGELES TIMES; ALTERNATE, VICTOR COHN, MINNEAPOLIS STAR AND TRIBUNE.

AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER POOL REPRESENTATIVES - EDWIN A. LAHEY, CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, AND THOMAS R. PHILLIPS, ST.LOUIS POST DISPATCH; ALTERNATE, TOM HENRY, WASHINGTON STAR.

NEWS PERIODICALS POOL REPRESENTATIVE - LEONARD SLATER, CHIEF OF THE LOS ANGELES BUREAU OF NEWSWEEK.

NEWS PERIODICALS PHOTO - J.R. EYERMAN, LIFE MAGAZINE, SANTA MONICA, CALIF.; ALTERNATE, NATHANIEL R. FARBMAN, LIFE MAGAZINE, SAN FRANCISCO.

PHOTO SYNDICATES POOL REPRESENTATIVE - FRANK C. JURKOSKI, INTERNATIONAL NEWS PHOTOS, NEW YORK; ALTERNATE, DAVID P. LO CICERO, INTERNATIONAL NEWS PHOTOS, LOS ANGELES.

RADIO NETWORKS POOL REPRESENTATIVES - BRYSON RASH, AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY, WASHINGTON; CARL LINDQUIST, AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY, NEW YORK; ALTERNATES, DON GODDARD, ABC, NEW YORK, AND IRVING GARBO, ABC, NEW YORK.

TELEVISION NETWORKS POOL REPRESENTATIVES - DEXTER ALLEY, NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY, LOS ANGELES; TED MANN, NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY, LOS ANGELES; AND WADE BINGHAM, COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, TOKYO; ALTERNATES, EUGENE BARNES, NBC, LOS ANGELES; JOHN HOFEN, NBC, WASHINGTON; AND RICHARD KALLSEN, CBS, FORMOSA.

THE NEWSPAPERMEN SELECTED TO REPRESENT MORNING AND EVENING NEWSPAPERS ON A POOL BASIS WERE NAMED BY THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS OF THE CAPITOL PRESS GALLERY. POOL PHOTOGRAPHIC SELECTIONS WERE MADE BY THE WHITE HOUSE PHOTOGRAPHERS ASSN., AND THOSE FOR RADIO AND TELEVISION BY THE WASHINGTON RADIO AND TELEVISION CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION.

EXECUTIVES OF THREE WEEKLY NEWS PERIODICALS WERE ASKED TO SELECT A NEWS PERIODICAL POOL REPRESENTATIVE. TWO DECLINED A POOL ARRANGEMENT BUT NEWSWEEK AGREED TO COVER ON A POOL BASIS. THE WEEKLY NEWS PERIODICALS, EXCEPT LIFE-TIME, WERE NOT INTERESTED IN PARTICIPATING IN PHOTOGRAPHIC COVERAGE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE NEWSMEN AND FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION OBSERVERS WILL ASSEMBLE IN HONOLULU APRIL 23 AND 24. THEY WILL BE FLOWN TO THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUND BY MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT. AT THE PROVING GROUND THEY WILL BE BERTHED ON THE MOUNT MCKINLEY, WHICH IS BEING FITTED OUT WITH SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT.

MC739PES

A68WX

(120) DEFENSE FUNDS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION REPORTEDLY HAS DECIDED TENTATIVELY ON A HALF BILLION DOLLAR "UPWARD REVISION" OF ITS REQUEST FOR NEARLY 35 BILLIONS IN DEFENSE FUNDS FOR NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

30.24-6165

PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID LAST NIGHT THE REQUEST MAY GO TO CONGRESS NEXT WEEK IF IT RETURNS FROM ITS EASTER RECESS. THE MATTER IS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED BY THE CABINET.

OFFICIALS SAID THE INCREASE WILL BE NEEDED TO MEET RISING LABOR AND MATERIALS COSTS, TO PAY FOR ACCELERATED PRODUCTION OF LONG RANGE JET BOMBERS AND GUIDED MISSILES, TO SPEED WORK ON THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING RADAR LINE IN THE FAR NORTH, AND TO COVER BIGGER-THAN-ANTICIPATED EXPENSES UNDER THE RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAM.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ORIGINAL DEFENSE MONEY REQUEST STILL HAS NOT BEEN CLEARED BY THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

CZ624AES

A86WX
(120)
FIELD
WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THAT IT HAS DELAYED ITS PLANS TO TAKE TESTIMONY FROM HERMANN FIELD, FORMER CLEVELAND ARCHITECT WHO SPENT FIVE YEARS AS A POLISH PRISONER.

FIELD, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY, HAD BEEN INVITED TO APPEAR APRIL 9, BUT SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE HEARING "HAS BEEN DEFERRED FOR AT LEAST THREE WEEKS."

FIELD DROPPED FROM SIGHT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AFTER HE WENT TO LOOK FOR HIS BROTHER, NOEL, WHO DISAPPEARED IN EUROPE IN 1949.

NOEL'S WIFE HERTA AND HIS FOSTER DAUGHTER ERIKA ALSO DISAPPEARED.

FOLLOWING HERMANN FIELD'S RELEASE BY RED POLAND, COMMUNIST HUNGARY FREED NOEL AND HERTA AND RUSSIA RELEASED ERIKA FROM PRISON.

NOEL LAST WAS REPORTED WITH HIS WIFE IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY. ERIKA IS SEEKING TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES.

HY807PES

A40KA
(WEST OUT)
WITH DEFENSE (100)
SEATTLE, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE SEATTLE TIMES SAID TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL ASK CONGRESS NEXT WEEK FOR ABOUT 270 MILLION DOLLARS TO BUILD A WING OF 30 BOEING B52 JET BOMBERS.

THE STORY SAID THE AMOUNT WOULD BE INCLUDED IN A HALF-BILLION DOLLAR UPWARD REVISION IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR DEFENSE FUNDS.

THE BIG BOMBERS, BUILT IN SEATTLE AND WICHITA, KAN., COST NEARLY 9 MILLION DOLLARS EACH.

THE TIMES SAID MORE THAN 300 B52S NOW ARE ON ORDER TO REPLACE B36S IN THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S HEAVY BOMBER WINGS. IT ADDED THAT AIR FORCE OFFICIALS "HAVE WANTED TO INCREASE THE STRENGTH OF EACH WING FROM 30 TO 45 PLANES, WHICH WOULD REQUIRE ABOUT 500 B52S.

EP356PCS

A88WX
BOHLEN (140)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-U. S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN, ENVOY TO MOSCOW, ARRIVES HERE TOMORROW TO REPORT ON DEVELOPMENTS IN RUSSIAN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WANTS BOHLEN'S FIRST HAND VIEWS OF THE PRESENT SOVIET REPUDIATION OF THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN'S WORKS, HIS ASSESSMENT OF THE FUTURE TREND OF SOVIET RELATIONS WITH THE WESTERN WORLD AND THE MIDDLE EAST PARTICULARLY, AND HIS ESTIMATE OF RUSSIA'S ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND CAPACITY TO ASSIST IN THE INDUSTRIALIZATION OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF ASIA.

BOHLEN LEFT MOSCOW ABOUT THREE WEEKS AGO FOR AN ALPINE VACATION. LAST WEDNESDAY HE FRACTURED A SHOULDER WHILE SKIING IN AUSTRIA BUT SAID AT THE TIME THE INJURY WAS NOT SERIOUS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THURSDAY THAT HE WAS BEING CALLED HOME FOR CONSULTATION BEFORE RETURNING TO MOSCOW.

HY816PES NM

A11WX RED TRADE BJT
AMS BJT
(400) RED TRADE
BY G.MILTON KELLY
WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-SEN.MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) SAID TODAY AMERICANS "WELL MAY WONDER" WHY U.S. ARMY DIVISIONS ARE NEEDED IN EUROPE TO BOLSTER WESTERN DEFENSES IF FREE NATIONS FEEL SECURE ENOUGH TO SELL WAR-USEFUL GOODS TO RUSSIA.

THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH MCCLELLAN HEADS HAS BEEN CONDUCTING A CRITICAL STUDY OF A 1954 ACCORD IN WHICH THIS COUNTRY AGREED TO A RELAXATION OF EMBARGOES ON EAST-WEST TRADE. MCCLELLAN CONTENDS THE EFFECT OF THIS AGREEMENT HAS BEEN TO STRENGTHEN "THE COMMUNIST WAR MACHINE."

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS, IN STORMY PUBLIC HEARINGS BEFORE THE GROUP, HAVE ARGUED THAT THE UNITED STATES AGREED RELUCTANTLY TO THE EASING OF CURBS IN ORDER TO PREVENT COLLAPSE OF THE WHOLE VOLUNTARY PROGRAM OF TRADE CONTROLS. SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS AND OTHER OFFICIALS TESTIFIED THE CONTROLS STILL KEEP MANY STRATEGIC ITEMS FROM BEING SOLD TO THE REDS.

IN SENATE SPEECHES MCCLELLAN HAS DENOUNCED ADMINISTRATION REFUSAL TO SPELL OUT PUBLICLY THE DETAILS OF THE AGREEMENT. WEEKS AND OTHERS INSIST THAT TO DO SO WOULD VIOLATE PROMISES TO OTHER NATIONS AND RISK LETTING THE RUSSIANS KNOW TOO MUCH ABOUT FREE WORLD PREPAREDNESS.

IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY, MCCLELLAN HARKED BACK TO THE TROOPS-FOR-EUROPE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH U.S. DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO STRENGTHEN CONTINENTAL DEFENSES AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST ATTACK.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY SAID THE U.S. FORCES ASSIGNED TO EUROPE ARE THERE FOR WHAT HE TERMED INDEFINITE TENURE. HE SAID IT NEVER WAS INTENDED TO KEEP THEM THERE PERMANENTLY.

COMMENTING ON THAT, MCCLELLAN TOLD A REPORTER THAT "SO LONG AS IT IS NECESSARY FOR US TO MAINTAIN MILITARY FORCES OVER THERE FOR THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE AND THE WESTERN WORLD, TRADE IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS OF WAR BY OUR ALLIES WITH RUSSIA IS INDEFENSIBLE."

"WE WELL MAY WONDER," HE SAID, "WHY IT IS NECESSARY FOR US TO CONTINUE MAINTAINING STRONG MILITARY FORCES OF OUR OWN IN EUROPE" IF THE

FREE NATIONS FEEL SECURE ENOUGH TO SELL WAR-USEFUL GOODS TO THE REDS. HE SAID THE RELAXED TRADE CURBS ARE HELPING RUSSIA IN "BUILDING UP AND MAINTAINING MILITARY POWER."

MCCLELLAN PREDICTED THE WHOLE ISSUE WILL BE DEBATED VIGOROUSLY WHEN THE ADMINISTRATION'S MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM COMES UP FOR SENATE CONSIDERATION.

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING 3 PGHS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EST.)

SEN.HUMPHREY (D-MINN), OFTEN A CRITIC OF THE ADMINISTRATION, ANNOUNCED HE WILL SUPPORT EISENHOWER'S FULL REQUEST FOR $4,800,000,000 IN NEW FOREIGN AID FUNDS.

IN A NEWS LETTER PREPARED FOR CONSTITUENTS, HUMPHREY SAID EXPANDING ECONOMIC AID ABROAD IS "UNDENIABLE AS THE SOUNDEST PATH TO PEACE."

"THE MOMENT WHEN RUSSIANS ARE TURNING TOWARD ECONOMIC EXPANSION IS HARDLY THE TIME FOR OUR FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICIES TO CONTRACT," HUMPHREY SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY APRIL 7

VX257PES

1956

ADDWX

(260) AMBASSADORS-AID

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, APRIL 7 (AP)-TWO U.S. AMBASSADORS IN STRATEGIC POSTS MAY FACE CONGRESSIONAL QUESTIONING NEXT WEEK ABOUT THE IMPACT OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS AND RUSSIA'S NEW ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE ON THE U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID HE HOPES TO CONFER WITH CHARLES E. (CHIP) BOHLEN, AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, AND GEORGE WADSWORTH, AMBASSADOR TO SAUDI ARABIA, "AFTER THEY HAVE MADE THEIR REPORT" TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

BOHLEN AND WADSWORTH HAVE BEEN SUMMONED HOME AS PART OF WHAT HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS A SEARCHING REVIEW OF U.S. COLD WAR AND MIDDLE EAST POLICIES. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO STAY HERE A WEEK OR 10 DAYS.

THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE IS SCHEDULED TO START TUESDAY ON THE LAST LAP OF ITS CONSIDERATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISPUTED REQUEST FOR $4,900,000,000 (B) IN NEW FOREIGN AID FUNDS.

RICHARDS, IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW FROM HIS HEATH SPRINGS, S.C., HOME, SAID TESTIMONY BY THE AMBASSADORS WOULD BE "VERY HELPFUL" TO THE COMMITTEE.

BUT HE SAID THAT, PENDING HIS RETURN TO WASHINGTON MONDAY, HE DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER THEY WILL BE ASKED TO APPEAR. HE INDICATED THAT MAY DEPEND ON WHETHER THE AMBASSADORS HAVE ENOUGH TIME, AND WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS WILLING TO LET THEM TESTIFY.

U.S. FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS HAVE TOLD THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THAT MOSCOW'S CURRENT SHIFT FROM A MILITARY TO A PSYCHOLOGICAL-ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE HAS INCREASED THE NECESSITY FOR CONTINUED AND FLEXIBLE AID AUTHORITY.

BUT THE SIZE OF EISENHOWER'S REQUEST AND HIS PLEA FOR LONG-TERM AUTHORITY HAVE MET HEAVY CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM.

CZ546AES

A9OLA

(320)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY APRIL 7)

(ADVANCE) PASADENA, CALIF., APRIL 7 (AP)-PAUL G. HOFFMAN, FORMER ECA ADMINISTRATOR, TODAY SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SET UP A COUNTERPART OF THE MARSHALL PLAN IN ASIA.

DECLARING THAT RUSSIA IS "MAKING FRIGHTENING HEADWAY" IN 10 FREE COUNTRIES WITH 800 MILLION PEOPLE IN ASIA, HOFFMAN SUGGESTED A THREE-POINT PROGRAM FOR SWINGING THESE NATIONS TO THE U. S. SIDE.

A CONCERTED EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE ON THE POLITICAL, DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC FRONTS, HOFFMAN SAID. MATERIAL ASSISTANCE--LOANS, GRANTS, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE--SHOULD BE GIVEN ACCORDING TO THE NEEDS OF THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

"THE AID SHOULD BE GIVEN WITHOUT ATTACHING ONEROUS CONDITIONS," HOFFMAN SAID. "IT SHOULD NOT BE GIVEN WITH A THOUGHT OF SEEKING GRATITUDE.

"AS ASIA NEEDS US, WE ALSO NEED ASIA. IT IS A GREAT STOREHOUSE OF NATURAL RESOURCES ON WHICH WE DEPEND HEAVILY. WERE IT NOT FOR INDIA, OUR STEEL INDUSTRY WOULD BE HARD PRESSED TO FIND ALL THE MANGANESE IT NEEDS FOR ITS GROWING CAPACITY."

HOFFMAN TOLD 300 MEMBERS OF THE CALTECH ALUMNI ASSOCIATION THAT "A BOLD RESOLUTE PROGRAM OF ENCOURAGEMENT AND AID" FOR THESE NEW ASIAN DEMOCRACIES WOULD ENABLE THEM TO ATTAIN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL STABILITY. THIS, IN TURN, HE SAID, MIGHT FORCE SOVIET LEADERS TO CHANGE THEIR POLICY.

"IT WOULD, I BELIEVE, FORCE THS SOVIET LEADERS TO START THINKING IN TERMS OF BUILDING A BETTER LIFE FOR THEIR OWN PEOPLE AS OPPOSED TO FORCING THEIR WAY OF LIFE ON OTHERS."

ON THE POLITICAL AND DIPLOMATIC SIDE, HOFFMAN SAID THE U. S. PROBLEM WAS TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL TRUST AND ACCORD THE NEW DEMOCRACIES THE RESPECT DUE SOVEREIGN NATIONS.

THIS, HE ADDED, INCLUDES RESPECTING THE RIGHTS OF NATIONS TO REMAIN NEUTRAL IN THE IDEOLOGICAL BATTLE BETWEEN THE DEMOCRACIES AND COMMUNIST NATIONS.

"NOT FOR A MOMENT SHOULD WE ASSUME THAT THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE UNWILLING TO JOIN A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH US ARE NECESSARILY AGAINST US," HOFFMAN DECLARED. "WE FOLLOWED A NEUTRALIST POLICY FOR THE FIRST CENTURY AND A HALF OF OUR LIFE AS A NATION AND WE WERE NOT JUDGED UNFRIENDLY FOR SO DOING."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY APRIL 7.)

MX527PPS

B64 (Q)

(600)

NIGHT LEAD

BY ERNEST BARTON

NEW ORLEANS, APRIL 7 (AP)-THE LOUISIANA CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION SAID TODAY THE SEARCH AND SEIZURE OF PAPERS IN THE RESIDENCE OF HUNTER PITTS O'DELL, SOUGHT FOR QUESTIONING IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES AT NEW ORLEANS, VIOLATED THE STATE CONSTITUTION.

PAPERS, DOCUMENTS AND BOOKS SEIZED IN THE RECENT RAID BY LOCAL POLICE WERE MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY AT THE FINAL SESSION OF A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING HERE.

O'DELL, A NEGRO WAITER, DISAPPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE COULD SERVE HIM WITH A SUBPOENA.

ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID AT THE HEARING THAT HE HAD INFORMATION O'DELL WAS A DISTRICT ORGANIZER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE RECENTLY ORGANIZED LOUISIANA CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, A BRANCH OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION (LCLU) MET TODAY AT THE HOME OF GEORGE DREYFOUS, ITS PRESIDENT. THE LCLU SAID IT PLANNED NO ACTION IN THE O'DELL CASE.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY DREYFOUS, THE LCLU ALSO CRITICIZED THE WAY THE HEARING WAS CONDUCTED HERE.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE HEARING WAS HELD IN AN "ATMOSPHERE OF A PUBLIC SPECTACLE RATHER AS A QUASI-JUDICIAL PROCEEDING, EXEMPLIFIED BY THE CHAIRMAN'S (SEN. EASTLAND, D-MISS) CONTINUED SMOKING UNDER A NO SMOKING SIGN."

THE HEARING WAS TELEVISED LOCALLY OVER WDSU-TV. AN UNSEGREGATED CROWD OF MORE THAN 200 ATTENDED THE TWO SESSIONS.

THE LCLU SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS WERE "ABUSIVE, DISCOURTEOUS AND ANTAGONISTIC . . . TOWARD WITNESSES AND LAWYERS.

THE GROUP LISTED AMONG WHAT IT SAID WERE THE ABUSES OF THE INVESTIGATORY POWERS OF CONGRESS THE "FORCIBLE EJECTION FROM THE HEARING ROOM OF AN ATTORNEY (PHILLIP WITTENBERG OF NEW YORK) WITHOUT

ANY PRIOR WARNING, ORDER OR REPRIMAND."
EASTLAND ORDERED WITTENBERG FROM THE COURTROOM AFTER THE NEW YORK ATTORNEY SHOUTED HE HAD MORE RESPECT FOR THE CONSTITUTION AND THE U.S. SUPREME COURT THAN EASTLAND.
EASTLAND HAD OFFERED THE LAWYERS A CHANCE TO MAKE STATEMENTS. WITTENBERG'S OUTBURST FOLLOWED HIS STATEMENT THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN AND NEVER WOULD BE A COMMUNIST.
TWO MARSHALS GRABBED HIM AND LED HIM FROM THE ROOM.

B65 (Q)
WITTENBERG SAID THE MARSHALS' TREATMENT RE-INJURED HIS RIGHT SHOULDER, WHICH WAS BROKEN SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, AND SPRAINED HIS RIGHT WRIST.
WITTENBERG RETURNED TO NEW YORK BY AIR TODAY. BEFORE HE LEFT, HE SAID HIS PROFESSIONAL PRIDE AND A SENSE OF PROPIRIETY WERE THE MAJOR INJURIES HE RECEIVED WHEN HE WAS TAKEN FROM THE FEDERAL COURTROOM.
"SEN. EASTLAND HAS A SADISTIC, IMMORAL AND A BRUTAL MIND AND IT WAS INEVITABLE THAT THIS ADISM AND BRUTALITY WOULD BREAK OUT INTO PHYSICAL VIOLENCE," HE SAID.
"HE WOULDN'T DARE PULL THIS STUFF OFF UP IN WASHINGTON. HE SIMPLY FELT HE WAS AT HOME HERE," WITTENBERG ADDED.
AT HIS HOME IN RULEVILLE, MISS., EASTLAND DEFENDED HIS ORDER. HE TOLD THE NEW ORLEANS TIMES-PICAYUNE, "I COULDN'T LET HIM TAKE OVER THE HEARING. I COULDN'T PERMIT THAT."
EASTLAND DECLINED TO ANSWER WITTENBER'S COMMENT ON VIOLENCE.
THE PROBE INTO COMMUNISM IN THE NEW ORLEANS AREA IS SCHEDULED TO RESUME WEDNESDAY IN WASHINGTON. TWO WITNESSES SUBPOENAED FOR THE HEARING HERE, MR. AND MRS. ROBERT BLANCHARD OF SLIDELL, LA., ARE SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY THEN. THE BLANCHARDS WERE FOUND IN NEW YORK WEDNESDAY BUT REFUSED TO FLY HERE.
A NEWORLEANS STATION, WDSU-TV, FIRED BLANCHARD RECENTLY FROM HIS JOB AS A GRAPHIC ARTIST.
EASTLAND SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO PLANNED TO HOLD A HEARING IN ANOTHER SOUTHERN CITY. HE DIDN'T NAME THE CITY.
MORRIS SAID AT THE CLOSE OF THE HEARING HERE THAT O'DELL HAD NOT BEEN FOUND.
BEN MANDEL, CHIEF RESEARCH FOR THE COMMITTEE AND A FORMER RESEARCHER FOR THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, EVALUATED THE PAPERS FOUND IN O'DELL'S RESIDENCE.
THE MATERIAL SEIZED, HE SAID, INCLUDED HANDWRITTEN NOTES, TYPEWRITTEN NOTES, COMMUNIST PARTY DIRECTIVES AND BOOKS ON COMMUNISM.
SOME OF THE PAPERS, MANDEL SAID, CONTAINED LISTS OF COMMUNIST TARGETS FOR INFILTRATION. THE ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDED POLITICAL COMMITTEES, CHURCH ORGANIZATIONS, WOMEN'S GROUPS, AND LABOR UNIONS, HE ADDED.
HW953PES

A67WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST SATURDAY APRIL 7

(240) MARTIN

(ADVANCE) (WX) ERIE, PA., APRIL 7 (AP)-REP. JOSEPH W.MARTIN JR. OF MASSACHUSETTS, REPUBLICAN LEADER IN THE HOUSE, PREDICTED TODAY AMERICANS WILL NOT "RELAX THEIR VIGILANCE" BECAUSE OF THE DENOUNCE-STALIN CAMPAIGN IN RUSSIA.

30.24-6167

"SO LONG AS THERE IS A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN RUSSIA--SO LONG AS THE HEIRS OF STALIN CLUSTER ABOUT THE THRONE OF COMMUNISM, WE MUST REMAIN ALERT," MARTIN SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A ROTARY DISTRICT CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS FORTUNATE IN HAVING SOME LEADERS "WHO NEVER WERE DECEIVED AS TO THE TRUE CHARACTER OF STALIN."

"THEY WERE STEADFAST IN THEIR BELIEF THAT STALIN WAS A RUTHLESS DICTATOR, BENT ON WORLD CONQUEST," MARTIN SAID. "THEY WERE NOT DECEIVED IN THE FACE OF STRONG PRESSURE FROM WITHIN THIS NATION TO JOIN THE DAISY CHAIN OF ADMIRATION FOR STALIN."

LOOKING AHEAD TO THE NOVEMBER ELECTION, MARTIN PREDICTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL BE CONTINUED IN OFFICE. MARTIN SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS "ACCOMPLISHED ALMOST A MIRACLE IN GOVERNMENT."

HE SAID BALANCING THE BUDGET RESTORES "INTEGRITY TO GOVERNMENTAL FISCAL POLICIES," AND ADDED: "WE ARE STRANGLING THE THREAT OF FURTHER INFLATION."

EISENHOWER TOLD CONGRESS LAST WINTER HE EXPECTS THE BUDGET TO BE IN BALANCE DURING THIS FISCAL YEAR, AND THE NEXT ONE STARTING JULY 1.

"WE WILL CONTINUE THE MARCH OF PEACE, PROGRESS AND PROSPERITY BLUEPRINTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE THIS PAST JANUARY," MARTIN SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST SATURDAY APRIL 7.

CZ621AES

A76AB

(180)

ROCHESTER, N.Y., APRIL 7 (AP)-SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON LAST NIGHT CALLED FOR AN END TO COMPETITION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA IN THE MANUFACTURE OF INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES.

ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, ADDRESSED 200 SCIENTISTS ATTENDING THE SIXTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE ON HIGH ENERGY NUCLEAR PHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER. 1956

THREE RUSSIAN PHYSICISTS ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE WERE AMONG THE AUDIENCE.

THE DEMOCRATIC SENATOR FROM NEW MEXICO ASKED "IF WE WILL NEVER USE THIS WEAPON ONCE WE ACHIEVE IT, MIGHT IT NOT BE SET ASIDE AS ONE SEGMENT OF WORLD-WIDE COMPETITION THAT COULD BE SURRENDERED TO THE EFFORT TO HALT THE RACE FOR A FULL ARSENAL OF ATOMIC ARMS IN EVERY LAND?"

HE NOTED THAT WORK ON THE MISSILES INVOLVES "FANTASTIC" AMOUNTS OF MONEY, MATERIAL AND SKILLS.

DISARMAMENT MIGHT BE ACHIEVED, ANDERSON SUGGESTED, UNDER A PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONALLY SPONSORED "WORLD LABORATORIES" WHICH WOULD DEVELOP THE PEACEFUL POTENTIALITIES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY.

AMONG OTHER PROGRAMS THESE LABORATORIES MIGHT UNDERTAKE ANDERSON LISTED SUCH FIELDS AS CLIMATE CONTROL, SPACE TRAVEL, AND NEW SOURCES OF INDUSTRIAL POWER.

GG7AES NM

A18NR

PRINCETON, N.J., APRIL 7 (AP)-ALGER HISS, ONETIME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL CONVICTED OF PERJURY IN CONNECTION WITH A COMMUNIST SPY PROBE, HAS BEEN INVITED TO SPEAK AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY APRIL 26.

HE WILL BE THE GUEST OF THE AMERICAN WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY, THE NATION'S OLDEST CAMPUS DEBATING SOCIETY.

HISS' TOPIC IS SCHEDULED AS "THE MEANING OF GENEVA."

BRUCE B. BRINGGOLD OF SIOUX FALLS, S.D., PRESIDENT OF THE SOCIETY, WHO ANNOUNCED HISS' SCHEDULED SPEECH YESTERDAY, SAID THAT "WHILE THE SOCIETY DOES NOT APPROVE OF HISS' RECORD, WE FEEL THAT HIS CAREER IS STILL AN ISSUE AND THAT HIS VIEWS WOULD BE OF GENERAL INTEREST TO THE FACULTY AND STUDENT BODY."

HISS WAS CONVICTED MORE THAN FIVE YEARS AGO OF PERJURY FOR DENYING HE PASSED SECRET DOCUMENTS TO CONFESSED COMMUNIST SPY WHITAKER CHAMBERS. HISS STEADFASTLY PROCLAIMED HIS INNOCENCE. 1956

RU314AES

B52 (220)

NEW YORK, APRIL 7 (AP)-TWO MAJOR OIL COMPANIES HAVE OFFERED TO PAY PART OF THE CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATING COSTS OF AN ATOMIC-POWERED TANKER PROPOSED TO BE BUILT BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, CLARENCE MORSE, CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERAL MARITIME BOARD, REVEALED TODAY.

SPEAKING TO NEWSMEN BEFORE SAILING ON THE LINER UNITED STATES FOR LONDON, MORSE SAID THE BIDS WERE STILL IN THE TALKING STAGE.

HE WOULD NOT REVEAL THE NAMES OF THE COMPANIES BUT SAID THE OFFERS WERE SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE THEY SHOWED CONGRESS THE SHIPPING INDUSTRY WAS INTERESTED IN ATOMIC POWERED TANKERS.

UNDER THE PROPOSAL, THE GOVERNMENT WOULD PAY THE COST OF INSTALLING THE ATOMIC REACTOR IN THE TANKER, MORSE SAID.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT PROPOSES TO BUILD A 38,000-TON ATOMIC POWERED TANKER AT A COST OF APPROXIMATELY 20 MILLION DOLLARS IN CONTRAST TO A SIMILAR STEAM VESSEL COSTING ABOUT 11 MILLION.

MORSE SAID THE ATOMIC POWER PLANT FOR THE VESSEL WOULD COST ABOUT 10 OR 11 MILLION COMPARED TO A STEAM POWER PLANT OF ABOUT 3 MILLION.

MORSE WAS EN ROUTE TO LONDON TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE PLANNING BOARD OF OCEAN SHIPPING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE CONFERENCE, HE SAID, WOULD DISCUSS "UTILIZATION OF MERCHANT SHIPS IN CASE OF AN EMERGENCY" WITH PARTICULAR ATTENTION BEING PAID TO THE HAZARDS OF ATOMIC WARFARE.

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END APRIL 7, 1956

Begin — APRIL 8, 1956

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A154

95-

SECOND LEAD ISRAELI (A42)

JERUSALEM, MONDAY, APRIL 9 (AP)-ARAB COMMANDOS STRUCK IN SOUTHERN ISRAEL LAST NIGHT FOR THE SECOND NIGHT IN A ROW, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID A BATTLE OF RIFLE FIRE AND HAND GRENADES BETWEEN RAIDERS AND DEFENDERS ERUPTED IN THE JUDEAN HILLS AT GAL-ON, A VILLAGE BETWEEN THE NORTHERN END OF THE EGYPTIAN GAZA STRIP AND THE JORDAN BORDER. FIRST REPORTS LISTED ONLY ONE WOUNDED, HOWEVER.

ANOTHER GRENADE ATTACK BY INFILTRATORS WAS REPORTED FROM SHAFIR, A VILLAGE IN THE SAME AREA. A CHILD WAS REPORTED WOUNDED. A CYCLIST WAS WOUNDED IN THE SAMARIAN HILLS IN A THIRD RAID.

IN THE HEIGHTENING TENSION, THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE CHIEF CONFERRED DURING THE DAY WITHPREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION ON HOW TO HALT THE BLOODSHED.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID BEN-GURION TOLD MAJ. GEN. EDSOON L. M. BURNS THAT ISRAEL MUST RESERVE THE RIGHT TO TAKE WHAT ACTION IT DEEMS BEST IF EGYPT FAILS TO COME UP WITH A GUARANTEE TO REFRAIN FROM "HOSTILE ACTS."

ISRAEL EARLIER ORDERED SECRET SECURITY MEASURES TO COPE WITH WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS ARAB COMMANDO RAIDS IN WHICH 10 OR MORE NIGHT ATTACKS WERE MADE DEEP IN ISRAELI TERRITORY.

A REPORT FROM U.N. TRUCE HEADQUARTES SAID A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION OF THE RAIDS CONFIRMED ONE OF FOUR DEATHS REPORTED BY THE ISRAELIS. WOUNDED WERE BEING QUESTIONED AS THE INQUIRY CONTINUED.

BURNS HAD BEEN ORDERED BY U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO STAY AT HIS JERUSALEM POST BECAUSE OF THE OUTBREAKS IN THE GAZA AREA ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI BORDER. BURNS HAD BEEN SLATED TO FLY TO ROME FOR A CONFERENCE ON HAMMARSKJOLD'S MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.

BEN-GURION WAS QUOTED AS TELLING BURNS THAT "ISRAEL MUST RESERVE TO HERSELF FREEDOM OF ACTION IF NO UNEQUIVOCAL AND UNRESERVED ASSURANCE IS OBTAINED FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THAT IT WOULD REFRAIN FROM ALL HOSTILE ACTS."

A U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID BURNS ASKED FOR THE INTERVIEW WITH BEN-GURION AND DISCUSSED WITH HIM "THE MEANS OF PREVENTING FURTHER DETERIORATION OF THE SITUATION ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE SURROUNDING THE GAZA STRIP, AND HOW TO RE-ESTABLISH SECURITY IN THE AREA."

FROM AMMAN CAME WORD OF AN ISRAELI-ARAB CLASH ON ANOTHER SECTOR. A JORDAN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID AN ISRAELI PATROL THAT PENETRATED SIX MILES INSIDE JORDAN TERRITORY NEAR WADI MOUSA CLASHED WITH JORDAN HOME GUARDS. TWO ISRAELIS AND TWO JORDANIANS WERE KILLED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

ISRAELI SOURCES GAVE THESE REPORTS OF ACTION DURING THE NIGHT ON THE EXPLOSIVE GAZA SECTOR:

ONE RAIDING BAND ATTACKED NEAR MIGDAL ASHKELON, NINE MILES NORTH OF THE GAZA STRIP AND 25 MILES SOUTH OF TEL AVIV.

ISRAELI MILITARY FORCES COMBED THE AREA TODAY TRYING TO INTERCEPT THE BANDS, MANY OF WHICH WERE BELIEVED STILL TO BE ROAMING THE COUNTRYSIDE.

FOUR ISRAELIS WERE KILLED AND 15 WOUNDED IN THE SERIES OF ATTACKS BY THE COMMANDOS, CALLED FEDAYEEN. MOST OF THEM ARE RECRUITED FROM PALESTINE ARABS WHO LIVE IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP. THE ISRAELIS CHARGE THEY HAVE BEEN ORGANIZED IN "SUICIDE SQUADS" AND TRAINED IN SABOTAGE TACTICS.

MOST OF THE ATTACKS TOOK PLACE WITHIN 15 MILES NORTH AND EAST OF THE NORTHERN TIP OF THE GAZA STRIP.

HOWEVER, THE GAZA STRIP BORDER ITSELF, AFTER THREE DAYS OF INTERMITTENT FIRING, WAS REPORTED QUIET TODAY.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ONE BAND STOLE INTO THE SETTLEMENT OF MIGDAL ASHKELON, WHICH IN ANCIENT TIMES GAVE ITS NAME TO THE SCALLION OR ONION, AND TOSSED A GRENADE INTO A HOUSE, KILLING A SLEEPING WOMAN WHO HAD JUST CELEBRATED HER ENGAGEMENT. THE ENGAGED MAN AND A 10-YEAR-OLD CHILD WERE WOUNDED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RAIDERS SHOT PEOPLE IN THE STREET, AND SET FIRE TO A TRUCK.

MOST OF THE OTHER ATTACKS WERE ON CARS AND TRUCKS ALONG ROADS IN THE WESTERN NEGEV. BUT A WATER LINE AND PUMPING STATION WERE BLOWN UP, A TRACTOR STATION ATTACKED, A BRIDGE NORTH OF MIGDAL ASHKELON SLIGHTLY DAMAGED BY AN EXPLOSION, AND THE RAILWAY LINE AND SOME CARS DAMAGED BY ANOTHER BLAST ON THE RAILROAD TO BEERSHEBA, THE ISRAELIS SAID.

THE ATTACKS FOLLOWED THE PATTERN OF THE LAST LARGESCALE OPERATION BY THE SO-CALLED SUICIDE SQUADS LAST AUGUST.

THAT OPERATION WAS FOLLOWED BY THE ISRAELI STAB AGAINST EGYPTIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT KHAN YUNIS IN THE SOUTHERN END OF THE GAZA STRIP. THAT INCIDENT IN WHICH ISRAELI ARMOR AND TROOPS SMASHED ACROSS THE BORDER AND BLEW UP THE HEADQUARTERS APPEARED TO HAVE BROUGHT THE TWO COUNTRIES TO THE VERGE OF WAR. EGYPT ADMITTED 10 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND 12 WOUNDED, BUT ISRAEL CLAIMED 40 WERE KILLED AND 40 WOUNDED.

THE SECURITY MEASURES TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT TODAY WERE SECRET. IT WAS REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT BEN-GURION, WHO ALSO IS DEFENSE MINISTER, AND INTERIOR MINISTER MORDECHAI BAR-YEHUDA WERE EMPOWERED AT A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING TO REQUISITION PRIVATE VEHICLES IN AN EMERGENCY, AND TO REQUIRE EVERY CITIZEN OVER 15 TO CARRY IDENTIFICATION PAPERS HENCEFORTH.

EXCHANGES OF FIRE ACROSS THE BORDER OF THE GAZA STRIP REACHED A CLIMAX THURSDAY. THE EGYPTIANS TODAY REPORTED 64 ARABS, 60 OF THEM CIVILIANS, WERE KILLED BY ISRAELI ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE ON THE CROWDED REFUGEE CITY OF GAZA THAT DAY.

THE ISRAELIS CLAIMED THERE WERE MILITARY TARGETS IN THE CITY AND THAT THE FIRING BROKE OUT AFTER ISRAELI BORDER VILLAGES AND PATROLS HAD BEEN FIRED UPON REPEATEDLY. THEY SAID FOUR ISRAELI SOLDIERS HAD BEEN KILLED EARLIER IN THE WEEK.

FIVE ACROSS-THE-BORDER SHOOTINGS WERE REPORTED YESTERDAY, THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE DAY OF SUCH INCIDENTS DESPITE A U.N. APPEAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE. THE EGYPTIANS SAID ONE EXCHANGE OF FIRE CONTINUED FOUR HOURS.

THE STEADY RUN OF RAIDS AND SHOOTINGS CAUSED MAJ. GEN. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR, TO REMAIN AT HIS POST HERE. HE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO FLY TO ROME TODAY FOR A PRELIMINARY CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BEFORE HE ENTERS UPON HIS MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.

MEANWHILE, DAMASCUS DISPATCHES REPORTED THAT MORE THAN 5,000 PALESTINIAN REFUGEES IN THE SYRIAN CAPITAL PARADED SILENTLY TODAY DEMANDING "REVENGE FOR THE GAZA MARTYRS" IN THE SHELLING THURSDAY.

THE PARADE, LED BY HUNDREDS OF GIRLS IN BLACK, CARRIED BLACK BANNERS AND WREATHS OF MOURNING.

SYRIAN DEFENSE MINISTER RASHAD BARMADA CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT THE BOMBARDMENT WAS "A PREMEDITATED PLOT TO PULL ARAB COUNTRIES INTO TOTAL WAR WITH ISRAEL."

MQ159PES

A34
HAMMARSKJOLD BUDGET (380)
BY FRED ZUSY
ROME, APRIL 8 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY ORDERED HIS PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR TO STAY AT HIS JERUSALEM POST BECAUSE OF NEW ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FIGHTING. HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO SPEEDED UP HIS DRAMATIC MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.
HAMMARSKJOLD RUSHED THROUGH FINAL SUNDAY BRIEFING SESSIONS WITH TWO TOP U.N. MIDDLE EAST OFFICIALS WHO HAD FLOWN HERE FOR THE MEETING.
ONE WAS HENRI VIGIER, FRENCH POLITICAL ADVISOR TO MAJ.GEN.E.L.M. BURNS, THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR. THE OTHER WAS HENRY LABOUISSE, AMERICAN HEAD OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY WHICH HAS FED AND HOUSED THE NEARLY MILLION ARAB REFUGEES OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI WAR.
HAMMARSKJOLD INSTRUCTED BURNS, A CANADIAN, TO REMAIN IN JERUSALEM IN HIS ROLE AS UMPIRE IN THE UNEASY SEVEN-YEAR TRUCE THAT FOLLOWED THE 1948 ARMISTICE. BURNS WAS TO HAVE COME TO ROME, TOO. THIS CHANGE IN PLANS WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER REPORTS OF THE NEW CLASHES.
TOMORROW POPE PIUS XII AND ITALIAN PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI SEPARATELY WILL RECEIVE HAMMARSKJOLD TO GIVE THEIR VIEWS ON THE PROBLEM. THEN HE LEAVES BY PLANE FOR BEIRUT, A DAY EARLIER THAN SCHEDULED.
THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS EXPECTED TO RECEIVE THE POPE'S BLESSINGS ON HIS MEDIATION EFFORTS. AS RECENTLY AS EASTER SUNDAY THE POPE REPEATED A PLEA FOR PEACE AND URGED A HALT TO "SUICIDAL" ARMS RACES.
HAMMARSKJOLD WILL ALSO VISIT OFFICIALS OF THE VATICAN SECRETARY OF STATE. THIS COULD AFFORD HIM A FURTHER BRIEFING ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION FROM THE VATICAN'S WELL-INFORMED "FOREIGN OFFICE."
HE HAS A TENTATIVE LUNCHEON DATE TOMORROW WITH ITALY'S PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI.
HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE DECISION TO LEAVE TOMORROW RATHER THAN TUESDAY WAS "NOT A SUDDEN CHANGE IN PLANS--WE GOT THROUGH OUR STAFF WORK HERE SOONER THAN EXPECTED." HE SAID THIS INCLUDED "DOCUMENTATION ON ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS."

A35 1956
HAMMARSKJOLD WILL MAKE HIS HEADQUARTERS IN BEIRUT. NO PLANS HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED, BUT ACCORDING TO EARLIER REPORTS, HAMMARSKJOLD PLANNED TO FLY ON TO CAIRO WEDNESDAY. HE IS CERTAIN TO SEE BURNS POSSIBLY IN JERUSALEM. HE MAY GO TO THE TROUBLED GAZA STRIP.
HAMMARSKJOLD WILL HAVE PERSONAL DISCUSSIONS IN MIDDLE EAST CAPITALS WITH ARAB AND ISRAELI LEADERS.
HIS TRIP, WHICH MAY LAST A MONTH, IS THE MOST IMPORTANT EFFORT IN YEARS TO SOLVE THE EXPLOSIVE ARAB-ISRAEL QUARREL. THE MISSION WAS AUTHORIZED BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
IT COMES AT AN EXTREMELY CRITICAL PERIOD. THERE IS FEAR ONE OF THE SPORADIC BORDER CLASHES MAY SPARK OFF WAR.
THE ARAB AND ISRAELIS ACCUSE EACH OTHER OF REPEATED BORDER AGGRESSIONS. THE ARABS ALSO ASSERT ISRAEL HAS FAILED TO LIVE UP TO PAST U.N. RESOLUTIONS AIMED AT REGULATING THE BITTER QUARREL.
THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, A BANDING OF THE ARAB STATES, MET IN CAIRO TODAY TO DISCUSS THE RECENT GAZA OUTBREAKS AND THE ARAB ATTITUDE TOWARD THE HAMMARSKJOLD TRIP.
N223PES

A17
MIDEAST REACTION BUDGET (650)
BY JAMES F.KING
LONDON, APRIL 8 (AP)-SUSPICIONS AND FEARS WERE WIDELY VOICED IN BRITAIN TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS SHOWING BLINDNESS TO THE CRISIS FACING THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
RESENTMENT OF WASHINGTON CROSSED POLITICAL LINES WITH BOTH WELL KNOWN CONSERVATIVES AND LABORITES JOINING IN CRITICIZING THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.
SOME COMMENTATORS SUGGESTED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WAS PLAYING DOWN THE DANGER IN THE OIL-RICH REGION OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO BRITAIN BECAUSE OF THIS FALL'S AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.
OTHERS WERE ANGRY AT WHAT THEY REGARD WAS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' SUPPORT OF COL.GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER, IN HIS BID TO BECOME A SORT OF "OVERLORD OF THE ARAB STATES."
BRITAIN HAS BEEN ACCUSING NASSER OF SEEKING TO UNDERMINE BRITISH POSITIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, PARTICULARLY IN JORDAN AND IRAQ, AND IS REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO ADOPT A FIRMER ATTITUDE TOWARD HIM. DULLES RECENTLY SAID, HOWEVER, HE BELIEVED NASSER WAS ACTUATED PRIMARILY BY A DESIRE TO MAINTAIN THE "INDEPENDENCE" OF ARAB COUNTRIES AND HAD NOT TURNED AGAINST THE WEST IRREVOCABLY.
NOT ALL VOICES HEARD IN BRITAIN TODAY WERE CRITICAL OF U.S. MIDDLE EASTERN POLICY. THERE WERE SOME WHO TOOK ESSENTIALLY THE SAME VIEW AS DULLES.
BUT LORD HAILSHAM, OUTSPOKEN TORY IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, CHARGED THAT AMERICAN POLICY HAS BEEN "LITTLE SHORT OF DISASTROUS." THE 49-YEAR-OLD PEER, WHOSE MOTHER WAS THE FORMER ELIZABETH BROWN OF NASHVILLE, TENN., WROTE IN THE SUNDAY GRAPHIC:
"I PERSONALLY FEEL THAT THE ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE WOULD BE A GRET DEAL MORE EFFECTIVE AND STRONGER IF WE IN BRITAIN DID NOT GO SO FAR TO UEEK AND WAIT FOR AMERICAN SUPPORT IN ALL WE DID.
"ESPECIALLY DURING THE PRE-ELECTION PERIOD IN AMERICA, WE OUGHT TO CARRY OUT OUR OWN POLICIES WHEN WE KNOW THEY ARE RIGHT AND LOOK FOR AMERICAN SUPPORT AFTER WE HAVE ACTED."
LORD HAILSHAM ACCUSED NASSER OF "SCHEMING THE COMPLETE DESTRUCTION OF ISRAEL" AND SAID:
"THIS IS WHAT THEY CANNOT SEE IN THE (U.S.) STATE DEPARTMENT. AND UNTIL IT IS RECOGNIZED THERE CAN BE NO PEACE."
THE OBSERVER, AN INDEPENDENT AND INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPER, EXPRESSED ALARM AT THE "DRIFT AND DISUNITY" IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AND SAID:
"THE GREATEST RESPONSIBILITY FOR LEADERSHIP IS WHERE THE GREATEST POWER LIES. THE WORST FAILUCE IN TME PRESENT CRISIS IS THAT OF THE UNITED STATES.
". . . . WITH THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS PENDING, THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS UNWILLING TO TELL THE AMERICAN PUBLIC THE UNPLEASANT FACTS OF THE WORLD-WIDE SETBACKS WHICH THE WEST HAS SUFFERED IN THE STRUGGLE FOR NON-COMMITTED OPINION . . . .
"EVEN WORSE, BECAUSE OF PUBLIC UNWILLINGNESS TO GET INVOLVED IN A MIDDLE EASTERN WAR, THE ADMINISTRATION IS WILFULLY BELITTLING THE RISK OF SUCH A WAR."
THE PEOPLE, A MASS CIRCULATION SUNDAY NEWSPAPER REFLECTING THE VIEWS OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, DENOUNCED DULLES AS "THE GREATEST BRICK-DROPPER IN DIPLOMACY," AND SAID:
"ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, DULLES HAS APPROVED NASSER'S ACTIONS IN TRYING TO RUN BRITAIN OUT OF HER OIL BASES.
"SO WE MAY AS WELL FACE IT: WHILE EISENHOWER IS PRESIDENT AND DULLES IS HIS HENCHMAN, THIS COUNTRY HAS NO HOPE OF GETTING AMERICAN HELP TO KEEP OUR POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
"NOT BECAUSE THEY WANT TO SEE BRITAIN THROWN OOUT, BUT BECAUSE NEITHER OF THEM HAS A CONSTRUCTIVE FOREIGN POLICY THAT MAKES SENSE FOR ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."
AMID THE CRITICISM, THERE WERE SOME VOICES OF MODERATION AND CAUTION.
ONE WAS THAT OF SIR RALPH STEVENSON, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO FROM 1950 TO 1955 WHO SAW NASSER ENGINEER THE OVERTHROW OF KING FAROUK AND RISE TO LEADERSHIP OF THE EGYPTIAN REPUBLIC.
SIR RALPH DESCRIBED NASSER AS AN "EXTREME NATIONALIST" WHO COULD BE EXPECTED TO "PLAY OFF ONE SIDE AGAINST THE OTHER" TO ADVANCE EGYPT'S INTERESTS.
THE RETIRED BRITISH DIPLOMAT EMPHASIZED THAT THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT IN EGYPT WAS STILL IN A DELICATE POSITION. HE WROTE IN THE

30.24-6171

NEWS OF THE WORLD:
"THE FACT IS THAT COL. NASSER CANNOT AFFORD TO BE OTHER THAN ULTRA-NATIONALISTIC IN HIS ATTITUDE. HE DARE NOT RISK GOING ANY NEARER TO IDENTIFYING EGYPT'S INTEREST WITH THE WEST THAN HE HAS DONE ALREADY BY CONCLUDING THE CANAL ZONE BASE AGREEMENT."
SIR RALPH SUGGESTED "THE TOUCHSTONE OF OUR RELATIONS WITH EGYPT SHOULD NOT BE THE TONE OF EGYPTIAN PROPAGANDA."

SIR RALPH SAID NASSER SHOWED "COURAGE" BY RELINQUISHING EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUDAN AND GIVING BRITAIN THE RIGHT TO BASES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE FOR AT LEAST SEVEN YEARS.
T ~~MTHIHBIPDOSAYTCORRSUNDNE TIMES SAID~~O

SUEZ CANAL ZONE FOR AT LEAST SEVEN YEARS.
THE DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT OF THE CONSERVATIVE SUNDAY TIMES SAID PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS DECIDED AGAINST NY IMMEDIATE RETALIATORY MEASURES DESPITE EGYPT'S ANTI-BRITISH POLICY.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, HE WROTE, "FEELS THAT COL. NASSER CAN BE PERSUADED, BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE, THAT HIS POLICY IS AS MUCH AGAINST EGYPT'S OWN INTERESTS AS AGAINST THE WEST'S.
RP-MQ112PES

1956

A80
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 8 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS MADE THREE ATTACKS ON BRITONS TODAY. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.
A GUNMAN FIRED FIVE SHOTS AT BRITISH SOLDIERS GUARDING A POSTOFFICE IN THE HEART OF NICOSIA. TROOPS ROPED OFF THE AREA AND ARRESTED SEVERAL PERSONS.
TWO GRENADES WERE THROWN AT A BRITISH MILITARY VEHICLE IN KITIMA. ONE MISSED AND EXPLODED AGAINST THE DOORWAY OF A HOUSE NEARBY. THE OTHER GRENADE FAILED TO EXPLODE.
TWO GRENADES WERE THROWN AT THE HOME OF A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH SECURITY FORCES IN PAPHOS, AT THE WESTERN END OF CYPRUS. DAMAGE WAS SLIGHT.
POLICE ANNOUNCED TWO LARGE FINDS OF AMMUNITION NEAR LIMASSOL ON THE SOUTHERN COAST.
AS527PES

A107
CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 8 (AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE TONIGHT CONGRATULATED MOROCCO AND TUNISIA ON THEIR NEW INDEPENDENCE AND URGED MEMBER STATES TO RECOGNIZE THE TWO COUNTRIES DIPLOMATICALLY.
EVEN BEFORE THE LEAGUE COUNCIL ACTED, IRAQ, A MEMBER, RECOGNIZED MOROCCO'S INDEPENDENCE.
FRANCE AND SPAIN HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED THE INDEPENDENCE OF MOROCCO, WHERE BOTH HAVE HAD PROTECTORATES FOR 44 YEARS. FRANCE HAS RECOGNIZED THE INDEPENDENCE OF TUNISIA, ANOTHER FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.
DETAILS TO IMPLEMENT THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATUS FOR BOTH COUNTRIES STILL ARE BEING NEGOTIATED BY THEIR LEADERS WITH FRANCE.
VS733PES

A83 (140)
TUNIS, TUNISIA, APRIL 8 (AP)-HABIB BOURGUIBA, A BEHIND-THE-SCENES POWER IN TUNISIA'S FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE, TODAY WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE CONSTITUENT NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.
THE ASSEMBLY WILL DRAW UP A CONSTITUTION FOR THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATION.
BOURGUIBA'S SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE NATIONALIST NEODESTOUR (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY. HE WAS LIVING IN FORCED EXILE IN FRANCE WHEN NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN TO GIVE THE FORMER NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE INTERNAL AUTONOMY. HE WAS CALLED IN UNOFFICIALLY TO HELP.
THERE WAS NO OTHER CANDIDATE FOR TODAY'S ELECTION. BOURGUIBA WAS CHOSEN BY ACCLAMATION OF THE 97 DEPUTIES.

1956

ACROSS THE BORDER IN ALGERIA, FRENCH FORCES WERE REPORTED STILL PURSUING REMNANTS OF A BAND OF REBELS WHICH ATTACKED AN AMRY CONVOY THURSDAY NIGHT. THE BATTLE WAS AT ITS HEIGHT ON FRIDAY AND SATURDAY.
ABOUT 100 REBELS AND 25 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.

AT LEAST 24 REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED ELSEWHERE YESTERDAY. THREE FRENCHMEN AND EIGHT PRO-FRENCH MOSLEMS ALSO LOST THEIR LIVES.
EIGHT OF THE REBELS WERE KILLED AFTER THEY ATTACKED A MILITARY POST AT SIDI AICH. TWO FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.
SIXTEEN REBELS WERE KILLED IN A MILITARY CLEANUP IN A NATIVE VILLAGE 15 MILES FROM BOUGIE.
SN902PES

A39
STALIN (300)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, APRIL 8 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE HAVE NOW BEEN TOLD THAT STALIN LET THEM DOWN BY FAILING TO PREPARE THE COUNTRY FOR THE ATTACK BY NAZI GERMANY IN 1941.
BUT PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, CHOSE A MOST INDIRECT WAY OF DEALING WITH THIS AND OTHER GRAVE CHARGES AGAINST THE LATE PREMIER.
ACCUSATIONS AGAINST STALIN THAT APPEARED IN AN EDITORIAL IN JEN MIN JIH PAO, A COMMUNIST CHINESE PAPER IN PEIPING, WERE REPRINTED IN PRAVDA.
THE ACCUSATIONS, INCLUDING ONE THAT STALIN WAS PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BREAK WITH MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, WERE PART OF THE INDICTMENT READ BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV AT THE RECENT PARTY CONGRESS HERE IN A STILL UNPUBLISHED SPEECH.
THE CHARGE THAT STALIN FAILED TO TAKE PREVENTIVE MEASURES ON THE EVE OF THE WAR WITH GERMANY HAS BEEN THE GRAVEST LAID AGAINST HIM IN PARTY MEETINGS GOING ON IN THE SOVIET UNION AS PART OF THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN'S REPUTATION.
THE EDITORIAL IN THE PEIPING NEWSPAPER STRESSED THAT NO LEADER SHOULD BE SO POWERFUL HE COULD NEGLECT ADVICE DERIVED FROM THE COLLECTIVE WISDOM OF THE PARTY.
"STALIN FAILED TO DRAW A LESSON FROM ERRORS COMMITTED IN DECIDING CERTAIN QUESTIONS," THE EDITORIAL SAID. HE FAILED TO PREVENT THE DEVELOPMENT OF THESE ERRORS INTO GRAVE ERRORS OF A NATIONAL SCOPE."
BUT THE EDITORIAL CARRIED OUT THE THEME OF OTHER COMMENTS IN PEIPING LAST WEEK ON STALIN--THAT HE REMAINS A GREAT HISTORICAL FIGURE WHO WON THE SUPPORT OF THE WORKING PEOPLE AND PLAYED AN IMPORTANT PART IN DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM.
IT WAS IN HIS LATE YEARS, THE EDITORIAL DECLARED, THAT STALIN COMMITTED THE GRAVE ERRORS--FAILURE TO PAY PROPER ATTENTION TO ADVANCEMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND IMPROVEMENT OF THE WELL BEING OF THE PEASANTS.
PUBLICATION OF THE EDITORIAL COINCIDED WITH THE ARRIVAL IN PEIPING OF A. I. MIKOYAN, A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER WHO LAUNCHED THE DRIVE AT THE PARTY CONGRESS AGAINST STALIN.
N-MQ232PES

A47WX
(450)
BOHLEN
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, APRIL 8 (AP)-AN UNCOMMUNICATIVE CHARLES E. (CHIP) BOHLEN RETURNED FROM HIS POST AS U. S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW TODAY FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PROBABLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

BOHLEN, HIS ARM IN A CAST AS A RESULT OF A SKIING FRACTURE IN SWITZERLAND, PARRIED REPORTERS' QUESTIONS ON ARRIVAL AT NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT. SIMILARLY HE HAD NOTHING TO SAY WHEN HE REACHED WASHINGTON.

AS TO HIS SCHEDULED MEETING WITH DULLES TOMORROW (11 A. M. EST) AND OTHER TALKS DURING A WEEK-TO-10 DAYS STAY:

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT PARTICULAR ASPECTS WILL BE DISCUSSED," HE TOLD NEW YORK REPORTERS. "BUT THESE CONSULTATIONS WILL COVER A GREAT MANY QUESTIONS, AND NOT ONE SUBJECT ONLY."

BOHLEN LOOKED TIRED. HIS LEFT ARM, IN A CAST AND A SLING, WAS SHELTERED AGAINST THE WASHINGTON AIRPORT'S WIND BY A HERRINGBONE TWEED COAT FLUNG CAPELIKE ACROSS IT. HIS TIE WAS ASKEW AND HE NEEDED A SHAVE.

BOHLEN MAY BE JOINED IN HIS TALK WITH DULLES TOMORROW BY GEORGE WADSWORTH, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO SAUDI ARABIA WHO ALSO IS BACK FOR CONSULTATIONS. WADSWORTH ARRIVED SATURDAY AND CONFERRED THEN WITH STATE DEPARTMENT MIDDLE EAST EXPERTS.

PAIRING THE RETURN OF WADSWORTH AND BOHLEN WAS A TIPOFF THAT DULLES AND HIS AIDES WERE STARTING A POINT-BY-POINT ANALYSIS OF U. S. MID-EAST POLICY. THE AREA IS IN FERMENT, WITH A NEW PALESTINE WAR A DISTINCT POSSIBILITY. U. S. "FRIENDLY IMPARTIALITY" IS DRAWING CRITICISM NOT ONLY FROM THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS BUT FROM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ALLIES WITH WHOM THE UNITED STATES IS WORKING FOR A SETTLEMENT INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS.

BOHLEN IS EXPECTED TO REPORT TO DULLES AND TO EISENHOWER LATER IN THE WEEK ON NEW DEVELOPMENTS WITHIN THE KREMLIN. HE MAY BE ASKED TO GO BEFORE THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS. BULLES PRIZES THIS KIND OF FACE-TO-FACE REPORT FAR ABOVE CABLED MESSAGES.

WHAT BOHLEN KNOWS ABOUT THE NEW DEBUNKING OF STALIN AND ABOUT SOVIET INDUSTRIAL CAPABILITY WILL BE THE BASIS FOR ANALYSES BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF ITS WHOLE APPROACH TO THE NEW COMPETITIVE CO-EXISTENCE PHASE OF THE COLD WAR.

WITH WADSWORTH PROVIDING INSIGHT INTO ARAB THINKING, BOHLEN'S REPORTING IS EXPECTED TO HELP ANSWER SUCH QUESTIONS AS: CAN RUSSIA CARRY THROUGH ON ITS MYRIAD OFFERS OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO THE NEUTRAL NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA? ARE THE ARAB NATIONS READY TO DESERT THE WEST ONCE AND FOR ALL TO ACCEPT SOVIET HELP, OR ARE THEY SIMPLY PLAYING OFF ONE SIDE AGAINST THE OTHER?

THE KREMLIN'S COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP HAS JUST TAKEN ITS BOLDEST STEP IN THE CAMPAIGN TO DEPICT STALIN AS A HITLER-LIKE MADMAN. RED PROPAGANDA OUTLETS HAVE NOW ACCUSED STALIN OF COMMITTING COSTLY MILITARY BLUNDERS DURING WORLD WAR II, INCLUDING FAILURE TO PREPARE FOR THE DEVASTATING NAZI INVASION OF THE SOVIET UNION.

BOHLEN IS EXPECTED TO HELP WITH OFFICIAL ASSESSMENT OF WHETHER THIS DOWNGRADING OF STALIN'S MEMORY WILL BE ACCEPTED BY THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND, PERHAPS MORE IMPORTANTLY, BY THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND, PERHAPS MORE IMPORTANTLY, BY THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES. THE SATELLITE RULERS GENERALLY ARE MEN BROUGHT TO POWER IN THE STALIN IMAGE AND THEREFORE OPEN TO THE SAME SORT OF "PERSONALITY CULT" DENUNCIATION NOW UNDER WAY AGAINST STALIN.

SU-VX319PES

A123 (300)

(NY) WASHINGTON, APRIL 8 (AP)-NEWSPAPERMAN CLIFTON DANIEL SAID TODAY AMERICAN STATESMEN AND ELDER STATESMEN SHOULD VISIT RUSSIA, BUT HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THIS APPLIED TO FUTURE FATHER-IN-LAW HARRY TRUMAN.

DANIEL, ASSISTANT TO THE FOREIGN EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, IS TO MARRY MARGARET TRUMAN APRIL 21. HE WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE NBC TELEVISION AND RADIO PROGRAM "MEET THE PRESS," A WEEKLY TELEVISION PROGRAM.

"THE DAY I DISCUSS MR. TRUMAN'S PERSONAL AFFAIRS, YOU CAN CUT MY THROAT," DANIEL REPLIED WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE FORMER PRESIDENT SHOULD INCLUDE RUSSIA IN HIS COMING EUROPEAN TOUR.

DANIEL PREVIOUSLY SAID HE WAS IN FAVOR OF MORE AMERICAN LEADERS VISITING RUSSIA, BUT TOOK A "WAIT AND SEE" ATTITUDE ON WHETHER PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, SHOULD BE INVITED HERE.

A FORMER FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT IN RUSSIA, DANIEL LAST WEEK RECEIVED THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB AWARD FOR THE BEST REPORTING ABROAD IN 1955.

DANIEL SAID FOR "PERSONAL REASONS" HE WOULD NOT CARE TO BE REASSIGNED TO RUSSIA BUT WOULD LIKE TO VISIT THERE AGAIN.

DISCUSSING THE RECENT DOWNGRADING OF STALIN IN THE KREMLIN, HE SAID IT REPRESENTED "NO DEEP FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE IN BASIC SOVIET POLICY," BUT RATHER A CHANGE IN TACTICS AND TECHNIQUES."

THE "DESANCTIFYING OF STALIN," DANIEL SAID, WAS DUE PRIMARILY TO INTERNAL CAUSES IN RUSSIA AND SECONDLY AS AN ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE WORLD OPINION, PARTICULARLY THE NEUTRALIST NATIONS, BY PUTTING A MORE "RESPECTABLE" FOOT FORWARD.

ASKED IF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY "LOOKED WISE" TO A REPORTER COVERING RUSSIA, DANIEL SAID HE THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON TRYING TO MODERATE RATHER THAN OVERTHROW THE SOVIET REGIME.

DANIEL MENTIONED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS A POLICY OF PROPAGANDA BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO BRING ABOUT AN OVERTHROW OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. HE SAID THE POLICY APPEARED "FOOLISH" IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT SOVIET DIPLOMATIC AND SCIENTIFIC TRIUMPHS.

"WE ARE LESS IN A POSITION TO BRING ABOUT THIS OVERTHROW THAN WE HAVE BEEN IN A LONG TIME," DANIEL SAID.

SN84PES

A104 (360)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MONDAY, APRIL 9 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI A.BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV COMPLAINED TODAY THEY WON'T BE PERMITTED TO SEE EVERYTHING THEY WANT TO SEE ON THEIR VISIT TO BRITAIN.

TASS NEWS AGENCY ISSUED A STATEMENT BY THE TWO LEADERS SAYING:

"IT APPEARS THAT THERE STILL ARE CERTAIN FORCES IN BRITAIN WHO DO NOT WISH TO PERMIT MORE WIDESPREAD CONTACTS BETWEEN SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND THE PEOPLE OF BRITAIN."

THE STATEMENT CONFIRMED THAT A TOP-LEVEL DISPUTE BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAD LEFT ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SOVIET LEADERS' VISIT HANGING BY A THREAD.

THE TRIP APPARENTLY WILL GO THROUGH ON SCHEDULE BEGINNING APRIL 18. BUT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, JUDGING BY THE TASS INTERVIEW, COULD NOT HIDE THEIR CHAGRIN BECAUSE THEY WILL NOT BE GIVEN THE SAME OPPORTUNITY TO MEET THE BRITISH PEOPLE AS FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV HAD ON HIS RECENT TOUR OF BRITAIN.

THEIR DESIRE TO MEET MORE BRITISH WORKERS AND SEE MORE INDUSTRIAL PLANTS LED TO THE DELICATE DISPUTE. LAST WEEK BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER OFFERED AS A COMPROMISE TO INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF TRADE UNIONS AND OTHER WORKERS ORGANIZATIONS AT OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS IN BRITAIN FOR BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV.

BRITISH SOURCES SAID THE SOVIET LEADERS WERE MOTIVATED BY THE GREAT SUCCESS MALENKOV HAD AMONG BRITISH WORKERS. PHOTOGRAPHS OF HIM SURROUNDED BY ENTHUSIASTIC ADMIRERS HAVE BEEN VIEWED IN MOSCOW WITH MIXED EMOTIONS.

THE TASS REPORT SAID BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAD REQUESTED A TWO-DAY EXTENSION OF THEIR TOUR OF BRITAIN "TO BECOME BETTER ACQUAINTED WITH BRITISH LIFE."

THE SOVIET LEADERS, TASS SAID, EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO TALK AT LEISURE WITH BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND TO VISIT INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND ENTERPRISES, PARTICULARLY IN SCOTLAND AND WALES.

"DESPITE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S AGREEMENT TO EXTEND THE SOVIET LEADERS' VISIT BY TWO DAYS," TASS SAID, "THE FINAL PROGRAM AS WORKED OUT STILL DOES NOT INCLUDE THE PLANTS AND ENTERPRISES IN SCOTLAND AND WALES AND THE MEETINGS WITH BRITISH PEOPLE THAT WERE DESIRED."

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN BRITAIN APRIL 18 AND STAY UNTIL APRIL 27. THEIR TOUR WILL INCLUDE A VISIT TO THE ATOMIC PLANT AT HARWELL, THE INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF BIRMINGHAM, OXFORD, EDINBURGH AND OTHER CITIES.

THEY WILL STAY AT CLARIDGES HOTEL IN LONDON.

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE SOVIET LEADERS' STATEMENT. HE ADDED HAYTER HAD NO CONTACT WITH BULGANIN OR KHRUSHCHEV SINCE WEDNESDAY. THAT WAS THE DAY HAYTER BROKE THE DEADLOCK ON THE ARRANGEMENTS.

A HIGH DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HOPES FOR SERIOUS POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS DURING THEIR VISIT. THE SOVIET LEADERS, THIS SOURCE SUGGESTED, APPARENTLY ARE MOTIVATED BY AN ADDITIONAL DESIRE TO MAKE PROPAGANDA OF THE TOUR.

PS716PES

A141 (390) 1956

NEW YORK, APRIL 8 (AP)-FIVE RUSSIAN SAILORS WHO OBTAINED ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE RETURNED TO RUSSIA, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY. THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE CHARGED THEY WERE FRIGHTENED INTO RETURNING BY SOVIET AGENTS.

JAN VAN HOOBSTRATTEN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, AN AGENCY OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, SAID THE SAILORS WERE GIVEN A HEARING BY IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS 20 MINUTES BEFORE THEY LEFT IDLEWILD AIRPORT YESTERDAY. THEY WERE REPRESENTED BY SOVIET COUNSEL, THE CHURCH SERVICE SAID.

THE SAILORS WERE AMONG A GROUP OF NINE WHO OBTAINED ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES WHEN CHINESE NATIONALISTS CAPTURED A RUSSIAN TANKER WITH A CREW OF 48 IN JUNE, 1954.

IMMIGRATIONS OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON CONFIRMED THEIR DEPARTURE BUT SAID THEY HAD NO CONTROL OVER EXIT PERMITS. THE IMMIGRATION AGENCY DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT.

IN NEW YORK, IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS WERE SILENT ON THE CASE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID THEY HAD NOT HEARD OF THE FIVE RETURNING.

VAN HOOBSTRATTEN SAID HE HAD NO REASON TO BELIEVE SOVIET AGENTS BEAT OR DRUGGED THE SAILORS. "THEY HAVE OTHER WAYS OF SHOWING PEOPLE THEY CAN HANDLE THEM," HE SAID.

HE SAID HE WENT TO THE AIRPORT YESTERDAY AND FOUND THE SAILORS SURROUNDED BY 15 TO 20 SOVIET OFFICIALS. IMMIGRATION OFFICERS WHISKED THEM INSIDE FOR A HEARING, HE SAID, BEFORE HE COULD REQUEST PERMISSION TO SPEAK TO THEM.

ANGIER BIDDLE DUKE, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE MISSION, ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT "IT IS MY CONVICTION THAT HAD THESE MEN HAD ACCESS TO TRAINED COUNSEL, THEY WOULD HAVE REVEALED THAT THEY WERE SUBJECTED TO SOVIET PRESSURE TO RETURN."

HE URGED THAT A "PUBLIC DEFENDER" BE APPOINTED IN FUTURE CASES INVOLVING IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES, TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY ARE "RETURNING VOLUNTARILY."

VAN HOOBSTRATTEN SAID IN RECENT WEEKS THE SAILORS TOLD HIM OF RECEIVING LETTERS FROM THEIR PARENTS IMPLORING THEM TO RETURN HOME.

BUT IN MOST CASES, HE SAID, THE SAILORS REMARKED THAT "MY MOTHER IS A SIMPLE WOMAN AND WOULD NOT USE THE WORDS IN THE LETTER" OR "MY FATHER IS A COUNTRY MAN AND WOULD NOT HIMSELF KNOW SUCH WORDS."

THE SAILORS, AS MEMBERS OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH, CAME UNDER THE PROTECTIVE WING OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES WHEN THEY WERE TAKEN TO FORMOSA AND BROUGHT HERE LAST OCTOBER.

VAN HOOBSTRATTEN DECLINED TO SAY WHERE THE OTHER FOUR WERE, LEST SOVIET AGENTS FIND THEM. HE IDENTIFIED THE FIVE WHO LEFT YESTERDAY AS VALENTIN LOUKASHKOFF, ALEXANDER SHIRIN, MICHAEL SHISHIN, VICTOR RYABENKO AND NICHOLAS VAGANOV.

PS1020PES

30.24-6173

A20

BULGARIAN BUDGET (450) Bulgarian Communist
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 8 (AP)-PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV, THE TOUGH TALKING PREMIER OF COMMUNIST BULGARIA, CAME UNDER SEVERE CRITICISM TODAY FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF HIS OWN COMMUNIST PARTY.

JUST WHAT WILL HAPPEN NOW TO THE 56-YEAR-OLD FORMER BOSS OF THE ~~BWPG SGICOKOMMUNIST~~ PARTY WAS NOT KNOWN HERE. BUT HE HAS BEEN UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE FROM MOSCOW TO MAKE UP WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

SOFIA RADIO BROADCAST A COMMUNIQUE OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COOMMITTEE ACCUSING CHERVENKOV OF HAVING PRACTICED STALIN-LIKE ONE-MAN RULE WHICH "DAMAGED THE WORK OF THE PARTY AND THE STATE."

ONE OF THE ACCUSATIONS IN THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN BY THE KREMLIN WAS THAT HE WAS RESPONSIBLE PERSONALLY FOR THE RIFT WITH TITO. YUGOSLAV-RUSSIAN DIFFERENCES ARE NOW BEING PATCHED UP BY THE PRESENT KREMLIN LEADERSHIP.

THE RADIO SAID THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, IN A FIVE-DAY MEETING, OUTLINED A NUMBER OF STEPS TO "TEAR OUT BY THE ROOTS THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL." THIS IS PRECISELY THE LINE BEING TAKEN BY THE KREMLIN REGARDING STALIN.

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT DESCRIBE THESE MEASURES, NOR DID IT DISCUSS THE REPORTED REHABILITATION OF TRAICHO KOSTOV, FORMER BULGARIAN DEPUTY PREMIER WHO WAS EXECUTED IN 1949 FOR ALLEGED HIGH TREASON AND TITOISM.

DIPLOMATIC REPORTS REACHING VIENNA LAST WEEK SAID THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAD DECIDED TO PROCLAIM KOSTOV INNOCENT AND TO PLACE MUCH OF THE BLAME FOR HIS EXECUTION ON CHERVENKOV, WHO DIRECTED KOSTOV'S ELIMINATION. IT WAS BELIEVED HERE ANOTHER ANNOUNCEMENT MIGHT BE ISSUED SOON RESTORING KOSTOV'S REPUTATION.

IN THIS RESPECT BULGARIA WOULD FOLLOW THE LEAD OF TWO OTHER SATELLITESM HUNGARY AND POLAND, WHICH HAVE PUBLICLY PROCLAIMED THE INNOCENCE OF ITS PURGED "TITOISTS."

HUNGARY LED OFF BY REHABILITATING ITS FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, LASZLO RAJK, HANGED IN 1949, AND HIS CO-DEFENDANTS.

POLAND FOLLOWED WITH TME RELEASE FROM PRISON OF ITS FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND DOZENS OF OTHER PURGE VICTIMS. CZECHO-SLOVAKIA IS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE RELEASED FROM PRISON A NUMBER OF PURGE VICTIMS--SO FAR SECRETLY.

THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIQUE SAID COMMUNISM HAD LED BULGARIA TO "GREAT PROGRESS" ECONOMICALLY AND CULTURALLY BUT THAT "MUCH MORE COULD HAVE BEEN ACHIEVED IF THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL HAD NOT DEVELOPED.

"THIS CULT," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "DEVELOPED AROUND THE PERSON OF COMRADE VULKO CHERVENKOV AND DISPLACED AND MISROUTED THE TRADITIONAL AND EXPERIENCED WORK OF THE PARTY, THE INTERNAL PARTY DEMOCRACY AND COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

"ITS DIRECT CONSEQUENCES WERE THE ONE-SIDED SOLUTION OF PROBLEMS WHICH DAMAGED THE WORK OF THE IBEOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS OF THE PARTY AND THE STATE."

CHERVENKOV, THE SON OF A ROYALIST ARMY CAPTAIN, JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT TME AGE OF 20 WHILE ATTENDING SOFIA UNIVERSITY. HE FLED TO THE SOVIET UNION IN 1925 AFTER BEING IMPLICATED IN A REVOLT PLOT AND WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH IN ABSENTIA.

HE RETURNED TO BULGARIA IN 1944, BECAME A DEPUTY PREMIER IN 1949 AND PREMIER IN 1950.

HE IS A BROTHER-IN-LAW OF GEORGI DIMITROV, THE COMINFORM BOSS WHO DIED IN MOSCOW IN 1949. DIMITROV'S DEATH WAS OFFICIALLY ATTRIBUTED TO DIABETES BUT OTHER REPORTS SAID HE WAS PUT TO DEATH AFTER CHERVENKOV DENOUNCED DIMITROV TO STALIN AS A CONSPIRER WITH TITO.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THEY HEARD THAT CHERVENKOV MIGHT BE OUSTED IN ORDER TO SATISFY DEMANDS OF TITO. TITO WAS REPORTED ASKING THAT ALL THOSE WHO HAD BEEN PURGED FOR SUPPORTING HIM BE REHABILITATED BEFORE HE VISITS MOSCOW ON INVITATION OF THE PRESENT KREMLIN LEADERS.

N224PES

A99

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 8 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER BORBA REPORTED TONIGHT THAT SEVEN FORMER BULGARIAN LEADERS HAVE BEEN FREED FROM PRISON. ALL HAD BEEN URGED AS "TITOISTS."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE REHABILITATION OF DEPUTY PREMIER TRAICHO KOSTOV, EXECUTED IN 1949 FOR ALLEGED TITOISM AND HIGH TREASON, IS EXPECTED SOON.

BORBA SAID AMONG THOSE RELEASED WAS PETKO KUNIN, FORMER POLITBUREAU MEMBER AND INDUSTRY MINISTER, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON IN A TRIAL IN 1950. EX-FINANCE MINISTER IVAN STEFANOV, ALSO WAS REPORTED FREED.

OTHERS INCLUDE NIKOLA PAVLOVIC, FORMER POLITBUREAU SECRETARY; STEFAN BOGDEV AND NIKOLAI ZAGORSKI, STATE SECURITY OFFICIALS, AND IVAN MASLAROV AND KOCA MIDOV, CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS, BORBA SAID.

PS648PES

A31WX (BJT)

(500)

SPANISH--BUDGET

1956

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 8 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT A TIGHTENING OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN SHOULD RESULT FROM THE VISIT HERE THIS WEEK OF SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER DON ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO.

THIS WILL BE THE FIRST TIME THAT A FOREIGN MINISTER OF SPAIN HAS EVER COME TO THE UNITED STATES, HIS VISIT MARKS A NEW HIGH IN AMERICAN-SPANISH CONTACTS WHICH REACHED AN EXTREMELY LOW POINT IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II, FOLLOWING AMERICAN AND ALLIED CONDEMNATION OF THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT'S WARTIME LINKS WITH THE AXIS POWERS, GERMANY AND ITALY.

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT ARTAJO'S VISIT MIGHT EVEN BOOST THE PROSPECTS FOR SPANISH MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) BY DEMONSTRATING THE ADVANCED STATE OF FRIENDLINESS WHICH IS BEING REACHED BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MADRID. BUT AMONG SOCIALIST POLITICAL PARTIES IN ALLIED EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THERE IS STILL STRONG OPPOSITION TO MAKING SPAIN A FULL-FLEDGED MEMBER OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

ARTAJO, 50, IS DUE HERE MONDAY AFTERNOON (4 P. M. EST) BY PLANE. HIS WIFE AND A DAUGHTER, MERCEDES, AND A PARTY OF SPANISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE COMING WITH HIM. HE WILL GET THE FULL RED CARPET TREATMENT ACCORDED A STATE VISITOR, INCLUDING RESIDENCE AT BLAIR HOUSE AND A ROUND OF OFFICIAL LUNCHEONS AND DINNERS AND FORMAL CEREMONIES, APART FROM A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL BE OUT OF TOWN, IN AUGUSTA, GA., DURING MOST OF ARTAJO'S VISIT, BUT THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE BACK HERE IN TIME TO RECEIVE HIM ON APRIL 18, JUST BEFORE HE RETURNS TO MADRID.

POSTWAR RELATIONS BETWEEN SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES BEGAN TO DEVELOP ALONG FRIENDLY LINES IN 1950 AFTER THE UNITED NATIONS ENDED A DIPLOMATIC EMBARGO ON THE COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES REINSTALLED AN AMBASSADOR IN MADRID. IN 1953, AFTER PROLONGED NEGOTIATIONS, THE UNITED STATES SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH SPAIN FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF FIVE MILITARY BASES, INCLUDING NAVAL AND AIR FACILITIES, ON SPANISH TERRITORY. THESE ARE NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT AN ESTIMATED COST OF MORE THAN 300 MILLION DOLLARS.

AS PART OF THE DEAL THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPLYING AN ESTIMATED 350 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO THE SPANISH ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, AND IS GIVING ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, EXPECTED TO TOTAL AT LEAST 115 MILLION DOLLARS.

SPAIN WAS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS LAST DECEMBER. IT HAS NEVER ACTIVELY SOUGHT MEMBERSHIP IN NATO BUT HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT IT WOULD JOIN IF INVITED.

ARTAJO IS EXPECTED TO TELL DULLES THAT AS A MEMBER OF NATO SPAIN, WITH U. S. ASSISTANCE, WOULD INCREASE THE STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE BY 10-12 DIVISIONS.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IN LINE WITH SPAIN'S POLICY OF WAITING FOR AN INVITATION HE WOULD NOT PRESS THE CASE FOR NATO MEMBERSHIP ALTHOUGH HE WOULD BE EXTREMELY PLEASED IF DULLES SHOULD INDICATE A MORE ACTIVE AMERICAN INTEREST IN GETTING SPAIN INTO THE ALLIANCE.

WHETHER NATO WILL DO SO IS VERY DOUBTFUL. THE U. S. POSITION IS ONE OF WILLINGNESS TO HAVE SPAIN AS AN ALLY BUT OF RELUCTANCE TO MAKE A SHARP ISSUE OF IT SO LONG AS STRONG OPPOSITION CONTINUES AMONG THE COUNTRIES IN WESTERN EUROPE.

SU210PES

A144

(600)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, APRIL 9

BY LOUIS NEVIN

MADRID, SPAIN, APRIL 8 (AP)-A LITTLE LESS THAN 11 YEARS AGO, GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO SUMMONED HIS NEW FOREIGN MINISTER AND GAVE HIM A JOB: "GET US OUT OF THIS ISOLATION WE'RE IN."

FOR A DECADE, FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO WORKED AT THAT JOB. LAST DEC. 14, HE ALL BUT WOUND IT UP. ON THAT DAY SPAIN WAS MADE A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE EVENT MARKED A FULL TURNABOUT--FROM INTERNATIONAL OUTCAST TO FULL MEMBER OF THE CONGRESS OF NATIONS.

MARTIN ARTAJO CAPS HIS MISSION WITH AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO WASHINGTON THIS WEEK AT THE INVITATION OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

FRANCO APPOINTED THE TALL, BURLY, HOOK-NOSED FOREIGN MINISTER ON JULY 21, 1945, LITTLE MORE THAN TWO MONTHS AFTER V-E DAY AND JUST AFTER THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE TOOK SPECIAL MEASURES TO EXCLUDE SPAIN FROM THE UNITED NATIONS BECAUSE OF THE REGIME'S "FASCIST CHARACTER." THERE WERE JUST THREE CHIEFS OF DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN MADRID, REPRESENTING THE VATICAN; PORTUGAL, SPAIN'S ALLY IN THE IBERIAN PACT, AND NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND. "MAKE FRIENDS FOR US," FRANCO ORDERED.

MARTIN ARTAJO DID JUST THAT FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS. JUST ABOUT THE ONLY INTERNATIONAL BODY LEFT FOR SPAIN TO JOIN NOW IS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), AND THE SPANISH AREN'T IN TOO MUCH OF A HURRY FOR THIS. THEY FEEL THEIR POSITION AS A DIRECT ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES IS MORE TO THEIR ADVANTAGE.

MARTIN ARAJO WAS BORN IN MADRID OCT. 2, 1905, THE SON OF A WELL-KNOWN ROMAN CATHOLIC SOCIOLOGIST. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MADRID IN LAW WITH HIGHEST HONORS. HE WAS ALREADY A LEADER IN THE CATHOLIC ACTION MOVEMENT. HE WAS CHIEF EDITORIAL WRITER OF EL DEBATE, ORGAN OF THE CATHOLIC ACTION, FROM 1931-1936 AND EVEN NOW LIKES TO DESCRIBE HIMSELF AS A NEWSPAPER MAN.

HE MARRIED MARIA JESUS SARACHO E IBANEZ DE ALDECOA, DAUGHTER OF A WEALTHY BILBAO FAMILY, IN 1931. THEY HAVE EIGHT CHILDREN AND ONE GRANDCHILD.

HE WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF CATHOLIC ACTION IN 1940. THIS IS ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL NON-GOVERNMENTAL POSTS IN THIS CATHOLIC NATION. THAT'S THE MAIN REASON FRANCO CHOSE HIM FOR MINISTER, HIS FIRST POLITICAL POST. THE ARCHBISHOP OF TOLEDO, HEAD OF THE CHURCH IN SPAIN, SUGGESTED MARTIN ARTAJO. HIS APPOINTMENT WAS FAVORABLY RECEIVED THROUGHOUT THE NATION.

THE LOW POINT IN SPAIN'S INTERNATIONAL POSITION CAME IN 1946

FOLLOWING A U.N. CONDEMNATION OF THE FRANCO REGIME AND ITS DECLARATION THAT IT WAS A MENACE TO PEACE.

MARTIN ARTAJO SAYS HE "BEGAN CULTIVATING THE SMALL COUNTRIES. I BECAME PRETTY GOOD AT IT." IN 1948 THE TIDE BEGAN TO CHANGE AND DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES, AT FIRST FROM THE SMALL COUNTRIES, BEGAN TO RETURN. IN APRIL, 1948, THE FOREIGN MINISTER SENT TO WASHINGTON HIS PREDECESSOR IN THE MINISTRY, JOSE FELIX DE LEQUERICA.

A145

LEQUERICA BEGAN A STEADY CAMPAIGN OF MAKING FRIENDS WITH SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN AND PERSUADING THEM TO VISIT SPAIN. SLOWLY THE U.S. ATTITUDE CHANGED; THEN AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS DECIDED SPAIN WAS NECESSARY FOR WESTERN DEFENSE. THE LATE ADM. FORREST L. SHERMAN CAME TO MADRID IN 1951 TO SOUND FRANCO OUT AND NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN.

THREE PACTS WERE SIGNED SEPT. 26, 1953, BY THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN, PROVIDING U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID IN EXCHANGE FOR THE RIGHT TO BUILD AIR AND NAVAL BASES FOR JOINT USE BY THE TWO COUNTRIES. EARLY IN 1954 AMERICAN ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, SURVEYORS AND OTHER TECHNICIANS BEGAN SWARMING OVER SPAIN ALONG WITH ECONOMISTS, FARM EXPERTS AND INDUSTRIAL TECHNICIANS. ONE GROUP WAS PREPARING THE CONSTRUCTION OF FOUR AIR BASES AND THREE NAVAL INSTALLATIONS. THE OTHER STUDIED SPAIN'S ECONOMIC NEEDS.

THE FIRST SHIPLOAD OF AID FOR SPAIN'S ARMED FORCES ARRIVED IN FEBRUARY 1954, BUT CONSTRUCTION OF THE BASES DIDN'T START UNTIL DECEMBER. THE TORREJON AIRBASE JUST OUTSIDE MADRID WILL BE THE FIRST READY FOR EMERGENCY USE, PROBABLY BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THIS WILL COME JUST AFTER FRANCO CELEBRATES THE 20TH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS RISE TO POWER. MARTIN ARTAJO HAS SHARED IN THE WORK OF GOVERNMENT FOR MORE THAN HALF OF THOSE 20 YEARS. HIS WORK IN THE FOREIGN FIELD HAS BEEN A MAJOR FORCE IN THE STRENGTHENING OF THE REGIME.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY APRIL 9--MOVED APRIL 7.
SN1159PES

1956

A62
(380)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY APRIL 8
CHURCHILL-WAVELL

(ADVANCE) LONDON, MONDAY, APRIL 9 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL GAVE ONE OF BRITAIN'S GREATEST ARMY COMMANDERS AN INFERIORITY COMPLEX DURING WORLD WAR II BY PEPPERING HIM WITH SUGGESTIONS IN THE FIELD.

THIS INSIDE STORY ON THE REPLACEMENT OF GEN. ARCHIBALD WAVELL AS BRITISH COMMANDER IN THE MIDDLE EAST DURING THE DARK DAYS OF 1941 WAS DISCLOSED IN AN OFFICIAL WAR HISTORY OUT TODAY.

MAJ. GEN. I.S. O. PLAYFAIR AND THREE SENIOR OFFICERS WROTE THE HISTORY -- VOLUME TWO OF "THE MEDITERRANEAN AND MIDDLE EAST."

WAVELL WAS DESCRIBED AS "ONE OF THE GREAT COMMANDERS IN MILITARY HISTORY," BUT THE BOOK SAID HE FOUND THE BARRAGE OF TELEGRAMS FROM THE WARTIME PRIME MINISTER "NEEDLESS AND IRRITATING."

CHURCHILL WAS NOT "CONTENT TO DEAL ONLY WITH THE HIGH POLICY FOR THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR AND TO LEAVE DETAILS TO HIS SUBORDINATES," THE MILITARY HISTORIANS FOUND. INSTEAD, HE LIKED TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH INDIVIDUALS.

THE STORY THEN GOES:

CHURCHILL AND WAVELL MET FOR THE FIRST TIME IN AUGUST, 1940, AND "IT WAS NOT THE SORT OF MEETING WHERE GEN. WAVELL'S INABILITY TO TALK EASILY AND PERSUASIVELY COULD PASS UNNOTICED."

LATER CAME A FLURRY OF TELEGRAMS DESCRIBED AS "LESS WELCOME" THAN THOSE WISHING GOOD LUCK AND PROMISING SUPPORT.

"ALTHOUGH THEY WERE TYPICAL OF MR. CHURCHILL'S NORMAL METHODS," THE HISTORIANS SAID, "THESE TELEGRAMS CONTAINED SO MANY INQUIRIES AND SUGGESTIONS ABOUT MATTERS OF DETAIL WELL WITHIN THE PROVINCE OF A COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF THAT TO GEN. WAVELL, WHO WAS ALREADY CONSCIOUS OF A

30.24-6175

LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN HIMSELF, THEY WERE IRRITATING AND, IN HIS OPINION, NEEDLESS.

"THOSE NEAREST TO HIM IN HIS WORK HAD LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE TIREDNESS HE SHOWED IN THE LATE SPRING OF 1941 WAS NOT ENTIRELY CAUSED BY THE STRESSES AND STRAINS OF CAMPAIGNING, NOR BY HIS MANY HEAVY RESPONSIBILITIES, BUT WAS AGGRAVATED BY THE FEELING THAT HE DID NOT ENJOY THE FULL CONFIDENCE OF THE PRIME MINISTER."

WAVELL, WHO WAS LATER PROMOTED TO FIELD MARSHAL EARL WAVELL, DIED IN MAY, 1950 AT THE AGE OF 67. HE SERVED AS COMMANDER IN THE MIDDLE EAST FROM 1939-41.

HE WAS COMMANDER DURING SOME DISHEARTENING BRITISH REVERSES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE DIRECTED THE CAMPAIGN IN AN ATTEMPT TO HELP GREECE BUT THIS LED TO GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL ROMMEL DRIVING THE 8TH ARMY OUT OF CYRENAICA.

WAVELL'S MAIN HANDICAP WAS INADEQUATE ARMOR, THE HISTORIANS SAID.

THE OFFICIAL HISTORY PAID HIM THIS TRIBUTE:

"HE WAS ESSENTIALLY A SOLDIER'S SOLDIER, AND TAKES AN ASSURED PLACE AS ONE OF THE GREAT COMMANDERS IN MILITARY HISTORY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 PM EST SUNDAY)
MQ410PES

A164WX (ADVCS)
(1600) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY APRIL 8
DEWLINE
BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

1956

(ADVANCE)POINT BARROW, ALASKA, APRIL 8 (AP)-FROM THE WESTERN END OF THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE) AMERICAN SENTRIES SHOULD BE ABLE TO WATCH WITH RADAR EYES RED PLANES FLYING IN SOVIET TERRITORY.

A THREE THOUSAND MILE TRIP BY NEWSMEN DISCLOSED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT THE ACTUAL WESTERN TERMINUS OF DEWLINE IS AT CAPE LISBURNE, ALASKA, 200 MILES FROM HERE, ON THE SHORE OF CHUKCHI SEA. AND THAT CAPE, IN TURN, IS ABOUT 200 MILES FROM THE EASTERNMOST TIP OF SIBERIA AND ONLY A HUNDRED MILES FROM THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY EXTENDING NORTH FROM BERING STRAIT.

UNTIL THIS TRIP WAS MADE, AT THE OFFICIAL INVITATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS, WASHINGTON AND OTTAWA HAD SPOKEN VAGUELY OF THE DEWLINE AS EXTENDING FROM THE AREA OF POINT BARROW EASTWARD TO BAFFIN ISLAND, OPPOSITE GREENLAND.

WHEN COMPLETED--AND THAT LOOKS LIKE AS MUCH AS TWO YEARS HENCE--DEWLINE MAY PROVIDE A VIRTUALLY PLANE-TIGHT WARNING LINE AGAINST SOVIET BOMBERS SEEKING TO USE THE POLAR ROUTE FOR AN ATTACK ON NORTH AMERICAN CITIES. THAT, OF COURSE, ASSUMES THE RUSSIANS BY THEN STILL WILL BE CONFINED TO USE OF MANNED AIRCRAFT. IF BY THEN THE SOVIETS SHOULD HAVE MASTERED THE PROBLEM OF INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES, DEWLINE'S EQUIPMENT LIKELY WOULD BE INADEQUATE.

THE UNITED STATES IS FINANCING THE BUILDING OF THIS LINE OF SCORES OF MAIN, INTERMEDIATE AND AUXILIARY RADAR SITES, EACH A COMMUNITY IN ITSELF, IN THE CANADIAN NORTH. NO OFFICIAL SEEMS TO BE PRECISE ABOUT THE PROBABLE COST. FIGURES MENTIONED RANGE FROM 400 MILLION TO ONE BILLION DOLLARS. IN SOME CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERS IN WASHINGTON THERE HAD BEEN GUESSES AS HIGH AS TWO BILLION.

SECRECY, REINFORCED BY CENSORS, WAS INVOLVED IN THIS FLYING JOURNEY BY REPORTERS TO DEWLINE. NEWSMEN WERE TOLD THAT THEY MUST NOT IDENTIFY SPECIFIC SITES VISITED. HOWEVER, A PRESS RELEASE BY THE NAVY DEPARTMENT, ISSUED IN CONNECTION WITH ITS LOGISTIC SUPPORT OF THE DEWLINE PROJECT, PINPOINTED CAPE LISBURNE AS THE WESTERN END OF THE LINE.

THE EARLY WARNING LINE CONTINUES ON SOUTH FROM CAPE LISBURNE IN THE FORM OF THE ALASKAN EARLY WARNING SYSTEM. EQUIPMENT USED IN THAT

SYSTEM IS SIMILAR TO THAT OF DEWLINE.
SOME POINTS OF THE ALASKAN NETWORK ARE EVEN CLOSER TO THE SIBERIAN PENINSULA THAN CAPE LISBURNE. AND OUT ON LITTLE DIOMEDE ISLAND ESKIMO NATIONAL GUARD GROUND OBSERVERS CAN SEE, WITH BINOCULARS, WHAT GOES ON OVER ON RUSSIA'S BIG DIOMEDE ISLAND.
THE HOPE IS THAT THIS COMBINED DEWLINE-ALASKAN EARLY WARNING SYSTEM CAN GIVE CITIES IN THE UNITED STATES FROM FOUR TO SIX HOURS WARNING IF THE REDS ARE COMING BY AIR.
NEWSMEN INSPECTED ABOUT HALF A DOZEN SAMPLE SITES, AT VARIOUS DEGREES OF CONSTRUCTION, ALONG DEWLINE. THEY OVERFLEW OTHERS, LOOKING DOWN UPON THEM FROM THE AIR.
OFFICIALS DECLINE TO INDICATE THE TOTAL NUMBER OF RADAR SITES TO BE IN THE COMPLETED DEWLINE. HOWEVER, THESE ARE PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED FACTS:
THE ARMY, IN A PUBLIC SHOWING OF ITS FIRST NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE CONTROL CENTER RECENTLY, SAID THE RANGE OF THE RADAR STATION AT FT. MEADE, MD., CENTER WAS APPROXIMATELY 200 MILES.

A165WX
TWO HUNDRED MILES IS THE MAXIMUM RANGE. ALLOWING FOR OVERLAP TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THERE ARE NO HOLES IN THE "FENCE," STATIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE SPOTTED AT SOMETHING LESS THAN THAT INTERVAL.
DEWLINE WILL BE THE NORTHERNMOST OF THREE WARNING LINES. TO THE SOUTH, STRETCHING ACROSS THE DOMINION, IS THE MID-CANADA LINE, STILL IN THE PROCESS OF CONSTRUCTION. CANADA IS FUNDING THAT LINE, AT AN APPROXIMATE $200,000,000 COST. AND BELOW THAT IS THE PINETREE LINE, FOLLOWING APPROXIMATELY THE U.S.-CANADIAN BOUNDARY.
THUS, THREE LINES--PROVIDING A DIMINISHING MARGIN OF WARNING TIME FOR GETTING JET INTERCEPTORS INTO THE AIR AND HEADED FOR CONTACT WITH THE APPROACHING ENEMY BOMBERS--WILL EXIST.
HOWEVER, SOME MILITARY OFFICIALS HAVE RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE ADEQUACY OF THE THREE SEPARATE SYSTEMS. THEY SAY THAT TO ASSURE CONTACT WITH AN ENEMY PLANE, THE PLANE OR FORCE OF PLANES SHOULD BE KEPT UNDER CONTINUOUS SURVEILLANCE AS IT SEEKS TO PROGRESS TOWARD THE TARGET ZONE. THESE OFFICIALS WONDER IF OTHER RADAR STATIONS SHOULDN'T BE SCATTERED BETWEEN THE MAIN LINES FOR THAT PURPOSE.
THAT WOULD MEAN NOT MERE BELTS OF RADAR WARNING, BUT A SATURATION PATTERN.
DEWLINE IS BEING BUILT FOR THE AIR FORCE BY THE WESTERN ELECTRIC COMPANY, WHICH IN TURN HAS A MULTITUDE OF CONTRACTORS AND SUBCONTRACTING FIRMS ON THE DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND CARGO TRANSPORTATION PHASES OF THE VAST PROJECT.
NOWHERE HAS MAN UNDERTAKEN SO DIFFICULT A CONSTRUCTION TASK. THE ARCTIC CONSPIRES AGAINST HIS EVERY EFFORT TO MOVE MATERIAL OR ASSEMBLE IT WHEN MOVED.
LET'S LOOK AT A SAMPLE SITE:
THIS ONE IS ON VICTORIA ISLAND, ACROSS CORONATION GULF AND THE OTHER STRAITS WHICH SEPARATE THE ISLAND FROM THE MAINLAND, SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES NORTH OF THE ARCTIC CIRCLE. THE TEMPERATURES STANDS AT 20 DEGREE BELOW ZERO. AN ICE FOG CUTS VISIBILITY TO A FEW HUNDRED YARDS. IT IS UTTER ISOLATION.
UP ON THE TOP OF A ROCKY HILL, WHERE THE GRAY FACES OF CLIFFS LOOK OUT THROUGH THE SNOW, IS THE STATION. IT HAS THE FAMILIAR APPEARANCE OF THE OTHERS, TWO LONG TRAINS OF "MODULES"--WHICH ARE 18 BY 16 FOOT UNITS CONNECTED TO EACH OTHER.
POKING UP INTO THE WHITE ICE FOG ABOVE THE BUILDINGS IS THE BEGINNING OF THE STEEL TOWER ON WHICH THE RADAR DOME WILL GO. WORKMEN BOLT THE STEEL WORK TOGETHER. THE INTENSE COLD MAKES OUTDOOR WELDING IMPOSSIBLE, CHILLING EVEN THE HEAT OF ELECTRIC TORCHES. LATER A GIANT "BALLOON," KEPT IN SHAPE BY AIR PRESSURE, WILL SURMOUNT THE TOWER AND PROTECT THE ROTATING RADAR ANTENNA FROM SNOW AND ICE.
INSIDE, BIG DIESEL GENERATORS ALREADY ARE PUTTING OUT ELECTRIC POWER FOR THE CONSTRUCTION CREWS' TOOLS. HEAT, CAPTURED FROM THE EXHAUST SYSTEMS, KEEPS ALL FIFTY-ODD ROOMS WARM.
LIVING QUARTERS WILL BE AS COMFORTABLE AS HOME IN TH

LIVING QUARTERS WILL BE AS COMFORTABLE AS HOME IN THIS FAR AWAY PLACE. . . A KITCHEN TO MAKE HOUSEWIVES ENVIOUS. . . BEDROOMS. . . RECREATION ROOM. . . BATHS. ON ONE AREA IS THE HEART OF THE STATION, THE RADAR ROOM. INTO THAT ROOM LATER WILL GO TO THE CONSOLE RADAR SCREENS, THE ELABORATE ENALYZER AND CHECKING SYSTEM, THE COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. THIS STATION, LIKE THE OTHER

SCREENS, THE ELABORATEANALYZER AND CHECKING SYSTEM, THE COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. THIS STATION, LIKE THE OTHERS OF DEWLINE, WILL HAVE BOTH REARWARD AND LATERAL RADIO BEAMS TO COMMUNICATE WITH OTHER STATIONS AND TO SEND INFORMATION BACK TO CENTRAL WARNING STATIONS TO THE SOUTH. OTHER RADIO CHANNELS WILL PROVIDE CONTACT WITH APPROACHING FRIENDLY AIRCRAFT, TO SUPPLY WEATHER DATA AND HELP GUIDE THEM IN TO THE AIRFIELD.

1956

A166WX
ALTHOUGH DEWLINE IS MOST CERTAINLY A MILITARY PROJECT, WITH EACH STATION TO BE UNDER THE DIRECTION OF A JOINT U.S.-CANADIAN MILITARY UNIT, THE MEN WHO OPERATE THE STATIONS WILL BE CIVILIANS. THE GOVERNMENTS ANNOUNCED RECENTLY THAT A CONTRACT HAD BEEN MADE WITH THE FEDERAL ELECTRIC CORPORATION (A SUBSIDIARY OF INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH) TO RUN THE DEWLINE STATIONS. IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE MAJORITY OF THE EMPLOYES WILL BE CANADIAN.
DEWLINE IS FINANCED BY THE UNITED STATES BUT IT WILL BE A JOINT UNITED STATES-CANADIAN OPERATION.
THE FLAGS OF BOTH COUNTRIES FLY OVER THE SITES NOW. CANADIAN MILITARY MEN AND CIVILIANS WORK TOGETHER. THOUGH CANADA IS CONTRIBUTING NO MONEY TO THE PROJECT, SHE IS SUPPLYING, THROUGH CANADIAN FIRMS, A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT OF CONSTRUCTING AND TRANSPORT SUPPORT.
NEVERTHELESS, THERE CANNOT HELP BUT BE SOME FEELING AMONG SOME CANADIANS THAT THE BIG NEIGHBOR FROM THE SOUTH IS BECOMING TOO MUCH IN EVIDENCE IN CANADA. THE UNIFORMS OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE, ARMY AND NAVY ARE SEEN OFTEN ON THE STREETS OF CANADIAN TOWNS. HUGE AIR BASES ARE CROWDED WITH AMERICAN AIRCAFT. ON OCCASIONS, AMERICAN ARMY UNITS CONDUCT WINTER TRAINING EXERCISES ALONG THE ALCAN HIGHWAY THROUGH THE YUKON REGION AND IN THE AREA OF FT. CHURCHILL ON HUDSON BAY.
WHATEVER FEELING THERE MAY BE ABOUT ANY INFRINGEMENT ON CANADIAN SOVEREIGNTY APPEARS TO BE THAT OF INDIVIDUALS, IN AND OUT OF GOVERNMENT. THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ACTION OR STATEMENT REFLECTING SUCH FEELING BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT.
ALREADY, THE DEFENSES OF THE TWO NATIONS OPERATE IN CLOSE HARMONY. IF A RADAR STATION IN EITHER COUNTRY DETECTS THE PRESENCE OF AN UNIENTIFIED AIRCRAFT AND JET FIGHTERS ARE "SCRAMBLED" TO INVESTIGATE THE UNKNOWN PLANE, THE OTHER NATION IS NOTIFIED INSTANTLY.
LOOKING INTO THE FUTURE, WHEN THE SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM OF DEWLINE IS OPERATING, IT MAY BECOME DESIRABLE TO HAVE FIGHTER AIR BASES LOCATED IN THE FAR NORTH, CLOSER TO DEWLINE. THE EXISTING AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH DEWLINE IS BEING BUILT DOES NOT COVER SUCH CONSTRUCTION. IF THE USAF WERE TO SEEK CONSTRUCTION OF SUCH FORWARD FIGHTER FIELDS, PRESUMABLY A NEW AGREEMENT OR CHANGE IN THE EXISTING ONE WOULD BE REQUIRED.
IS RUSSIA BUILDING A DEWLINE TO DETECT THE APPROACH OF UNITED STATES STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) BOMBERS WHICH WOULD MAKE RETALIATORY STRIKES IF THE REDS LAUNCHED WAR?
MAJ. GEN. JAMES E. BRIGGS, A DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE USAF, SAYS THAT TO BE ON THE SAFE SIDE IN EVALUATING SOVIET CAPABILITY "WE MUST ASSUME SO--WE MUST ASSUME THEY ARE JUST AS SMART AS WE ARE.
COULD AN AGGRESSOR JAM DEWLINE STATIONS WITH COUNTER ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT TO BLIND THE RADAR STATIONS TO THE APPROACH OF HOSTILE

AIRCRAFT? BRIGGS SAYS:
"THERE IS NO ELECTRONIC AMANATION PUT OUT IN SPACE THAT CAN'T BE JAMMED."
BUT HE ADDS EVERYTHING POSSIBLE IS BEING DONE IN THE DEWLINE SYSTEM TO PREVENT JAMMING. ONE METHOD FOR COUNTERING JAMMING ATTEMPTS IS TO MAKE THE RADAR BEAM HIGHLY DIRECTIONAL.
JAMMING IN ITSELF MIGHT BE PRESUMED AS THE PRELUDE TO AN AGGRESSIVE ACT AND THEREFORE SERVE AS A WARNING, THE GENERAL COMMENTED.
WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF RADAR SITES THEMSELVES WERE KNOCKED OUT AS PART OF THE ATTACK?
HERE AGAIN, THE ANSWER WAS THAT IF A STATION OR STATIONS IN DEWLINE SUDDENLY FAILED TO MAINTAIN COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE WARNING AND CONTROL CENTER THAT WOULD BE A "PRETTY GOOD INDICATION; THE STATION WOULD HAVE SERVED ITS FUNCTION EVEN IF ELIMINATED."
WOULD DEWLINE BE USEFUL AGAINST BALLISTIC MISSILES, ARCING TOWARD THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT FROM RUSSIA, HIGH IN THE STRATOSPHERE? THE ANSWER:
"WHEN BALLISTIC MISSILES BECOME AN IMMEDIATE THREAT, WE'LL HAVE TO DESIGN TO MEET THEM."
THE GENERAL ADDED TO THAT ANSWER THE COMMENT THAT "YOU MAY BE ASSURED THE GEOGRAPHY IS PRETTY GOOD." WHICH SEEMED TO MEAN THAT THE LOCATION, IF NOT THE PRESENT ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT OF DEWLINE WOULD BE SATISFACTORY FOR DETECTING A MISSILE ATTACK.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY APRIL 8 SENT APRIL 5
GG106AES

1956

B6WX (Q)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, APRIL 8
DEWLINE BUILDERS (700)
(ADVANCE) POINT BARROW, ALASKA, APRIL 8 (AP)-NEWARLY 4,000 CONSTRUCTION WORKERS -- SKILLED CRAFTSMEN, LABORERS AND OTHERS -- ARE BUILDING THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE.)
ON ICY MOUNTAIN TOPS, ON STORM-SWEPT PENINSULAS THESE WORKERS AT DOZENS OF SITES ALONG THE 3,000-MILE BELT NEAR THE TOP OF THE WORLD ARE ASSEMBLING WHAT AMOUNTS TO SMALL INDUSTRIAL COMMUNITIES.
THE LARGEST OF THE THREE TYPES OF RADAR INSTALLATIONS HAS ABOUT 25,000 SQUARE FEET OF FLOOR SPACE--CONTROL ROOMS, OFFICES, POWER UNITS, LIVING QUARTERS.
PLUMBING, HEATING, UTILITY ELECTRIC SERVICE--EVERYTHING THAT GOES INTO A COMMUNITY DOWN IN THE STATES--HAS COME TO A REGION WHERE ONLY A HANDFUL OF ESKIMOS HAVE LIVED OUT A BARE EXISTENCE.
THE U.S. AIR FORCE ASSIGNED TO THE WESTERN ELECTRIC CO. THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS UNPRECEDENTED CONSTRUCTION JOB.
WESTERN ELECTRIC BROKE THE PROJECT DOWN INTO THREE CONSTRUCTION SECTIONS. THE PUGET SOUND BRIDGE & DREDGING CO. AND JOHNSON, DRAKE & PIPER, INC., OF SEATTLE WERE GIVEN THE CONTRACT FOR THE WESTERN OR ALASKAN SECTOR. THE CENTRAL SECTION CONTRACT WENT TO THE NORTHERN CONSTRUCTION CO. AND J.W. STEWART, LTD., OF VANCOUVER. STATIONS IN THE EAST ARE BEING BUILT BY THE FOUNDATION CO. OF CANADA, LTD., OF MONTREAL.
THESE COMPANIES, IN TURN, HAVE AWARDED HUNDREDS OF SUBCONTRACTS FOR CONSTRUCTION AND EQUIPMENT TO BOTH U.S. AND CANADIAN FIRMS.
ROBERT B. ALEXANDER, WESTERN ELECTRIC'S ASSISTANT PROJECT MANAGER FOR DEWLINE, RECALLS THAT BEFORE ANY ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO BEGIN THE COMPLEX BUILDING JOB IN THE NORTH, AN EXPERIMENTAL SEGMENT OF DEWLINE WAS CONSTRUCTED AND TESTED OUT AT A LOCATION IN NORTHWEST ILLINOIS IN 1953.
THE PURPOSE WAS TWO-FOLD, ALEXANDER SAYS: (1) TO TEST OR "PROVE IN" ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT THAT WOULD BE USED IN DEWLINE; (2) TO START TRAINING CONSTRUCTION PERSONNEL WHO WOULD GO TO THE ARCTIC SITES.

30.24-6177

BY THE FALL OF 1954 SOME OF THE HUGE MASS OF EQUIPMENT AND CONSTRUCTION SUPPLIES NEEDED FOR DEWLINE WERE READY AND BEGAN TO MOVE NORTH BY CARGO PLANES. THE SUMMER OF 1955 OPENED LANES THROUGH POLAR ICE FOR SHIPS CARRYING BULKY TONNAGE, INCLUDING PETROLEUM FOR POWER PLANTS AND TRACTORS.

B7WX 1956
THE PLACES CHOSEN BY THE MILITARY FOR RADAR STATIONS CREATED SPECIAL PROBLEMS. MANY OF THE SITES PERCH ON THE HIGHEST POINTS OF LAND IN THE AREA. AS MUCH AS SIX MONTHS HAS BEEN REQUIRED IN SOME INSTANCES MERELY TO BUILD ROADS TO THE SITE.
WITHOUT PREFABRICATION, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO PUT UP THE STRUCTURES FOR THE RADAR STATIONS IN ANYWHERE NEAR THE TARGET TIME SET BY THE AIR FORCE.
THE "MODULE" DESIGN USED THROUGHOUT THE DEWLINE SYSTEM IS FAR FROM ARTISTIC. IT WOULD BE BANNED IN ANY REALTY DEVELOPMENT. BUT IT PRODUCES, BY ASSEMBLY-LINE TECHNIQUE, BUILDINGS THAT RESIST THE ARCTIC'S BITTEREST WEATHER.
TWO METHODS ARE USED FOR THE MODULE OR UNIT CONSTRUCTION. IN THE ALASKAN AREA, WHERE THE NORTHERN SLOPE IS FLAT, EASILY TRAVERSED LAND, THE UNITS ARE FABRICATED ON A LINE HERE AT POINT BARROW. THEN THEY ARE MOUNTED ON RUNNERS AND HOOKED TOGETHER IN A TRAIN, TOWED BY A POWERFUL TRACTOR. DELIVERIES OVER SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES OF WINTER TRAIL ARE MADE THIS WAY.
IN THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN SECTORS, THE TERRAIN IS HILLY AND EVEN MOUNTAINOUS. THE "CAT TRAIN" METHOD OF DELIVERY IS IMPOSSIBLE. THE PANELS AND OTHER PARTS OF A UNIT ARE PUT TOGETHER IN A HEATED, STEEL FRAMED TENT CLOSE TO THE LOCATION.
THE BIGGER, MAIN DEWLINE STATIONS ARE COMPOSED OF AS MANY AS 52 UNITS. EACH MODULE IS CONNECTED TO THAT NEXT, IN A LONG ROW OF BUILDINGS. AT INTERVALS, FIREWALLS, WITH AUTOMATIC DOORS, ARE INSTTALLED TO REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF DAMAGE THAT COULD OCCUR.
FIRE IS THE GREAT DANGER OF THE ARCTIC. IN SUMMER, WATER SOURCES ARE PLENTIFUL. BUT IN WINTER, VIRTUALLY THE ONLY EQUIPMENT FOR BATTLING A BLAZE IS A FIRE EXTEINGUISHER. THE ALMOST CONSTANT HIGH WIND OF THE ARCTIC CAN FAN A BLAZE INTO UNCONTROLLED FURY IN SECONDS.
THE PAY SCALE IS GENERALLY HIGH, TO BRING MEN FAR FROM HOME TO HELP BUILD DEWLINE. TAKE-HOME PAY CAN BE AS HIGH AS $300 A MONTH FOR COMMON LABOR. AND THE MONEY GOES HOME. THERE IS NO PLACE TO SQUANDER IT ALONG DEWLINE.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, SUNDAY APRIL 8
DC440PES

A60WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY APRIL 8
BY ELTON C. FAY (350)
(ADVANCE) FROBISHER BAY, NORTHWEST TERRITORY, APRIL 8-(AP)-THE ESKIMO HUNTER WHO DROVE A DOG TEAM SLEDGE DRIVES A TRACTOR NOW.
THE WHITE MAN, PUSHING HIS DEFENSES UP TO THE FROZEN RIM OF THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT, IS CHANGING THE ANCIENT ECONOMY OF THE ESKIMO.
NOT ALL, BUT A GROWING NUMBER OF THE 10,000 ESKIMOS IN THE CANADIAN NORTH ARE AFFECTED, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, BY THE BUILDING OF THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE).
FOR MOST OF THE THOUSANDS OF YEARS THE ESKIMO HAS LIVED IN THE NORTH HIS WAS A WALLED-OFF, SELF-SUSTAINING ECONOMY. HE AND HIS FAMILY LIVED BY HUNTING THE SEAL, THE WALRUS, THE POLAR BEAR, THE SMALL WHALE AND BY FISHING. LATTERLY, IN THE LAST THREE CENTURIES, HE HAS SOLD OR BARTERED SOME OF THE HIDES TO THE WHITE MAN.

BUT AS RADAR SITE CONSTRUCTION INCREASES, MORE AND MORE ESKIMO WORK THE WAY THE WHITE MAN DOES--FOR MONEY.

KOOTOO KUDLUK IS AN EXAMPLE. HE HAS A JOB AT THE AIR BASE HERE. IT PAYS $300 A MONTH, PLUS HIS MEALS. THAT IS BETTER THAN ANYTHING THAT HAS HAPPENED IN KOOTOO KUDLUK'S 54 YEARS.

OR THERE IS YOO, A TRACTOR OPERATOR. HIS INCOME IS EVEN BIGGER--A FINE THING FOR HIS WIFE KINGMEETA AND THE NEW BABY, NUTCHUKTO.

THE CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS AND THE CANADIAN AND UNITED STATES MILITARY MEN HERE SAY THE ESKIMO LEARNS MACHINERY QUICKLY. IT IS NOT SURPRISING. ONE MUST LEARN FAST TO OUTSMART THE ANIMALS AND DEFEAT THE COLD UP HERE.

THE WHITE MAN'S JOBS ARE GOOD. BUT THE LURE OF THE LAND REMAINS. THE ESKIMO MAY WORK A WHILE HERE. THEN THE BARRENS BECKON HIM. HE LOADS HIS GUN AND HIS GEAR ON THE SLED.

THE DOGS, WHO HAVE BEEN CRYING THE WILD SONG OF THEIR WOLF COUSINS, ARE HARNESSED UP. THE ESKIMO SPEAKS A SHARP, STACCATO WORD.

THEY ARE AWAY. THE DRY SNOW SQUEALS UNDER THE RUNNERS . . . THE DOGS FAN OUT, THEIR LEASHES UNTANGLING . . . . PICKING THE WAY THROUGH THE NEARBY JUMBLE OF PRESSURE ICE, THEN OUT ON TO THE SMOOTH WINTER HIGHWAY OF THE BAY . . . THEY ARE SPECKS IN THE WHITE DISTANCE, THEN GONE FROM SIGHT.

BUT THE ESKIMO WILL RETURN TO HIS WORK HERE. THERE IS TIME. IT TAKES THE WHITE MAN LONG TO BUILD THIS THING HE CALLS A DEWLINE. MANY SHIPS AND AIRPLANES WILL COME AND GO, BRINGING STUFF FROM THE SOUTH, CARRYING IT TO THE NORTH WHERE THE LINE IS LENGTHENING OVER THE LAND OF TUNDRA AND ROCKS AND SNOW.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY APRIL 8. SENT ON APRIL 8.

VX4PES

PLX GG

A57WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY APRIL 8

WARNING BELL

(ADVANCE) AT A DEWLINE SITE, APRIL 8-(AP)-THE START OF WORLD WAR III--IF IT COMES--MAY LITERALLY RING A WARNING BELL.

THE RADAR STATIONS IN THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE) ARE BEING EQUIPPED WITH AN AUDIO ALARM, LINKED TO THE SCANNING SYSTEM.

THE PURPOSE IS TO PROVIDE AN ADDITIONAL ALERT FOR THE RADAR MEN, SITTING FOR LONG, MONOTONOUS HOURS, WATCHING THE GREEN TRACING ON THE RADAR SCREENS. THE PRESENCE OF AIRCRAFT WITHIN THE REACH OF A RADAR SET WILL TRIGGER OFF A BELL OR SIREN.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY APRIL 8

VX345PES

Begin April 9, 1956

30.24-6179

A81
(180)
MIDDLE EAST AT-A-GLANCE
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
JERUSALEM--ISRAELI AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TROOPS AND POLICE HUNTING BANDS OF ARAB RAIDERS THAT PENETRATED DEEP INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY HAVE KILLED NINE COMMANDOS AND CAPTURED FOUR.
GAZA -- AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED ISRAELI SOLDIERS CROSSED THE FRONTIER AND FIRED ON AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST NEAR DEIR EL BALLAH, SOUTH OF GAZA.
ROME -- POPE PIUS XII EXPRESSED A FERVENT WISH FOR THE SUCCESS OF DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE MISSION AS THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL FLEW FROM ROME TO SEEK A LESSENING OF ARAB-ISRAELI TENSIONS.
WASHINGTON -- SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WITH EXPRESSED APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ASKED REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TO A MEETING TOMORROW ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.
AUGUSTA, GA. -- PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARED THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO SUPPORT AND ASSIST ANY MIDDLE EAST NATION SUBJECTED TO AGGRESSION. A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID EISENHOWER AND DULLES VIEW THE SITUATION WITH THE UTMOST SERIOUSNESS.
CAIRO -- U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE CALLED ON EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO EXPRESS HOPES THAT BOTH SIDES SHOULD TAKE ANY POSSIBLE MEASURES TO REDUCE TENSION.
UNITED NATIONS -- EGYPT AND ISRAEL BLAME EACH OTHER FOR MOUNTING BORDER VIOLENCE.

BEIRUT--SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE EARLY TUESDAY. HE PLANNED TO FLY TO CAIRO LATER IN THE DAY VIA LYDDA AIRPORT IN ISRAEL, WHERE HE WILL PICK UP THE U.N. TRUCE CHIEF, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M.BURNS.
SN1020PES

1956

A59AX
V N
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH
AUGUSTA, GA., APRIL 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VIEWING THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AS ONE OF "UTMOST SERIOUSNESS," DECLARED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS "DETERMINED TO SUPPORT AND ASSIST ANY NATION" SUBJECTED TO AGGRESSION IN THAT AREA.
A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT ISSUED WITH "FULL APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT," SAID THIS COUNTRY, "IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WILL OBSERVE ITS COMMITMENTS WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS TO OPPOSE ANY AGGRESSION" IN THE STRIFE-RIDDEN AREA.
IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, ACTING WITH EISENHOWER'S EXPRESS APPROVAL, ASKED REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TO A MEETING TOMORROW TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT, PUT OUT SHORTLY AFTER EISENHOWER ARRIVED HERE FOR A WEEK OF GOLF COMBINED WITH WORK, DID NOT GO INTO ANY DETAIL REGARDING U.S. RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER. NOR WAS THERE ANY ELABORATION IN THE STATEMENT WITH RESPECT TO "COMMITMENTS WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS" IN MOVING TO PUT DOWN ANY AGGRESSION.
BUT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHO ISSUED THE STATEMENT, SAID IT OBVIOUSLY MEANT THAT IF THE U.N. DECLARES ANY NATION AN AGGRESSOR IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE U.S. IS, AS THE STATEMENT PUT IT, "DETERMINED TO SUPPORT AND ASSIST ANY NATION WHICH MIGHT BE SUZJECTED TO SUCH AGGRESSION."
THE STATEMENT ADDED:
"THE UNITED STATES IS CONFIDENT THAT OTHER NATIONS WILL ACT SIMILARLY IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

THE WHITE HOUSE REFERENCE TO MOVING AGAINST ANY AGGRESSION "WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS" RECALLED EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK THAT HE NEVER WOULD SEND AMERICAN TROOPS INTO ANY ACTION WHICH COULD BE INTERPRETED AS WAR WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL OF CONGRESS.
HE SAID AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, THAT A TIME MIGHT COME WHEN U.S. FORCES MIGHT HAVE TO DEFEND THEMSELVES IF ATTACKED. BUT THAT, HE ADDED, WOULD NOT BE WAR.
EISENHOWER, FACED WITH A POTENTIAL WAR SITUATION IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT LAST YEAR, OBTAINED FROM CONGRESS A RESOLUTION WHICH AUTHORIZED HIM TO TAKE WHATEVER ACTION HE DEEMED NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE NATIONALIST CHINA STRONGHOLD ON FORMOSA AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST INVASION FROM THE MAINLAND.
THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION HE MIGHT ASK FOR A SIMILAR AUTHORITY FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

HAGERTY NOTED THAT EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAD A 30-MINUTE CONFERENCE BEFORE THE PRESIDENT LEFT WASHINGTON THIS MORNING. HE SAID THEY DISCUSSED "REPEATED INCIDENTS OF HOSTILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
THE STATEMENT CAME ON THE HEELS OF FRESH OUTBREAKS OF SHOOTING AND KILLING IN THE BITTER DISPUTE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ARABS ALONG THE GAZA STRIP.
IN ADVANCE OF THE STATEMENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID U.S. AMBASSADORS IN THE MIDEAST WERE URGING BOTH ISRAELI AND THE ARABS TO OBSERVE A STRICT CEASE FIRE. 3

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THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT TODAY AMOUNTED TO A REAFFIRMATION OF EISENHOWER'S ASSERTION LAST MONTH THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD BE THE AGENCY FOR SETTLING THE DISPUTE.
THE STATEMENT SAID EISENHOWER AND DULLES "REGARD THE SITUATION WITH THE UTMOST SERIOUSNESS," AND ADDED:
"IN THEIR DISCUSSIONS CONCERNING THE AREA, THEY ARE GUIDED BY FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY, WHICH ARE DESIGNED TO PROMOTE AND STRENGTHEN WORLD PEACE."
TO THAT END, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, THE U.S. "WILL SUPPORT IN THE FULLEST MEASURE" THE MISSION OF DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL, TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE INTEREST OF WORKING OUT A SETTLEMENT.
THE WHITE HOUSE NOTED HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION WAS VOTED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, "THE BODY ON WHICH ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE CONFERRED PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY." THE STATEMENT SAID FURTHER: 4
"THE UNITED STATES TRUSTS THAT ALL UNITED NATIONS MEMBER COUNTRIES,

INCLUDING PARTICULARLY THE STATES DIRECTLY INVOLVED, WILL SIMILARLY SUPPORT THAT MISSION OF PEACE."

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, HAGERTY SAID THE U.S. DID NOT CONSULT WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS IN PREPARATION OF TODAY'S STATEMENT. BUT HE SAID "OTHER GOVERNMENTS" WHICH HE DID NOT NAME WERE INFORMED IN ADVANCE THAT IT WOULD BE ISSUED.

AN ISRAELI REQUEST FOR PURCHASE OF ABOUT 63 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF UNITED STATES ARMS HAS BEEN PENDING FOR MONTHS. EISENHOWER SAID LAST MONTH THE REQUEST HAD NOT BEEN REJECTED, BUT THAT THIS COUNTRY HOPED TO FIND A BETTER SOLUTION. HE SAID AT THE TIME THAT THE U.S. DID NOT WANT TO CONTRIBUTE TO AN ARMS RACE.

EGYPT ALREADY HAS PURCHASED ARMS FROM SOVIET-DOMINATED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

ON ARRIVAL HERE, HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER AND DULLES DRAFTED A STATEMENT ON THE MIDDLE EAST AT THEIR WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE. THE PRESIDENT WORKED FURTHER ON THE STATEMENT EN ROUTE HERE BY PLANE, AND HAGERTY LATER TALKED ABOUT IT BY TELEPHONE WITH DULLES.

IN THE GENERAL NATIONAL SECURITY FIELD, EISENHOWER TOOK ANOTHER ACTION BEFORE TAKING OFF FROM WASHINGTON. HE ASKED CONGRESS FOR AN ADDITIONAL $547,100,000 IN DEFENSE FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

THE MONEY WOULD BE USED MAINLY FOR A SPEED-UP IN B52 JET PLANES AND FOR ADDITIONAL BASES FOR THE STRETEGIC AIR COMMAND.

EISENHOWER ALSO MET BEFORE LEAVING THE WHITE HOUSE WITH REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS. THEY QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THE OMNIBUS FARM BILL APPROVED LAST WEEK BY A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE DOES NOT "MEET THE TEST OF A GOOD BILL."

HOUSE GOP LEADER MARTIN TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE SESSION THAT AN EFFORT WILL BE MADE, PROBABLY WEDNESDAY, TO SEND THE BILL BACK TO THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE FOR REVISION IN LINE WITH ADMINISTRATION VIEWS.

EISENHOWER'S PRIVATE PLANE, COLUMBINE III, LANDED AT BUSH AIRPORT HERE AT 1:15 P.M., EST, AFTER A ONE HOUR AND 52-MINUTE FLIGHT FROM THE CAPITAL .

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. EISENHOWER; HER MOTHER, MRS. JOHN S. DOUD OF DENVER; MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. SNYDER, THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL PHYSICIAN; AND A SMALL WHITE HOUSE STAFF.

THIS IS THE PRESIDENT'S TENTH VISIT TO AUGUSTA SINCE HE TOOK OFFICE. IT IS HIS FIRST VISIT SINCE HIS HEART ATTACK LAST SEPT. 24.

RB612PES NM

A93WX
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

1956

WASHINGTON,APRIL 9 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY ASKED TOP REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERS IN CONGRESS TO CONSULT WITH HIM TOMORROW ON THE NEW AND BLOODY OUTBREAK OF ARAB-ISRAELI HOSTILITIES.

DULLES ISSUED THE INVITATIONS WITH THE EXPRESS APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

A HASTILY ARRANGED 30-MINUTE CONFERENCE BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND DULLES THIS MORNING SERVED TO UNDERSCORE WHAT THE WHITE HOUSE CALLED "THE UTMOST SERIOUSNESS" WITH WHICH THEY REGARD BORDER CLASHES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES.

OFFICIALS SAID DULLES UNDOUBTEDLY WILL DISCUSS WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE DECLARATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL OPPOSE ANY MIDDLE EAST AGGRESSION BY ACTING TO "OBSERVE ITS COMMITMENTS WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS."

UNDER THE U.S. CONSTITUTION THE PRESIDENT IS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, BUT THE CONGRESS DECLARES WAR. EISENHOWER HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT, BARRING A SUDDEN EMERGENCY, HE WOULD SEEK CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL BEFORE SENDING U.S. FORCES INTO ANY ACTION THAT COULD BE INTERPRETED AS WAR.

OFFICIALS INDICATED EISENHOWER AND DULLES WERE NOT YET THINKING ABOUT ASKING CONGRESS FOR THE KIND OF BLANK CHECK AUTHORITY THE PRESIDENT GOT IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT. IN THAT GRAVE SITUATION LAST YEAR, CONGRESS PASSED A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE PRESIDENT TO DO WHATEVER HE DEEMED NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE NATIONALIST CHINA STRONGHOLD OF FORMOSA FROM AGGRESSION BY THE COMMUNISTS ON THE CHINA MAINLAND.

HOWEVER, DULLES WAS EXPECTED TO SEEK TO IMPRESS ON THE KEY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS GRAVELY CONCERNED ABOUT NEW MIDDLE EAST VIOLENCE. THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT LEFT LITTLE TO THE IMAGINATION IN THAT REGARD.

A KEY SECTION OF THE DECLARATION WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES "WILL OBSERVE ITS COMMITMENTS WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS TO OPPOSE ANY AGGRESSION IN THE AREA." HOWEVER EISENHOWER EXPRESSED A RESOLVE TO "ASSIST ANY NATION WHICH MIGHT BE SUBJECTED TO SUCH AGGRESSION."

U.S. COMMITMENTS IN THE AREA INCLUDE THE 1950 DECLARATION WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THIS DECLARATION WAS DESIGNED TO PUT TEETH INTO THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE TRUCE WHICH HALTED THE ARAB-ISRAELI WAR.

UNDER IT, THE WESTERN BIG THREE PLEDGED TO MAINTAIN THE ARMS STATUS QUO IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO ACT INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE U.N. TO PREVENT VIOLATIONS OF TRUCE LINES WHICH MIGHT CAUSE THE WAR TO BREAK OUT AGAIN.

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EISENHOWER JOINED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN LAST FEB. 1 IN A STATEMENT REAFFIRMING THIS DECLARATION. THEY SET UP JOINT DISCUSSIONS WITH THE FRENCH TO WORK OUT "THE NATURE OF THE ACTION WHICH WE SHOULD TAKE" TO PREVENT MIDDLE EAST WAR.

A BROAD UNDERSTANDING OF THE ROLE EACH COUNTRY SHOULD PLAY IN THE EVENT OF HOSTILITIES IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN REACHED. HOWEVER, BRITISH AND FRENCH CRITICISM OF THE U.S. POLICY OF "FRIENDLY IMPARTIALITY" HAS CONTINUED AND EVEN INCREASED.

DESPITE THESE CRITICISMS, TOGETHER WITH AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF CHALLENGES FROM BOTH THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS ABOUT U.S. POLICY, THE MIDDLE COURSE WAS PURSUED. DULLES AND EISENHOWER SWUNG INTO ACTION TODAY AFTER A WEEKEND OF VIOLENCE ALONG THE ISRAELI - ARAB BORDERS.

EISENHOWER DELAYED HIS SCHEDULED DEPARTURE FOR AN AUGUSTA, GA., WORK-VACATION TO TALK TO DULLES. THE SECRETARY OF STATE KEPT SOME OF HIS APPOINTMENTS WAITING TO HOLD THE SURPRISE WHITE HOUSE MEETING.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID HE DID NOT YET HAVE THE LIST OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS BEING INVITED TOMORROW. NOR DID HE HAVE A PRECISE TIME AND PLACE.

BUT HE SAID THEY WOULD INCLUDE CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, AS WELL AS THE RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THOSE GROUPS, PLUS THE LEADERSHIP OF BOTH PARTIES IN THE SENATE AND HOUSE.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT WHILE THE SITUATION--BAD AS IT IS--MAY NOT YET DEMAND A FORMOSA-TYPE RESOLUTION, DULLES FELT THAT IT REQUIRED HIS KEEPING THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS INFORMED. THE OFFICIALS SAID IT WOULD SERVE TO PAVE THE WAY FOR SUCH A RESOLUTION IF ONE WERE THOUGHT NECES ARY LATER.

30.24- 6181

WHITE ALSO TOLD REPORTERS U.S. DIPLOMATS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE DRIVING HOME TO THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS THAT U.S. POLICY FULLY SUPPORTS U.N. CEASE-FIRE EFFORTS.

BEFORE THE WEEKEND REPORT OF THE BLOODY BATTLE BETWEEN THE EGYPTIANS AND THE ISRAELIS THE UNITED STATES HAD MOVED TO STRENGTHEN ITS HAND IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED FRIDAY THAT ONE OF ITS TOP OFFICERS, LOY W. HENDERSON WOULD HEAD THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE APRIL 16-20 BAGHDAD PACT MEETING AT TEHRAN.

HENDERSON, IN CHARGE OF ADMINISTRATION, IS A DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY. HE WAS SWORN IN BY DULLES TODAY AS ONE OF FOUR VETERAN DIPLOMATS WHO HAVE ACHIEVED THE NEW TOP RANK OF "CAREER AMBASSADOR."

THE PRESENCE OF A MAN OF SUCH HIGH RANK WAS CONSIDERED SYMBOLIC OF U.S. DETERMINATION TO GIVE ALL SUPPORT SHORT OF ACTUALLY JOINING THE BAGHDAD PACT. OTHER MEMBERS OF THIS ANTICOMMUNIST GROUP WHICH HAS SPLIT THE ARAB BLOC INCLUDE, BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND THE ARAB STATE OF IRAQ.

ANOTHER ARAB STATE, LIBYA IN NORTH AFRICA, NEXT DOOR TO EGYPT, WILL GET U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT, IN ADDITION TO FIVE MILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR AND SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS NEXT YEAR IN ECONOMIC AID, LIBYA WILL BE SENT U.S. MILITARY GEAR TO ADD 1,000 MEN TO ITS SMALL ARMY.

LT&RZ814PES

A118
BULLETIN
PRECEDE ROME
BEIRUT, LEBANON, TUESDAY, APRIL 10 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GEN. DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON HIS PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

1956

HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW IN FROM ROME AND QUICKLY PLUNGED INTO THE JOB OF TRYING TO REDUCE ARAB-ISRAELI TENSION IN PALESTINE.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT HE FELT IT WOULD BE DISCOURTEOUS TO GIVE HIS VIEWS ON THE SITUATION NOW.

"SOMETHING MUST BE BROUGHT UP WITH THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED FIRST," HE SAID.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HIS TIMETABLE FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH LEADERS OF THE VARIOUS MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES "WILL DEPEND UPON THE CONVENIENCE OF THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED."

THE SLEEPY-EYED SECRETARY GENERAL SET UP HEADQUARTERS IN THE LUXURIOUS ST. GEORGE HOTEL OVERLOOKING THE MEDITERRANEAN.

HE LEFT ORDERS FOR HIS PLANE TO STAND BY FOR IMMEDIATE FLIGHT.

JERUSALEM REPORTS SAID HE PLANNED TO FLY ON TO CAIRO LATER TODAY, STOPPING AT ISRAEL'S LYDDA AIRPORT TO PICK UP MAJ. GEN. E.L.M.BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE COMMISSION.

HAMMARSKJOLD BROUGHT WITH HIM THE FERVENT WISHES OF POPE PIUS XII FOR SUCCESS IN HIS MISSION. BUT THERE WERE REPORTS OF NEW PALESTINE FIGHTING DURING THE NIGHT.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S TRIP WAS ORDERED BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AT THE SUGGESTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

HAMMARSKJOLD MADE NO COMMENT AS HE LEFT ROME, BUT ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL "DOES NOT HIDE THE FACT THAT HE IS VERY WORRIED ABOUT HIS MISSION."

HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS HAPPY TO HAVE HAD THE CHANCE OF TALKING WITH THE POPE.

"HE IS IN AN EXTREMELY IMPORTANT POSITION TO HELP BRING ABOUT PEACE," THE U.N. CHIEF SAID.

EARLIER, EMILLE BUSTINI, A MEMBER OF THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD ASK HAMMARSKJOLD "TO GET THE UNITED NATIONS TO IMPLEMENT ITS OWN 1947-48 RESOLUTIONS."

THESE RESOLUTIONS CALLED FOR THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM, WHICH THE ISRAELIS CLAIM AS THEIR CAPITAL, AND FOR REPATRIATION OR COMPENSATION FOR THE 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES FORCED OUT OF PALESTINE.

ISRAELI REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THESE DEMANDS IS ONE OF THE BIG SNAGS IN THE PATH OF ANY MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT.

MARTINO WAS ONE OF THE ITALIAN OFFICIALS WHO HAD TALKS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD IN ROME. THE U.N. CHIEF ALSO HAD A 20-MINUTE PRIVATE AUDIENCE WITH THE POPE.

1956

JUST BEFORE HE ENTERED THE PLANE HAMMARSKJOLD SAID:

"I HOPE TO GET BACK (TO ROME) WHEN THE WORLD LOOKS A LITTLE MORE PEACEFUL."

TWO ARAB DIPLOMATS WERE AMONG THOSE AT THE AIRPORT TO SEE HIM OFF. THE ISRAELI LEGATION, WHICH SENT A REPRESENTATIVE TO GREET HIM ON HIS ARRIVAL IN ROME, WAS NOT REPRESENTED.

HE EXPECTS TO SPEND THREE TO FOUR WEEKS IN THE AREA, ROVING BETWEEN HIS BEIRUT HEADQUARTERS AND THE VARIOUS CAPITALS. HE IS NO STRANGER TO THE MIDDLE EAST. ONLY LAST JANUARY EN ROUTE TO THE ORIENT HAMMARSKJOLD MADE A POINT OF VING ISRA

STRANGER TO THE MIDDLE EAST. ONLY LAST JANUARY EN ROUTE TO THE ORIENT HAMMARSKJOLD MADE A POINT OF VISITING ISRAEL, EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN AND IRAQ. HE WAS WARMLY RECEIVED.

DURING HIS AUDIENCE WITH THE POPE IN THE PONTIFF'S PRIVATE LIBRARY THIS MORNING, HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ASKED TO TAKE ON AN ADDED DUTY.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD HEAD OF ROMAN CATHOLICISM URGED HAMMARSKJOLD TO USE ALL HIS INFLUENCE TO SAFEGUARD THE HOLY PLACES OF JERUSALEM. IT IS A MATTER WHICH HAS PREOCCUPIED THE POPE FOR YEARS. IN THE PAST HE HAS CALLED FOR INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE HOLY CITY.

HAMMARSKJOLD TOOK WITH HIM TO BEIRUT A FULL FILE OF ALL U.N. ACTIONS ON PALESTINE DATING BACK TO THE U.N. PARTITION OF 1947. HE ALSO WAS BRIEFED BY HIS OWN EXPERTS IN ROME FOR THREE DAYS.

BEFORE DEPARTURE TODAY HE CALLED ON PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI OF ITALY, WHO OFFERED THE ASSISTANCE OF ITALIAN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO THE U.N. MISSION. HAMMARSKJOLD ACCEPTED.

HAMMARSKJOLD HOPES THAT THE PERSONAL DIPLOMACY WHICH HELPED HIM WIN RELEASE OF KOREAN WAR PRISONERS FROM RED CHINA WILL WORK AGAIN.

THOSE CLOSE TO HIM SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL BELIEVES THAT IF HE CAN PERSUADE BOTH ARABS AND JEWS TO CARRY OUT THE 1948 RHODES ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS, MOST TENSION WILL DISAPPEAR.

THOSE AGREEMENTS CLIMAXED THE PALESTINE WAR. THEY WERE SIGNED SEPARATELY BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND IRAQ.

ONE PROVISION CALLS FOR BOTH SIDES TO WITHDRAW FORCES FROM THE

ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINES. THIS THEY HAVE NOT DONE. IN FACT, MANY BORDERS ARE BARELY MARKED.

ANOTHER CLAUSE SAYS U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS SHALL HAVE FREE MOVEMENT IN THE BORDER AREA TO PREVENT TROUBLE AND INVESTIGATE OUTBREAKS. NEITHER SIDE HAS HONORED THIS.

HAMMARSKJOLD BELIEVES THAT IF HE CAN DAMPEN HOT EMOTIONS AND PERSUADE BOTH SIDES TO HONOR THE 1948 AGREEMENTS, THE SITUATION WILL BETTER. HOWEVER, THOSE CLOSE TO HIM SAY HE DOES NOT EXPECT CONCLUSIVE RESULTS FROM THIS TRIP.

MQ405PES

A105

1956

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (ROUNDUP) (300-UP)

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, TUESDAY, APRIL 10 (AP)-ISRAEL CHARGED TODAY THAT ROVING ARAB SUICIDE SQUADS UNDER EGYPTIAN ARMY ORDERS INFLICTED A THIRD STRAIGHT "NIGHT OF TERROR" ON ISRAELI SETTLERS YESTERDAY.

BORDER CLASHES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES ALONG THE GAZA STRIP WERE REPORTED CONTINUING. THESE BEGAN LAST WEDNESDAY.

THE CHARGE OF CONTINUING TERRORISM WAS MADE AS THE MIDDLE EAST AND WORLD CAPITALS GRAVELY AWAITED THE OPENING LATER IN THE DAY OF THE TOP-LEVEL U.N. EFFORT TO ARRANGE A LONG RANGE PEACE BETWEEN ARABS AND ISRAELIS.

THE PEACE MISSION IS HEADED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. IT WAS INITIATED IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL BY THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THE DIRECTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND NOW HAS THE ADDED ENDORSEMENT OF POPE PIUS XII.

THE POPE GAVE IT HIS BLESSING WHEN HAMMARSKJOLD VISITED HIM AT THE VATICAN YESTERDAY EN ROUTE TO HIS ENTRY INTO THE MIDDLE EAST AT BEIRUT, LEBANON.

HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED IN THE LEBANESE CAPITAL EARLY TODAY. HE TOLD NEWSMEN IT WOULD BE DISCOURTEOUS FOR HIM TO GIVE HIS VIEWS ON THE SITUATION NOW.

"SOMETHING MUST BE BROUGHT UP WITH THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED FIRST," HE SAID.

THE UNITED STATES MOVED AGAIN YESTERDAY TO BACK HAMMARSKJOLD'S EFFORTS.

IN AUGUSTA, GA., PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID THE UNITED STATES IS "DETERMINED TO SUPPORT AND ASSIST" ANY MIDDLE EAST NATION SUBJECTED TO AGGRESSION.

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE REGARD THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST "WITH THE UTMOST SERIOUSNESS."

IN WASHINGTON, DULLES, ACTING WITH EISENHOWER'S EXPRESS APPROVAL, ASKED REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TO A MEETING TOMORROW TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

HAMMARSKJOLD WILL BEGIN HIS TALKS IN CAIRO. HE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT ISRAEL'S LYDDA AIRPORT FROM BEIRUT LATER TODAY TO PICK UP MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE MISSION.

BOTH MEN WILL FLY ON TO CAIRO TO SEE EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. CONFERENCES WILL BE HELD IN THE OTHER ARAB CAPITALS AND JERUSALEM NEXT WEEK.

ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT, ADDRESSING A POLITICAL PARTY MEETING IN TEL AVIV LAST NIGHT, SAID ISRAEL IS "WILLING TO GIVE HAMMARSKJOLD ALL POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE IN HIS PEACE EFFORTS."

SHARETT EXPRESSED DOUBT, HOWEVER, WHETHER THE SECRETARY GENERAL WOULD SUCCEED.

A106

THE EGYPTIANS CHARGED LAST NIGHT THAT ISRAELI ARMORED CARS AND TROOPS CROSSED THE GAZA STRIP BORDER AND FIRED ON AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST NEAR DIER EL BALLAH.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ISRAELIS LOST MANY WOUNDED IN THE HOUR-LONG BATTLE BEFORE RETIRING. TWO EGYPTIANS WERE REPORTED WOUNDED.

THE NEW COMMANDO ATTACKS IN SOUTH ISRAEL WERE ANNOUNCED EARLY TODAY BY AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN. HE SAID ONE ISRAELI WAS KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED IN FIVE ATTACKS.

"THIS IS THE THIRD NIGHT OF TERROR AND THE SECOND DAY OF EGYPT'S FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH A U.N. DEMAND TO PUT AN END TO ALL HOSTILE ACTS," THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID.

AT LEAST SIX ISRAELIS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 24 WOUNDED SINCE THE COMMANDO ATTACKS BEGAN SATURDAY. AUTHORITIES HAVE REPORTED ABOUT 25 BOMB AND GUN ATTACKS BY THE SUICIDE SQUADS.

ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID LAST NIGHT THAT TROOPS AND POLICE HUNTING DOWN THE BANDS HAVE KILLED NINE ARABS. FOUR MORE WERE REPORTED CAPTURED, THREE OF THEM WOUNDED.

ONE ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS KILLED IN THE MOPPING UP OPERATIONS.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID BOTH ISRAELI AUTHORITIES AND U.N. OBSERVERS QUESTIONED THE THREE COMMANDOS CAPTURED YESTERDAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID STATEMENTS MADE BY THE MEN INDICATED THEY WERE SENT INTO ISRAEL EARLY FRIDAY NIGHT "AFTER A BRIEFING HELD IN GAZA BY LT. COL. MUSTAFA HAFFIS OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY."

EGYPT HAS DENIED ISRAELI CHARGES THAT THE COMMANDOS ARE UNDER EGYPTIAN ARMY ORDERS. CAIRO OFFICIAL SAY THE SQUADS ARE MADE UP OF PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES NOT SUBJECT TO EGYPTIAN MILITARY COMMAND.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEN CROSSED THE ISRAELI FRONTIER NEAR CHANUN, AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE GAZA STRIP.

"ORDERS GIVEN THE MEN INCLUDED THE FOLLOWING OBJECTIVES: BLOW UP BRIDGES, KILL PEOPLE, MINE AND FIRE AT TRAFFIC," HE DECLARED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEN REPORTED THEY HAD BEEN TOLD TO RETURN IF POSSIBLE TO THE GAZA STRIP.

IF THIS SHOULD PROVE TOO DIFFICULT, HE ADDED, THEY WERE TOLD TO "ADVANCE IN AN EASTERLY DIRECTION AND TO CROSS INTO JORDANIAN TERRITORY."

ONE OF THE BAND PENETRATED AS FAR AS NIRGALIM, ONLY 17 MILES SOUTH OF TEL AVIV AND 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE GAZA STRIP.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BOILING CONFLICT INCLUDED:

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT AN ISRAELI PLANE FLEW OVER THE SINAI DESERT SUNDAY NIGHT AND PENETRATED EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AS FAR AS THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

1956

CAIRO, LARGEST CITY IN THE ARAB WORLD, HAD A TEST BLACKOUT SUNDAY NIGHT.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS HERE TOLD OF SOUNDS OF SHELL EXPLOSIONS AND MACHINEGUN FIRE FROM ACROSS THE SYRIAN BORDER. ISRAELI ARMY SOURCES SAID SYRIAN ARMY MANEUVERS APPARENTLY WERE UNDER WAY CLOSE TO THE FRONTIER. NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

TWO OF BRITAIN'S LARGEST NEWSPAPERS, THE DAILY EXPRESS AND THE DAILY MIRROR, CAUTIONED THAT THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE WAS THREATENING TO EXPLODE INTO WORLD WAR III. THEY WERE CRITICAL OF WHAT THEY CALLED UNITED STATES ELECTION-YEAR CAUTION IN THE CRISIS.

30.24- 6183

A43
HENRY BYROADE, U.S. AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO, CALLED ON EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TODAY. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD EXPRESSED REGRET OVER THE LOSS OF LIFE IN THE LAST FEW DAYS AND EXPRESSED "HOPES THAT BOTH SIDES SHOULD TAKE ANY POSSIBLE MEASURES TO REDUCE TENSION."

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE REPORTED 64 DEAD AND 102 WOUNDED IN THE ISRAELI SHELLING OF GAZA LAST THURSDAY.

ALTOGETHER 73 ARABS HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED AND 105 WOUNDED IN THE GAZA STRIP AREA SINCE THURSDAY MORNING. THE ISRAELIS HAVE REPORTED CASUALTIES OF 10 KILLED AND AT LEAST 23 WOUNDED.

MAJ. GEN. E.L. M. BURNS, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER, HAS ASKED EGYPT TO CALL OFF THE ATTACKS BY RAIDING COMMANDOS WHICH HAVE DISTRACTED ISRAEL, BUT AS YET HE HAS RECEIVED NO ANSWER FROM CAIRO.

ISRAELI PREMIER BEN-GURION TOLD BURNS YESTERDAY THAT ISRAEL RESERVED FREEDOM OF ACTION IF EGYPT DID NOT GIVE IRON-CLAD ASSURANCES SHE WOULD REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTS.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN, IN GIVING AN ACCOUNT OF THE RAIDERS' ACTIVITIES, SAID THEY ATTACKED AN ISRAELI LABOR CAMP NEAR NIZANA TODAY, KILLING ONE WORKER AND WOUNDING THREE, AND BLEW UP A WATER WELL AND DID OTHER SABOTAGE AT GVAR AM VILLAGE NEAR SILIN, CLOSE TO THE NORTHERN TIP OF THE GAZA STRIP.

ONE ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS KILLED IN A CLASH WITH A RAIDING BAND IN THE NIRGALIM AREA, 17 MILES SOUTH OF TEL AVIV. FIVE OF THE RAIDERS WERE KILLED.

TWO MORE RAIDERS WERE KILLED BY A PATROL THAT INTERCEPTED THEM NEAR YAD MORDECHAI, AND TWO MORE NEAR LACHISM. BOTH PLACES ARE NORTHEAST OF THE GAZA STRIP.

MEANWHILE, ISRAEL STRAINED TO PREPARE ITSELF IN CASE OF MORE SERIOUS TROUBLE.

THOUSANDS OF ISRAELIS OF ALL CLASSES--TEACHERS, STUDENTS, WORKERS, POLICE--VOLUNTEERED TO WORK FOR A WEEK OR LONGER HELPING BUILD FORTIFICATIONS AND SHELTERS IN THE BORDER VILLAGES.

SOCIALIST PARTY MEMBERS PLANNED TO SPEND MAY 1 IN DIGGING TRENCHES AND SHELTERS INSTEAD OF HOLDING THE USUAL MAY DAY RALLIES AND PARADES.

A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT (KNESSET) HAS BEEN SUMMONED TO VOTE MORE MONEY FOR ARMS.

MQ5PES

A115
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 9 (AP)-AN ISRAELI MILITARY COURT TODAY SENTENCED AN 18-YEAR-OLD ARAB COMMANDO TO DEATH. HE REPORTEDLY WAS CAUGHT INSIDE ISRAEL SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

SN932PES

A108
ARAB-ISRAELI (440)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 9 (AP)--EGYPT AND ISRAEL AGAIN TODAY BLAMED EACH OTHER FOR THE INCREASING VIOLENCE ALONG THEIR FRONTIER.

ISRAEL ACCUSED THE EGYPTIAN HIGH COMMAND OF SENDING "ARMED SABOTAGE AND MURDER GANGS" INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY.

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN CHARGED ISRAEL TOUCHED OFF AN ARTILLERY DUEL IN THE GAZA STRIP AREA IN AN ATTEMPT TO OBSTRUCT U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE ISRAELI CHARGE WAS CONTAINED IN A LETTER SENT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN. REPORTING THE INFILTRATORS KILLED FOUR ISRAELIS AND WOUNDED 14, THE LETTER SAID THESE ATTACKS LED TO "GRAVE APPREHENSIONS REGARDING EGYPT'S INTENTIONS AND TO SERIOUS CONCERN FOR THE PROSPECT OF AVOIDING WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

EBAN ACCUSED EGYPT OF VIOLATING A U.N.-REQUESTED CEASE FIRE SIX TIMES DURING LAST FRIDAY AND SATURDAY.

"FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THESE ATTACKS AND FOR THE RESULTING HEAVY TOLL IN HUMAN LIVES RESTS WITH THE EGYPTIAN PRIME MINISTER (GAMAL ABDEL NASSER) WHO HAS REFUSED TO ISSUE A CEASE FIRE ORDER TO HIS TROOPS DESPITE REPEATED REQUESTS ADDRESSED TO HIM BY U.N. AUTHORITIES EVER SINCE NOVEMBER, 1955," HIS LETTER DECLARED.

ACCUSING EGYPT OF SEEKIMG TO INCREASE TENSION IN THE AREA, EBAN SAID "THE INITIATIVE OF THE EGYPTIAN HIGH COMMAND ON APRIL 7 IN SENDING ARMED SABOTAGE AND MURDER GANGS DEEP INTO ISRAEL'S TERRITORY FOR THE TERRORIZATION OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION CONSTITUTES A WARLIKE ACT OF THE GRAVEST KIND."

EGYPT HAS DENIED THAT THE INFILTRATORS WERE SENT INTO ISRAEL BY THE EGYPTIAN HIGH COMMAND. CAIRO OFFICIALS SAY THE SQUADS ARE MADE UP OF PALESTINE ARABS NOT UNDER EGYPTIAN ARMY ORDERS.

COMMENTING ON THE ISRAELI CHARGES, THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN ACCUSED THE ISRAELIS OF PRESENTING "DISTORTED FACTS" ON THE RAIDERS IN AN EFFORT TO ESCAPE BLAME FOR THE GAZA ARTILLERY DUEL.

BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAVE BLAMED THE OTHER FOR THE DUEL. THE EGYPTIANS AID 59 CIVILIANS AND FOUR SOLDIERS WERE KILLED BY ISRAELI SHELLS IN FOUR CITIES IN THE STRIP.

THE FIRING OCCURRED THE DAY BEFORE HAMMARSKJOLD SET OUT AT THE REQUEST OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO SEEK A LESSENING OF TENSION ALONG ARAB-ISRAELI FRONTIERS.

THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THERE COULD HARDLY BE AN EXPLANATION FOR CHOOSING SUCH AN INOPPORTUNE TIME TO LAUNCH THIS RECENT ATTACK AGAINST GAZA EXCEPT TO OBSTRUCT THE PEACE MISSION OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL."

THE GYPTIAN SPOKESMAN'S COMMENTS WERE MADE TO NEWSMEN AFTER HE ANNOUNCED THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION ALSO SENT A LETTER TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. BOTH THE ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN MESSAGES WERE INFORMATIVE AND DID NOT ASK FOR COUNCIL ACTION.

THE EGYPTIAN LETTER SAID THE GAZA DUEL SHOWED ISRAEL "DOES NOT HESITATE TO MASSACRE CIVILIANS, WOMEN AND CHILDREN, WITHOUT ANY CONSIDERATION FOR LAW AND TRADITION OR ITS RESPONSIBILITIES."

SN908PES

A178 (140)
WITH JERUSALEM

ROME, APRIL 9 (AP)-ITALY PLANS TO CALL ALL HER AMBASSADORS TO THE MIDDLE EAST HOME FOR DISCUSSIONS ON WAYS THE ITALIANS MIGHT HELP THE UNITED NATIONS EASE THE RISING ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT.

FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO ANNOUNCED THE IMPENDING CONFERENCE TONIGHT IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. HE SAID ITALY WILL BACK U.N. PEACE MOVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST "WITH INTENSE DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY."

MARTINO SUGGESTED DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA THAT ITALY MIGHT OFFER HER SERVICES TO ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES AS A MEDIATOR.

AT THAT TIME THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IT HAD INSTRUCTED ITS ENVOYS IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO INQUIRE INTO THE POSSIBILITIES OF SUCH MEDIATION. MARTINO DID NOT TELL THE SENATE GROUP WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN ANY RESPONSE FROM ISRAEL OR THE ARABS.

HE POINTED OUT THAT "ITALY IS ACTIVELY CONCERNED OVER DEVELOPMENTS IN THIS NEARBY REGION, WHICH IS IMPORTANT TO US."

SN1256AES

A99
ARAB-ISRAELI
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, APRIL 9 (AP)--THE ARAB-ISRAELI STRIFE IN PALESTINE TONIGHT DISRUPTED A MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL.
ISRAELI DELEGATES BLUNTLY ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION AND HER SATELLITES OF AIDING AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY SHIPPING ARMS TO EGYPT.
THE ARABS REFUSED TO SIT DOWN WITH THE ISRAELIS.
"WE WILL NEVER SHAKE THEIR BLOODY HANDS," ARAB REPRESENTATIVES SHOUTED.
ONE HIGH COUNCIL OFFICIAL DESCRIBED THE CONTROVERSY AS "THE WORST EVER IN OUR PEACE MOVEMENT."
RK832PES

1956

A134 (280)
LONDON, APRIL 9 (AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT RAN INTO NEW TROUBLES IN TWO KEY TERRITORIES IN THE BOILING MIDDLE EAST.
SIGNS OF ANTI-BRITISH REVOLT HAVE DEVELOPED IN ADEN, A COLONY AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE ARABIAN MAINLAND. AND NEW THREATS HAVE BEEN AIMED AT BRITISH INFLUENCE ON THE OIL-PRODUCING ISLAND OF BAHRAIN IN THE PERSIAN GULF.
IN ADEN, DISSIDENT ARAB TRIBESMEN ARE BEING ARMED TO RESIST A BRITISH PLAN TO FEDERATE THE PROTECTED STATES OF SOUTHWESTERN ARABIA. BRITAIN SUSPECTS SAUDI ARABIAN AND YEMENI GUNS ARE BEING SMUGGLED ACROSS THE DESERT FRONTIERS.
THE IMAM AHMED, RULER OF YEMEN, WOULD LIKE TO ADD ADEN TO HIS KINGDOM.
VIOLENCE ALREADY HAS FLARED. THE ADEN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT TRIBAL WARRIORS ATTACKED A GOVERNMENT POST IN WADI KHURA, IN WEST ADEN, KILLING A SENTRY, AND LOSING TWO DEAD THEMSELVES.
ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANES JOINED THE ACTION WITH A GOVERNMENT GROUND FORCE. TWO REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND FOUR WOUNDED IN THE LATER BATTLE.
THE BRITISH ARE FLYING REINFORCEMENTS TO ADEN FROM AFRICA.
BAHRAIN HAS BECOME THE CENTER OF A TWO-PRONGED DRIVE TO OUST THE BRITISH. BOTH IRAN AND SAUDI ARABIA CLAIM THE 300-SQUARE-MILE ISLAND, WHICH LIES 20 MILES FROM SAUDI ARABIA AND 150 MILES FROM IRAN.
BRITAIN IS PROTECTOR OF THE ISLAND, WHICH SHE REGARDS AS AN INDEPENDENT SHEIKHDOM NOW RULED BY SULMAN BIN HAMAD AL KHALIFAH.
THE KHALIFAH FAMILY CONQUERED THE ISLAND FROM IRAN IN 1782 AND THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT HAS FORMALLY PROCLAIMED BAHRAIN AN "INSEPARABLE PART OF IRAN."
SAUDI ARABIA IS BELIEVED PREPARING A FORMAL COUNTECLAIM.
SAUDI ARABIANS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO ROUSE BAHRAINIANS AGAINST KHALIFAH, WHOSE POLITICAL ADVISER IS A BRITON. ANTI-BRITISH FEELING CULMINATED LAST MONTH WHEN DEMONSTRATORS STONED MEMBERS OF FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD'S PARTY VISITING THE ISLAND.
SN1035PES

B23 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (340)

1956

BY WEBB MCKINLEY
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 9 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES CLAMPED EXTRA SECURITY PRECATIONS ON CYPRUS' INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TODAY AFTER ANNOUNCING THEY HAD UNCOVERED A PLOT TO PLACE TIME BOMBS ON PLANES.
OFFICIALS DISPLAYED PHOTOGRAPHIC COPIES OF A LETTER DATED MARCH 30 WHICH WAS ADDRESSED TO "KIMON" AND SIGNED "DIGHENIS"--THE NAME OF THE LEGENDARY GREEK HERO OF THE TIME OF THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE WHICH HAS BEEN TAKEN BY THE LEADER OF EOKA, THE ORGANIZATION NOW FIGHTING FOR UNION WITH GREECE.
"I APPROVE THE PLACING OF TIME BOMBS AT THE AIRPORT," THE LETTER SAID, ADDING THAT ORDERS HAD BEEN ISSUED FOR "A TIME BOMB OF ONE HOUR, WHICH I CALCULATE WILL EXPLODE AFTER TWO HOURS BECAUSE OF THE REDUCTION IN TEMPERATURE."
BRITISH EXPERTS SAID THIS CLEARLY INDICATED THAT THE BOMB WAS INTENDED TO EXPLODE WHILE A PLANE WAS IN FLIGHT, AS THE MENTION OF A TEMPERATURE PROBABLY REFERRED TO THE CHANGE IN THE LUGGAGE COMPARTMENT WHEN A PLANE CLIMBS.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE INTERCEPTED LETTER "MAKES IT VIRTUALLY CERTAIN" A PREVIOUS ATTEMPT TO BLOW UP A PLANE IN FLIGHT HERE WAS AN EOKA PLOT.
A TIME BOMB EXPLODED IN AN ARMY-CHARTERED TRANSPORT HERE ON MARCH 14, JUST AS IT WAS ABOUT TO TAKE ABOARD 68 MDN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN, MOSTLY DEPENDENTS OF BRITISH SERVICEMEN.
"AIRPORT SECURITY AUTHORITIES HAVE TAKEN EXTRA PRECAUTIONS TO SEE THAT NO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS CAN APPROACH ANY AIRCRAFT AND TO CHECK EVERY ITEM OF LUGGAGE AND FREIGHT", A SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE CYPRIOT REBELS HAVE TRIED TO USE TIME BOMBS ON OTHER OCCASIONS WITHOUT MUCH SUCCESS. GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING SLEPT ON ONE ALL NIGHT RECENTLY. IT WAS DISCOVERED UNDER HIS MATTRESS AFTER HE HAD LEFT HIS RESIDENCE AND IT WAS EXPLODED HARMLESSLY.
CYPRIOT SCHOOLCHILDREN GAVE THE BRITISH THE MOST TROUBLE TODAY. ABOUT 180 BOYS AND GIRLS STONED SECURITY FORCES NEAR LIMASSOL AND WERE DISPERSED BY A BATON CHARGE. THIRTY WERE ARRESTED. NEAR FAMAGUSTA, STUDENTS ERECTED ROADBLOCKS NEAR THEIR SCHOOL. POLICE CLOSED THE SCHOOL.
MASKED GUNMEN LAST NIGHT SHOT A GREEK CYPRIOT TO DEATH IN A COFFEE HOUSE IN THE VILLAGE OF AVLONA AND SO COWED OTHER PATRONS IN THE SHOP THAT THEY DID NOT REPORT THE KILLING UNTIL NEARLY 12 HOURS LATER. THE VICTIM WAS THE 28TH CIVILIAN KILLED BY GUNMEN IN OVER A YEAR.
PD414PES

A35
LONDON, APRIL 9 (AP)-THE EVENING NEWS SAID TODAY THE GREEK-CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION EOKA WAS ACTIVE IN BRITAIN SEEKING RECRUITS, GUNS AND MONEY IN THE CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE THE BRITISH OUT OF CYPRUS.
SCOTLAND YARD HAS BEEN ALERTED FOR POSSIBLE OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE IN ENGLAND, TOO, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.
A YARD SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT OTHER THAN TO SAY HE KNEW OF NO SPECIAL INVESTIGATION PERSONALLY. HE EXPLAINED ANY SUCH PROBE WOULD BE A SECRET SECURITY MEASURE ANYWAY.
MQ427PES

A163
AMMAN, JORDAN, APRIL 9 (AP)-AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY FOUR BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE ADVISERS ON VAMPIRE JET PLANES WILL SOON JOIN THE ROYAL JORDANIAN AIR FORCE.
THE ADVISERS WILL INSTRUCT JORDANIANS IN USE AND MAINTENANCE OF THE JETS. THEY ARE IN ADDITION TO TWO RAF INSTRUCTORS ALREADY WITH THE JORDANIAN AIRFORCE.

30.24-6185

FOUR MORE VAMPIRE JET PLANES HAVE RECENTLY BEEN HANDED TO JORDAN AS A GIFT FROM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, THE INFORMANT SAID. THESE WERE IN ADDITION TO SIX VAMPIRES WHICH WERE CEREMONIALLY HANDED TO KING HUSSEIN LAST DECEMBER BY THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR.

THE BRITISH ARE STILL MAINTAINING FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF JORDAN'S ARMED FORCES, DESPITE THE ACTION OF YOUNG KING HUSSEIN IN DISMISSING GEN.SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB, A BRITISHER, AS COMMANDER OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION.

RP104PES

(850)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY APRIL 9 1956

(EDITOR'S NOTE: WHAT TIME IS IT IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE THE TICKING OF THE CLOCK OFTEN SOUNDS OMINOUSLY LIKE A TIME BOMB? WILLIAM L. RYAN, AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST, SAYS IT IS NEAR TO ZERO HOUR. HE IS CONCLUDING A NEW SWING THROUGH THE TENSE REGION AND REPORTS HIS FINDINGS IN A SERIES OF FIVE ARTICLES, THE FIRST OF WHICH FOLLOWS.)

MIDDLE EAST--I

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

(ADVANCE) BEIRUT, LEBANON, APRIL 9 (AP)-IT IS CLOSE TO ZERO HOUR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BULLETS WHINE TODAY ACROSS BARBED WIRE FRONTIERS OF THE HOLY LAND. ANY BULLET COULD BECOME THE SIGNAL FOR THE WAR EVERY ONE FEARS -- THE LITTLE WAR THAT MAY BLOW UP INTO WORLD CATASTROPHE.

EVERY MINUTE OF THE NEXT TWO MONTHS WILL BE PRECIOUS FOR THE WEST. UNLESS THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TAKE POSITIVE ACTION, THERE IS GRAVE DANGER THE ISRAELI-ARAB CONFLICT WILL RAISE THE CURTAIN ON WORLD WAR III, JUST AS SPAIN WAS THE REHEARSAL FOR THE LAST GREAT WAR.

A THREAT OF ECONOMIC SHOCK HANGS OVER ENGLAND AND WESTERN EUROPE, WITH CONSEQUENCES THAT ENDANGER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE STRUCTURE.

THESE ARE NOT EXTRAVAGANT OR ALARMIST STATEMENTS. THESE ARE THE CONSIDERED OPINIONS OF EXPERTS: DIPLOMATS, BUSINESSMEN, EXPERIENCED OBSERVERS OF THE MIDDLE EAST SCENE. ALL ARE AGREED ON THIS: THERE IS NO TIME TO LOSE.

HATE, FEAR AND FRUSTRATION SET THE MOOD TODAY IN THE ARAB WORLD. OF THESE IT IS THE FEELING OF FRUSTRATION WHICH CARRIES THE BIGGEST DANGER. IT IS THE FEELING THAT THE UNITED STATES IS THE ARABS' ENEMY AND THAT THERE IS NO HOPE FOR JUSTICE IN THE QUARREL WITH ISRAEL.

THE TRAGEDY OF THE MIDDLE EAST IS THAT IT HAS EVERYTHING TO LOSE AND NOTHING TO GAIN BY WAR. ONLY WORLD COMMUNISM WOULD GAIN. THE IRONY OF THE MIDDLE EAST IS THAT WAR THREATENS, THOUGH FEW EXCEPT HOTHEADS ON EITHER SIDE WANT IT.

EGYPT DOES NOT WANT WAR. SHE NEEDS TO BUSY HERSELF WITH HER ECONOMIC FUTURE. SYRIA DOES NOT WANT WAR. IT WOULD WORSEN AN ALREADY BAD INTERNAL SITUATION. LEBANON, WITH HER LITTLE 10,000-MAN ARMY, SCARCELY MORE THAN A POLICE FORCE, IS A THRIVING MERCANTILE CENTER AND WANTS NO WAR. JORDAN STILL LEANS ON BRITAIN TO HELP FEED HER PEOPLE.

FOR ISRAEL, SURROUNDED ON ALL SIDES BY ENEMIES GROWING STRONGER EACH DAY, WAR COULD SPELL THE BEGINNING OF RUIN. AS MATTERS STAND, ISRAEL COULD WIN A FIRST ROUND, SWEEP TO DAMASCUS AND BEIRUT AND PROBABLY PUNCH THROUGH THE EGYPTIAN FORCES. THAT WOULD BE THE BLITZ FOR WHICH ISRAEL APPEARS TO BE GEARED. BUT THIS WAR WOULD NOT END AFTER AN INITIAL BLITZ.

HOW CAN THE EIGHT-YEAR-OLD CONFLICT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES SERIOUSLY THREATEN WORLD PEACE?

MANY WHO LIVE CLOSE TO THE SPUTTERING FUSE ARE CONVINCED THAT ONE MORE MAJOR FRONTIER BATTLE WILL START A NEW WAR. IT COULD START IN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS IF ISRAEL GOES THROUGH WITH HER ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF DIVERTING JORDAN RIVER WATERS, AND SOME SOURCES SAY SHE WILL START THAT JOB IN JUNE. IF SHE DOES, SYRIA MOST CERTAINLY WILL CONSIDER IT AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AND PROBABLY FIGHT. IF SYRIA FIGHTS, SO DO THE REST OF THE ARAB STATES, AND THE HOT WAR IS ON.

DIPLOMATS THOUGHT THERE WAS A GOOD CHANCE FOR ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE BEFORE FEBRUARY 1955. SOME REMAIN GUARDEDLY OPTIMISTIC THAT NEITHER SIDE WILL DARE START THIS DANGEROUS WAR. OTHERS HOLD THAT PEACE MUST BE IMPOSED, REGARDLESS OF SENTIMENT OR MORAL QUALMS ON EITHER SIDE, BECAUSE THE SAFETY OF THE WHOLE WORLD HANGS IN THE BALANCE.

VIRTUALLY EVERY ARAB I SPOKE TO IN THE MIDDLE EAST REFERRED TO FEBRUARY 1955. THAT WAS A TURNING POINT IN HISTORY, THE TIME OF THE LARGE-SCALE ISRAELI ASSAULT ON EGYPTIAN TROOPS IN THE GAZA STRIP OF PALESTINE. THE MIDEAST SITUATION TOOK A DECIDED TURN FOR THE WORSE THEN, AND BECAME EVEN MORE UGLY WHEN MOSCOW DECIDED TO FISH IN THE TROUBLED WATERS.

SOVIET POLICY APPARENTLY AIMS AT THE DESTRUCTION OF ANY ALLIANCE WHICH MIGHT DETER AGGRESSIVE COMMUNIST EXXPANSION. UTTER CHAOS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD WOULD GO FAR TOWARD HACKING AWAY THE FOUNDATIONS OF NATO, BY CHOKING OFF THE SUPPLY OF MIDDLE EAST OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE AND BRITAIN.

THAT OIL IS VITAL TO THE SURVIVAL OF BRITAIN AND IMPORTANT TO THE FUTURE OF DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS IN EUROPE. THE MIDDLE EAST IS THE GREATEST OIL EXPORTING AREA IN THE WORLD, SUPPLYING 95 PER CENT OF WESTERN EUROPE'S CRUDE OIL IMPORTS AND MORE THAN 75 PERCENT OF TOTAL WESTERN EUROPE SUPPLIES.

FOR A TIME, AT MORE EXPENSE, THE SLACK COULD BE MADE UP BY SOUTH AMERICAN OIL, OIL FROM IRAN AND FROM THE FAR EAST. FOR THE UNITED STATES IT WOULD MEAN A STRAIN ON AMERICAN OIL RESERVES AND WOULD AFFECT AMERICA'S GLOBAL WAR MACHINERY. U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE PACIFIC NOW ARE SUPPLIED BY PERSIAN GULF OIL. BRITAIN'S AND WESTERN EUROPE'S DEPENDENCE ON THE OIL GROWS ANNUALLY.

POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS FROM A SITUATION WHICH MIGHT CUT OFF THIS OIL COULD BE ENORMOUS IN WESTERN EUROPE. NOBODY HERE DENIES THAT IT WOULD BE A LONG STRIDE FORWARD BY THE COMMUNISTS TOWARD DOMINATION.

THUS, WAR IN THE MIDEAST WOULD BE A MATTER LIKELY TO BRING WESTERN INTERVENTION. TO THIS PROSPECT THE EGYPTIANS, SAUDI ARABIANS AND SYRIANS, AFTER MEETING IN CAIRO, ARE REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE UNITED STATES: IF YOU INTERVENE WITH FORCE IN THE SITUATION, WE WILL ASK ACTIVE SOVIET HELP.

WHETHER THE THREE STATES ACTUALLY TOLD THE UNITED STATES THIS, IT IS IMPORTANT AND SIGNIFICANT THAT ON MANY LIPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS THE STORY THAT THREE DIVISIONS OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM CENTRAL ASIAN SOVIET REPUBLICS WITH A DOMINANTLY MOSLEM POPULATION SIT ACROSS THE BORDER FROM IRAQ IN SOVIET GEORGIA. THE POTENTIAL IS ALWAYS THERE--TROOPS AND PILOTS, TRAINED FOR MODERN WAR AND JET PLANES, RACIALLY KIN TO THE MIDDLE EAST PEOPLES. IT WOULD BE A SIMPLE MATTER FOR SUCH TROOPS TO CHANGE UNIFORMS AND BE FLOWN

WHENEVER THEY WERE NEEDED.
BUT THE PERIL OF WORLD WAR WOULD EXIST WITHOUT ACTUAL ENTRY OF SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS." WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AS MATTERS STAND NOW, COULD THROW THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD INTO THE ARMS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND POSE THE THREAT THAT MIDDLE EAST OIL WOULD BE FOREVER LOST TO THE WEST. THE ARABS WOULD BE THE FIRST LOSERS. BUT THE THREAT TO THE WEST WOULD BE FAR TOO GRAVE TO PASS UNCHALLENGED BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES.
THE WORLD WOULD THEN INDEED BE BROUGHT PERILOUSLY TO THE BRINK.
(TOMORROW: NASSER, THE NEW HERO OF PAN-ARABISM)
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY APRIL 9--MOVED APRIL 5
N932AES

A68WX
(580) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE FUNDS
BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

1956

WASHINGTON, APRIL 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED CONGRESS FOR AN EXTRA HALF BILLION DOLLARS TODAY TO BUILD UP THE ATOMIC BOMBER FLEET AND STRENGTHEN THE CONTINENTAL RADAR SCREEN.

THE MONEY IS IN ADDITION TO THE 34 1/2-BILLION-DOLLAR DEFENSE BUDGET SENT TO CAPITOL HILL ONLY THREE MONTHS AGO.

THE ADMINISTRATION'S DECISION TO BOOST MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS AND SPENDING FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1 CAME IN THE WAKE OF CRITICISM IN CONGRESS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS LAGGING BEHIND RUSSIA IN ITS PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM AND THAT THE PENTAGON LACKED A SENSE OF URGENCY IN PUSHING NEW WEAPONS.

THE SENATE'S DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, SAID HE REGARDED THE MOVE AS "IN EFFECT, AN ADMISSION" THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON "HAS BEEN GIVEN TOO MUCH REIN" IN DEFENSE POLICIES.

"I BELIEVE CONGRESS WILL LOOK WITH FAVOR ON ANY REALISTIC EFFORT, HOWEVER BELATED, TO BUILD UP OUR DEFENSES," JOHNSON ADDED.

COMMENT FROM OTHER CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS, BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN, WAS GENERALLY SYMPATHETIC TO THE REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL FUNDS.

THE AMENDMENT TO THE MILITARY BUDGET TOTALED $547,100,000. MORE THAN TWO-THIRDS OF THE TOTAL WOULD BE USED BY THE AIR FORCE. WILSON SAID $248,500,000 WOULD GO TO INCREASING THE NUMBER OF B52 HEAVY JET BOMBERS ON ORDER AND STEPPING UP THE PRODUCTION RATE OF THESE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB CARRIERS.

IN ASKING CONGRESS TO APPROVE THE ADDITIONAL APPROPRIATION, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID IT WOULD INCREASE ACTUAL SPENDING IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR BY ABOUT 400 MILLION DOLLARS. IT ADDED THE ADMINISTRATION STILL BELIEVES THE FEDERAL BUDGET CAN BE BALANCED BECAUSE A SURPLUS OF ABOUT 400 MILLION DOLLARS IS EXPECTED.

WILSON HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT IF HE WERE CONVINCED THE MILITARY COULD USEFULLY SPEND MORE MONEY HE WOULD ASK FOR IT.

THE SECOND LARGEST SLICE OF THE NEW DEFENSE MONEY WOULD GO TO MANNING, EXTENDING AND SUPPORTING THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING (DEW) LINE NOW BEING CONSTRUCTED ACROSS THE NORTHERNMOST MAINLAND STRETCHES OF THE AMERICAN CONTINENT. THIS RADAR SCREEN IS FOR THE DETECTION OF ANY ENEMY STRIKING BY AIR ACROSS THE POLAR REGIONS.

ALL THE ARMED SERVICES WOULD USE SOME OF THEIR ADDED FUNDS FOR THIS PURPOSE.

THE NAVY SAID IT WOULD INCREASE ITS MANPOWER BY 15,000 TO HANDLE THE SEAWARD EXTENSION OF THE DEW LINE. THE NAVY OPERATES RADAR AIRCRAFT AND SHIPS THAT ARE TIED INTO THE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM.

THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS ONE WING EQUIPPED WITH B52 BOMBERS. ITS ORIGINAL PROGRAM FOR THIS FAST FLYING HEAVY BOMBER CALLED FOR NEARLY 500 PLANES. THE ADDITIONAL AMOUNT INCLUDED IN THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST WOULD PAY FOR ABOUT 30 BOMBERS.

THE AIR FORCE NOW OPERATES 10 HEAVY BOMBER WINGS, EACH EQUIPPED WITH 30 PLANES PLUS SPARES. THE AIR FORCE HAS INDICATED ITS INTENTION TO HAVE 11 WINGS USING B52'S.

IN ADDITION TO UPPING ITS MANPOWER BY 15,000, THE NAVY WOULD USE THE EXTRA MONEY TO CONVERT THREE FRIGATES (OVER-SIZED DESTROYERS) THAT ARE NOW BUILDING OR PLANNED TO GUIDED MISSILE SHIPS AND CONVERT TWO OTHER VESSELS INTO FLOATING EXPERIMENTAL AND TEST STATIONS FOR NEW MISSILES.

THE ORIGINAL DEFENSE BUDGET SENT TO CONGRESS IN JANUARY ESTIMATED SPENDING IN FISCAL 1957 AT $34,600,000,000 (CQ) AND REQUESTED NEW APPROPRIATIONS OF $35,500,000,000.

A LARGE PORTION OF THE 55 MILLION FOR THE ARMY INCLUDED IN THE NEW REQUEST WOULD GO TO COVERING THE COST OF ADDING 10,000 MEN NEEDED TO TRAIN PRE-DRAFT AGE YOUTHS WHO VOLUNTEER FOR THE SIX-MONTH RESERVE PROGRAM.

THE ARMY, IN SUPPORTING ITS ORIGINAL BUDGET REQUEST BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, SAID IT WOULD NEED MORE MONEY IF THE RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAM SUCCEEDED, AFTER A SLOW START LAST FALL. LATEST ARMY INFORMATION SHOWS THAT YOUNG MEN ARE NOW VOLUNTEERING FOR THE ARMY AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 1,000 EACH MONTH.

IN ADDITION TO THE FUNDS ALLOCATED TO THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST CONTAINED 50 MILLION DOLLARS TO BE ADDED TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S EMERGENCY RESERVE FUND. WILSON SAID THIS MONEY WOULD BE DEVOTED PRIMARILY TO PRESSING DEVELOPMENT OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILE.

THE NAVY IS NOW WORKING ON BOTH LONG AND MEDIUM RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES AND THE ARMY AND NAVY HAVE COMBINED TO PRESS DEVELOPMENT OF THE REDSTONE MISSILE, A WEAPON WHICH NOW HAS A RANGE OF ABOUT 300 MILES. MILITARY SCIENTISTS EXPECT TO BE ABLE TO EXTEND REDSTONE'S RANGE TO ABOUT 1,500 MILES.

WILSON'S REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL MISSILE MONEY FOLLOWED HIS APPOINTMENT LAST WEEK OF AN OVERALL MISSILE BOSS--CHEMICAL ENGINEER EGER MURPHREE. MURPHREE WAS GIVEN WIDE AUTHORITY TO CONCENTRATE THE ENERGIES AND FUNDS OF ALL THE MILITARY SERVICES UPON THE DEVELOPMENT OF BALLISTIC MISSILES. THESE, UNLIKE MISSILES OF THE PILOTLESS BOMBER TYPE WHICH USE CONVENTIONAL JET ENGINES, ARE ROCKET-POWERED, DESIGNED TO BE SHOT UP TO HIGH ALTITUDES AND TO ATTAIN TERRIFIC SPEED BEFORE DROPPING LIKE A BULLET ON A DISTANT TARGET.

SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HE HAS BEEN OF THE OPINION THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE SPENDING MORE MONEY ON LONG RANGE BOMBERS AND MISSILES.

1956

"WHETHER A HALF B LLION IN ADDITIONAL FUNDS IS ENOUGH I WOULDN'T BE ABLE TO SAY," KEFAUVER SAID.

MEANWHILE, SEN. BYRD (D-VA) MADE PUBLIC A REPORT IN WHICH HE SAID THAT, EXCLUSIVE OF NEW MONEY APPROPRIATED BY CONGRESS, THE MILITARY AGENCIES WILL HAVE A BACKLOG OF $42,200,000,000 (B) IN SPENDING AUTHORITY AT THE START OF THE NEW FISCAL YEAR.

BYRD ESTIMATED THAT THE MILITARY AGENCIES WILL SPEND $36,700,000,000 (B) IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR AND CARRY OVER MORE THAN 40 BILLION DOLLARS IN SPENDING AUTHORITY INTO THE FOLLOWING FISCAL YEAR.

1956

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SEN. SALTONSTALL OF MASSACHUSETTS, THE ASSISTANT GOP LEADER AND A MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL FUNDS REPRESENTS A "FRESH LOOK" AT MILITARY REQUIREMENTS.

HE SAID THE MILITARY BUDGET WAS MADE UP A YEAR AGO AND THE PROPOSED INCREASE "IS BASED ON NEW CONDITIONS AND IS UNDOUBTEDLY WISE."

THE B52 BOMBER IS BUILT BY THE BOEING AIRCRAFT CO. AT ITS MAIN PLANT NEAR SEATTLE, WASH., AND AT A SECOND PLANT IN WICHITA, KAN. MOST OF THE PRODUCTION TO DATE HAS COME FROM SEATTLE.

ALTHOUGH THE AIR FORCE WOULD GET MORE HEAVY BOMBERS UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST, IT IS NOT ASKING FOR MORE MEN AT THIS TIME BECAUSE THE B52 HAS A CREW OF SIX, WHEREAS THE B36 WHICH IT IS REPLACING REQUIRES A CREW OF 15 MEN.

RZ735PES

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(450)

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR PLANE

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 9 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE STEPPED UP ITS PROGRAM FOR AN ATOM-POWERED AIRPLANE TODAY WITH TWO NEW CONTRACTS FOR CONTINUED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

THEY WERE AWARDED TO:

1. LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CO., BURBANK CALIF., FOR CONSTRUCTION AT DAWSONVILLE, GA., OF THE NATION'S LARGEST FACILITY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE SHELL OR FRAME OF AN ATOMIC AIRPLANE.

2. CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. FOR CONTINUING AIR FRAME DEVELOPMENT WORK THAT HAS BEEN UNDER WAY AT CONVAIR'S FORT WORTH, TEX., PLANT FOR MORE THAN FOUR YEARS.

AT THE SAME TIME LOCKHEED DISCLOSED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT PRATT & WHITNEY DIVISION OF THE UNITED AIRCRAFT CORP. WILL BE ASSOCIATED WITH IT IN THE PROJECT AT THE DAWSONVILLE PLANT.

PRATT & WHITNEY, OF EAST HARTFORD, CONN., HAS BEEN INVOLVED SINCE 1952 IN A CONTRACT TO DESIGN AN ATOMIC ENGINE FOR AN AIR FRAME TO BE DESIGNED BY BOEING AIRPLANE CO., SEATTLE. THERE WAS NO MENTION TODAY OF A RENEWAL OF THE BOEING CONTRACT, AND SOME INDUSTRY SOURCES GUESSED THAT THE PRATT & WHITNEY ENGINE DESIGN HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE LOCKHEED AIR FRAME PROJECT.

THE ENGINE DESIGN STUDY FOR THE CONVAIR ATOMIC AIRPLANE IS BEING CARRIED ON BY THE LOCKLAND, OHIO, AIRCRAFT GAS TURBINE DIVISION OF GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.

AN ATOMIC POWERED AIRPLANE WOULD BE VERY HEAVY, BUT WOULD BE VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED AS TO RANGE.

A NUCLEAR POWERED CONVAIR B36 BOMBER COULD FLY TWO MILLION MILES, OR 80 TIMES AROUND THE GLOBE, ON A SINGLE POUND OF URANIUM 2?;X. SO

80 TIMES AROUND THE GLOBE. ON A SINGLE POUND OF URANIUM 235 FUEL. SOME DESIGNS CALL FOR A SPEED OF UP TO 2,500 MILES AN HOUR.

IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THAT AN ATOMIC AIRPLANE COULD CIRCLE THE GLOBE IN DARKNESS, BY KEEPING PACE WITH THE SUN ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF THE WORLD.

AT FORT WORTH, AUGUST C. ESENWEIN, CONVAIR VICE PRESIDENT, SAID CONVAIR'S NEW CONTRACT RESULTED DIRECTLY FROM THE COMPANY'S RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT WORK UNDER ITS ORIGINAL 1951 CONTRACT.

AS PART OF THE ORIGINAL STUDY, CONVAIR HAS BEEN CONDUCTING FLIGHT TESTS FOR MANY MONTHS WITH A B36 BOMBER CARRYING A CONVAIR-BUILT ATOMIC REACTOR.

THE REACTOR WAS NOT USED TO PROVIDE POWER FOR THE B36, WHICH HAS FOUR JET ENGINES AND SIX CONVENTIONAL PISTON ENGINES.

INSTEAD, THE REACTOR--A PRODUCER OF HEAT WHICH MIGHT BE USED TO PROVIDE AIR OR GAS PRESSURE FOR A TURBINE ENGINE--WAS ACTIVATED IN FLIGHT IN THE B36. THIS MADE POSSIBLE STUDIES OF PROBLEMS OF SHIELDING THE CREW AND THE EQUIPMENT FROM ATOMIC RADIATION. IT ALSO ALLOWED SCIENTISTS TO STUDY THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON AIRPLANE MATERIALS AND SYSTEMS.

HALL HIBBARD, LOCKHEED VICE PRESIDENT FOR ENGINEERING, SAID THE COMPANY'S NUCLEAR WORK WILL BE MOVED IN MIDSUMMER FROM BURBANK TO LOCKHEED'S MARIETTA, GA., PLANT. SOME OF THE ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS WILL WORK AT MARIETTA AND THE OTHERS WILL BE IN THE NEW FACILITY TO BE BUILT AT DAWSONVILLE, 50 MILES AWAY.

HIBBARD SAID THAT EXTERNALLY THE ATOM-FUELED PLANE WOULD NOT DIFFER GREATLY IN APPEARANCE FROM CONVENTIONAL CRAFT.

HE SAID THE FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED PLANES PROBABLY WOULD BE BOMBERS. LATER NUCLEAR POWER WOULD BE USED FOR PATROL AND SEARCH AIRPLANES, RECONNAISSANCE CRAFT, AIR FREIGHTERS, AND EVENTUALLY FOR PASSENGER TRANSPORTS FLYING "AT LEAST TWO AND PERHAPS THREE TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND, CROSSING THE COUNTRY IN AN HOUR OR TWO."

HIBBARD ADDED THAT DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING OF AN ATOMIC AIRPLANE REQUIRES "LABORATORIES MODELLED ON THE LATEST PRINCIPLES OF AUTOMATION SINCE MUCH OF THE EQUIPMENT WILL BE RADIOACTIVE, AND THEREFORE OPERATED BY ROBOTS REMOTELY CONTROLLED BY SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS."

MC/EG/LT748PES

1956

A11BA (WX)

QEAILOR

A11BA (WX)

(ADVANCE FOR 7 A.M. (EST) MONDAY, APRIL 9)

(ADVANCE) BALTIMORE, APRIL 9 (AP)-THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY THE AWARDING OF A CONTRACT FOR A BALLOON GONDOLA TO BE USED IN EXPERIMENTAL PARACHUTE JUMPS FROM ALTITUDES UP TO 90,000 FEET.

GENERAL MILLS, OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., HAS CONTRACTED TO DELIVER THE CYLINDRICAL GONDOLA, 7 FEET ACROSS AND 7 FEET HIGH, BY NEXT OCT. 5.

AFTER THE GONDOLA HAS BEEN PROPERLY TESTED, TWO AIR FORCE VOLUNTEERS WILL MAKE THREE BALLOON ASCENSIONS, ONE OF THEM BAILING OUT AT PEAK ALTITUDE EACH TIME.

THE BALLOON IS EXPECTED TO CARRY THE GONDOLA TO 63,000 FEET THE FIRST TIME, 75,000 FEET THE SECOND TIME AND 90,000 FEET ON THE THIRD FLIGHT.

THE PROPOSED 90,000-FOOT LEAP WOULD BE ALMOST DOUBLE THE PRESENT RECORD FOR A HIGH ALTITUDE PARACHUTE JUMP, NOW HELD BY TWO AIR FORCE OFFICERS.

LT. HENRY P.NIELSON, 31, AND CAPT. EDWARD G.SPERRY ARE CO-HOLDERS OF THE RECORD OF 45,200 FEET, SET WHEN THEY BAILED OUT OF A B-47 JET BOMBER OVER THE GULF OF MEXICO IN NOVEMBER 1954.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH THAT NIELSON WOULD MAKE THE FIRST GONDOLA JUMP AT AN ALTITUDE OF 64,000 FEET, (CQ) WITH A COMPANION, NOT NAMED, RIDING THE GONDOLA TO A LOWER LEVEL BEFORE LEAPING.

NIELSON ALSO WAS TO TAKE THE FINAL 90,000 FOOT PLUNGE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

- THE TESTS, WHICH WILL SEEK THE ANSWERS TO PROBLEMS OF ESCAPING FROM AIRCRAFT AT VERY HIGH ALTITUDES, ARE TO BE MADE THIS FALL OR EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE GONDOLA WILL HAVE ALUMINUM SUPPORTING MEMBERS AND MAGNESIUM SKIN.

THE JUMPERS WILL WEAR PARTIALLY PRESSURIZED SUITS, WILL HAVE THEIR OWN OXYGEN SUPPLY AND WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH AUTOMATICALLY OPERATED PARACHUTES.

UNDER EXISTING PLANS, TWO MEN WILL RIDE THE PRESSURIZED GONDOLA. WHEN IT REACHES THE PEAK ALTITUDE, ONE WILL JUMP THROUGH THE HATCH WITH HIS FALL BROKEN BY A STABILIZING PARACHUTE UNTIL HIS REGULAR 'CHUTE OPENS AUTOMATICALLY AT 15,000 FEET.

THE OTHER WILL CUT THE BALLOON LOOSE, RELEASE A STABILIZING PARACHUTE ON THE GONDOLA AND RIDE IT TO 20,000 FEET. THERE HE WILL BAIL OUT AND FALL TO 15,000 WHERE HIS PARACHUTE WILL OPEN AUTOMATICALLY.

A RECOVERY PARACHUTE ON THE GONDOLA WILL OPEN AUTOMATICALLY AT 20,000 FEET AND EASE IT EARTHWARD. THE FLIGHTS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE HELD AT HOLLOMAN AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER, NEW MEXICO.

PROJECT OFFICER IS LT. HENRY P. NIELSEN. HE WILL BE ASSISTED BY LTS. HARRY COLLINS AND AUSTIN W. KIBLER. THE THREE ARE ASSIGNED TO THE AERO MEDICAL LABORATORY.

(END ADVANCE FOR 7 A.M. (EST) MMONDAY, APRIL 9)

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A50WX (AMENDMENT BJT)
(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD 5TH AMENDMENT
BY KARL R. BAUMAN

1956

WASHINGTON,APRIL 9 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT RULED TODAY THAT A PUBLIC EMPLOYE MAY NOT BE FIRED SUMMARILY FOR CLAIMING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT'S PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

DIVIDING 5-4, THE SUPREME COURT STRUCK DOWN THE 1952 DISCHARGE OF DR.HARRY SLOCHOWER, A PROFESSOR AT NEW YORK CITY'S BROOKLYN COLLEGE.

HE WAS FIRED TWO WEEKS AFTER HE REFUSED TO TELL THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1940 AND 1941. IN REFUSING TO ANSWER, HE INVOKED THE CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

DESPITE HIS SUPREME COURT VICTORY, SLOCHOWER SEEMED NO BETTER OFF.

PRESIDENT HARRY R. GIDEONSE OF BROOKLYN COLLEGE SAID IN NEW YORK SLOCHOWER WOULD BE REINSTATED AND THEN SUSPENDED ON "CHARGES THAT WILL BE PROFESSIONALLY APPROPRIATE."

GIDEONSE SAID IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO PREFER CHARGES "ON THE BROAD PROFESSIONAL GROUND THAT UNTRUTHFULNESS AND PERJURY ARE CONDUCT UNBECOMING A MEMBER OF A COLLEGE STAFF."

THE COLLEGE HEAD ADDED THAT SUCH EVIDENCE COULD NOT BE PRESENTED TO THE SUPREME COURT "UNDER THE LEGAL RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THE TECHNICAL NATURE OF PROF.SLOCHOWER'S APPEAL."

GIDEONSE SAID THE CASE WAS NOT ONE OF INTELLECTUAL FREEDOM OR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS BUT "A CASE OF CONDUCT THAT WOULD BE FLAGRANTLY UNBECOMING IN ANY TEACHER, WHETHER HE HAPPENED TO BE A REPUBLICAN, A DEMOCRAT OR A FORMER MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER TODAY IN NEW YORK SLOCHOWER SAID OF GIDEONSE'S STATEMENT:

"LIKE ALICE IN WONDERLAND DR. GIDEONSE SEEMS TO BELIEVE THAT FIRST COMES HIS VERDICT AND THEN COMES THE TRIAL."

SLOCHOWER SAID HE WOULD APPLY THIS WEEK TO THE STATE COURT OF APPEALS FOR REINSTATEMENT AND BACK PAY TOTALING ABOUT $32,000.

SLOCHOWER ADDED:

"I AM NATURALLY GLAD I WON THE CASE BUT MORE IMPORTANT IS THE MEANING AND THE IMPORT OF THE DECISION FOR THE COUNTRY AS A WHOLE. PERHAPS FROM NOW ON IT WILL BE A LITTLE MORE DIFFICULT TO SUSPECT PEOPLE BECAUSE THEY STAND BY THE CONSTITUTION."

- SLOCHOWER TOLD THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HE HAD NOT BEEN A COMMUNIST SINCE 1941.

JUSTICE CLARK, SPEAKING FOR THE COURT'S MAJORITY, SAID THE SUMMARY FIRING "VIOLATES DUE PROCESS OF LAW."

CLARK'S OPINION WAS CONCURRED IN BY CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICES FRANKFURTER, BLACK, AND DOUGLAS. IT CONDEMNED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "THE PRACTICE OF IMPUTING A SINISTER ~~MEETING~~ meaning TO THE EXERCISE OF A PERSON'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT."

THE PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION, CLARK WROTE, "WOULD BE REDUCED TO A HOLLOW MOCKERY IF ITS EXERCISE COULD BE TAKEN AS EQUIVALENT EITHER TO A CONFESSION OF GUILT OR A CONCLUSIVE PRESUMPTION OF PERJURY."

CLARK ADDED: "A WITNESS MAY HAVE A REASONABLE FEAR OF PROSECUTION AND YET BE INNOCENT OF ANY WRONGDOING.

"THE PRIVILEGE SERVES TO PROTECT THE INNOCENT WHO OTHERWISE MIGHT BE ENSNARED BY AMBIGUOUS CIRCUMSTANCES."

1956

JUSTICES REED, BURTON, MINTON AND HARLAND DISSENTED.

REED, WHOSE DISSENT WAS CONCURRED IN BY HARLAN AND MINTON, SAID:

"IN RELIANCE UPON THE DUE PROCESS CLAUSE OF OUR CONSTITUTION, THE COURT STRIKES DEEP INTO THE AUTHORITY OF NEW YORK TO PROTECT ITS LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL INSTITUTIONS FROM INFLUENCES OF OFFICIALS WHOSE CONDUCT DOES NOT MEET THE DECLARED STATE STANDARDS FOR EMPLOYMENT."

IN A SEPARATE DISSENTING OPINION, HARLAN SAID HE THINKS A STATE "MAY JUSTIFIABLY CONSIDER THAT TEACHERS WHO REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING THEIR OFFICIAL CONDUCT ARE NO LONGER QUALIFIED FOR PUBLIC TEACHING, ON THE GROUND THAT THEIR REFUSAL TO ANSWER JEOPARDIZES THE CONFIDENCE THAT THE PUBLIC SHOULD HAVE IN ITS SCHOOL SYSTEM."

SLOCHOWER, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF LIERATURE AND GERMAN AT BROOKLYN COLLEGE, WAS FIRED TWO WEEKS AFTER HE APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

HIS DISCHARGE WAS UNDER A PROVISION OF THE NEW YORK CITY CHARTER. IT PROVIDES FOR DISMISSAL OF CITY EMPLOYES WHO REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF AUTHORIZED INVESTIGATIVE BODIES ON THE GROUND OF SELF-INCRIMINATION.

BROOKLYN COLLEGE IS A PART OF THE NEW YORK PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM. IT IS GOVERNED BY THE CITY'S BOARD OF HIGHER EDUCATION.

CLARK RECALLED THAT THE LATE JUSTICE CARDOZO ONCE SAID THE "PROTECTION OF THE INDIVIDUAL FROM ARBITRARY ACTION" WAS THE VERY ESSENCE OF DUE PROCESS OF LAW.

CLARK SAID THIS DID NOT MEAN SLOCHOWER "HAS A CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO BE AN ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF GERMAN AT BROOKLYN COLLEGE." ADDING:

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"THE STATE HAS BROAD POWERS IN THE SELECTION AND DISCHARGE OF ITS EMPLOYES, AND IT MAY BE THAT PROPER INQUIRY WOULD SHOW SLOCHOER'S CONTINUED EMPLOYMENT TO BE INCONSISTENT WITH A REAL INTEREST OF THE STATE. BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO SUCH INQUIRY HERE."

CHOWER'S CONTINUED EMPLOYMENT TO BE INCONSISTENT WITH A REAL INTEREST OF THE STATE. BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO SUCH INQUIRY HERE."

REED SAID IN HIS DISSENTING OPINION THAT REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON THE GROUND OF SELF-INCRIMINATION "CAN PROPERLY BE CONSIDERED TO STAMP THE EMPLOYE AS A PERSON UNFIT TO HOLD CERTAIN OFFICIAL POSITIONS.

"SUCH A CONCLUSION IS REINFORCED WHEN THE CLAIMANT HAS THE ROLE OF INSTRUCTOR TO YOUTH.

"THE FACT THAT THE WITNESS HAS A RIGHT TO PLEAD THE PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION PROTECTS HIM AGAINST PROSECUTION BUT NOT AGAINST THE LOSS OF HIS JOB."

LT524PES

A136

WITH SLOCHOWER-SUPREME COURT (280)

NEW YORK, APRIL 9 (AP)-NEW YORK CITY HAS SOME 45 CASES OF TEACHER FIRINGS SIMILAR--IN SOME RESPECTS AT LEAST--TO THAT OF BROOKLYN COLLEGE PROFESSOR HARRY SLOCHOWER, WHOSE DISCHARGE WAS OVERRULED TODAY BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.

HOW THE RULING IN DR. SLOCHOWER'S CASE MIGHT AFFECT THE OTHERS COULD NOT BE DETERMINED IMMEDIATELY.

1956

THE SUPREME COURT RULED THAT DR. SLOCHOWER COULD NOT BE FIRED SUMMARILY FOR THE SOLE REASON THAT HE TOOK REFUGE IN THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE NOT TO INCRIMINATE HIMSELF.

THE FIRING IN 1952 CAME TWO WEEKS AFTER HE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE CONCERNING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP IN 1940 AND 1941, ALTHOUGH HE DID SAY HE HAD NOT BEEN A COMMUNIST SINCE 1941.

WASHINGTON SOURCES SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY HOW THE DECISION MIGHT AFFECT OTHER CASES, SINCE ONLY THE FACTS IN THE SLOCHOWER CASE WERE BEFORE THE COURT, AND THE FACTS IN OTHER CASES MIGHT VARY.

THE NEW YORK BOARD OF HIGHER EDUCATION SAID 12 OTHERS IN THE CITY'S MUNICIPAL COLLEGES HAD BEEN DISMISSED AFTER TAKING REFUGE IN THE FIFTH AMENDMENT. THE BOARD ADDED "WE DO NOT KNOW TO WHAT EXTENT THE SLOCHOWER DECISION WILL AFFECT THE OTHER CASES."

THE BOARD OF EDUCATION, WHICH GOVERNS NEW YORK CITY ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, SAID IT HAD DISMISSED 33 TEACHERS FOR SIMILAR REASONS, WHILE MANY OTHERS HAD RESIGNED WHILE BEING QUESTIONED.

MOST OF THOSE DISMISSED HAD NOT APPEARED BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, AS SLOCHOWER DID, BUT THEY WERE FIRED UNDER THE SAME SECTION 903 OF THE CITY CHARTER THAT WAS INVOKED IN SLOCHOWER'S DISCHARGE.

ABRAHAM LEDERMAN, PRESIDENT OF THE TEACHERS UNION (IND), SAID IN A STATEMENT "THE SLOCHOWER CASE MAKES IT CLEAR THAT THE 1952 AND 1953 RASH OF DISMISSALS OF TEACHERS . . . UNDER SECTION 903 OF THE CITY CHARTER WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL IN EVERY INSTANCE."

SN/JL1046AES

A/

AMS BUDGET (650)

NIGHT LEAD VISIT

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, APRIL 9 (AP)-THE EDEN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD REFUSED SOVIET REQUESTS THAT IT CHANGE THE PROGRAM FOR THE VISIT TO BRITAIN BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE BRITISH MOVE WAS AN ATTEMPT TO KEEP THE RUSSIANS FROM TURNING THE VISIT INTO A PROPAGANDA CIRCUS.

NINE DAYS BEFORE THE SCHEDULED START OF THE VISIT, THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISPUTED CLAIMS BY BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV THAT THEY ARE BEING PREVENTED FROM MEETING THE PEOPLE OF BRITAIN.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV COMPLAINED PUBLICILY IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY THAT THE OFFICIALLY AGREED 10-DAY PROGRAM DOES NOT ALLOW THEM TO MEET BRITISH WORKERS. WITHOUT ELABORATION THEY BLAMED "CERTAIN FORCES" IN BRITAIN FOR BLOCKING "A WIDER INTERCOURSE" BETWEEN THEMSELVES AND ORDINARY BRITONS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE TERMED THE CHARGE UNTRUE, INSISTED THERE WILL BE PLENTY OF CHANCES FOR SEEING THE BRITISH PEOPLE AND THEIR WAY OF LIFE AND REFUSED TO CONSIDER CHANGING THE PROGRAM.

BUT THE RUSSIANS STILL PRESSED THEIR CASE. THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY TOLD NEWSMEN IN MOSCOW TONIGHT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE UNHAPPY BECAUSE THE PROGRAM HAD BEEN REVISED AND REVISED UNTIL ALL TOURS OF FACTORIES AND OTHER INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS WERE CUT OUT. ONE OF THE PLACES THEY WANTED TO SEE WAS THE BRITISH MOTOR CO., IN BIRMINGHAM.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY'S PRESS CHIEF, LEONID ILYICHEV, SAID INVITATIONS TO BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAVE BEEN COMING IN FROM ORDINARY BRITISH CITIZENS IN FACTORY AND FARMING REGIONS AND THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WOULD LIKE TO VISIT THEM "AS A MEANS OF ACHIEVING BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES."

"THE SOVIET LEADERS ALWAYS ATTACH GREAT SIGNIFICANCE TO BUSINESSLIKE CONTACTS WITH BRITISH STATESMEN," ILYICHEV SAID, "BUT AT THE SAME TIME THEY WOULD CONSIDER IT VERY USEFUL FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF BETTER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN OUR TWO PEOPLES ALSO TO HAVE CONTACT WITH BRITISH CITIZENS AT INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES AND INSTITUTIONS AND TO VISIT SOME AGRICULTURAL REGIONS."

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV IT APPEARS, WANT OPPORTUNITY TO EXPLAIN--AND MAYBE TO SELL--THEIR COMMUNIST POLICIES DIRECTLY TO THE BRITISH PEOPLE OVER THE HEADS OF THE GOVERNMENT. THEY DID THAT IN INDIA AND OTHER SOUTH ASIAN COUNTRIES LAST WINTER TO THE DISCOMFITURE OF THE WEST.

BUT PRIME MINISTER EDEN IS DETERMINED TO DENY THEM ANY SUCH OPPORTUNITY IN BRITAIN. HE REGARDS THE VISIT AS AN OCCASION TO CONTINUE THE INFORMAL POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS STARTED AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT PARLEY IN GENEVA LAST ULY. HE WANTS TO TAL

3

SUMM

SUMMIT PARLEY IN GENEVA LAST JULY. HE WANTS TO TALK ABOUT THE FUTURE OF GERMANY, DISARMAMENT, SOVIET INTENTIONS IN THE MIDEAST AND A RANGE OF OTHER PROBLEMS.

BUT IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WILL TRY WHENEVER THEY CAN TO MAKE IMPROMPTU MEETINGS WITH ORDINARY BRITONS. WITHOUT RISKING REAL DIFFICULTIES AND OUTRIGHT RUDENESS, IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES TO RESTRAIN THEIR GUESTS.

1956

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV PROCLAIMED THEIR DISSATISFACTION WITH THE PROGRAM 24 HOURS AFTER EX-PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV RETURNED TO MOSCOW FROM A THREE-WEEK SWING THROUGH BRITAIN.

THE BRITISH PRESS AGREED THE SMILING MALENKOV HAD SCORED A GREAT PERSONAL TRIUMPH AND THAT HE HAD BEEN WARMLY RECEIVED BY THE PEOPLE HE MET ON HIS "ADVANCE-AGENT" TOUR.

NOW BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV EVIDENTLY CONSIDER THEY ARE BEING 4 DENIED SIMILAR OPPORTUNITIES. THEIR STATEMENT DECLARED:

"THE SOVIET LEADERS PLACE GREAT SIGNIFICANCE ON THE FORTHCOMING TALKS WITH LEADERS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND OTHER PUBLIC FIGURES. BUT THEY WOULD GREATLY LIKE TO MEET ORDINARY PEOPLE WORKING IN FACTORIES AND OTHER ENTERPRISES, SINCE THEY CONSIDER SUCH MEETINGS AS ONE OF THE IMPORTANT MEANS OF STRENGTHENING FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND SOVIET PEOPLES."

BUT NOT ONE FACTORY VISIT, NOT ONE TRIP TO A WELSH COALFIELD OR A SCOTTISH SHIPYARD FIGURES ON THEIR PROGRAM.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE EXPLAINED THE ENTIRE BASIS OF THE VISIT WAS CHANGED--WITH RUSSIAN CONSENT--AFTER THE SECOND BIG FOUR PARLEY IN GENEVA LAST YEAR LEFT ITS TRAIL OF EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THE RUSSIANS HAD ACCEPTED A COMPLETELY REVISED PROGRAM WHICH PLACED MAIN EMPHASIS ON SERIOUS POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS. BUT HE ADDED:

"IT IS QUITE UNTRUE TO SUGGEST THAT THE GOVERNMENT WANT TO PREVENT WIDER CONTACTS BETWEEN THE VISITORS AND THE BRITISH PEOPLE...THE NEW PROGRAM WAS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE THE MAXIMUM PHYSICALLY POSSIBLE IN THE WAY OF VISITS AND IN THE WAY OF MEETING A WIDE CROSS-SECTION OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE AS CAN BE COMBINED WITH SERIOUS DISCUSSION."

EDEN HIMSELF SAID HE WAS ONLY TRYING TO "REDUCE TENSION AND RISKS OF WAR IN THE WORLD" BY INVITING THE SOVIET LEADERS TO BRITAIN.

EDEN'S VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED IN A LETTER TO THE DUKE OF NORFOLK, LEADING ROMAN CATHOLIC LAYMAN. THE DUKE HAD ASKED THE PRIME MINISTER TO INTERCEDE WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS TO STOP RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION IN COMMUNIST LANDS.

EDEN REPLIED:

"THE TRADITIONS OF THIS COUNTRY SHOW FIRST, THAT WE ARE IN FAVOR OF RELIGIOUS TOLERATION, AND, SECONDLY, THAT WE ARE MOST STRONGLY OPPOSED TO ANY FORM OF RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION."

HE GAVE ASSURANCES "WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF SACRIFICING THE PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH THIS COUNTRY HAS ALWAYS STOOD IN HUMAN AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

IN EXPLAINING THE INVITATION TO BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, EDEN SAID:

"...WE ARE CONVINCED THAT WE HAVE A DUTY TO TRY TO REDUCE THE TENSION AND RISKS OF WAR IN THE WORLD. THIS DUTY WE ARE DETERMINED TO FULFILL, AND IT IS THE OBJECT OF OUR INVITATION TO THE SOVIET LEADERS." 1956

N245PES

B39 (Q)

-17-

(350)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

LONDON, APRIL 9 (AP)-RUSSIA TODAY TURNED DOWN A BRITISH-FRENCH LONG-TERM ARMS REDUCTION PLAN AS AN UNACCEPTABLE ROUTE TO WORLD DISARMAMENT.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID ANDREI GROMYKO, RUSSIAN DELEGATE TO THE FIVE-NATION DISARMAMMENT TALKS UNDER WAY HERE, TOLD THE OTHER DELEGATES HE DIDN'T THINK THE BRITISH-FRENCH SCHEME COULD LEAD TO GENERAL AGREEMENT.

THE INFORMANTS DECLINED TO SPELL OUT RUSSIA'S SPECIFIC OBJECTIONS. THEY EMPHASIZED THAT GROMYKO MADE NO DIRECT COMMENT ON A U.S. WORKING PAPER FOR A FIRST-STAGE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM, ALSO BEFORE THE CONFERENCE.

THE BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN CALLS FOR AN IMMEDIATE HALT IN THE ARMS RACE AND FULL-SCALE CONVENTIONAL DISARMANE T BY STAGES UNDER ELABORATE CONTROLS LEADING EVENTUALLY TO A BAN ON THE HYDROGEN BOMB. IT IS MORE AMBITIOUS THAN THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS WHICH CALL FOR PARTIAL DISARMAMENT IN BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR ARMS AS A FIRST STAGE UNDER PRESENT WORLD TENSION.

THE WESTERN DELEGATES--REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA--WERE SAID TO BE MOVING CLOSER TOGETHER ON WHAT'S TO BE DONE IN TACKLING DISARMAMENT.

THIS IS THE FOURTH WEEK OF DELIBERATIONS BY THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUB-COMMITTEE. ANOTHER SESSION WILL BE HELD TOMORROW.

THE AMERICAN PLAN WOULD THROW OPEN BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000 SQUARE MILES OF AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN SOIL TO TEST ARMS CONTROL AND INSPECTION.

AT TODAY'S SESSION--THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S 78TH IN THREE YEARS--U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN EMPHASIZED THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST ON DISARMAMENT AND THE NEED FOR PARTIAL NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT IN ANY FIRST-STAGE AGREEMENT.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE OFFERED A PLAN WHICH CONCENTRATES ON CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT BUT VIRTUALLY IGNORES NUCLEAR ASPECTS OF THE PROBLEM.

THE INFORMANTS OUTLINED THREE MAIN EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES:

1. RUSSIA HAS NOT ACCEPTED AN ADQUATE, EARLY ARMS CONTROL SYSTEM COMBINING BOTH GROUND AND AIR INSPECTION--THE KERNEL OF AMERICAN PROPOSALS.

2. RUSSIA HAS NOT ACCEPTED NUCLEAR CONTROLS TO REDUCE THE FUTURE ATOMIC THREAT TO THE WORLD.

3. RUSSIA HAS NOT AGREED TO A FIRST STAGE STEP ON REDUCING CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND ARMIES AS SUGGESTED BY THE UNITED STATES. INSTEAD THE SOVIETS WANT A GREATER REDUCTION BUT IN THE MORE REMOTE FUTURE.

PD532PES

A113

PRECEDE BELGRADE DAY (310)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 9 (AP)-KLEMENT GOTTWALD, THE LATE PRESIDENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAS BEEN ADDED TO THE LIST OF COMMUNIST NOTABLES, LIVING AND DEAD, CHARGED LIKE JOSEPH STALIN WITH PRACTICING "THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL."

RADIO PRAGUE TODAY BROADCAST SHARP ATTACKS ON GOTTWALD BY ANTONIN NOVOTNY, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY, MADE IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

HIS CRITICISMS OF THE LATE PRESIDENT WERE ALMOST IDENTICAL WITH THOSE OF STALIN VOICED BY SOVIET PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT THE PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW IN FEBRUARY.

NOVOTNY SAID GOTTWALD, WHO DIED IN PRAGUE IN MARCH 1953 AFTER RETURNING FROM STALIN'S FUNERAL, HAD BEEN ERRONEOUSLY PRAISED FOR MERITS EARNED BY THE PARTY AND THE MASSES." HIS SPEECH WAS MADE 10 DAYS AGO BUT PUBLISHED ONLY TODAY.

COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS WEAKENED BY PROPAGATION OF THE IDEA THAT "GOTTWALD THINKS FOR US," NOVOTNY SAID. HE CALLED ON THE PARTY TO ELIMINATE ALL REMNANTS OF THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" WHICH REMAIN "DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE PARTY FOUGHT THE CULT AS EARLY AS 1953."

MEANWHILE, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN VIENNA NAMED GEN. IVAN MIKHAILOV AS THE MOST LIKELY SUCCESSOR IF VULKO CHERVENKOV, PREMIER OF BULGARIA AND ANOTHER COMMUNIST LEADER UNDER ATTACK FOR STALIN-LIKE RULE, IS OUSTED.

30.24-6191

MIKHAILOV IS A BULGARIAN WHO SERVED IN THE SOVIET ARMY, BECAME A SOVIET CITIZEN, THEN RETURNED TO HIS HOMELAND TO BECOME A DEPUTY PREMIER.

SOFIA RADIO HAS REPORTED THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAS CENSURED CHERVENKOV FOR ONE-MAN RULE WHICH "DAMAGED THE WORK OF THE PARTY AND THE STATE."

THE BROADCAST GAVE NO HINT OF ANY ACTION AGAINST CHERVENKOV, BUT DIPLOMATS HERE SAID THEY HEARD HE WOULD BE REMOVED AS PART OF A CAMPAIGN TO MAKE PEACE BETWEEN BULGARIA AND PRESIDENT TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA. CHERVENKOV, 56, HAS BEEN PREMIER OF BULGARIA SINCE 1950 AND HAS BEEN A LEADER IN ATTACKS ON TITO.

MIKHAILOV, 59, IS DESCRIBED AS A FAVORITE OF KHRUSHCHEV WHILE CHERVENKOV WAS A PROTEGE OF STALIN.

SN930PES

1956

A31 (410)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 9 (AP)-BULGARIA HAS JOINED THE SOVIET BLOC PARADE TO MAKE PEACE WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO. AND BULGARIAN PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV MAY BE ON THE WAY DOWN AS A RESULT.

THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER BORBA REPORTED THAT SEVEN FORMER BULGARIAN LEADERS HAD BEEN FREED FROM PRISON. ALL HAD BEEN JAILED FOR PARTICIPATING IN A "TITOIST" PLOT OF OVERTHROW THE RED REGIME IN SOFIA.

SOFIA RADIO ANNOUNCED SIMULTANEOUSLY THAT THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAD ACCUSED CHERVENKOV OF PRACTICISNG STALIN-TYPE ONE-MAN RULE WHICH "DAMAGED THE WORK OF THE PARTY AND THE STATE."

THE RADIO SAID THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AT A FIVE-DAY MEETING AGREED ON A NUMBER OF STEPS TO "TEAR OUT BY THE ROOTS THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL." THE PARTY COMMUNIQUE DID NOT ELABORATE.

NOR DID THE BROADCAST GIVE ANY INDICATION OF WHAT LIES IN STORE FOR CHERVENKOV, BUT IT CENSURED HIM SEVERELY. NOW 56, HE HAS BEEN PREMIER SINCE 1950.

(DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN VIENNA SAID THEY HEARD THAT CHERVENKOV MIGHT BE OUSTED TO SATISFY TITO.)

THE PARTY COMMITTEE SAID COMMUNISM HAD GIVEN BULGARIA "GREAT PROGRESS" ECONOMICALLY AND CULTURALLY BUT "MUCH MORE COULD HAVE BEEN ACHIEVED IF THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL HAD NOT DEVELOPED AROUND THE PERSON OF COMRADE VULKO CHERVENKOV."

THIS, THE COMMUNIQUE CONTINUED, "DISPLACED AND MISROUTED THE TRADITIONAL AND EXPERIENCED WORK OF THE PARTY, THE INTERNAL PARTY DEMOCRACY AND COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP."

BORBA SAID THOSE FREED FROM THE BULGARIAN JAILS WERE PETKO KUNIN, FORMER POLITBURO MEMBER AND INDUSTRY MINISTER; EX-FINANCE MINISTER IVAN STEFANOV; FORMER POLITBURO SECRETARY NIKOLA PAVLOVIC; STEFAN BOGDEV AND NIKOLAI ZAGROSKI, FORMER STATE SECURITY OFFICIALS, AND IVAN MASLAROV AND KOCA MIDOV, FORMER MEMBERS OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE SOON THE CLEARING OF FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER TRAICHO KOSTOV, WHO WAS EXECUTED IN 1949 FOR LEADING A TITOIST PLOT. CHERVENKOV HAD DIRECTOR KOSTOV'S ELIMINATION.

A32

THE OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE FROM MOSCOW TO MAKE UP WITH TITO SINCE SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LAUNCHED THE RECONCILIATION CAMPAIGN DURING THEIR VISIT TO BELGRADE LAST SUMMER. THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA PUBLISHED CHARGES YESTERDAY THAT STALIN WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SOVIET BLOC'S BREAK WITH TITO IN 1948.

HUNGARY HAS ANNOUNCED THE CLEARING OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER LASZLO RAJK, HANGED IN 1949 AS A TITOIST, AND HIS CODEFENDANTS. POLAND LET FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND DOZENS OF OTHER PURGE VICTIMS OUT OF PRISON. CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALSO IS REPORTED TO HAVE FREED A NUMBER OF PURGE PRISONERS, BUT SO FAR THIS HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

HA438AES

A32

NIGHT LEAD ALGIERS (160)

ALGIERA, ALGERIA, APRIL 9 (AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 5,724 ALGERIANS AND FRENCHMEN -- BOTH CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS-- HAVE LOST THEIR LIVES IN THE FIRST 16 MONTHS OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELLION.

UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES GO MUCH HIGHER.

IN ADDITION, 765 OTHERS ARE LISTED AS DISAPPEARED. MOST OF THESE CAN BE PRESUMED DEAD.

THE OFFICIAL FIGURES ARE BASED ON BODIES COUNTED. HOW MANY MORE HAVE DIED WITHOUT OFFICIAL KNOWLEDGE IS HARD TO ESTIMATE. THE REBELS TRY, WHERE POSSIBLE, TO GATHER UP THEIR DEAD.

MANY ALGERIAN RESIDENTSS, BOTH EUROPEANS AND MOSLEMS, BELIEVE THE OFFICIAL FIGURES ON DEATHS ARE FAR TOO LOW FOR THE VIGOROUS FRENCH ARMY COUNTERACTION LAST AUGUST AFTER 123 PRO-FRENCH RESIDENTS WERE KILLED. THE OFFICIAL TALLIES SHOWED 1,273 REBELS KILLED AND 1,024 TAKEN PRISONER DURING THE WEEK OF AUG. 20-27. CONSERVATIVE UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES PLACE THE MOSLEM DEATHS DURING THAT PERIOD AS HIGH AS 10,000 AND SOME GUESSES BY EXTREME NATIONALISTS GO AS HIGH AS 15,000 TO 20,000.

1956

THE START OF THE REBELLION CAN BE DEFINITELY FIXED AS THE NIGHT OF OCT.31-NOV. 1, 1954, WHEN SOME 30 TERRORIST ACTS CLAIMING EIGHT LIVES WERE REPORTED FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF ALGERIA, MOST OF THEM IN THE REGION OF CONSTANTINE AND ALGIERS.

UP TO THAT TIME, ALGERIA HAD BEEN QUIET, ALTHOUGH NATIONALISTS IN NEIGHBORING TUNISIA AND MOROCCO HAD BEEN ATTACKING FRECHMEN AND FRENCH INSTALLATIONS.

AT THAT START, THE UPRISING WAS CONCENTRATED IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA OF EASTERN ALGERIA AND THE PURSUIT OF THE REBELS WAS MOSTLY IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS.

ON JUNE 26, 1955, OFFICIAL FIGURES LISTED CASUALTIES FOR ALL SIDES AT 529, INCLUDING 302 REBELS KILLED.

THE AUG. 20 EVENTS, COORDINATED AT SOME 20 POINTS IN EASTERN ALGERIA, WERE THE NEXT HIGH SPOT.

DURING THE SUMMER THE REBELLION HAD BEEN STEADILY SPREADING UNTIL IT COVERED ALMOST ALL OF EASTERN ALGERIA, INCLUDING THE KABYLIE MOUNTAIN AREA.

ON OCT. 1, 1955, THE FIRST ACTS OF TERRORISM WERE REPORTED FROM THE ORAN REGION OF WESTERN ALGERIA. HERE THE REBELS MADE CONTACT WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS ALONG THE ALGERIAN-MOROCCAN BORDER. NOW, THE MOROCCAN REBELS OPERATING IN THE RIF MOUNTAINS HAVE LAID DOWN THEIR ARMS, BUT THE OUTLAW BANDS IN WESTERN ALGERIA CONTINUE TO BE EXTREMELY ACTIVE.

THE CITY OF ALGIERS HAS BEEN RELATIVELY FREE OF POLITICALLY INSPIRED TERRORISM UP TO NOW, BUT FEARS HAVE BEEN EXPRESSED THAT THE CAPITAL CITY MAY BE THE NEXT BIG TARGET.

THE DETAILED OFFICIAL CASUALTY FIGURES:

PRO-FRENCH--1,328 KILLED, 884 WOUNDED, 504 DISAPPEARED. OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THAT ABOUT 10 PERCENT OF THESE TOTALS COVER FRENCHMEN OF EUROPEAN ORIGIN, THE REST MOSLEMS.

MILITARY AND POLICE FORCES--672 KILLED, 1,484 WOUNDED, 261 DISAPPEARED. THE OFFICIAL ESTIMATES ARE THAT ABOUT 15 PERCENT OF THESETOTALS

PEARED. THE OFFICIAL ESTIMATES ARE THAT ABOUT 15 PERCENT OF THESE TOTALS ARE FRENCHMEN OF EUROPEAN ORIGIN.

REBELS--3,724 KILLED, 393 WOUNDED, 2,005 CAPTURED.

PD422PES

A55WX
(200) LIBYA

WASHINGTON,APRIL 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ANNOUNCED IT WILL SUPPLY LIBYA WITH ENOUGH MILITARY GEAR TO ADD 1,000 MEN TOH

SUPPLY LIBYA WITH ENOUGH MILITARY GEAR TO ADD 1,000 MEN TO ITS ARMY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO SAID LIBYA, ONE OF THE ARAB STATES, WILL GET FIVE MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, AND SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

IN ADDITION, LIBYA WILL GET SUCH OTHER U.S.HELP AS 5,000 MORE TONS OF RELIEF GRAIN THIS FISCAL YEAR FOR A TOTAL OF 25,000 TONS, AND, UP TO 25,000 TONS IN RELIEF WHEAT NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SENT LIBYA A NUMBERED OF ARMORED CARS IN THE PAST, OFFICIALS SAID, BUT TODAY'S MOVE IS THE FIRST TO GIVE ANY MILITARY AID OF CONSEQUENCE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A U.S.MILITARY SURVEY TEAM WILL GO TO LIBYA TO FIND OUT WHAT THAT COUNTRY NEEDS IN THE WAY OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN MAINTAIN MILITARY FORCES IN LIBYA UNDER SEPARATE BASE AGREEMENTS.

ONLY TWO OTHER ARAB STATES HAVE A DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE CONNECTION WITH THE UNITED STATES. THESE ARE IRAQ, WHICH IS A MEMBER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGDAD PACT AND RECEIVES MILITARY GRANT AID, AND SAUDIA ARABIA, WHICH HAS A U.S.MILITARY TRAINING MISSION BUT PAYS FOR THIS TRAINING AND ANY EQUIPMENT IT GETS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

LT539PES

A111

PARIS, APRIL 9 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET TOLD HIS CABINET TODAY THAT HE AGREES WITH MINISTER-RESIDENT ROBERT LACOSTE ON THE NEED FOR REINFORCEMENTS IN REBELLIOUS ALGERIA.

LACOSTE IS REPORTED SEEKING 200,000 MORE FRENCH SOLDIERS FOR ALGERIA, WHERE MORE THAN 200,000 ARE ALREADY STATIONED.

IN ALGIERS, OFFICIAL REPORTS WERE SCANT ON A BIG BATTLE THAT BEGAN THURSDAY IN THE NEMENTCHA MOUNTAINS.

THERE WERE WIDELY CIRCULATED UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT 35 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 30 WOUNDED--MOST OF THEM FRENCH CONSCRIPTS WITH ONLY BRIEF TRAINING.

SN920PES

A112

NIGHT LEAD SULTAN

TETUAN, SPANISH MOROCCO, APRIL 9 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF FORMALLY ANNOUNCED TODAY TO SPANISH MOROCCANS THE INDEPENDENCE OF ALL MOROCCO. HE ASKED FOR WILLING COOPERATION WITH FRANCE AND SPAIN.

BEN YOUSSEF AND SPAIN'S GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO JOINTLY PROCLAIMED SATURDAY IN MADRID THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE FORMER SPANISH PROTECTORATE. FRANCE PLEDGED INDEPENDENCE TO FRENCH MOROCCO LAST MONTH.

THE SULTAN WAS HAILED BY SOME 175,000 ARABS AND SPANIARDS ON HIS ARRIVAL TODAY FROM SPAIN.

SN922PES

A150

NIGHT LEAD TUNISIA (140)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, APRIL 9 (AP)-OUTGOING PREMIER TAHAR BEN AMMAR CALLED TODAY FOR A TUNISIAN-MOROCCAN CONFERENCE ON THE FIGHTING IN ALGERIA BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND NATIONALIST REBELS.

"OUR INTEREST AND MOROCCO'S IS TO MAKE AN EFFORT TO HELP FRANCE FIND A SOLUTION TO THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM," BEN AMMAR TOLD NEWSMEN.

FRANCE RECENTLY PLEDGED INDEPENDENCE TO TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, WHICH HAVE BEEN PROTECTORATES. ALGERIA IS STILL POLITICALLY A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE.

DESPITE TUNISIA'S INCREASED SELF-RULE, SPORADIC FIGHTING BETWEEN THE AUTHORITIES AND REBEL GUERRILLAS CONTINUED. EIGHTEEN REBELS AND TWO MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY FORCES WERE KILLED OVER THE WEEKEND.

BEN AMMAR RESIGNED AS PREMIER EARLIER TODAY, 24 HOURS AFTER THE NEW CONSTITUTIONAL ASSEMBLY MET AND ELECTED HABIB BOURGUIBA, CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST NEO-DESTOUR PARTY, AS ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT.

THE BEY OF TUNIS, SIDI MOHAMMED AL AMIN, WILL PICK A NEW PREMIER.

SN1125PES

1054

B103 (170) (1)

NIGHT LEAD STRIKE

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, APRIL 9 (AP)-U.S. 17TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID IT WAS READY TO DEAL WITH STRIKERS WHO CALLED 7,600 MEN OFF THE BIG AMERICAN AIR BASES IN MOROCCO.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD ASKED UNION OFFICIALS TO SUBMIT THEIR TERMS TO THE FRENCH AGENCY WHICH MANAGES THE MOROCCAN WORKMEN AT AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS.

THE STRIKE WAS CALLED FOR HIGHER WAGES AND OTHER BENEFITS. PRESENT PAY RANGES FROM 20 CENTS AN HOUR FOR MANUAL LABORERS TO $157 A MONTH FOR OFFICE WORKERS AND SPECIALISTS.

THE UNION WANTS AN INCREASE IN LINE WITH MOROCCO'S MINIMUM WAGE, RECENTLY UPPED 10 PER CENT.

THE AMERICANS SAID THE STRIKE WAS COMPLETELY EFFECTIVE. PICKET LINES WERE SET UP AT THE ENTRANCES TO BASES.

THE BASES AFFECTED, WITH NUMBER OF WORKERS AT EACH, ARE: PORT LYAUTEY NAVAL BASE, 1,500 WORKERS; NOUACEUR, AIR FORCE SUPPLY CENTER 10 MILES SOUTH OF CASABLANCA, 3,500; SIDI SLIMANE FIGHTER AND BOMBER BASE 40 MILES NORTH OF MEKNES, 1,500; BEN GUERIR, FIGHTER AND BOMBER BASE 45 MILES NORTH OF MARRAKECH, 750; RADAR STATIONS IN THE RABAT REGION, 350 WORKERS.

PS1054PES

30.24- 6193

A117WX
(130) SPANISH
WASHINGTON, APRIL 9 (AP)-ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO, SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER, ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON TODAY, RETURNING THE VISIT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PAID TO MADRID LAST YEAR.

IN WELCOMING REMARKS AT THE AIRPORT, DULLES DESCRIBED THE VISIT AS A SYMBOL OF CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN.

MARTIN ARTAJO SAID, "FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND SPANISH PEOPLES INCREASES AS PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE INCREASES AND THAT IS ONE OF THE REASONS WHY I HAVE COME TO YOU."

HE ALSO SAID THAT DURING HIS VISIT HE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS "VARIOUS ASPECTS OF WORLD PROBLEMS WHICH AFFECT OUR TWO NATIONS."

THE SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND 18-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, MERCEDES.

MARTIN ARTAJO WILL REMAIN IN WASHINGTON FOR A ROUND OF SOCIAL EVENTS AND CONFERENCES THROUGH FRIDAY. HE AND HIS PARTY GO THEN TO NEW YORK CITY, RETURNING HERE APRIL 18. HE WILL THEN CONFER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BEFORE FLYING BACK TO MADRID.

RZ/ER941PES

1956

498
(130)
GENEVA, APRIL 9 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR U.ALEXIS JOHNSON AND WANG PING-NAN OF COMMUNIST CHINA CARRIED THEIR LONG, INCONCLUSIVE NEGOTIATIONS ON FAR EASTERN QUESTIONS INTO THE NINTH MONTH TODAY.

THE TWO ENVOYS, WHO HELD THEIR FIRST MEETING AUG. 1 MET FOR 70 MINUTES TODAY. PRINCIPAL ITEMS STILL BEFORE THEM ARE THE RELEASE OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINA, A U.S. PROPOSAL THAT THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT FORMALLY RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE, AND A CHINESE PROPOSAL FOR A CONFERENCE OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI.

THE MEETINGS ARE SECRET. THE ONLY ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THAT ANOTHER MEETING WOULD BE HELD APRIL 19.

RADIO PEIPING TODAY CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH "DELIBERATE STALLING" OF THE GENEVA TALKS AND STEPPING UP "AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES" IN FORMOSA.

MM846AES

B25 (Q)
-17-
(280)
BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 9 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY OFFERED TO TURN OVER TO SOVIET AUTHORITIES 31 RUSSIANS NOW HELD IN GERMAN PRISONS.

THE GOVERNMENT, IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY, SAID THE CASES OF 20 OTHER RUSSIAN PRISONERS ARE BEING REVIEWED TO DETERMINE IF THEY ALSO CAN BE RELEASED.

BUT THE GERMAN NOTE REJECTED A SOVIET CLAIM THAT MANY RUSSIANS IN WEST GERMANY ARE BEING PREVENTED FROM RETURNING TO THEIR HOMELAND, AND REQUESTED THE RUSSIANS TO RELEASE GERMANS STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SOVIETS CHARGED LAST MONTH THAT PRESSURE AND TERROR METHODS WERE BEING USED TO KEEP A NUMBER OF SOVIET CITIZENS IN GERMANY. IT SAID MANY WERE IN GERMAN PRISONS.

TO THIS, THE GERMAN NOTE SAID HOMELESS FOREIGNERS AND REFUGEES IN WEST GERMANY "LIVE HERE OF THEIR FREE WILL" AND CAN LEAVE UNHINDERED AT ANY TIME.

THE NOTE ADDED:

"ELEVEN YEARS AFTER THE END OF THE WAR AN EXTRAORDINARILY LARGE NUMBERS OF GERMANS IN THE SOVIET UNION ARE BEING PREVENTED AGAINST THEIR WILL FROM RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES. AGAINST ALL INTERNATIONAL RIGHTS THEY HAVE NO POSSIBILITY OF ASKING A NEUTRAL POWER TO PROTECT THEIR RIGHTS.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS SENT THE SOVIETS A LIST OF 1,000 GERMANS IT CLAIMS STILL ARE HELD IN RUSSIA. THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND THE RED CROSS ARE NOW PREPARING LISTS OF OTHER GERMANS MISSING IN RUSSIA.

GERMAN LEADERS HAVE SAID THE FATE OF OVER 100,000 GERMAN SOLDIERS AND OF 650,000 DEPORTEES IS STILL UNKNOWN.

THE RUSSIANS MAINTAIN THAT OVER 100,000 SOVIET CITIZENS ARE LIVING IN WEST GERMANY. GERMAN OFFICIALS HAVE PLACED THE NUMBER AT 14,000. THESE ARE MOSTLY DISPLACED PERSONS FROM THE BALTIC STATES THAT WERE INCORPORATED INTO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT "IS NOT IN THE POSITION" TO PROVIDE THE SOVIETS WITH A LIST OF THEIR NAMES. BUT IT STRESSED THAT THEY ARE FREE TO DISCUSS WITH RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES THEIR RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION.

PD429PES

A168
TOKYO, APRIL 9 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTED TODAY SOME 7,000 U.S. MARINES AND CAVALRY MEN HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM JAPAN SINCE THE END OF LAST YEAR AND 4,000 AIRBORNE TROOPS WILL BE PULLED OUT IN JUNE.

THE PAPER, QUOTING AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES OF THE JAPAN DEFENSE BOARD, SAID THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND INFORMED THE BOARD THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE IN ITS SCHEDULE TO PULL OUT SOME 4,000 CAVALRY MEN, 3,000 MARINES AND 4,000 AIRBORNE TROOPS FROM JAPAN.

ASAHI SAID THE OUTGOING TROOPS WILL GO EITHER TO THE UNITED STATES OR OKINAWA.

RP120PES

A38WX
(675) PMS BUDGET
DEWLINE

1956

BY ELTON C.FAY
AP MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
(WX) AT AN ARCTIC RADAR SITE, APRIL 9 (AP)-NINETY TONS OF AIRPLANE AND CARGO EASE DOWN TO THE ICE RUNWAY OF A LAKE, 1,000 MILES FROM CIVILIZATION.

ENGINES THUNDER AS REVERSED PROPELLERS FIGHT THE PLANE TO A STOP. CLAMSHELL DOORS YAWN OPEN.

ANOTHER LOAD OF FREIGHT IS DELIVERED IN THE RACE TO BUILD THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE, CALLED THE "DEWLINE."

BY MILITARY AND COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT, BY SHIP, BY TRACTOR-DRAWN SLED TRAINS CLOSE TO 200,000 TONS OF MATERIAL HAS BEEN TOTED IN THE LAST YEAR TO BUILD THE WARNING LINE ALONG THE 3,000 MILES AT THE TOP OF THE AMERICAN CONTINENT.

WHEN DEWLINE IS READY, PERHAPS AS MUCH AS TWO YEARS FROM NOW, IT MAY PROVIDE A PLANE-PROOF ELECTRONIC SENTRY SYSTEM STANDING WATCH FOR AIR INVADERS HEADED FOR CITIES OF THIS CONTINENT.

THE EASTERN END OF DEWLINE WILL BE ON BAFFIN ISLAND, ACROSS FROM

GREENLAND.
THE WESTERN END WILL BE SO CLOSE TO SOVIET TERRITORY THAT THE RADAR STATION THERE SHOULD BE ABLE TO KEEP TRACK OF RUSSIAN PLANES ACROSS THE INTERNATIONAL BORDER.
THAT ANCHOR IS AT CAPE LISBURNE, ALASKA, ABOUT 200 MILES SOUTHWEST OF POINT BARROW. THE CAPE IS ONLY ABOUT 200 MILES FROM AN EASTERN TIP OF SIBERIA, ONLY 100 MILES FROM THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY WHICH EXTENDS OUT INTO THE ARCTIC OCEAN FROM BERING STRAIT.
NEWSMEN WHO TRAVELED THE 3,000-MILE STRETCH OF DEWLINE ASKED IF IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE FOR AN AGGRESSOR TO JAM THE SYSTEM WITH ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, THUS BLINDING DEWLINE TO THE APPROACH OF ENEMY AIR-CRAFT.
MAJ. GEN. JAMES E.BRIGGS, A DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE WHICH IS BUILDING THE LINE, SAYS "THERE IS NO ELECTRONIC EMANATION PUT OUT IN SPACE WHICH CAN'T BE JAMMED." HOWEVER, HE SAYS EVERYTHING POSSIBLE IS BEING DONE TO PREVENT JAMMING.
THERE WERE THOSE WHO WONDERED IF DEWLINE, EQUIPPED NOW TO DETECT MANNED PLANES, SUCH AS JET BOMBERS, COULD COPE WITH BALLISTIC MISSILES FIRED OVER THE POLAR AREA. BRIGGS' REPLY WAS THAT "WHEN BALLISTIC MISSILES BECOME AN IMMEDIATE THREAT, WE'LL HAVE TO DESIGN TO MEET THEM." BUT HE INDICATED THAT THE GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF DEWLINE IS ALSO IN THE RIGHT PLACE FOR DETECTING A MISSILE ATTACK.
THE C124 GLOBEMASTERS ARE PROBABLY THE MOST IMPRESSIVE CARGO CARRIERS OF THE WHOLE FANTASTIC TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM FOR DEWLINE'S BUILDING. THEY LOOK LIKE A QUONSET HUT WITH WINGS. THERE APPEARS TO BE NO REASON WHY THEY SHOULD FLY.
HOWEVER, THE GLOBEMASTERS OF THE 18TH AIR FORCE, ASSIGNED THE JOB OF HAULING HEAVY EQUIPMENT, HAVE ACCUMULATED THOUSANDS OF FLYING HOURS SHUTTLING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND DEWLINE.

A39WX
THE ARCTIC COLD IS BOTH A HINDRANCE AND HELP. IT IMPOSES ALMOST INTOLERABLE PRESSURES ON CREWS WHO MUST MAINTAIN AND OPERATE AIR-CRAFT. BUT THE ARCTIC WINTER ALSO CONGEALS LAKE SURFACES TO ICE MORE THAN FIVE FEET THICK AND BLANKETS BARRENS WITH SNOW WHICH CAN BE COMPACTED INTO AIRSTRIPS. PLANES THUS CAN LAND IN AREAS CLOSED TO BOTH SEA AND AIR TRANSPORT DURING THE SUMMER AND FALL MONTHS.
BURMA ROAD AND THE GREAT WALL OF CHINA WERE COMPARATIVELY EASY TO BUILD. THE MATERIALS WERE AT HAND. THE BUILDERS OF DEWLINE MUST BRING A VAST VARIETY OF EQUIPMENT FROM POINTS THOUSANDS OF MILES DISTANT -- ABOVE, ON AND THROUGH THE ICE AS THE SEASONS CHANGE.
WHAT THE WESTERN ELECTRIC CO. AND ITS SUBCONTRACTORS NEED FOR THIS DEWLINE JOB IS ENORMOUS IN QUANTITY AND VARIETY -- HUGE BULLDOZERS, TONS OF STEEL AND CEMENT, PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, WIRE AND CABLE BY THE HUNDREDS OF MILES, FOOD TO FEED THOUSANDS OF HUNGRY WORKMEN.
THE TRANSPORTATION ITEM WILL FIGURE HEAVILY IN WHATEVER DEWLINE FINALLY COSTS -- PERHAPS A BILLION DOLLARS OR MORE. THE GREATER PER-CENTAGE OF THE WINTER SHIPMENT NOW MOVES BY CONTRACT COMMERCIAL AIR-CRAFT.
IN THE COMMERCIAL AIRLIFT THERE HAVE BEEN 81 U.S. AND CANADIAN PLANES INVOLVED. DAY AND NIGHT, THEY COME WINGING IN FROM THE SOUTH, LEAVE THEIR LOADS, HEAD BACK HOME FOR MORE.
AIRCRAFT WRECKS ADD TO THE TRANSPORTATION COST. THE COMMERCIAL CARRIERS HAVE LOST 18 PLANES AND TWO LIVES.
MAJ. GEN. CHESTER MCCARTY, COMMANDER OF THE 18TH AIR FORCE, REPORTS THAT OF THE 106 AIRCRAFT HIS OUTFIT HAS USED IN THE AIRLIFT THREE HAVE BEEN IN ACCIDENTS. ONE OF THESE WAS MINOR; ANOTHER CRASH LANDED BUT MANY OF ITS PARTS WERE SALVAGEABLE; THE THIRD WAS A TOTAL LOSS. NO LIVES WERE LOST.
1956

THE ARCTIC, WHICH MAKES FLYING SO TOUGH, PROBABLY HELPS SAVE LIVES. SNOW COVERED PLAINS AND FROZEN LAKES ARE HANDY SPOTS FOR EMERGENCY LANDINGS WHEN SOMETHING GOES WRONG IN THE AIR.
THE WEATHER CAN BE NASTY IN THE ARCTIC. WINDS -- SOMETIMES AS POWERFUL AS 100 MILES PER HOUR -- SCREAM ACROSS THE TUNDRA. CLOUDS ROLL IN. FOG CLOAKS AIR STRIPS. SOMETIMES ICE CRYSTALS TURN THE AIR INTO A BEWILDERING WHITENESS, IN WHICH THERE IS NO SKY, NO HORIZON, NO GROUND.
CZ507AES

A139
ROME, APRIL 9 (AP)-HUNGARY'S LAST AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN SAID TODAY HE WAS INFORMED JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IS CONFINED TO A VILLA AT PECS IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY. HE WAS DESCRIBED AS "IN THE BEST OF HEALTH."
THE FORMER AMBASSADOR, BARON GABRIEL APOR, NOW IS CHANCELLOR OF THE MILITARY ORDER OF MALTA, A ROMAN CATHOLIC LAYMEN'S ORGANIZATION. HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED HIS INFORMATION FROM MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION IN HUNGARY.
THE 64-YEAR-OLD CARDINAL, CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF HUNGARY, WAS SENTENCED BY THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IN 1949 TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF TREASON. LAST JULY THE HUNGARIAN JUSTICE MINISTRY SAID HE WAS BEING RELEASED FROM PRISON AND TAKEN TO AN "ECCLESIASTICAL BUILDING."
JL1054PES
1956

A158WX
WASHINGTON, APRIL 9 (AP)-WOLF LADEJINSKY, WHO WAS OUSTED FROM HIS U.S. GOVERNMENT POST AS ADVISOR ON LAND REFORM IN VIET NAM, IS NOW SERVING IN THE SAME CAPACITY WITH THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.
LADEJINSKY WAS OUSTED FROM THE POST WITH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ON FEB. 5, THIS YEAR, ON A "CONFLICT OF INTEREST" CHARGE.
THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) ANNOUNCED THEN IT HAD ASKED AND ACCEPTED HIS RESIGNATION FROM THE FEDERAL JOB IN SAI-GON. THE ICA SAID LADEJINSKY HAD PURCHASED $3,000 WORTH OF STOCK IN A CHINESE GLASS FACTORY RECEIVING U.S. AID.
LADEJINSKY SAID HE HAD ACTED "UNWITTINGLY BUT THAT, I KNOW, IS NO EXCUSE." HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW THE COMPANY WAS RECEIVING U.S. AID. HE SOLD THE STOCK LATER.
THE VIET NAMESE AMBASSADOR, TRAN VAN CHUONG, SAID TONIGHT HE HAD TALKED IN SAIGON TWO WEEKS AGO WITH LADEJINSKY AND THAT LADEJINSKY SAID HE WOULD REMAIN IN SAIGON AS A PRIVATE ADVISOR TO THE VIET NAM GOVERNMENT.
LADEJINSKY IS THE RUSSIAN-BORN LAND-USE EXPERT WHOM SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON DISCHARGED IN DECEMBER, 1954, ON SECURITY AND TECH-NICAL GROUNDS. HE THEN WAS AGRICULTURAL ATTACHÉ IN TOKYO. AFTER A LENGTHY DISPUTE, HE WAS CLEARED AND HIRED FOR THE FOREIGN AID JOB IN VIET NAM.
THE DISPUTE OVER THE CHINESE GLASS FACTORY STOCK SUBSEQUENTLY DE-VELOPED.
VX&CZ1152PES

30.24-6195

D6B (A80)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, APRIL 9 (AP)-EUGENE S. VARGA IS SAYING AGAIN THAT THE CAPITALIST WORLD WILL WEATHER ITS FUTURE ECONOMIC CRISES.
THE HUNGARIAN-BORN SOVIET ECONOMIST, 77, REVIVES IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE MAGAZINE KOMMUNIST A LINE OF REASONING HE WAS FORCED BY JOSEPH STALIN'S REGIME TO ABANDON IN 1948.
THE STALIN THEORY WAS THAT THE CAPITALIST WORLD WAS HEADED FOR IMMEDIATE AND VIOLENT COLLAPSE. VARGA FELL OUT OF GRACE FOR DECLARING IN HIS BOOK "BASIC QUESTIONS OF THE ECONOMICS AND POLITICS OF IMPERIALISM" THAT, PARTLY DUE TO THEIR ARMAMENTS, PROGRAM, CAPITALIST COUNTRIES HAD SUCCEEDED IN PUTTING OFF A DISASTROUS ECONOMIC CRISIS INDEFINITELY.
THIS STATEMENT WAS CRITICIZED SEVERELY BY THE ECONOMIC INSTITUTE OF THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES AND OTHER TOP THEORETICAL ORGANS FOR WHAT THEY CALLED ITS "BOURGEOUIS REFORMIST CHARACTER." SO VARGA RECANTED AND REWROTE THE BOOK IN ACCORDANCE WITH A STALIN WORK THEN ACCEPTED AS AUTHORITATIVE, "ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF SOCIALISM IN THE U.S.S.R."
"THE CAPITALIST ECONOMY," VARGA SAID IN HIS REVISED BOOK, "IS CLEARLY ON THE EVE OF A NEW ECONOMIC CRISIS. THE CRISIS DOUBTLESS WILL BE PROFOUND AND PROLONGED."
HIS SWITCH IN KOMMUNIST, THE BIBLE OF WORLD COMMUNISM, REFLECTED AN EASING AWAY FROM THE OLD LINE BY STALIN'S SUCCESSORS. DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN ATTACKED STALIN'S ECONOMIC WRITINGS IN HIS GENERAL CRITICISM OF THE GENERALISSIMO AT THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN MID-FEBRUARY. AND THE PARTY BOSS, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAID COMMUNISM CAN LEARN TO LIVE WITH CAPITALISM WITHOUT VIOLENT REVOLUTION.
VARGA SPELLS OUT HIS IDEAS ACROSS 20 PAGES OF THE MAGAZINE. THE ANALYSIS IS BUTTRESSED BY NINE PAGES OF TABLED STATISTICS.
CAPITALISM STILL FACES AN ECONOMIC CRISIS WHICH PROBABLY WILL RATE IN SEVEREITY BETWEEN THOSE OF 1929 AND 1938, HE WRITES, BUT ITS PRESENT STRUCTURE IS SUFFICIENTLY SOLID TO WITHSTAND THE BLOWS OF OVERPRODUCTION.
INVOKING SOME OF HIS PET BELIEFS OF THE PAST, VARGA SAID:
"THE CHIEF FACTORS WHICH INSURE A CERTAIN VOLUME OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION FOR CAPITALISM IN ITS PRESENT STAGE AND DURING THE CRISES TO COME ARE:

1956

"A. MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES WHICH SHOW NO SIGNS OF DECREASING IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
"B. THE PRESENT SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL REVOLUTION WITH ITS AUTOMATION OF PRODUCTION, INCREASING USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND PRODUCTION OF NEW TYPES OF MACHINERY FOR OFFICE WORK.
"C. THE TREMENDOUS RESERVES OF CAPITAL OF THE BIGGEST MONOPOLIES OF THE UNITED STATES, SUCH AS OIL, STEEL AND AUTOMOBILES. BECAUSE OF THESE RESERVES THE MONOPOLIES HAVE NO FEAR OF THE ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES OF THE CRISES OF OVERPRODUCTION."
CARGA ADDED THAT "EVEN DURING THE 1929 CRISIS NOT A SINGLE BIG INDUSTRIAL MONOPOLY IN THE UNITED STATES WENT BANKRUPT AND, UNDER THE PRESENT CONDITIONS, THEY CAN ACTUALLY EXPAD THEIR CAPACITIES EVEN IN TIMES OF CRISIS BY FORCING OUT WEAKER COMPETITORS."
"THIS APPLIES, THOUGH IN LESSER DEGREE," HE SAID, "TO THE BIGGEST MONOPOLIES OF GREAT BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY AS WELL."
VARGA SAID THE ILLS OF THE WESTERN POWERS INCLUDE UNEMPLOYMENT, DISINTEGRATION OF THE COLONIAL SYSTEM AND THE GROWING POWER OF "THE MONOPOLISTS."
JS&MJ1233PES

(230)
CHICAGO, APRIL 9 (AP)-INTERNAL REVENUE AGENTS TODAY RETURNED THE FOUR-ROOM CHICAGO OFFICES OF THE COMMUNIST PUBLICATION, THE WORKER, TO ITS EMPLOYES.
THE OFFICES WERE SEIZED MARCH 27 IN A RAID COORDINATED WITH SEIZURES OF ASSETS OF THE DAILY WORKER AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY ACROSS THE COUNTRY TO SATISFY TAX LIENS.
D. J. LUIPPOLD, ACTING DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF INTERNAL REVENUE, SAID AN ARRANGEMENT HAD BEEN MADE BETWEEN THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE DAILY WORKER IN NEW YORK AND DONALD R. MEYSEY, NEW YORK INTERNAL REVENUE DIRECTOR. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW ANY OTHER DETAILS.
HOWEVER, CARL HIRSCH, EDITOR OF THE ILLINOIS EDITION OF THE WORKER, SAID THE CHICAGO OFFICE WAS RETURNED AFTER MEYSEY CONCEDED IT WAS NOT INVOLVED IN THE TAX CLAIMS AGAINST THE DAILY WORKER.
THE ILLINOIS EDITION IS A WEEKLY UUPPLEMENT TO THE DAILY WORKER THAT HIRSCH CONTENDS IS PRIVATELY OWNED AND THEREFORE COULD NOT LEGALLY BE SEIZED FOR THE DAILY WORKER'S DEBTS.
HIRSCH SAID THE ILLINOIS EDITION'S MANAGEMENT IS PLANNING A LAWSUIT FOR DAMAGES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.
"WE FOUND OUR OFFICES TODAY A SHAMBLES OF DISORDER, OUR FILES AND RECORDS STREWN OVER THE FLOORS INDICATING THAT TREASURY AGENTS HAD THEMSELVES AN ORGY OF VANDALISM," HIRSCH SAID.
LUIPPOLD WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON THIS CHARGE.
MATERIAL FOR THE ILLINOIS EDITION IS WRITTEN AND EDITED IN CHICAGO, BUT SENT TO NEW YORK FOR PUBLISHING. IT IS SHIPPED BACK FROM NEW YORK ON FRIDAYS AND DISTRIBUTED THROUGH HOME DELIVERIES EACH SATURDAY.
EG541PCS NM

1956

A180NR
(150)
PRINCETON, N.J., APRIL 9 (AP)-THE PRINCETON UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION TODAY DECLINED TO ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ENGAGEMENT OF CONVICTED PERJURER ALGER HISS TO SPEAK HERE APRIL 26.
AN EXPLANATION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S POSITION CAME AFTER IT RECEIVED COMMENTS FROM ALUMNI AND OTHERS. THE INVITATION WAS EXTENDED TO HISS BY THE AMERICAN WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY OF PRINCETON, OLDEST CAMPUS DEBATING SOCIETY IN THE NATION.
HISS ENDED HIS PAROLE LAST SEPTEMBER ON A FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE FOR PERJURY AFTER DENYING HE PASSED SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO WHITAKER CHAMBERS.
IN A STATEMENT TODAY, DR. HAROLD W. DODDS, PRESIDENT OF PRINCETON, ANNOUNCED: "THE AMERICAN WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE HAS INVITED ALGER HISS TO ATTEND AND ADDRESS A MEETING.
"ALTHOUGH THE UNIIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION SOME WEEKS AGO WARNED THE OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY OF THE IMPLICATIONS OF AN INVITATION TO A CONVICTED PERJURER, WE THINK IT UNWISE NOW TO TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DECISION OUT OF THE HAND OF THE STUDENT ORGANIZATION."
RU0LAES

BEGIN ——— APRIL 10, 1956

30.24-6197

B22 (440) (Q)

-17-

1956

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, APRIL 10 (AP)-BRITAIN CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM HAS TREBLED ITS REGULAR ARMED FORCES SINCE THE 1954 INDOCHINA ARMISTICE.

THE RED BUILDUP WAS CITED IN REJECTING SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SAIGON GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM IS PREPARING TO MARCH AGAINST THE REDS IN THE NORTH WITH ARMS SUPPLIED BY THE UNITED STATES.

BRITAIN SAID NORTH VIET NAM HAS BUILT UP A 20-DIVISION ARMY.

THE NEW NOTE TO MOSCOW FROM THE EDEN GOVERNMENT CONTRASTED THE "MASSIVE" RED BUILDUP WITH FORCES IN PRO-WESTERN SOUTH VIET NAM. BRITAIN DISCLOSED 100,000 FRENCHTROOPS HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM THAT COUNTRY IN THE PAST TWO YEARS AND ITS ARMY HAS BEEN CUT BY 20,000 MEN.

THE SOVIETS, IN A NOTE TO THIS COUNTRY PUBLISHED APRIL 5, ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF ARMING DIEM'S REGIME WITH THE AIM OF "UNLEASHING A NEW WAR" AGAINST THE NORTHERNERS.

THE BRITISH NOTE SAID: "THE (COMMUNIST) VIETMINH ARMY HAS BEEN SO GREATLY STRENGTHENED BY THE EMBODIMENT AND RE-EQUIPMENT OF IRREGULAR FORCES THAT, INSTEAD OF THE SEVEN VIETMINH DIVISIONS IN EXISTENCE IN JULY, 1954, THERE ARE NOW NO LESS THAN 20."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE EXPLAINED LATER THAT THE 1954 ARMISTICE RESTRICTS NEITHER THE NORTH VIETNAMESE REDS NOR THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE FROM EXPAND-OR REORGANIZING THEIR ARMES FORCES BUT BARS THEM FROM PILING UP MASSIVE NEW ARMAMENTS.

BRITAIN CHALLENGED A SOVIET ACCUSATION THAT THE DIEM REGIME, BY REFUSING TO ARRANGE A COUNTRYWIDE ELECTION WITH THE RED NORTHERNERS, HAD BREACHED THE 1954 ARMISSTICE AGREEMENT.

THE EDEN GOVERNMENT WENT ON PUBLIC RECORD FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SAYING THAT SOUTH VIETNAM IS "NOT LEGALLY OBLIGED" TO JOIN IN ELECTIONS TO UNITE THE COUNTRY--BECAUSE SOUTH VIET NAM DID NOT SIGN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THE NOTE SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REGRETS THIS AND RECALLED IT REPEATEDLY HAD URGED SOUTH VIET NAM TO PLAY HER PART IN THE ACHIEVEMENT OF UNIFICATION AND THE FINAL POLITICAL SETTLEMENT, DEFINED IN THE 1954 AGREEMENT.

UNDER THE ARMISTICE TERMS, UNITY ELECTIONS SHOULD TAKE PLACE IN VIET NAM BY JULY. THE REDS, CONFIDENT OF WINNING, HAVE OFFERED TO TAKE PART. DIEM HAS REFUSED ON GROUNDS THAT GENUINELY FREE VOTING WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE IN THE COMMUNIST-RULED NORTH.

THE EXCHANGE OF BRITISH-SOVIET NOTES TOOK PLACE EVEN AS DIPLOMATS OF THREE NATIONS CONCERNED IN THE WORKING OF THE ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENTS SOUGHT FORMALLY AND INFORMALLY TO BOLSTER THE SHAKY VIETNAMESE PEACE.

BRITAIN AND RUSSIA HAVE A SPECIAL STAKE IN THE SITUATION. THEY SERVED AS CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WHICH PRODUCED THE INDOCHINESE CEASEFIRE PACTS. INDIA PRESIDES OVER THE INDIAN-POLISH-CANADIAN CONTROL COMMISSION WHICH IS SUPERVISING THE ARMISTICE.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS LORD READING MEETS WITH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO OF RUSSIA HERE TOMORROW TO CONSIDER THE OVERALL SITUATION. ON THE SIDELINES KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA IS CONSULTING INFORMALLY WITH BOTH.

PS423PES

A35

LONDON, APRIL 10 (AP)-THE EVENING NEWS SAID TODAY THE GREEK-CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION EOKA WAS ACTIVE IN BRITAIN SEEKING RECRUITS, GUNS AND MONEY IN THE CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE THE BRITISH OUT OF CYPRUS.

SCOTLAND YARD HAS BEEN ALERTED FOR POSSIBLE OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE IN ENGLAND, TOO, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

A YARD SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT OTHER THAN TO SAY HE KNEW OF NO SPECIAL INVESTIGATION PERSONALLY. HE EXPLAINED ANY SUCH PROBE WOULD BE A SECRET SECURITY MEASURE ANYWAY.

1956

MQ427PES

A167

LONDON, APRIL 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY DEFENDED FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S RIGHT TO CRITICIZE WESTERN POLICY ANY TIME HE WISHED.

EDEN REPLIED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TO LABORITE EFFORTS TO DRAW OUT HIS REACTION TO MOLLET'S FAULT-FINDING WITH AMERICAN AID PRACTICES AND WESTERN POLICY TOWARDS RUSSIA.

LABORITE STEPHEN SWINGLER ASKED:

"ARE WE TO TAKE IT, FROM YOUR SILENCE ON THIS SUBJECT, THAT YOU GAVE CONSENT TO M. MOLLET'S CRITICISMS OF WESTERN, AND PARTICULARLY AMERICAN, POLICY?"

EDEN REPLIED: "M. MOLLET IS CLEARLY ENTITLED TO SAY ANYTHING HE WISHES AT ANY TIME, IN THE FRENCH CHAMBER (OF DEPUTIES) OR ANYWHERE ELSE."

MQ1249PES

B23 (240) (Q)

-17-

1956

BY EDWIN SHANKE

LONDON, APRIL 10 (AP)-THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS REACHED A STANDSTILL TODAY. WESTERN SOURCES SAID IT WAS UP TO RUSSIA WHETHER PROGRESS COULD BE MADE TOWARD REDUCING THE WORLD'S ARMS.

THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MET ONLY 30 MINUTES--THE SHORTEST SO FAR OF 79 MEETINGS HELD OVER THE LAST THREE YEARS. THE MEMBERS FAILED TO AGREE ON WAYS OF SPEEDING UP THEIR WORK OF CONSIDERING THE AMERICAN, BRITISH-FRENCH, AND RUSSIAN PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID THEY WERE AWAITING RUSSIAN MOVES ON TWO MAIN POINTS. THE SOVIET REACTION WILL DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS A CHANCE OF BREAKING A 10-YEAR DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK.

THE WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES MAINTAIN:

1. RUSSIA MUST COME COME WAY TOWARD MEETING THE WEST ON PARTIAL NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT--AN ASPECT OF THE PROBLEM WHICH THE SOVIETS HAVE IGNORED SO FAR.

2. THE RUSSIANS MUST AGREE TO A COMBINED AIR AND GROUND SYSTEM OF CONTROLLING DISARMAMENT. THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS SO FAR ACCEPT A SYSTEM OF CONTROLLING GROUND INSTALLATIONS BUT THEY ONLY PROMISE TO CONSIDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL SURVEY SCHEME LATER.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THE SOVIET TACTIC MAY BE TO STALL LONG ENOUGH FOR PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO SPRING A DISARMAMENT SURPRISE DURING THEIR 10-DAY VISIT TO BRITAIN STARTING APRIL 18. DISARMAMENT IS AMONG THE SUBJECTS THEY WILL DISCUSS WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S FIVE DELEGATIONS REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA, FRANCE AND CANADA. THEY WILL HOLD TWO MORE FORMAL MEETINGS--NEXT FRIDAY AND MONDAY--BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF THE SOVIET LEADERS.

PS435PES

1956

London, April 10 (AP)---A British atomic test scheduled to be conducted in the Pacific next month was reported discussed at today of a meeting of Japanese Ambassador Haruhiko Nishi and Britain's minister of State, Lord Reading.

Fears have been expressed in Tokyo that this third in a series of British tests, to be conducted off Australia's Monte Bello Islands, might endanger some 300 Japanese fishing boats operating in that area. Diplomatic informants said Reading outlined precautions being taken to safeguard lives and property.

British officials feel the controls will be adequate to prevent a repetition of the 1954 incident in which a Japanese fishing boat was showered with radioactive dust after an American bomb test.

The Monte Bello blast is to take the form of a tower detonation. All announcements have indicated the test will be solely concerned with atomic rather than hydrogen weapons.

1956

third 1525 jrt 1206pes

A128
120
ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EAST TODAY TUESDAY APRIL 10
(ADVANCE) PARIS, APRIL 10 (AP)-AN AGREEMENT FOR EXCHANGE OF CERTAIN ATOMIC INFORMATION AMONG THE 15 MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) HAS GONE INTO EFFECT, NATO ANNOUNCED TODAY.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, THE UNITED STATES, PRIMARILY, WILL MAKE AVAILABLE ATOMIC KNOW-HOW TO ITS NATO PARTNERS. THIS WILL BE LIMITED, HOWEVER, BY THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY ACT WHICH PROTECTS AMERICA'S ATOMIC SECRETS.

NATO NATIONS ALSO WILL EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON THE ATOMIC CAPABILITIES OF POSSIBLE AGGRESSOR NATIONS.

THE AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST JUNE 22 WENT INTO FORCE MARCH 29 WITH NOTIFICATION BY ALL NATO GOVERNMENTS THAT THEY WERE BOUND BY ITS TERMS. TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS DELAYED PENDING COMPLETION OF OTHER FORMALITIES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON TODAY TUESDAY APRIL 10.
N&MT1033AES

A127
110
ROME, APRIL 10 (AP)-ITALY TODAY ORDERED HER CHIEF MIDDLE EASTERN DIPLOMATS HOME FOR DISCUSSIONS ON THE ARAB-ISRAELI CRISIS.

FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO SENT INSTRUCTIONS TO THE ITALIAN AMBASSADORS IN CAIRO, ANKARA, TEL AVIV AND AMMAN TO BE IN THE ITALIAN CAPITAL BY APRIL 18.

ITALY HAS BEEN PAYING INCREASING ATTENTION TO MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS IN RECENT MONTHS. ONLY YESTERDAY PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI OFFERED THE GOOD OFFICES OF ITALIAN MIDDLE EAST MISSIONS TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON HIS PEACE MISSION. HAMMARSKJOLD ACCEPTED.

ITALIAM DIPLOMATS HAVE TOLD THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN THAT ITALY WOULD LIKE TO BE INCLUDED WHEN THE THREE POWERS DISCUSS MUTUAL MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS.

N1031AES

A49
BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 10 (AP)-THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WILL INSIST THAT WEST GERMANY RECONSIDER ITS REFUSAL TO CONTINUE FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR ALLIED TROOPS IN GERMANY.

WESTERN AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS ARE IN CONSULTATION ON THE NEXT MOVE.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT INSISTED LAST WEEK IT IS UNDER NO LEGAL OBLIGATION TO PAY ANYTHING AFTER MAY 5.

BONN HAS AGREED TO PAY 3,200,000,000 MARKS (760 MILLION DOLLARS) TOWARD THE COST OF KEEPING THE ALLIED FORCES IN GERMANY DURING THE CURRENT YEAR ENDING MAY 5.

JS545PES

30.24-6199

B67 (Q)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 10 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY DECIDED TO INVITE U.N. SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO VISIT VIENNA THIS SUMMER. HAMMARSKJOLD IS TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS AT GENEVA IN JUNE.
DA922AES

1956

A68
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 10 (AP)-LIKE JOSEPH STALIN, THE LATE PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF PRACTICING THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" AND WEAKENING HIS COUNTRY.
RADIO PRAGUE BROADCAST AN ATTACK ON GOTTWALD BY ANTONIN NOVOTNY, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY. NOVOTNY TOLD THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE THAT THE CONCEPT OF "GOTTWALD THINKS FOR US" HAD DAMAGED COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. HE CALLED ON THE PARTY TO WEED OUT ALL REMNANTS OF THE CULT.
GOTTWALD DIED IN PRAGUE IN MARCH 1953 AFTER RETURNING FROM STALIN'S FUNERAL.
THE BULGARIAN PARLIAMENT HAS BEEN SUMMONED TO A SPECIAL SESSION NEXT MONDAY, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY. THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT IT MAY RECEIVE THE RESIGNATION OF PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV.
CHERVENKOV HAS RECENTLY BEEN DENOUNCED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AS A "LITTLE STALIN" WHOSE ONE-MAN RULE DAMAGED THE PARTY AND THE STATE. HE IS APPARENTLY TO BE BLAMED FOR THE EXECUTION OF DEPUTY PREMIER TRAICHO KOSTOV AND OTHER "TITOISTS", AN ACTION NOW CALLED UNJUST BY THE COMMITTEE. CHERVENKOV'S MOST LIKELY SUCCESSOR, ACCORDING TO DIPLOMATIC REPORTS HERE, IS GEN. IVAN MIKHAILOV, A VETERAN BULGARIAN COMMUNIST WHO SERVED IN THE SOVIET ARMY DURING WORLD WAR II AND ADOPTED SOVIET CITIZENSHIP.
FV835AES

A107
STOCKHOLM, APRIL 10 (AP)-SEVEN SWEDISH ATOMIC EXPERTS LEFT BY AIR FOR MOSCOW TODAY FOR A TOUR OF SOVIET ATOMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS.
THE DELEGATION INCLUDED PROF. KAI SIEGBAHN, HEAD OF THE NUCLEAR PHYSICS INSTITUTE OF UPPSALA UNIVERSITY, PROF. HANNES ALFVEN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY AND DR.LARS MELANDER OF THE NOBEL INSTITUTE FOR PHYSICS.
THE SWEDISH EXPERTS WILL SPEND 10 DAYS IN RUSSIA AS GUESTS OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCE.
N910AES

1956

A98
(140)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 10 (AP)-A LEADING BULGARIAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TODAY OPENLY ATTACKED BULGARIAN PREMIER VOLKO CHERVENKOV FOR EXCESSIVE USE OF THE PERSONALITY CULT.
TANJUG, THE SEMI-OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY QUOTED TRUD, CENTRAL ORGAN OF THE BULGARIAN TRADE UNIONS, AS SAYING:
"THE CULT OF PERSONALITY WAS REFLECTED IN AN EXCESSIVE POINTING OUT OF THE MERITS OF VULKO CHERVENKOV, IN ENDLESS PRAISES OF HIS PERSONALITY, IN DOGMATISM AND IN NON-CRITICAL REPRESENTATION OF HIS SPEECHES."
CHERVENKOV ALREADY HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AS A LITTLE STALIN WHOSE ONE-MAN RULE HAD DAMAGED THE PARTY AND THE STATE.
THE BULGARIAN PARLIAMENT HAS REPORTEDLY BEEN SUMMONED TO A SPECIAL SESSION NEXT MONDAY AMID SPECULATION THAT IT MAY RECEIVE THE RED PREMIER'S RESIGNATION.
TU910PES

A106
VATICAN CITY, APRIL 10 (AP)-FIDES, ROMAN CATHOLIC NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED TODAY THAT TWO CHINESE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS AND A NUN WERE PUT TO DEATH BY CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES AT HANYANG IN HUPEH PROVINCE.
THE AGENCY GAVE THEIR NAMES AS PAUL CHANG AND JOHN GAO AND SISTER ISABELLA OF THE SISTERS OF LORETO. FIDES SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON REASONS FOR THE DEATH SENTENCES.
N908AES

A94
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (230)
BY WEBB MCKINLEY
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 10 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES CLAMPED RIGID MILITARY CONTROL ON NICOSIA'S BUSY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TODAY AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST REBEL SABOTAGE.
ROYAL AIR FORCE MEN TOOK FULL CHARGE OF AIRPORT OPERATIONS AND A STRICT SECURITY RING WAS THROWN AROUND THE FIELD. X-RAY EQUIPMENT WAS INSTALLED TO SCAN LUGGAGE, MAIL AND EVEN PASSENGERS' CLOTHING FOR TIME BOMBS.
"FROM NOW ON, NO PASSENGER, NO ITEM OF BAGGAGE, NO ITEM OF MAIL WILL PASS THROUGH WITHOUT UNDERGOING VERY SECURE SCRUTINY," A SPOKESMAN SAID.
EXCEPT FOR A FEW IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS, ALL CYPRIOT EMPLOYES WERE BARRED FROM AN AREA AROUND THE TERMINAL BUILDINGS. AIRMEN TOOK OVER REFUELLING, PORTER SERVICES MARSHALLING OF PLANES AND FIRE FUTIES.
THE EMERGENCY MEASURE WAS ORDERED AFTER INTERCEPTION OF A LETTER INSTRUCTING A REBEL AGENT TO TRY PLACING A TIME BOMB ABOARD A PLANE.
ALL GATHERINGS OF MORE THAN FIVE PEOPLE EXCEPT FOR SUCH PURPOSES AS CHURCH SERVICES OR SPECIFIED ENTERTAINMENTS NOW ARE BANNED.
THE DEATH PENALTY CAN BE IMPOSED ON PERSONS CONVICTED OF CARRYING FIREARMS. NO BICYCLES OR MOTORCYCLES MAY BE USED AFTER DARK IN MOST TOWNS.
THE MEASURES WERE INTRODUCED TO HALT VIOLENCE BY GREECE CYPRIOTS SEEKING UNION OF THE ISLAND WITH GREECE. TWENTY FOUR BRITISH SERVICEMEN, 28 CYPRIOT CIVILIANS AND 9 POLICE HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE PAST YEAR.
A NEW BOMBING INCIDENT WAS REPORTED TODAY AT LARNACA WHERE A PIPE BOMB WAS THROWN THROUGH THE SKYLIGHT OF A HOUSE OCCUPIED BY A BRITISH SERVICEMAN'S FAMILY. THE HOUSE WAS DAMAGED BUT NO ONE WAS HURT.
TU852PES

A19
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (ROUNDUP)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 10 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SETTLED TO ON-THE-SPOT TALKS TONIGHT IN HIS EFFORT TO STILL THE ARAB-ISRAELI VIOLENCE DISTURBING THE PEACE OF THE MIDDLE EAST.
AMID REPORTS OF FRESH INCIDENTS, THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL FLEW FIRST TO TEL AVIV AND THEN TO CAIRO ON THE SPECIAL PEACE MISSION HE UNDERTOOK BY UNANIMOUS ORDER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE COMMISSION, MET HAMMARSKJOLD ON HIS ARRIVAL IN TEL AVIV FROM BEIRUT, LEBANON, AND ACCOMPANIED HIM TO THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL.
HAMMARSKJOLD TALKED WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND ARRANGED TO MEET PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TOMORROW. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S PLANS ARE FLEXIBLE, BUT HE EXPECTS TO REMAIN HERE UNTIL MONDAY AND THEN RETURN TO ISRAEL FOR CONSULTATIONS

1956

WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S GOVERNMENT.
IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT THE OFFICIAL TALKS ARE OPENING WITH EGYPT, LEADER OF THE ARAB BLOC, THOUGH HAMMARSKJOLD AND BURNS HAD LUNCHEON IN TEL AVIV WITH THREE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS.
A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE ISRAELIS HAD JOINED THE TWO "ON A SOCIAL BASIS" AND HAMMARSKJOLD DID NOT ENGAGE IN OFFICIAL CONVERSATION WITH THEM.

THE 9-NATION ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, MEETING IN CAIRO, TODAY URGED ALL ARAB STATES TO COOPERATE WITH HAMMARSKJOLD. IN A RECOMMENDATION TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE LEAGUE'S COUNCIL TOMORROW, THE COMMITTEE SAID ARABS SHOULD AID THE U.N. CHIEF TO LEARN THE TRUTH ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST.

FAR FROM THIS TROUBLED SECTOR, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ALERTED CONGRESSIONJL LEADERS IN WASHINGTON TO A POSSIBLE REQUEST BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR USE OF U.S. ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER MARTIN (MASS), ONE OF A GROUP OF 14 CONFERRING WITH DULLES, SAID NO SUCH REQUEST IS CONTEMPLATED AT THIS TIME, BUT THAT IF ACUTE DANGER DEVELOPS THERE WOULD OF COURSE BE A REQUEST.
IN LONDON AND PARIS, FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMEN WARMLY WELCOMED ON BEHALF OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE EISENHOWER'S PLEDGE TO OPPOSE AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. AND ITALY, WHICH WOULD LIKE TO BE INCLUDED WHEN THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS DISCUSS MUTUAL MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS, ORDERED HER AMBASSADORS IN CAIRO, TEL AVIV, ANKARA AND AMMAN HOME FOR CONSULTATION ON THE ARAB-ISRAELI CRISIS.
EGYPT AND ISRAEL WERE STILL EXCHANGING CHARGES AND ARAB LINES APPEARED TIGHTENING. THIS WAS INDICATED IN A VOW BY JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN AND SYRIAN PRESIDENT SKUKRI KUWATLY BEFORE THE DAMASCUS TOMB OF SULTAN SALADIN, 13TH CENTURY CONQUEROR OF THE CRUSADERS, TO DEVOTE "ALL OUR POWERS FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE HOLY LAND."

A20
SYRIAN OFFICIAL QUARTERS ANNOUNCED KUWATLY AND THE JORDANIAN MONARCH,VVHOVISLON A THREE-DAY VISIMTOPDAMASCUS, HAVE AGREED IN

A20
SYRIAN OFFICIAL QUARTERS ANNOUNCED KUWATLY AND THE JORDANIAN MONARCH, WHO IS ON A THREE-DAY VISIT TO DAMASCUS, HAVE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD POSSIBLE ISRAELI AGGRESSION. THEY SAID A JOINT MILITARY COMMISSION IS EXPECTED TO BE FORMED SHORTLY TO MATERIALIZE THE AGREEMENT, UNDER WHICH ANY ISRAELI ATTACK ON THE FRONTIER OF EITHER COUNTRY WILL BE REGARDED AS DIRECTED AGAINST BOTH, NECESSITATING "JOINT DEFENSIVE ACTION IN RETURN."
ISRAELI CHARGES OF THE DAY CENTERED ON THE ROVING ARAB COMMANDO BANDS, CALLED FEDAYEEN, RAIDING IN SOUTHERN ISRAEL. ISRAEL SAID 10 MORE SETTLEMENTS WERE ATTACKED MONDAY NIGHT--IN THE THIRD NIGHT OF SUCH STRIKES--AND ONE ISRAELI AND ONE RAIDER WERE KILLED.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM DECLARED EGYPT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR "ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND MURDER" BY THESE BANDS AND THAT A CAIRO RADIO BROADCAST ON THEIR ACTIVITIES PROVED IT.
THOUGH EGYPT CONTENDS THE BANDS ARE MADE UP OF CIVILIANS, NOT UNDER MILITARY CONTROL, THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN QUOTED THE BROADCAST AS SAYING:
"THE ISRAELIS BELIEVED THAT THE EGYPTIAN FORCES WOULD NOT REACH THEM AND THAT THE PENETRATION OF ANY MILITARY FORCES INTO ISRAEL WOULD BRING ABOUT THE INTERVENTION OF THE GREAT POWERS. THE OPERATIONS CARRIED OUT BY THE FEDAYEEN ON SATURDAY PUT AN END TO THE QUIET ENJOYED BY ISRAEL...."
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BROADCAST, "BOASTING OF ACTS OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAELI CIVILIANS, FOLLOWED THE URGENT APPEAL BY GEN. BURNS TO COL. NASSER TO INSURE THE CESSATION OF ALL ACTS OF HOSTILITY."
BEN-GURION TOLD BURNS SUNDAY, IN DISCUSSING RECENT INCIDENTS, THAT ISRAEL MUST RESERVE FREEDOM OF ACTION UNLESS EGYPT GUARANTEES NOT TO COMMIT HOSTILE ACTS. ARTHUR C. LIVERMAN, ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS, RELAYED THAT STATEMENT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK FOR ITS OFFICIAL INFORMATION TODAY.
ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT TOLD A POLITICAL MEETING IN TEL AVIV THAT ISRAEL "IS WILLING TO GIVE HAMMARSKJOLD ALL POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE IN HIS PEACE EFFORTS." BUT HE EXPRESSED DOUBT THE EFFORT WOULD SUCCEED.
ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMEN SAY AT LEAST SIX ISRAELIS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 24 WOUNDED IN THE COMMANDO RAIDS. THESE STARTED, THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT REPORTED, AFTER AN ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN MORTAR AND ARTILLERY DUEL ACROSS THE GAZA FRONTIER LAST THURSDAY IN WHICH 64 ARABS WERE KILLED AND 102 WOUNDED. MOST OF THE VICTIMS WERE PALESTINE REFUGEES IN GAZA.
ISRAELI TROOPS AND POLICE HUNTING THE ARAB RAIDERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE KILLED 11 AND CAPTURED FIVE. A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID EGYPT HAD AGREED TO ACCEPT THE 11 BODIES. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THEY WILL BE HANDED OVER TOMORROW IN THE PRESENCE OF U.N. OBSERVERS.
AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THREE ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED TODAY WHEN THEIR CAR STRUCK A MINE NEAR KISSUFIM, EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP.
IN EGYPTIAN-CONTROLLED GAZA, A MILITARY SPOKESMAN ACCUSED THE ISRAELIS OF TWO HOSTILE ACTS. HE SAID A PATROL OF 30 ISRAELI SOLDIERS CROSSED THE DEMARCATION LINE IN THE DEIR EL BALLAH AREA SOUTH OF GAZA CITY MONDAY AND OPENED AUTOMATIC FIRE ON EGYPTIAN FORCES STARTING A HALF HOUR FIGHT. THE PATROL WAS FINALLY FORCED BACK BY EGYPTIAN FIRE, HE SAID, AND THE EGYPTIANS SUFFERED NO LOSSES.
THE SPOKESMAN ALSO REPORTED THAT A PLANE BELIEVED TO BE AN ISRAELI RECONNAISSANCE CRAFT CIRCLED THE GAZA AREA FOR THREE HOURS LAST NIGHT AND EGYPT HAS PROTESTED TO THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION.
OFFICIAL SYRIAN SPOKESMEN IN DAMASCUS ALSO CHARGED THAT A SYRIAN PATROL LAST NIGHT CHECKED AN ATTEMPT OF ISRAELI FORCES TO CROSS THE FRONTIER NEAR EL ZAWIAH. THE SYRIANS SAID THE ISRAELIS DROPPED GRENADES AND AMMUNTION WHEN THEY WERE FORCED BY GUNFIRE TO RETREAT.
J505PES

A30WX (BJT)
(700) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, APRIL 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PAVED THE WAY TODAY FOR A POSSIBLE REQUEST THAT CONGRESS GIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BLANK CHECK AUTHORITY TO USE AMERICAN TROOPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF WAR DANGERS BECOME ACUTE THERE.
THE SECRETARY, KEEPING IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH EISENHOWER, MET FOR 1 1/2 HOURS WITH 14 KEY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. EIGHT WERE REPUBLICANS AND SIX WERE DEMOCRATS.
HE REVIEWED WITH THEM THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION MADE EVEN MORE SERIOUS BY NEW ARAB-ISRAELI BLOODSHED. IT WAS REPORTED THAT HE SKIRTED--BUT DID NOT DIRECTLY RAISE--THE QUESTION OF ASKING CONGRESS FOR A FORMOSA-TYPE RESOLUTION.
THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED EISENHOWER WILL MAKE A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS ON APRIL 21. IT WILL BE DELIVERED IN WASHINGTON BEFORE THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE) AND PRESUMABLY WILL COVER THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.
FOCAL POINT OF DULLES' CONSULTATION WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS WAS YESTERDAY'S WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT THAT ANY AGGRESSOR IN THE MIDDLE

EAST WILL HAVE TO RECKON WITH U.S. OPPOSITION.
THE STATEMENT DREW WARM PRAISE TODAY FROM BRITAIN AND FRANCE, IN STRONG CONTRAST TO THE CRITICISMS AND GOADS TOWARD ACTION THEY HAVE BEEN BEAMING AT WASHINGTON LATELY. BUT IT DID NOT HALT BLOODSHED OR BRING THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS INTO ANY FRIENDLIER ATTITUDE.
NEITHER SIDE COMMENTED IMMEDIATELY ON IT. IT DID, HOWEVER, BOLSTER THE HAND OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WHO, TOGETHER WITH U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE CHIEF E.L.M.BURNS, LAUNCHED HIS MONTH-LONG ON-THE-SPOT SURVEY OF THE MIDDLE EAST TINDERBOX BY MAKING INITIAL CALLS AT TEL AVIV AND CAIRO.
THE KEY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO MET WITH DULLES CAME AWAY TELLING REPORTERS DULLES HAD NOT ASKED THEM FOR A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING EISENHOWER TO ACT AS HE DEEMED FIT IN THE MIDDLE EAST DISPUTE. EISENHOWER GOT THAT KIND OF AUTHORITY FROM CONGRESS LAST YEAR WHEN WAR CLOUDS GATHERED OVER FORMOSA. HE STILL HAS IT ALTHOUGH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS NEVER LAUNCHED A FEARED INVASION OF THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD OF FORMOSA, WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS SWORN BY T

COMMUNISTS NEVER LAUNCHED A FEARED INVASION OF THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD OF FORMOSA, WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS SWORN BY TREATY TO PROTECT.
HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS DENIED TO REPORTERS THAT DULLES HAD ABOUT HIM ANY "RISK OF WAR" ATMOSPHERE. MARTIN SAID THE MEETING "WAS ON AN INFORMATIVE BASIS."
AS TO A POSSIBLE REQUEST FOR CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF THE USE OF AMERICAN FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, MARTIN SAID:
"THERE WAS SOME TALK OF WHAT MIGHT COME."
BUT HE ADDED THAT "THERE IS NO REASON TO EXPECT THE PRESIDENT TO MAKE A REQUEST FOR THE USE OF TROOPS AT THIS TIME."

A31WX
SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA SAID "NO LEGISLATIVE ACTION WAS REQUESTED." HOW

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A31WX
SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA SAID "NO LEGISLATIVE ACTION WAS REQUESTED." HOWEVER, HE CONFIRMED THAT THE GENERAL IDEA OF POSSIBLE LEGISLATIVE ACTION WAS DISCUSSED.
MARTIN SAID THERE WAS "NO PARTICULAR PRESSING EMERGENCY THAT WE KNOW ABOUT" IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE QUICKLY ADDED: "WHEN NATIONS ARE SHAKING THEIR FISTS AT EACH OTHER YOU NEVER CAN TELL WHEN A PRESSING EMERGENCY WILL ARISE."
EISENHOWER AND DULLES MET FOR A HALF HOUR AT THE WHITE HOUSE YESTERDAY JUST BEFORE THE PRESIDENT FLEW TO AUGUSTA, GA. THE NEW MIDDLE EAST POLICY STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AT AUGUSTA. AFTER CONFERRING WITH THE CONGRESS MEMBERS, DULLES TALKED BY TELEPHONE TODAY WITH EISENHOWER, WHO SPOKE FROM HIS OFFICE ABOVE THE PRO SHOP AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB.
A KEY PART OF THEIR DECLARATION YESTERDAY WAS THE PHRASE THAT SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD OBSERVE ITS COMMITMENTS IN OPPOSING MIDDLE EAST AGGRESSION "WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS." THIS EMPHASIZED WHAT EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAVE SAID MANY TIMES: THAT THE PRESIDENT FULLY APPRECIATES THE CONSTITUTIONAL POWER OF CONGRESS TO DECLARE WAR AND HAS NO INTENTION OF ACTING AS IF TO IGNORE IT.
IT WAS LEARNED THAT DULLES WAS ASKED BY ONE OF HIS CONGRESSIONAL CONFEREES JUST HOW THE UNITED STATES WOULD DECIDE WHO WAS THE AGGRESSOR IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS STRIKES AT THE HEART OF THE PROBLEM. IT IS NOT A CASE OF COMMUNISTS VS. FREE WORLD, AS IN NORTH KOREA AND INDOCHINA. FURTHER, BOTH THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS ALWAYS INSIST THE OTHER SIDE STARTED IT WHENEVER SHOOTING BREAKS OUT ALONG THEIR BORDERS.

1956

30.24- 6201

DULLES IS SAID TO HAVE REPLIED THAT HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD LEAN HEAVILY ON REPORTS FROM THE BURNS TRUCE TEAM.
THIS EMPHASIS ON THE UNITED NATIONS WAS A STRONG THEME IN THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT. OFFICIALS SAID THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT, SHOULD THE U.N. BE PARALYZED IN A MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE UNABLE TO ACT ON ITS OWN.
DULLES WAS SAID TO HAVE EMPHASIZED TO THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL PRESERVE ITS FREEDOM OF ACTION, WHETHER THIS BE INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE U.N.
WE453PES

A56
MIDDLE EAST VIOLENCE SEPARATE (130)
JERUSALEM, APRIL 10 (AP)--TWO MORE ARAB COMMANDOS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN ISRAEL TODAY AS ISRAELI TROOPS CONTINUED A MOP-UP OF SUICIDE SQUADS. A THIRD WAS WOUNDED AND CAPTURED.
EGYPT MEANWHILE ACCUSED THE ISRAELIS OF TWO HOSTILE ACTS, INCLUDING A PLANE FLIGHT OVER THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP AND AN INVASION OF THE BORDER AREA BY AN ISRAELI ARMY PATROL.
ISRAEILI CHARGES OF THE DAY CENTERED ON THE ROVING COMMANDO BANDS, CALLED FEDAYEEN, RAIDING IN SOUTHERN ISRAEL. AUTHORITIES SAID 10 MORE SETTLEMENTS WERE ATTACKED MONDAY NIGHT -- THE THIRD NIGHT OF SUCH STRIKES-- AND ONE ISRAELI AND ONE RAIDER WERE KILLED.
THE TWO KILLED TODAY WERE MEMBERS OF TWO SEPARATE BANDS RUN DOWN BY ISRAELI ARMY PATROLS NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF HOW LARGE THE BANDS WERE OR WHAT HAPPENED TO THE OTHERS.
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EDITORS- PAPERS DESIRING AN EXTENDED SEPARATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST VIOLENCE MAY PICK UP THE 13TH GRAF OF A19-20 AND ADD A36, CAIRO NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (ROUNDUP), STARTING "A FOREIGN OFFICE X X X TO RETREAT.
RK613PES

1956

BSO (Q)
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TEXT (240)
AUGUSTA, GA., APRIL 10 (AP)-HERE IS THE TEXT OF YESTERDAY'S WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT ON THE MIDDLE EAST AS ISSUED AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS:
BEFORE LEAVING THE WHITE HOUSE, THE PRESIDENT MET WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR A DISCUSSION OF REPEATED INCIDENTS OF HOSTILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE REGARD THE SITUATION WITH THE UTMOST SERIOUSNESS.
IN THEIR DISCUSSIONS CONCERNING THE AREA, THEY ARE GUIDED BY FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF UNITED STATES' FOREIGN POLICY, WHICH ARE DESIGNED TO PROMOTE AND STRENGTHEN WORLD PEACE.
THEREFORE:
1. THE UNITED STATES WILL SUPPORT IN FULLEST MEASURE THE MISSION OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO THE AREA, PRSUANT TO THE UNANIMOUS ACTION OF THE SEC

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THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO THE AREA, PURSUANT TO THE UNANIMOUS ACTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THE BODY ON WHICH ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE CONFERRED PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY. THE UNITED STATES TRUSTS THAT ALL UNITED NATIONS MEMBER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING PARTICULARLY THE STATES DIRECTLY INVOLVED WILL SIMILARLY SUPPORT THAT MIS-

SION OF PEACE.
2. THE UNITED STATES, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WILL OBSERVE ITS COMMITMENTS WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS TO OPPOSE ANY AGGRESSION IN THE AREA.
3. THE UNITED STATES IS LIKEWISE DETERMINED TO SUPPORT AND ASSIST ANY NATION WHICH MIGHT BE SUBJECTED TO SUCH AGGRESSION. THE UNITED STATES IS CONFIDENT THAT OTHER NATIONS WILL ACT SIMILARLY IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE.
MJ1201PES

A133WX (ISRAELI)
ISRAEL-EGYPT (130)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 10 (AP)-THE ISRAELI EMBASSY SAID TONIGHT A CAIRO RADIO BROADCAST HAS MADE "AN OPEN DECLARATION OF EGYPT'S AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS."
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE RADIO BROADCAST "OPENLY AND EVEN BOASTFULLY ACCEPTS RESPONSIBILITY" FOR EGYPTIAN COMMANDO RAIDS MADE AGAINST ISRAEL IN THE STRIFE-TORN MIDDLE EAST.
THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE BROADCAST WAS MONITORED IN ISRAEL. HE SAID IT REPORTED THAT RAIDS INTO ISRAEL BY FEDAYEEN SUICIDE COMMANDOS HAD CARRIED THE ISRAEL-EGYPTIAN BORDER SHOOTING INTO THE HEART OF ISRAEL.
EGYPT HAS SAID THE FEDAYEEN ARE REFUGEES LIVING IN THE GAZA STRIP AND NOT EGYPTIANS SUBJECT TO THAT COUNTRY'S MILITARY DISCIPLINE. THE ISRAELIS, HOWEVER, HAVE SAID SOME OF THOSE CAPTURED HAVE REPORTED BEING TRAINED BY EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS.
AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE CAIRO RADIO BROADCAST CAME ON THE HEELS OF AN APPEAL BY THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE TEAM TO JOIN IN STOPPING ALL ACTS OF HOSTILITY.
HY1111PES

A77 (190)
MIDDLE EAST
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 10 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY VOWED TODAY BEFORE THE TOMB OF SULTAN SALADIN, 13TH CENTURY CONQUEROR OF THE CRUSADERS, TO DEVOTE "ALL OUR POWERS FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE HOLY LAND."
CLASPING HANDS, HUSSEIN AND KUWATLY STOOD BEFORE THE TOMB IN DAMASCUS AND TOOK THE OATH: "BEFORE YOUR TOMB, SALADIN, YOU WHO PROTECTED JERUSALEM AND CLEANED THE ARAB LAND FROM FOREIGN CONQUERORS, WE BOTH PLEDGE TO DEFEND THE HOLY LAND AND ARAB NATIONS WITH ALL OUR POWER."
SYRIAN OFFICIAL QUARTERS SAID THE TWO LEADERS HAVE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON THEIR ATTITUDE TO ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION.
THEY SAID A JOINT MILITARY COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO BE FORMED SOON TO MATERIALIZE THE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH "ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION" ON THE FRONTIERS OF EITHER COUNTRY WILL BE REGARDED AS DIRECTED AGAINST BOTH, NECESSITATING "JOINT DEFENSIVE ACTION IN RETURN."
HUSSEIN ARRIVED YESTERDAY ON A THREE-DAY STATE VISIT.
JORDANIAN OFFICIALS SAID THE AGREEMENT IS CONFINED TO "JOINT LOCAL BORDER DEFENSE AGAINST ISRAEL" AND WILL NOT AFFECT JORDAN'S NEUTRALITY TOWARD THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT AND THE EGYPTIAN-SPONSORED ARAB BILATERAL DEFENSE PACTS.
WW743PES

A169
MIDDLE EAST
PARIS, APRIL 10 (AP)-THE FRENCH TODAY INDORSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLEDGE TO OPPOSE AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN CALLED THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT "EXTREMELY FAVORABLE" AND SAID IT WAS IN LINE WITH THE FRENCH POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
HE REITERATED THAT FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU PLANS ON-THE-SPOT CONSULTATIONS WITH GOVERNMENT HEADS IN ISRAEL, SYRIA AND LEBANON IN AN EFFORT TO EASE THE TENSION. PINEAU'S TRIP, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN POSTPONED DURING THE CURRENT PEACE MISSION BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.
MQ1256PES

A162
(300)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTION, APRIL 10 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY THAT EGYPT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR "ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND MURDER" BY ARAB FEDAYEEN BANDS THAT HAVE BEEN ROAMING THE ISRAELI COUNTRYSIDE FOR THREE NIGHTS.
THE SPOKESMAN QUOTED A BROADCAST FROM THE CAIRO RADIO THIS MORNING AS SAYING:
"THE ISRAELIS BELIEVED THAT THE EGYPTIAN FORCES WOULD NOT REACH THEM AND THAT THE PENETRATION OF ANY MILITARY FORCES INTO ISRAEL WOULD BRING ABOUT THE INTERVENTION OF THE GREAT POWERS.
"THE OPERATIONS CARRIED OUT BY THE FEDAYEEN ON SATURDAY PUT AN END TO THE QUIET ENJOYED BY ISRAEL...
"THE FEDAYEEN REACHED THE TOWN OF MIGDAL (ASCHELON). THIS SURPRISE PARALYZED ALL POSSIBLE ISRAELI ACTION. FEDAYEEN WERE ABLE TO OPEN FIRE AND THROW HAND GRENADES IN THE CENTER OF THE TOWN AND LEFT IT ABLAZE.
"THIS EVENT HAS EXTRAORDINARY SIGNIFICANCE BECAUSE THE WAR IS NOT NOW CONFINED TO FIRING OR ATTACKS ALONG THE BORDER BUT HAS REACHED THE HEART OF ISRAEL AND PLACES WHICH WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN SAFE FROM ALL DANGER.
"FOLLOWING THESE INCIDENTS, THE WHOLE OF THE NEGEV IS IN A STATE OF TENSION AND PANIC. INHABITANTS WERE ORDERED NOT TO LEAVE THEIR HOUSES AFTER SUNSET...
"THE INCIDENTS PROVED TO THE ISRAELIS THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF FEDAYEEN OPERATE INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY."
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE BROADCAST "BOASTING OF ACTS OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL CIVILIANS, FOLLOWED THE URGENT APPEAL BY GEN. BURNS (U.,. TRUCE SUPERVISOR) TO COL. NASS

APPEAL BY GEN. BURNS (7.

APPEAL BY GEN. BURNS (JU.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR) TO COL. NASSER (EGYPTIAN PREMIER) TO ENSURE THE CESSATION OF ALL ACTS OF HOSTILITY."
"THE BROADCAST WAS AN OPEN DECLARATION OF EGYPT'S AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.
"GEN. BURNS STATED THE EGYPTIAN RESPONSIBILITY FOR THESE ACTS WOULD PLACE HER IN THE POSITION OF AN AGGRESSOR. EGYPT HAS NOW OPENLY, EVEN BOASTFULLY, ACCEPTED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THESE ACTS."
K1228PES

1956

A59 (290)

A108

290

LONDON, APRIL 10 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY BRITAIN "WARMLY WELCOMED" PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLEDGE TO OPPOSE AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT DEFINED THE UNITED STATES ATTITUDE TOWARD MID-EAST DEVELOPMENTS "MORE CLEARLY THAN HAS BEEN STATED BEFORE."

HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW HE THOUGHT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT MIGHT AFFECT THE NEW FLARE-UP OF FIGHTING AROUND THE GAZA STRIP BETWEEN ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITISH-AMERICAN CONSULTATIONS ON THE ARAB-ISRAELI SITUATION WERE CONTINUING.

FOR SOME TIME PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS BEEN REPORTED URGING THE UNITED STATES FOR A CLEAR DEFINITION OF AMERICAN POLICY WHICH MIGHT HEAD OFF ANY POSSIBLE AGGRESSIVE MOVE BY EITHER THE ISRAELIS OR THE ARABS.

THE BRITISH HAVE HOPED THAT A STATEMENT OF AMERICAN POLICY WOULD COME BEFORE THE VISIT APRIL 18 TO LONDON OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WITH WHOM EDEN INTENDS TO TAKE UP THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM.

THE BRITISH FEEL THAT THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR BETWEEN THE ARABS AND THE ISRAELIS HAS BEEN INCREASED BY THE SUPPLY OF ARMS NOW FLOWING TO EGYPT FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. 1956

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE EISENHOWER STATEMENT WOULD CERTAINLY IMPROVE BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN HARASSED BY A BARRAGE OF BRITISH CRITICISM.

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE LAMBASTED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION RECENTLY, CHARGING THAT IT WAS DRAGGING ITS FEET IN THE CRITICAL MID-EAST SITUATION.

BUT, THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID TODAY:

"GLORY HALLELUJAH. THE DANGEROUS SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE THE WAR CLOUDS HAVE BEEN GATHERING DURING RECENT WEEKS IS NOW MAGICALLY TRANSFORMED.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SPOKEN. HIS UTTERANCE IS NECESSARILY QUALIFIED BY THE LIMITATIONS IMPOSED UPON HIM BY THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION. BUT HIS MEANING IS PLAIN FOR ALL TO READ.

"THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT TOLERATE AN ACT OF AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ANY ADVENTURERS OR HOTHEADS IN THAT REGION HAVE NOW RECEIVED A WARNING WHICH THEY WILL IGNORE AT THEIR PERIL."

N917AES

A98

-95-

GAZA, APRIL 10 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI PATROL OF 30 SOLDIERS CROSSED THE DEMARCATION LINE IN THE DEIR EL BALLAH AREA, SOUTH OF GAZA, ~~THIS~~ yesterday AFTERNOON AND OPEN AUTOMATIC FIRE ON EGYPTIAN FORCES. 1956

EGYPTIAN FORCES RETURNED THE FIRE AND FORCED THE ISRAELIS BACK BEHIND THEIR LINES AFTER HALF AN HOUR'S FIGHTING, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES. EGYPT HAS PROTESTED TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO REPORTED THAT A PLANE BELIEVED TO BE AN ISRAELI RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT FLEW OVER THE GAZA AREA LAST NIGHT BUT WITHDREW AFTER CIRCLING THE AREA FOR THREE HOURS. HE SAID EGYPT ALSO HAD PROTESTED TO THE COMMISSION OVER THIS.

N906AES

1956

30.24- 6203

A106

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY APRIL 10

(EDITOR'S NOTE: THE DREAMS OF PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER FOR THE BETTERMENT OF EGYPT'S PEASANTS CONFLICTS WITH HIS AMBITIONS TO LEAD ARAB FERMENT FOR THE CRUSHING OF ISRAEL. THIS IS ONE OF THE FINDINGS AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST WILLIAM L. RYAN MADE ON A SURVEY SWING THROUGH THE SEETHING MIDDLE EAST. IN THE FOLLOWING STORY, SECOND OF A SERIES OF FIVE, HE TELLS ABOUT NASSER'S DILEMMA AND ITS IMPORT TO THE MIDDLE EAST.)

MIDDLE EAST--II (1,150)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

(ADVANCE) BEIRUT, LEBANON, APRIL 10 (AP)-IN THE COUNTRIES 1956 SURROUNDING ISRAEL, BITTERNESS, FRUSTRATION AND A VAST MASS INFERIORITY COMPLEX HAVE CREATED A NEW HERO OF PAN-ARABISM. MILLIONS ARE TURNING TO EGYPT'S GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AS THEIR LEADER.

WHY HAS EGYPT'S YOUNG AND IMPATIENT DICTATOR HAD SO TREMENDOUS AN IMPACT? AN INFLUENTIAL, PRO-AMERICAN ARAB LEADER POINTED TO THE TINY SPOT ON THE MAP THAT IS ISRAEL.

"DO YOU WANT THE TRUTH? DO YOU WANT TO KNOW WHY OUR WORLD MAY DRAG YOURS INTO WAR? THE TRUTH IS," HE SAID, "WE ARE AFRAID."

THE SPEAKER HAS BEEN A LONG-TIME FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES. BUT THE UNPOPULARITY OF THE UNITED STATES IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD IS ENORMOUS AND NO ARAB SAYS PUBLICLY HE IS AMERICA'S FRIEND.

"YOU ASK ABOUT THE PROMISE OF THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTION. DO YOU WANT TO SAVE THAT REVOLUTION FOR THE FUTURE OF THE EGYPTIANS? THEN MAKE US SO WE ARE NOT AFRAID, SO WE WILL LOSE THIS TERRIBLE INFERIORITY FEELING OF OURS. THEN, BEING UNAFRAID, WE CAN IGNORE THE MENACE OF ISRAEL, KNOWING WE ARE SAFE, AND TURN TO BETTERING OURSELVES."

TWO GREAT SOCIAL REVOLUTIONS ARE GETTING UNDER WAY IN THE ARAB WORLD--ONE IN IRAQ, WHERE OIL MONEY IS BEING PLOWED INTO DEVELOPMENT--AND THE OTHER IN EGYPT. BROUGHT TO FLOWER, THIS MOVEMENT COULD GO FAR TO STABILIZE THE MIDDLE EAST. BOTH REVOLUTIONS ARE MENACED BY THE SHADOW OF WAR.

MOST ARAB EYES ARE TURNED TOWARD EGYPT--EVEN THE EYES OF THE IRAQIS. ON THE WAVE OF INDIGNATION AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, THE ARAB WORLD HAS PUSHED PRIME MINISTER NASSER TO A PLACE OF IMPOSING LEADERSHIP. BUT HE IS AT ONCE THE LEADER AND THE CAPTIVE OF ARAB AMBITIONS. TO REMAIN THE LEADER HE MUST RIDE WITH THE TIDE OF FRUSTRATION.

SOME CALL HIM THE LUCKY DICTATOR, ONE FOR WHOM CIRCUMSTANCES WORKED MIRACLES IN A COUNTRY WHICH CALLS ITSELF THE LAND LOVED BY GOD. IN A PART OF THE WORLD KNOWN FOR HIS FICKLENESS HE APPEARS AS A POTENTIAL CONQUEROR, BUT TO WESTERN EYES HE RESEMBLES A MEN ON A BICYCLE WHO CANNOT STOP WHAT HE HAS PUT IN MOTION WITHOUT DANGER OF FALLING.

A107

NASSER IS ASSERTING HIS OWN AND EGYPT'S LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD, BUT IT IS FAR FROM SECURE. A DECISIVE DEFEAT BY ISRAEL IN AN OPENING BATTLE OF RENEWED WAR COULD TOPPLE NASSER FROM HIS PINNACLE. OTHER ARAB LEADERS ARE JEALOUS AND WAIT THE CHANCE TO CHALLENGE HIM. TO KEEP HIS LEADERSHIP NASSER HAS SEIZED UPON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. HE ASSERTS THE IDEA OF ARAB "UNITY" BY ASSAILING THE FRENCH AND AIDING REBELS IN NORTH AFRICA. HE EXPRESSES ARAB FRUSTRATION WITH THE WEST BY ASSAILING THE BRITISH AS COLINIALISTS AND ENCOURAGING ANTI-AMERICANISM.

AT THE TIME OF THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTION THREE YEARS AGO, NASSER SEEMED TO THE WORLD A YOUNG IDEALIST MOTIVATED BY NOBLE INTENTIONS TOWARD EGYPT'S LONG SUFFERING MASSES. THE REVOLUTION STILL BEARS GREAT PROMISE AND NOBLE DESIGNS--BUT THE THREAT OF WAR HAS BROUGHT A CHANGE.

THE CHANGE BECAME PRONOUNCED AFTER FEBRUARY 1955, WHEN THE ISRAELIS LAUNCHED A HEAVY ATTACK ON EGYPTIANS IN THE GAZA STRIP OF PALESTINE, AN ATTACK FOR WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS CONDEMNED ISRAEL. IT WAS ONE OF MANY APPARENTLY PUNITIVE AND WARNING ATTACKS TO KEEP THE EGYPTIANS IN THEIR PLACE. EGYPT SOUGHT ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BUT DIDN'T GET THEM.

"TIME AFTER TIME," MY INFORMANT SAID ANGRILY, "ISRAEL HUMILIATED US. HARDLY A DAY GOES BY THAT A PUNITIVE EXPEDITION OF SOME KIND IS NOT STAGED. THE PALESTINIAN ARAB SEES HIS OWN ORANGE ORCHARD AND IS FORBIDDEN BY ISRAELI GUNS TO PICK HIS OWN FRUIT. BITTERNESS GROWS ON BITTERNESS, RAGE ON FRUSTRATION.

"WE SUSPECT, WITH GOOD REASON, THAT AS THINGS STAND RIGHT NOW ISRAEL COULD THROW US BACK AGAIN UNLESS WE HAVE OUTSIDE HELP. HOW LONG CAN WE STAND THIS WHEN THE WHOLE EXISTENCE OF A ZIONIST STATE, CREATED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN OUR MIDST, OUTRAGES OUR SENSE OF JUSTICE?"

EVEN THE MOST PRO-AMERICAN OF ARABS BLAMES THE UNITED STATES FOR THEIR HUMILIATION.

"I THANK GOD," SAID ONE OF THEM, "FOR SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IT HAS AWAKENED THE WHOLE WORLD TO OUR CAUSE."

THE ARABS HAVE A PROVERB: THE ENEMY OF MY ENEMY IS MY FRIEND. NASSER GOT ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC. THE ARABS HAIL THIS WITH JOY AND COCK THEIR EARS TOWARD CAIRO. THOUSANDS OF ARABS CLUSTERED ABOUT RADIOS IN THEIR HOMES AND COFFEE SHOPS NOD THEIR HEADS EAGERLY AT THE WORDS OF EGYPT'S NEW LEADER WHO "STANDS UP TO THE IMPERIALISTS." FOR EIGHT YEARS THEY HAVE SMOLDERED WITH HATE FOR THE TINY COUNTRY CARVED FROM PALESTINE, WITH ITS NEW POPULATION OF EUROPEANS SKILLED IN WAR AND TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW. ON MOST ISSUES ARAB UNITY IS A MYTH, BUT ON ISRAEL THERE IS UNITY.

A108 1955

AND SUDDENLY NASSER IS MAKING THEM CONFIDENT--PERHAPS TOO CONFIDENT. NASSER HIMSELF HAS BEEN MANEUVERED BY CIRCUMSTANCES TO A POSITION FROM WHICH HE CANNOT, IF HE WISHES, RETREAT. IN EFFECT HE IS A PRISONER OF HIS AMBITION, FORCED BY THEM TO DEDICATE HIMSELF TO THE PROPOSITION THAT SOME DAY THE GROWING WEIGHT OF ARAB STRENGTH, AIDED BY THE SOVIET BLOC ARMS, WILL SQUEEZE ISRAEL OUT OF EXISTENCE AS AN INDEPENDENT STATE.

ALL THIS HAS CHANGED THE COMPLEXION OF NASSER'S RULE. THREE YEARS AGO TOP PRIORITY WAS GIVEN THE URGENT PROGRAM FOR SOCIAL REFORM. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, THE LOWLY FELLAH, ACCUSTOMED TO NOTHING BUT PROVERTY, DISEASE AND DIRT, WAS TO GET A BREAK.

BOLD PROJECTS GOT UNDER WAY. AS A PROMISE OF THINGS TO COME, A NEW PROVINCE WAS CARVED IN THE WESTERN DESERT. WATER WAS CHANNELED FROM A NILE BRANCH TO LIBERATION PROVINCE, AND THE DESERT BLOOMED. HERE NEW VILLAGES WERE BUILT--CLEAN STONE HOUSES, SANITATION, HEALTH FACILITIES, FILTERED WATER, ALL THE THINGS THE PEASANT NEVER KNEW. SELECTED FAMILIES POPULATED IT.

SOME DAY, THE FELLAHEEN WERE TOLD, ALL EGYPT WOULD BE LIKE THIS. THE REVOLUTION WAS AND IS IMPRESSIVE IN ITS EARNESTNESS. LAND REFORM IS WELL UNDER WAY. FILTHY MUD HUTS WERE SOON TO BE REPLACED BY STONE HOUSES, AND FOR ONCE THE UNWASHED FELLAH HAD A STAKE IN THE FUTURE. EGYPT WOULD BUILD A NEW HIGH ASWAN DAM, AND MILLIONS MORE DESERT ACRES WOULD BURST INTO FLOWER. ELECTRIC POWER FROM THE DAM WOULD BRING NEW INDUSTRY. THE WORLD APPLAUDED NASSER'S DREAMS AND WISHED HIM WELL.

1956

BUT THE FERMENT OF THE ARAB WORLD CONCERNING ISRAEL AND THE DIVISION OF THE GLOBE INTO EAST AND WEST BLOCS MILITATE AGAINST THE PROMISE. IF NASSER IS TO PUSH HIMSELF OR BE PUSHED INTO WAR, HE CANNOT HAVE THE DAM, NOR CAN HE AFFORD TO EXTEND HIMSELF TOO MUCH ON COSTLY REFORMS. THE SAME FERMENT OFFERED HIM A CHANCE TO CAPITALIZE ON ARAB UNREST IN NORTH AFRICA AND DABBLE IN POPULAR ANTI-WESTERN CAMPAIGNS IN THE NAME OF "LIBERATION."

NOW EGYPT'S BID FOR LEADERSHIP IS TAKING PRIORITY OVER THE AIMS OF THE REVOLUTION. THE PRICE OF LEADERSHIP WAS DANGEROUS DALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC. IF WAR CAME, THE REVOLUTION WOULD BE LOST FOR A LONG TIME TO COME, AND IF THE WAR SPREAD, AS MANY FEAR IT WOULD, THE ARAB WORLD MIGHT FIND ITSELF SWALLOWED BY SOVIET DOMINATION. WORLD WAR III WOULD BE AROUND THE CORNER.

(TOMORROW: THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO MIDEASTERN OIL)

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY APRIL 10--MOVED APRIL 6

SC9AES

A54

MOSCOW, APRIL 10 (AP)--A.I. MIKOYAN, A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION, RETURNED TO MOSCOW TODAY FROM A SWING AROUND ASIA.

CONTINUING THE FRIENDSHIP CAMPAIGN PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV STARTED IN SOUTH ASIA LAST YEAR, MIKOYAN NEGOTIATED NEW TRADE AND AID PACTS IN BURMA AND OUTER MONGOLIA.

RK605PES

AP95

BY ROY ESSOYAN (240)

MOSCOW, APRIL 10 (AP)-A SOVIET NEWSPAPER DISCLOSED TODAY THAT LAVRENTI F. TSANOV, LONG CONSIDERED ONE OF THE TOP MEN IN RUSSIA'S SECURITY POLICE, HAS BEEN PURGED IN WHITE RUSSIA.

(THE LATEST REFERENCE TO TSANOV REACHING THE WEST LISTED HIM AS A LIEUTENANT GENERAL IN THE SECURITY POLICE).

A COPY OF THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET WHITE RUSSIA REACHING MOSCOW TODAY DID NOT STATE SPECIFICALLY WHAT TSANOV WAS CHARGED WITH OR THE PUNISHMENT GIVEN HIM.

AN ARTICLE BY WHITE RUSSIAN JUSTICE MINISTER IVAN VETROV CALLED TSANOV AN "ENEMY OF THE SOVIET STATE WHO ENGAGED IN NEFARIOUS SUBVERSIVE WORK."

WHITE RUSSIA, IN THE WESTERN PART OF THE COUNTRY, IS ONE OF THE CONSTITUENT REPUBLICS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

VETROV'S ARTICLE LINKED TSANOV'S NAME WITH THAT OF LAVRENTY P. BERIA, SOVIET POLICE BOSS PURGED AND EXECUTED BY STALIN'S OTHER SUCCESSORS IN 1953. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AT THE TIME SAID BERIA HAD HENCHMEN IN HIGH POSTS. IT APPEARED THAT TSANOV HAD BEEN PURGED AS ONE OF THEM WITHIN THE PAST TWO YEARS.

MEANWHILE, THE GOVERNMENT STEPPED UP ITS ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN. A REPORT TODAY ON A MEETING OF 2,000 MEMBERS OF THE (YOUNG COMMUNISTS' LEAGUE) IN THE KREMLIN LAST WEEK GAVE PROMINENT PLAY TO THE DRIVE.

A.N. SHELEPIN, SECRETARY OF KOMSOMOL'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, URGED THE DELEGATES TO "STAMP OUT THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL (CENTEED ON STALIN) AND ALL ITS CONSEQUENCES."

THE LITERARY GAZETTE, A PUBLICATION CARRYING LITERARY AND POLITICAL CRITICISM, SAID TODAY THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL "BOUND THE INITIATIVE OF THE RANK AND FILE OF COMMUNISTS AND OF THE ORDINARY SOVIET PEOPLE HAND AND FOOT."

TU859PES

30.24- 6205

A59 (290)

MOSCOW, APRIL 10 (AP)-TROFIM D. LYSENKO, THE SOVIET BIOLOGIST WHO WON STALIN'S FAVOR WITH A THEORY OF GENETICS STRESSING ENVIRONMENT OVER HEREDITY, HAS BEEN REMOVED AS PRESIDENT OF THE ALL-UNION ACADEMY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES.

LYSENKO CONTENDED THAT CHANGES IN PLANTS AND ANIMALS RESULTING FROM ENVIRONMENT COULD THEN BE TRANSMITTED HEREDITARILY. WESTERN GENETICISTS GENERALLY CONTENDED HIS THEORY WAS FALSE, BUT STALIN APPROVED IT AS OFFICIAL DOGMA.

LYSENKO'S RELEASE WAS INCLUDED IN A SHAKEUP OF TOP SOVIET AGRICULTURAL POSTS. AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HE HAD ASKED TO QUIT HIS JOB AND THAT P. P. LOBANOV WAS NAMED TO SUCCEED HIM. LOBANOV HAS BEEN DEPUTY PREMIER IN CHARGE OF AGRICULTURE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID LOBANOV STEPPED DOWN FROM THE DEPUTY PREMIER POST TO TAKE OVER FROM LYSENKO.

VLADIMIR V. MATSKEVICH WAS PROMOTED TO FULL CABINET RANK TO SUCCEED LOBANOV. MATSKEVICH HEADED A SOVIET FARM DELEGATION ON A TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA LAST SUMMER AND HAS BEEN WINNING INCREASING FAVOR. HE WAS APPOINTED MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE LAST OCTOBER AND IT WAS BELIEVED HE WILL CONTINUE TO HOLD THAT JOB.

LYSENKO'S STAR HAS BEEN WANING SINCE STALIN'S DEATH. COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ATTACKED THE BIOLOGIST AT A CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING ON FARM PROBLEMS IN 1954. SUBSEQUENTLY THE SOVIET PRESS CRITICIZED HIM FOR PUBLISHING WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS "CLEARLY FALSIFIED" RESULTS OF HIS EXPERIMENTS.

NOW 58, LYSENKO FOR SEVERAL YEARS DIRECTED THE ODESSA INSTITUTE OF GENETICS. HE LATER BECAME CHIEF SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR OF SOVIET AGRICULTURE, PRESIDENT OF THE ALL-UNION ACADEMY ON AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES AND A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT). HE WAS TWICE AWARDED THE STALIN PRIZE FOR AGRICULTURE.

LYSENKO EVOLVED SEVERAL NEW PROCESSES IN SCIENTIFIC FARMING AND NEW METHODS OF PLANT SELECTION. HIS THEORIES ON GENETICS WERE PUBLISHED IN 1943 IN THE BOOK "HEREDITY AND ITS VARIABILITY."

JT646AES

A95

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, APRIL 10 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVE UNITS OF THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS OF SAIGON TODAY FOR THE LAST TIME IN THEIR ALMOST 100-YEAR OCCUPATION.

FRENCH COMMANDER IN CHIEF PIERRE JACQUOT AND VIETNAMESE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ARAN TRUNG DUNG LAID WREATHS AT THE BASE OF THE WAR MEMORIAL HONORING ALL FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE WAR DEAD.

UNDER AGREEMENT WITH SOUTH VIET NAM, THE LAST 10,000 FRENCH TROOPS WHO FOUGHT IN THE INDOCHINA WAR ARE EXPECTED TO BE WITHDRAWN FROM THIS COUNTRY WITHIN 90 DAYS.

TU854PES

A79

RABAT, MOROCCO, APRIL 10 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF RETURNED HOME IN TRIUMPH TODAY FROM HIS VISIT IN SPAIN. ON IT HE GOT THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT TO JOIN FRANCE IN RECOGNIZING THE INDEPENDENCE OF MOROCCO.

EN ROUTE FROM TETUAN, IN THE SPANISH ZONE, HE STOPPED AT A BORDER POST TO TAKE A GOLDEN SCISSORS AND CUT A RED AND GREEN RIBBON SEPARATING THE FRENCH AND SPANISH ZONES. IT WAS AN ACT SYMBOLIC OF UNITY.

WW746PES

A96

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIA (300)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 10 (AP)-FORTY MEN DIED TODAY IN A REBEL AMBUSH OF FRENCH TROOPS IN WESTERN ALGERIA, REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID.

ONE ACCOUNT LISTED 20 FRENCH SOLDIERS KILLED AND ABOUT 15 WOUNDED. ANOTHER SAID 20 REBELS WERE DEAD.

THE AMBUSH WAS SPRUNG AT NEDROMAH, NEAR THE MEDITERRANEAN IN EXTREME WESTERN ALGERIA. IT WAS THE SECOND REPORTED TODAY.

EARLIER, FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID ANOTHER BATTLE TOUCHED OFF BY THE AMBUSH OF TWO TRUCKLOADS OF YOUNG FRENCH CONSCRIPTS COST THE LIVES OF AT LEAST 140 MEN.

DELAYED REPORTS SAID THE BATTLE OCCURRED LAST THURSDAY WHEN REBELS CAUGHT THE CONSCRIPTS 2 1/2 MILES FROM THEIR POST AT DJUERF IN EAST-CENTRAL ALGERIA.

THE FIGHT RAGED FOR THREE HOURS BEFORE THE FRENCH, AIDED BY REINFORCEMENTS, BROKE OUT OF THE AMBUSH.

TWENTY FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 30 WOUNDED. FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID THE BODIES OF 60 REBEL DEAD WERE FOUND ON THE BATTLEFIELD. THEY ESTIMATED ANOTHER 60 WERE CARRIED OFF BY THE RETREATING INSURGENTS.

FRANCE IS HAVING TROUBLE WITH HER OWN SOLDIERS. AUTHORITIES IN ALGIERS REPORTED THE ARREST OF A MOSLEM LIEUTENANT IN FRANCE'S 5TH CHASSEURS D'AFRIQUE REGIMENT ON CHARGES OF HEADING A NATIONALIST SPY RING.

LAST WEEK A COMMUNIST FRENCH ARMY OFFICER-CANDIDATE HERE TURNED OVER A TRUCKLOAD OF GUNS TO THE REBELS.

IN PARIS, THE CABINET WILL MEET TOMORROW TO DISCUSS CALLING UP 70,000 TO 80,000 RESERVISTS TO REINFORCE THE 200,000 OR MORE FRENCH TROOPS NOW IN ALGERIA.

A DECISION ON POLITICAL REFORMS IN THE NORTH AFRICAN AREA ALSO IS EXPECTED.

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET EARLIER ANNOUNCED HIS SUPPORT OF A CALL BY ALGERIA'S RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE FOR REINFORCEMENTS.

LACOSTE IS PUSHING TWIN MILITARY AND POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS TO HALT THE 16-MONTH-OLD REBELLION AND INSTITUTE REFORMS. THE UPRISING HAS COST THE LIVES OF 5,724 FRENCH AND MOSLEMS BY OFFICIAL COUNT AND MORE THAN TWICE THAT TOLL BY UNOFFICIAL TABULATIONS.

FRANCE HAS PROMISED TO CALL ELECTIONS AND NEGOTIATE AN IMPROVED STATUS FOR ALGERIA WHEN PEACE IS RESTORED.

TU904PES

A80 (160)

WITH ALGIERS

TUNIS, TUNISIA, APRIL 10 (AP)-HABIB BOURGUIBA, A MODERATE NATIONALIST WHO LED HIS COUNTRY OUT OF ITS PROTECTORATE STATUS, TODAY WAS NAMED THE FIRST PREMIER OF INDEPENDENT TUNISIA.

THE BEY OF TUNIS, SIDI MOHAMMED AL AMIN, FORMALLY NAMED BOURGUIBA TO THE POST IN A BRIEF PALACE CEREMONY. THE OFFICIAL INVESTITURE IS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW.

APPROVAL BY THE CONSTITUENT NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IS CERTAIN. ITS STEERING COMMITTEE ENDORSED BOURGUIBA FOR THE POST EARLIER TODAY.

THE LEADER OF THE DOMINANT NEO-DESTOUR PARTY, BOURGUIBA SEEMS DETERMINED TO KEEP A TIGHT HOLD ON THE GOVERNMENT MACHINERY DURING THE FORMATIVE PERIOD. WHEN IT CONVENED YESTERDAY, THE CONSTITUENT NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTED BOURGUIBA AS ITS PRESIDENT. IT WILL WRITE TUNISIA'S FIRST CONSTITUTION.

TAHAR BEN AMMAR RESIGNED YESTERDAY AS PREMIER.
BOURGUIBA RETURNED TO TUNISIA LAST JUNE AFTER THREE YEARS IN EXILE. DURING THAT TIME, HE INITIATED THE TALKS WITH PARIS OFFICIALS WHICH RESULTED IN FRANCE GRANTING ITS PROTECTORATE INDEPENDENT STATUS.
JT751AES

B56 (SE) (110)
MATSU ISLAND, APRIL 10 (AP)-TWO U.S. ARMY OFFICERS SAID TODAY THIS NATIONALIST CHINESE ISLAND SOME 20 MILES OFF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE MAINLAND IS IN EXCELLENT DEFENSIVE SHAPE.
LT. COL. THOMAS V. MUNSON OF LAWTON, OKLA., CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY ASSISTANCE GROUP (MAAG) ON MATSU, AND LT. COL. JAMES L. MAYES OF ARDMORE, OKLA., SECOND IN COMMAND OF THE MAAG TEAM, PRAISED THE ISLAND DEFENDERS AND THEIR COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. HWA HSIN-CHUAN.
MUNSON SAID THE NATIONALISTS HAVE DONE A TREMENDOUS AMOUNT OF WORK ON THE MATSU ISLAND COMPLEX AND DECLARED, "IT'S THE BEST DEFENSIVE POSITION I'VE SEEN."
MAYES TERMED HWA A "VERY ABLE AND AGGRESSIVE COMMANDER WHO HAS IMBUED HIS TROOPS WITH HIS SPIRIT."
HWA SAID HIS TROOPS WOULD GIVE THE COMMUNISTS A "BLOODY NOSE" IF THEY ATTACKED THIS OUTPOST.
HA818AES

1956

B27 (150) (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD
TEHRAN, IRAN, APRIL 10 (AP)-THE FIVE BAGHDAD PACT COUNTRIES MET TODAY TO URGE CLOSER ECONOMIC TIES FOR THEIR ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE. U.S. OBSERVERS ALSO ATTENDED THE MEETING.
BRITAIN TOLD THE OPENING SESSIOON IT WOULD OFFER 250,000 POUNDS ($700,000) IN ECONOMIC AID TO BAGHDAD PACT COUNTRIES OVER A FIVE-YEAR PERIOD.
DELEGATES OF THE FIVE NATIONS--BRITAIIN, IRAQ, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND IRAN--MET IN AN ECONOMIC COMMITTEE SESSION. THE TOP-LEVEL MINISTERIAL COUNCIL MEETS NEXT WEEK.
ONE OF THE MAJOR OBJECTIVES OF THE CURRENT SESSIONS IS TO GIVE THE PACT A BROADER RANGE, MAINLY IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD.
THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS FOR A PROGRAM MODELED ON THE FAR EAST'S COLOMBO PLAN UNDER WHICH NEEDY NATIONS ARE BOLSTERED ECONOMICALLY TO MAKE THEM LESS VULNERABLE TO COMMUNISM.
THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN OPEN SUPPORT TO THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE BUT HAS STEERED CLEAR OF DIRECT MEMBERSHIP.
PAKISTAN ALSO ANNOUNCED IT WOULD FURNISH TECHNICAL AID TO MEMBER COUNTRIES.
PAKISTAN DELEGATE AHSAN UDDIN INVITED THE COMMITTEE TO HOLD ITS NEXT SESSION IN KARACHI AND SAID:
"THE UNITED STATES VERY SHORTLY WILL JOIN US AS A FULL MEMBER OF THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE. I'M SURE THEIR PARTICIPATION WILL ASSIST CONSIDERABLY IN OUR TASK."
IN ANNOUNCING BRITAIN'S AID OFFER, SIR EDWARD BOYLE, LEADER OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION. SAID THE POVERTY EXISTING IN IRAN, IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY PROVIDES "AN EASY BREEDING GROUND FOR THE DISCONTENT THAT LEADS TO COMMUNISM."
DEVELOPMENT OF THE RICH RESOURCES IN EACH OF THE COUNTRIES, HE ADDED, WOULD PROVIDE A SOLID BULWARK AGAINST THE SPREAD OF RED DOCTRINES.
WW/PD815PES

1956

B72 (Q)
(150)
TOKYO, APRIL 10 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS SIGNED AN EXTENSIVE NEW AID PACT WITH OUTER MONGOLIA, THE SOVIET SATELLITE IN CENTRAL ASIA.
PEIPING RRADIO REPORTED TODAY THAT FIRST DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN COMPLETED THE AGREEMENT BEFORE LEAVING ULAN BATOR, THE MONGOLIAN CAPITAL, YESTERDAY FOR MOSCOW. MIKOYAN HAS BEEN TOURING NEUTRAL AND COMMUNIST ASIAN CAPITALS.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE SOVIETS AGREED:
TO BUILD HOUSES IN ULAN BATOR WITH A TOTAL LIVING SPACE OF 430,400 SQUARE FEET BY 1960.
TO BUILD A MILK FACTORY, FOUR FLOUR MILLS, TO DELIVER EQUIPMENT FOR A NEW CONFECTIONERY FACTORY, AND TO ASSIST IN BUILDING A WATERWORKS, SEWAGE SYSTEM, A "HEATING NETWORK," AND SIX MACHINERY ANIMAL HUSBANDRY STATIONS. ALL WILL BE IN THE ULAN BATOR AREA.
TO TRANSFER TWO RAILWAYS WITHOUT CHARGE TO THE SOVIET MONGOLIA JOINT STOCK COMPANY.
TO MAKE A JOINT GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF MONGOLIA.
"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL GRANT MONGOLIA LONG TERM CREDITS AT EASY TERMS FOR THE FULFILLMENT OF THESE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS AND THE PURCHASE OF EQUIPMENT, BUILDING MACHINERY AND OTHER MATERIALS," PEIPING RADIO SAID.
MQ955AES

1956

B40 (SEG) (150)
TOKYO, APRIL 10 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS ACCEPTED JAPAN'S REQUEST TO NEGOTIATE A GROWING FISHING DISPUTE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SOVIET AGREEMENT WAS COMMUNICATED TO THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR IN LONDON.
MOSCOW RADIO SAID MARCH 1 THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ENFORCE SHARP RESTRICTIONS ON SALMON FISHING IN THE SEA OF OKHOTSK, THE WESTERN PART OF THE BERING SEA AND PART OF THE NORTH PACIFIC. THIS TAKES IN TWO OF JAPAN'S PRIME SALMON FISHING GROUNDS.
THE SOVIETS HAD ACCUSED JAPAN'S FISHING FLEETS OF DEPLETING SALMON RESOURCES IN NORTH PACIFIC WATERS. THEY BLAMED THE JAPANESE FOR A DROP IN THE NUMBER OF SALMON SWIMMING UP SIBERIAN RIVERS TO SPAWN.
FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU WAS REPORTED AWAITING A DETAILED REPORT FROM JAPANESE AMBASSADOR HARUHIKO NISHI IN LONDON BEFORE TAKING UP WHERE AND WHEN THE TALKS SHOULD BEGIN. ONE REPORT SAID THE SOVIETS SUGGESTED THEY BE HELD EITHER IN TOKYO OR MOSCOW AND THAT SHIGEMITSU FAVORED MOSCOW.
HA625AES

1956

A105 (120)
SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY "MORE THAN FIVE" COMMUNIST TROOPS CROSSED THE TRUCE LINE IN KOREA'S DEMILITARIZED ZONE EARLY YESTERDAY AND EXCHANGED FIRE WITH A SOUTH KOREA OUTPOST.
NO ACSUALTIES WERE REPORTED.
IN TOKYO, A SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND HAD RECEIVED THE SAME REPORT. HE SAID A JOINT OBSERVER TEAM, WHICH INCLUDES ELEMENTS FROM BOTH THE COMMUNIST AND ALLIED SIDES, IS INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT.
THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE COMMUNIST PATROL WAS BELIEVED TO INCLUDE "ELEMENTS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."
PATROL CLASHES IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE HAVE OCCURED A NUMBER OF TIMES. A CLASH BETWEEN A PATROL AND A FIXED OUTPOST IS LESS COMMON.
LOCATION OF THE FIGHT WAS NOT GIVEN.
KS933PES

A33
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, APRIL 10
(ADVANCE) OTTAWA, APRIL 10 (AP)-LONG-RANGE RADAR EQUIPMENT FOR KEEPING TRACK OF CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT IS TO BE INSTALLED AT 15 MAJOR CANADIAN AIRPORTS WITHIN A COUPLE OF YEARS.
THIS WILL ENABLE AIRPORT TRAFFIC CONTROLLERS TO FOLLOW THE FLIGHT OF PLANES ALMOST UNINTERRUPTEDLY FROM COAST TO COAST.
TRANSPORT MINISTER GEORGE MARLER ANNOUNCED TODAY THE AWARD OF A FIVE MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT FOR THE EQUIPMENT, BEING BUILT BY THE RAYTHEON MANUFACTURING CO. OF WALTHAM, MASS.
THE SYSTEM WILL ENABLE EACH OF THE 15 AIRPORTS TO DETECT LARGE AIRCRAFT UP TO 135 MILES AWAY AND 70,000 FEET UP.
END ADVANCE FOR U P.M. EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, APRIL 10
J457PES

A45
(100)
TORONTO, APRIL 10 (AP)-BARITONE PAUL ROBESON HAS BEEN DENIED PERMISSION TO ENTER CANADA FOR A CONCERT TOUR, HIS BOOKING AGENCY SAID TODAY.
THE BAN ALSO APPLIES TO THE SINGER'S ACCOMPANIST, PIANIST ALAN BOOTH, IT WAS REPORTED.
JEROM (CORRECT) CONCERTS AND ARTISTS, LTD., SAID IT HAD BEEN INFORMED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION IN OTTAWA THAT ITS PLANS TO HAVE ROBESON MAKE A 17-CITY TOUR OF CANADA COULD NOT PROCEED.
"MR. ROBESON AND HIS PARTY CANNOT BE ADMITTED TO CANADA FOR THE PURPOSE STATED," THE AGENCY QUOTED THE DEPARTMENT AS RULING.
ROBESON APPEARED HERE LAST FEBRUARY. HIS LAST PREVIOUS CANADIAN BOOKING WAS FOR A 1952 CONCERT IN VANCOUVER.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM ROBESON'S ATTORNEY IN NEW YORK.
WW711PES

A51WX
(280) INTERNAL SECURITY
WASHINGTON, APRIL 10 (AP)-WILLIAM GOLDMAN, A NEW YORK DAILY MIRROR EMPLOYE FOR ABOUT 14 YEARS, SWORE TODAY HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST NOW BUT HE REFUSED TO TELL SENATE INVESTIGATORS WHETHER HE WAS ON JAN. 1, 1953.
THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IDENTIFIED GOLDMAN AS A REPORTER FOR THE MIRROR. AT THE PUBLIC HEARING HE WAS NOT ASKED THE NATURE OF HIS JOB.
IN NEW YORK, THE MIRROR SAID GOLDMAN HAD SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION TO EDITOR GLENN NEVILLE.
THE SENATE GROUP CALLED GOLDMAN AT HEARINGS WHICH IT DESCRIBED AS A CONTINUATION OF ITS STUDY OF THE WORKINGS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
ANOTHER WITNESS, CECIL LUBELL OF CROTON-ON-THE-HUDSON, N.Y., REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST. LUBELL TESTIFIED HE IS "A MEN'S WEAR CONSULTANT" AND HAS WORKED FOR A NUMBER OF TRADE PUBLICATIONS IN THAT FIELD.
WHEN GOLDMAN WAS ASKED IF HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE PARTY, HE REPLIED THAT HE FELT THE QUESTION WAS "AN INVASION OF MY RIGHTS AS A NEWSPAPERMAN UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT" AND DECLINED TO ANSWER.
CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) OVERRULED HIM ON THAT SCORE. GOLDMAN THEN INVOKED HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.
GOLDMAN, WHO GAVE HIS ADDRESS AS 14166 73RD TERRACE, FLUSHING, N. Y., SAID HE HAD WORKED ON VARIOUS NEWSPAPERS BESIDES THE DAILY MIRROR.
HE TESTIFIED HE HAD WORKED AS A SUMMER REPLACEMENT ON THE JOURNAL AMERICAN AND AS "A SUB" ON THE NEW YORK POST AND ALSO HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE LONG ISLAND STAR JOURNAL, THE NEWARK STAR LEDGER AND THE LONG ISLAND DAILY PRESS. IN NEWARK, THE STAR LEDGER SAID IT HAD NO RECORD THAT GOLDMAN HAD BEEN EMPLOYED THERE. THE NEW YORK POST SAID HE HAD WORKED FOR IT AS A COPYREADER FOR TWO DAYS IN 1939.
IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, GOLDMAN SAID THAT HE IS A MEMBER OF THE NEWSPAPER GUILD BUT "COMPLETELY INACTIVE."
MEANWHILE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS REPORTED LOOKING INTO THE GOVERNMENT ROLES OF TWO FORMER TREASURY DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES, SOLOMON ADLER AND V. FRANK COE.
CHIEF COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY AN ANALYSIS OF THEIR GOVERNMENT SERVICE WAS BEING MADE "IN CONNECTION WITH FORTHCOMING HEARINGS."
HE DESCRIBED THIS AS A FOLLOW-UP TO A STUDY MADE OF THE INFLUENCE OF THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY WHO HAS BEEN CALLED A SOVIET SPY. WHITE, BEFORE HIS DEATH IN 1948, DENIED BEING A COMMUNIST OR ENGAGING IN ESPIONAGE.
BOTH ADLER AND COE HAVE BEEN LINKED WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN TESTIMONY RECEIVED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE. COE INVOKED HIS 5TH AMENDMENT PROTECTION WHEN CALLED AS A WITNESS, WHILE ADLER NEVER HAS APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.
AT A PUBLIC HEARING TODAY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE PUT IN ITS RECORD A CERTIFICATE SHOWING THAT ADLER'S CITIZENSHIP HAD BEEN REVOKED ON DEC. 15, 1953. IT SAID HE HAD EXPATRIATED HIMSELF BY RESIDING IN ENGLAND, THE COUNTRY OF HIS BIRTH, SINCE MAY, 1950.
MORRIS SAID THE LAST HE KNEW ADLER WAS TEACHING AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY IN ENGLAND. IN THE LATE 1940S ADLER WAS A TREASURY ATTACHE IN CHINA.
JC11PES

A2WX (BJT)
(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD OPERATION ALERT

BY FRANK CORMIER
WASHINGTON, APRIL 10 (AP)-A WEEK-LONG WAR DRILL IN JULY WILL TEST AMERICA'S READINESS TO MEET A SWIFT AND FAR-RANGING NUCLEAR ASSAULT ON SCORES OF CITIES, AIR BASES AND ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS.
THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT AN "OPERATION ALERT 1956" WILL BE HELD JULY 20-26 ON ALMOST A CONTINENTAL SCALE.
CANADA WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE SIMULATED EMERGENCY, WHICH WILL SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KEY GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL EVACUATING WASHINGTON FOR SECRET RELOCATION SITES.
THE COMBINATION CIVIL DEFENSE AND GOVERNMENT EVACUATION TEST WILL BE SIMILAR TO LAST YEAR'S EXERCISE IN WHICH EISENHOWER AND FEDERAL OFFICIALS DIRECTED GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS FROM HIDEAWAYS OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL.
A TOTAL OF 76 AREAS IN THE UNITED STATES, ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO AND THE CANAL ZONE WILL BE "TARGETS" FOR 125 NUCLEAR BOMBS. IN ADDITION, CANADA IS EXPECTED TO ASSUME ATTACKS ON ITS KEY CITIES, THOUGH IT HASN'T YET DISCLOSED THE EXTENT OF ITS PARTICIPATION.
THE MANEUVERS WILL ASSUME THAT EACH TARGET IS HIT BY FROM ONE TO SIX BOMBS HAVING DESTRUCTIVE POWER EQUAL TO FROM 20,000 TO FIVE MILLION TONS OF TNT.
ODM SAID THE ALERT WILL COME AT 10 A.M. (EST) ON JULY 20 AND THAT THE "ATTACK" WILL LAST FIVE HOURS. THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES WILL GET ADVANCE WARNINGS RANGING FROM 1 HOUR 40 MINUTES TO 3 HOURS 50 MINUTES. THE MOCK RAIDS WILL COME WITHOUT WARNING IN THE CANAL ZONE, PUERTO RICO AND HAWAII.

1956 30.24-6207

ALTHOUGH THE SIMULATED ATTACK WILL BE CONCLUDED QUICKLY, AFFECTED GOVERNMENT AND CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS WILL CONTINUE DURING THE REMAINDER OF THE TEST PERIOD TO COPE WITH EMERGENCY CONDITIONS PRESUMED TO HAVE BEEN CREATED.

EACH COMMUNITY WILL DECIDE THE EXTENT TO WHICH IT WILL PARTICIPATE, AND WHETHER TO STAGE AN ACTUAL EVACUATION--EVEN ON A LIMITED SCALE--OF CIVILIAN RESIDENTS.

MORE THAN 30 FEDERAL AGENCIES WILL STAFF RELOCATION SITES WITH SELECTED WORKERS RANGING FROM AGENCY HEADS TO STENOGRAPHERS.

CONGRESS HAS BEEN INVITED TO TAKE PART IN THE TEST, BUT LEADERS INDICATED PRIVATELY IT IS DOUBTFUL SENATE AND HOUSE MEMBERS WOULD LEAVE THE CAPITOL.

THE 76 TARGET AREAS LISTED TODAY INCLUDE 63 CITIES, 9 AIR BASES AND 4 ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) INSTALLATIONS.

A3WX

1956

MANY OF THESE WILL BE ASSUMED HIT WITH BOMBS SET TO EXPLODE AT GROUND LEVEL. THIS WILL CREATE PROBLEMS IN RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, EVACUATION OF SURROUNDING AREAS AND SHELTER OF REFUGEES.

VIRTUALLY ALL EMERGENCY ACTIVITIES THAT WOULD BE SET IN MOTION BY AN ACTUAL ATTACK WILL BE COVERED. THESE INCLUDE AIR DEFENSE MEASURES, OPERATION OF CIVIL DEFENSE FORCES AT ALL LEVELS, EMERGENCY GOVERNMENT PROCEDURES, INSTRUCTION OF THE PUBLIC, EMERGENCY BROADCASTING AND EVACUATION PLANNING.

IN ADDITION, ODM HAS URGED INDUSTRIAL PLANTS TO VOLUNTARILY CONSIDER DURING THE TEST THEIR P

IN ADDITION, ODM HAS URGED INDUSTRIAL PLANTS TO VOLUNTARILY CONSIDER DURING THE TEST THEIR PLANS FOR TRANSFERRING PRODUCTION OR FINDING NEW SOURCES OF MATERIALS IN THE EVENT OF AN ACTUAL ATTACK.

EG217PES

A52WX

1956

(250) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC PLANE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 10 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY DISCLOSED PLANS TO BUILD ITS OWN NUCLEAR REACTOR FACILITY--ANOTHER STEP IN A SPEED-UP OF EFFORTS TO DEVELOP A NUCLEAR-POWERED WARPLANE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT AN AIR FORCE REACTOR WILL BE SET UP AT THE WRIGHT AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER, DAYTON, OHIO, WAS THE THIRD IN 24 HOURS TO HERALD NEW MOVES TO GIVE WINGS TO ATOMIC POWER.

TWO CONTRACTS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF AN AIRFRAME TO CARRY AN ATOMIC ENGINE WERE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY.

THE DAYTON REACTOR, TO COST 7 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS, WILL BE USED TO TEST MATERIALS, PARTS AND SYSTEMS DESIGNED FOR USE IN A-POWERED PLANES. CONSTRUCTION WILL START IN JUNE WITH COMPLETION EXPECTED BY JANUARY, 1958.

ATOMIC ENGINE AND AIRFRAME PROJECTS NOW BEING CARRIED OUT BY PRIVATE FIRMS WILL BE TIED CLOSELY TO THE DAYTON OPERATIONS.

THE AIR FORCE REACTOR WILL FEATURE A SPECIALLY-DESIGNED STEEL DOME PLANNED TO GIVE MAXIMUM SAFETY IN THE REMOTE EVENT THAT ANY PART OF THE TEST SYSTEM FAILS. THE DOME WILL BE GAS-TIGHT AND WATERPROOF AND WOULD BE EXPECTED TO SEAL OFF ANY ESCAPING RADIOACTIVITY.

THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND WILL OPERATE THE REACTOR, WHICH WILL BE OF THE WATER-COOLED TYPE USED AT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TESTING STATION AT IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO.

UNDERGROUND TUNNELS WILL GIVE ACCESS TO THE VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE INSTALLATION, INCLUDING A SPECIAL AREA FOR THE TREATMENT AND PACKAGING OF RADIOACTIVE WASTES WHICH WILL BE SHIPPED TO REMOTE "BURIAL GROUNDS."

RZ602PES

A112WX

1956

(500)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 10 (AP)-FBI DIRECTOR J.EDGAR HOOVER SAID TODAY HIS LATEST REPORT TO CONGRESS ON COMMUNIST TACTICS WAS BASED ON ACTUAL HAPPENINGS IN RECENT SECRET COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS.

HOOVER MADE THE STATEMENT IN A LETTER TO MALCOLM P.SHARP, NEW YORK CITY, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD. ATTY.GEN.BROWNELL IS ATTEMPTING TO PLACE THE GUILD ON HIS LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS ON GROUNDS THAT IT HAS BEEN "THE LEGAL MOUTHPIECE" OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

ALTHOUGH THE IMPLICATION WAS CLEAR IN THE HOOVER LETTER THAT THE FBI HAD LISTENING POSTS IN THE "SECRET" MEETINGS REFERRED TO, HOOVER DID NOT ELABORATE. HE SAID ONLY THAT HIS TESTIMONY FOLLOWED "INFORMATIO FROM WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF."

THE FBI DIRECTOR TESTIFIED PRIVATELY BEFORE THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE FEB. 1. THE TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC LAST MONTH. HOOVER TOLD THE COMMITTEE, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT COMMUNIST TACTICS CHANGED AFTER THE 1955 GENEVA FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE, AND SINCE THEN THE POLICY HAS BEEN TO ARRANGE FOR "EMINENT" COURT-APPOINTED COUNSEL TO DEFEND PARTY MEMBERS ACCUSED OF SMITH ACT VIOLATIONS. PREVIOUS PARTY PRACTICE WAS TO EMPLOY DEFENSE COUNSEL.

HOOVER SAID A NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INDICATED A VIEW THAT HOOVER'S TESTIMONY CONSTITUTED "AN ATTACK UPON THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE BAR." THE FBI DIRECTOR SAID NO SUCH ATTACK WAS INVOLVED. HE ADDED:

"MY COMMENTS WERE NOT OPINIONS BUT FACTUAL DATA, PREDICATED UPON INFORMATION FROM WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF. FOR EXAMPLE, A COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARY IN A RECENT SECRET COMMUNIST MEETING STATED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY...WOULD SEEK TO OBTAIN EMINENT LEGAL COUNSEL, UTILIZE LEGAL MANEUVERS, ...THAT COULD ASSIST THE PARTY IN ITS PROPAGANDA EFFORTS.

"ANOTHER COMMUNIST PARTY FUNCTIONARY STATED RECENTLY IN A SECRET COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING, IN REFERRING TO LEGAL MANEUVERS ON BEHALF OF THE COMMUNIST MEMBERS, THAT SO FAR AS POSSIBLE THE COMMUNISTS WOULD 'FARM THESE THINGS OUT TO PEOPLE WHO ARE NOT ORGANICALLY ASSOCIATED WITH THE LEFT, AND ALLOW THEM TO DEMAGOGUE THEMSELVES WITH IT AND PUSH IT FORWARD AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE ON THEIR OWN.'"

HOOVER TOLD SHARP HE WILL ALWAYS HOLD THAT EVERY COURT DEFENDANT IS ENTITLED "TO HONEST, SKILLFUL AND HIGH PRINCIPLED COUNSEL," BUT ASSERTED THAT A GREAT MAJORITY OF THE LEGAL PROFESSION HAS CONDEMNED "A SMALL BUT VOCAL GROUP OF LAWYERS WHO HAVE TRIED TO TWIST THE COURT PROCEDURES...INTO A MOCKERY AS PART OF THEIR CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY OUR AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."

1956

A113WX

THE LAWYERS GUILD ORIGINALLY WROTE THE WHITE HOUSE IN EARLY MARCH WHEN A UNITED PRESS REPORTER QUOTED ASST.ATTY.GEN.WILLIAM F.TOMPKINS AS SAYING THE CLEVELAND (OHIO) BAR ASSOCIATION WAS "DUPED" WHEN IT TOOK UP A COLLECTION TO PAY FOR THE TIME OF ITS MEMBERS WHO HAD BEEN APPOINTED BY THE FEDERAL COURT TO DEFEND IN A SMITH ACT TRIAL THERE. AFTER A VISIT HERE FROM CLEVELAND BAR REPRESENTATIVES, TOMPKINS DENIED MAKING THE STATEMENT. THE U.P. REPORTER SAID HIS ORIGINAL QUOTES WERE "CORRECT."

THE LAWYERS GUILD IN A SUBSEQUENT LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID IT WAS WILLING TO LET THIS MATTER REST THERE, BUT EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE HOOVER TESTIMONY WHICH IT SAID AGAIN GAVE "THE IMPRESSION THAT LAWYERS WHO DEFEND COMMUNISTS ARE DUPES."

ATTY.GEN.BROWNELL CITED THE LAWYERS GUILD FOR INCLUSION ON THE SUBVERSIVE LIST IN LATE 1952, AND THE GUILD CHALLENGED HIS ACTION IN THE COURTS, WHERE THE MATTER IS NOW PENDING.

WE945AESNM

30.24- 6209

B6WX (SEGC)
(200) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TUESDAY APRIL 10
EXPORT LABELS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 10 (AP)-A ONE-TIME ARMY EMPLOYE WHO HELPED SPARK A DRIVE TO PUT A "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA" LABEL ON AMERICAN GOODS SENT OVERSEAS SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT IS SABOTAGING THE EFFORT.

THE SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE CALLED A HEARING TODAY TO LOOK INTO PROGRESS IN CARRYING OUT A "MARK AMERICAN" RESOLUTION PASSED BY CONGRESS THREE YEARS AGO.

JOHN J.SHAUGHNESSY OF NEW YORK, AT THE TIME AN EMPLOYE OF THE NEW YORK BRANCH OF THE ARMY CHEMICAL PROCUREMENT OFFICE, WAS ONE OF THOSE WHO URGED CONGRESS TO PASS THE RESOLUTION.

BUT, HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE TODAY IN PREPARED TESTIMONY, "AS TO WHETHER ANY SERIOUS EFFORT HAS BEEN MADE BY THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE... I MUST RELUCTANTLY AND REGRETFULLY ANSWER IN THE NEGATIVE."

SHAUGHNESSY, FATHER OF 11 AND A WORLD WAR I VETERAN, LOST HIS ARMY POST LAST SEPTEMBER WHEN THE JOB WAS ELIMINATED. HE HAS SAID HE WAS FIRED FOR REFUSAL TO DROP THE LABELING CAMPAIGN.

THE 1953 RESOLUTION WAS NOT MANDATORY. IT URGED THAT CONTAINERS OF ALL AMERICAN-MADE EXPORTS CARRY AN INSCRIPTION, "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA." THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT WAS DESIGNATED TO "CALL UPON" SHIPPERS TO CARRY OUT THIS POLICY "INSOFAR AS PRACTICABLE."

SHAUGHNESSY SAID GOVERNMENT AGENCIES OPPOSED ANY MANDATORY LAW, AND URGED THE COMMITTEE TO CHECK TO SEE WHETHER THEY HAD TRIED TO MAKE EFFECTIVE THE RESOLUTION WHICH WAS PASSED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TUESDAY APRIL 10

1956

CZ308AES

A110AX
T(AX IN 650)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, APRIL 10)
IKE-MILITARY SERVICE
(ADVANCE)..AUGUSTA, GA., APRIL 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED TODAY FOR SPEEDY CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF A SIX-POINT PROGRAM TO BOLSTER "OUR POWER FOR PEACE" THROUGH ATTRACTING MORE U.S. YOUTH TO MILITARY CAREERS.

1956

"ONLY WHEN WE HAVE CREATED A MILITARY CAREER SERVICE WHICH CAN COMPETE WITH THE ATTRACTIVE OPPORTUNITIES AVAILABLE IN CIVILIAN PURSUITS WILL WE BE ABLE TO STOP THE WASTEFUL LOSSES FROM OUR ARMED FORCES AND ATTRACT INDIVIDUALS TO THOSE SERVICES," EISENHOWER SAID IN IDENTICAL LETTERS TO VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN.

FROM HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS HERE, THE PRESIDENT ALSO SENT ALONG TO CONGRESS A LETTER TO HIM FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON WHICH SAID:

"THE LOSS OF TRAINED PERSONNEL CONTINUES TO BE THE MOST EXTRAVAGANTLY EXPENSIVE AND DISRUPTIVE OBSTACLE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF OUR ARMED FORCES TODAY . . .

"THIS CONTINUOUS REPLACEMENT TRAINING PROCESS IS NOT ONLY EXTREMELY EXPENSIVE, BUT IT RETARDS THE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF OUR OPERATIONAL UNITS."

WILSON SAID RAISING LEADERSHIP AND EXPERIENCE LEVELS IN THE ARMED FORCES WOULD RESULT IN "AUGMENTING FURTHER OUR POWER FOR PEACE OVER THE LONG HAUL."

EISENHOWER GAVE WILSON'S VIEWS HEARTY ENDORSEMENT AND ADDED:

"WE CANNOT MOVE TOO SOON IN OUR EFFORTS TO INCREASE THE NUMBER AND QUALITY OF VOLUNTEERS FOR LONG-TERM MILITARY SERVICE IN BOTH ENLISTED AND OFFICER RANKS."

WILSON NOTED THAT IN RESPONSE TO EARLIER APPEALS BY EISENHOWER CONGRESS ALREADY HAS TAKEN SOME STEPS TO ATTRACT MORE CAREER PERSONNEL. BUT THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID THERE STILL IS URGENT NEED FOR FAST ACTION BY CONGRESS TO:

1956

1. REMOVE WHAT HE CALLED "INEQUITIES AND INCONSISTENCIES" BY PROVIDING A SYSTEM OF SURVIVOR BENEFITS "THAT WILL NOT ONLY BEAR SOME RELATIONSHIP TO THE ATTAINMENTS OF THE SERVICEMAN AT THE TIME OF HIS DEATH, BUT WOULD ENABLE WIDOWS TO MAINTAIN AT LEAST MINIMUM STANDARDS OVER THEIR LIFE SPAN." THE HOUSE HAS PASSED SUCH A BILL, BUT THE SENATE HAS NOT ACTED.

2. ASSURE MEDICAL CARE FOR ALL DEPENDENTS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL, EITHER AT MILITARY HOSPITALS OR UNDER AN INSURANCE PLAN AT CIVILIAN HOSPITALS. WILSON SAID ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF MILITARY DEPENDENTS CANNOT NOW BE GIVEN CARE THROUGH SERVICE FACILITIES. HE CALLED FOR SENATE APPROVAL OF THIS HOUSE-PASSED BILL.

A111AX
3. ENACT LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD PLACE ABOUT 50 PER CENT OF ARMY AND AIRFFICER STRENGTH IN TH

AND AIR FORCE TOTAL OFFICER STRENGTH IN THE REGULAR OFFICER CATEGORY. "FACED WITH UNCERTAIN PROSPECTS," WILSON SAID, MANY RESERVE OFFICERS NOW LEAVE THE SERVICE AT THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY," THUS CREATING "MARKED INSTABILITY IN THE OFFICER CORPS." HE SAID THE SITUATION IN THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS IS SATISFACTORY.

4. PROVIDE CAREER INCENTIVES FOR MEDICAL AND DENTAL OFFICERS AND NURSES. THE HOUSE HAS PASSED A BILL, WILSON SAID, WHICH WOULD HELP ATTRACT DOCTORS AND DENTISTS. HE ADDED A SEPARATE MEASURE DEALING WITH NURSES WILL BE SENT TO CONGRESS SOON.

5. PROVIDE BETTER HOUSING. MANY YOUNG OFFICERS CITE POOR QUARTERS FOR THEIR WIVES AND CHILDREN AS THEIR CHIEF REASON FOR LEAVING THE SERVICE, WILSON SAID. IN SOME AREAS, HE ADDED, PERSONNEL IS FORCED TO OCCUPY SUB-STANDARD QUARTERS AND SOMETIMES FORFEIT LIVING QUARTERS ALLOWANCES TO BOOT. WILSON URGED ENACTMENT OF LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD PROVIDE FOR OCCUPANCY OF SUCH QUARTERS AT REDUCED RENTAL.

6. APPROVAL OF LEGISLATION, ALREADY INTRODUCED, WHICH WOULD AUTHORIZE CONTINUED RETIREMENT OF COMMISSIONED ARMY AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS AT CURRENTLY HELD TEMPORARY GRADES. EXISTING LEGISLATION EXPIRES DEC. 31.

"THESE MEASURES," WILSON WROTE THE PRESIDENT, "ARE VITALLY IMPORTANT TO THE WELL-BEING OF OUR MILITARY AND TO THE SUSTAINED SECURITY OF THE NATION.

"AS A GROUP, I BELIEVE THEY WILL ENABLE US TO ACHIEVE THE MUCH NEEDED IMPROVEMENT IN MILITARY LIFE AND BRING ABOUT INCREASED STABILITY IN OUR ARMED FORCES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON, EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, APRIL 10)
LB933AES

1956

B9KX (Q) (MAKINS)
FIRST LEAD (170)
ABILENE, KAN., APRIL 10 (AP)-SIR ROGER MELLOR MAKINS, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, TODAY PRESENTED A COLLECTION OF BRITISH MEMENTOES OF WORLD WAR II TO THE EISENHOWER FOUNDATION.

THE PRESENTATION WAS MADE AT THE MUSEUM, BUILT IN HONOR OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FORMER SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUGOPE.

THE COLLECTION INCLUDED ABOUT 20 BRITISH WAR PHOTOGRAPHS AND THE ORIGINAL OF PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S DOCUMENT CONGRATULATING GEN. EISENHOWER ON CROSSING THE RHINE.

PRESENT AT THE CEREMONY WERE ABOUT 50 BUSINESS AND CIVIC LEADERS AND TRUSTEES OF THE EISENHOWER FOUNDATION.

IN A BRIEF TALK, SIR ROGER SAID "NO MAN HAS EVER DONE MORE TO CEMENT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN THEN HAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

"THE BRITISH FEELING FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS NOT JUST THE WARM AND RESPECTFUL FEELING WHICH WE HAVE FOR ANYONE WHO, AS PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS THE TITULAR HEAD AND THE NATIONAL LEADER OF OUR CLO

THE UNITED STATES IS THE TITULAR HEAD AND THE NATIONAL LEADER OF OUR CLOSEST ALLY," HE SAID. "WE ALSO KNOW HIM AS GEN. EISENHOWER, THE MAN WHO LED ALLIED TROOPS TO SO MANY VICTORIES."

(NO PICKUP)

GM151PCS

1956

A171KX (HST & HOBO)

(320)

KANSAS CITY, APRIL 10 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN SAID TODAY HIU FOGZHVOMING EUROPEAN TOUR WILL AVOID THE MIDDLE EAST BECAUSE OF CURRENT UNREST IN THAT AREA.

THE FORMER PRESIDENT AND MRS. TRUMAN WILL SAIL FROM NEW YORK ON THE U.S.S. UNITED STATES MAY 11 AND WILL RETURN TO NEW YORK JULY 3. THEY WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY MR. AND MRS. STANLEY WOODWARD, AND WILLIAM BAILEY, TRUMAN'S SECRETARY. WOODWARD WAS CHIEF OF PROTOCOL DURING MOST OF TRUMAN'S ADMINISTRATION, AND LATER WAS AMBASSADOR TO CANADA.

IN OUTLINING HIS SCHEDULE, TRUMAN SAID:

"I AM SORRY IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO GO INTO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST AREAS ON ACCOUNT OF THE DISTURBANCES THERE. I HOPE VERY MUCH THAT WHEN THESE ARE OVER I CAN GO THERE AS I AM VERY MUCH INTERESTED IN SEEING THOSE POINTS OF HISTORICAL INTEREST."

A REPORTER ASKED TRUMAN AT HIS PRESS CONFERENCE IF HE, AS AN ELDER STATESMAN, PLANNED TO SEE ANY HEADS OF STATES.

"I'M NOT AN ELDER STATESMAN. I HATE ELDER STATESMEN," THE FORMER PRESIDENT REPLIED. I'M A DEMOCRAT AND A POLITICIAN AND I'M PROUD OF IT. I INTEND TO KEEP IT THAT WAY."

REFERRING TO THE WEDDING OF TRUMAN'S DAUGHTER, MARGARET, SCHEDULED FOR APRIL 21, A REPORTER ASKED TRUMAN IF HE WAS GOING TO BE SCARED.

"HAVE YOU EVER BEEN UNDER ARTILLERY FIRE? I HAVE," HE REPLIED.

"I HAVE A GOOD FRIEND WHO HAS FIVE DAUGHTERS. HE JUST GAVE THE LAST ONE AWAY, AND HE TOLD ME HE FINALLY WAS BEGINNING TO GET USED TO IT. I ONLY HAVE ONE."

TRUMAN SAID HIS ACTIVITIES ON HIS TRIP DEPEND LARGELY ON "HOW MANY ENGAGEMENTS I HAVE TO ACCEPT." HE ANNOUNCED THIS ITINERARY:

MAY 11--SAIL FROM NEW YORK.
MAY 16--LAND AT LE HARVE AND GO TO PARIS.
MAY 21--GO DIRECT TO ROME, STAYING IN ITALY UNTIL JUNE 1.
JUNE 1--RETURN TO PARIS.
JUNE 13--BRUSSELS.
JUNE 14--THE HAGUE.
JUNE 17--THE HOOK OF HOLLAND AND SAIL TO ENGLAND.
JUNE 20--RECEIVE A DEG

O

JUNE 20--RECEIVE A DEGREE FROM OXFORD UNIVERSITY. THIS, TRUMAN SAID, WAS THE OBJECT OF THE ENTIRE TRIP. THE SIGHTSEEING WILL BE INCIDENTAL.

JUNE 28--SAIL FOR HOME.

THE SAILING DATE WILL BE THE FORMER PRESIDENT AND MRS. TRUMAN'S 37TH WEDDING ANNIVERSARY.

TRUMAN SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO BE ABLE TO VISIT SOME OF THE BATTLEFIELDS ON WHICH HE SERVED AS A WORLD WAR I ARTILLERY CAPTAIN, BUT WHETHER HE COULD DO THIS WOULD DEPEND ON HOW MANY ENGAGEMENTS HE HAD TO ACCEPT.

GM1218PCS

B25AX (GQ) (TRADE KFC)

(AX IN) (150)

NEW ORLEANS, APRIL 10 (AP)-EDITOR REDINGTON FISKE OF THE EXPORT TRADE AND SHIPPER MAGAZINE OF NEW YORK SAYS THE RUSSIANS ARE USING STEEL MILLS AND HYDROELECTRIC PLANTS IN SOUTH AMERICA AS A COMMUNIST TRADE TRAP.

"THEY'RE WILLING TO TAKE ANYTHING, ANY KIND OF GOODS FOR HEAVY EQUIPMENT, STEEL MILLS, POWER PLANTS. IT IS STRICTLY A BARTER SYSTEM," HE SAID.

FISKE ACTED AS MODERATOR AT THE OPENING FORUM SESSION OF THE 12TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE MISSISSIPPI VALLEY WORLD TRADE CONFERENCE. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE SET UP BARTER ARRANGEMENTS FOR BRAZILIAN COTTON.

HE SAID MANY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES PREFER THE BARTER ARRANGEMENT TO THE "IDEA OF JUST AID AS THE UNITED STATES HAS DONE SO OFTEN IN THE PAST."

HE SAID THE SOLUTION FOR THE UNITED STATES LAY IN EXTENDING "LONG CREDIT TERM AND GO IN WITH THE STRONG POSITION THAT WE HAVE THE BETTER QUALITY PRODUCTS."

.ANUEL PEREZ, VICE PRESIDENT OF MILES LABORATORIES PAN AMEO E

CREDIT TERM AND GO IN WITH THE STRONG POSITION THAT WE HAVE THE BETTER QUALITY PRODUCTS."

.ANUEL PEREZ, VMF MILES

1956

CREDIT TERM AND GO IN WITH THE STRONG POSITION THAT WE HAVE THE BETTER QUALITY PRODUCTS."

MANUEL PEREZ, VICE PRESIDENT OF MILES LABORATORIES PAN AMERICAN, INC., AT ELKHART, IND., SAID MANY CUSTOMERS IN OTHER COUNTRIES WERE CLAMORNING FOR GOODS THEY CANNOT IMPORT.

HE SAID MANY OPPORTUNITIES EXIST TODAY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD FOR THE ALERT EXPORTER.

LB35LB457AES NM

1956

A107BA

(250)

CHARLESTON, W.VA., APRIL 10 (AP)-A STATE COLLEGE INSTRUCTOR WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF A COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM WILL NOT BE RE-EMPLOYED, THE WEST VIRGINIA BOARD OF EDUCATION SAID TODAY.

THE BOARD, IN A STATEMENT, SAID IT REGRETS THAT A RULING OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT PREVENTS IMMEDIATE DISMISSAL OF NATHANIEL BOND, A NEGRO INSTRUCTOR AT BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE.

IN A 5-4 DECISION YESTERDAY, THE SUPREME COURT RULED THAT A PUBLIC EMPLOYE MAY NOT BE SUMMARILY DISMISSED FOR INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

BOND'S ONE-YEAR CONTRACT AS AN ENGLISH INSTRUCTOR RUNS OUT MAY 31.

THE BOARD SAID IT "DEPLORES MR. BOND'S CONDUCT AS A WITNESS" BEFORE A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE MARCH 12 AT CHARLOTTE, N.C., AND "DOES NOT CONDONE HIS REFUSAL TO COOPERATE WITH A CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY."

THE INSTRUCTOR INVOKED THE FIFTH, FIRST AND 14TH AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION IN REFUSING TO ANSWER THE COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS. A FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT TESTIFIED HE HAD KNOWN BOND AS A COMMUNIST IN NORTH CAROLINA. BOND IS FROM DURHAM, N.C.

THE BOARD OF EDUCATION ADOPTED A STATEMENT SUGGESTED BY ITS PRESIDENT, PAIGE WOOLDRIDGE OF BLUEFIELD, AFTER CONSIDERING A VOLUMINOUS REPORT ON THE CASE FROM DR. STEPHEN J. WRIGHT, PRESIDENT OF BLUEFIELD STATE.

THE REPORT INCLUDED A TRANSCRIPT OF BOND'S TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

ALSO INCLUDED WAS A COPY OF A LETTER WRITTEN TO WRIGHT BY BOND AFTER HE RETURNED FROM THE CHARLOTTE HEARING. IN IT, THE INSTRUCTOR SAID: "I AM NOT NOW, AND HAVE NEVER AT ANY TIME BEE, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PA
INSTRUCTOR SAID: "I AM NOT NOW, AND HAVE NEVER AT ANY TIME BEEN, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

EH945PES

163NR (200)

NIGHT LEAD HISS

PRINCETON, N.J., APRIL 10 (AP)-THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS TODAY JOINED A PROTEST AGAINST ALGER HISS' SPEAKING AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY, LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT, VOICED HIS OBJECTION IN A TELEGRAM TO BRUCE D. BRINGGOLD, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY, WHICH INVITED HISS TO ADDRESS A SOCIETY MEETING APRIL 26.

MERCHANT IS A 1926 GRADUATE OF PRINCETON AND WAS A MEMBER OF THE SOCIETY WHILE AN UNDERGRADUATE.

1956

MERCHANT WIRED BRINGGOLD:

"AS ALUMNUS AND MEMBER CLIO DEEPLY DISTURBED PRESS STORIES ALGER HISS INVITED BY AT PRINCETON UNDER SOCIETY'S AUSPICES.

"I CANNOT BELIEVE 'THAT HIS VIEWS WOULD BE OF GENERAL INTEREST TO THE FACULTY AND STUDENT BODY' AND I AM CERTAIN THAT HIS APPEARANCE UNDER YOUR AUSPICES WOULD DO LASTING AND IRREPARABLE DAMAGE TO PRINCETON.

"I URGE IN STRONGEST TERMS RECONSIDER INVITATION."

YESTERDAY PRESIDENT HAROLD W. DODDS OF PRINCETON, IN REPLY TO CRITICISM BY ALUMNI AND OTHERS, SAID HIS ADMINISTRATION DEEMED IT "UNWISE" TO OVERRULE THE SOCIETY WHICH INVITED HISS, A CONVICTED PERJURER, "ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE."

HISS WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS FOR PERJURY AFTER DENYING HE PASSED SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS. HE ENDED HIS PERIOD OF PAROLE LAST SEPTEMBER.

MERCHANT WAS WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHEN HISS WAS ALSO A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL DURING THE FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATION.

MERCHANT'S TELEGRAM APPEARED IN THE CAMPUS NEWSPAPER TODAY.

RU1AES NM

1956

B48 (SEG) (200)

NEW YORK, APRIL 10 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS FILED SUIT TO REGAIN $10,200 NOW HELD BY THE GOVERNMENT ON AN INCOME TAX LIEN OF $389,265 AGAINST THE PARTY.

AT THE SAME TIME FEDERAL JUDGE EDMUND L. PALMIERI YESTERDAY ORDERED THE GOVERNMENT TO SHOW CAUSE THURSDAY WHY IT SHOULD NOT BE RESTRAINED FROM SEIZING ANY ADDITIONAL PARTY ASSETS UNTIL THE ASSESSMENT IS SETTLED IN TAX COURT.

IN ITS COMPLAINT, THE PARTY ASKED THE COURT TO ORDER DONALD C. MOYSEY, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF INTERNAL REVENUE FOR LOWER MANHATTAN, TO RETURN $5,400 IN CASH AND $2,700 IN BANK ACCOUNTS SEIZED WHEN PARTY HEADQUARTERS HEIHHUHDLPADLOCKED MARCH 27.

THE PARTY REGAINED POSSESSION OF THE PADLOCKED PREMISES LAST TUESDAY AFTER PAYING $2,100. THE SUIT ASKS THAT THIS MONEY ALSO BE RETURNED.

THE COMPLAINT CONTENDED THAT THE SEIZURE OF THE PROPERTY AND THE TAX LIEN WERE UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

MEANWHILE, THE GOVERNMENT RETURNED TO THE PARTY'S POSSESSION OFFICES IN PHILADELPHIA AND NEWARK, N.J., AND CHICAGO OFFICES OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, THE DAILY WORKER.

THE WORKER HAS POSTED A $3,000 BOND TO REGAIN ITS ASSETS. THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMS THE NEWSPAPER OWES $46,049 IN BACK TAXES.

THE PARTY CLAIMS ITS INCOME IS NOT TAXABLE. THE NEWSPAPER SAYS IT HAS OPERATED AT A DEFICIT FOR YEARS AND ALSO OWES NO TAXES.

HA703AES

UNITED NATIONS, APRIL 10 (AP)-TUNISIA, EMERGING FROM FRENCH RULE TO INDEPENDENCE, HAS APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO).

--DASH--

B76

(Q)

KX, NA (100)

1956

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 10 (AP)-SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITAIN'S PERMANENT DELEGATE AT THE U.N., DEPARTED TODAY ON A COMBINED SPEAKING AND VACATION TOUR. HE WILL VISIT SEVERAL U.S. CITIES AND MEXICO AND CUBA BEFORE RETURNING TO HIS POST. LADY DIXON ACCOMPANIED HIM.

DIXON WAS SLATED TO SPEAK IN INDIANAPOLIS TONIGHT AT A MEETING OF THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL. HIS ITINERARY: APRIL 11, LITTLE ROCK, ARK., AT THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION AND THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS; APRIL 12, AUSTIN, TEXAS, AT THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION, AND HAVANA ON APRIL 21 AT THE CASA CONTINENTAL DE LA CULTURA. HE EXPECTS TO SPEND A DAY OR SO IN MEXICO CITY BETWEEN HIS TEXAS AND CUBAN ENGAGEMENTS.

TATA930PES

END APRIL 10, 1956

1956

BEGIN — APRIL 11, 1956

30 24 6213

B23 (Q) (230)

-17-

INDOCHINA

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, APRIL 11 (AP)-AN INDIAN PLAN TO POSTPONE ELECTIONS FOR VIET NAM WAS DISCLOSED TODAY AS BRITISH AND RUSSIAN ENVOYS MET TO CONSIDER WAYS OF STRENGTHENING THE ARMISTICE IN THAT DIVIDED COUNTRY.

THE INDIAN PROPOSAL WOULD POSTPONE FOR A YEAR THE ELECTIONS WHICH HAD BEEN SET FOR JULY UNDER THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE AGREEMENT. COMMUNISTS RULE THE COUNTRY NORTH OF THE 18TH PARALLEL. THE SOUTH IS GOVERNED BY THE PRO-WESTERN REGIME OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S PERSONAL TROUBLE SHOOTER, KRISHNA MENON, CONVEYED THE INDIAN PROPOSALS INFORMALLY TO THE BRITISH AND SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES. HE ALSO SUGGESTED:

THE TRANSFER TO SOUTH VIETNAM OF FRANCE'S OBLIGATIONS TO HELP FULFIL TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE. THE FRENCH ARE COMPLETING THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM THEIR ONE-TIME COLONY BY APRIL 28.

EXTENSION OF THE LIFE OF THE INDIAN-POLISH-CANADIAN COMMISSION WHICH IS SUPERVISING THE ARMISTICE. THE WATCHDOG GROUP'S MANDATE ENDS NEXT JULY.

BRITAIN AND RUSSIA HAVE SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE INDOCHINESE ARMISTICE BECAUSE THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. INDIA'S SPECIAL ROLE RISES FROM HER CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE ARMISTICE CONTROL COMMISSION.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AT TODAY'S MEETING WAS REPORTED READY TO AGREE TO POSTPONEMENT OF THE JULY ELECTIONS BUT WAS SAID TO HAVE DEMANDED A DEFINITE PLEDGE THAT SOUTH VIET NAM WOULD AGREE TO ELECTIONS WITHIN A STATED PERIOD.

SOUTH VIET NAM HAS BALKED AT ELECTIONS ON THE GROUNDS THE COMMUNISTS IN THE NORTH WOULD PREVENT A FREE EXPRESSION.

P416PES

A63

(100)

LONDON, APRIL 11 (A)-BRITAIN HOPES FOR "SOME RELAXATION" SOON IN THE WESTERN EMBARGO ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA, MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY.

"I HOPE . . . POSSIBLY SOME RELAXATION OF THE XISTING LIST (OF EMBARGOED GOODS) WILL EMERGE FROM THE REVIEW TO BE CONDUCTED BY THE CHINA COMMITTEE," HE SAID.

THE CHINA COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF THE 14 NATO COUNTRIES AND JAPAN, KEEPS WATCH ON THE EXPORT OF WAR POTENTIAL GOODS TO CHINA.

LABORITE EMANUEL SHINWELL HAD ASKED: "WHAT IS THE USE AT THIS STAGE OF RETAINING THIS EMBARGO? DO THE GOVERNMENT EXPECT A RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES IN THE FAR EAST?"

KL612

A127

LONDON, APRIL 11 (AP)-LORD CITRINE, WHO PLAYED HOST TO GEORGI MALENKOV IN BRITAIN, TODAY ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM THE SOVIET EX-PREMIER TO VISIT RUSSIA.

CITRINE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BRITISH ELECTRICITY AUTHORITY.

HE SAID HE WOULD LEAVE FOR MOSCOW ON MONDAY TAKING WITH HIM A DELEGATION OF 17 ELECTRICAL EXPERTS.

ML1022PES

A47

LONDON, APRIC 11 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS ACCUSED SAUDI ARABIA OF LARGE-SCALE GUN-RUNNING ACROSS THE WILD FRONTIERS OF THE ADEN PROTECTORATE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT IT HAD SENT A NOTE TO KING SAUD CHARGING THAT ARMS AND AMMUNITION WERE BEING DISTRIBUTED TO QUICK-SHOOTING DESERT TRIBESMEN WITH THE AIM OF INCITING AN ANTI-BRITISH REVOLT IN THE PROTECTORATE.

THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY HERE DENIED THE CHARGES.

BRITISH POLICIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE UNDER MOUNTING ATTACKS BY ARAB NATIONALISTS LED BY EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA.

KL503PES

B21 (Q) (280)

-17-

NORTH AFRICA

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET TONIGHT DECIDED TO MAKE A HEAVY CALL ON ITS MILITARY RESERVE FORCES TO HELP RESTORE ORDER IN REBELLIOUS ALGERIA.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN RESPONSE TO APPEALS FROM ROBERT LACOSTE, MINISTER RESIDING IN ALGERIA. LACOSTE HAS BEEN PLEADING THAT BIG TROOP SHIPMENTS NOW TO GIVE A SHOW OF FORCE AND TO CLEAN OUT THE REBELS DISTRICT BY DISTRICT WILL SAVE FRANCE GREATER HARDSHIPS IN THE FUTURE.

THE CABINET SPOKESMAN GAVE NO INDICATION OF HOW MANY MEN WILL BE AFFECTED. NEWSPAPER REPORTS IN RECENT DAYS, HOWEVER, HAVE MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY OF 70,000 TO 80,000 YOUNG RESERVISTS BEING SHIPPED ACROSS THE MEDITERRANEAN BY MID-MAY. ANOTHER 100,000, ACCORDING TO THESE REPORTS, WILL BE PUT ON AN ALERT BASIS FOR LATER CALL-UPS IF THE SITUATION HAS NOT IMPROVED.

THE FRENCH PERIOD FOR DRAFTEES IS 18 MONTHS. RECENT CONSCRIPTS HELD OVER BEYOND THEIR NORMAL RELEASE DATE, AND RESERVES WHO PREVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN CALLED BACK, WILL BE EXEMPT FROM THE NEW ORDER. EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO LIMIT THE NEW DUTY TO SIX MONTHS, SO THAT THE TOTAL PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE FOR EACH INDIVIDUAL WILL NOT RUN MORE THAN TWO YEARS. OFFICERS AND NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS, HOWEVER, ARE SUBJECT TO CALL NO MATTER HOW LONG THEY HAVE SERVED.

THE DEATH OF 52 REBELS AND 10 TO 20 SOLDIERS IN A FIGHT IN THE WESTERRN PART OF ALGERIA WAS REPORTED IN ONE BATTLE TODAY.

IT WAS IN THIS SAME AREA THAT ABOUT 30 REBELS AND NINE SOLDIERS WERE KILLED LAST WEEK IN ANOTHER SKIRMISH.

MOST OF THE SOLDIERS KILLED IN THE LATEST FIGHT WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN AS THEY APPROACHED A GROUP OF REBELS WHO HAD THROWN DOWN THEIR ARMS AND ACTED AS IF THEY WERE SURRENDERING. AS THE SOLDIERS APPROACHED, FIRE FROM ANOTHER QUARTER MOWED THEM DOWN. THE CHASE AFTER THE BAND WAS REPORTED TO BE STILL IN PROGRESS.

P507PES

B25 (170)

NA FOR RICHMOND

BY DAVE MASON

PARIS, APRIL 11 (AP)-FRANCE INCREASED HER TRADE WITH COMMUNIST NATIONS 62 PER CENT FROM 1953 THROUGH 1955, AN ANALYSIS OF GOVERNMENT FIGURES SHOWED TODAY.

IN THE SAME PERIOD, FRANCE'S TRADE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD WENT UP ONLY 16 PER CENT. BUT IN 1955, FRANCE TRADED 37 TIMES AS MUCH GOODS WITH THE FREE WORLD AS WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

FRANCE'S EXPORTS TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND HER IMPORTS FROM THOSE COUNTRIES IN 1953 TOTALED 54,663,000,000 FRANCS (156 MILLION DOLLARS). EXPORTS AND IMPORTS FOR 1955 CAME TO 88,521,000,000 FRANCS (252 MILLION DOLLARS).

FOR THE REST OF THE WORLD, THE COMPARABLE FIGURES WERE 2,810,397,000,000 (TRILLION) FRANCS (8,029,000,000 (B) DOLLARS) AND 3,263,722,000,000 (TRILLION) FRANCS (9,324,000,000 (B) DOLLARS).

FRANCE'S MAIN DEALINGS AMONG COMMUNIST NATIONS WERE WITH RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY, WITH RUSSIA WELL OUT FRONT.

THE LIST OF PRODUCTS EXCHANGED RAN ALL THE WAY FROM FOOD TO METAL PRODUCTS.

THE FIGURES, PUBLISHED BY THE FRENCH MINISTRY OF FINANCES AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, SHOWED THE BALANCE OF TRADE FROM 1953 THROUGH 1955 WAS CONSIDERABLY IN FAVOR OF FRANCE.

P427PES

B77 Q

BERLIN, APRIL 11 (AP)-OTTO NUSCHKE, ONE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S DEPUTY PREMIERS, WARNED FELLOW OFFICIALS TODAY AGAINST SPREADING "EXAGGERATED AND HECTIC ATHEISTIC PROPAGANDA."

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME THIS MONTH NUSCHKE HAS COME TO THE DEFENSE OF RELIGION. ON APRIL 1, HE ATTACKED ANOTHER EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER FOR COMPARING RELIGION TO SUPERSTITION.

HOWEVER, HIS WARNING AGAINST OVERDOING ATHEISTIC PROPAGANDA WAS COUPLED WITH THE ASSERTION THAT HE DOES NOT MEAN TO DISTRACT IN ANY WAY FROM THE PEOPLE'S "RIGHT" TO A SCIENTIFIC EXPLANATION OF SPRITUAL FACTORS.

NUSCHKE ALSO DEMANDED THAT EAST GERMAN CHURCH LEADERS GIVE "EXPLICIT ASSURANCE" OF THEIR LOYALTY TO THE STATE.

THE DEPUTY PREMIER'S STATEMENTS WERE CONTAINED IN AN ARTICLE PRINTED BY NEUE ZEIT, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF NUSCHKE'S COMMUNIST-ALIGNED CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

1956

RJ1032AES

A9

BERLIN, APRIL 11 (AP)-A SCHOOL TEACHER IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO EIGHT YEARS IN JAIL FOR TAKING HIS PUPILS TO ALLIED WEST BERLIN AND SHOWING THEM THE WELL-FILLED STORES.

THIS WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THE NORDDEUTSCHE NEUESTE NACHRICHTEN, AN EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER. IT SAID THE TEACHER, HUBERT MAINKA, TOOK 29 PUPILS INTO NUMEROUS WEST BERLIN STORES, WHERE HE WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE ANTI-COMMUNIST REMARKS.

VW238PES

B79 Q

(130)

BERLIN, APRIL 11 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE ROMANIAN AND POLISH COMMUNIST PARTIES SHARPLY ATTACKED THE STALINIST "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" TODAY.

JERZY MORAWSKI, SECRETARY OF THE PARTY'S POLISH CENTRAL COMMITTEE, SAID IT LED TO "HARD-HEARTED, SOULLESS BUREAUCRACY, SUPPRESSION OF CRITICISM, AND DISREGARD OF THE NEEDS AND OPINIONS OF THE PEOPLE."

MORAUSKI EVEN BLAMED HIMSELF AND OTHER PARTY LEADERS FOR PERMITTING STALIN'S IDEAS TO REIGN.

"EVERYONE OF US," HE SAID, "SPEAK ABOUT THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL WITH BITTERNESS, BUT ... WE OURSELVES CULTIVATED THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL."

HIS CRITICISM WAS PRINTED IN THE EAST GERMAN EDITION OF THE COMINFORM WEEKLY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN BUCHAREST.

GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, IN THE SAME PAPER SAID STALIN'S "BOUNDLESS" BUILDING RESULTED IN THE "EXCESSIVE" NAMING OF STREETS AND FACTORIES AFTER PARTY LEADERS.

BJ1022AES

B67 Q (170)

BERLIN, APRIL 11 (AP)-A 14-YEAR-OLD BOY WAS HELD BY WEST BERLIN POLICE TODAY, ACCUSED OF SPYING ON HIS PARENTS FOR COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE.

THE BOY, UWE SCHLEGEL, WAS CHARGED WITH "AGENT ACTIVITY." POLICE GAVE THIS AACCOUNT:

UWE'S FATHER FLED FROM JENA IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, TO WEST BERLIN LAST SUMMER, LEAVING THE YOUTH AND HIS MOTHER IN JENA. THE BOY WAS APPROACHED BY AGENTS OF THE EAST GERMAN SECURITY SERVICE, WHO SAID HE WOULD BE TRAINED AS A "MASTER SPY."

UWE'S FIRST ASSIGNMENT WAS TO FURNISH HIS FATHER'S WEST BERLIN ADDRESS, WHICH HE DID. LATER HE GAVE THE SECURITY POLICE A DRAWING OF MACHINE PARTS ON WHICH HIS FATHER WAS WORKING.

LAST JANUARY, UWE AND HIS MOTHER LEFT JENA AND ARRIVED AT A REFUGEE CAMP IN WEST BERLIN. THERE A "CONTACT MAN" FOR THE RED SECRET POLICE VISITED THE BOY, AND SENT HIM BACK TO JENA.

AFTER TRAINING TWO MONTHS AS AN AGENT, HE RETURNED TO WEST BERLIN MARCH 21 WITH AN IDENTITY CARD CARRYING A DIFFERENT NAME.

SEVERAL DAYS LATER, HE TRIED TO GET INFORMATION FROM AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION IN WESTER BERLIN AND HIS IDENTITY WAS UNCOVERED.

DA929AES

S30-E37-G16

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 11.

(ADVANCE)-BERLIN, APRIL 11 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT SAID TONIGHT THE FREE WORLD MUST PREPARE FOR SOVIET ECONOMIC COMPETITION WHILE ARMING AGAINST RUSSIAN MILITARY MIGHT.

"WHETHER THE SOVIETS ARE RULED BY ONE DICTATOR OR BY A GROUP OF DICTATORS," HE DECLARED, "WE MUST BE PREPARED FOR THE EVENTUALITY THAT SOVIET MILITARY POWER WILL AGAIN BE USED AS A TOOL OF SOVIET EXPANSIONIST POLICIES.

"BUT WE MUST ALSO PREPARE FOR THE NONMILITARY COMPETITION WITH THE SOVIETS. FOR THAT PURPOSE, WE MUST ENERGETICALLY PURSUE OUR EFFORTS TO BUILD UP SOUND, STABLE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD...THAT INCLUDES ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS STRUGGLING TO BUILD UP AND MODERNIZE THEIR ECONOMICES."

CONANT WAS ADDRESSING THE GERMAN TRADES UNION FEDERATION IN WEST BERLIN.

1956

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 11.

MT950AES

A89

ANCONA, ITALY, APRIL 11 (AP)-ITALIAN SOURCES REPORTED GUNBOATS OF THE YUGOSLAV COAST GUARD TODAY SWEPT THE EASTERN ADRIATIC AND FORCED 20 ITALIAN FISHING BOATS INTO THE YUGOSLAV PORT OF SUBENICO.

ITALIAN NAVAL PATROL VESSELS, RUSHED FROM ANCONA WHEN THE SHIPS FIRST BEGAN TO RADIO FOR AID, ARRIVED TOO LATE.

NO ENCOUNTERS BETWEEN THE ARMED VESSELS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE REPORTED.

THE ITALIAN AMBASSADOR IN BELGRADE WAS INSTRUCTED TO DEMAND RELEASE OF THE SHIPS.

RK803PES

A119
(330)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY APRIL 11
BY D. J. TRAVLOS
(ADVANCE) ATHENS, GREECE, APRIL 11 (AP)-A TOUGH OLD COMMUNIST NAMED APOSTOLOS GROZOS IS THE KHRUSHCHEV OF THE OUTLAWED GREEK COMMUNIST PARTY.

LIKE SOVIET RUSSIA, THE GREEK COMMUNISTS HAVE ADOPTED COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. BUT IN DISCLOSING THIS RECENTLY, RADIO BUCHAREST MADE IT PLAIN THE SENIOR OF THE SEVEN LEADERS IS GROZOS.

AT THE SAME TIME NICHOLAS (NIKO) ZACHARIADIS BECAME THE TENTH MAN TO LOSE HIS POSITION AS THE TOP MAN OF GREEK COMMUNISM. HE WAS OUSTED FOR "SERIOUS ERRORS."

GREEK COMMUNISM HAS BEEN ILLEGAL SINCE 1947, WHEN THE GOVERNMENT OUTLAWED THE PARTY FOR ITS GUERRILLA WAR AGAINST THE ATHENS REGIME. HOWEVER, THE PARTY STILL HAS A FOLLOWING IN THE COUNTRY. COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE LIVING OUTSIDE GREECE, IN BUCHAREST AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN CITIES.

THEIR NEW LEADER IS A 65-YEAR-OLD WHO PIONEERED THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN SALONIKA. GROZOS WAS THE SON OF AN ITINERANT FRUIT VENDOR AND HIS MOTHER WAS A TOBACCO WORKER. HE HAD ONLY A RUDIMENTARY EDUCATION AND BECAME A COMMUNIST VERY YOUNG. AT ONE TIME HE WAS SECRETARY OF THE TOBACCO WORKERS' TRADE UNION.

GROZOS WAS IMPRISONED IN 1931 FOR LEFTIST ACTIVITY AND SENT TO A CONCENTRATION CAMP. HE WAS FREED IN A COMPARATIVELY SHORT TIME. IN 1932, THE GREEK COMMUNIST PARTY SENT GROZOS AS ITS REPRESENTATIVE TO A CONGRESS OF TOBACCO WORKERS IN MOSCOW. HE REMAINED THERE THREE YEARS. GREEK POLICE SAY HE WAS TRAINED IN SABOTAGE, ESPIONAGE AND COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY.

HE RETURNED TO GREECE IN 1935. THE NEXT AUGUST HE WAS JAILED FOR COMMUNIST ACTIVITY AND SENT BACK TO A CONCENTRATION CAMP. BUR GROZOS SOON ESCAPED ALONG WITH MARKOS VAFIADES, WHO WAS TO BECOME COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLA FORCES DURING THE 1946-48 FIGHTING. BACK IN SALONIKA, POLICE TRACKED DOWN GROZOS AND ONCE AGAIN ARRESTED HIM. HE STAYED IN PRISON UNTIL 1942.

GROZOS PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE DECEMBER 1944 REVOLUTION. IN AUGUST 1946 GROZOS WAS ARRESTED AGAIN AND BANISHED TO AN ISLAND, SET FREE, REARRESTED AND BANISHED AGAIN. THE TOUGH OLD COMMUNIST FINALLY MADE HIS WAY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN SEPTEMBER 1949 AFTER THE COMMUNIST WAR COLLAPSED. HE HAS BEEN A LEADING FIGURE IN COMMUNIST CONGRESSES SINCE. INSIDE THE GREEK PARTY, WHILE IN EXILE, HE BECAME MINISTER OF LABOR IN THE PROVISIONAL GUERRILLA GOVERNMENT. IN 1953 HE WAS ELECTED TO THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE HAS A 17-YEAR-OLD SON LIVING IN ATHENS.

GREECE WANTS GROZOS NOW ON CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY APRIL 11--MOVED APRIL 10
N1014AES

B51
240)
VASILIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 11 (AP)-GOVERNOR SIR JOHN HARDING TODAY VISITED THIS VILLAGE WHICH LESS THAN A MONTH AGO EXPLODED IN A RIOT BETWEEN GREEKS AND TURKS.

THE BRISK SOLDIER TALKED WITH BOTH GREEK AND TURKISH LEADERS AND URGED THE PEOPLE TO LIVE TOGETHER IN PEACE.

MORE THAN 30 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED IN THE DISTURBANCE HERE MARCH 19, THE ONLY COMMUNAL RIOTING IN RECENT CYPRUS HISTORY. THE VILLAGE STILL IS UNDER CURFEW FROM SUNSET TO SUNRISE.

HARDING WALKED AROUND THE VILLAGE FOR NEARLY AN HOUR. HE TALKED TO THE VILLAGE HEADMEN, TO THE BEARDED GREEK ORTHODOX PRIEST AND TO THE LOCAL JODJA, RELIGIOUS HEAD OF THE TURKISH COMMUNITY.

"I WANT YOU TO BE FRIENDS," HE TOLD BOTH. "THE TWO COMMUNITIES MUST LEARN TO LIVE TOGETHER. YOU MUST FORGIVE AND FORGET. IF A VILLAGE CANNOT BE PEACEFUL HOW CAN A COUNTRY!"

30.24-6215

THE TURKISH HODJA SAID THAT SINCE A POLICE STATION WAS ESTABLISHED HERE HIS PEOPLE HAVE FELT EASIER.

"WE TRY TO BE FRIENDS. WE WANT TO BE FRIENDS," HE SAID.

WHEN AN OLD TURKISH WOMAN UNWRAPPED HER HEADDRESS AND TOOK OFF HER VEIL TO SHOW HIM SCARS SHE SAID SHE RECEIVED IN THE RIOTING, HARDING TOLD HER, "YOU WANT TO FORGET ALL THAT."

THE BLACKROBED GREEK ORTHODOX PRIEST COMPLAINED THAT THE GREEK COMMUNITY HAD GOTTEN ALL THE BLAME FOR THE RIOTING AND THAT RESULTS OF THE OFFICIAL INQUIRY SHOULD BE PUBLISHED.

"THE BLAME IS FOR THE LAW TO DECIDE," SIR JOHN SAID.

THE GOVERNOR FLEW TO THIS AREA BY HELICOPTER FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS IN NICOSIA. HE TRAVELED TO THE VILLAGE ITSELF IN A BULLETPROOF CAR.
RJ1045AES

A115
(1150) AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY APRIL 11
(EDITOR'S NOTE: THERE ARE CLOUDS OVER IRAQ, THE BRIGHT SPOT IN THE MIDDLE EASTERN PICTURE. ARAB POLITICS AND COMMUNIST PRESSURES COULD WRECK PREMIER NURI SAID, A MAN WITH THE APPEARANCE OF A STATESMAN IN A PART OF THE WORLD WHERE SUCH MEN ARE LACKING. THIS COULD MEAN GRAVE DANGER FOR THE WESTERN WORLD, AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST WILLIAM L.RYAN REPORTS ON THIS SITUATION IN THIS THIRD OF A SERIES OF FIVE ARTICLES ON THE MIDDLE EAST.)
MIDDLE EAST---III
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
(ADVANCE) BAGHDAD, IRAQ,APRIL 11 (AP)-IRAQ IS THE BRIGHT SPOT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF MIDDLE EASTERN POLITICS THE OUTLOOK IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY GLOOMY.

LEFT TO HERSELF AND HER FORWARD-LOOKING, HOPEFUL PROGRAM FOR THE FUTURE OF HER PEOPLE, IRAQ SURELY WOULD BECOME THE LEADER OF THE ARAB WORLD. BUT THERE ARE TREMENDOUS OBSTACLES--THE THREAT OF WAR, THE THREAT OF SOVIET POWER TO THE NORTH, THE PERIPHERAL THREAT OF RED SUBVERSION, THE ETERNAL FEUDS, INTRIGUES AND JEALOUSIES OF THE ARAB WORLD.

SAUDI ARABIAN MONEY POURS INTO A CAMPAIGN TO SUBVERT THE REGIME OF A MAN WHO HAS THE LOOK OF A STATESMAN IN A PART OF THE WORLD SADLY LACKING IN STATESMEN. THE SAUDI ARABIAN FEUD WITH THE HASHEMITE FAMILY RULING JORDAN AND IRAQ IS DEEP AND CENTURIES OLD, AND THE SAUDI ARABIANS FEAR THAT IRAQI LEADERSHIP WILL LEAD ONE DAY TO A UNIFIED FERTILE CRESCENT, A POWERFUL UNION OF IRAQ, JORDAN AND SYRIA.

EGYPT'S REVOLUTIONARY REGIME UNDER ITS PREMIER, LT.COL.GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, MAKES A STRANGE ALLIANCE WITH THE FEUDAL SAUDI ARABIANS IN THE HOPE OF RUINING THE BAGHDAD PACT--TO WHICH IRAQ ADHERES--OR RENDERING IT FUTILE.

IRAQ IS GOVERNED BY A STATESMANLIKE PREMIER, GEN.NURI SAID. HIS GOVERNMENT SEEMS WORRIED. BOY KING FAISAL II'S HASHEMITE COUSIN HUSSEIN HOLDS THE SHAKY THRONE OF JORDAN, TO THE SOUTHWEST. IF A SAUDI ARABIAN, EGYPTIAN AND PALESTINIAN-ARAB INTRIGUE SHOULD OVERTHROW YOUNG FAISAL, IRAQ WOULD LOSE HER STEADYING INFLUENCE IN JORDAN AND PROBABLY IN SYRIA TOO AND MIGHT BE FORCED INTO A COMPROMISE WITH THE EGYPTIAN-SAUDI-SYRIAN BLOC WHICH IS HELLBENT FOR SUBVERTING THE BAGHDAD PACT.

THE PULL OF ARABISM IS STRONG. PROPAGANDA AND PASSION AGAINST THE PACT ARE ENORMOUS IN ARAB COUNTRIES WHOSE PEOPLE REGARD IT AS INSURANCE FOR THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL.

NURI--EVERYONE CALLS HIM THE PASHA--IS HELD IN AWE IN IRAQ AND IS REGARDED WITH VIOLENT JEALOUSY BY SOME LEADERS IN OTHER ARAB AREAS. THOUGH IN EFFECT HE IS A BENEVOLENT DICTATOR OF THIS OIL-RICH COUNTRY, HIS RULE IS FORWARD-LOOKING.

IT SEEMS LIKELY NURI WOULD LIKE NOTHING BETTER THAN A REASONABLE SETTLEMENT OF THE ISRAELI QUESTION TO REMOVE THE IMMINENT THEAT OF WAR. PUBLICLY HE CANNOT SAY HE WILL TOLERATE THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL. BUT IN A COUNTRY 84 PER CENT ILLITERATE, IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO DIRECT PUBLIC OPINION IF THERE WERE NO INTERFERENCE FROM OTHER ARAB PROPAGANDA PLAYING CONSTANTLY ON THE PASSIONS OF AN EMOTIONAL AND UNSTABLE PEOPLE.

LIKE THE FELLAH IN EGYPT, THE BAREFOOT IRAQI PEASANT HAS BEEN UNCHANGED OVER THE CENTURIES. HE LIVES IN THE SAME MUD HUT WITH HIS COW, CHICKENS OR GOAT. LIKE EGYPT'S FELLAH, THE AVERAGE IRAQI IS RIDDEN BY A VARIETY OF DISEASES WHICH SAP HIS VITALITY. LIKE HIS EGYPTIAN COUSIN HE KNOWS LITTLE OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS. BUT HE HEARS CAIRO RADIO IN THE COFFEE HOUSES OR FRIENDS' HUTS AND HEARS ABOUT ISRAEL AND THE WOUNDS, REAL OR IMAGINED, OF THE ARAB WORLD BY WORD OF MOUTH.

ANYONE INTERESTED IN MAKING TROUBLE FOR THE GOVERNMENT CAN BUY A RIOT EASILY. HE CAN HIRE SELECTED RIOTERS FOR 100 FILS (30 CENTS) EACH TO KEY A RIOT AND OTHERS WILL JOIN FOR THE FUN OF IT. RIOT LEADERS--A COMBINATION OF HARD CORE COMMUNISTS AND OTHER ELEMENTS--DIRECT RIOTS AS SHEPPDOGS DIRECT FLOCKS. ECONOMIC DESTITUTION, FRUSTRATION OF YOUTH, THE NATURAL VOLATILITY OF THE PEOPLE, ALL MAKE THEM HUNGER FOR A BINGE OF VIOLENCE.

THERE IS DANGER--GREAT DANGER--TO THE WEST. A CHARMING MAN WITH A DISARMING MANNER IS ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS FOES IN THE MIDDLE EAST OF IRAQ AND THE WEST.

TALL, AFFABLE KHALED BAGDASH, ORATOR, WRITER AND LEADER OF DISCIPLINED SYRIAN AND LEBANESE COMMUNISTS, ATTENDED MOSCOW'S 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY. LONG AFTER THE MOISIER AND MORE PROMINENT RED LEADERS LEFT, BAGDASH STILL WAS THERE. HE HAD MUCH TO TALK OVER WITH THE BOSSES AND IT CONCERNED MIDDLE EAST OIL.

ACROSS THE TERRITORY OF SYRIA RUN PIPELINES WHICH CARRY AT LEAST 30 PER CENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST OIL FROM IRAQ AND THE PERSIAN GULF. PIPELINES OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. AND AMERICAN TAPLINE. IF THE COMMUNIST PARTY COULD MAKE AN ALLIANCE GIVING IT A MEASURE OF CONTROL IN SYRIA, IT COULD DEAL BOTH IRAQ AND THE WEST A HEAVY BLOW. AND THEY SAY IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF EVER COMMUNISM GAINS A FOOTHOLD IN THE AREA, SYRIA WILL BECOME THE FIRST SATELLITE. ALREADY COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IS STRONG IN THE ARMY, PARTICULARLY IN ARMY INTELLIGENCE.

IRAQ'S INTERIOR MINISTER SAID QAZAZ SAYS IRAQ'S COMMUNIST STRENGTH IS DWINDLING AND THE HARD CORE IS DOWN TO A FEW HUNDRED BECAUSE IRAQ'S DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM ALREADY IS BEING FELT IN HIGHER WAGES AND FULL EMPLOYMENT. HE SAYS THE IRAQI COMMUNISTS GET THEIR INSTRUCTIONS DIRECT FROM BAGDASH IN SYRIA. QAZAZ REGARDS BAGDASH AS THE COMMUNIST LEADER OF THE ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST.

NURI AND THOSE WHO ADMIRE HIM PLACE MUCH HOPE ON THE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM TO BUILD DAMS, IRRIGATION PROJECTS, INDUSTRIES, SCHOOLS, HOUSING, HOSPITALS AND THE LIKE. THE FIRST FIVE-YEAR PORTION OF THE PROGRAM IS COMPLETE AND THE GOVERNMENT HAS EARMARKED MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

UNDER THE IRAQI DEVELOPMENT LAW OF 1950 70 PER CENT OF OIL ROYALTIES, NOW MORE THAN 250 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY, GOES TO PUBLIC WORKS AND 30 PER CENT TO THE GOVERNMENT-OPERATING BUDGET. BUT EVEN THIS PROGRAM HAS DANGERS. THE PROGRAM MAY BE GOING AHEAD TOO FAST, BRINGING INFLATIONARY PRESSURES, THE BEGINNINGS OF WHICH ALREADY ARE EVIDENT. NURI IS BEING ADVISED BY WESTERNERS TO COMPLETE THE GROUNDWORK FIRST. THIS INCLUDES FIRST ENDING THE THREAT OF DISASTROUS FLOODS. THIS IS BEING DONE. BUT WESTERN ADVISERS FEEL IRAQ SHOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE PRESENT FAVORABLE REVENUE SITUATION BY BUILDING DAMS, IRRIGATING, BUILDING INDUSTRY AND LAYING THE FOUNDATIONS FOR AN AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY OF THE FUTURE, IF EVER THE REVENUES PROVE EXHAUSTIBLE IN A CRISIS.

A MIDDLE EAST WAR WOULD BE A SERIOUS BLOW TO THE HOPES NURI AND IRAQ HAVE PLACED IN THIS PROGRAM, POSSIBLY EVEN THE END OF THE PROGRAM.

WESTERNERS SAY NURI MIGHT BE STRENGTHENED IF THE UNITED STATES JOINED THE BAGHDAD PACT. OUTSIDE THE PACT AS AN OBSERVER, THE UNITED STATES HAS ALL THE DISADVANTAGES AND NONE OF THE ADVANTAGES OF A MEMBER, SINCE THE NORTHERN-TIER DEFENSE IS AN AMERICAN CONCEPTION AND PINNED ON THE UNITED STATES BY THE ARABS WHO MISTRUST AND FEAR IT. THE PACT NOW INCLUDES TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.

REPERCUSSIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES' JOINING THE PACT WOULD BE LOUD IN CAIRO. NASSER'S ANGER SEEMS TO STEM FROM THE FACT HE REGARDS 68-YEAR-OLD NURI AND IRAQ WITH A JEALOUS EYE AS A POTENTIAL LEADER OF THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD WITH U.S. AND BRITISH SUPPORT.

BUT NURI SEEMS TO HAVE NO SUCH PRETENSIONS. OBSERVERS HERE THINK HE IS SINCERE IN WANTING AN ARAB STATES UNDERSTANDING. EVEN DOMESTICALLY NURI SEEMS TO WANT TO SHUN AN APPEARANCE OF GREAT PERSONAL POWER, WANTS APPARENTLY TO LEAVE BEHIND HIM A STABLE STRUCTURE LIKE BRITAIN'S TWO-PARTY SYSTEM TO INSURE IRAQ'S FUTURE. HIS GREAT INFLUENCE AND GREAT POWER APPARENTLY ARE BEING USED TOWARD LAUDABLE AIMS WHICH--LIKE ASPECTS OF EGYPT'S REVOLUTION--ARE AN EXPRESSION OF RISING ARAB PRIDE.

BUT LAUDABLE AIMS ARE INSUFFICIENT TO INSURE THIS COUNTRY'S FUTURE. UNLESS THE ISRAELI SITUATION SOMEHOW IS SETTLED, IRAQ IS IN AS GREAT DANGER AS ANY OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY--AND THE WEST IS IN DANGER OF LOSING ITS BEST FRIEND IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD WHERE WESTERN POLICIES HAVE FEW FRIENDS.

TOMORROW: SHAKY JORDAN.

FYR
ATT4 ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY APRIL 11--MOVED APRIL 7

-95- B/N1001AES

SECOND LEAD ATTACKS

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE ISRAELI ARMY SAID ARAB COMMANDOS BURST INTO A SYNAGOGUE NEAR JERUSALEM TONIGHT AND KILLED THREE PRAYING STUDENTS AND THEIR TEACHER.

IN ALL, THE ARMY SAID, 4 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 15 WOUNDED IN A SERIES OF NIGHT ATTACKS.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DENOUNCED THEM AS A NEW "ROUND OF AGGRESSION BY EGYPTIAN MURDER FORCES."

THEY SAID THE ATTACKS CONTRASTED WITH A MONITORED CAIRO RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT SAYING 300 COMMANDOS HAD BEEN SENT ACROSS THE GAZA BORDER LAST WEEK BUT NOW HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN.

THE CAIRO BROADCAST WAS QUOTED AS SAYING SUICIDE SQUADS HAD CARRIED OUT 50 ATTACKS IN ISRAEL AS A MISSION OF REVENGE FOR LAST WEEK'S SHELLING OF GAZA BY ISRAEL.

FIVE ATTACKS WERE REPORTED DURING THE NIGHT IN THE VILLAGES ALONG THE HIGHWAY INLAND FROM TEL AVIV TO JERUSALEM, THE ARMY REPORTED. IT GAVE THESE DETAILS:

TWO CROWDED BUSES MOVING OUT OF TEL AVIV WERE FIRED UPON. AUTHORITIES SAID SIX PASSENGERS WERE WOUNDED.

A HUSBAND AND WIFE AND THEIR INFANT CHILD WERE WOUNDED BY A HAND GRENADE THROWN INTO THEIR HOME AT THE VILLAGE OF ACHIESER.

A HAND GRENADE WAS HURLED AT TWO ISRAELIS GOING HOME FROM WORK NEAR GAN YAWNEH, BUT THEY ESCAPED INJURY.

SHOOTING WAS HEARD ELSEWHERE IN THE AREA. LARGE FORCES OF SOLDIERS AND POLICE WERE ON THE HUNT FOR THE ARAB COMMANDOS.

"TONIGHT'S ROUND OF AGGRESSION BY EGYPTIAN MURDER FORCES IN ISRAEL MIGHT VERY WELL HAVE BEEN MUCH LARGER SINCE AMONG THE TARGETS OF ATTACKS WERE CROWDED BUSES AND AN AGRICULTURAL BOARDING SCHOOL FOR CHILDREN," AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID.

"AN ESPECIALLY GRAVE ASPECT OF THE SITUATION IS THESE INCIDENTS OCCURRED IN THE HEART OF ISRAEL TERRITORY AND THE OBVIOUS PURPOSE OF THE PERPETRATORS WAS TO KILL."

AN ARMY REPORT SAID THE THREE CHILDREN AND THEIR TEACHER WERE KILLED BY A VOLLEY FIRED INTO A SCHOOL AND SYNAGOGUE OF SHAFIR VILLAGE.

THE CASUALTIES RAISED THE ANNOUNCED TOLL FROM THE CURR9 ;WAVE OF ARAB SUICIDE SQUAD ATTACKS TO 13 ISRAELIS KILLED AND 51 WOUNDED. ELEVEN OF THE ARABS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND FIVE CAPTURED SINCE SATURDAY.

SKULL CAPS AND PRAYERBOOKS WERE SCATTERED OVER SCHOOL AND SYNAGOGUE FLOORS, SOME OF THEM SOAKED IN BLOOD, NEWSMEN REPORTED WHEN THEY REACHED THE ATTACK SCENE AT SHAFIR.

AT THE TIME OF THE ATTACK THERE WERE ABOUT 40 CHILDREN IN THE PRAYER ROOM, WHICH WAS LIT BY A KEROSENE LAMP.

SURVIVING CHILDREN SAID THEY HEARD A NOISE OUTSIDE THE DOOR. THEN IT WAS FLUNG OPEN AND A VOLLEY OF SHOTS RANG OUT, THEY SAID. A SECOND VOLLEY WAS FIRED THROUGH A WINDOW.

THE FIRST ISRAELI OUTSIDERS TO REACH THE SCENE ON THE VILLAGE OUTSKIRTS WERE UNABLE TO TAKE THE WOUNDED AWAY ON A CART SO AUTOMOBILES WERE BROUGHT UP.

THREE OF THE WOUNDED PUPILS DIED ON THE WAY TO THE HOSPITAL. THE TEACHER DIED LATER.

THE ASSAF HAROFE HOSPITAL IN SARAFAND, WHERE ALL THE WOUNDED WERE TAKEN, SAID MOST OF THE CASUALTIES WERE FROM STOMACH WOUNDS AND ALL VICTIMS WERE IN SERIOUS CONDITION.

IN A VALLEY NEAR BEERSHEBA, POLICE AND U.N. OBSERVERS REPORTEDLY FOUND AN ARSENAL OF EXPLOSIVES APPARENTLY ABANDONED BY COMMANDOS.

DEPARTING FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT AT A DEDICATION CEREMONY AT BAR ILAN UNIVERSITY NEAR TEL AVIV, U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD B. LAWSON SAID THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL HAD SHOWN "REMARKABLE RESTRAINT DURING THE PRESENT CRISIS."

HE EXPRESSED HIS "PROFOUND ADMIRATION FOR THE COURAGE, PATIENCE AND FORTITUDE SO CLEARLY EXHIBITED IN THIS HOUR OF TRIAL."

"IF THERE IS ONE CHARACTERISTIC THAT MARKS A GREAT NATION, IT IS ITS BEHAVIOR AT CRITICAL TIMES," HE SAID. "YOU HAVE MET THAT TEST IN THE FACE OF CONSTANT TERROR--IN THE FACE OF MARAUDING GANGS THAT MARCH BY NIGHT."

THE ARMY SAID THE COMMANDOS BURST INTO THE SCHOOL AND OPENED FIRE AS THE STUDENTS WERE PRAYING. FIVE OTHER CHILDREN WERE WOUNDED.

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID LATER: "THE CONCLUSION IS INESCAPABLE THAT EGYPT HAS DESPATCHED NEW FORCES TO ENGAGE IN MURDER AND SABOTAGE INSIDE ISRAEL.

"THE U.N. CHIEF OF STAFF (CANADIAN MAJ.GEN.E.L.M.BURNS) HAS BEEN APPEALING TO THE EGYPTIANS SINCE LAST FRIDAY TO STOP HOSTILITIES.

"FOR THE PAST 24 HOURS THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N. HAS BEEN IN CAIRO, TOGETHER WITH GEN.BURNS, IN AN EFFORT TO PERSUADE EGYPT TO HONOR ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND TO REFRAIN FROM ALL ACTS OF HOSTILITY.

"TONIGHT EGYPT HAS GIVEN A CLEAR ANSWER TO MR.HAMMARSKJOLD'S APPEAL.

"THE ANSWER HAS BEEN A VICIOUS AND CALCULATED RENEWAL OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL."

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT LAST NIGHT'S EXCEPTIONAL QUIET WAS DUE TO THE FACT THAT "ISRAEL SECURITY FORCES HAD SUCCEEDED IN ROUNDING UP A NUMBER OF THE EGYPTIAN MURDER FORCES WHIC" HAD BEEN UNLEASHED AGAINST ISRAEL."

THREE MORE, INCLUDING AN 8-YEAR-OLD GIRL, WERE REPORTED WOUNDED WHEN A HAND GRANADE WAS THROWN INTO A HOUSE IN ACHIESER VILLAGE.

SIX PASSENGERS WERE REPORTED INJURED IN AN ATTACK ON A BUS NEAR SHAFIR VILLAGE AND IN THE LYDDA AREA A POLICEMAN WAS REPORTED SHOT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BUS WAS AMBUSHED ABOUT DUSK ON THE JERUSALEM-TEL AVIV HIGHWAY. THE SIX INJURED WERE TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL WHERE DOCTORS SAID NONE WAS IN SERIOUS CONDITION.

JB937PES

30.24-6217

A129

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (170)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 11 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD MET PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND OTHER TOP EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS TODAY TO URGE ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE.

TONIGHT THERE WERE NEW REPORTS OF ARAB VIOLENCE IN ISRAEL AFTER A LULL.

ISRAEL ANNOUNCED ARAB COMMANDOS STRUCK AGAIN TONIGHT IN A SERIES OF RAIDS NEAR TEL AVIV. THREE CHILDREN AND A SCHOOL TEACHER WERE KILLED WHILE AT EVENING PRAYERS IN A SYNAGOGUE, THE ISRAELI ARMY SAID.

FIFTEEN OTHER PERSONS WERE REPORTED INJURED.

AN ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL IN JERUSALEM SAID THE "CONCLUSION IS INESCAPABLE THAT EGYPT HAS DISPATCHED NEW FORCES TO ENGAGE IN MURDER AND SABOTAGE INSIDE ISRAEL."

EGYPT'S ANSWER TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S APPEAL, THE ISRAELI ADDED, "HAS BEEN A VICIOUS AND CALCULATED RENEWAL OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL."

TONIGHT'S TOLL RAISED THE TOTAL ISRAELI CASUALTIES IN THE CURRENT RASH OF COMMANDO ATTACKS TO 13 DEAD AND 51 WOUNDED. THE ATTACKS STARTED SATURDAY NIGHT. ELEVEN COMMANDOS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND FIVE CAPTURED SINCE THEN.

HAMMARSKJOLD PRESENTED HIS PLEA IN A 75-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH NASSER. THE PREMIER, IN TURN, EXPLAINED EGYPT'S VIEWS.

AIR RAID SIRENS SCREAMED PRACTICE WARNINGS AS HAMMARSKJOLD ENTERED NASSER'S OFFICE, DRAMATIZING THE URGENCY OF HIS TALKS.

A WELL-INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL SUBMITTED TO NASSER PROPOSALS APPROVED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR EASING MIDDLE EAST TENSION. THE COUNCIL, IN UNANIMOUSLY ASKING HAMMARSKJOLD A WEEK AGO TO UNDERTAKE THE PEACE MISSION, PROPOSED:

1. WITHDRAWAL OF RIVAL FORCES FROM THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINES.

2. FULL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT FOR U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS ALONG THESE LINES, IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONES AND IN THE DEFENSIVE AREAS OF BOTH SIDES.

3. ESTABLISHMENT OF LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE PREVENTION OF INCIDENTS AND THE PROMPT DETECTION OF ANY TRUCE VIOLATIONS.

HAMMARSKJOLD HIMSELF WOULDN'T SAY WHAT HE TALKED ABOUT AND DECLINED TO CONFIRM A PUBLISHED STORY THAT HE HAD LAID BEFORE THE EGYPTIANS A SIX-POINT PROGRAM ENVISAGING A TROOP WITHDRAWAL AND TRIPLE FENCING ALONT THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI BORDER.

"YOU NEWSPAPERMEN ARE ALL TOO IMAGINATIVE," HE SAID.

"I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY TO THE PRESS, BUT I CERTAINLY EXPECT TO MEET PRIME MINISTER NASSER AGAIN."

IN TEL AVIV, ISRAEL'S PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION MET WITH THE SECURITY AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES OF HIS PARLIAMENT FOR A DISCUSSION OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS AND THE HAMMARSKJOLD MISSION.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS DUE THERE NEXT MONDAY.

BEN-GURION SAID SUNDAY ISRAEL MUST RESERVE FREEDOM OF ACTION UNLESS EGYPT GUARANTEES NOT TO COMMIT HOSTILE ACTS. NIGHT RAIDS BY ARAB FEDAYEEN COMMANDOS ON ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS ARE BEING LAID AT EGYPT'S DOOR BY THE ISRAELIS THOUGH NASSER'S GOVERNMENT DESCRIBES THE FEDAYEEN AS CIVILIAN REFUGEES, OUTSIDE ITS MILITARY JURISDICTION, WHO WERE FORCED FROM ISRAELI TERRITORY IN THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948.

THESE RAIDS EASED LAST NIGHT.

THE ISRAELIS LISTED ONLY THREE SHOOTING INCIDENTS, WITHOUT CASUALTIES. THIS COMPARED WITH ATTACKS ON 10 SETTLEMENTS MONDAY NIGHT, IN WHICH ONE RAIDER AND ONE ISRAELI WERE REPORTED KILLED.

BY ISRAELI ACCOUNT THERE WAS FIRING LAST NIGHT ON SDEH ELYAHU SETTLEMENT, IN NORTHEAST ISRAEL OPPOSITE SYRIA; ON WORKERS NEAR THE KFAR SILBER RESERVOIR, NORTH OF THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP; AND ON AN ISRAELI PATROL IN THE BEITH JIBRIN AREA OF THE SOUTHERN JUDEAN HILLS NEAR THE JORDAN FRONTIER.

IN JERUSALEM, A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID A HAND GRENADE WAS THROWN WITHOUT EFFECT LATE TODAY AT A GROUP OF ISRAELI WORKERS NEAR THE GAN YAVNEH SETTLEMENT, BETWEEN THE GAZA STRIP AND TEL AVIV. NOBODY WAS INJURED.

THE ISRAELIS ALSO SAID A SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED WHEN AN ISRAELI ARMY VEHICLE STRUCK A MINE NEAR NIRIM, CLOSE TO THE GAZA STRIP.

ISRAEL TURNED OVER TO EGYPT TODAY THE BODIES OF 10 OF THE 13 ARABS IT REPORTS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE FEDAYEEN RAIDS, THE RAIDERS ARE BLAMED FOR THE DEATH OF SIX ISRAELIS AND WOUNDING OF 24. THE BODIES, IN WOODEN COFFINS, WERE BROUGHT TO THE GAZA BORDER IN A POLICE TRUCK ACCOMPANIED BY ISRAELI POLICE AND U.N. ARMISTICE OBSERVERS.

A PLEDGE OF SUPPORT FOR HAMMARSKJOLD CAME FROM THE ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, CURRENTLY MEETING IN CAIRO. THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE COUNCIL OF THE NINE-NATION LEAGUE URGE ARAB STATES TO COOPERATE WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL SO HE COULD "LEARN THE TRUTH ABOUT THE PALESTINE PROBLEM."

THE COMMITTEE MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT COOPERATION WOULD BE EXTENDED ONLY TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S EFFORTS WITHIN THE SPECIFIC ORDERS OF HIS MISSION--A SURVEY ENCOMPASSING EFFORTS TO PREVENT FURTHER FRONTIER TROUBLES AND TO STRENGTHEN THE TRUCE SUPERVISION MACHINERY.

1956

ARAB LEADERS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY WILL NOT COOPERATE IF HAMMARSKJOLD TRIES TO NEGOTIATE A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. THEY OPPOSE POLITICAL PEACE TALKS UNLESS ISRAEL BOWS TO U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON FRONTIERS, REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES AND THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM, A CITY NOW DIVIDED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN.

SITTING IN WITH NASSER AND HAMMARSKJOLD AT TODAY'S CONFERENCE WRE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION.

HAMMARSKJOLD LUNCHED WITH ~~FAQZE~~ Fawzi AT A CAIRO CLUB. OTHERS ATTENDING THE LUNCHEON WERE MAJ.GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, THE EGYPTIAN ARMY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, AND THE ARAB LEAGUE SECRETARY GENERAL, ABDEL KHALAK HASSUNA, WHO ADVOCATES A MORE ACTIVE MEDIATION ROLE FOR THE U.N. IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE.

THE U.N. CHIEF CONFERRED WITH FAWZI AGAIN LATER. NEITHER WOULD COMMENT ON THE PROGRESS OF THE CONSULTATIONS.

DISCUSSING THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S PROPOSALS FOR EASING TENSION, INFORMED SOURCES SAID EGYPT HAS FREQUENTLY CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES FROM THE ARMISTICE LINE.

THEY ALSO INSISTED U.N. PERSONNEL ALWAYS HAVE BEEN GIVEN FULL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN THE EGYPTIAN-OCCUPIED ZONES OF PALESTINE.

THE SAME FREEDOM HAS NOT BEEN GRANTED ALONG THE FRONTIER BETWEEN EGYPT'S SINAI TERRITORY AND ISRAEL'S NEGEV, THEY SAID, BECAUSE THE BORDER THERE IS PERMANENT AND NOT AFFECTED BY THE PALESTINE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS.

EGYPT HAS OBJECTED TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF WHAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL CALLED LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS, APPARENTLY MEANING AGREEMENTS BETWEEN COMMANDERS IN SPECIFIC AREAS SIMILAR TO THAT SET UP BETWEEN JORDAN AND ISRAEL IN THE JERUSALEM AREA.

THE EGYPTIANS INSIST ALL CONTACTS WITH THE ISRAELIS MUST BE THROUGH U.N. REPRESENTATIVES.

WITH REGARD TO THE PROPOSAL THAT TROOP NUMBERS BE LIMITED, EGYPT IS WILLING TO RESTRICT THE SIZE OF ITS FORCES IN THE GAZA STRIP BUT INSISTS THE NUMBER OF MEN KEPT IN THE SINAI AREA IS STRICTLY A MATTER OF EGYPTIAN INTERNAL POLICY.

ON THE QUESTION OF BARRIERS ALONG THE FRONTIER, THE EGYPTIANS HAVE SUGGESTED BARRIERS IN THE VICINITY BUT NOT EXACTLY ON THE DEMARCATION LINE, LEST IT BECOME AN ACCEPTED POLITICAL FRONTIER. THEY MAINTAIN THE LINE HAS NO PERMANENT STATUS AS A BOUNDARY.

HAMMARSKJOLD NOW EXPECTS TO LEAVE FRIDAY FOR HIS PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS IN BEIRUT, LEBANON. HE ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO REMAIN IN CAIRO UNTIL HIS DEPARTURE MONDAY FOR ISRAEL.

EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE U.N. CHIEF PROBABLY WILL SEE NASSER AGAIN FRIDAY BEFORE HE LEAVES. HE IS EXPECTED TO TALK WITH FAWZI AGAIN TOMORROW.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS UNDER HEAVY SECURITY GUARD. TWO ARMED POLICEMEN ACCOMPANY HIM AND PLAINCLOTHES MEN THRONG HIS HOTEL, THE LUXURIOUS SEMIRAMIS ON THE NILE.

KL610PES

A113

WITH CAIRO (340)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 11 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND SYRIA'S PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY AGREED TONIGHT TO TAKE JOINT MILITARY MEASURES TO "RESIST AND CHECK ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION ON EITHER COUNTRY'S ARMISTICE LINE."

THEY ALSO ANNOUNCED JOINT DETERMINATION NOT TO JOIN FOREIGN PACTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SYRIA IS MILITARILY ALLIED WITH EGYPT AND JORDAN IS ALLIED WITH BRITAIN UNDER A PACT THAT SUBSIDIZES THE JORDAN ARMY, THE ARAB LEGION.

THE 20-YEAR-OLD KING AND THE PRESIDENT MET HERE FOR THREE DAYS WITH THEIR PREMIERS PARTICIPATING. A COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT SAID THEY HAD AGREED ON THE FOLLOWING:

"FIRST, SINCE ISRAEL IS CONDUCTING AN AGGRESSIVE POLICY REGARDLESS OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS, THUS CREATING A STATE OF TENSION ALONG THE ARMISTICE LINES, AND REITERATING BOTH PARTIES' PREVIOUS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THEY REGARDED THESE ARMISTICE LINES SURROUNDING ISRAEL AS ONE ARAB DEFENSIVE LINE, AND AIMING AT MATERIALIZING THIS ANNOUNCEMENT, BOTH SIDES AGREED THAT MILITARY RESPONSIBLE QUARTERS SHOULD TAKE UP SOON THE ORGANIZATION OF JOINT DEFENSIVE PLANS AND MILITARY COOPERATION BETWEEN SYRIAN AND JORDANIAN ARMIES TO RESIST AND CHECK ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSPON ON THE ARMISTICE LINES.

"SECOND, BOTH SIDES AGREED THE ARAB STATES ARE ALONG RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR DEFENSES AND FOR CHECKING ANY AGGRESSION ON THEIR TERRITORIES."

OFFICIAL SOURCES HERE MEANWHILE SAID THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE ORGANIZATION HAS ASKED SYRIA, JORDAN AND LEBANON TO PREVENT EGYPTIAN-TRAINED ARAB COMMANDOS FROM ENTERING ISRAEL THROUGH THEIR TERRITORIES.

THE SOURCES SAID THE REQUEST WAS MADE BY MAJ.GEN.E.L.M.BURNS, CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE TRUCE ORGANIZATION, AFTER HIS MEETING LAST SUNDAY WITH ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN GURION.

URGING THE SYRIAN, LEBANESE AND JORDAN GOVERNMENTS TO PREVENT THESE FIGHTERS FROM INFILTRATING INTO ISRAEL, BURNS WARNED THAT FAILURE TO DO SO WOULD SERIOUSLY AGGRAVATE ARAB-ISRAELI TENSION.

THE SOURCES SAID SYRIA REPLIED IT WAS "MOST REGRETFUL" THAT THE REQUEST WAS MADE "HARDLY 24 HOURS AFTER AN ISRAELI MILITARY ATTEMPT TO PENETRATE SYRIAN TERRITORY."

IN VIEW OF THE REPEATED ISRAELI ATTACKS ON SYRIA, THE REPLY ADDED, BURNS SHOULD HAVE ADDRESSED THE NOTE TO ISRAEL INSTEAD OF SYRIA.

JB951PES

A100

PRECIDE LONDON BULGANIN

MOSCOW, APRIL 11 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SAID TONIGHT HE AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ARE GOING TO BRITAIN TO TALK TRADE AND GREATER COOPERATION.

BULGANIN DISCUSSED HIS PLANS IN AN INTERVIEW WITH IRVING R. LEVINE, MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON TIMES AND THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL ARRIVE IN BRITAIN FOR A 10-DAY VISIT APRIL 18.

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THE PREMIER DENIED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS TRYING TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

"WHEN THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO ESTABLISH GOOD, FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ANY ONE COUNTRY IT DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE LATTER SHOULD TURN DOWN FRIENDSHIP WITH ANY OTHER COUNTRY," HE SAID.

"OUR COUNTRY WANTS TO BE FRIENDS WITH FRIENDS OF BRITAIN, TOO, AND WE DO NOT NEED TO DEPRIVE BRITAIN OF HER FRIENDS."

BULGANIN SAID THE TRIP WAS INTENDED "TO DISCUSS FIRST OF ALL QUESTIONS PERTAINING TO DEVELOPMENT OF TRADE BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES AND BROADER COOPERATION BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND ENGLAND."

HE ADDED THAT THE DISCUSSIONS ALSO WOULD INCLUDE "SOME OTHER INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, THE SOLUTION OF WHICH WILL BE CONDUCIVE TO FURTHER EASING OF WORLD TENSIONS AND THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE ALL OVER THE WORLD."

BULGANIN GLOSSED OVER A SUGGESTION THAT THERE WERE CONTRADICTIONS IN THE FRIENDLY REMARKS SOVIET LEADERS ARE MAKING NOW AND THE DENUNCIATION OF BRITISH COLONIALISM ON THEIR ASIAN TOUR.

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE ALWAYS TREATED THE BRITISH PEOPLE WITH RESPECT AND SINCERELY DESIRE TO MAINTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THEM," HE SAID.

"ONLY BY ERRING AGAINST TRUTH CAN IT BE ASSERTED THESE STATEMENTS MADE DURING THE VISIT OF THE SOVIET STATESMEN TO INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN WERE DIRECTED AGAINST THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND ENGLAND."

BULGANIN STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF PERSONAL CONTACTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

HE INDICATED, HOWEVER, HE AND KHRUSHCHEV WOULD DIRECT AN APPEAL TO BRITONS WHILE IN ENGLAND.

BULGANIN SAID HE AND KHRUSHCHEV WOULD DISCUSS QUESTIONS OF INTEREST FIRST OF ALL TO OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

ASKED WHETHER THE VISIT COULD SERVE TO LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION, BULGANIN REPLIED:

"WE HOPE SO AND ON OUR PART WILL SPARE NO EFFORT IN ORDER THAT THE VISIT TO BRITAIN SHOULD SERVE THE CAUSE OF EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

THE PREMIER EMPHASIZED THAT INCREASING TRADE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA IS ONE OF THE BIG OBJECTIVES.

"IF OBSTACLES TO SUCH TRADE IN THE SHAPE OF VARIOUS RESTRICTIONS INTRODUCED NOT BY US AND CONSTITUTING A STRANGE ANACHRONISM OF THE PAST ARE BRUSHED ASIDE, THEN THE MUTUAL BENEFITS FROM THIS WILL BE RATHER TANGIBLE," HE SAID.

"INCREASED TRADE UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD LEAD NOT ONLY TO RAISING THE WELFARE OF PEOPLES IN BOTH COUNTRIES BUT TO CLEARING THE POLITICAL HORIZONS."

PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS INDICATED HE WOULD RAISE WITH SOVIET LEADERS THE ISSUE OF COMMUNIST MILITARY AID TO EGYPT, WHICH HAS INCREASED TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BULGANIN SAID:

"WITHOUT PREJUDICING THE RESULTS WHICH WE EXPECT FROM OUR TALKS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, ONE CAN SAY THAT PERSONAL CONTACTS OF LEADING STATESMEN OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES ARE AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF ESTABLISHING UNDERSTANDING ON DIFFICULT AND CONTENTIOUS QUESTIONS."

HE CITED THE "PART PLAYED BY PERSONAL CONTACTS" IN SETTLEMENT OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE QUESTION, SMOOTHING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA AND BETWEEN RUSSIA AND SOME ASIAN COUNTRIES.

KL653PES

A142 (120)

MOSCOW, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS STEPPING UP ITS CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK, CARRYING IT EVEN INTO THE SMALLEST VILLAGES.

SOVIET PATRIOT, THE ORGAN OF AN ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS ~~OSSAAF~~ DOSAAF, CALLED TODAY FOR TRAINING OF CIVIL DEFENSE GROUPS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION.

DOSAAF STANDS FOR VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATION FOR THE PROMOTION OF THE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY. IT HAS ABSORBED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF RUSSIANS FROM THE REGULAR SERVICES AFTER THE RECENT CUT IN THE ARMED FORCES.

SOVIET PATRIOT SAID TENS OF THOUSANDS OF DOSAAF MEMBERS HAVE BEEN TRAINED IN ATOMIC DEFENSE IN THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC OF AZERBAIJAN BUT THE PROGRAM WAS LAGGING IN LATVIA AND ESTONIA ON THE WESTERN FRONTIER.

"SPECIAL ATTENTION MUST BE GIVEN TO BUILDING UP CIVIL DEFENSE IN THE VILLAGES," THE PAPER SAID.

SN1111PES

A46

NEW DELHI, APRIL 11 (AP)-RUSSIA IS EXTENDING ITS DIPLOMATIC DRIVE IN SOUTHERN ASIA TO THE REMOTE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM OF NEPAL, A BUFFER BETWEEN INDIA AND RED CHINA AND THE HOME OF THE BRITISH ARMY'S FAMED GURKHA SOLDIERS.

THE NEPALESE GOVERNMENT SAID G. I. ASHUROV, COUNSELOR OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN NEW DELHI, WOULD ARRIVE SUNDAY IN KATMANDU, THE NEPALESE CAPITAL.

IT WAS ASSUMED ASHUROV IS GOINVRFM VDISCUSS ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION UFD NEPAL.

JAKL501PES

A66

PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, APRIL 11 (AP)-POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT PROPOSED TODAY TO CAMBODIA THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES RECOGNIZE EACH OTHER DIPLOMATICALLY AND EXCHANGE CONSULS.

THE CAMBODIAN GOVERNMENT SAID THE PROPOSAL WAS TRANSMITTED BY THE COMMISSIONER OF THE POLISH DELEGATION TO THE INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE COMMISSION FOR CAMBODIA. HE IS THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVE ON THE TRUCE GROUP.

IT658AES

B66 1 120)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, APRIL 11 (AP)-A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS MADE A " CONCRETE PROPOSAL" TO GIVE INDONESIA ECONOMIC AID, PARTICULARLY FOR AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT, BUT A RUSSIAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAID HIS COUNTRY IS PREPARED TO GIVE INDONSIA ECONOMIC HELP JUST AS IT DOES TO OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH NEED IT.

"IT IS NOW A MATTER FOR THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT TO DECIDE," THE EMBASSY OFFICIAL ADDED.

THE SOURCE OF THE REPORT SAID THE AID OFFER WAS MADE BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR DMITIR A. ZHUKOV WHO RETURNED RECENTLY FROM TALKS WITH HIS GOVERNMENT IN MOSCOW.

THE SOURCE ADDED THAT RUSSIA AND INDONESIA ARE CONSIDERING A TRADE AGREEMENT. INDONESIA NOW HAS TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AND SEVERAL COMMUNIST EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

DA925AES

A107

(140)

MUNSAN, KOREA, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY CHARGED THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS WITH A "WANTON" ATTACK ON A U.N. COMMAND (U.N.C.) SENTRY POST INSIDE THE TRUCE ZONE DIVIDING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

SPOKESMEN SAID THE ATTACK OCCURRED YESTERDAY SIX MILES NORTH OF CHORWON.

COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES DENIED THE U.N.C. CHARGE.

A U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SOUTH KOREAN CIVIL POLICEMEN IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE SPOTTED FIVE NORTH KOREAN REDS IN THE AREA. THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO REPLY WHEN CHALLENGED, THE STATEMENT SAID,

30.24-6219

1956

AND OPENED FIRE.

AN ESTIMATED 70 RIFLE ROUNDS WERE EXCHANGED IN A 40-MINUTE SKIRMISH, BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. THE COMMUNISTS WITHDREW TO THE NORTH.

U.S. ARMY LT.COL.WARREN B.VAN HOOK, SENIOR ALLIED MEMBER OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION JOINT OBSERVER TEAM, SAID IT WAS "OBVIOUS THAT THE COMMUNISTS VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY HAVING SENT ARMED PERSONNEL INTO THE U.N.C. PORTION OF THE ZONE."

N919AES

A62

TOKYO, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE UPPER HOUSE OF JAPAN'S PARLIAMENT TODAY APPROVED AN AGREEMENT TO PAY 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN INDEMNITIES TO 110,000 DUTCH WORLD WAR II INTERNEES.

THE LOWER HOUSE APPROVED THE PLAN EARLIER. THE UPPER HOUSE MAKES THE AGREEMENT FINAL.

THE MONEY IS TO BE PAID IN STERLING IN FIVE YEARLY INSTALLMENTS.

JT646AES

A61

FORT BUCKNER, OKINAWA, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE U. S. ARMY SAID TODAY IT WILL CALL FOR BIDS THIS WEEK TO BUILD EIGHT NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT ROCKET LAUNCHING SITES ON OKINAWA. EACH IS EXPECTED TO COST A MILLION DOLLARS.

THE LAUNCHING SITES WILL BE THE FIRST ON OKINAWA, AMERICA'S BIG FAR EASTERN BASE. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID CONSTRUCTION MIGHT BEGIN BY AUGUST.

NIKE IS A SUPERSONIC ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE DESIGNED TO INTERCEPT AND DESTROY ENEMY AERIAL TARGETS REGARDLESS OF EVASIVE ACTION. IT HAS BEEN USED AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE AIR DEFENSE OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

JT645AES

S94

1956

OTTAWA, APRIL 11 (AP)-IMMIGRATION MINISTER JOHN W. PICKERSGILL SAID TODAY PAUL ROBESON WAS BARRED FROM CAANADA BECAUSE HE IS "A KNOWN, AND I BELIEVE A PROFESSED, COMMUNIST."

PICKERSGILL MADE THE STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN ANSWER TO AN OPPOSITION QUESTION.

THE AMERICAN BARITONE WAS DENIED ENTRY BY THE IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES IN AN ACTION DEISCLOSED YESTERDAY.

PICKERSGILL SAID THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WILL NOT ADMIT KNOWN COMMUNISTS EITHER AS IMMIGRANTS OR VISITORS, NOT WILL IT ISSUE VISAS TO RUSSIANS COMING TO CANADA UNDER AUSPICES OF COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZAATIONS.

JD1041PES

A26WA

(420) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CIA

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE SENATE, AFTER MUCH TALK ABOUT WHETHER CONGRESS CAN KEEP A SECRET, TODAY KILLED A PLAN TO SET UP A SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE TO KEEP TABS ON THE SUPER-SECRET CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA).

THE PROPOSAL, DEFEATED ON A 59-27 VOTE, WAS STRONGLY OPPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO LET IT BE KNOWN HE FEELS CIA'S ACTIVITIES ARE TOO SENSITIVE FOR SUCH CONGRESSIONAL SUPERVISION.

CONGRESS DOES LOOK INTO CIA AFFAIRS THROUGH EXISTING COMMITTEES, HOWEVER, AND THIS WAS ONE ARGUMENT USED BY OPPONENTS OF THE DEFEATED PROPOSAL.

SUPPORTERS CONTENDED CONGRESS LACKS AN ADEQUATE CHECK ON CIA, DESPITE SECRET BRIEFINGS OF KEY MEMBERS.

VETERAN SENATE DEMOCRATS JOINED REPUBLICAN LEADERS IN TURNING BACK THE RESOLUTION, WHICH WOULD HAVE NEEDED THE APPROVAL OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE BUT NOT THE PRESIDENT'S SIGNATURE. IT WOULD HAVE CREATED A 12-MEMBER GROUP, SIX FROM EACH BRANCH.

THE JOINT COMMITTEE PLAN WAS SPONSORED BY SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND 34 OTHER SENATORS. SOME OF THE CO-SPONSORS TURNED AGAINST THE PROPOSAL DURING THE DEBATE, HOWEVER.

ONE OF THEM, SEN. FRANCIS CASE (R-SD), SAID HE WAS SWAYED BY THE ARGUMENT THAT SECRET INFORMATION WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO THE PROPOSED COMMITTEE AND MIGHT LEAK OUT.

SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA), A LEADING OPPONENT, SAID HIS "ONE DISILLUSIONMENT" ABOUT THE SENATE HAD BEEN THE FREQUENCY WITH WHICH CLASSIFIED MATERIAL LEAKED TO THE PRESS FROM SECRET COMMITTEE SESSIONS.

MANSFIELD COUNTERED WITH AN ARGUMENT THAT BOTH FORMER PRESIDENT HOOVER AND WALTER BEDELL SMITH, RETIRED GENERAL AND FORMER CIA DIRECTOR, HAD URGED ESTABLISHMENT OF A CONGRESSIONAL WATCHDOG GROUP TO CHECK ON CIA. HE ADDED:

"I TRUST MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS AS MUCH AS I DO THE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL OR THE PRIVATE CITIZENS WHO HAVE BEEN NAMED TO INVESTIGATE CIA."

MANSFIELD SAID CONGRESS HAS JUST AS MUCH RESPONSIBILITY TO SEE THAT CIA DOES A PROPER JOB AS HAS THE PRESIDENT.

HE HAD TOLD THE SENATE MONDAY THERE MAY BE "SERIOUS FLAWS" IN CIA'S ESPIONAGE OPERATIONS WHICH CONGRESS SHOULD LOOK INTO.

BEFORE THE VOTE, SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA TOLD THE SENATE THAT EISENHOWER BELIEVED CREATION OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE WOULD "JEOPARDIZE" U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICES ABROAD. HE SAID EISENHOWER FELT CIA IS "MUCH TOO SENSITIVE" FOR CLOSE CHECKING BY CONGRESS.

KNOWLAND GOT INTO A HASSLE WITH SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHO TOLD THE SENATE HE HAD "ROUGHLY 100 PAGES OF DOCUMENTATION OF INCOMPETENCY, INEFFICIENCY, WASTE AND COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE CIA."

HOLDING UP A THICK BATCH OF PAPERS, HE SAID:

"I AM NOT GOING TO INTRODUCE THIS INTO THE RECORD BECAUSE IT MAY INVOLVE SECURITY INFORMATION. BUT IF THIS COMMITTEE IS SET UP, I WILL TURN THIS INFORMATION OVER TO IT IMMEDIATELY."

KNOWLAND TOLD MCCARTHY THAT BOTH THE ARMED SERVICES OR APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES WERE IN A POSITION TO GO INTO THE MATTER "VERY FULLY" IF MCCARTHY WOULD TURN THE MATERIAL OVER TO THEM.

JOINING KNOWLAND AND RUSSELL IN LEADING THE OPPOSITION TO THE RESOLUTION WERE SENS. BARKLEY (D-KY) AND HAYDEN (D-ARIZ).

CZ&EG6PES

A 73WX

1956

(240) FORMOSA-AID

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S. ROBERTSON TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE PUTTING THEMSELVES IN POSITION TO MAKE A "FORMIDABLE THREAT" AGAINST FORMODA.

BUT HE SAID HE PERSONALLY DID NOT THINK THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE GOING TO MAKE AN INVASION ATTEMPT ACROSS THE FORMOSA STRAIT IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TOP FAR EAST EXPERT GAVE THIS APPRAISAL TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WHILE HE WAS TESTIFYING IN SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR NEARLY FIVE BILLIONS IN NEW FOREIGN AID FUNDS.

HE PREDICTED THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL MAKE MANY ENTICING TRADE OFFERS TO THE ASIAN COUNTRIES IN COMING MONTHS.

ASIA IS A KEY AREA UNDER THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM--LISTED FOR NEARLY HALF THE PROPOSED FISCAL 1957 APPROPRIATION INCLUDING ABOUT $1,200,-000,000 (B) FOR ECONOMIC AID AND A LIKE AMOUNT FOR U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

ROBERTSON SAID THE U.S. PROPOSES TO MEET THE RUSSIAN "CHALLENGE" BY "CONTINUING OUR OWN CONSTRUCTIVE AID PROGRAMS IN THE FAR EAST ON THE SAME SOUND PRINCIPLES THAT HAVE BEEN THE FOUNDATION FOR THOSE PROGRAMS IN THE PAST."

MC200PES

30.24-6321

A85WX
(160)
DEW LINE
WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, BACK FROM A PERSONAL INSPECTION OF THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE) PROJECT, SAID TODAY "IT LOOKS LIKE A GREAT DEAL OF PROGRESS IS BEING MADE."

WILSON, WITH SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DONALD QUARLES AND GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE, CHIEF OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, RETURNED TO THE CAPITAL EARLY TODAY AFTER A 9,000-MILE FLYING TRIP. WILSON LEFT LAST FRIDAY AND VISITED GREENLAND, THE CANADIAN NORTH AND ALASKA.

EXPRESSING SATISFACTION WITH WHAT HE SAW OF THE CONSTRUCTION WORK OF THE RADAR WARNING FENCE WHICH WILL STRETCH FROM BAFFIN ISLAND TO WESTERN ALASKA, WILSON SAID "EVERYONE SEEMS TO HAVE HIS JOB IN HAND."

ASKED WHEN HE THOUGHT THE MORE THAN 50 RADAR STATIONS WOULD BE COMPLETED, WILSON SAID CONSTRUCTION APPEARED TO BE PROGRESSING SATISFACTORILY BUT ADDED "IT TAKES A LITTLE TIME TO BECOME OPERATIONAL" IN A PROJECT OF THAT MAGNITUDE.

NEWSMEN WHO RECENTLY TRAVELED ALONG THE DEWLINE ROUTE WERE TOLD THAT AS MUCH AS TWO YEARS MIGHT BE NEEDED TO BUILD ALL THE STATIONS OF THE WARNING SYSTEM, TOGETHER WITH AN ELABORATE NETWORK OF RADIO COMMUNICATIONS.

IN CANADA, WILSON WAS JOINED BY SEVERAL TOP OFFICIALS OF THAT GOVERNMENT FOR THE INSPECTION TRIP. THEY INCLUDED PRODUCTION MINISTER C. D. HOWE AND DEFENSE MINISTER RALPH CAMPNEY.

THE SECRETARY WAS ASKED IF HE ENCOUNTERED ANY MANIFESTATION OF CONCERN BY CANADIANS OVER THE INFLUX OF U. S. MILITARY MEN AND CIVILIANS FOR THE DEWLINE PROJECT. SOME INDIVIDUAL CANADIANS HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE POSSIBLE IMPACT ON CANADIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

1956

WILSON REPLIED HE HAD HEARD NOTHING TO INDIATE THAT, ADDING THAT "WE HAD A VERY INTERESTING TRIP WITH OUR CANADIAN FRIENDS."

DURING THE TRIP, WILSON MADE HIS FIRST VISIT TO THULE, THE HUGE U. S. AIR BASE IN GREENLAND, NORTHERNMOST OF ALL AMERICAN-OPERATED AIRDROMES. THULE, WITHIN 900 MILES OF THE NORTH POLE, IS DESIGNED FOR THE DUAL FUNCTION OF FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR OPERATION AGAINST ENEMY PLANES HEADING FOR THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT OVER THE ARCTIC ROUTE AND AS A STAGING BASE FOR AMERICAN STRATEGIC BOMBERS IN RETALIATORY ATTACK IN EVENT OF A SOVIET ATTACK.

STOPS MADE BY WILSON, IN ADDITION TO THULE, INCLUDED ROBISHER BAY, A MAJOR SUPPLY POINT FOR THE DEWLINE PROJECT AND WHICH IS LOCATED ON BAFFIN ISLAND, THENCE ACROSS THE ARCTIC COAST AND ISLANDS OFF THE CONTINENTAL MAINLAND TO POINT BARROW, ALASKA.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON MONDAY ASKED CONGRESS TO PROVIDE AN ADDITIONAL $547,100,000 (M) OF DEFENSE FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1, OF WHICH AN UNDISCLOSED PORTION WOULD BE FOR DEWLINE CONSTRUCTION.

THIS MONEY APPARENTLY WILL BE IN ADDITION TO COSTS PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED FOR DEWLINE--WHICH RANGE FROM 400 MILLIONS UP TO AS HIGH AS ONE BILLION DOLLARS.

IT SEEMED POSSIBLE THE ADDED FUNDS MIGHT BE USED, AT LEAST IN PART, FOR EXTENDING THE LINE FROM THE AREA OF POINT BARROW SOUTHWESTWARD TO CAPE LISBURNE, ALASKA.

UNTIL RECENTLY, THE AIR FORCE HAD IDENTIFIED DEWLINE AS HAVING ITS WESTERN TERMINUS IN THE POINT BARROW AREA. HOWEVER, A NAVY PUBLIC INFORMATION ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO DISCLOSED THE WESTERN END OF THE LINE WOULD BE AT CAPE LISBURNE. THE EARLY WARNING RADAR SYSTEM OF ALASKA--LIKE DEWLINE, DESIGNED TO PROVIDE SEVERAL HOURS WARNING FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTHERN CANADA--EXTEND SNORTHWARD ALONG THE ALASKAN

CANADA--EXTENDS NORTHWARD ALONG THE ALASKAN COASTAL AREA TO A POINT NEAR CAPE LISBURNE.

SU844AES

A27WX
(600) PMS BUDGET
MIDDLE EAST
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-OFFICIALS DISCOUNTED TODAY THE LIKELIHOOD OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ASKING CONGRESS FOR AUTHORITY TO USE U. S. ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNLESS THE ISREALI-ARAB CONFLICT GROWS MUCH MORE CRITICAL.

THEY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WITH BORDER CLASHES AND RETALIATORY ATTACKS BUILDING UP AS THEY HAVE BEEN FOR THE PAST WEEK, THE SITUATION COULD BECOME EXTREMELY GRAVE IN A MATTER OF HOURS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE MAJOR ADMINISTRATION EFFORT NOW IS TO PREVENT THAT KIND OF CRISIS FROM DEVELOPING BY USING EVERY RESOURCE OF DIPLOMACY TO AVERT GENERAL PALESTINE WARFARE.

THE PURPOSE BEHIND EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT ON MONDAY WARNING AGAINST AGGRESSION BY EITHER SIDE WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING TO BACK UP THE PEACE MISSION OF UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

1956

THE POSSIBILITY OF A REQUEST BY EISENHOWER FOR CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF THE USE OF AMERICAN FORCES IN EVENT OF MIDDLE EAST WAR WAS DISCUSSED YESTERDAY WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MET WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS. SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN SAID THERE WAS NO REQUEST FOR ACTION AT THIS TIME.

DULLES EVIDENTLY SOUGHT MERELY TO ALERT CONGRESS TO THE POSSIBILITY.

WHEN RED CHINA WAS THREATENING AN INVASION OF FORMOSA EARLY LAST YEAR, EISENHOWER ASKED AND OBTAINED FROM CONGRESS A BLANK CHECK FOR THE USE OF AMERICAN FORCES IF HE THOUGHT SUCH ACTION NECESSARY FOR DEFENSE OF FORMOSA. HE STILL HAS THAT AUTHORITY.

BUT OFFICIALS MADE CLEAR TODAY IN PRIVATE CONVERSATION THAT THE ADMINISTRATION GREATLY HOPES TO AVOID A REQUEST FOR SIMILAR STANDBY POWERS COVERING THE MIDDLE EAST, AND HAS NO PLAN TO ACT UNLESS THE DANGER GROWS CONSIDERABLY WORSE.

THEIR HOPE THAT IT WILL NOT DO SO IS BASED ON AN AN ESTIMATE HERE THAT NEITHER ISRAEL NOR EGYPT WANTS TO BECOME INVOLVED IN A WAR NOW. THERE IS CONCERN LEST THE BORDER INCIDENTS GET OUT OF HAND REGARDLESS.

MONDAY'S WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE U. N. CHARTER "WILL OBSERVE ITS COMMITMENTS WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS TO OPPOSE ANY AGGRESSION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE STATEMENT MADE NO SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO A 1950 DECLARATION BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. IN IT, THE THREE COUNTRIES PLEDGED JOINTLY TO MAINTAIN AN ARMS BALANCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES AND TO RESIST AGGRESSION BY EITHER. THE THREE POWERS SAID THEY WOULD ACT IN OR OUTSIDE THE U. N. AS NECESSARY.

IT NOW APPEARS THAT EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAVE VIRTUALLY ABANDONED THE 1950 DECLARATION AS A PRIMARY INSTRUMENT OF U. S. MIDDLE EASTERN POLICY, ALTHOUGH THIS MAY NEVER BE ACKNWLEDGED OFFICIALLY.

IT NOW APPEARS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS DECIDED ITS BEST CHANCE FOR DECISIVE ACTION--IF EVER THAT HAS TO BE TAKEN WITH U. S.

FORCES--LIES IN WORKING THROUGH THE U. N.

THERE ARE REPORTED TO BE SEVERAL REASONS FOR THIS:

FIRST, IT WOULD PUT UP TO THE U. N. THE PROBLEM OF DETERMINING WHICH SIDE WAS THE AGGRESSOR. THAT COULD BE EXTREMELY TRICKY IF A WAR DEVELOPED UT OF A SERIES OF BORDER INCIDENTS WITH NO CLEAR LINE ESTABLISHED.

SECOND, RUSSIA HAS ACHIEVED CONSIDERABLE INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. AS A U. N. MEMBER, RUSSIA WOULD AUTOMATICALLY BE BROUGHT INTO DISCUSSIONS ON ANY CRISIS IN PALESTINE.

THIRD, U. S. POLICY MAKERS REGARD FRANCE AS SO HEAVILY COMMITTED IN A MILITARY SENSE IN NORTH AFRICA THAT THEY DO NOT SEE A POSSIBILITY OF MUCH EFFECTIVE FRENCH COOPERATION IF IT COMES TO A SHOWDOWN IN PALESTINE.

OFFICIALS NOTED THAT THE 1950 DECLARATION HAS NOT BEEN IN ANY SENSE DISAVOWED. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE COULD FALL BACK ON IT IF THEY EVER NEEDED TO DO SO.

BUT THE CONCENSUS IS THAT EVEN IF RUSSIA SHOULD VETO A RESOLUTION FOR INTERVENTION IN THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL THE UNITED STATES WOULD PROBABLY NOT TURN TO THE 1950 DOCUMENT. IN THOSE CIRCUMSTANCES,, AN APPEAL COULD BE MADE TO THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHERE THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT HAVE A VETO.

GG401AES

B100WX (ALSO AYE SKEDS) Q

(190) SUBMARINE-RADIATION

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

WASHINGTON,APRIL 11 (AP)-FIRST DETAILS OF "REMARKABLE" RADIATION SAFETY RECORD FOR THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS IN ITS FIRST YEAR OF OPERATION WERE DISCLOSED TODAY.

LT.CMDR.JOHN H. EBERSOLE, UNTIL RECENTLY HEAD MEDICAL OFFICER OF THE NAUTILUS, REPORTED THAT DESPITE WORKING, SLEEPING AND EATING CLOSE TO A WORKING ATOMIC REACTOR FOR AN "APPRECIABLE" TIME OVER 50 WEEKS, THE CREW RECEIVED ON THE AVERAGE, ONLY ABOUT ONE-EIGHTIETH THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION WHICH CAN BE SAFELY TOLERATED FOR SUCH A PERIOD.

EBERSOLE, NOW MEDICAL OFFICER OF THE STILL-UNDER-CONSTRUCTION ATOMIC SUBMARINE SEA WOLF, TOLD A REPORTER:

"OUR RESULTS ON THE NAUTILUS COMPARE VERY FAVORABLY WITH ANY (LAND-BASED) ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OR MILITARY INSTALLATION."

WHILE HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE EXACTLY HOW LONG THE NAUTILUS' POWER-PLANT WAS IN ACTUAL OPERATION OVER THE 50 WEEK PERIOD, HE SAID:

"ITS OPERATING HISTORY IS COMPARABLE TO THAT OF PRACTICALLY ALL SHORE-BASED REACTORS EXISTING AT PRESENT--WITH WHAT WE FEEL IS A BETTER RADIATION EXPOSURE RECORD."

LT1212AES

A158WX

95

(200) INTERNAL SECURITY

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-ROBERT BLANCHARD, A COMMERCIAL ARTIST RECENTLY FIRED BY NEW ORLEANS TELEVISION STATION, WDSU, REFUSED TODAY TO TELL SENATE INVESTIGATORS WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST.

HIS WIFE WINIFRED, ALSO REFUSED TO ANSWER MANY QUESTIONS PUT TO HER BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. SHE WAS NOT ASKED WHETHER SHE IS OR EVER WAS A COMMUNIST.

IN DECLINING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, THE BLANCHARD INVOKED THE 5TH AMENDMENT'S PROTECTION AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION AS WELL AS OTHER CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES.

THEY SAID A SUPREME COURT DECISION ON MONDAY HAD DECLARED THE 5TH AMENDMENT WAS INTENDED TO PROVIDE A "SHIELD" FOR THE INNOCENT.

THE COURT, IN ITS 5-4 DECISION, HELD THAT NEW YORK STATE COULD NOT SUMMARILY FIRE A BROOKLYN COLLEGE TEACHER JUST BECAUSE HE HAD INVOKED THE 5TH AMENDMENT, BUT MUST GIVE THE TEACHER A HEARING IN THE LIGHT OF THE "DUE PROCESS" CLAUSE OF THE CONSTITUTION.

A THIRD WITNESS AT TODAY'S HEARING, ARTHUR BEHRSTOCK OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., A FREE LANCE WRITER AND PUBLICITY MAN, ALSO REFERRED TO THE SUPREME COURT RULING IN DECLINING TO ANSWER SOME OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS.

THE BLANCHARDS WERE CALLED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN THE CONTINUATION OF AN INVESTIGATION THAT IT HAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING UNCOVERED A SMALL BUT "ACTIVE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT" IN NEW ORLEANS.

JC1201PES

A59KX

(160)

ST. LOUIS, APRIL 11 (AP)-SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS SAYS THE "ONLY ASSURANCE" FOR PEACE IN THE JITTERY, TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST IS "TO MAKE ISRAEL STRONGER" BY SENDING AMERICAN ARMS.

"WE MUST ADVERTISE TO THE WORLD THAT ISRAEL IS ONE OF US," DOUGLAS TOLD A JEWISH FEDERATION RALLY LAST NIGHT. "IF ISRAEL IS OBLITERATED, DEMOCRACY IN THE MIDDLE EAST WILL VNISH."

HE SAID THERE IS "NO REASON IN THE WORLD WHY THE ARAB AND JEWISH PEOPLE CANNOT LIVE TOGETHER IN PEACE.

"THAT IU WHAT THE COMMON ARAB WOULD LIKE TO DO."

DOUGLAS CHARGED "FEUDAL OVERLORDS" IN ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE JOINED WITH RUSSIA IN "A VERY, VERY UNHOLY ALLIANCE."

THE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE BRANDED AS "INSIDIOUSUPROPAGANDA" REPORTS IN THIS COUNTRY THAT ARABS LIVING IN ISRAEL ARE DISCRIMINATED AGAINST.

ACTUALLY, HE SAID, THERE ARE 170,000 ARABS IN ISRAEL AND THEIR WAGES ARE NOW AT THE SAME LEVEL AS OTHER WORKERS' WAGES. IN 1948, ARAB WAGES IN ISRAEL WERE ONLY ONE-FIFTH THOSE OF OTHER WORKERS, HE ASSERTED.

VR539ACS

1956

A175NX

--95--

HARTFORD, CONN., APRIL 11 (AP5-THE HARTFORD TIMES SAID "IT WAS REPORTED RELIABLY" IN WASHINGTON TODAY THAT THE ENTIRE U. S. SECOND ARMORED DIVISION, NOW IN EUROPE, HAS BEEN ORDERED INTO THE MIDDLE EAST "AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE."

THE STORY, WRITTEN BY WILLIAM GARRETT OF THE TIMES' WASHINGTON BUREAU, SAID:

"THE PENTAGON WAS SAID TO HAVE DECIDED TO SHIFT THE SECOND ARMORED, PART OF THE SEVENTH ARMY STATION WITH NATO FORCES IN EUROPE, TO THE MEDITERRANEAN TROUBLE SPOT.

"THE SECOND ARMORED DIVISION WILL BE REPLACED IN EUROPE BY THE THIRD ARMORED DIVISION."

THE STORY DID NOT SAW WHERE THE SECOND ARMORED DIVISION IS NOW.

"AMERICAN TROOPS, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, WILL BEGIN TO ARRIVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN 30 TO 45 DAYS," THE TIMES' STORY SAID.

IT ADDED THAT THEY MAY BE STATIONED IN SAUDI ARABIA.

IN WASHINGTON, A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID "WE HAVE NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT THIS STORY."

GG151AES

1956

A144 (160)

NEW YORK, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE REPORTER MAGAZINE SAYS THE ARMY HAS "DOMESTICATED" ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR LOCALIZED WARFARE.

THE SO-CALLED "LOW-YIELD" ATOMIC ARMS WERE DESIGNED PRIMARILY FOR USE AGAINST ENEMY TROOPS ON THE BATTLEFIELD, THE MAGAZINE SAYS.

IT SAYS THE ARMY HAS NOT YET BEEN EQUIPPED WITH THE NEW WEAPONS, ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE BEEN DESIGNED AND THEIR ATOMIC CORES TEST-FIRED IN NEVADA.

THE WEAPON IS DESCRIBED AS ACCURATE ANBHIGHLY MO

THE WEAPON IS DESCRIBED AS ACCURATE AND HIGHLY MOBILE. IT HAS ALMOST NO "FALLOUT" OF RADIOACTIVITY, SAYS THE COPYRIGHTED ARTICLE, WRITTEN BY A.T.HADLEY.

THE EXPLOSIVE MATERIAL, HADLEY WROTE, IS PACKED INTO A SPHERE "ABOUT THE SIZE OF A LUMPY SOFTBALL."

THREE TYPES OF THE NEW WEAPON ARE DESCRIBED IN THE ARTICLE:

1. THE ~~SIDEWINER~~--A HAND-CARRIED ATOMIC MISSILE RESEMBLING A BAZOOKA, FOR USE BY AN INFANTRY SQUAD.
2. THE MORITZER--A MOBILE MORTAR MOUNTED ON A LIGHT TANK CHASSIS AND FIRING AN ATOMIC SHELL SOMEWHAT HEAVIER THAN THE SIDEWINER MISSILE.
3. A 155 MM. RECOILLESS RIFLE, MOUNTED ON A HELICOPTER, FIRING AN ATOMIC SHELL--FOR USE IN HIT-AND-RUN "SKY CAVALRY" OPERATIONS.
SN1115PES

A151
(120)
NEW YORK, APRIL 11 (AP)-AVRA M. WARREN, RETIRING U.S. AMBASSADOR TO TURKEY, SAID TODAY THE TURKS ARE IN A BETTER POSITION THAN ANYONE ELE TO HLP EASE I

BETTER POSITION THAN ANYONE ELSE TO HELP EASE ISRAELI-ARAB TENSION.
WARREN ARRIVED ON THE LINER INDEPENDENCE AND SAID HE WAS PREPARING TO RETIRE AFTER 36 YEARS IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.
"THE TURKS BELIEVE THAT WE HAVE ONE COMMON ENEMY--RUSSIA--AND ONE COMMON INTEREST IN PROTECTING THE OIL FIELDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST," WARREN SAID.
AS A CONSEQUENCE, HE SAID, THE TURKS FEEL THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES SHOULD "FORGET QUARRELS WITH THEIR NEIGHBORS IN A DESIRE TO PUT FIRST THINGS FIRST."
"THE TURKS ARE ANXIOUS TO DO WHAT THEY CAN TO EASE THE SITUATION," WARREN SAID, "AND THEY ARE IN THE FORTUNATE POSITION OF BEING ON SPEAKING TERMS WITH EVERYBODY CONCERNED."
MJ1131AES

A131
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 11 (AP)-THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF) SAID TODAY COMEDIAN DANNY KAYE WOULD LEAVE FRIDAY ON HIS THIRD OVERSEAS TRIP IN THREE YEARS TO PROMOTE UNICEF'S WORK. HE PLANS TO SPEND FOUR WEEKS IN ENGLAND, EGYPT, FRANCE, ISRAEL, ITALY, SPAIN, SWITZERLAND, TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA.
ML1030PES

D36 (320)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 11 (AP)-THE U. N. SAYS THAT WORLD OIL PRODUCTION LAST YEAR MADE A RECORD INCREASE TO A RECORD LEVEL.
IT SAID THE INCREASE IN THE COMMUNIST SPHERE WAS HIGHER PROPORTIONATELY THAN ANYWHERE ELSE.
ITS MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS FOR APRIL REPORTED THAT THE WORLD'S OUTPUT OF CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GASOLINE ROSE 11 1/2 PER CENT TO MORE THAN 788 MILLION METRIC TONS (OF 2,204.62 POUNDS EACH).
THE BULLETIN, PUBLISHED BY THE U.N. STATISTICAL OFFICE, SHOWED THAT THE HIGHEST RISE FOR ANY REGION WAS 17.2 PER CENT FOR THE SOVIET UNION, EASTERN EUROPE AND MAINLAND CHINA.
OTHER INCREASES WERE 16.8 PER CENT FOR THE MIDDLE EAST (INCLUDING EGYPT), 13.4 FOR WESTERN EUROPE, 12.4 FOR THE CARIBBEAN (INCLUDING COLOMBIA AND VENEZUELA), 8.2 FOR NORTH AMERICA, 8.1 FOR THE FAR EAST (EXCLUDING MAINLAND CHINA), AND 7.9 FOR SOUTH AMERICA (EXCEPT COLOMBIA AND VENEZUELA). AFRICA'S PRODUCTION REMAINED STEADY.
BUT THE COMMUNIST SPHERE RANKED ONLY FOURTH IN VOLUME OF PRODUCTION FOR 1955. FIRST WAS NORTH AMERICA WITH 369 MILLION METRIC TONS, SECOND THE MIDDLE EAST WITH 160.9, THIRD THE CARIBBEAN WITH 137.5. THE COMMUNIST AREA'S OUTPUT WAS 84.7 MILLION. THE FAR EAST'SWAS 18.7 MILLION, WESTERN EUROPE'S 9.3, SOUTH AMERICA'S 8.2. AFRICA'S WAS 200,000 METRIC TONS.
THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WERE CREDITED WITH THE WORLD'S BIGGEST INCREASE IN ALL ENERGY SUPPLIES FROM 1950 TO 1954--61 PER CENT, AGAINST THE WORLD'S 23 PER CENT. SOUTH AMERICA WAS SECOND WITH 41 PER CENT. THE CARIBBEAN AND THE FAR EAST TIED FOR THIRD WITH 29 PER CENT. NORTH AMERICA WAS LAST WITH 7 PER CENT AND WESTERN EUROPE NEXT TO LAST WITH 19 PER CENT.

30.24- 6223

IN ANOTHER ARTICLE, THE BULLETIN SAID WORLD INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT LAST YEAR, EXCLUDING THE COMMUNIST SPHERE, WAS 10 PER CENT HIGHER THAN IN 1953 AND 1954 AND MORE THAN TWICE AS HIGH AS THE 1937-38 PREWAR AVERAGE. IT ADDED:
"THE CONTINUATION OF THE PRODUCTION BOOM IN WESTERN EUROPE COMBINED WITH THE RESURGENCE OF PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, AFTER THE 1954 DECLINE, WERE THE MAINE FACTORS IN THE ATTAINMENT OF THIS RECORD LEVEL."
DA1204PES

1956

End April 11, 1956

Begin April 12, 1956

30.24-8225

A77

(270)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

LONDON, APRIL 12 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE RUSSIAN LEADERS PROTESTED PLANS FOR THEIR COMING TOUR OF BRITAIN. EDEN EMPHASIZED THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE VISIT WAS TO DISCUSS THE ISSUES "WHICH DIVIDE THE WORLD."

SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAVE COMPLAINED PUBLICLY THAT THEY WERE BEING FENCED OFF FROM THE "ORDINARY PEOPLE" IN BRITAIN.

EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT THE PROGRAM FOR THE 10-DAY VISIT STARTING APRIL 18 HAD BEEN ACCEPTED BY BOTH SIDES.

"WHEN I ANNOUNCED IT, THE HOUSE THOUGHT IT A REASONABLE PROGRAM," HE SAID. "I STILL THINK IT SO. IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES WE SHOULD LEAVE IT AT THAT.

"IT IS QUITE TRUE THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ISSUED THAT STATEMENT. PERSONALLY I REGRET THAT. IT IS RATHE UNUSUAL TO DO YOUR BUSINESS IN THAT SORT OF WAY."

EDEN FACED A BARRAGE OF QUESTIONS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ABOUT THE VISIT. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS MADE IT CLEAR THEY WANT TO AVOID ANY PROPAGANDA SHOW WHICH BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV PUT ON LATE LAST YEAR WHILE TOURING INDIA AND BURMA.

CONSERVATIVE J.W.W. PEYTON PRESSED EDEN TO USE HIS "BEST ENDEAVORS TO BRING THE RUSSIANS FACE TO FACE WITH THE SERIOUS AND DANGEROUS WORLD PROBLEMS."

ONE MEMBER ASKED EDEN TO DISCUSS A RETURN VISIT TO MOSCOW WHEN HE TALKS TO THE SOVIET LEADERS. EDEN REPLIED: "IT IS RATHER EARLY TO START DISCUSSING A RETURN VISIT BEFORE OUR GUESTS HAVE ARRIVED."

OPPOSITION LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL SUGGESTED THERE WAS "A SERIOUS DANGER OF MISUNDERSTANDING" IF IN FACT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD REFUSED A RUSSIAN REQUEST TO SEE A FACTORY.

EDEN NOTED THAT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE VISITING HARWELL, BRITAIN'S MAIN ATOMIC RESEARCH STATION, AND A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT CLADERHALL. IT WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S DESIRE, HE SAID, THAT THEY SHOULD SEE BRITISH MEN AT WORK THERE.

SM711PES

B39 Q

-17-

(230)

LONDON, APRIL 12 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE WILL INSIST ON MORAL RATHER THAN LEGAL GROUNDS THAT WEST GERMANY PAY CASH SUPPORT FOR THEIR TROOPS AFTER NEXT MONTH, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE REPORTED READY TO STOP INSISTING THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC IS LEGALLY BOUND TO MEET THEIR MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR CLAIMS FOR THE SUPPORT OF THEIR ARMIES IN GERMANY.

THIS FACE-SAVING FORMULA WAS DESCRIBED BY THE INFORMANTS AS A PROBABLE BASIS FOR AN ALLIED-GERMAN COMPROMISE ON THE COMPLICATED QUESTION.

THE PROBLEM OF WHETHER WEST GERMANY SHOULD GO ON PAYING CASH AFTER MAY 5, WHEN CURRENT ACCORDS EXPIRE, HAS BEEN UNDER NEGOTIATION IN BONN.

THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED WHEN THE GERMANS THIS WEEK SPELLED OUT THEIR REFUSAL TO CONTINUE CASH PAYMENTS IN NOTES TO THE ALLIED THREE. THE GERMANS ARE READY TO MAKE A CONTRIBUTION IN GOODS AND SERVICES TOWARDS THE UPKEEP OF THE ALLIED ARMIES.

THE WESTERN THREE ARE NOW DRAFTING REPLIES.

THE COMBINED ALLIED BILL DURING THE COMING YEAR RUNS TO AROUND 500 MILLION DOLLARS.

WEST GERMANY IN THE YEARS SINCE THE WAR HAS MADE THESE PAYMENTS AS OCCUPATION COSTS. BUT FOR THE PAST YEAR SHE HAS BEEN FREE AND INDEPENDENT.

SHE HAS REFUSED TO GO ON MAKING CASH PAYMENTS TOWARDS THE UPKEEP OF THE ALLIED ARMIES AFTER MAY 5, CLAIMING SHE IS UNDER NO MORAL OR LEGAL OBLIGATION TO DO SO. SHE ALSO HAS ARGUED THAT HER ECONOMY CANNOT STAND THE STRAIN AND THAT IT WOULD RAISE TOO MUCH POLITICAL OPPOSITION.

RK&HW505PES

1956

B38 Q

-17-

(220)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, APRIL 12 (AP)-A SENIOR AMERICAN DIPLOMAT FLEW HERE TODAY FROM WASHINGTON WITH A PROMISE OF AID FOR THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT.

HE BEGAN A ROUND OF INFORMAL TALKS WITH BRITISH LEADERS INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER EDEN.

LOY HENDERSON, DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE, TOLD AIRPORT REPORTERS THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO SUPPORT THE GROUPING OF FIVE STATES ALONG THE NORTHERN TIER OF THE MIDDLE EAST WITH "FINANCIAL AND MILITARY" HELP.

HE LEAVES TOMORROW FOR TEHRAN, WHERE HE WILL BE CHIEF AMERICAN OBSERVER AT THE MEETING OF THE BAGHDAD PACT MINISTERIAL COUNCIL BEGINNING APRIL 16.

HENDERSON HAD LUNCH WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. THEY DISCUSSED THE TROUBLED SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

LATER HENDERSON ATTENDED A DINNER PARTY GIVEN BY U.S. AMBASSADOR WINTHROP ALDRICH FOR HAROLD STASSEN, WHO IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT AND IS SPEAKING FOR THE UNITED STATES AT EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT MEETINGS HERE.

EDEN ARRANGED TO BE AT THE DINNER PARTY. OTHER BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS INVITED WERE LORD READING, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS; AND LORD SALISBURY, LORD PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL AND AN INFLUENTIAL POLICYMAKER.

THE UNITED STATES, WHILE SUPPORTING THE AIMS OF THE PACT, THUS FAR HAS REFUSED TO JOIN IT DESPITE REQUESTS OF ITS MEMBERS. THEY ARE IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, BRITAIN.

EDEN, IN A RECENT MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, CALLED FOR STRONG AMERICAN STATEMENTS PLEDGING TO RESIST ANY AGGRESSOR IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO STEP UP ECONOMIC AID FOR THE BAGHDAD ALLIES.

THE PRESIDENT EARLIER THIS WEEK PROMISED PUBLICLY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL DO ALL WITHIN ITS CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS TO RESIST ANY MIDDLE EASTERN AGGRESSION.

RK5PES

1956

B82 (Q) (240)

PARIS, APRIL 12 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID TODAY FRANCE'S FOREIGN POLICY IS BASED ON FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AND THE UNIFICATION OF EUROPE.

IN A SHORT SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS, THE PREMIER SAID, "ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ELEMENTS FOR THE MAINTENANCE AND REINFORCEMENT OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IS THE CONSTRUCTION OF A UNITED EUROPE, FOR WHICH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND TO SPARE ITS EFFORTS."

HE ADDED:

"A CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY IS THE ESSENTIAL CONDITION FOR THE UNIFICATION OF EUROPE. A UNIFIED EUROPE FURNISHES THE FRAMEWORK IN WHICH FRENCH-GERMAN UNDERSTANDING CAN BEST BE ACCOMPLISHED.

"I CONGRATULATE MYSELF ON THE OPPORTUNITY WHICH WILL BE GIVEN TO ME NEXT MONTH TO MEET CHANCELLOR ADENAUER WITH WHOM I HAVE SO OFTEN FOUND MYSELF IN AGREEMENT--QUESTIONS OF POLITICAL PARTIES BEING PUT ASIDE--ON THE BIG PROBLEMS OF EUROPE AND WORLD POLITICS."

"BECAUSE OF THEIR GREAT FRIENDSHIP FOR THE UNITED STATES," MOLLET CONTINUED, "FRENCHMEN FEEL THEMSELVES FREE TO CRITICIZE HER. ADDRESSING MYSELF TO PUBLIC OPINION IN YOUR COUNTRY RECENTLY, I MYSELF TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY TO POINT OUT FRANKLY WITHOUT AMBIGUITY, THE FEW RESERVES WHICH WE HAVE ON CERTAIN ASPECTS OF UNITED STATES ACTION.

"YOU LIKE A LANGUAGE CLEAR AND DIRECT. SO DO I. THAT IS THE ONE WHICH BEST SUITS FRIENDS AND ALLIES. OUR TIES ARE SUFFICIENTLY TESTED THAT WE CAN SPEAK IN THIS MANNER, WITHOUT IT BEING NECESSARY TO RECALL EVERY MINUTE THAT WE ARE BROTHER PEOPLES."

THE PREMIER SAID THE CONSTANT PREOCCUPATION OF FRANCE IS TO BE SURE THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES PUT UP A "SOLID FRONT EACH TIME THAT TENSION MOUNTS IN A REGION."

FRANCE HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN CALLING A MEETING OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN PARIS IN EARLY MAY TO FIX A COMMON POLICY ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

P1047AES

A92

FIRST LEAD RIO DE ORO

MADRID, SPAIN, APRIL 12 (AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TONIGHT TRIBESMEN IN SPANISH WEST AFRICA GOT EXCITED YESTERDAY OVER THE LIBERATION OF MOROCCO AND KILLED TWO SPANISH OFFICERS DURING A DEMONSTRATION.

THESE SOURCES DENIED REPORTS THAT A REVOLT WAS IN PROGRESS IN THE COLONY OF RIO DE ORO WHERE THE INCIDENT OCCURRED.

THEY SAID EMERGENCY PLANS TO FLY PARACHUTE TROOPS THERE HAVE BEEN CANCELLED.

THE COLONY, A BARREN ATLANTIC COASTAL EDGE OF THE SAHARA DESERT, LIES SOUTH OF MOROCCO WHERE THE SULTAN HAS JUST WON PLEDGES OF INDEPENDENCE FROM BOTH FRANCE AND SPAIN.

ITS 24,000 INHABITANTS ARE LARGELY NOMADIC BERBERS HAVING ETHNIC LINKS WITH THE MOROCCAN BERBERS.

GOVERNMENT INFORMANTS HERE GAVE NO DETAILS IMMEDIATELY BEYOND THE STATEMENT THAT INDEPENDENCE FOR MOROCCO HAD EXCITED THE TRIBESMEN AND RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF TWO OFFICERS.

EMERGENCY MEASURES WERE REPORTED BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT SOURCES MINIMIZED THE INCIDENT.

ALL SPANISH CIVILIAN PLANES WERE ORDERED TO STAND BY TO TRANSPORT PARACHUTE TROOPS TO THE COLONY AND ALL PRIVATE FLIGHTS TO RIO DE ORO WERE SUSPENDED.

THE UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID THE REVOLT BROKE OUT IN VILLA CISNEROS, THE LARGEST TOWN.

RIO DE ORO (RIVER OF GOLD) CONSISTS MAINLY OF SAND DUNES. IT IS POPULATED BY SPANISH ADMINISTRATORS AND TOUAREG DESERT TRIBESMEN.

LS629PES

A131

BARCELONA, SPAIN, APRIL 12 (AP)-VICE ADM. HARRY D. FELTT TOOK COMMAND TODAY OF THE U.S. 5TH FLEET. THE CEREMONY WAS HELD ABOARD THE HEAVY CRUISER NEWPORT NEWS, WHICH IS VISITING THIS PORT WITH OTHER AMERICAN NAVAL UNITS. FELTT REPLACED VICE ADM. RALPH A. OESTIE.

HR1037PES

A100

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, APRIL 12 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TRIMMED BY 60 PER CENT TODAY ITS USE OF BUSES AND MILITARY SEDANS IN EUROPE.

ALL COMMANDS IN EUROPE, HEADQUARTERS HERE ANNOUNCED, MUST CUT DOWN ON GASOLINE UNTIL JULY 1 IN COMPLIANCE WITH ARMY BUDGET LIMITATIONS. THIS WILL BRING A DRASTIC CUT IN SCHOOL AND SHOPPING BUS SERVICE FOR CHILDREN AND WIVES OF SERVICEMEN AND IN USE OF SEDANS BY OFFICERS AND A GENERAL TURN TO STREETCARS AND OTHER PUBLIC MEANS.

JB833PES

A116

(220)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 12 (AP)-SEVERAL CODEFENDANTS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S EXECUTED COMMUNIST CHIEF RUDOLF SLANSKY HAVE BEEN CLEARED, THE CZECH PARTY ORGAN RUDE PRAVO SAID TODAY.

THE PAPER SAID THE PRISON TERMS OF SOME OTHERS SENTENCED WITH SLANSKY HAD BEEN REDUCED. IT DID NOT NAME THOSE AFFECTED.

"FOR 18 MONTHS," THE BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "A SPECIAL INVESTIGATING COMMISSION SET UP BY THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN REVIEWING TRIAL EVIDENCE. IN A NUMBER OF CASES, THE COMMISSION ESTABLISHED THAT CONVICTION AS JUSTIFIED."

ZDENEK FIERLINGER, PRESIDENT OF THE CZECH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, SAID SIX DAYS AGO HIS GOVERNMENT HAD FOUND VALID THE EXECUTION OF BOTH SLANSKY AND VLADIMIR KLEMENTIS, FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER.

SLANSKY, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY, AND CLEMENTIS, A FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER, WERE EXECUTED IN 1952 ON CHARGES OF TITOISM AND SPYING FOR THE WEST.

FIERLINGER TOLD NEWSMEN DURING A VISIT TO MOSCOW THAT THE CHARGES AGAINST THE TWO MEN AND THEIR ASSOCIATES HAD BEEN THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED AND THAT NO CAUSE HAD BEEN FOUND TO CHANGE THE COURT'S VERDICT.

AMONG THOSE BELIEVED RELEASED ARE THREE OF SLANSKY'S CODEFENDANTS WHO WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. THEY ARE FORMER DEPUTY

FOREIGN MINISTERS ARTHUR LONDON AND VAVRO HADJU AND FORMER DEPUTY TRADE MINISTER EVZEN LOEBEL. THEIR RELEASE WAS REPORTED UNOFFICIALLY A WEEK AGO AND THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN SEEN ABOUT PRAGUE.

"REHABILITATION" OF COMMUNISTS CONVICTED IN THE SATELLITES FOR TITOISM HAS BEEN PROCEEDING APACE SINCE THE SOVIET UNION'S PRESENT LEADERSHIP LAUNCHED ITS ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN AT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY.

N936AES

A21

ATHENS, GREECE, APRIL 12 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER SPYROS THEOTOKIS SAID TODAY GREECE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE UNITED STATES "REALIZE THAT WORLD LEADERSHIP NEEDS THE COURAGE OF MAJOR INITIATIVE ON ALL PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THE WORLD."

SPEAKING AT A LUNCH GIVEN BY THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN., THEOTOKIS HAD BEEN ASKED IF GREECE WAS "PLEASED" AT THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES TO THE CYPRUS PROBLEM.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THERE WAS A WAY OUT OF THE PRESENT CYPRUS DEADLOCK, THE MINISTER SAID: "I THINK THERE IS ALWAYS A SOLUTION TO A POLITICAL ISSUE HOWEVER DIFFICULT AND ACUTE IT MAY BE. I AM SURE THAT A COMPROMISE IS POSSIBLE PROVIDED THE BASIC PRINCIPLES ARE RESPECTED."

B316PES

A134 (140)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 12 (AP)-TWO MASKED MEN--ONE REPORTEDLY DRESSED IN PRIEST'S CLOTHING--SHOT TO DEATH A GREEK CYPRIOT TODAY IN THE NORTHERN CYPRUS VILLAGE OF AKANTHOU.

THE SHOOTING OCCURRED IN FRONT OF A COFFEE SHOP WHERE THE VICTIM, GEORGHIOS PROKOPIU, WAS TALKING WITH FRIENDS.

THE TWO MASKED MEN APPROACHED CARRYING SHOTGUNS. ONE SHOT PROKOPIU IN THE CHEST AND THE OTHER IN THE BACK AS HE FELL.

POLICE SAID ONE OF THE GUNMEN WAS WEARING THE LONG BLACK ROBES NORMALLY WORN BY GREEK ORTHODOX PRIESTS AND THE OTHER WAS DRESSED IN UNIFORM-LIKE KHAKI. THEY COULD NOT SAY WHETHER THE SLAYING HAD POLITICAL MOTIVATION.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN NICOSIA SAID "IT HAS BEEN KNOWN TO THE AUTHORITIES FOR SOME TIME THAT A SMALL NUMBER OF UNIFORMS HAVE BEEN STOLEN."

IN THE PAPHOS DISTRICT ON THE OPPOSITE CORNER OF THE ISLAND TWO BOMBS WERE THROWN AT A SECURITY FORCES VEHICLE BUT CAUSED NEITHER DAMAGE NOR CASUALTIES.

JS1046AES

A78

(300)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (ROUNDUP)

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, APRIL 12 (AP)-ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN JET PLANES BATTLED TODAY HIGH OVER THE HOLY LAND.

ISRAEL CLAIMED ONE AND POSSIBLY TWO ENEMY PLANES SHOT DOWN.

EGYPT SAID ONE ISRAELI PLANE WAS BLASTED FROM THE SKIES IN THIS FIRST AERIAL COMBAT OF 1956.

ONE EGYPTIAN JET CRASHED 20 MILES INSIDE ISRAEL, AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID. THE PILOT, MOHAMMED LATIF, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HIS PLANE WAS AON A PATROL MISSION. HE WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL WITH HEAD AND LEG INJURIES.

A SEARCH WAS ORGANIZED IN ISRAEL'S SOUTHERN DESERT FOR A SECOND EGYPTIAN PLANE REPORTED HIT. ISRAELIS CLOSE TO THE BORDER SAID THEY

30.24-3827

SAW FOUR EGYPTIAN PLANES FLY NORTH AND ONLY TWO RETURN.

THE DOGFIGHT RAGED OVER ISRAEL'S NEGEB DESERT. BOTH NATIONS HAD JUST PROMISED TO FOREGO FORCE EXCEPT IN SELF DEFENSE. THE PLEDGES WERE MADE TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN CAIRO ON HIS MISSION FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DESPITE THE AIR BATTLE, REPORTS FROM CAIRO SAID HOPES FOR HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION BRIGHTENED A BIT.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED ISRAEL HAD AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO PULL BACK FORCES FROM THE FRONTIER BY 500 METERS (SLIGHTLY LESS THAN A THIRD OF A MILE.)

THIS WAS ONE PRIME POINT PROPOSED BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL LAST WEEK WHEN IT ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO UNDERTAKE THE MISSION.

THE UNITED STATES, FIRST TO SUGGEST THAT HAMMARSKJOLD COME TO THE MIDDLE EAST, WAS WATCHING DEVELOPMENTS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SENT PERSONAL MESSAGES TO EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI LEADERS, PRESUMABLY URGING RESTRAINT. THIS WAS ANNOUNCED AT HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS AT AUGUSTA, GA.

EISENHOWER DEALT PARTICULARLY WITH HIS STATEMENT MONDAY FIRMLY SUPPORTING HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION.

THAT STATEMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES "IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WILL OBSERVE ITS COMMITMENTS WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS TO OPPOSE ANY AGGRESSION."

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN REPORTED THERE ALSO WAS ONE GROUND INCIDENT DURING THE DAY. HE SAID AN EGYPTIAN POSITION IN THE GAZA STRIP DIRECTED RIFLE FIRE AT AN ISRAELI OUTPOST NEAR ERES. EGYPT CHARGED THE ISRAELIS OPENED FIRE.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT TWO MINES AND EXPLOSIVES HAD BEEN FOUND AT VARIOUS POINTS IN NORTHERN NEGEB.

THERE APPEARED TO BE A DROP IN ACTIVITIES OF ARAB COMMANDOS WHO HAVE BEEN STRIKING INTO ISRAEI BY NIGHT. CAIRO'S GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED RADIO SAID THE COMMANDOS HAD RETURNED TO THEIR BASES.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ASSERTED EGYPT WAS "TRYING TO PULL THE WOOL OVER THE EYES OF THE WORLD BY BROADCASTING ACCOUNTS OF A RETURN TO THEIR BASES OF EGYPTIAN MURDER FORCES."

HE REFERRED TO ATTACKS BY ARAB RAIDERS LAST NIGHT. ISRAEL SAYS 13 ISRAELIS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 33 WOUNDED IN THESE ATTACKS SINCE SATURDAY NIGHT.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION SENT A MESSAGE TO HAMMARSKJOLD SAYING EGYPTIAN ACTS OF HOSTILITY WERE CONTINUING.

"WE SHOULD LIKE TO KNOW," HE WROTE, "WHETHER YOU HAVE ANY CERTAINTY THAT ORDERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO ALL EGYPTIAN FORCES AND WHAT MEASURES HAVE BEEN ADOPTED TO MAINTAIN A COMPLETE CEASE-FIRE, NOT TO CROSS ARMISTICE LINES, TO PUT AN END TO ACTIVITIES OF SABOTAGE AND MURDER GANGS, AND TO REFRAIN FROM ALL OTHER ACTS OF AGGRESSION AND VIOLENCE."

BEN-GURION SAID ISRAEL WAS WILLING TO COMPLY WITH ALL PROVISIONS OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT "ON THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE AGREEMENT IS EQUALLY BINDING ON THE OTHER PARTY."

ISRAEL SAID TWO OF ITS FIGHTERS INTERCEPTED FOUR EGYPTIAN PLANES AND SHOT DOWN A BRITISH-MADE VAMPIRE JET. ISRAEL SAID THE CAPTURED PILOT HAD BEEN SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIANS SHOT DOWN A FRENCH-MANUFACTURED OURAGAN JET.

ISRAEL REPORTED THE FOUR EGYPTIAN PLANES, TWO JETS AND TWO PISTON-ENGINE FIGHTERS, CROSSED THE ISRAELI FRONTIER AT 12:17 P.M.

EGYPT SAID ITS PLANES ON PATROL MET TWO ISRAELI PLANES AND CHASED THEM INTO ISRAEL'S TERRITORY.

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE REPORT THE ISRAELI PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN CAME FROM THE COMMANDER OF THE PATROL AFTER HE RETURNED TO BASE.

ANOTHER SPOKESMAN EARLIER ADMITTED THAT ONE EGYPTIAN PLANE MADE A FORCED LANDING DURING THE BATTLE. HE SAID:

"WHILE EGYPTIAN AIRCRAFT WERE MAKING A RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT ON THE EGYPTIAN FRONTIER THEY MET TWO ENEMY PLANES, WHICH THEY CHASED INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY. ALL OUR PLANES RETURNED EXCEPT ONE. IT IS KNOWN THAT IT MADE A FORCED LANDING DURING THE PURSUIT OPERATION NORTHEAST OF THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE. IT IS ALSO KNOWN THAT THE PILOT WAS UNHURT. THE PLANE IS A VAMPIRE JET."

THE VAMPIRE, OBSOLETE BY BIG POWER STANDARDS, FELL IN THE DESERT NEAR THE RUINS OF ABDEH, ON THE ROAD FROM BEERSHEBA TO THE RED SEA PORT OF EILAT AND ABOUT 20 MILES INSIDE ISRAEL'S TERRITORY.

"THE OTHER THREE PLANES ESCAPED," AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. "OUR PLANES RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE."

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID ISRAEL TAKES A GRAVE VIEW OF THE EGYPTIAN INTRUSION. THE FIGHT WAS THE FIRST OF ITS KIND SINCE TWO EGYPTIAN VAMPIRES WERE DOWNED LAST SEPT. 1 IN AN AIR BATTLE OVER THE ISRAELI SETTLEMENT OF YAD MORDECHAI, NEAR THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP.

ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD, IN A COMMUNICATION MADE PUBLIC BY HIS U.N. DELEGATION IN NEW YORK, THAT "EGYPTIAN ACTS OF HOSTILITY ARE CONTINUING."

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID "THE INCIDENT MUST BE SEEN AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF UNINTERRUPTED EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION, WHICH REACHED A NEW PEAK IN RECENT DAYS."

THIS REFERRED TO A SERIES OF RAIDS BY ARAB FEDAYEEN SUICIDE SQUADS CAPPED LAST NIGHT BY THE SLAYING OF THREE ISRAELI BOYS AND THEIR TEACHER IN A GROUP SURPRISED IN PRAYER AT A SYNAGOGUGE NEAR TEL AVIV.

ISRAEL SAID EIGHT ATTACKS IN ALL WERE STAGED LAST NIGHT. THEY CAME ABOUT THE TIME THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY WAS REPORTING 300 FEDAYEENS HAD RETURNED TO THEIR GAZA BASE AFTER STAGING REPRISALS FOR THE ISRAELI SHELLING APRIL 12 THAT KILLED 64 ARABS AND WOUNDED 102 IN THE GAZA STRIP.

THE EGYPTIANS VOICED A FRESH COMPLAINT FROM GAZA. A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELIS LOOSED AUTOMATIC FIRE TODAY AGAINST AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST IN THE BEIT HANOUN AREA,N NORTHEAST OF GAZA CITY, AND WOUNDED AN EGYPTIAN SOLDIER. BY HIS ACCOUNT, THE EGYPTIANS DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE.

MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, WHO IS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE MISSION IN CAIRO, WAS ASKED WHETHER HE CONSIDERS THE SITUATION SERIOUS IN VIEW OF THE AIR FIGHT AND THE GAZA SHOOTING.

A28

"I THINK THE SITUATION IS BETTER NOW AFTER THE FEDAYEENS' WITHDRAWAL FROM ISRAELI TERRITORY," REPLIED THE CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION.

BURNS SAID HE KNEW ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER REPORTS.

HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO NOTIFIED THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK TODAY THAT ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAD PLEDGED TO LIMIT THEMSELVES TO SELF-DEFENSE, REVAMPED AGAIN THE FLUID PLANS OF HIS DIPLOMACY.

GEORGE IVAN SMITH, HIS PRESS OFFICER, SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS POSTPONING FURTHER TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS UNTIL SATURDAY TO AWAIT CLARIFICATION BY A U.N.-EGYPTIAN GROUP OF "CERTAIN TECHNICAL POINTS."

THE NATURE OF THESE POINTS WAS NOT EXPLAINED, THOUGH A PULL-BACK OF TROOPS FROM THE FRONTIER AND BETTER FACILITIES FOR TRUCE OBSERVERS ARE KNOWN TO BE AMONG U.N. PROPOSALS.

"IN NEGOTIATIONS OF THIS TYPE," SMITH SAID, "IT IS QUITE LOGICAL CERTAIN TECHNICAL POINTS MUST BE CAREFULLY CLARIFIED AND WE HAVE REACHED THAT STAGE NOW."

U.N. EXPERTS HENRI VIGIER AND JOHN RIDMAN ARE MEETING WITH THE EGYPTIAN PALESTINE DEPARTMENT'S DIRECTOR, COL. SALAH GOHAR, TO CLARIFY THESE POINTS, HE SAID, AND BURNS MAY JOIN THEM.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAD A THREE-HOUR MEETING TODAY WITH EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI. THIS WAS HIS FOURTH WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SINCE HE ARRIVED IN CAIRO TUESDAY. THE EXPECTATION HAD BEEN THAT HE WOULD LEAVE FRIDAY FOR HIS TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, AFTER A SECOND TALK WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

TODAY SMITH SAID HAMMARSKJOLD EXPECTS TO SEE FAWZI SATURDAY AND PROBABLY WILL MEET NASSER BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR BEIRUT. THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS DUE TO GO TO ISRAEL MONDAY, THEN TO SYRIA AND JORDAN, EASTERN NEIGHBORS OF ISRAEL.

K35OPES

1956

A111
(1250)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY APRIL 12
(EDITOR'S NOTE: JORDAN, WITH HER BOY KING AND HER ARABIZED LEGION, SITS ON THE EDGE OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN VOLCANO. IN THE COUNTRY THERE IS SEETHING FERMENT TO USE "FIRE AND IRON" AGAINST NEIGHBORING ISRAEL. IT ALL ADDS UP, SAYS AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST WILLIAM L. RYAN, TO A THREAT AGAINST THE WHOLE WESTERN POSITION IN THE MIDEAST. THE FOLLOWING STORY IS THE FOURTH IN A SERIES OF FIVE BY RYAN ON THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION TODAY.)

MIDDLE EAST--IV

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

JERUSALEM, JORDAN SECTOR, APRIL 8 (AP)-HERE ON THE EDGE OF THE VOLCANO THERE IS AN UNNATURAL CALM LIKE THE LULL BEFORE THE SUMMER STORM.

"ISRAEL HAS HUMILIATED THE ARABS AGAIN," LEADING ARABS ARE SAYING, "BUT WE MUST WAIT. WE ARE NOT STRONG ENOUGH YET."

THERE IS CLEARLY A FEELING AMONG LEADING JORDANIANS THAT TIME IS RUNNING OUT FOR ISRAEL.

"WHY DID THEY ATTACK IN THE GAZA STRIP?" ONE ARAB LEADER ASKED ME. "IT WAS BECAUSE ISRAEL IS DESPERATE. SHE KNOWS WE ARE GETTING STRONGER EVERY DAY. SHE MUST PROVOKE US TO ACTION THAT WILL BRING WESTERN INTERVENTION AND FREEZE THE STATUS QUO SO SHE WILL BE SAFE. BUT WE WILL NOT FALL FOR THIS TRICK."

YET THE SITUATION HERE IS FULL OF DANGER. IN STONE HUTS, TIN SHACKS AND TENTS ON THE JEBELS (HILLS) AROUND AMMAN THERE IS FAR LESS CALM.

PASSIONS AMONG THE HALF MILLION ARAB REFUGEES IN JORDAN RUN HIGHER WITH EACH REPORT OF AN ISRAELI ATTACK.

THIS CONFUSED LITTLE NATION HAS BEEN THRUST SUDDENLY TO THE FOREFRONT OF MIDDLE EAST POWER POLITICS. THE ENTIRE WESTERN DEFENSE POSITION IS LINKED UP WITH ITS FUTURE. THAT IS WHY PRESSURES BEAR DOWN SO HEAVILY ON THE SHOULDERS OF THE YOUNG KING WHO WOULD RATHER THINK ABOUT DUAL CARBURETORS, JET PLANES AND THRILLS THAN POLITICS. BUT THE THREAT TO HUSSEIN'S THRONE IS IMPLICIT IN TODAY'S SITUATION.

30.24- 3229

A112
JORDAN HAS BECOME THE PRIZE OF THE POLITICAL TUG OF WAR BETWEN EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND IRAQ'S PREMIER NURI SAID.

SINCE THE SEPTEMBER CZECH ARMS DEAL, NASSER HAS BEEN THE HERO HERE. SUDDENLY, OVERNIGHT, THERE WAS A DROP IN HIS STOCK AMONG THE REFUGEES--WHO ARE A POWERFUL POLITICAL FORCE IN THIS COUNTRY. PALESTINIANS WERE KILLED IN THE LATEST ATTACKS AND THERE WAS WRATH AMONG FELLOW PALESTINIAN REFUGEES HERE. THEY ARE ASKING LOUDLY WHY NASSER IS NOT USING HIS SHINY NEW COMMUNIST ARMS.

THIS COMBINATION OF URGE FOR BATTLE AND URGE FOR CAUTION AND WAITING IS DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND. IN ORDER TO FATHOM THE DEVELOPING SITUATION HERE--THREATS TO THE THRONE, PRESSURES ON THIS COUNTRY FROM ALL SIDES--IT IS NECESSARY TO UNDERSTAND THE CHARACTER OF THIS NATION.

THERE IS A SAYING HERE THE RIVER JORDAN IS 2,000 YEARS WIDE. SUPPOSE A THRIVING ILLINOIS COUNTY COULD BE PLACED SUDDENLY IN THE MIDST OF AN OKLAHOMA INDIAN RESERVATION. SUPPOSE THAT RESERVATION HAD A FINE MODERN FIGHTING FORCE BUT LITTLE IN THE WAY OF A SOUND ECONOMY. THE RESULTING SITUATION WOULD BE SIMILAR TODAY TO THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN.

JORDAN TODAY HAS A MILLION AND HALF PEOPLE. A THIRD OF THESE ARE REFUGEES FROM ISRAEL. ANOTHER THIRD ARE OF THAT PART OF PALESTINE ANNEXED BY JORDANIAN KING ABDULLAH IN THE ARAB-ISRAEL WAR AND WHAT WAS THE POOREST PART OF PALESTINE BECAME THE RICHEST PART OF JORDAN. THE REST ARE "EAST BANK" TRANSJORDANIANS OF WHOM THREE QUARTERS ARE NOMAD BEDOUINS WHOSE MANNERS, CUSTOMS AND WAY OF LIFE ARE VIRTUALLY UNCHANGED FROM BIBLE TIMES.

FROM A NATION WHICH WAS HARDLY MORE THAN AN UNSINKABLE BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IT IS DEVELOPING INTO A COUNTRY WITH A SPLIT PERSONALITY. IT IS UNDER TERRIFIC PRESSURE FROM OTHER ARAB STATES TO BREAK ALL TIES WITH BRITAIN AND THE WEST.

TODAY THIS KINGDOM--DEPENDENT ON BRITAIN FOR ITS ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SURVIVAL--TYPIFIES THE FERMENT OF THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD, RISING ANGER WHICH CAN BOIL OVER INTO A WAR FULL OF OMINOUS MEANING FOR WORLD PEACE.

WHILE HEADLINES IN AMMAN SCREAMED NEWS OF NEW ISRAELI BLOWS AGAINST PALESTINIANS, YOUNG KING HUSSEIN, EYES ALIGHT WITH EXCITEMENT, HUNCHED OVER THE WHEEL OF HIS SOUPED-UP SPORTS MERCEDES AND SCREECHED UP THE HILL ON PERILOUS HAIRPIN CURVES TO WIN RACES WITH THE LEBANESE.

BUT INTENSE AS HE WAS ABOUT THE RACE--AND DEVOTED AS HE IS TO GADGETS--HUSSEIN HAD OTHER THINGS ON HIS MIND, HEAVY BURDENS FOR A YOUNGSTER OF 21 WHO LOOKS LIKE AN EAGER COLLEGE STUDENT AND LOVES MINGLING WITH CROWDS.

1956

A113
YOUNG HUSSEIN CONSIDERS HE HAS A MISSION. IT IS AN ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE MISSION. HE STILL HOPES HE CAN HELP LAY THE FOUNDATION OF ARAB UNITY IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD AND IS MAKING EARNEST GESTURES TOWARD SYRIA. BUT CIRCUMSTANCES ARE AGAINST HIM.

THE PRICE FOR EVEN A SEMBLANCE OF UNITY WITH THE SYRIANS AND EGYPTIANS IS TO BREAK WITH BRITAIN. HUSSEIN IS WESTERN-ORIENTED AND EDUCATED.

BRITAIN IS CONNECTED WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT, JORDAN IS LINKED IN A PACT WITH IRAQ--THUS JORDAN WILLY-NILLY HAS A LINK WITH THE BAGHDAD TREATY, THE TARGET OF IMMENSE PROPAGANDA BY THE EGYPT-SAUDI ARABIAN-SYRIA BLOC. AND THE SEETHING PALESTINE SITUATION ADDS UP TO EVEN MORE TROUBLE.

THE INFLUENCE OF EGYPT'S NASSER COMPLICATES THE SITUATION HERE. HE HAS BEEN A HERO SINCE THE ARMS DEAL. INFORMED OPINION HERE IS THAT ISRAELI ATTACKS ARE AIMED AT CALLING NASSER'S BLUFF AND SHOOTING HIM OFF HIS WHITE HORSE AS ARAB LIBERATOR.

TRIMMING NASSER DOWN WILL NOT HELP HUSSEIN. IT IS BOUND TO BREED DISILLUSIONMENT AND ANGER AMONG PALESTINIAN REFUGEES. INACTION IN FACE OF ISRAELI ATTACKS CARRIES FOR JORDAN A THREAT THAT MOBS WILL BE TURNED OUT ON THE STREETS OF AMMAN WITH OUTRAGED PALESTINIANS SHOUTING THAT THE TIME FOR TALKING IS OVER AND THE TIME HAS ARRIVED FOR "FIRE AND IRON."

FERMENT OF THIS SORT, SUCH AS THAT STIRRED UP THE TIME BRITAIN TRIED TO FORCE THIS COUNTRY INTO THE BAGHDAD PACT, POSES A THREAT TO THE THRONE ITSELF. HUSSEIN HAS BEEN ENJOYING A WAVE OF POPULARITY SINCE HE DISMISSED GEN.JOHN BAGOT GLUBB, BUT THE INFLUENCE AND EXAMPLE OF NASSER IS A HEADY INFLUENCE, EVEN IN THE ARAB LEGION.

THERE EVEN IS TALK OF A POSSIBLE RISE HERE OF A STRONG MAN FROM THE LEGION RANKS, NASSER-STYLE. ONE OF THOSE MENTIONED IN THIS RESPECT IS LT. COL. ALI ABU NAWAR, A YOUNG OFFICER WHO WAS THE KING'S AIDE-DE-CAMP. THE SO-CALLED FREE OFFICERS' GROUP REMINDS AN OBSERVER OF NASSER'S REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE. BUT THE KING REMAINS FRIENDLY WITH NAWAR AND APPARENTLY FEELS THINGS ARE UNDER CONTROL SINCE HE BOWED TO THE DEMANDS FOR THE ARABIZATION OF THE LEGION.

1956

A114

THE DANGER TO THE WEST HERE LIES IN THE NURI-NASSER STRUGGLE FOR JORDAN. IF CAIRO WINS AND JORDAN BECOMES "LIBERATED," IRAQ WILL BE ISOLATED AND HER POSITION WILL DETERIORATE IN THE ARAB WORLD. IRAQ IS NO STRONGER THAN 68-YEAR-OLD NURI, WHOSE HEALTH IS BEGINNING TO FADE. IT IS UNLIEKLY IRAQ COULD LONG WITHSTAND THE TERRIFIC PRESSURE TO PULL OUT OF THE BAGHDAD PACT AND JOIN THE CAMP OF NEUTRALISM.

IN THE LIGHT OF BRITISH WITHDRAWALS AND TROUBLES ELSEWHERE, JORDAN IS THE LAST REAL TOEHOLD IN THE MIDDLE EAST. PRESSURE ON HUSSEIN FROM SAUDI ARABIAN MONEY AND EGYPTIAN STRATEGY IS CONSTANT FOR A COMPLETE BREAK WITH BRITAIN. BUT BRITISH MONEY, WHICH SUPPORTS JORDAN'S SHAKY ECONOMY AND ARMED FORCES, IS A BIRD IN HAND AGAINST ONE IN THE BUSH REPRESENTED BY MORE OR LESS VAGUE EGYPTIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN PROMISES TO REPLACE IT.

THERE ARE SOME POSSIBLE BREAKS IN THE GENERALLY GLOOMY OUTLOOK IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD.

FIRST, THE ARABS ARE UNREADY FOR WAR AND DO NOT WANT WAR AT THIS MOMENT, THOUGH THEY CAN BE FORCED INTO IT BY AN ISRAELI ATTACK.

SECOND, THERE IS SOME FEELING THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT HAVE OUTSMARTED ITSELF IN UPSETTING THE ARMS BALANCE, MAKING IT AN URGENT MATTER OF WESTERN ECONOMIC SURVIVAL FOR POSITIVE ACTION TO KEEP THE SITUATION FROM EXPLODING INTO A FULL WAR. THE SITUATION CAN BECOME SO URGENT THAT A SETTLEMENT WILL HAVE TO BE IMPOSED DESPITE A CERTAIN LAMENTING FROM THE ISRAELI SIDE.

BIG ATTACKS SUCH AS THE RECENT GAZA STRIP BLOWS, CAN BE A COSTLY GAMBLE IF THEY SET OFF FULL SCALE WAR. IN TODAY'S CIRCUMSTANCES THIS CONFLICT CAN LEAD DANGEROUSLY CLOSE TO WORLD WAR III.

(TOMORROW: ISRAEL.)

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY APRIL 12--MOVED APRIL 9

N&B1002AES

A64

(500)

AMS BUDGET

MIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 12 (AP)-HOPES FOR THE SUCCESS OF DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE MISSION BRIGHTENED A BIT TODAY DESPITE AN ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN AIR BATTLE.

THE U.N. CHIEF ANNOUNCED EGYPT AND ISRAEL HAVE AGREED TO REFRAIN FROM WARLIKE ACTS AGAINST EACH OTHER.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS HERE SAID ARAB COMMANDO SQUADS ARE BEING WITHDRAWN FROM ISRAEL.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED ISRAEL HAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES 500 METERS (SLIGHTLY LESS THAN A THIRD OF A MILE) FROM THE FRONTIER.

THIS WAS ONE OF THE PROPOSALS PRESENTED BY HAMMARSKJOLD FOR EASING ARAB-ISRAELI TENSION. IT WAS PART OF A THREE-POINT PLAN APPROVED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK LAST WEEK WHEN IT ASKED THE U.N. CHIEF TO UNDERTAKE HIS PEACE MISSION.

THE AERIAL BATTLE OVER SOUTH ISRAEL APPARENTLY HEIGHTENED TENSION ALONG THE FRONTIER BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL, BUT SOME OFFICIALS HERE REGARDED IT AS AN ISOLATED INCIDENT. THEY BELIEVED IT WOULD NOT NECESSARILY AGGRAVATE THE SITUATION.

ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION, HOWEVER, PROTESTED IN A LETTER TO HAMMARSKJOLD HERE THAT EGYPT WAS CONTINUING HOSTILE ACTIONS. HE DEMANDED TO KNOW WHAT ASSURANCES THE U.N. CHIEF HAD RECEIVED THAT EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WOULD MAINTAIN A CEASE-FIRE.

BOTH THE ISRAELIS AND THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED TO HAVE SHOT DOWN ONE ENEMY PLANE IN THE AIR BATTLE.

THE ISRAELIS CLAIMED THEIR FIGHTERS DOWNED ONE EGYPTIAN VAMPIRE JET AND ALL RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASE.

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN HERE SAID AN ISRAELI JET FIGHTER, IDENTIFIED AS A FRENCH-BUILT OURAGAN, WAS SHOT DOWN BY EGYPTIAN FIRE.

THE SPOKESMAN ADMITTED THAT ONE EGYPTIAN VAMPIRE MADE A FORCED LANDING IN ISRAELI TERRITORY.

MAJ.GEN. E.L.M.BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE TEAM, TOLD NEWSMEN TONIGHT HE FELT THE SITUATION HAD IMPROVED DESPITE THE AIR BATTLE.

HE SAID HE BASED HIS OPTIMISM ON THE REPORTS HERE THAT THE ARAB SUICIDE SQUADS ARE TURNING BACK FROM THEIR RAIDS.

A65

HAMMARSKJOLD MET EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI FOR THREE HOURS TODAY. IT WAS HIS FOURTH SESSION WITH TOP EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS.

NO DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSION WERE DISCLOSED.

THE U.N. CHIEF POSTPONED FURTHER TALKS UNTIL SATURDAY. AN AIDE SAID: "WE HAVE REACHED A POINT WHERE CERTAIN TECHNICAL POINTS MUST BE CLARIFIED.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAD INTENDED TO SEE NASSER AGAIN TOMORROW AND IMMEDIATELY SET OUT FOR BEIRUT, LEBANON. UNDER HIS REVISED SCHEDULE HE WILL DEVOTE TOMORROW TO STAFF WORK PENDING RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS.

HE NOW PLANS TO GO TO BEIRUT SATURDAY AFTERNOON AND ON TO ISRAEL NEXT TUESDAY.

30.24-6231

THE REPORTS THAT THE ARAB COMMANDOS ARE ENDING THEIR RAIDS ON ISRAEL WERE CARRIED BY THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY AND SEVERAL CAIRO NEWSPAPERS.

THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED CAIRO RADIO ALSO SAID TONIGHT:

"THE ISRAELIS NOW CAN BREATHE FREELY AFTER THE TERROR LAUNCHED BY 300 FEDAYEEN (COMMANDOS) WHO HAVE NOW RETURNED WILLINGLY."

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE WITHDRAWAL. THE EGYPTIANS HAVE MAINTAINED THAT THE COMMANDO SQUADS OPERATE ON THEIR OWN AND ARE NOT UNDER THE CONTROL OF EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES.

INFORMED SOURCES COMMENTING ON ISRAELI CHARGES THAT COMMANDOS MADE FOUR RAIDS IN ISRAEL LAST NIGHT SAID THE BROADCAST OF THE RETURN MAY HAVE BEEN ONLY A SIGNAL TO THEM TO CALL OFF THEIR ATTACKS.

THESE SOURCES SAID UNDER SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES LAST FALL, EGYPT HAD TROUBLE GETTING COMMANDOS BACK HOME AFTER THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED TO A CEASE FIRE.

LS620PES

A36

(130)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, APRIL 12 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS TODAY DESCRIBED AS "ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE" A REPORT THAT THE U.S. 2ND ARMORED DIVISION HAS BEEN ORDERED TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

A SPOKESMAN AT THE HEADQUARTERS ADDED THAT THERE ARE NO PLANS TO MOVE ANY U.S. ARMY DIVISIONS STATIONED IN EUROPE TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE HARTFORD, CONN., TIMES SAID YESTERDAY IT WAS "RELIABLY REPORTED" IN WASHINGTON THAT THE DIVISION HAD BEEN ORDERED SHIFTED FROM EUROPE "AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE."

THE 2ND ARMORED IS STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY AS PART OF THE U.S. 7TH ARMY. IT HAS HEADQUARTERS IN BAD KREUZNACH.

"THE ONLY COMMENT I HAVE ON THIS REPORT IS THAT IT IS ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE." A SPOKESMAN AT THE ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS SAID.

THE ARMY DEPARTMENT ISSUED A WRITTEN STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON TODAY SAYING "THERE IS NO TRUTH TO RHE REPORT THAT THE 2ND ARMORED DIVISION, NOW STATIONED IN EUROPE, HAS BEEN ORDERED OR ALERTED FOR MOVEMENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST."

A SPOKESMAN SAID ALSO THAT THERE WAS NO INTENTION AT THIS TIME TO CHANGE THE DEPLOYMENT OF THE ARMY'S OTHER ARMORED DIVISIONS.

THE 1ST AND 4TH ARMORED DIVISIONS ARE BASED AT FT. HOOD, TEX. AND THE 3RD IS AT FT. KNOX, KY.

A137 (150)

NORWAY JETS

OSLO, NORWAY, APRIL 12 (AP)-NORWAY'S SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT DECLARED TODAY IT WILL NOT SELL ARMS TO ISRAEL OR ANY OTHER NATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST DURING THE PRESENT TENSE SITUATION THERE.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN THE WAKE OF A CAMPAIGN BY SOME SECTIONS OF THE PRESS FOR SALE OF 33 OBSOLETE VAMPIRE JET FIGHTERS TO ISRAEL FOR ABOUT $430,000. ARBEIDERBLADET, THE SOCIALIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, HAD JOINED IN THE CAMPAIGN.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT FOUND NO REASON TO CHANGE ITS PREVIOUS STAND ON ARMS SALES TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DECLARED THE QUESTION OF SHIPPING JETS TO ISRAEL HAD BEEN SETTLED LAST FALL. ISRAEL HAD ASKED TO BUY THE PLANES, NOW MOTHBALLED AT NORWEGIAN AIR FIELDS, AND AMMUNITION FOR THE VAMPIRES' GUNS.

"AT THAT TIME THE GOVERNMENT FOUND ITSELF UNABLE TO APPROVE THE SALE BECAUSE OF THE TENSE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

"THE PRESENT SITUATION IS EVEN MORE TENSE, AND THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NOT FOUND REASON TO CHANGE ITS STAND ON ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THESE AREAS."

JS1059AES

A88WX

(400)

NIGHT LEAD CRETE

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, APRIL 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES DISCLOSED TODAY THAT 6TH FLEET MARINES WILL HOLD "ROUTINE" LANDING EXERCISES IN A FEW WEEKS AT CRETE, ON THE FRINGE OF THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.

THE MEDITERRANEAN MANEUVERS, SCHEDULED IN EARLY MAY, CAME TO LIGHT APPARENTLY BY HAPPENSTANCE.

HOWEVER THIS MAY BE, THE DISCLOSURE HAD THE EFFECT OF UNDERSCORING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLEDGE MONDAY THAT ANY MIDDLE EAST AGGRESSOR WILL FACE U. S. OPPOSITION. IT ALSO RECALLED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' MEETING WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TUESDAY WHEN HE PAVED THE WAY FOR A POSSIBLE REQUEST LATER THAT CONGRESS GIVE EISENHOWER SPECIFIC AUTHORITY TO USE TROOPS IN THE AREA IF HE SHOULD DEEM IT NECE ARY.

EVEN THOUGH U. S. OFFICIALS INSISTED THE MARINE EXERCISES ARE "STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE," THE TIMING MIGHT IMPRESS BOTH ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES THAT THE UNITED STATES MEANS BUSINESS.

NEVERTHELESS, U. S. OFFICIALS STILL GAVE THE APPEARANCE OF PLAYING THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS BY EAR--EXCEPT FOR STRONG SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS' ROLE, AS SYMBOLIZED BY U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE MISSION TO CAIRO AND TELL AVIV.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS FLATLY DENIED ONE REPORT THAT THE 2ND ARMORED DIVISION WAS BEING TRANSFERRED TO THE MIDDLE EAST. U. S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT FRANKFORT, GERMANY, CALLED THIS REPORT "ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE."

REPORTS THAT THE MARINES ATTACHED TO THE 6TH FLEET WOULD LAND AT THE GREEK ISLAND OF CRETE WERE CONFIRMED. OFFICIALS DENIED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS ANY PLAN TO BASE MARINES ON THE ISLAND, WHICH LIES ABOUT HALFWAY BETWEEN ATHENS AND THE EGYPTIAN COAST.

"THE 6TH FLEET AMPHIBIOUS FORCE IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT CRETE IN EARLY MAY," A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAID.

THE STATEMENT SAID A DIPLOMATIC REQUEST TO THE GREEK GOVERNMENT FOR CLEARANCE FOR THESE LANDING OPERATIONS "MAY HAVE RESULTED IN THESE ERRONEOUS REPORTS THAT THE MARINES ARE TO BE BASED THERE."

"THIS OPERATION IS THE SAME AS THOSE THAT HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED MANY TIMES IN THE PAST, EACH ONE OF WHICH HAS INVOLVED THE SAME CLEARANCE," THE STATEMENT SAID.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT WAS STRICTLY "A LANDING EXERCISE." HE SAID IT IS "STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE" AND HAS NO DIRECT CONNECTION WITH THE CURRENT MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

A REINFORCED BATTALION OF 1,800 MARINES RECENTLY JOINED THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. THESE MARINES WERE DESCRIBED AS REPLACEMENTS FOR AN EARLIER UNIT WHICH HAD BEEN CALLED HOME. HOWEVER, AGAIN THE TIMING WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICCENT.

EG750PES

1956

A53 (110)

NIGHT LEAD ALGIERS

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 12 (AP)-A VIOLENT TWO-DAY ENGAGEMENT BETWEEN NATIONALIST REBELS AND FRENCH TROOPS IN EXTREME WESTERN ALGERIA RESULTED IN MORE THAN 100 REBEL DEATHS, UNOFFICIAL REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID TONIGHT.

MEANWHILE, A NEW BATTLE FLARED IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS OF

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EASTERN ALGERIA. THE OUTCOME OF THE CLASH, NEAR OUADHIAS, WAS NOT YET KNOWN.

THE FIGHT IN WESTERN ALGERIA, NEAR NEDROMAH, BEGAN TUESDAY WITH AN AMBUSH OF FRENCH TROOPS. TWENTY FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED KILLED AT THE TIME.

THE FRENCH QUICKLY ENCIRCLED THE AREA, TRAPPING SOME 400 REBELS. HOWEVER, A LARGE NUMBER ESCAPED, LEAVING BEHIND SOME 100 DEAD.

SCATTERED TERRORIST ATTACKS WERE REPORTED IN OTHER PARTS OF ALGERIA, AS WELL AS IN NEIGHBORING MOROCCO.

KA528PES

A150

WITH ALGIERS

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 12 (AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE COUNCIL TODAY APPOINTED A TECHNICAL COMMITTEE TO STUDY A POSSIBLE BOYCOTT OF FRANCE POLITICALLY. ECONOMICALLY AND CULTURALLY. THE ACTION WAS TAKEN, IT SAID "IN VIEW OF THE DETERIORATION OF THE SITUATION IN ALGERIA."

AN ALGERIAN DELEGATION IN CAIRO HAD URGED THE LEAGUE TO ANNOUNCE AN IMMEDIATE BOYCOTT. TODAY'S DECISION IS REGARDED BY INFORMED OBSERVERS AS A TEMPORARY COMPROMISE BETWEEN ARAB STATES FRIENDLY TO FRANCE, LIKE LEBANON, AND THOSE ANTI-FRENCH LIKE SYRIA.

THE LEAGUE URGED MEMBER STATES TO INSTRUCT THEIR U.N. DELEGATIONS TO TAKE THE ALGERIAN CASE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL IF NECESSARY AND TO SUPPORT ALGERIA IN THE U.N. IN ALL WAYS.

AS RQ1134AES

B118

(Q) (170)

MAINLA, APRIL 12 (AP)-PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY SAID TONIGHT THE PHILIPPINES HAS FILED CLAIMS AMOUNTING TO 1,720,422,916.76 (B) PESOS ($860,211,458.38) AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

EARLY SETTLEMENT WAS ASKED TO AID THIS YOUNG ASIAN REPUBLIC ECONOMICALLY.

A PRESIDENTIAL STATEMENT SAID MAGSAYSAY PRESENTED 16 CLAIMS TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LAST MARCH 15 WHEN DULLES STOPPED HERE ENROUTE HOME FROM PAKISTAN.

MAGSAYSAY SAID SOME OF THE CLAIMS "REPRESENT THE FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AS A RESULT OF THE SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP THAT EXISTED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND THEIR JOINT PROSECUTION OF THE LAST PACIFIC WAR.

SOME OF THEM WERE CONTRACTED EVEN PRIOR TO PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE IN 1946," HE SADDED.

"DESPITE SEVERAL ATTEMPTS MADE BY THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT FOR THEIR SETTLEMENT THEY REMAIN UNRESOLVED AND OUTSTANDING UP TO THIS DATE.

LARGEST OF THE CLAIMS IS ONE OF 691,184,4700.09 PESOS ($345,597,238.54) FOR PHILIPPINE ARMY AND FILIVINO VETERANS. APPROVED WAR DAMAGE CLAIMS UNPAID AMOUNT TO 309,454,810.74 PESOS ($154,727,405.37).

RQ1226AES

B136KX (Q)

NY APW

GUAM, FRIDAY, APRIL 13 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINE CONSUL IN GUAM, BARTOLOME A. UMAYAM, TODAY DENIED THAT FILIPINO WORKERS ON THE ISLAND ARE ENGAGING IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

UMAYAM HANDED TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS A STATEMENT ANSWERING REPORTS THAT TWO GUAM LEGISLATIVE DELEGATES HAD TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON THAT THE PRESENCE OF FILIPINOS ON GUAM POSES A SECURITY PROBLEM.

"I DO NOT KNOW OF ANY SUBVERSION PROMOTED BY FILIPINO'S DURING THEIR LAST NINE YEARS OF WORK HERE," UMAYAM SAID. "THE U.S. NAVY AND AIR FORCE ARE VERY TIGHT IN SCREENING THE FILIPINOS COMING HERE AND, IF ANY SUSPICIOUS CHARACTER SUCCEEDS IN ENTERING, THE GUAM INTELLIGENCE UNITS ARE NOT ASLEEP."

VR1242ACS

S36 (120)

OTTAWA, APRIL 12 (AP)-U.S. BARITONE PAUL ROBESON IS THE FIRST CASUALTY OF A NEW CANADIAN POLICY RESTRICTING ENTRY OF COMMUNIST AND COMMUNIST-SPONSORED VISITORS.

IMMIGRATION MINISTER J.W.PICKERSGILL TOLD COMMONS CANADA'S DOOR WILL BE CLOSED TO KNOWN COMMUNISTS OR THOSE WHO ARE SPONSORED BY COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

PICKERSGILL SPOKE AFTER M.J.COLDWELL, LEADER OF THE COOPERATIVE COMMONWEALTH FEDERATION--CANADA'S SOCIALIST PARTY--ASKED WHY ROBESON HAD BEEN BARRED FROM MAKING A PLANNED CONCERT TOUR OF 17 CANADIAN CITIES.

PICKERSGILL SAID ROBESON WAS A KNOWN COMMUNIST AND THAT HE UNDERSTOOD THE SPONSOR OF THE SINGER'S TOUR--THE JEROM CONCERTS AND ARTISTS LTD.--IS A COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATION.

HE SAID ROBESON HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO APPEAR AT A CONCERT IN TORONTO IN FEBRUARY BECAUSE THE VISIT APPEARED TO BE FOR PURELY ARTISTIC, NONPOLITICAL PURPOSES.

RP1018AES

1956

A6WX (H-BOMB BJT&CREDENTIALS)

(460) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 12 (AP)-ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER THOMAS E. MURRAY SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES OUGHT TO STOP TESTING BIG H-BOMBS, REGARDLESS OF WHAT RUSSIA DOES.

"WE SHOULD NOT WAIT FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AGENCY," HE TOLD A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS STUDYING VARIOUS DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

30.24-6233

MURRAY RAN INTO CRITICAL QUESTIONS FROM SENS. BARKLEY (D-KY) AND BRICKER (R-OHIO).

THE COMMISSIONER, AN APPOINTEE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHO HAS FREQUENTLY BEEN A ONE-MAN MINORITY ON THE FIVE-MEMBER ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, (AEC), CALLED FOR:

1. A LIMIT ON THE SIZE AND NUMBER OF THERMONUCLEAR, OR HYDROGEN, BOMBS TO BE PLACED IN THE AMERICAN STOCKPILE. HE SAID HE WAS ACTUATED BY BOTH MORAL PRINCIPLES AND THE QUESTION OF MILITARY USEFULNESS.
2. MORE EMPHASIS ON A WIDE RANGE OF VERY SMALL NUCLEAR, OR ATOMIC, WEAPONS WHICH WOULD SUPPORT "A THEORY OF MODERATE AND DISCRIMINATING USE OF FORCE AGAINST ALL AGGRESSION, INCLUDING AGGRESSION THAT MAY BE MINOR IN DEGREE."

ON THE QUESTION OF THE MORALITY OF MANUFACTURING WEAPONS BIG ENOUGH TO BLAST, SEAR AND CONTAMINATE HUGE AREAS, MURRAY SAID "THE USE OF FORCE IN WARFARE IS SUBJECT TO THE DICTATES OF MORAL CONSCIENCE."

HE SAID:

"I AM ALTOGETHER OPPOSED TO ANY SCHOOL OF THOUGHT THAT WOULD MOVE ON TOWARD WEAPONS OF EVER-INCREASING MAGNITUDE, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME DISCLAIMING THE INTENTION OF USING THEM...

"WHEN A FULL MILITARY THEORY WITH REGARD TO MODERATE AND DISCRIMINATING USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAS BEEN EVOLVED IN THE LIGHT OF MORAL PRINCIPLE, THE CONCLUSION MIGHT BE THAT THE BOMBS WE PRESENTLY HAVE ARE ALREADY TOO LARGE."

MURRAY DECLARED THAT "AS A 'NATION UNDER GOD' WE ARE OBLIGED TO ACT UNDER THE LIMITATIONS OF THE MORAL LAW. THE IMPERATIVES OF THIS HIGHER LAW BIND US TO A DUE MEASURE OF MODERATION AND DISCRIMINATION IN THE USE OF FORCE. . . . FOR INSTANCE OUR MORAL TRADITION DOES NOT PERMIT US TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS WHOSE EFFECT IS MASS DESTRUCTION ON AN INDISCRIMINATE SCALE."

NOTING THAT THE ATOMIC BOMB DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA DESTROYED FOUR OR FIVE SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY AND KILLED OR INJURED NEARLY 150,000 PEOPLE, MURRAY SAID:

"AT OUR PRESENT DISTANCE FROM THAT DISASTROUS EVENT, I DO NOT THINK THAT THE USE OF THIS BOMB AGAINST THIS PARTICULAR TARGET, THE CITY OF HIROSHIMA AND ITS MULTITUDES OF INNOCENT PEOPLE, COULD BE JUSTIFIED ON MORAL GROUNDS. . ."

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) ASKED MURRAY WHETHER HE PROPOSED TO GO AHEAD INDEPENDENTLY OF WHAT RUSSIA DOES. "ABSOLUTELY," MURRAY RESPONDED.

MURRAY SAID HE WASN'T PROPOSING A REDUCTION IN ARMAMENTS, BUT RATHER A SHIFT OF EMPHASIS FROM LARGE TO SMALLER WEAPONS.

"I AM NOT ADVOCATING THAT WE TAKE EVEN ONE LARGE BOMB OUT OF OUR STOCKPILE," HE SAID.

A7WX

BARKLEY SAID HE QUESTIONED THE WISDOM OF THE UNITED STATES GOING IT ALONE WITH WHAT HE CALLED "AN IDEALISTIC PROGRAM." HE SAID THE ONLY ENEMY AMERICA MIGHT HAVE "DOES NOT REGARD MORALITY AS A BASIS OF CONDUCT."

ONE OF MURRAY'S POINTS AGAINST HUGE H-BOMBS WAS THAT THEIR CONTAMINATION "LINGERS FOR YEARS AND WOULD AFFECT LIFE ON EARTH LONG AFTER HOSTILITIES HAD ENDED."

BUT HE AGREED WITH BRICKER THAT 10 SMALLER BOMBS WOULD PRODUCE MORE CONTAMINATION THAN ONE HUGE ONE.

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BRICKER SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GIVE UP A MAJOR "DETERRENT" TO WAR, IN THE ABSENCE OF SOME INTERNATIONAL ACCORD THAT COULD BE DEPENDED ON.

MURRAY, A NEW YORK BUSINESS MAN WITH AN ENGINEERING BACKGROUND, CAME TO THE AEC IN 1950.

LAST NOVEMBER, HIS FELLOW COMMISSIONERS UNITED IN OPPOSITION TO A MURRAY PROPOSAL THAT THE UNITED STATES STAGE AN H-BOMB DEMONSTRATION FOR WORLD LEADERS IN THE NAME OF WORLD PEACE.

IN FEBRUARY THIS YEAR HE CALLED FOR A BILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM TO SPEED DEVELOPMENT OF A NUCLEAR POWER INDUSTRY. OTHER COMMISSIONERS OPPOSED THAT, TOO. HE WAS ALSO IN A MINORITY IN OPPOSING THE AEC'S CONTRACT WITH THE DIXON-YATES POWER INTERESTS. THE CONTRACT HAS SINCE BEEN CANCELED.

CZ&WE232PES

A134WX

HARNESSED FUSION (160)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 12 (AP)-A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY RECEIVED A SECRET PROGRESS REPORT ON WORK TOWARD HARNESSING THE HYDROGEN BOMB FUSION PROCESS FOR PEACEFUL USES.

REP. PRICE (D-ILL), CHAIRMAN OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID AFTER HEARING ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WITNESSES THERE IS "NOTHING IMMINENT" IN THE WAY OF A MAJOR BREAK THROUGH IN THE FIELD.

"BUT I'M ONE OF THOSE WHO BELIEVES THIS PROBLEM WILL BE SOLVED," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

REP. DURHAM (D-NC), A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID "THEY ARE DOING GOOD WORK IN THIS FIELD."

ASKED ABOUT RECENT REPORTS IN SWITZERLAND THAT AMERICAN SCIENTISTS HAD SOLVED THE PROBLEM OF HARNESSING THE HYDROGEN BOMB OR THERMONUCLEAR PROCESS, PRICE ANSWERED "THAT IS NEWS TO ME."

WITNESSES AT THE SESSION WERE DR. T.H. JOHNSON, DIRECTOR OF AEC'S RESEARCH DIVISION; DR. A.S. BISHOP, DIRECTOR OF THE CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR BRANCH IN THE RESEARCH DIVISION; AND A. TAMMERO, ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER FOR RESEARCH AND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT.

NY&NC1045PES

372WX Q

MISSILE STAFF

WASHINGTON, APRIL 12 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY APPOINTED REAR ADM. JOHN H.SIDES TO BE DEPUTY TO EGER V.MURPHREE, CHIEF OF THE GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM.

SIDES WILL REPORT TO THE NEW JOB FROM HIS HISTORY MAKING ASSIGNMENT AS FIRST COMMANDER OF THE WORLD'S FIRST GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER DIVISION.

HIS NAVAL CAREER HAS INCLUDED BOTH SCIENTIFIC AND COMBAT COMMAND ACTIVITIES BUT HE HAS BEEN IN THE MISSILE PROGRAM SINCE 1948. BEFORE TAKING COMMAND OF THE MISSILE CRUISER DIVISION, SIDES WAS FOR FOUR YEARS DIRECTOR OF THE NAVY'S GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM.

MURPHREE IS IN HUNTSVILLE, ALA.,TODAY INSPECTING ARMY AND NAVY WORK ON THE RESTONE MISSILE.

CZ816PES

1956

A23WX (450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY

BY GARDNER L.BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 12 (AP)-A NEGRO WAITER FROM NEW ORLEANS, REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A SOUTHERN DISTRICT ORGANIZER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY, TODAY ACCUSED THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE OF

INVADING HIS RIGHTS AS A CITIZEN.

THE WAITER, HUNTER PITTS O'DELL, CENTERED HIS COUNTERATTACK ON CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS), WHOM HE ACCUSED OF BEING ANTI-LABOR AND ANTI-NEGRO. OCCASIONALLY HE SWITCHED TO SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS, ASKING MORRIS AT ONE POINT IF HE WAS "SOME KIND OF DICTATOR OR SOMETHING."

MORRIS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT O'DELL WAS A DISTRICT ORGANIZER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN NEW ORLEANS, "GIVING DIRECTIVES TO THE PROFESSIONAL GROUP" THERE, AND OPERATING UNDER THREE DIFFERENT NAMES.

O'DELL INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF INCRIMINATION IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS.

HE ALSO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT WHAT MORRIS DESCRIBED AS A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF "COMMUNIST PARTY LITERATURE AND DIRECTIVES" FOUND IN A ROOM O'DELL FORMERLY OCCUPIED.

O'DELL ACCUSED THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF UNLAWFUL SEARCH AND SEIZURE WHEN ASKED ABOUT THIS MATERIAL. HE DEMANDED TO KNOW WHO AUTHORIZED THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO TAKE THE DOCUMENTS.

ALSO FOUND IN THE ROOM, MORRIS TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WERE SOCIAL SECURITY CARDS IN THE NAMES OF JOHN VESEY AND BEN JONES. MORRIS SAID THESE INDICATED O'DELL HAD BEEN "OPERATING UNDER THREE IDENTITIES."

EASTLAND DIRECTED THAT THE CARDS BE REFERRED TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY LAWS HAD BEEN VIOLATED. O'DELL REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD USED THE NAMES OF VESEY OR JONES.

THE WITNESS DENIED THAT HE HAD EVADED A SUBPOENA WHILE THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS HOLDING HEARINGS IN NEW ORLEANS RECENTLY, AND SAID HE HAD MOVED "BECAUSE I WANTED TO." HE REFUSED TO SAY WHERE HE HAD BEEN FOR THE LAST TWO WEEKS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAYS IT HAS FOUND A SMALL BUT ACTIVE "COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT" IN NEW ORLEANS.

EASTLAND REFUSED TO LET O'DELL READ A PREPARED STATEMENT HE HAD BROUGHT WITH HIM AFTER MORRIS SAID IT HAD NOT BEEN SUBMITTED 24 HOURS IN ADVANCE AS REQUIRED BY SUBCOMMITTEE RULES.

A24WX

IN THE STATEMENT, O'DELL ACCUSED EASTLAND OF LEADING A CONSPIRACY TO PROMOTE LAWLESSNESS IN THE SOUTH AND URGED HIS EXPULSION FROM THE SENATE.

EASTLAND SAID O'DELL WAS TRYING "TO DRAG THIS INVESTIGATION AFIELD," BUT ADDED: "I'M NOT GOING TO HAVE A CONTROVERSY ABOUT IT."

AS THE HEARING ENDED, MORRIS TOLD O'DELL: "WE HAVE RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT YOU HAVE BEEN WRITING SPEECHES OF PEOPLE RUNNING FOR PUBLIC OFFICE IN LOUISIANA."

O'DELL REPLIED: "IF I WRITE A SPEECH I DON'T THINK IT HAS GOT ANYTHING TO DO WITH INTERNAL SECURITY."

"WHAT IS EASTLAND AFRAID OF?" O'DELL ADDED. "IS HE AFRAID THAT THE PEOPLE WILL GET TO KNOW HIM IF I WRITE SPEECHES?"

HE NEVER DID ANSWER THE QUESTION. NOR DID MORRIS MENTION THE NAMES OF ANY CANDIDATES.

WE332PES 1956

A137WX

SPAIN (200)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 12 (AP)-DON ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO, SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID TODAY "INCREASED RISKS" SINCE SPAIN'S 1953 MILITARY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES NECESSITATE "READJUSTMENT" OF THE AGREEMENT.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THAT SPAIN IS SEEKING INCREASED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND LEFT THE INFERENCE THAT INCREASED HELP WAS SPAIN'S PRICE FOR "NEW RISKS."

THE CONFERENCE CAME SHORTLY AFTER HE HAD CONFERRED WITH U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, AND WAS IN THE CLOSING HOURS OF HIS FOUR-DAY VISIT TO WASHINGTON. HE LEAVES TOMORROW FOR A VISIT TO NEW YORK.

SPAIN, MARTIN ARTAJO SAID, COULD USE AN ADDITIONAL 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN SURPLUS U. S. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. THIS IS BEYOND THE 115 MILLION DOLLARS IT IS TO RECEIVE UNDER A RECENT ONE-YEAR AGREEMENT, HE SAID.

A TOPIC IN THE DISCUSSIONS OF INCREASED MILITARY AID TO SPAIN, HE SAID, WAS "THE SITUATION OF AMERICAN BASES IN THAT COUNTRY IN CONNECTION WITH THE POSSIBLE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN ANY FUTURE WAR."

THE DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES SINCE 1953, HE SAID, "CHANGES THE SITUATION OF COUNTRIES SUCH AS SPAIN." THE MISSILES INCREASE RISKS TO SPANISH CITIES NEAR U. S. AIR BASES, OF THE NEW MISSILES, HE CONTINUED.

WY1055PES

A117WX

RASTVOROV (240)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 12 (AP)-YURI RASTVOROV, A FORMER SOVIET INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE RECENT DOWNGRADING OF STALIN INDICATES STRENGTH RATHER THAN WEAKNESS ON THE PART OF THE PRESENT RULERS OF RUSSIA.

HE SAID HE BELIEVES ALSO THAT ONE PURPOSE BACK OF THE KREMLIN'S BELITTLING OF THE LATE SOVIET DICTATOR IS TO PROMOTE MISTAKEN WESTERN CONFIDENCE IN THE PRESENT LEADERSHIP'S PROFESSIONS OF PEACEFUL AIMS.

THE RUSSIAN LEADERS REMAIN BASICALLY THE SAME IN THEIR AIMS FOR WORLD DOMINATION, HE SAID.

RASTVOROV, WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST IN 1954 WHILE STATIONED IN TOKYO, TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS GO TO ELABORATE LENGTHS TO "DRAW A ROSY PICTURE" FOR VISITORS TO THEIR COUNTRY.

SUCH A MANEUVER WAS EMPLOYED IN 1943, HE SAID, TO TRY TO IMPRESS WENDELL WILKIE WHEN THE FORMER REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT VISITED RUSSIA.

RASTVOROV SAID HE HIMSELF CHANGED FROM THE UNIFORM OF A CADET TO RURAL CLOTHES ALONG WITH MANY OTHERS TO IMPRESS WILKIE WITH THE NUMBER OF RURAL WORKERS.

"THIS IS A GOOD EXAMPLE OF HOW THEY ARE TRYING TO DECEIVE THE PEOPLE OF THE WEST," HE SAID.

RASTVOROV SAID THE SOVIET UNION USES VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS--THE RED CROSS, THE CHURCH AND EVEN SKATING TEAMS--AS VEHICLES TO PLACE INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS ABROAD.

HY1042PES 1956

A138WX

NEHRU (170)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 12 (AP)-AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY TODAY RENEWED CRITICISM OF THE FOREIGN POLICIES OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA SAYING THEY JIBE TOO CLOSELY WITH RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA.

MEANY, IN A LETTER TO THE NEW YORK TIMES MADE PUBLIC HERE STOOD BY THE REMARKS HE MADE IN A SPEECH LAST DECEMBER, THAT NEHRU LIKE MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, IS "AN AIDE AND ALLY OF COMMUNISM IN FACT AND IN EFFECT, IF NOT IN DIPLOMATIC VERBIAGE."

WALTER REUTHER, AN AFL-CIO VICE PRESIDENT, WAS JUST COMPLETED A TOUR OF INDIA. IN A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE HE HAILED NEHRU AS "TRULY ONE OF THE GREAT STATESMEN OF THE WORLD." REUTHER SAID HE DISAGREED "MOST EMPHATICALLY" WITH MEANY'S CRITICISM OF NEHRU.

REUTHER'S TRIP TO INDIA, ON INVITATION OF THAT COUNTRY'S ORGANIZED LABOR MOVEMENT, WAS APPROVED BY THE AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT. IT HAS BEEN WIDELY INTERPRETED AS AN EFFORT TO SMOOTH OVER WOUNDS IN INDIA CAUSED BY MEANY'S EARLIER REMARKS.

REUTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE BIG UNITED AUTO WORKERS UNION, FORMERLY HEADED THE CIO BUT UNDER THE AFL-CIO MERGER HE STEPPED ASIDE TO LET MEANY BECOME HEAD OF THE COMBINED LABOR MOVEMENT.

HY1058PES NM

30.24- 6235

B22WX (Q)

VERTICAL PLANES

WASHINGTON, APRIL 12 (AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE AWARD OF CONTRACTS TO TWO FIRMS TO DEVELOP AND BUILD EXPERIMENTAL SHORT-TAKE-OFF AND VERTICAL RISING AIRCRAFT.

THE DOAK AIRCRAFT CO., TORRANCE, CALIF., WAS GIVEN A CONTRACT FOR $341,673 FOR ONE VERSION AND THE FAIRCHILD AIRCRAFT DIVISION OF HAGERSTOWN, MD., WILL BUILD ANOTHER VERSION FOR $1,007,087.

THE ARMY SAID THESE AIRCRAFT WILL BE BUILT ON REDUCED SCALES AND ARE DESIGNED FOR RESEARCH AND EVENTUAL DEVELOPMENT OF AIRCRAFT WHICH CAN TAKEOFF AND LAND FROM SMALL FIELDS.

WIND TUNNEL RESEARCH FOR THE TWO EXPERIMENTAL CRAFT ALREADY HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT BY THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS, THE NAVAL OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND THE AIR FORCE.

JC339PES

A14WX (DRAFT)

DRAFT CALL

WASHINGTON, APRIL 12 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY ISSUED A DRAFT CALL FOR 12,000 MEN IN JUNE FOR THE ARMY.

THIS WILL BRING TO 2,044,430 THE TOTAL OF MEN DRAFTED SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE DRAFT CALL FOR MAY WAS 12,000, FOR APRIL 6,000.

THE NAVY, MARINE CORPS AND AIR FORCE MADE NO REQUEST FOR DRAFTEES IN THE JUNE QUOTA.

WE254PES

A55WX

(160) MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

WASHINGTON, APRIL 12 (AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY PASSED A TWO-BILLION-DOLLAR AUTHORIZATION FOR CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY FACILITIES IN THE UNITED STATES AND ABROAD.

THE VOTE ON THE BILL, WHICH NOW GOES TO THE SENATE, WAS 377-3.

OF THE ARMY'S APPROXIMATELY 300 MILLION DOLLAR SHARE OF THE AUTHORIZATION, $136,900,000 IS EARMARKED FOR NIKE GUIDED MISSILE FACILITIES AND OTHER DEFENSES FOR THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND KEY BASES OVERSEAS. ANOTHER 25 MILLION IS MARKED FOR PLANTS AND LABORATORIES TO BE USED IN DEVELOPING THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTICS MISSILE.

THE NAVY ALLOTTED MORE THAN 200 MILLION OF ITS 400 MILLION DOLLAR SHARE TO AVIATION FACILITIES.

THE AIR FORCE RECEIVED THE MAJOR SHARE OF THE AUTHORIZATIONS--MORE THAN $1,137,000,000. PROJECTED USES INCLUDE NEW FACILITIES AT 144 MAJOR INSTALLATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND 61 OVERSEAS.

FINAL DEBATE IN THE HOUSE RESULTED IN FEW CHANGES IN THE LENGTHY BILL.

THE HOUSE SUSTAINED ITS ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AND REFUSED TO SWITCH THE SITE OF AN AIR FORCE BASE FROM MANISTEE, MICH., TO KALKASKA IN THE SAME STATE. BITTER CONTROVERSY HAS RAGED FOR TWO YEARS OVER THE SITE.

FOR1256PES

1956

A2PX (BJT)

PMS BUDGET

HOFFMAN (370)

BY JACK LYNCH

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, APRIL 12)

(ADVANCE) PITTSBURGH, APRIL 12 (AP)-PAUL G.HOFFMAN, FORMER HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, TODAY URGED FORMATION OF A COMMITTEE OF TOP CIVILIAN EXPERTS TO DEVELOP AN EXPANDED PROGRAM OF OVERSEAS AID TO COUNTER NEW KREMLIN TACTICS.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE THIRD NATIONAL STUDY CONFERENCE ON THE CHURCH AND ECONOMIC LIFE, HOFFMAN SAID:

"SUCH A COMMITTEE WOULD APPRAISE THE NEEDS AND RESOURCES OF NEW NATIONS, ANALYZING THE CAPACITY OF NEW AND UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO ADMINISTER ECONOMIC PROGRAMS AND OFFER RECOMMENDATIONS AS TO WHICH U.S. AGENCIES ARE BEST QUALIFIED TO CARRY OUT THE PROGRAMS."

HOFFMAN, NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF STUDEBAKER-PACKARD CORP., SAID THE NEW LEADERS IN MOSCOW "PUT THEIR STRESS UPON TRADE OFFERS AND OFFERS OF ECONOMIC AID."

"TO COUNTER THIS," HOFFMAN SAID, "WE MUST HAVE AN ALL-OUT EFFORT FOR PEACE. WE MUST WAGE PEACE WITH IMAGINATION, BOLDNESS AND DEDICATION."

HE ESTIMATED THE COST OF "WAGING THE PEACE" OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS IN THE "NEIGHBORHOOD OF 200 BILLION DOLLARS," AND DECLARED:

"BUT SHARING OUR WEALTH IS NO SOLUTION. IT WOULD BEGGER RATHER THAN HELP. IF, HOWEVER, WE AS A NATION, AND WE AS A PEOPLE ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT LEADERSHIP IN AN ALL-OUT EFFORT TO ACHIEVE A DURABLE PEACE, THAT COMMITMENT CARRIES IMPLICATIONS WHICH MAY GENERATE THE ANSWERS WE SEEK."

MORE THAN 400 CLERGY AND LAY PROTESTANT LEADERS ARE ATTENDING THE FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, IN COOPERATION WITH MAJOR PROTESTANT DENOMINATIONS. THE THEME OF THE CONFERENCE IS "THE CHRISTIAN CONSCIENCE AND AN ECONOMY OF ABUNDANCE."

THE DELEGATES WILL DEAL WITH SUCH OVER-ALL CONCERNS AS HOW TO MAKE THE ETHICS OF EVERYDAY ECONOMIC LIFE CONSISTENT WITH THE TEACHINGS OF THE CHRISTIAN FAITH.

DR.ROBERT E.WILSON OF CHICAGO TOLD THE DELEGATES THE AMERICAN "HOPE-FOR PROFIT SYSTEM" HAS INCREASED PRODUCTION AND HAS "BROUGHT A SHARING OF BENEFITS BY ALL."

WILSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF STANDARD OIL CO. of Indiana SAID HE FEELS THE FUNDAMENTAL REASON FOR AMERICAN ABUNDANCE IS "SHARING WITH THE WORKERS THROUGH HIGHER WAGES, AND WITH THE PUBLIC THROUGH LOWER PRICES, ADDING:

"STRANGELY, THERE IS HARDLY ANOTHER NATION IN THE WORLD, EXCEPT CANADA, THAT HAS LEARNED THIS SIMPLE LESSON."

COMMENTING ON RUSSIA AND COMMUNISM, WILSON SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE TRIED TO ERASE ALL INDIVIDUAL INCENTIVE AND TO ABOLISH PRIVATE CAPITAL, ADDING:

"BUT HAVING REMOVED THE PROVERBIAL CARROT OF INCENTIVE, THEY HAVE FOUND THE ONLY WAY THEY COULD MAKE THE MULE OF PRODUCTION MOVE AT ALL WAS TO APPLY THE STICK OF COMPULSION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST TODAY, THURSDAY, APRIL 12).

JB216AES

1956

A54 (110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 12 (AP)-THE U.N. IS ASKING 54 COUNTRIES FOR ANY INFORMATION ON CONTAMINATION OF MILK AND FISH BY ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

THE REQUEST WAS IN A LETTER SENT BY THE U.N.'S 15-NATION SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON THE EFFECT OF ATOMIC RADIATION.

IT ASKED THE NATIONS TO SUBMIT REPORTS BY AUG.1. IT ALSO REQUESTED THEM TO TURN IN MEASUREMENTS OF THE NATURAL BACKGROUND RADIATION IN THE EARTH'S CRUST AND ATMOSPHERE AND OF THE CONTAMINATION OF SEA AND AIR BY WASTES FROM ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS.

THE LETTER WAS PUBLISHED HERE TODAY. IT WENT TO ALL COUNTRIES BELONGING TO THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

KA/LB531PES

A111 (230)
NEW YORK, APRIL 12 (AP)-THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC DECIDED TODAY TO START ALL OVER AGAIN WITH ITS CONTROVERSIAL "BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE COMMUNIST PROBLEM IN THE UNITED STATES."

PRESIDENT ROBERT M.HUTCHINS ANNOUNCED THAT $25,000 HAS BEEN ALLOTED FOR PRODUCTION OF A SECOND EDITION TO REPLACE THE ORIGINAL 474-PAGE EDITION.

THE FIRST EDITION LAST YEAR DREW SHARP CRITICISM FROM WRITERS AND SCHOLARS WHO CALLED IT SLOPPY, MISLEADING AND LACKING IMPORTANT ANTI-COMMUNIST WORKS.

LAST OCTOBER, THE FUND DECIDED TO REVISE THE EDITION EITHER BY A NEW EDITION OR A SUPPLEMENT. AT THE TIME, THERE WAS NO ATTEMPT TO DENY THAT THE DECISION WAS IN RESPONSE TO THE CRITICISM.

HOWEVER, PROF. CLINTON ROSSITER OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY, WHO WILL SUPERVISE THE NEW EDITION, CLAIMED TODAY IN A LETTER TO HUTCHINS:

"IT SHOULD BE MADE CLEAR THAT THIS REVISION IS DEFINITELY NOT BEING UNDERTAKEN IN RESPONSE TO THE KIND OF CRITICISM THAT THE BIBLIOGRAPHY WAS SUBJECTED TO LAST OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER.

"THE ONLY CRITICISMS THAT HAVE BEEN PROPERLY RAISED AGAINST THE BIBLIOGRAPHY ARE INTELLECTUAL IN CHARACTER, AND IT IS THESE CRITICISMS THAT WE PROPOSE TO MEET...

"IT WOUULD BE MOST DISTURBING IF ANYONE, INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE FUND, WERE TO CONSIDER THIS DECISION A VOTE OF NO CONFIDENCE IN THE FIRST EDITION OF THE BIBLIOGRAPHY OR IN THE SCHOLARS WHO PREPARED IT."

ARTHUR SUTHERLAND, PROFESSOR OF LAW AT HAVARD UNIVERSITY, HEADED THE COMMITTEE THAT PREPARED THE FIRST EDITION, WHICH REQUIRED 18 MONTHS FOR PREPARATION.

TA-PS915PES

1956

A151 NYC OUT (329)
NEW YORK, APRIL 12 (AP)-MOSCOW BROUGHT ITS CURRENT ANTI-STALIN LINE TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY.

A RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT ATTACKED WHAT HE TERMED THE "CULT OF STALIN" BEFORE AN AUDIENCE OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY STUDENTS. HE CALLED IT "MONSTROUS."

KONSTANTIN G. FEDOSEEV, COUNSELOR OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, BROUGHT UP THE SUBJECT HIMSELF IN AN INFORMAL GIVE-AND-TAKE SESSION WITH ABOUT 80 SENIOR ECONOMIC STUDENTS.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT GRAVE ERRORS HAVE OCCURRED," FEDOSEEV SAID. "THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL ATTRIBUTED TO CERTAIN PERSONS SUPERNATURAL QUALITIES, THEY WERE REGARDED ALMOST LIKE MIRACLE WORKERS AND WERE WORSHIPPED AS SUCH.

"SUCH A CONCEPTION OF MEN, AND, SPECIFICALLY, OF STALIN, FLOURISHED IN OUR COUNTRY."

FEDOSEEV PAID TRIBUTE TO STALIN'S CONTRIBUTIONS TOWARD BUILDING UP RUSSIA ECONOMICALLY AND INDUSTRIALLY.

"HOWEVER," HE ADDED, "... THESE GIGANTIC SUCCESSES WERE ATTRIBUTED TO ONE MAN AND WERE EXPLAINED BY HIS SPECIAL ATTRIBUTES. THIS WAS SUPPORTED AND ENCOURAGED BY STALIN IN EVERY WAY. IT ASSUMED A MONSTROUS FORM."

FEDOSEEV'S CRITICISM OF STALIN FOLLOWED SIMILAR SHARP ATTACKS ON THE LATE DICTATOR IN RUSSIA. THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME A SOVIET OFFICIAL HAD SPOKEN OPENLY ON THE SUBJECT IN AMERICA.

FEDOSEEV FREELY ANSWERED STUDENTS' QUESTIONS ABOUT THE AMOUNT OF SUPPORT FOR STALIN AMONG THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, ABOUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ABOUT RUSSIAN ELECTIONS. HE LATER TOOK PART IN A LIVELY ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION WITH COLUMBIA FACULTY MEMBERS.

ASKED WHETHER AN AMERICAN HISTORIAN WOULD BE PERMITTED TO LECTURE AT MOSCOW UNIVERSITY, FEDOSEEV SAID:

"I THINK SO. WE CAN LEARN FROM EVERYONE."

FACULTY MEMBERS ASKED IF WESTERN SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENTISTS NOW COULD COME TO THE SOVIET UNION AND CLOSELY STUDY THE RUSSIAN POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE.

"SUBMIT A CONCRETE PROPOSAL," FEDOSEEV SAID. "IN GENERAL THE ATMOSPHERE IS FAVORABLE TO ALL TYPES OF SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL INTERCHANGE."

RQ11A1PES

1956

A140AB
(180)
BUFFALO, N. Y., APRIL 12 (AP)-JOHN FRANCIS NOTO, FORMER UPSTATE NEW YORK CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, TODAY WAS FOUND GUILTY OF VIOLATING THE "INFORMED MEMBERSHIP" CLAUSE OF THE SMITH ACT.

HE IMMEDIATELY WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON.

A U. S. DISTRICT COURT JURY OF SEVEN WOMEN AND FIVE MEN DELIBERATED ABOUT FOUR HOURS BEFORE RETURNING ITS VERDICT THAT NOTO WAS A MEMBER OF AN ORGANIZATION WHILE KNOWING THAT IT ADVOCATED THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT.

THE 38-YEAR-OLD NOTO AND HIS WIFE SHOWED NO EMOTION AS THE VERDICT WAS ANNOUNCED.

THE CONVICTION IS THE FIRST IN NEW YORK STATE UNDER THE MEMBERSHIP CLAUSE OF THE SMITH ACT, WHICH WAS ENACTED IN 1940.

NOTO DID NOT DENY THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR THAT HE HAD SERVED AS SALARIED UPSTATE CHAIRMAN. HIS ATTORNEY ARGUED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT SHOWN THAT NOTO WAS EVER HEARD TO ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND THAT "MERE ASSOCIATION WITH OTHER PERSONS WHO VIOLATE THE SMITH ACT IS NOT A CRIME."

THE U. S. SUPREME COURT HAS SAID THAT IT WILL CONSIDER NEXT FALL THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE CLAUSE IN CONNECTION WITH TWO CASES IN OTHER STATES.

RM1109PES

B5ONR (SEG)
HISS (250)
PRINCETON, N.J., APRIL 12 (AP)-THE STUDENT NEWSPAPER AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY SAID TODAY THAT CANCELLATION OF A CAMPUS TALK BY ALGER HISS WOULD MEAN THAT PRINCETON "CAN BE BROWBEATEN BY OUTSIDE PRESSURE GROUPS."

THE EDITORIAL IN THE "DAILY PRINCETONIAN" WAS THE LATEST COMMENT IN A CONTROVERSY WHICH HAS DEVELOPED SINCE THE CONVICTED PERJURER WAS INVITED TO ADDRESS PRINCETON'S WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY ON APRIL 26.

A UNIVERSITY SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY THAT A FLOOD OF TELEGRAMS AND LETTERS HAS POURED IN SINCE THE CAMPUS DEBATING SOCIETY ISSUED THE INVITATION BUT THAT THE BID DOES NOT MEAN THE UNIVERSITY ENDORSES HISS.

AND ON THE FLOOR OF CONGRESS, REP. T. JAMES TUMULTY (D-NJ) SAID THE INVITATION SUGGESTS "THERE'S A LITTLE POISON IVY CREEPING INTO THE IVY LEAGUE."

THE CAMPUS NEWSPAPER SAID PRINCETON IS NOT CONDONING OR SANCTIONING THE ACTIONS OF HISS.

"WE ARE A UNIVERSITY, NOT A SUPREME COURT," THE EDITORIAL SAID.

BUT IT ADDED THAT PRINCETON'S REPUTATION "WILL SUFFER MORE IF THE BID IS RESCINDED THAN IF HISS COMES HERE AS SCHEDULED."

"IT WOULD IMPLY THAT PRINCETON IS AN INSTITUTION WHICH CAN BE BROWBEATEN BY OUTSIDE PRESSURE GROUPS," THE DAILY SAID.

30.24- 6237

"WE BELIEVE THAT THIS STIGMA WOULD BE TOO GREAT A PRICE TO PAY MERELY TO PACIFY THE PEOPLE WHO OBJECT TO ALGER HISS. . .

"IF HISS APPEARS HERE, MANY WILL FEEL THAT PRINCETON IS DEFENDING A PERJURER AT LEAST, A TRAITOR AT WORST. IF THE BID IS RETRACTED, EVEN MORE WILL FEEL THAT PRINCETON IS A UNIVERSITY WITHOUT THE COURAGE OF HER CONVICTIONS."

HISS WAS SENTENCED TO A TERM IN FEDERAL PRISON FOR PERJURY ON CHARGES THAT HE FALSELY DENIED PASSING SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS.

HE WAS A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL DURING THE FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATION AND IS SCHEDULED TO TALK HERE ON THE SUBJECT OF THE YALTA AND GENEVA CONFERENCES.

S801AES NM

A10BX
W70

PITTSFIELD, MASS., APRIL 12 (AP)-PAVLO D. LYSENKO, 46, RUSSIAN CHEMIST WHOSE BROTHER, TROFIM, RECENTLY WAS DEPOSED AS A TOP SOVIET GENETICIST, BECAME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN TODAY ALONG WITH HIS WIFE.

ENGAGED AS AN ODD JOBS MAN SINCE HE CAME HERE MORE THAN FOUR YEARS AGO, LYSENKO BROKE WITH THE RUSSIAN REGIME IN 1942, WAS CAPTURED BY THE GERMANS AND LIBERATED AT MUNICH IN 1946. THE COUPLE CAME TO AMERICA IN 1949.

LYSENKO SAID THE RUSSIANS CONFERRED THE ORDER OF THE RED BANNER ON HIM FOR A METHOD OF CONVERTING LOW QUALITY COAL DURING WORLD WAR II.

NOW THAT HE IS A CITIZEN HE SAID HE HOPES TO BECOME CONNECTED WITH AN INDUSTRIAL FIRM WHERE HIS KNOWLEDGE OF CHEMISTRY CAN BE PUT TO WORK.

CB238PES

1956

B55CX

CHICAGO, APRIL 12 (AP)-MRS. IVA TOGURI D'AQUINO--THE TOKYO ROSE OF WORLD WAR II--HAS BEEN GIVEN PERMISSION TO MOVE TO SAN FRANCISCO.

MRS. D'AQUINO HAS BEEN LIVING WITH HER FAMILY IN CHICAGO SINCE HER RELEASE JAN. 28 FROM PRISON.

ROBERT H. ROBINSON, DISTRICT IMMIGRATION DIRECTOR, SAID TODAY HE WROTE HER SAYING HE HAS NO OBJECTION TO HER TAKING A JOB IN SAN FRANCISCO AS LONG AS SHE REGISTERS WITH THE SAN FRANCISCO DISTRICT DIRECTOR ON HER ARRIVAL THERE.

MRS. D'AQUINO SERVED 6 1/2 YEARS OF A 10-YEAR SENTENCE FOR TREASON. A NATURAL BORN AMERICAN, SHE IS FIGHTING DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS. THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE CONTENDS THE TREASON CONVICTION STRIPPED HER OF U.S. CITIZENSHIP.

ROBINSON SAID THE DOCUMENTS PERTAINING TO THE DEPORTATION PROCEEDING WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO SAN FRANCISCO, SITE OF HER TREASON TRIAL. HE SAID IT WILL BE AT LEAST SIX WEEKS BEFORE ANY FURTHER ACTION WILL BE TAKEN IN THE CASE.

MRS. D'AQUINO SAID SHE HOPES TO LEAVE CHICAGO WITHIN TWO WEEKS. SHE ALSO HAS ASKED THE FEDERAL PAROLE OFFICE HERE FOR PERMISSION TO MOVE.

WM528PCS NM

BEGIN — APRIL 12, 1956

30.24-6239

1956

A70 (500)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 13 (AP)-THERE WERE GROWING INDICATIONS TONIGHT THAT DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE MISSION HERE HAS QUIETED THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER.
AND A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS MAKING SOME PROGRESS TOWARD KEEPING IT CALM.
LATE TONIGHT THERE HAD BEEN NO REPORT OF ANY BORDER INCIDENT SINCE THURSDAY AFTERNOON.
EGYPT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ASSURED HAMMARSKJOLD ALL ARAB COMMANDOS HAVE WITHDRAWN FROK ISRAEL.
ISRAEL CHARGED THE RAIDERS HAD KILLED 14 AND WOUNDED 32 SINCE SATURDAY.
BOTH SIDES HANDED HAMMARSKJOLD WRITTEN ASSURANCES THEY WOULD REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTS.
AN AIR BATTLE YESTERDAY AND AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE ACROSS THE FRONTIER OF THE GAZA STRIP FOLLOWED THE PLEDGES. THEN HOSTILITIES CEASED.
ISRAEL CHARGED THERE WERE TWO NEW ARAB INCIDENTS TODAY, BUT NEITHER INVOLVED THE FRONTIER WITH EGYPT. AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID A CHILD IN THE JEWISH SECTION OF JERUSALEM WAS WOUNDED BY A SHOT FROM THE ARAB-HELD QUARTER. ISRAELI WORKERS ALSO WERE REPORTED FIRED ON IN THE CENTRAL JORDAN RIVER VALLEY.
THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER REGION APPEARED ALMOST RELAXED.
HAMMARSKJOLD HELD AN UNSCHEDULED CONFERENCE WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI. HE WILL SEE FAWZI AGAIN TOMORROW BEFORE MEETING AGAIN WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.
HAMMARSKJOLD SENT OFF A MESSAGE TO PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL. HE ASKED ASSURANCES THAT ISRAEL HAD GIVEN ORDERS TO QUIT SHOOTING ACROSS THE BORDER. HE SAID EGYPT HAD ~~ISSUED~~ PROMISED ITS ORDERS.
U.N. EXPERTS AND EGYPTIAN DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HELD TWO LONG MEETINGS ON THE PROBLEM OF PULLING TROOPS OF BOTH SIDES BACK FROM THE FRONTIER.
NASSER ORIGINATED THE IDEA LAST SUMMER AND IT WAS ENDORSED BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. TROOPS OF EACH SIDE WOULD WITHDRAW 500 METERS (SLIGHTLY LESS THAN ONE-THIRD OF A MILE) FROM THE DEMARCATION LINE.
UNCONFIRMED REPORTS YESTERDAY SAID ISRAEL HAD AGREED TO SUCH A WITHDRAWAL IN PRINCIPLE. IT HAD OPPOSED THE IDEA PREVIOUSLY.
HAMMARSKJOLD WILL TAKE THE TENTATIVE PLAN WITH HIM TO ISRAEL. HE LEAVES CAIRO AFTER TOMORROW'S MEETINGS FOR BEIRUT, LEBANON. HE WILL ENGAGE IN TWO DAYS OF STAFF WORK AT HIS MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS THERE BEFORE GOING TO ISRAEL.
U.N. AND EGYPTIAN TECHNICIANS ALSO EXAMINED A PROPOSAL TO THIN OUT TROOPS IN FRONTIER AREAS.
THE HEAVY BUILDUP OF FORCES ON BOTH SIDES IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MOST ALARMING ASPECTS OF THE SITUATION.
CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATES SAY THREE-FIFTHS OF EGYPT'S ENTIRE ARMED FORCES ARE NOW IN THE EASTERN SINAI DESERT NEAR THE ISRAELI FRONTIER.
REPORTS FROM THE OTHER SIDE INDICATE A CORRESPONDING BUILDUP IN ISRAEL.

A71
THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT STIPULATED THAT ONLY DEFENSIVE FORCES SHOULD BE KEPT IN THE FRONTIER AREA. THE ARMISTICE, HOWEVER, GUARANTEES "THE RIGHT OF EACH PARTY TO ITS SECURITY AND FREEDOM FROM FEAR OF ATTACK BY ARMED FORCES OF THE OTHER."
BOTH SIDES HAVE QUOTED THIS ARTICLE TO JUSTIFY REINFORCEMENTS.
SECRECY REMAINED TIGHT ON THE EXACT CONTENT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. BUT RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE HAMMARSKJOLD PEACE TEAM WANTS TO DEFINE SPECIFICALLY THE SIZE AND QUALITY OF FRONTIER FORCES. IT ALSO WANTS STRICT LIMITS ON FORCES ALLOWED TO PATROL LINES ON EITHER SIDE OF A BUFFER ZONE.
AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL SOURCE TONIGHT CATEGORICALLY DENIED A REPORT THAT NASSER HAS GIVEN HAMMARSKJOLD AN EIGHT-POINT PLAN FOR PRESENTATION TO ISRAEL.
THE SAME OFFICIAL SAID TALKS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD ARE "GOING ALONG." HR REFUSED TO EXPLAIN WHETHER THIS MEANT HE WAS OPSTIMITIC REGARDING THEIR OUTCOME.
REPORTS PERSISTED IN U.N. CIRCLES HERE THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD MEET IN GENEVA IN EARLY MAY TO HEAR HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT ON HIS MISSION.
THE RUMORS SAID THE GENEVA SITE WOULD BE CHOSEN SO THAT THE COUNCIL COULD DISCUSS THE PROBLEM "FREE FROM THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE U.S. ELECTION CAMPAIGN."
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD MEET ABROAD. DULLES CALLED AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK AND TALKED WITH U-.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., THE APRIL PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL.
IN BRITAIN, SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL TOLD A CONSERVATIVE RALLY "WE CAN BE PERFECTLY SURE THAT THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS THE UNITED KINGDOM" WOULD STEP IN IF NECESSARY TO PREVENT AGGRESSION BY EITHER SIDE.
(NO PICKUP)
PS715PES

A29
WIREPHOTO ADVISORY
UPCOMING: STRATOCLWI30
MIDDLE EAST
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 12 (AP)-ISRAEL'S CHIEF RABBIS, DR. ISAAC HERZOG AND ISAAC NISSIM, SOUGHT SUPPORT FROM RELIGIOUS LEADERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TONIGHT AGAINST ARAB RAIDS.
THEY ISSUED A STATEMENT URGING PROTESTS AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED "THE DEATHTIAGVUKN.
EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) TODAY SET APRIL 18 FOR A VOTE ON A POSSIBLE INVITATION TO COMMUNIST CHINA TO JOIN THE ORGANIZATION AND THE INTERNATIONAL BUREAU OF EDUCATION OF GENEVA.
THE COUNCIL IS HOLDING A 13-DAY SESSION HERE TO PREPARE FOR A GENERAL MEETING OF UNESCO IN NEW DELHI NEXT NOVEMBER.
THE VOTE WAS TAKEN AFTER A HOT DEBATE IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES, CUBA, ECUADOR AND LIBERIA OPPOSED THE MOVE. NORWAY AND SOVIET RUSSIA WERE IN FAVOR.
K354PES

A140
95

LONDON, APRIL 13 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL SAID TODAY "WE CAN BE PERFECTLY SURE THAT THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS THE UNITED KINGDOM" WILL INTERVENE TO PREVENT AGGRESSION BY ISRAEL OR EGYPT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. 30.24

THE FORMER PRIME MINISTER TOLD A CONSERVATIVE ORGANIZATION RALLY "THE NEED FOR THIS (INTERVENTION) WILL PROBABLY NEVER COME, BUT IT MAY COME." HE ADDED:

"IF ISRAEL IS TO BE DISSUADED FROM USING THE LIFE FORCE OF THEIR RACE TO WARD OFF THE EGYPTIANS UNTIL THE EGYPTIANS HAVE LEARNED TO USE THE RUSSIAN WEAPONS WITH WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED, AND THE EGYPTIANS THEN ATTACK, IT WILL BECOME NOT ONLY A MATTER OF PRUDENCE BUT A MEASURE OF HONOR TO MAKE SURE THAT THEY ARE NOT THE LOSERS BY WAITING.

"I PUT MY TRUST IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT HE WILL MAKE THE WILLPOWER OF AMERICA FELT CLEARLY AND STRONGLY--AND FELT IN TIME."

N11AES

CHURCHILL, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A VACATION IN SOUTHERN FRANCE, WAS GIVEN A ROOF-RAISING OVATION BY 5,000 MEMBERS OF THE PRIMROSE LEAGUE. HE PRESIDED OVER THEIR RALLY AS GRAND MASTER OF THE ORGANIZATION OF CONSERVATIVE PARTY FOLLOWERS.

HE SPOKE OF CURRENT TENSIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AND SAID:

"I THINK WE CAN BE PERFECTLY SURE THAT THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS THE UNITED KINGDOM WILL BOTH INTERVENE TO PREVENT AGGRESSION BY ONE SIDE OR ANOTHER."

CHURCHILL AGAIN STATED HIS FORMULA FOR INSURING OF WORLD PEACE:

"A FIRM FAITH THAT A CONTINUED DRAWING TOGETHER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE ON ONE HAND, AND THE UNITED STATES ON THE OTHER, AFFORDS THE SUREST GUARANTEE OF THE SAFETY OF THE WHOLE WORLD FROM NOW MEASURELESS HORRORS OF WAR. THAT IS THE ROAD UPON WHICH OUR TWO COUNTRIES SHOULD MARCH."

EARLIER HE HAD DECLARED OF THE UNITED STATES: "I DO NOT SHARE THE VIEWS OF THOSE WHO THINK THAT THEY HAVE FAILED IN THEIR DUTY OR WILL FAIL IN THEIR DUTY IF THE MOMENT COMES."

CHURCHILL'S REAFFIRMATION OF FAITH IN U.S. POLICY WAS AN OBVIOUS ANSWER TO SUGGESTIONS AMONG BRITISH POLITICIANS AND NEWSPAPERS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ADOPTED A "DO-NOTHING" ATTITUDE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE VETERAN STATESMAN MADE A PASSING REFERENCE TO NEXT WEEK'S VISIT TO BRITAIN OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

"WE ARE STILL TO HAVE SOME VISITORS FROM RUSSIA," HE SAID. "THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO BE TREATED WITH COURTESY AND GOODWILL AS GUESTS IN BRITAIN ARE."

KA1142AES

A63 (290)

LONDON, APRIL 13 (AP)-LT.GEN. SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB SAID TODAY THE WEST IS TREATING THE BATTLE OF IDEAS FOR THE MINDS OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLES "WITH ALMOST CRIMINAL NEGLECT." 30.24

THE EX-COMMANDER OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION TOLD A LITERARY GATHERING THAT DURING THE LAST YEAR THE WEST "PERHAPS LOST MORE IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAN IN THE PREVIOUS 250 YEARS."

THE REASON, HE SAID, WAS BECAUSE THE WEST HAS NOT REALIZED THE IMPACT OF A TECHNICAL REVOLUTION.

GOVERNMENTS USED TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS, HE SAID, AND NOW REGIMES SPEAK DIRECTLY TO THE SUBJECTS OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS "BEHIND THE BACKS OF THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT."

THIS, HE SAID, "SEEMS TO ME AS BIG A REVOLUTION IN WORLD RELATIONS AS THE INVENTION OF THE ATOM BOMB."

BUT THE WORLD DOESN'T SEEM TO NOTICE IT BECAUSE "IT DID NOT GO OFF WITH SUCH A BANG."

GENERAL GLUBB NOTED THAT PROBABLY HALF THE HUMAN RACE CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE AND THEN SAID: "THE TERRIFYING SITUATION IS THAT THOSE PEOPLE ARE NOW ACCESSIBLE TO AGITATORS WHO, SPEAKING (BY RADIO) FROM THE SECURITY OF THEIR OWN HOMETOWN, CAN URGE PEOPLE IN ANOTHER CONTINENT TO RISE AND COMMIT MURDER, ARSON AND REBELLION."

GLUBB SAID SEVERAL GOVERNMENTS HAVE "DEVOTED ALL THEIR ATTENTION TO INVITING OTHER PEOPLES' SUBJECTS TO REBEL." HE CITED THE GREEK RADIO BEAMED TO CYPRUS.

"THE WORLD WILL BE CONQUERED BY USING IDEAS RATHER THAN SHELLS AND BOMBS AND MISSILES," GLUBB SAID. "THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE NO SECRET ABOUT IT AND HAVE SAID THEY ARE GOING TO CONQUER THE WORLD WITHOUT A THIRD WORLD WAR. ONE CANNOT HELP ADMITTING THEY SEEM TO BE GOING ABOUT IT PRETTY FAST."

AMONG THOSE LISTENING TO THE MAN WHO SPENT A LIFETIME AMONG THE ARABS WERE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR WINTHROP ALDRICH AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR JEAN CHAUVEL. GLUBB RECENTLY WAS FIRED FROM THE ARAB LEGION COMMAND BY YOUNG KING HUSSEIN BUT BRITAIN STILL SUBSIDIZES THE ARAB LEGION.

JB-TA636PES

A106

ROME, APRIL 13 (AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAS POSTED ARMED GUARDS TO PROTECT THE HOLY PLACES WITHIN ITS TERRITORY.

JOHN MCCARTHY OF NEW YORK, EDITOR OF THE CATHOLIC DIGEST WHO ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FROM JERUSALEM, SAID GUARDS HAVE BEEN POSTED EVEN ON ISOLATED HOLY PLACES SUCH AS THE MOUNT OF THE BEATITUDES.

MCCARTHY HAS BEEN ON A SWING THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST. HE PLANS ALSO TO VISIT FRANCE, GERMANY AND IRELAND. 30.24

RK925PES

A64

AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS, APRIL 13 (AP)-A WINDOW WAS SMASHED AT THE HOUSE OF A . TAHAWY, EGYPTIAN CONSUL HERE TODAY.

POLICE SAID THAT TO PREVENT SIMILAR INCIDENTS WHICH MIGHT BE CONNECTED WITH THE EGYTIAN-ISRAELI TENSION, A ROUND-THE-CLOCK GUARD WILL BE KEPT ON THE HOUSE. 30.24

TA636PES

AB

VALLETTA, MALTA, APRIL 13 (AP)-THE BIGGEST NATO NAVAL EXERCISE YET HELD IN THE MEDITERRANEAN--CALLED MEDFLEX DRAGON--BEGAN TODAY.

FORCES FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, GREECE, TURKEY AND FOR THE FIRST TIME PORTUGAL--ARE PARTICIPATING.

THE EXERCISE WAS PLANNED AND IS BEING DIRECTED BY BRITAIN'S SIR GUY GRANTHAM FROM HIS ALLIED HEADQUARTERS HERE. ABOUT 250 PLANES AND 100 SURFACE VESSELS ARE TAKING PART. 30.24

MJ216PES

A68WX

(130)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 13 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THAT A DIVISION OF DESTROYERS (FOUR SHIPS) IS BEING SENT TO THE MEDITERRANEAN--BUT A SPOKESMAN DENIED THAT THE MOVE IS IN CONNECTION WITH INTERNATIONAL TENSION IN THE MID EAST. 30.24

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE DESTROYER DIVISION "IS BEING ASSIGNED TO THE SIXTH FLEET TO PROVIDE A BROADER TRAINING BASE IN THE AREA AND TO PROVIDE FOR OCCASIONAL CRUISING IN THE RED SEA AND THE INDIAN OCEAN."

THE SIXTH FLEET IS BUILT AROUND TWO OR THREE CARRIERS, THREE CRUISERS AND A VARYING NUMBER OF SUBMARINES AND DESTROYERS, IN ADDITION TO A FORCE OF SUPPLY AND REPAIR SHIPS.

30.24- 6241

THE NAVY DISCLOSED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THAT EVENTUALLY THE MEDITERRANEAN FORCE WOULD BE AUBMENTED IN STRIKING POWER BY THE ADDITION OF TWO OF THE NAVY'S NEWEST AND MOST POWERFUL WEAPONS--THE SUPER-CARRIER FORRESTAL AND THE GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER BOSTON.
GG653PES

A189WX(CQ)
LEHMAN-MIDDLE EAST (160)
WASHINGTON,APRIL 13 (AP)-SEN.LEHMAN (D-NY) PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCE IT WILL SHIP "DEFENSIVE" ARMS--INCLUDING FIGHTER PLANES--TO ISRAEL IMMEDIATELY.
LEHMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT WHILE THIS COUNTRY DESIRES THE FRIENDSHIP OF ARAB NATIONS "WE ALSO DESIRE PEACE AND INSIST THAT THERE SHALL BE NO AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
HE CRITICIZED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOR WHAT HE SAID WAS ITS FAILURE TO ACT IN THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.
"AS FAR AS MY KNOWLEDGE OF AMERICAN HISTORY GOES, NEVER HAS THERE BEEN A COMPARABLE RECORD OF CONFUSION, INDECISION, CONTRADICTION AND PARALYSIS OF ACTION AS WE HAVE WITNESSED ON THE PART OF THIS ADMINISTRATION IN THE FACE OF THE MIDDLE EAST DANGERS," HE SAID.
"IF THIS IS AN EXAMPLE OF THE ART OF 'BRINKMANSHIP' IN DIPLOMACY, I WILL HAVE NONE OF IT, AND I DON'T THINK THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL EITHER."
LEHMAN DID NOT EXPLAIN "BRINKMANSHIP" BUT HE OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO A MAGAZINE INTERVIEW SOME WEEKS AGO IN WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE "ESSENTIAL ART" OF DIPLOMACY IS TO BE ABLE TO GO TO THE BRINK OF WAR WITHOUT GOING OVER.
LT150PESNM

A45
(160)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD JEWISH YOUTHS
NEW YORK, APRIL 13 (AP)-MORE THAN A SCORE OF JEWISH BOYS AND GIRLS INVADED THE EGYPTIAN CONSULATE ON PARK AVENUE TODAY. THEY SAT ON THE FLOOR OF A LOUNGE FOR AN HOUR, CHANTING AND PRAYING.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE YOUTHS--MOST OF THEM 15 OR 16 YEARS OLD--WERE PROTESTING THE SLAYING IN ISRAEL WEDNESDAY OF THREE CHILDREN AND THEIR RABBI, ALLEGEDLY BY ARAB FORCES.
THE INVADERS, THE BOYS WEARING SKULL CAPS, CLAIMED MEMBERSHIP IN A ZIONIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION, BRIT TRUMPELDOR OF AMERICA.
TWO OF THE GIRLS DISTRACTED A GUARD AT THE CONSULATE GATE WITH CONVERSATION WHILE 22 MEMBERS OF THE YOUTH BAND SLIPPED INTO THE BUILDING AT 79TH ST. AND PARK AVE.
SAID ABDEL-MAWGOUD HASSAN, CONSULATE PRESS ATTACHE:
"THERE WAS A MESSENGER, MABROUK MOHAMED, AT THE DOOR. THEY GAVE HIM A SMACK IN THE FACE AND PUSHED HIM ASIDE AND RUSHED INTO THE LOUNGE."
HASSAN CALLED THE INVASION AN ACT OF GANGSTERISM AND DESCRIBED THE YOUNG PEOPLE AS "ISRAELIS UNDER THE GUISE OF AMERICAN CITIZENS."
POLICE EVENTUALLY FORCED THE DEMONSTRATORS TO LEAVE THE CONSULATE.
VS536PES

A99
(1000)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, APRIL 13
(EDITOR'S NOTE: THERE ARE THINGS ISRAEL IS READY TO DO TO GET PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT ARAB LEADERS HAVE PREACHED SO MUCH HATRED OF ISRAEL THROUGH THE YEARS THAT EVEN TALK OF PEACE MIGHT WRECK THEM. THIS IS THE FINDING OF AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST WILLIAM L. RYAN IN THIS FIFTH ARTICLE OF A SERIES OF FIVE, WRITTEN AFTER A FACTFINDING TOUR THROUGH THE REGION.)
MIDDLE EAST--V

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
(ADVANCE) JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 13 (AP)-THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD LEADERS LOUDLY VOW THAT ISRAEL WILL BE DESTROYED.
THE IMPRESSION IS INESCAPABLE THAT SUCH LEADERS MEAN TO INDICATE TO THEIR PEOPLE THAT ANY NEGOTIATIONS WILL ONLY BE FOR A TEMPORARY SETTLEMENT, THAT THE ULTIMATE ARAB AIM IS ENVELOPMENT OR EXTERMINATION OF THE ISRAELI STATE.
BUT ISRAELIS FEEL TODAY THAT THE ONLY ARAB LEADER WHOSE WORDS AND ACTIONS REALLY COUNT IS PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT.
ISRAELI EYES TURN TOWARD THE DICTATOR-PREMIER IN CAIRO FOR THE ANSWER TO WHETHER THERE WILL BE PEACE OR A NEW WAR DANGEROUS FOR THE WHOLE WESTERN WORLD.
TO THE CASUAL OBSERVER THERE IS NO TENSION VISIBILE IN THE STREETS OF TEL AVIV OR THIS SECTOR OF DIVIDED JERUSALEM. BUT THERE IS TENSION UNDERNEATH AND THE ISRAELI MAN IN THE STREET IS FRIGHTENED AT THE PROSPECTS. ON GOVERNMENT LEVELS, SPOKESMEN ADMIT THERE IS A RISING FEELING OF TENSENESS.
ISRAELI HAS BEEN HOPING DESPERATELY FOR TWO THINGS FROM U.N. PEACE EFFORTS-- (1) A REPLY FROM NASSER TO ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GOURION'S DECEMBER OFFER OF A FOOLPROOF CEASE-FIRE AND (2) AN OBLIGATION UPON EGYPT TO STOP HOSTILE ACTS WHICH THE ISRAELIS SAY LEAD TO BIG ACTIONS BY THE ISRAELI ARMY.
IF EGYPT AND ISRAEL COULD BE BROUGHT TO TERMS ON THESE POINTS, THE CHANCES OF A FULL SCALE WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD EVAPORATE.
THE ARAB NATIONS, RENT BY THEIR OWN TENSIONS AND RIVALRIES, AND PLAGUED WITH POVERTY AND DISEASE, HAVE NEITHER THE MEANS NOR THE WILL TO ACT WITHOUT EGYPT.
LEBANON, DESPITE NOISES FROM ARAB SPOKESMEN, IS HALF CHRISTIAN AND HAS LITTLE STOMACH FOR WAR. SYRIA IS CHRONICALLY UNSTABLE. IRAQ LEADERS ARE UNENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE IDEA OF A NEW CONFLICT, THOUGH EGYPTIAN BROADCASTS FAN ARAB NATIONALIST PASSIONS THERE. JORDAN IS ON THE VERGE OF INTERNAL TROUBLES STEMMING FROM THE POWERFUL POLITICAL FORCE OF HALF A MILLION REFUGEES FROM ISRAELI TERRITORY AND THE GROWING DOMINANCE OF PALESTINIANS.
EXCEPT FOR SPORADIC OUTBURSTS ON THE SYRIAN BORDER, TENSION HAS CENTERED ALONG THE GAZA STRIP FRONTIER IN CONSTANT ACTIVITY BY EGYPTIAN, FEDAYEEN, OR COMMANDO, FORCES.
"IF THE ATTACKS CONTINUE THERE IS DANGER WAR WILL BREAK OUT ONE DAY," A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID. "IF NASSER CONTINUES IN HIS PRESENT PATH WE MUST ACT IN SELF DEFENSZU OTHERWISE HE WILL TERRORIZE OUR COUNTRYSIDE. WE WILL NOT ABANDON OUR PEOPLE TO MURDER AND TERROR."
THE COMMANDO ATTACKS FIRST CAME FROM JORDAN, BUT HAVE BEEN STOPPED THERE SINCE EARLY 1954 WHEN THE ARAB LEGION APPARENTLY FOUND IT COULD NOT ADEQUATELY MAN THE WHOLE 360-MILE BORDER. THE ATTACKS THEN BEGAN COMING FROM THE EGYPTIANS.
DAILY ATTACKS, KILLING ONE OR TWO OR MORE PEOPLE, SELDOM GET MUCH ATTENTION IN THE WORLD PRESS AT A TIME WHEN THE WORLD IS PREOCCUPIED WITH SUCH THINGS AS KOREA AND INDOCHINA. BUT WHEN THE KILLINGS BEGAN TO ACCUMULATE, THE ISRAELIS STRUCK BACK IN FORCE AND ONLY THIS, THE SPOKESMAN COMPLAINED, MADE HEADLINES AND BROUGHT CONDEMNATIONS.
THESE COMMANDO RAIDS CAUSED THE LATEST ISRAELI SHELLING IN THE GAZA STRIP, BROUGHT MORE FEDAYEEN RAIDS AND CAUSED RISING TENSION. IN ISRAEL, NASSER IS CONSIDERED THE KEY TO THE WHOLE PEACE SITUATION.
HERE IS THE ISRAELI VIEW OF THE PRESENT STATE OF AFFAIRS:

THE ARAB STATES SIGNED THE ARMISTICE OF 1949 BUT APPARENTLY FELT ATTRITION WOULD WORK EVENTUALLY AGAINST ISRAEL. EACH STATE OPERATED ACCORDING TO ITS MEANS. EGYPT PLUGGED THE SUEZ CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPPING, SYRIA INTERFERED WITH IRRIGATION PROGRAMS, JORDAN STRUCK AT THE MOST VULNERABLE SPOT--INFILTRATION BY PALESTINIANS IN SUDDEN DESTRUCTIVE RAIDS. PENTUP ISRAELI WRATH BROUGHT TERRIBLE REPRISALS. WHERE THE JORDANIANS LEFT OFF, THE EGYPTIANS BEGAN.

THE ATTACKS CULMINATED IN FEBRUARY 1955 IN THE BIG GAZA STRIP ATTACK BY THE ISRAELIS WHICH SO SHOOK THE ARAB WORLD, FOLLOWED BY OTHERS LAST YEAR AND LAST WEEK'S SHELLING. BY NOW THE ATTACKS AND REPRISALS ARE PICKING UP DANGEROUS MOMENTUM.

EGYPT HAS ARMS FROM THE COMMUNISTS, WHETHER THEY ARE IN USE OR NOT. AT THE SAME TIME, THE PRESSURE OF NASSER'S AND EGYPT'S AMBITIONS TO LEAD THE ARAB WORLD SEEMED TO BE FORCING NASSER TO TAKE ACTION WHICH WILL KEEP ARAB APPETITES APPEASED.

IT HAS BEEN ADVERTISED HE HAS 200 SOVIET MIG JET FIGHTERS, 40 ILYUSHIN BOMBERS, TANKS AND EVEN SUBMARINES FROM THE COMMUNISTS. ARABS ARE BEGINNING TO WANT TO KNOW WHY HE DOESN'T USE THEM TO EXTERMINATE ISRAEL. BUT NASSER IS NOT READY TO RISK WAR AND HIS ANSWER TO THE LATEST ISRAELI REPRISAL WAS MORE FEDAYEEN INFILTRATION ATTACKS.

ISRAEL IS WILLING NOT ONLY TO AGREE TO AN IRONCLAD CEASE-FIRE, SAY OFFICIALS HERE, BUT SUPPORTS THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE CHIEF. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS OF CANADA, IN HIS PROPOSAL FOR A CONTINUOUS PHYSICAL BARRIER--A MINED PATH BETWEEN BARBED WIRE--ALONG THE BORDER. NASSER OBJECTS TO THIS.

NASSER IS OFFERING TO WITHDRAW HIS TROOPS TO A POINT A HALF MILE OR EVEN A MILE FROM THE FRONTIER IF THE ISRAELIS WILL DO THE SAME, BUT ISRAELIS CONTEND THIS WOULD ONLY MAKE IT EASIER FOR THE FEDAYEEN TO DO THEIR JOBS.

THERE IS SPECULATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAT NASSER MAY HAVE STARTED A PRAIRIE FIRE HE IS POWERLESS TO STOP; THAT AN AGREEMENT FOR A CEASE-FIRE OR A PHYSICAL BORDER BARRIER MIGHT BE THE BEGINNING OF THE END OF HIS DREAM TO BECOME THE "LIBERATOR" OF THE ARAB WORLD.

THE LANDS SURROUNDING THE DYNAMIC ENCLAVE OF WESTERNISM WHICH IS ISRAEL, LANDS WHICH CRADLED THREE GREAT RELIGIONS AND WERE THE NURSERY FOR WESTERN CIVILIZATION, NOW ARE PHYSICALLY SICK FROM DISEASE AND POVERTY AND MENTALLY AILING WITH NEUROSES.

INTENSE ARAB NATIONALISM FOR EIGHT YEARS HAS FED THE VIOLENT HATRED OF ISRAEL. IT MAY BE TOO LATE TO PUT ON THE BRAKES.

ARABS CONSIDER THE CREATION OF ISRAEL IN THEIR MIDST AN IMPERIALIST ACT AND BRUSH ASIDE ISRAELI CLAIMS TO CONNECTION WITH THIS LAND FOR 40 CENTURIES. HATRED ALSO FEEDS ON ARAB FEAR OF ISRAEL'S MORE DYNAMIC AND ABLE EUROPEAN SETTLERS, WITH THEIR ECONOMIC KNOWHOW. ISRAELIS SAY THEIR ECONOMY IN PEACE COULD BE A TRUE BOON TO THE ARABS.

NO ARAB LEADER DARES TO STAND UP AND SAY HE WOULD COME TO TERMS WHICH WOULD ASSURE THE INDEFINITE EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL AS A STATE. THE PASSION ARAB LEADERS THEMSELVES CREATED AS A POLITICAL DEVICE WOULD TURN AGAINST THEM AND ENGULF THEM.

EVEN NASSER MIGHT NOT BE STRONG ENOUGH TO SAY HE'D LIKE TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH ISRAEL AND GET ON WITH BUILDING THE EGYPT HE WANTS THROUGH HIS AMBITIOUS ECONOMIC PROGRAM. HIS OWN RADIO HAS SOWN VIOLENT PROPAGANDA THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE ARAB WORLD, FROM MOROCCO TO IRAQ, WHICH WOULD MILITATE AGAINST EGYPT GETTING OFF THE LIMB.

THUS ARAB LEADERS MIGHT WELL BE CAUGHT IN THEIR OWN TRAP SO FAR AS PEACE IS CONCERNED. THIS IS THE MELANCHOLY ASPECT OF THE SITUATION.

IF A CLIMATE COULD BE CREATED FOR GETTING TOGETHER AT A TABLE IT IS POSSIBLE, EVEN LIKELY, THAT ISRAEL AND THE ARABS COULD REACH SOME FORMULA AT LEAST TO KEEP FROM DESTROYING ONE ANOTHER.

BUT IN THE PRESENT CLIMATE, THE OUTLOOK CONTINUES DISMAL AND THE WESTERN WORLD, EYEING THE ALL-IMPORTANT MID-EAST OIL, KEEPS ITS FINGERS CROSSED.

END ADV.FOR PMS FRIDAY APRIL 13--MOVE

A13

(:00)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BRENTA[illegible] 1956

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY,APRIL 13 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT PLANS A DIRECT BID TO SOVIET RUSSIA SOON ON BEHALF OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION, HIS FOREIGN MINISTER SAID TODAY. 30.24

THE WEST GERMANS SAY THEY FEAR OTHERWISE THE BIG FOUR POWERS, AGAIN INVOLVED IN DISARMAMENT TALKS, MAY SHELVE THE REUNIFICATION ISSUE INDEFINITELY.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER, HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, ANNOUNCED THE GOVERNMENT WILL "VERY SOON TAKE THE INITIATIVE OVER GERMAN REUNION THROUGH ITS AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW," WILHELM HAAS. HE DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL.

ALLIED DIPLOMATS COMMENTED THAT WEST GERMANY IS BARRED UNDER AGREEMENTS WITH THE WEST FROM NEGOTIATING WITH RUSSIA ON GERMANY'S UNITY, BUT IS PERFECTLY FREE TO PLACE ITS VIEWS ON THE SUBJECT BEFORE THE RUSSIANS.

AMBASSADOR HAAS IS IN BONN RECEIVING INSTRUCTIONS. HE IS DUE TO RETURN TO MOSCOW WITHIN TWO WEEKS--ABOUT THE TIME SOVIET LEADERS NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WILL GET BACK FROM A VISIT TO BRITAIN.

AIMING HIS WORDS AT THE BIG FOUR AND CANADA, WHOSE REPRESENTATIVES ARE NOW DISCUSSING DISARMAMENT AT A U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION IN LONDON, BRENTANO TOLD A CROWDED NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WE DO NOT SAY WE FORBID YOU TO MAKE A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT THAT IGNORES THE GERMAN QUESTION. WE WARN YOU NOT TO DO SO."

HE ARGUED THAT, UNLESS GERMANY IS REUNITED, A MAJOR CAUSE OF WORLD TENSION WILL REMAIN.

THE WEST GERMANS HAVE RECENTLY MADE IT CLEAR THEY RESENT HAVING BEEN SO LONG MERE SPECTATORS ON THE SIDELINES OF A SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL PARLEYS THAT HAVE BROUGHT THEIR DREAM OF NATIONAL UNITY NO NEARER.

EVIDENTLY ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT IS NOW ADOPTING A "DO IT YOURSELF" POLICY. IT IS LAUNCHING A DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE TO KEEP THE GERMAN PROBLEM IN THE NO. 1 SPOT ON THE EAST-WEST AGENDA.

BESIDES THE APPROACH TO MOSCOW, ADENAUER IS GOING TO THE UNITED STATES IN JUNE TO URGE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO PUT A NEW SPARK IN THE DRIVE FOR GERMAN UNITY.

THE CHANCELLOR IS ALSO MEEETING WITH FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET EARLY IN MAY AFTER THE FRENCH SOCIALIST LEADER'S RETURN FROM A VISIT TO MOSCOW. BRENTANO IS TO CONFER WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

THE MOST SENSATIONAL OF THESE MOVES IS THE MOSCOW "INITIATIVE." IN PROPOSING IT THE ADENAUER REGIME IS TAKING THE ADVICE OF POLITICAL OPPONENTS, THE SOCIALISTS AND FREE DEMOCRATS.

IT WAS ON THE ISSUE OF THE DIRECT APPROACH TO MOSCOW INSTEAD OF UNQUESTIONING RELIANCE ON THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT THE GOVERNMENT COALITION SPLIT UP EARLIER THIS YEAR, WITH THE FREE DEMOCRATS GOING INTO OPPOSITION.

A14

A GENERAL ELECTION IS COMING UP NEXT YEAR.

BRENTANO GAVE NO INDICATION OF WHAT SPECIFIC PROPOSITION MIGHT BE PUT TO THE RUSSIANS.

HITHERTO ALL WEST GERMAN PARTIES HAVE MAINTAINED THEY WILL ACCEPT REUNIFICATION ONLY THROUGH FREE NATIONWIDE VOTING ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN. THEY HAVE ALSO CONSISTENTLY REFUSED TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF EAST GERMANY, SAYING THE BONN REGIME IS THE ONLY LEGITIMATELY ELECTED GOVERNMENT.

30.24- 6243

RUSSIAN SUGGESTIONS THAT THE TWO GERMAN REGIMES COULD GET TOGETHER AND AGREE ON REUNIFICATION THEMSELVES HAVE ALWAYS BEEN BRUSHED ASIDE BY BONN.

GERMANS FEAR ABOUT A SETTLEMENT WERE INCREASED BY MOLLET'S RECENT STATEMENT THAT GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION NEED NOT COME AHEAD OF DISARMAMENT. THEN KHRUSHCHEV WENT EVEN FURTHER IN SAYING THAT GERMAN REUNION WAS NOT ESSENTIAL TO WORLD PEACE.

IN PARIS TODAY FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THEY FAVOR ANY PEACEFUL STEPS THAT WILL LEAD TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

THEY REFRAINED FROM DIRECT COMMENT ON BRENTANO'S MOVE, BUT SAID IT SEEMED TO COME WITHIN THEIR DEFINITION OF PEACEFUL STEPS.

MJ253PES

A127

BERLIN, APRIL 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST RULED EAST GERMANY TODAY RELEASED MOST OF THE MORE THAN 250 FORMER WAR CRIMINALS REPATRIATED FROM RUSSIA LAST DECEMBER.

THE WEST BERLIN RED CROSS SAID ABOUT 120 WERE SENT TO THE HOMES OF RELATIVES IN EAST GERMANY, 29 ENTERED WEST BERLIN, AND 79 OTHERS WENT TO OTHER PARTS OF WEST GERMANY.

A GROUP OF 35 WERE KEPT IN THE BAUTZEN JAIL WHERE ALL HAD BEEN SINCE THEIR ARRIVAL IN EAST GERMANY.

NO IDENTITIES WERE DISCLOSED IMMEDIATELY.

JR1036PES

B32 (SEG) (120)

BERLIN, APRIL 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS FINING PARENTS WHO SEND THEIR CHILDREN TO SCHOOLS IN ALLIED WEST BERLIN, THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS REPORTED TODAY.

THE LEAGUE SAID THE DRIVE GOT UNDERWAY SEVERAL WEEKS AGO IN A NEW EFFORT TO ENFORCE A 1950 LAW FORBIDDING ATTENDANCE AT WESTERN SCHOOLS.

THE LEAGUE, A WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WITH SOURCES IN THE EAST, SAID THE FINES RANGE UP TO 150 EAST MARKS ($68 AT THE OFFICIAL RATE).

EARLIER THIS WEEK, A WEST BERLIN SOCIALIST LEADER SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE FINING EAST GERMAN WORKERS WHO FAIL TO REPORT THAT THEY HOLD JOBS IN WEST BERLIN.

HA718AES

A26

(400)

MOSCOW, APRIL 12 (AP)-THE SOVIETS TODAY OFFICIALLY REHABILITATED THE MEMORY OF MARSHAL VASILY BLUCHER AND SEVEN OTHER MILITARY LEADERS PURGED BY STALIN IN THE THIRTIES.

BLUCHER, WHO UNDER THE PSEUDONYM OF GENERAL GALEN WAS MILITARY ADVISER TO CHINA'S GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN THE 1920S, WAS LATER THE COMMANDER OF ALL SOVIET FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.

BLUCHER SAT ON THE COURT THAT CONDEMNED MARSHAL MIKHAIL TUKHACHEVSKY AND SEVEN OTHERS TO DEATH IN JUNE, 1937. IN 1938 BLUCHER DISAPPEARED.

THE SOVIET MAGAZINE "QUESTIONS OF HISTORY" DESCRIBED BLUCHER AND OTHER PURGED MILITARY LEADERS AS MEN WHO HAD "CONTRIBUTED IN NO SMALL DEGREE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF THE RED ARMY AND ITS SUCCESSFUL OPERATIONS."

THE MAGAZINE SAID LENIN DENOUNCED ANTI-SEMITISM AS "ALIEN TO THE SPIRIT OF THE PROLETARIAT" BUT STALIN FORGOT THIS POLICY IN HIS LATTER YEARS. THE MAGAZINE IS PUBLISHED BY THE INSTITUTE OF HISTORY OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

QUESTIONS OF HISTORY CHARGED STALIN WITH DESPOTIC RULE AND DISTORTION OF HISTORY, PARTICULARLY MILITARY HISTORY. THE MAGAZINE SAID SOVIET HISTORIANS MUST NOW RESTORE HISTORICAL TRUTH.

STALIN, THE ARTICLE DECLARED, CAUSED GROUNDLESS REPRESSIONS AND BROUGHT GREAT HARM TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET STATE BY CLAIMING WITHOUT ANY BASIS THERE WERE GROUPS HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION IN THE COUNTRY IN 1937.

(THE YEAR 1937 WAS THE PEAK TIME OF STALIN'S GREAT PURGE.)

QUESTIONS OF HISTORY ASSERTED STALIN BY HIS ONE-MAN RULE VIOLATED PARTY DEMOCRACY AND SOCIALIST LEGALITY AND CAUSED A SERIOUS LAG IN THE TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT OF A NUMBER OF BRANCHES OF INDUSTRY AND THE NEGLECT OF AGRICULTURE.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THERE WERE MANY OTHER NAMES THAN THOSE IT GAVE SPECIFICALLY TODAY AMONG THE PURGED LEADERS WHO MUST BE RESTORED TO SOVIET HISTORY.

THE PERSONS LISTED BESIDES BLUCHER INCLUDED:

ANDREI BUBNOV, A CIVIL WAR LEADER, LATER COMMISSAR OF EDUCATION, ARRESTED IN 1937 AND EXILED. HE RECENTLY WAS FREED AND RETURNED TO MOSCOW, ONE OF THE FEW PURGE VICTIMS TO SURVIVE.

V.A. ANTONOV-OVSEYENKO, THE MAN WHO LED THE STORMING OF THE WINTER PALACE IN PETROGRAD (NOW LENINGRAD) DURING THE REVOLUTION AND WHOM ANASTAS MIKOYAN RECENTLY REHABILITATED AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS.

YAN GAMARNIK, VICE-COMMISSAR FOR WAR AND THE NAVY, WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE IN EXPECTATION OF ARREST IN 1937, AND WAS LATER ACCUSED OF BEING A TROSTKYITE.

ALEXANDER YEGOROV, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE RED ARMY, EXECUTED IN 1937.

M.S. KEDROV, WHOM BERIA WAS ACCUSED AT HIS 1953 TRIAL OF HAVING MURDERED.

MOSES RUKHIMOVICH, A LEADER OF DEFENSE INDUSTRY, PURGED IN 1937.

I.S. UNSCHLICHT WHO DISAPPEARED BETWEEN 1936 AND 1938 AND WAS NEVER BROUGHT TO PUBLIC TRIAL.

TAKING UP THE WORLD WAR II PERIOD, QUESTIONS OF HISTORY SAID THAT THE "WARTIME HISTORY OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN POORLY INVESTIGATED AND UNCRITQCALLY PRESEFTED AS A LONG EULOGY OF STALIN."

THE MAGAZINE JOINED THE ATTACK ON STALIN'S CONDUCT OF THE WAR. IT SAID SOVIET HISTORIANS HAD IGNORED OR TWISTED ARMY MISTAKES IN THE FIRST YEAR OR SO OF THE WAR. IT ADDED THAT THE G"ATTRIBUTION OF ALL VICTORIES TO STALIN WAS PROFOUNDLY WRONG."

THE MAGAZINE, WHICH IS THE TOP SOVIET PERIODICAL ON MARXIST HISTORY, REHABILITED SEVERAL OTHER LEADING SOVIETS PURGED DURING THE STALIN ERA. THEY INCLUDED:

G.V. CHICHERIN, FOREIGN MINISTER UNTIL 1930, DESCRIBED AS AN OUTSTANDING DIPLOMAT.

NIKOLAI SKRYPNIK, ONETIME UKRAINIAN EDUCATION MINISTER, WHO THE MAGAZINE SAID WAS DENOUNCED AS AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE ON A TRUMPED-UP CHARGE AND COMMITTED SUICIDE.

S.V. KOSIOR, CALLED AN OUTSTANDING LEADER AMONG UKRAINIAN BOLSHEVISTS.

JR1039PES

A57
(220)
NEW YORK, APRIL 13 (AP)-A RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT HAS ATTACKED WHAT HE TERMED "THE CULT OF STALIN" IN THE FIRST PUBLIC CRITICISM OF THE LATE SOVIET DICTATOR MADE BY A RUSSIAN OFFICIAL IN THE UNITED STATES.
KONSTANTIN G. FEDOSEEV, COUNSEL OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, HELD AN INFORMAL QUESTION-AND-ANSWER SESSION WITH SOME 80 ECONOMICS STUDENTS AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY YESTERDAY.
ANSWERING A QUESTION ABOUT STALIN AND IDEOLOGICAL PRINCIPLES, FEDOSEEV SAID:
"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT GRAVE ERRORS HAVE OCCURRED.
"THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL ATTRIBUTED TO CERTAIN PERSONS SUPERNATURAL QUALITIES. THEY WERE REGARDED ALMOST LIKE MIRACLE WORKERS AND WERE WORSHIPPED AS SUCH.
"SUCH A CONCEPTION OF MEN AND, SPECIFICALLY, OF STALIN, FLOURISHED IN OUR COUNTRY."
FEDOSEEV PRAISED STALIN'S CONTRIBUTIONS TOWARD BUILDING UP THE SOVIET ECONOMY AND INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE, BUT ADDED:
"HOWEVER, IN LATER YEARS THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPED IN STALIN'S METHOD OF LEADERSHIP. IT AROSE AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF THE ENORMOUS ACHIEVEMENTS OF OUR COUNTRY.
"THESE GIGANTIC SUCCESSES WERE ATTRIBUTED TO ONE MAN AND WERE EXPLAINED BY HIS SPECIAL ATTRIBUTES.
"THIS WAS SUPPORTED AND ENCOURAGED BY STALIN IN EVERY WAY. IT ASSUMED A MONSTROUS FORM."
FEDOSEEV'S CRITICISM OF STALIN WAS IN LINE WITH SIMILAR ATTACKS IN RUSSIA ON THE LATE DICTATOR.
TD542AES

A101 (190)
MOSCOW, APRIL 13 (AP)-PRAVDA CLAIMED TODAY THAT BRITAIN'S TRADITIONALLY FREE PRESS WILL BE MUZZLED DURING THE VISIT OF THE PREMIER BULGANIN AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
"VERY STRICT PRESS LIMITATIONS WILL PREVAIL DURING THE VISIT," THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED.
IT MADE NO COMMENT, HOWEVER, ON THE BAN ON FOREIGN NEWSMEN WISHING TO COVER THE SOVIET CHIEFS SAILING FROM THE BALTIC PORT OF BALTISK.
AS SOVIET LEADERS PREPARED TO LEAVE MOSCOW TOMORROW ON THE FIRST STAGE OF THEIR JOURNEY. THE ENTIRE SOVIET PRESS TOOK A GLOOMY VIEW OF THE WHOLE TRIP. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV REACH LONDON NEXT WEDNESDAY FOR A 10-DAY VISIT TO BRITAIN.
THERE WAS NONE OF THE ENTHUSIASM THAT HERALDED THEIR PREVIOUS DEPARTURES FOR GENEVA, YUGOSLAVIA AND INDIA.
AND THERE WAS NO LET-UP IN ATTACKS ON BRITISH AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.
MANY DIPLOMATS HERE HOLD THE VIEW THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN ISSUED THE INVITATIONS TO THE SOVIET LEADERS IN AN UNGUARDED AFTER-DINNER MOMENT, NOT BELIEVING THAT THEY WOULD ACCEPT.
SOME SOVIET NEWSMEN SUGGESTED THAT WESTERN STATESMEN HATCHED AN "IMPERIALIST PLOT" TO MINIMIZE THE PROPAGANDA VALUE OF THE VISIT.
THE KELLY-RAINIER WEDDING WAS ARRANGED TO COINCIDE WITH THE ARRIVAL OF THE SOVIET LEADERS IN BRITAIN, THEY CLAIMED.
IR912PES

A130
(230)
LONDON, APRIL 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD RUSSIA TODAY THAT SETTLEMENT OF POLITICAL ISSUES SUCH AS REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY SHOULD MOVE PARALLEL TO PROGRESS ON WORLD DISARMAMENT.
THE AMERICAN POSITION WAS OUTLINED BY HAROLD E. STASSEN AT THE 80TH SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING HERE.
STASSEN EXPLAINED THE UNITED STATES FELT IT COULD REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES TO 2,500,000 MEN AS A FIRST STEP, BUT NOT BELOW THAT POINT UNLESS THERE WERE POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS OF WORLD TENSION SPOTS. THE AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS ALSO FORESEE A 2,500,000-MAN CEILING FOR RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, 750,000 FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND 500,000 FOR OTHER COUNTRIES.
THE AMERICAN DELEGATE WAS CLARIFYING POINTS IN THE U.S. PLAN FOR A SAFEGUARDED PARTIAL DISARMAMENT IN CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE WAS ANSWERING QUESTIONS RAISED BY SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI GROMYKO.
THE CLARIFICATION CAME AS WEST GERMANY ANNOUNCED IT SOON WILL MAKE A DIRECT BID TO MOSCOW TO PREVENT AN INDEFINITE SHELVING OF REUNIFICATION. THE WEST GERMANS FEAR THE BIG POWERS MAY REACH A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD STILL LEAVE GERMANY DIVIDED.
STASSEN ALSO DEVOTED SOME TIME TO EXPLAINING IN GREATER DETAIL THE AMERICAN POSITION ON PARTIAL NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT BY DIVERTING FISSIONABLE MATERIALS TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES AND ON GETTING A CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM STARTED BY EXCHANGING ONLY AS MUCH MILITARY INFORMATION AS WAS NECESSARY FOR A SAFEGUARDED OPERATION.
JR1045PES

B42 (SEG) (290)
LONDON, APRIL 13 (AP)-A FORMER HUNGARIAN DIPLOMAT ACCUSED THE RED BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT TODAY OF HOLDING HIS 12-YEAR-OLD SON AS A HOSTAGE UNTIL THE FATHER YIELDS "INFORMATION."
THE ASSERTION WAS MADE BY THOMAS MARFFY-MANTUANO, 49, WHO FLED FROM HUNGARY IN 1948 WITH HIS WIFE AND THEIR TWO OTHER CHILDREN. THE SON, PETER, WAS LEFT BEHIND WITH HIS GRANDPARENTS BECAUSE HE WAS TOO ILL TO MAKE THE DANGEROUS ESCAPE ACROSS THE FRONTIER.
MARFFY-MANTUANO, CAPTAIN OF THE HUNGARIAN FIELD HOCKEY TEAM AT THE BERLIN OLYMPIC GAMES IN 1936, SAID HE HAD MADE REPEATED APPROACHES TO OFFICIALS OF THE HUNGARIAN EMBASSY IN LONDON FOR THE BOY'S RETURN.
HE REPORTED THEY FIRST TOLD HIM IT MIGHT HELP IF A NEWSPAPER CALLED "EAST EUROPE" CEASED PUBLISHING. THE NEWSPAPER WAS SPONSORED BY HIS SISTER-IN-LAW, THE BRITISH COUNTESS OF LISTOWEL. IT REPORTED NEWS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN FOR REFUGEES IN BRITAIN.
THE NEWSPAPER SUSPENDED PUBLICATION IN OCTOBER 1954. BUT MARFFY-MANTUANO SAID THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES LATER TOLD HIM "THEY WANTED INFORMATION FROM ME." HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT INFORMATION WAS ASKED, BUT ADDED:
"I REFUSED AND THEY SAID, 'IF YOU DON'T...' THEY LEFT ME TO GUESS THE REST."
THE FATHER SAID THE BOY'S GRANDPARENTS NOW ARE DEAD AND THE CHILD IS BEING CARED FOR BY FRIENDS IN "POOR CIRCUMSTANCES."
MARFFY-MANTUANO SAID HIS WIFE, THE FORMER COUNTESS MARGIT TELEKI, SENT A TELEGRAM TO MOSCOW YESTERDAY APPEALING TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLEI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO USE THEIR INFLUENCE TO GET THE BOY RELEASED. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE DUE IN BRITAIN FOR A GOODWILL TOUR NEXT WEEK.
MRS. MARFFY-MANTUANO IS A NIECE OF COUNT PAUL TELEKI, HUNGARIAN PRIME MINISTER WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE WHEN THE GERMANS INVADED HIS COUNTRY IN 1941.
HA830AES

B91 (Q)

(120)

PARIS, APRIL 13 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JOURNALISTS TODAY CALLED FOR INCREASED TRAINING FACILITIES FOR PRESS, RADIO, FILM AND TELEVISION REPORTERS. IT REJECTED POLITICAL CONTROL OF THE NEWS.

THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED BY THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO). ATTENDING WERE 29 EDITORS, DIRECTORS OF JOURNALISM SCHOOLS, BROADCASTERS AND TELEVISION AND NEWSREEL MEN FROM 22 NATIONS. TWO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WERE REPRESENTED.

THE CONFERENCE ASKED UNESCO TO HELP IN ESTABLISHING REGIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL CENTERS TO RAISE TRAINING STANDARDS.

CHAIRMAN WILFRID EGGLESTON, DIRECTOR OF THE JOURNALISM DEPARTMENT OF CARLETON COLLEGE, OTTAWA, SAID DELEGATES REJECTED SUGGESTIONS THAT RESTRICTIONS BE PLACED ON THE JOURNALISM PROFESSION.

HW1015PES 1954

A103

(130)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 13 (AP)-SOME OF THE COMMUNIST POLICE AND PROSECUTORS WHO PURGED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S "TITOISTS" DURING THE STALIN ERA ARE NOW BEING ARRESTED, THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PAPER RUDE PRAVO SAID TODAY.

THE PAPER SAID NUMEROUS ALLEGED ACCOMPLICES OF FORMER PARTY CHIEF RUDOLF SLANSKY HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON AND REHABILITATED. HOWEVER, SLANSKY, HANGED IN 1952, HAS NOT BEEN PROCLAIMED INNOCENT.

"REHABILITATION OF SOME OF THESE VICTIMS WAS NECESSARY," RUDE PRAVO ASSERTED, "BECAUSE IT WAS FOUND THAT THEY WERE TORTURED BY GESTAPO METHODS TO OBTAIN FALSE CONFESSIONS FROM THEM.

"THE OFFICIALS (POLICE AND PROSECUTORS) WHO WERE GUILTY OF THESE PRACTICES HAVE BEEN DISMISSED FROM THEIR POSTS AND SOME OF THEM HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND HANDED OVER FOR TRIAL."

SC845AES

A121

(300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY APRIL 14

LIFE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN

I

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 14 (AP)-POLAND IS BESET BY ARMED BANDS SPECIALIZING IN KILLING COMMUNIST OFFICIALS, HOLDING UP POLICE STATIONS AND PLUNDERING STATE-OWNED STORES AND FARMS. 30.24

THE COMMUNIST PRESS CALLS THEM "BANDIT AND TERROR GANGS" BUT MANY OF THE BANDS CALL THEMSELVES "PATRIOTS" OR "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES." FREQUENTLY THE ISSUE THEIR OWN LITERATURE, CALLING FOR REVOLT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

SO WIDESPREAD HAS THE REBEL ACTIVITY BECOME THAT WESTERNERS HERE SAY IT IS INDISPUTABLY CLEAR THERE IS "AN ACTIVE, ARMED ANTI-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE MOVEMENT IN POLAND."

HARDLY A WEEK PASSES BUT POLISH NEWSPAPERS REPORT ON THE PURSUIT OR LIQUIDATION OF A SOCALLED TERROR GANG. THE DEATHS OF AT LEAST 20 LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE ATTRIBUTED TO THE BANDS, PLUS HUNDREDS OF ROBBERIES, INCLUDING MANY THEFTS OF ARMS FROM POLICE STATIONS.

A PRIME TARGET SEEMS TO BE DESTRUCTION OF THE COLLECTIVE FARM SYSTEM.

-DASH-

1954

30.24- 6245

A110

200

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 13 (AP)-FRENCH NAVAL AND INFANTRY UNITS COMBINED LAST NIGHT FOR A STRIKE AGAINST A MOSLEM VILLAGE WHERE NATIONALIST REBELS HAD TAKEN REFUGE. THERE WAS A BRIEF BUT VIOLENT CLASH, THE FRENCH SAID. NO CASUALTY FIGURES WERE DISCLOSED.

IT WAS THE SECOND SUCH JOINT ACTION IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS AS FRENCH FORCES STEPPED UP THEIR EFFORTS TO PUT DOWN THE 16-MONTH-OLD REBELLION.

TWO DESTROYER ESCORTS PARTICIPATED IN THE ENGAGEMENT ALONG THE SEACOAST NEAR BONE IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

A COMMANDO UNIT ABOARD ONE ESCORT WAS LANDED ON THE COAST ABOUT TWO MILES FROM THE VILLAGE, WHICH WAS QUICKLY ENCIRCLED.

THE SECOND DESTROYER ESCORT TURNED HER 150MM. GUNS ON A HOUSE ABOUT SEVEN MILES INLAND WHERE REBELS WERE HIDING OUT. A COMMUNIQUE SAID "THE OBJECTIVE -' -55-8,3$," BUT GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS.

WHILE THE JOINT OPERATION WAS IN PROGRESS, THE FRENCH REPORTED THAT REBELS WIPED OUT A MOSLEM FAMILY OF FIVE NEAR GAMBETTA, IN THE BONE DEPARTMENT. THE REBELS HAVE ATTACKED MOSLEMS THEY BELIEVE ARE WORKING TOO CLOSEL

SAID "THE OBJECTIVE WAS ATTAINED," BUT GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS.

WHILE THE JOINT OPERATION WAS IN PROGRESS, THE FRENCH REPORTED THAT REBELS WIPED OUT A MOSLEM FAMILY OF FIVE NEAR GAMBETTA, IN THE BONE DEPARTMENT. THE REBELS HAVE ATTACKED MOSLEMS THEY BELIEVE ARE WORKING TOO CLOSELY WITH THE FRENCH.

BEFORE DAWN POLICE SWEPT THROUGH A SUBURB OF CONSTANTINE, ALSO IN EASTERN ALGERIA, TO CLEAN OUT REBEL NESTS. AS POLICE WENT FROM DOOR TO DOOR A MAN ARMED WITH A REVOLVER DASHED OUT AND OPENED FIRE. FOUR OTHER REBELS CAME OUT OF HIDING AND RAN TOWARD A RIVER, HOPING TO GAIN SAFETY ON THE OTHER SIDE. POLICE MOWED THEM DOWN.

A BAND OF REBELS ATTACKED AN EXPLOSIVES DEPOT NEAR TLEMCEN IN WESTERN ALGERIA. FRENCH LOSSES WERE GIVEN AS ONE KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED.

N916AES

A131

160

WITH ALGIERS A110

PARIS, APRIL 13 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET RENEWED HIS CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE BY ALGERIAN REBELS TODAY AND ONCE AGAIN PROMISED FREE ELECTIONS AFTER CALM IS RE-ESTABLISHED.

MOLLET MADE A SIMILAR APPEAL AND PROMISE A MONTH AND A HALF AGO. IF THERE HAS BEEN ANY RESULT IT HAS BEEN INCREASED ACTIVITY BY NATIONALISTS WHO HAVE BEEN FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE FOR 16 MONTHS.

THE PREMIER REVIEWED THE ALGERIAN CRISIS IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE FRENCH PRESS CONFEDERATION. WHILE HE TALKED, FRENCH FORCES IN ALGERIA WERE MOVING WITH STRONG NEW THRUSTS AGAINST THE STUBBORN REBELS.

MOLLET ANNOUNCED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD AUTHORIZED "LOCAL CONTACTS" NECESSARY TO PERMIT A CEASE-FIRE AND OFFERED GUARANTEES TO REBELS WHO ACCEPT IT IF THEY ARE NOT GUILTY OF CRIMES.

WARNING HIS LISTENERS THAT THE MASSIVE MILITARY EFFORT NOW BEING MOUNTED IN ALGERIA "CANNOT IN ANY CASE END IN A RETURN TO THE FORMER SITUATION" IN ALGERIA, MOLLET SAID:

"THE SOLUTION TO THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM MUST BE FOUND ONLY IN THE FRAMEWORK OF INDISSOLUBLE TIES BETWEEN ALGERIA AND METROPOLITAN FRANCE."

N1030AES

A185
(230)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 13 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH SECURITY FORCES ON CYPRUS WAS KILLED TODAY WHEN PRO-GREEK REBELS AMBUSHED TWO VEHICLES IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES, ANNOUNCING THE AMBUSH, SAID THE TWO VEHICLES HAD BEEN STOPPED ON THE ROAD BETWEEN LEFKA AND PEDJOULAS BY EXPLOSION OF A LAND MINE.

ONE MAN IN THE SECOND VEHICLE WAS KILLED BY SMALL ARMS FIRE DURING THE HALT.

PREVIOUSLY, A TOTAL OF 75 PERSONS HAD BEEN KILLED IN THE YEAR-OLD CAMPAIGN OF THE ANTI-BRITISH GUNMEN.

THE AUTHORITIES ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT A COLLECTIVE FINE OF 1,000 POUNDS ($2,800) HAD BEEN IMPOSED ON THE VILLAGE OF KALOPSIDHA WHERE A BRITISH ARMY SERGEANT WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN AN AMBUSH TUESDAY NIGHT.

BRITISH TROOPS CORDONED OFF THE VILLAGE OF 800 TODAY AND "STRIKE SQUADS" OF POLICE MOVED IN.

EVERY MALE WAS TAKEN TO A BARBED WIRE ENCLOSURE ON A HILL OVERLOOKING KALOPSIDHA AND QUESTIONED. THEN OFFICERS ANNOUNCED OVER A LOUDSPEAKER THAT THE MEN WOULD BE GIVEN ENVELOPES AND SLIPS OF PAPER AND SENT HOME TO WRITE DOWN WHAT INFORMATION THEY HAD CONCERNING THE SHOOTING.

THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE ROYAL LEICESTERSHIRE REGIMENT, TO WHICH THE SHOOTING VICTIM BELONGED, PATROLLED THE TINY VALLAGE DURING A TWO-HOUR WAITING PERIOD. THEN THE ENVELOPES WERE COLLECTED AND THE INFORMATION STUDIED.

"IT WAS NOT A HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL OPERATION," SAID A SENIOR OFFICER, "WE GOT VERY LITTLE USEFUL INFORMATION."

THROUGH THE LOUDSPEAKERS THE VILLAGERS WERE TOLD THEY MUST PAY THE FINE AND REMAIN UNDER CURFEW UNTIL IT IS COLLECTED.

MJ139PES

A193
(260)
1956

BY EUGENE LEVIN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, APRIL 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TONIGHT HE IS PREPARED TO SETTLE THE KASHMIR DISPUTE BY TURNING THE PRESENT U.N. CASE-FIRE LINE INTO PART OF THE PERMANENT BORDER BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

ADDRESSING A PUBLIC MEETING OF ABOUT 50,000 PERSONS, HE SAID HE MADE THIS PROPOSAL A YEAR AGO TO THE THEN PAKISTAN PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI.

THE PAKISTANIS DID NOT ACCEPT IT, NEHRU ADDED.

NEHRU SAID INDIA CONSIDERS THE PAKISTAN OCCUPATION PARTS OF KASHMIR ILLEGAL BUT "IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES," INDIA IS READY TO ACCEPT A SOLUTION BASED ON THE STATUS QUO WITH POSSIBLY SOME MODIFICATIONS OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

THIS, NEHRU ADDED, WAS "THE FURTHEST INDIA IS PREPARED TO GO."

NEHRU'S 90-MINUTE SPEECH CONFIRMED PUBLICLY WHAT WAS APPARENT FOR MORE THAN A YEAR--THAT INDIA IS NOT READY TO YIELD THE FERTILE KASHMIR VALLEY, MOST PRIZED PART OF THE DISPUTED HIMALAYAN STATE.

HIS REMARKS CAME AFTER A SPATE OF PUBLIC STATEMENTS ON KASHMIR BY INDIAN AND PAKISTANI LEADERS--WITH KARACHI PREPARING TO RETURN THE ISSUE TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND NEW DELHI, IN EFFECT, REJECTING THE U.N.-PROPOSED PLEBISCITE.

THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEAT) COUNCIL'S REFERENCE TO KASHMIR A MONTH AGO--AFTER SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BACKED INDIA ON THE DISPUTE--DETONATED THE CURRENT INDIAN-PAKISTANI FUROR OVER THE NINE-YEAR-OLD KASHMIR ISSUE.

TONIGHT, NEHRU AGAIN ATTACKED THE SEATO COMMENT ON KASHMIR SAYING ONE IMPLICATION OF IT WAS TO "INDICATE THE BIG POWERS (BRITAIN AND UNITED STATES) ARE INTERESTED IN KASHMIR IN A MILITARY WAY."

TURNING FROM THE KASHMIR ISSUE NEHRU SPOKE OF THE LATEST SERIES OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS BY RUSSIA AND THE WEST AND REPEATED HIS PROPOSAL THAT ALL THE BIG POWERS AGREE TO HALT FURTHER HYDROGEN AND ATOM BOMB EXPLOSIONS WHICH HE SAID ARE "POLLUTING" THE ATMOSPHERE AND ENDANGERING LIVES.

MJ203PES

1956

A49
(110)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, APRIL 13 (AP)-REBEL HOA HAO SECT LEADER LE QUANG VINH, BETTER KNOWN AS BACUT, WAS CAPTURED TODAY NEAR LONG XUYEN IN SOUTHWESTERN VIET NAM, A HIGH GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID.

BACUT, WHOSE NICKNAME MEANS ONE-ARMED, WAS CAUGHT WITH HIS SIX-MAN BODYGUARD, THE INFORMANT SAID.

THE ONCE POWERFUL RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL HOA HAO ARMY HAD BEEN GREATLY REDUCED DURING RECENT MONTHS AS A RESULT OF ATTACKS BY THE NATIONAL ARMY.

LAST JANUARY BACUT SENT AN EMISSARY TO SAIGON SEEKING AN AMNESTY. THE GOVERNMENT REFUSED. SINCE THEN BACUT AND HIS RAPIDLY DWINDLING ARMY HAVE ROAMED FROM TOWN TO VILLAGE IN THE FAR WEST, BARELY MANAGING TO KEEP ONE STEP AHEAD OF THE NATIONAL ARMY.

VS544PES

AYOWA
PRECEDE NEW YORK DAY (270)

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 13 (AP)-A TINKLE OF LAUGHTER OVER THE TEA CUPS FILLED THE STATELY RECEPTION ROOM OF THE JAPANESE EMBASSY TODAY.

IT WAS NO ORDINARY TEA PARTY.

30; 24

THE GUESTS WERE 21 HIROSHIMA MAIDENS, HERE TO SEE THE AMERICAN CAPITAL FOR THE FIRST TIME AND TO SAY GOODBYE AND THANK YOU TO 30,000 AMERICANS WHOSE DONATIONS MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR THEM TO COME TO THIS COUNTRY FOR PLASTIC SURGERY.

THEY WERE A PILOT GROUP OF GIRLS MARRED BY SEVERE FACIAL BURNS DURING THE WORLD WAR II ATOM BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA. ON THE SUCCESS OF THIS PROJECT WOULD DEPEND HOPE FOR THOUSANDS OF OTHER PERSONS WHO COULD NOT COME TO AMERICA.

HAS THE PROJECT SUCCEEDED?

"THEY ARE CHANGED PEOPLE IN MORE SENSE THAN ONE," SAID DR. WILLIAM M. HITZIG, OF MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL, NEW YORK. "WE THINK THE RESULTS HAVE BEEN REMARKABLE."

HE ADDED THAT THE IMPROVEMENT HAS BEEN "TREMENDOUS" SINCE THEIR ARRIVAL," FROM BOTH THE PHYSICAL ASPECTS AND THE EMOTIONAL PHASE."

"THEY WERE DISILLUSIONED GIRLS WITH NO HOPES FOR THE FUTURE," OBSERVED MRS. HELEN YOKOYAMA WHO SERVED AS INTERPRETER FOR THE GROUP. "NOW, YOU SEE, THEY CAN LAUGH AGAIN."

THE GIRLS ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM NEW YORK TODAY FOR TWO DAYS OF SIGHTSEEING. FOUR OF THE ORIGINAL 25 HIROSHIMA MAIDENS, RANGING IN AGE FROM 18 TO 20, HAD TO REMAIN IN NEW YORK FOR FURTHER OPERATIONS.

THE GIRLS REGARD WASHINGTON AS THE OFFICIAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, SAID MRS. JACK HOWARD OF NEW YORK, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF A LIAISON COMMITTEE FOR THE PROJECT.

"THEY THOUGHT THEY COULD BEST EXPRESS THEIR THANKS HERE FOR WHAT HAS BEEN DONE FOR THEM," SHE SAID.

THE GIRLS ARE GETTING A LITTLE ANXIOUS TO RETURN HOME. NINE ARE LEAVING NEXT MONTH AND THE REMAINING 16 WILL GO BEFORE MID JULY. THEY HAVE BEEN IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE LAST MAY.

THERE ARE NO DEFINITE PLANS YET FOR BRINGING ANOTHER GROUP HERE FOR PLASTIC SURGERY. BOTH SAN FRANCISCO AND MOBILE,ALA., HAVE ASKED THAT GROUPS BE SENT.

WY852PES

A93WX
B52S (250)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 13 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT PLANS TO INCREASE BY 80 THE SCHEDULED PRODUCTION OF B52 LONG RANGE JET BOMBERS, AT AN ESTIMATED COST OF 230 MILLION DOLLARS. 30.24

IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DONALD A. QUARLES SAID THE PRODUCTION SPEEDUP WILL BE ORDERED IMMEDIATELY IF CONGRESS GRANTS SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDS REQUESTED RECENTLY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

QUARLES SAID THE AIR FORCE WANTS TO SPEND 18 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS FOR FOUR OR FIVE MORE DISPERSAL BASES FOR THE BIG BOMBERS.

IN ADDITION, QUARLES SAID THE AIR FORCE WANTS TO TAKE OVER THE CONSTRUCTION OF LAND STATIONS FOR THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING (DEW) RADAR LINE ALONG THE ALEUTIAN CHAIN.

HE SAID THESE STATIONS WOULD REPLACE NAVY RADAR SHIPS AND WOULD COST 68 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE HAS ASKED THE AIR FORCE HOW IT WOULD USE THE MONEY IF CONGRESS MADE AVAILABLE 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN EISENHOWER REQUESTED IN HIS ORIGINAL MILITARY BUDGET.

NOTING THAT THE ADDITIONAL BOMBER BASES, AND THE LAND STATIONS WOULD INVOLVE AN OUTLAY OF 376 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS, QUARLES SUGGESTED THAT IF CONGRESS MAKES ADDITIONAL FUNDS AVAILABLE THEY BE PUT IN A SEPARATE ACCOUNT TO BE USED ONLY WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND THE DIRECTOR OF THE BUDGET.

THE TIME OF DELIVERY FOR THE PROPOSED ADDITIONAL 80 JET BOMBERS WAS DELETED FROM QUARLES' LETTER BEFOREHITS RELEASE BY RUSSELL. QUARLES SAID THE PRODUCTION OF B52S HAS BEEN "STEPPED UP SUBSTANTIALLY" ALREADY.

GG841PES

B50KX Q
M (220)
OKLAHOMA CITY, APRIL 13 (AP)-A NEW YORK TIMES SCIENCE EDITOR TODAY CRITICIZED STATEMENTS BY ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER THOMAS E. MURRAY CALLING FOR THE UNITED STATES TO STOP MAKING BIGGER BOMBS. 30.24

WILLIAM L. LAURENCE SAID THAT AS LONG AS RUSSIA CONTINUES WORK ON THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS, THE UNITED STATES MUST NEVER STOP "BECAUSE YOU NEVER CAN SAY THAT YOU HAVE THE BEST THERE IS."

LAURENCE SPOKE AT A DISTRICT MEETING OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PRINCIPALS.

MURRAY TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD STOP TRYING TO MAKE BIGGER BOMBS, BECAUSE IT WAS AGAINST THE NATION'S TRADITIONAL CONSCIENCE TO USE THEM.

HE TOLD THE SENATORS HE SPOKE FROM MORAL PRINCIPLES AND CONSIDERATIONS OF MILITARY USEFULNESS.

LAURENCE, HOWEVER, SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE DEVELOPING AND TESTING BETTER THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"NOTHING WORKS ON PAPER," HE SAID. "TO KNOW HOW IT WORKS, YOU'VE GOT TO TEST IT. AS LONG AS RUSSIA IS DEVELOPING THE H-BOMB, WE CAN'T AFFORD TO BE LEFT BEHIND."

LAURENCE, WHO IS SCHEDULED TO WITNESS FURTHER TESTING OF AN H-BOMB ON ENIWETOK ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC LATER THIS YEAR, SAID HE BELIEVED THE NATION HAS REACHED ABOUT THE LIMIT IN DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"YOU CAN'T GET ANYTHING MORE DESTRUCTIVE THAN 15 MEGATONS--AN EXPLOSIVE FORCE EQUAL TO 15,000,000 TONS OF TNT," LAURENCE SAID. "THE REST WILL DESTROY EVERYTHING."

FJ555PCS

30.24- 6247

A69WX
(370)
NIGHT LEAD SINGER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 13 (AP)-MARCUS SINGER, 41, A CORNELL UNIVERSITY ZOOLOGY PROFESSOR WHO REFUSED TO IDENTIFY HIS FORMER COMMUNIST COLLEAGUES, WAS FINED $100 AND GIVEN A THREE-MONTH SUSPENDED JAIL SENTENCE TODAY ON A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGE. 30.24

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE BURNITA SHELTON MATTHEWS TOLD SINGER SHE TOOK INTO CONSIDERATION THE FACT HE GAVE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES A "GREAT DEAL OF INFORMATION" VOLUNTARILY. SHE SAID THE COMMITTEE REGARDED HIS INFORMATION AS OF "SUBSTANTIAL BENEFIT."

THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IS A YEAR IN JAIL AND A $500 FINE.

ON MARCH 16, JUDGE MATTHEWS CONVICTED SINGER ON ONE OF 22 COUNTS OF AN INDICTMENT CHARGING CONTEMPT. HE WAS ACQUITTED ON THE REMAINING COUNTS. JUDGE MATTHEWS CONDUCTED THE TRIAL WITHOUT A JURY.

ASKED IF HE HAD ANYTHING TO SAY, SINGER SAID HE HAD "NO COMMENT AT THIS TIME." LATER, HE SAID:

"I WILL APPEAL AND HOPE TO WIN."

SINGER SAID THAT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER TO THE PAST POLITICAL BELIEFS OF COLLEAGUES OR NAME THEM, HE "TOOK THIS STAND IN HONOR AND CONSCIENCE."

"I DECLINE TO SUBMIT TO THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS WHICH I AM CONVINCED ARE CORRECT AND ENCOMPASS THE MORAL ISSUES AS WELL," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

A MEMBER OF THE CORNELL FACULTY SINCE 1950, SINGER HAS BEEN ON SALARIED LEAVE SINCE HIS INDICTMENT IN NOVEMBER, 1954.

HE APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE MAY 26-27, 1953 AND ANSWERED QUESTIONS READILY AS TO HIS OWN PAST COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS. BUT HE STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO NAME PERSONS WITH WHOM HE ATTENDED COMMUNIST GROUP MEETINGS DURING THE YEARS 1940-45 WHILE HE WAS ON THE FACULTY OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY.

SINGER SAID HE "CONSIDERED MYSELF AS BEING A COMMUNIST" AT THE TIME BUT TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE NEVER HAD A PARTY CARD. HE SAID HE ATTENDED MEETINGS OF A GROUP OF PROFESSIONAL UNIVERSITY PEOPLE WHO DISCUSSED MARXISM.

IN REFUSING TO NAME OTHERS, SINGER SAID THEY DID NOTHING SUBVERSIVE.

ONE OF HIS ATTORNEYS, SIDNEY S. SACHS, DESCRIBED SINGER TODAY AS MERELY "ACADEMICALLY A COMMUNIST."

JUDGE MATTHEWS SAID SHE THOUGHT SINGER WAS "MUCH FRANKER THAN COUNSEL" ON THE QUESTION OF HIS COMMUNIST AFFILIATION, ADDING:

"I THINK IT IS CLEAR THAT IT WAS A COMMUNIST GROUP."

MC/GG7PES

80KX
BUTTE, MONT., APRIL 13 (AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM D. MURRAY TODAY RITICIZED FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER FOR "UN-AMERICAN TACTICS" AND OR "APPARENTLY ATTEMPTING TO TRY OUT OF COURT" THE CASE OF JOHN C. ELLMAN, ARRESTED ON A CHARGE OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT. 30.24

FBI HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON SAID THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT FROM HOOVER.

HELLMAN, 34, WAS ARRESTED APRIL 5 AFTER BEING INDICTED BY A ERAL GRAND JURY IN GREAT FALLS. THE SMITH ACT MAKES IT UNLAWFUL TO BE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY KNOWING ITS AIMS TO BE OVERTHROW BY FORCE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

HOOVER WAS QUOTED IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH AS SAYING HELLMAN HAS TRAVELED IN MANY COMMUNITIES IN MONTANA AND IDAHO IN CARRYING OUT HIS DUTIES AS A COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZER. HE ALSO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HELLMAN ALSO HAS WRITTEN ARTICLES AND GIVEN SPEECHES IN SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST CAUSE.

MURRAY SAID IN HIS U. S. DISTRICT COURT: "....£'7:£ '5-53.3,5' ?6 THE DIRECTOR.....ARE NO

MURRAY SAID IN HIS U. S. DISTRICT COURT: "....SUCH STATEMENTS BY THE DIRECTOR.....ARE NOT IN ACCORD WITH THE AMERICAN PRINCIPLE OF TRIAL IN A COURT AND I CONDEMN IN THE TRONGEST TERMS THE ISSUANCE OF STATEMENTS BY POLICE OFFICIALS OR INVESTIGATING OFFICERS WITH REFERENCE TO FACTS IN THE CASE, PRESENTING THEM TO THE PUBLIC IN AN EFFORT, APPARENTLY, TO TRY THE CASE OUTSIDE OF COURT.

"IF THIS CASE HAD BEEN IN MY DIVISION, IMMEDIATELY THAT I SAW SUCH A STATEMENT, MR. HOOVER AND HIS AGENTS WOULD HAVE BEEN CALLED BEFORE ME TO ACCOUNT FOR SUCH UN-AMERICAN, UNFAIR TACTICS, AND SO, I SAY TO YOU, AND TO ALL THE PUBLIC THAT MR. HOOVER'S STATEMENTS AS TO THE FACTS ARE NOT BEFORE THIS COURT, AND THE COURT MAKES NO DECISION UPON ANYTHING MR. HOOVER MAY BELIEVE, WHETHER THEY ARE TRYE OR NOT. THE PLACE TO PRESENT THESE FACTS IS IN COURT AND LET HIM BE ADVISED OF IT . . ."

HELLMAN WENT BEFORE MURRAY IN A SUCCESSFUL EKFORT TO REDUCE HIS BAIL BOND FROM $20,000. HELLMAN HAS BEEN HELD IN THE SILVER BOW COUNTY JAIL. MURRAY RESET THE BOND AT $5,000.

HELLMAN RAISED THE $5,000 AND WENT FREE UNTIL TRIAL IN FEDERAL COURT AT GREAT FALLS BEFORE JUDGE CHARLES N. PRAY. THE TRIAL DATE HAS NOT BEEN SET.

FJ644PCS

A123KX

SEATTLE, APRIL 13 (AP)-THE MILITARY COMMANDER FOR ALASKA ESTIMATED TODAY THAT EXISTING DEFENSES IN THE NORTH WOULD GIVE SEATTLE A MINIMUM OF FIVE HOURS WARNING OF ANY ENEMY BOMBERS' APPROACH. 30.24

LT. GEN. J. H. ATKINSON SAID THE NORTHERN DEFENSES ARE ON A 24-HOUR ALERT AT INSTALLATIONS WHICH HAVE COST OVER A BILLION DOLLARS FOR CONSTRUCTION SINCE 1946.

THE AIR FORCE GENERAL, WHO IS OVER-ALL COMMANDER FOR THE TERRITORY, TOLD AN ALASKA DAY LUNCHEON THAT ONE OF "OUR CHIEF OBJECTIVES IN ALASKA" ALSO IS TO PROVIDE A SPRINGBOARD FOR OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS BY THE STRATEGIC AIR FORCE.

FJ925PCS

A23AX (BJT)

1958

AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD IKE-NATO

AUGUSTA, GA., APRIL 13 (AP)-U.S. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, A BRILLIANT AIR FORCE STRATEGIST, WAS CHOSEN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY TO BE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE. THE PRESIDENT PICKED NORSTAD IN ANNOUNCING RETIREMENT OF AMERICAN GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER FROM THE TOP NATO MILITARY POST BY THE YEAR'S END. 30.24

NOMINATION OF NORSTAD, 49, NOW AIR DEPUTY TO GRUENTHER, WAS RATIFIED PROMPTLY IN PARIS BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNCIL.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID AT EISENHOWER'S AUGUSTA VACATION HEADQUARTERS THE 57-YEAR-OLD GRUENTHER--A CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND OF THE PRESIDENT--IS RETIRING FROM THE ARMY AND AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN EUROPE "BECAUSE OF PERSONAL REASONS." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

IN PARIS, HOWEVER, GRUENTHER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD NO PERSONAL PLANS, NO ARRANGEMENT IN MIND FOR OTHER EMPLOYMENT, AND "NO ULTERIOR MOTIVE" BEHIND HIS RESIGNATION.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THREE YEARS WAS "ABOUT THE MAXIMUM" FOR A SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER AND THAT HE WAS STEPPING OUT TO MAKE WAY FOR YOUNGER MEN.

GRUENTHER DID SAY HE IS NOT RETIRING FOR REASONS OF HEALTH. LAST DECEMBER HE UNDERWENT WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AT THE TIME AS MINOR SURGERY AT THE ARMY'S WALTER REED HOSPITAL IN WASHINGTON. WHEN HE LEFT THE HOSPITAL HE WAS EISENHOWER'S GUEST FOR A FEW DAYS IN KEY WEST, FLA., WHERE THE PRESIDENT WAS CONVALESCING FROM HIS HEART ATTACK.

HAGERTY SAID GRUENTHER--LIKED NORSTAD, A BRILLIANT PLANNER AND STRATEGIST--WILL LEAVE "TOWARD THE END OF THIS YEAR." THE PRESS SECRETARY ADDED THAT NORSTAD PROBABLY WILL TAKE OVER AT THAT TIME.

EISENHOWER SERVED IN 1951-52 AS THE FIRST NATO SUPREME COMMANDER IN WESTERN EUROPE. GRUENTHER WAS HIS DEPUTY.

IN APPROVING RETIREMENT OF GRUENTHER AT HIS REQUEST AND THE PRESIDENT'S, THE NATO COUNCIL ASKED EISENHOWER TO NOMINATE A SUCCESSOR AND HE CHOSE NORSTAD. THE COUNCIL IS MADE UP OF PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES OF NATO COUNTRIES. THEY HAVE POWER TO ACT ON BEHALF OF THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS WHEN THE MINISTERS ARE NOT IN SESSION.

IN A LETTER TO THE COUNCIL IN NOMINATING NORSTAD, VETERAN AIR COMMANDER OF WORLD WAR II, EISENHOWER PRAISED HIM WARMLY AND TOLD THE NATO GROUP:

"IT IS OUR COMMON PURPOSE TO DETER AND, IF NEED BE, DEFEND AGAINST AGGRESSION SO THAT MANKIND MAY LIVE AND PROSPER IN FREEDOM. I AM CONFIDENT THAT UNDER GEN. NORSTAD'S LEADERSHIP THIS HIGH RESOLVE WILL CONTINUE TO BE STEADFASTLY UPHELD."

IN APPROVING "WI EEP REGRET" GRUENTHER'S REQUEST FOR RETIREMENT, EISENHOWER WROTE HIM:

"THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF YOUR DECISION TO REQUEST RELIEF X X X WILL BE RECEIVED WITH GREAT DISAPPOINTMENT BY OUR EUROPEAN ALLIES AND BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. ALL APPRECIATE THE MAGNIFICIENT CONTRIBUTION YOU HAVE MADE TOWARD THE FULFILLMENT OF THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF THE OBJECTIVES OF NATO AND, I AM CERTAIN, WILL WISH TO JOIN WITH ME IN CONGRATULATING YOU ON YOUR PERFORMANCE."

THE PRESIDENT SAID GRUENTHER, ONE OF HIS FAVORITE BRIDGE-PLAYING COMPANIONS, HAS DISPLAYED "A UNIQUE QUALITY OF LEADERSHIP" IN IMPROVING "THE EFFECTIVENESS AND SOLIDARITY OF THE FORCES UNDER YOUR COMMAND."

NORSTAD VISITED EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON A FEW WEEKS AGO. AT THAT TIME, HAGERTY SAID TODAY, THE PRESIDENT TALKED TO NORSTAD ABOUT SUCCEEDING GRUENTHER.

NORSTAD WAS ONE OF THE MILITARY OFFICERS WHO HELPED PLAN AND PUSH THROUGH UNIFICATION OF THE SERVICES IN 1947. THAT PROGRAM GAVE THE AIR FORCE EQUAL STATUS WITH THE ARMY AND NAVY.

IN 1942 NORSTAD WENT TO EUROPE AS ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS IN THE 12TH AIR FORCE, WHICH LATER TRANSFERRED TO NORTH AFRICA.

AFTER HAVING SERVED IN VARIOUS POSTS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AIR COMMAND, NORSTAD WAS APPOINTED CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE 20TH AIR FORCE IN AUGUST, 1944. THAT UNIT OPERATED THE STRATEGIC BOMBER FLEET AGAINST THE JAPS IN THE PACIFIC.

EARLIER THIS MONTH GRUENTHER TOUCHED OFF A STORM OF CRITICISM IN HOLLAND AND GERMANY OVER A REPORT THAT HE HAD SAID HIS FORCES WOULD HAVE TO GIVE UP WESTERN GERMANY IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

BUT A SPOKESMAN AT GRUENTHER'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE GENERAL HAD BEEN MISQUOTED. AND HAGERTY, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION WHETHER THAT SITUATION HAD ANY THING TO DO WITH GRUENTHER'S RETIREMENT, SAID HERE:

"ABSOLUTELY NONE AT ALL."

THE ORIGINAL REPORT IN GERMAN NEWSPAPERS QUOTED GRUENTHER AS HAVING SAID AT A BRIEFING FOR SOME 20 GERMAN CORRESPONDENTS THAT "IN WAR WE WILL NATURALLY NOT BE STRONG ENOUGH TO HOLD THE FRONT IN EUROPE," BUT WOULD HAVE TO DEFEND THE HINTERLAND AND GIVE UP WESTERN GERMANY. THE ACCOUNT SAID HE ADDED THAT "NATURALLY WE CAN LIBERATE IT AGAIN LATER ON."

A GRUENTHER SPOKESMAN SAID LATER THAT THE GENERAL'S ACTUAL POINT WAS THAT WITH PRESENT FORCES IT MIGHT NOT BE POSSIBLE TO PROTECT ALL OF WESTERN EUROPE FROM RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

TO TAKE CARE OF THAT SITUATION, THE GRUENTHER SPOKESMAN SAID, THE GENERAL'S POSITION IS THAT GERMAN FORCES ARE NEEDED, TOGETHER WITH AUTHORIZATION TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

GRUENTHER WAS BORN AT PLATTE CENTER, NEB., MARCH 3, 1899. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM WEST POINT IN 1919. A BROTHER, HOMER,

GRUENTHER WAS BORN AT PLATTE CENTER, NEB., MARCH 3, 1899. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM WEST POINT IN 1919. A BROTHER, HOMER, IS AN AIDE TO EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

NORSTAD WAS BORN MARCH 24, 1907, AT MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. HE WAS COMMISSIONED A SECOND LIEUTENANT ON GRADUATION FROM WEST POINT IN 1930.

AT HIS PARIS NEWS CONFERENCE GRUENTHER SAID HE FIRST TALKED TO EISENHOWER LAST NOVEMBER ABOUT HIS WISH TO RETIRE. IN JANUARY THE PRESIDENT REPLIED HE WOULD APPROVE THE RETIREMENT TOWARD THE END OF THIS YEAR, AS GRUENTHER REQUESTED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAUGHT EVEN THE STAFFS AT NATO HEADQUARTERS AND AT SHAPE BY SURPRISE.

LORD ISMAY, THE NATO SECRETARY GENERAL, WAS OUT OF TOWN, BUT SENT A LETTER EXPRESSING HIS REGRET AND THANKING FRUENTHER FOR HIS "INVALUABLE SERVICES."

GRUENTHER POINTED OUT THAT HE HAD BEEN AN OFFICER FOR ALMOST 40 YEARS AND HAD SPENT 16 YEARS AS A LIEUTENANT. HE WAS IN THE WEST POINT CLASS OF 1918.

"SPECIALLY FOR THE LAST SIX YEARS OF THAT PERIOD AS A LIEUTENANT, I KEPT WONDERING WHY THE PEOPLE AT THE TOP DIDN'T RETIRE," GRUENTHER SAID LAUGHLINGLY.

"I FEEL THAT NOT ONLY FROM THE STANDPOINT OF GIVING YOUNGER MEN A CHANCE IN OUR OWN SERVICE AND ALSO FOR THE VIABILITY OF THE ALLIANCE, I SHOULD STEP ASIDE. I BELIEVE THAT A PERIOD OF ABOUT THREE YEARS IS THE MOST SUITABLE PERIOD FOR A SUPREME COMMANDER."

GRUENTHER HAD THE HIGHEST PRAISE FOR NORSTAD.

"HE IS A BETTER CHOICE THAN I WAS WHEN THEY PICKED ME," SAID GRUENTHER.

GRUENTHER SAID THE BIGGEST THREAT TO EUROPE TODAY "IS THE DIVISION OF OUR UNITY."

HE SAID RUSSIA COULD MAINTAIN UNITY THROUGH POLICE STATE METHODS AND THE WEST MUST REMAIN STRONG TO MATCH THE ENFORCED UNITY OF THE SOVIET ZONE.

THE GENERAL EMPHASIZED THERE WAS NO CONNECTION BETWEEN HIS DECISION AND THE RECENT GERMAN AND DUTCH CRITICISMS.

HE REITERATED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE A DETERMINATION TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE AS FAR EAST AS POSSIBLE.

PS750PES

A41AX
OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD IKE-NATO (AMS BJT)
AUGUSTA, GA., APRIL 13 (AP)-U.S. GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER'S RETIREMENT BY THE YEAR'S END AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
TO SUCCEED GRUENTHER--WHO ASKED TO BE RELIEVED--EISENHOWER CHOSE

30.24- 6249

AMERICAN GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, A BRILLIANT STRATEGIST AND THE FIRST AIR FORCE OFFICER EVER PICKED FOR THE TOP NATO MILITARY POST.
NOMINATION OF NORSTAD, ETC., THIRD GRAF (A23).

1956

WE512PES

A34AX
WITH NIGHT LEAD IKE--NATO BUDGET
AUGUSTA, GA., APRIL 13 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD IS THE FIRST AIR FORCE OFFICER TO BE NAMED SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE.
SINCE ITS CREATION, THE POST HAS BEEN FILLED CONTINUOUSLY BY U.S. ARMY OFFICERS UNTIL SELECTION OF NORSTAD.
THE FIRST COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF NATO FORCES WAS DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, WHO AS PRESIDENT PICKED NORSTAD TODAY. EISENHOWER WAS SUCCEEDED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, NOW RETIRED.
GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, STEPPING DOWN BY THE END OF THE YEAR, TOOK OVER FROM RIDGWAY.

MK450PES NM

A65 (280)
NEW YORK, APRIL 13 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER TODAY ADMITTED THE LONG-STANDING CHARGE THAT SOVIET RUSSIA FRAMED AND EXECUTED JEWISH LEADERS "AND THAT JEWISH CULTURE WAS VIRTUALLY WIPED OUT."

IN AN UNUSUALLY FRANK BIT OF BREAST-BEATING, THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S MOUTHPIECE ADMITTED IT WAS DUPED IN ITS PAST DENIALS OF AN ANTI-SEMITIC PURGE IN RUSSIA. IT BLAMED EVERYTHING ON STALIN.

30.24

THE NEWSPAPER WENT FURTHER THAN IT NORMALLY DOES IN DEMANDING OF RUSSIA'S PRESENT LEADERSHIP THAT IT MAKE ALL THE FACTS OF THE PURGE PUBLIC. THE WORKER ADDED:

"WE REGISTER OUR STRONG DISSATISFACTION THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE NOT OFFERED ANY EXPLANATION OF WHAT TOOK PLACE."

THE WORKER SAID THE PURGE OCCURRED IN THE LATE 1940S. ITS EDITORIAL READ IN PART:

"WE FEEL A DEEP SENSE OF INDIGNATION, ANGER AND GRIEF OVER THE LATEST DISCLOSURES OF VIOLATION OF SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES UNDER THE STALIN REGIME IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"WE REFER TO THE APPARENT CONFIRMATION THIS WEEK BY A JEWISH COMMUNIST PAPER IN POLAND OF THE CHARGE THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF JEWISH WRITERS AND OTHER JEWISH LEADERS WERE FRAMED UP AND EXECUTED AND THAT JEWISH CULTURE WAS VIRTUALLY WIPED OUT.

AT ANOTHER POINT, THE EDITORIAL CONTINUED:

"THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE TAKING STEPS TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF OTHER TYPES OF VIOLATION OF SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE. WE HAVE CONFIDENCE THAT THEY WILL TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES IN THIS GRAVE MATTER TOO, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF THE EXPOSURE, FOLLOWING STALIN'S DEATH, OF THE PLOT AGAINST THE JEWISH DOCTORS, AND IN VIEW OF THE EXECUTION OF BERIA.

"BUT THE SOVIET LEADERS SHOULD EXPLAIN TO THEIR FRIENDS AND OTHER HONEST WORKERS IN ALL COUNTRIES, HOW THESE CRIMES WERE PERPETRATED. X X X

"FOR OUR PART, WE FRANKLY ADMIT WE WERE TOO PRONE TO ACCEPT THE EXPLANATION OF WHY JEWISH CULTURE HAD DISAPPEARED IN THE SOVIET UNION IN THE LATE 1940S. HAD WE NOT DONE SO, WE WOULD HAVE SERVED THE CAUSE OF SOCIALISM BETTER."

MEANWHILE, THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE CALLED THE CURRENT ADMISSIONS "CAMOUFLAGE AND PROPAGANDA SO LONG AS TENS OF THOUSANDS OF JEWS STILL ARE HELD IN RUSSIAN PRISON AND SLAVE LABOR CAMPS ON CHARGES PUBLICLY CONFIRMED NOW AS COMPLETELY AND UTTERLY FALSE."

THE AJC STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE HAS IRREFUTABLE EVIDENCE THAT JEWS IN THE SOVIET UNION ARE STILL VICTIMS OF DISCRIMINATION, THEIR RELIGIOUS FREEDOMS SEVERELY LIMITED, THEIR CULTURAL LIFE THROTTLED, AND TENS OF THOUSANDS STILL PRISONERS ON FALSE CHARGES."

THE COMMITTEE CALLED UPON SOVIET LEADERS TO PROVE THEY HAVE ABANDONED ANTI-SEMITISM BY RELEASING JEWISH PRISONERS. THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"THE PERSECUTION OF JEWS IN THE SOVIET EMPIRE IS BY NO MEANS AT AN END."

RK753PES

A9WX

(350) PMS BUDGET

GRUENTHER-JOINT CHIEFS

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, APRIL 14 (AP)-THE FORTHCOMING RETIREMENT OF ARMY GEN. ALFRED M.GRUENTHER MAY MEAN THE AIR FORCE IS A STEP NEARER TO HAVING AN AIR OFFICER PICKED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE STRATEGY-MAKING JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT GRUENTHER IS LEAVING THE ARMY LATE THIS YEAR SEEMS TO PUT AN END TO PERSISTENT REPORTS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MIGHT NAME HIM JCS CHAIRMAN WHEN A VACANCY OCCURS NEXT YEAR.

UNTIL HIS RETIREMENT, GRUENTHER WILL CONTINUE AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES IN EUROPE.

THE SERVICE UNIFICATION LAW UNDER WHICH THE JOINT CHIEFS ORGANIZATION WAS CREATED DOES NOT SPECIFY THAT THE CHAIRMANSHIP MUST BE ROTATED AMONG THE SERVICES. HOWEVER, IN THE APPROXIMATELY EIGHT YEARS OF THE JCS, THE ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN HEADED BY ONE ARMY GENERAL (OMAR BRADLEY) AND ONE NAVY ADMIRAL (ARTHUR RADFORD), EACH SERVING TWO TERMS. THE AIR FORCE'S HOPE IS THAT AT LEAST A CUSTOM HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED.

THE AIR FORCE MAY BE CONFRONTED WITH CHOOSING NOT ONE BUT TWO OFFICERS FOR TOP SPOTS NEXT YEAR -- THE JCS CHAIRMANSHIP AND THE POST OF CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE. THE SECOND TERM OF GEN. NATHAN F.TWINING AS USAF CHIEF WILL EXPIRE IN JUNE 1957.

GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, AIR DEPUTY TO GRUENTHER AND NOW DESIGNATED AS GRUENTHER'S SUCCESSOR IN THE SUPREME COMMAND OF NATO FORCES, LONG HAS BEEN MENTIONED IN SPECULATION REGARDING BOTH TOP DOMESTIC POSTS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WITH WHO

BEEN MENTIONED IN SPECULATION REGARDING BOTH TOP DOMESTIC POSTS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WITH WHOM NORSTAD SERVED WHEN THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE WAS WARTIME COMMANDER AND LATER NATO COMMANDER, HAS PRAISED THE YOUNG GENERAL ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS.

HOWEVER, NORSTAD WILL NOT TAKE OVER HIS NEW JOB UNTIL LATE THIS YEAR -- WHICH MEANS HE WOULD BE IN THAT POST FOR LITTLE MORE THAN A HALF YEAR BEFORE THE HIGH COMMAND VACANCIES OCCUR IN WASHINGTON.

AMONG THE UPPER ECHELON AIR GENERALS WHOSE NAMES ALSO FIGURE IN SPECULATION OVER THE CHIEF OF STAFF AND JCS CHAIRMAN POSTS ARE GEN. THOMAS D.WHITE, VICE CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE; GEN. CURTIS E.LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND; GEN. EARLE E.PARTRIDGE, CHIEF OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND; GEN. OTTO P.WEYLAND, CHIEF OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, AND GEN. LAURENCE KUTER, CHIEF OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF GRUENTHER'S PLAN TO RETIRE CAPS A SERIES OF CHANGES IN THE HIGH ARMY COMMAND IN EUROPE. GEN. ANTHONY MACAULIFFE IS RETIRING NEXT MONTH AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ARMY IN EUROPE, TO BE SUCCEEDED BY GEN. HENRY HODES, PRESENTLY COMMANDER OF THE 7TH ARMY IN EUROPE.

SUCCEEDING HODES WILL BE LT. GEN. BRUCE CLARKE, CURRENTLY ARMY COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC. THE PACIFIC COMMAND WILL BE TAKEN OVER BY LT. GEN. BLACKSHEAR BRYAN, NOW COMMANDANT AT WEST POINT.

CZ238AES

A50 (210)

WITH WASHINGTON GRUENTHER

LONDON, APRIL 14 (AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS AND NEWSPAPERS PAID TRIBUTE TODAY TO GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES IN EUROPE, WHO IS RETIRING FROM THAT POST AND ACTIVE DUTY IN THE U.S. ARMY.

GRUENTHER SAID YESTERDAY IN PARIS HE WAS STEPPING DOWN, PROBABLY IN NOVEMBER, TO MAKE WAY FOR YOUNGER MEN AND NEWER IDEAS. THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL APPOINTED GEN. LAURIS J. NORSTAD OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE TO SUCCEED GRUENTHER.

IN A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO GRUENTHER, PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID LONDON LEARNED OF THE DECISION "WITH THE DEEPEST REGRET."

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT," EDEN SAID, "WISH TO PUT ON RECORD THEIR OWN DEEP SENSE OF GRATITUDE FOR ALL THAT YOU HAVE DONE."

THE INFLUENTIAL LONDON TIMES SAID THE RESIGNATION "WILL INEVITABLY BRING SADNESS AND REGRET. . ."

"HIS TENURE OF OFFICE HAS BEEN CONSISTENTLY MARKED BY HIS REMARKABLE GRASP OF DETAIL, HIS POWER FOR HARD WORK AND, ABOVE ALL, BY HIS CAPACITY FOR GETTING THE BEST OUT OF ALL SORTS AND CONDITIONS OF PEOPLE," THE TIMES SAID.

1956

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID GRUENTHER "HAS PROVED HIMSELF A GREAT EUROPEAN."

"HIS KNOWLEDGE OF DOMESTIC POLITICS OF ALL NATO COUNTRIES, OF THEIR MANPOWER AND PRODUCTION CAPACITIES IS ENCYCLOPEDIC," SAID THE TELEGRAPH. "GEN. GRUENTHER HAS EMBODIED THE VIRTUES AND AVOIDED THE FAILINGS DEVELOPED BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE BEST OF HER SONS OVER THE PAST 150 YEARS.

"HIS LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN HONORED AND HIS PERSONALITY BELOVED."

BU537AES

BEGIN ___ APRIL 14, 1956

30.24- 6251

A166
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD B & K (TWT)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
LONDON, APRIL 14 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV RODE TOWARD BRITAIN TONIGHT, THE FIRST TOP SOVIET LEADERS TO VISIT A MAJOR WESTERN NATION SINCE THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.
THE "KREMLIN TWINS, B AND K", AS THEY HAVE BEEN CALLED BY THE BRITISH PRESS, WERE ALL SMILES ON LEAVING MOSCOW'S GREEN AND WHITE STUCCOED STATION BY SPECIAL TRAIN TODAY.
AT KALININGRAD--FORMERLY THE EAST PRUSSIAN CITY OF KOENINGSBERG--THEY WILL BOARD THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDJONIKIDZE TOMORROW. NO FOREIGN OR SOVIET NEWSMEN WILL BE PERMITTED TO SEE THE EMBARKATION.
BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED IN GOOD SPIRITS AS THEY WERE SEEN OFF BY FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV, DEPUTY PREMIERS A. I. MIKOYAN AND L.M. KAGANOVICH AND A PARTY OF DIGNITARIES AND DIPLOMATS AMID A GLARE OF TELEVISION LIGHTS.
THE SOVIET LEADERS SHOWED NONE OF THE ANIMOSITY VOICED IN SECTIONS OF THE RUSSIAN PRESS THAT "SOME FORCES" IN THE WEST WERE ATTEMPTING TO SABOTAGE THEIR TRIP.
THERE WAS ONE RUSSIAN SUGGESTION THAT EVEN THE PRINCE RAINIER-GRACE KELLY WEDDING IN MONACO HAD BEEN TIMED TO TAKE THE SPOTLIGHT OFF THE RUSSIANS' ARRIVAL IN PORTSMOUTH NEXT WEDNESDAY, THE SAME DAY AS THE WEDDING.
THIS CAPITAL, 12£8:£ 8' 7'3$

THIS CAPITAL, WHICH IS USED TO INTERNATIONAL VISITORS , HAS BUILT UP AN INTENSE INTEREST OVER THE TOUR.
ON ONE HAND BRITONS WANT TO GIVE THEM A WELCOME IN THE HOPE THEIR VISIT WILL HELP EASE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. ON THE OTHER THEY ARE WORRIED WHETHER THE THOUSANDS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES MAY THREATEN THE SAFETY OF THE VISITORS.
ORDERS FROM NO. 10 DOWNING STREET THE PRIME MINISTER'S RESIDENCE, HAVE GONE OUT TO SAFEGUARD BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV AT ALL COSTS. PEACE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST MAY DEPEND ON IT.
THE BIGGEST SINGLE SECURITY OPERATION IN THE HISTORY OF SCOTLAND YARD IS IN FULL SWING. THOUSANDS OF POLICE CHECKS HAVE BEEN MADE OF POLISH AND OTHER EXILES.
"WE DON'T LOVE THEM ANY MORE THAN YOU DO. BUT WE DON'T WANT TROUBLE," THE EXILES HAVE BEEN TOLD.
"WHO ARE THE LEADERS OF YOUR EXILE ORGANIZATION? DO THEY PLAN DEMONSTRATIONS DURING THE RUSSIAN VISIT? WHERE WILL YOU BE FROM APRIL 18 ON ?" THEY HAVE BEEN ASKED.
IN BRITAIN THERE ARE ABOUT 150,000 EAST EUROPEAN REFUGEES WHO HAVE LOST FAMILY AND FRIENDS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND HATE THE SOVIETS.
THE YARD FEARS THAT ONE FANATIC, MIGHT HATE ENOUGH TO THROW A BOMB OR PULL A TRIGGER. IT KNOWS IT TOOK ONLY ONE SERB TO SHOOT DOWN THE ARCHDUKE AT SARAJEVO AND START THE WORLD WAR I.

A167
INTERPOL, THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS, ALSO HAS BEEN ALERTED TO FLASH WORD TO SCOTLAND YARD OF THE MOVEMENT OF ANY KNOWN TROUBLEMAKERS TOWARD LONDON.
ARRANGEMENTS FOR NEWS COVERAGE OF THE TOUR REFLECT IRONCLAD SECURITY PRECAUTIONS. ONLY 26 REPORTERS REPRESENTING THE WORLD PRESS WILL BE ALLOWED TO OPERATE INSIDE POLICE LINES WHILE COVERING THE RUSSIAN PARTY.
BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE BRINGING ALONG FIFTEEN PERSONAL BODYGUARDS UNDER THE COMMAND OF MAJ. GEN. N.S. ZAKHAROV, A TOP DEPUTY TO RUSSIA'S SECRET POLICE CHIEF IVAN SEROV. SEROV HIMSELF VISITED BRITAIN LAST MONTH TO CHECK BRITISH SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS BUT MOSCOW DROPPED HIM FROM THE OFFICIAL PARTY AFTER THE BRITISH PRESS RAISED AN UPROAR CALLING HIM A "MURDERER."
LEADERS OF THE 140,000 STRONG "FREE POLISH COMMUNITY IN BRITAIN" HAVE APPEALED TO MEMBERS TO OBSERVE THE LAW AND AVOID VIOLENCE.
BUT THE COMMUNITY DOES PLAN A "SILENT AND SOLEMN" DEMONSTRATION IN MEMORY OF THE 5,000 POLISH OFFICERS MASSACRED DURING WORLD WAR II IN THE KATYN FOREST. THE FREE POLES CHARGE THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE THE MURDERERS. THE KREMLIN HAS LAID THE MASSACRE TO NAZIS.
THE "KATYN" DEMONSTRATION WILL TAKE PLACE ON APRIL 22 AS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE HAVING TEA WITH QUEEN ELIZABETH II AT WINDSOR CASTLE. THOUSANDS OF POLES WILL MARCH AFTER A MEMORIAL MASS TO LAY A WREATH AT THE CENOTAPH WAR MEMORIAL NEAR DOWNING STREET.
A PETITION SIGNED BY MORETHAN 30,000 POLES HAS BEEN SENT TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN REQUESTING HIM "TO PRESS MR. KHRUSHCHEV FOR AN EXPLANATION OF THE KATYN FOREST MURDERS."
RJ/DA155PES

A56
(120)
LONDON, APRIL 14 (AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN SAID TONIGHT THE MILITARY EXPERIENCE OF EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER MAY PREVENT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
ADDRESSING THE ZIONIST CONFEDERATION OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH SAID THE DANGER OF A NEW ISRAELI-ARAB WAR IS GREAT. HE CHARGED THAT NASSER "SEEMS TO BE WORKING HIMSELF UP--AND WORKING HIS PEOPLE UP--TO A PITCH OF BELLIGERENCE FROM WHICH HE MAY FIND IT DIFFICULT TO RETREAT WITHOUT SERIOUS LOSS OF FACE."
BUT THERE IS THIS BRIGHT SIDE, THE AMBASSADOR SAID. PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS UNDERSTAND WAR, AND NASSER IS A REGULAR ARMY OFFICER. ELATH ADDED:
"HE PROBABLY REALIZES THAT IF HE WERE TO LAUNCH WAR ON ISRAEL AND WERE ONCE AGAIN DEFEATED, THAT WOULD BE THE END OF HIMSELF, HIS REGIME, AND OF ALL HIS OWN AND HIS ASSOCIATES' AMBITIONS."
KL625PES

A63
LONDON, APRIL 14 (AP)-BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY (AEA) SAID TODAY IT IS BEING SUED BY A BRITISH FIRM FOR ALLEGED INFRINGEMENT OF A BASIC ATOMIC ENERGY PATENT WORKED OUT BY ITALIAN SCIENTISTS. THE ITALIAN GROUP INCLUDED BRUNO PONTECORVO, NOW A BIG MAN IN THE SOVIET THERMONUCLEAR RACE.
THE PATENT COVERS A KEY PROCESS IN MAKING ISOTOPES OF THE HEAVY ELEMENTS. THESE ARE THE BASIC INGREDIENT OF MOST FORMS OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

DISCOVERY OF THE ISOTOPE PROCESS LED TO THE BUILDING OF THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC PILE, IN CHICAGO DURING WORLD WARII.

AN AEA SPOKESMAN SAID PHILIPS ELECTRICAL LTD. OF LONDON HAD BROUGHT THE SUIT. IT HOLDS THE PATENTS WORKED OUT BY AN ITALIAN RESEARCH TEAM UNDER DR. ENRICO FERMI IN 1935.

PONTECORVO, THEN WORKING IN THE PHYSICS DEPARTMENT OF ROME UNIVERSITY, WAS A MEMBER OF THE TEAM.

THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE SAID THE PATENT IS THE SAME ONE FOR WHICH THE UNITED STATES PAID ITALIAN SCIENTISTS $300,000 IN 1953 AFTER A COURT FIGHT.

"OUR LEGAL EXPERTS ARE STUDYING THE WRIT," THE AUTHORITY SPOKESMAN SAID.

PONTECORVO WAS GRANTED ONE-SIXTEENTH OF THE U. S. PAYMENT. HIS SHARE STILL IS HELD IN THE UNITED STATES.

PONTECORVO WORKED FOR A TIME AT BRITAIN'S TOP SECRET HARWELL RESEARCH CENTER AND BECAME A NATURALIZED BRITON. THEN IN 1950 HE FLED TO RUSSIA. THE ITALIAN SCIENTIST DISCLOSED LAST YEAR THAT HE HAD BEEN WORKING ON SOVIET ATOMIC PROJECTS SINCE 1950.

D645AES

BONN, APRIL 14 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S FIRST ATOMIC REACTOR WILL BE BUILT IN GERMANY AT A COST EQUIVALENT TO 9 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. GERMAN PHYSICISTS HEADED BY PROF. KARL WIRTZ DRAFTED THE PLANS FOR THE REACTOR, WHICH WILL USE PURE URANIUM AS FUEL AND HEAVY WATER AS MODERATOR.

B92 (Q)
-17-
1956
(250)

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 14 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT TONIGHT ASSUREDTHE WESTERN ALLIES THAT IT WILL NOT EMBARK ON SEPARATE GERMAN-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN UNITY.

IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT, THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT INTENDS ONLY TO GIVE THE GERMAN VIEWPOINT ON UNITY TO THE KREMLIN. THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT THERE ARE NO PLANS FOR BILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS THAT WOULD EXCLUDE THE WESTERN POWERS.

THIS WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S REPLY TO FOREIGN CRITICISM ARISING FROM FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENANUREEEEEEEE

THIS WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S REPLY TO FOREIGN CRITICISM ARISING FROM FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT BONN WILL MAKE A DIRECT APPROACH TO THE RUSSIANS TO END THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK OVER GERMAN UNITY.

THE NEW ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE BONN GOVERNMENT WILL ONLY INFORM THE KREMLIN OF ITS VIEWPOINT ON THE UNITY PROBLEM.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT STRESSED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WILL BE FULLY INFORMED OF THE GERMAN APPROACH TO THE RUSSIANS.

THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT ISSUED THE STATEMENT FOLLOWING WIDESPREAD SPECULATION THAT IT PLANS A MORE INDEPENDENT FOREIGN POLICY.

BRENTANO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW WOULD SOON INITIATE A NEW APPROACH ON THE GERMAN UNITY QUESTION.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS QUICKLY ENDORSED BRENTANO'S STAND.

THEY SAID THIS INDICATES THAT ADENAUER AND HIS ADVISERS HAVE ADOPTED A "NEW FLEXIBILITY" IN THEIR APPROACH TO FOREIGN POLICY.

THE SOCIALISTS SAID:

"IT IS NOT SUFFICIENT TO MAKE THE GERMAN POINT OF VIEW PLAIN TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. BONN SHOULD ENGAGE IN TALKS WITH THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES. THERE MUST BE SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS IN WHICH WEST GERMANY DEVELOPS A CLEAR PROGRAM FOR A SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN EUROPE."

LS202PES

A49

MUNICH, GERMANY, APRIL 14 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN AIR FORCE FIRST LIEUTENANT STATIONED AT NATO'S KAUFBEUREN AIR BASE DISAPPEARED TODAY. POLICE SAID THEY BELIEVE HE FLED TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

IF TRUE THIS WOULD BE THE FIRST CASE OF DESERTION IN WEST GERMANY'S NEWLY FORMED ARMED FORCES, THE BUNDESWEHR.

POLICE SAID THE OFFICER, KURT GEUTHER, WAS WANTED IN CONNECTION WITH ALLEGED IRREGULARITIES IN HIS PRIVATE LIFE.

KM/JF545PES

A87
(300)

AUGSBURG, GERMANY, APRIL 14 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY GENERAL TODAY RESTRICTED EVERY OFFICER AND MAN IN HIS DIVISION TO THEIR POSTS FOR THE WEEKEND BECAUSE OF A WAVE OF BRAWLS IN GERMAN BEER HALLS.

MAJ. GEN. DERRILL M. DANIEL, COMMANDER OF THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION, SAID HE TOOK THE MEASURE "TO PROTECT THE REPPUTATION OF THE DIVISION AND TO MAINTAIN HARMONIOUS RELATIONS WITH THE GERMANS."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT A U.S. COMMANDER IN POSTWAR GERMANY RESTRICTED HIS ENTIRE DIVISION TO THEIR POSTS AS A DISCIPLINARY MEASURE. THE ORDER INVOLVES BETWEEN 10,000 AND 15,000 MEN.

IN A TALK TO HIS MEN HERE, DANIEL SAID:

"THERE IS NO PLACE IN THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION FOR BAD SOLDIERS OR HOODLUMS."

A SPOKESMAN SAID DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS INVOLVED HAS ALREADY BEEN TAKEN. DETAILS OF THE INCIDENTS WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.

GERMAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THAT SOME OF THE INCIDENTS INVOLVED BOTH SOLDIERS AND GERMANS. DANIEL SAID THAT THE INCIDENTS WERE "DAMAGING OUR REPUTATION AND ENDANGERING OUR RELATIONS WITH THE GERMANS."

HE TOLD UNIT COMMANDERS "I EXPECT IMMEDIATE RESULTS" IN STOPPING THE INCIDENTS, AND ADDED:

"THERE IS A SMALL GROUP OF PERSONNEL WITHIN THE DIVISION PULLING DOWN OUR REPUTATION, INJURING OUR PRESTIGE AND CASTING REFLECTIONS ON OUR DIVISION.

"ONE BAD IMPRESSION OVERSHADOWS A HUNDRED GOOD ONES. WHEN ONE OF OUR MEN GIVES A BAD IMPRESSION, IT IS NOT HE ALONE WHO IS JUDGED. THE ENTIRE DIVISION GETS THE BLAME."

HE SAID THAT HE WOULD COOPERATE "TO THE FULLEST EXTENT WITH THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN FOSTERING GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION AND THE PEOPLE OF GERMANY."

"EVERY MEMBER OF THE PROUD 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION WILL REMAIN WITHIN THE CONFINES OF HIS MILITARY INSTALLATION UNTIL MONDAY, APRI

WITHIN THE CONFINES OF HIS MILITARY INSTALLATION UNTIL MONDAY, APRIL 16TH," DANIEL SAID.

THE DIVISION COMPLETED ITS TRANSFER FROM FORT CAMPBELL, KY., TO GERMANY LAST MONTH.

MR828AES NM

A106
(320)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 14 (AP)-THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY OFFICIALLY ADMITTED THE INNOCENCE OF TRAICHO KOSTOV, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER AND PARTY SECRETARY, WHO WAS EXECUTED IN 1949 FOR ALLEGED TREASON AND "TITOISM."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT KOSTOV AND HIS CO-DEFENDANTS WERE ALL CONVICTED ON FAKED EVIDENCE.

30.24- 6253

DEFENDANTS WHO SURVIVED THE BIG STALIN ERA PURGE TRIALS IN BULGARIA HAVE NOW BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON AND DECLARED REHABILITATED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THIS CONFIRMATION OF KOSTOV'S REHABILITATION, WHICH HAD BEEN UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED FROM BULGARIA TWO WEEKS AGO, WAS CONTAINED IN A STATEMENT BY TODOR ZHIKOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH WAS PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER AND BROADCAST BY SOFIA RADIO.

AT THE SAME TIME A BROADCAST FROM PRAGUE SAID THAT CZECHOSLOVAK PREMIER VILEM SIROKY OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED THE RELEASE AND REHABILITATION OF THREE CO-DEFENDANTS OF THE EXECUTED CZECH VICE PREMIER RUDOLF SLANSKY. HE CONFIRMED THE RELEASE OF FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ARTHUR LONDON AND VAVRO HAJDU AND FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER EUGEN LOEBEL. SIROKY, HOWEVER, MAINTAINED THAT THE HANGING OF SLANSKY AND FORMER CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER VLADO CLEMENTIS WAS JUSTIFIED. "TITOISM" WAS ONE OF THE MAJOR CHARGES AGAINST THESE MEN.

IN HIS ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT KOSTOV'S REHABILITATION, ZHIKOV SHARPLY ATTACKED BULGARIAN PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV, THE MAN PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR KOSTOV'S EXECUTION. ZHIKOV ACCUSED CHERVENKOV OF PRACTICING STALIN-LIKE ONE-MAN RULE AND THEREBY DAMAGING THE PARTY AND THE STATE. KOSTOV WAS EXECUTED EVEN THOUGH HE REPUDIATED HIS POLICE-ENFORCED CONFESSION IN OPEN COURT.

A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE BULGARIAN PARLIAMENT HAS BEEN SUMMONED FOR MONDAY. IT IS EXPECTED TO RECEIVE CHERVENKOV'S RESIGNATION OR AT LEAST TO HEAR OF HIS DOWN-GRADING IN A RESHUFFLE OF THE GOVERNMENT. CHERVENK;'S SUCCESSOR IS EXPECTED TO BE GEN. IVAN MIKHAILOV, A FAVORITE OF SOVIET PARTY CHIEFTAIN NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

ML952AES

A113 (150)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 14 (AP)-GEN. ENVER HOXHA, BOSS OF COMMUNIST ALBANIA, TODAY JOINED THE ATTACKS ON THE PERSONALITY CULT OR STALINISM.

RADIO BELGRADE REPORTED THAT HOXHA PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE IN THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE ALBANIA COMMUNIST PARTY, ZERO I POPULIT. HE DENOUNCED ANY PERSONALITY CULT IN ALBANIA BUT MENTIONED NO NAMES.

THERE ARE ONLY TWO LEADERS IN ALBANIA, HOXHA, SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND PREMIER MEHMED CHEHU.

HOXHA ALSO DENOUNCED THE SECURITY POLICE FOR TRYING TO MAKE THEMSELVES MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE PARTY. HE DID NOT MENTION THE TRIALS IN 1949 WHEN KOCI XOXE, A GENERAL, WAS EXECUTED FOR ALLEGED "TITOIST" ACTIVITIES.

BELGRADE OBSERVERS FELT THAT ALBANIA WILL HAVE A HARD TIME REHABILITATING KOCI XOXE AS BOTH HOXHA AND CHEHU WERE IN TOP POSITIONS AT THE TIME OF THE TRIALS.

SINCE HOXHA TOOK THE LEAD IN DENOUNCING THE "CULT OF PERSONALITY" IT WAS BELIEVED HERE THAT PERHAPS CHEHU MAY SERVE AS SCAPEGOAT FOR THESE TRIALS.

JB1010PES

A100

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 14 (AP)-SECONDARY SCHOOLS WERE CLOSED IN NICOSIA TODAY TO PREVENT POSSIBLE DEMONSTRATIONS OVER THE DISMISSAL OF AN EX-STUDENT'S APPEAL AGAINST A DEATH SENTENCE.

THE JUDICIAL COMMITTEE OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL IN LONDON FRIDAY DISMISSED THE APPEAL OF MICHAEL KARAOLIS, 22-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT, SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR THE MURDER OF A POLICEMAN.

AT LARNACA, STUDENTS REFUSED TO GO TO CLASSES IN PROTEST AGAINST THE COURT'S DECISION.

THE BRITISH ARE TRYING TO PUT DOWN VIOLENCE STEMMING FROM EFFORTS OF GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS TO HAVE THIS EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND BE MADE A PART OF GREECE.

SN922PES

A81

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 14 (AP)-GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING, RIDING IN A BULLET-PROOF LIMOUSINE, MADE ONE OF HIS RARE PUBLIC APPEARANCES TONIGHT.

HE DROVE WITH LADY HARDING TO A RECEPTION MARKING THE TURNOVER OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF MOSLEM CHURCHES AND SCHOOLS VALUED AT 28 MILLION DOLLARS TO TURKISH CYPRIOTS. TWO ARMORED CARS GUARDED THE HARDINGS ON THEIR RIDE.

HARDING GETS ALONG WELL WITH THE TURKISH MINORITY HERE IN CONTRAST TO HIS TROUBLES WITH GREEK CYPRIOTS SEEKING UNION WITH GREECE.

SN811PES

A68

PRECEDE TAL AVIV HAMMARSKJOLD (280) 1956

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, APRIL 14 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED TONIGHT FROM APPARENTLY ENCOURAGING TALKS WITH EGYPT'S LEADERS ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

BEFORE LEAVING EGYPT HE SAID "I HAVE DONE IN CAIRO WHAT I CAME TO DO."U.N.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL STOPPED OFF AT THE GAZA STRIP, FOCAL POINT OF ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRICTION, EN ROUTE FROM CAIRO TO HIS TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS HERE. HE ALSO STOPPED BRIEFLY IN ISRAEL.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID IN A STATEMENT ON LANDING IN GAZA:

"UNITED NATIONS INTEREST IN THE PROBLEMS OF ALL INHABITANTS OF THIS AREA IS INDICATED BY MY PRESENCE HERE AND BY THE FACT WE SHALL CONTINUE TO ENGAGE ALL OUR MODEST RESOURCES IN A SEARCH FOR A SOLUTION TO THESE PROBLEMS IN COOPERATION WITH ALL CONSTRUCTIVE FORCES."

HAMMARSKJOLD DROVE FOR ABOUT AN HOUR ALONG THE BRISTLING STRIP, THEN CROSSED INTO ISRAEL AND HEADED FOR LYDDA. THERE HE MET BRIEFLY WITH DR. WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY. AT THE SAME TIME, GIDEON RAPHAEL, COUNSELLOR TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, TALKED WITH MAJ. GEN. E.L.M.BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR, WHO IS ACCOMPANYING HAMMARSKJOLD.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEETING BETWEEN HAMMARSKJOLD AND EYTAN WAS PREPARATORY TO DISCUSSIONS WHICH THE U.N. OFFICIAL WILL OPEN TUESDAY IN JERUSALEM WITH ISRAEL'S GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

IN FIVE DAYS IN EGYPT, HAMMARSKJOLD SUCCEEDED IN GETTING PLEDGES FROM BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT ON A CEASE-FIRE. THE PLEDGES NOW APPEARED TO BE IN THE PROCESS OF BEING CARRIED OUT. THE TWO NATIONS ALSO AGREED TO AVOID HOSTILE ACTS.

NOW HE AND HIS STAFF WERE EXPECTED TO WORK OUT THE DETAILS FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS OF BOTH SIDES FROM THE BORDER, THE SETTING UP OF A BUFFER ZONE AND A LIMITATION ON THE BORDER FORCES.

BETWEEN NOW AND TUESDAY, A LOT OF STAFF WORK WILL BE DONE AT THE SECRETARIAT WHICH HAMMARSKJOLD HAS SET UP IN BEIRUT FOR THE MONTH-LONG MSSION ORDERED BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

HIS PREVIOUS PLANS HAD CALLED FOR HIM TO FLY DIRECTLY FROM CAIRO TO BEIRUT. BUT HIS AIDES SAID THE CHANGE WAS IN LINE WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S POLICY OF KEEPING HIS PLANS "FLUID AND FLEXIBLE."

BEFORE LEAVING GAZA HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD RECEIVED A COMPLETE BRIEFING ON THE BOMBARDMENT OF THAT REFUGEE-CROWDED CITY BY ISRAELI ARTILLERY AND MORTARS ON APRIL 5 WHEN THE EGYPTIANS SAID 64 CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 100 WOUNDED.

THE INCIDENT, ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS IN A CHAIN OF SUCH INCIDENTS, WAS SET OFF, THE ISRAELIS SAID, BY REPEATED ATTACKS ON THEIR BORDER SETTLEMENTS AND PATROLS.

BEFORE LEAVING CAIRO, HAMMARSKJOLD AGAIN TALKED WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER FOR 30 MINUTES AND WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR. UPON LEAVING NASSER HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I HAVE DONE IN CAIRO WHAT I CAME TO DO."

A25

"IT SEEMS TO ME THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS VERY SATISFIED WITH HIS CAIRO VISIT," SAID HAMMARSKJOLD'S PRESS CHIEF, GEORGE IVAN SMITH.

A HIGHLY-PLACED EGYPTIAN TOLD NEWSMEN "EGYPT DID NOT PLACE ANY OBSTACLES IN FRONT OF SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD WHILE HE WAS HERE. HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT EGYPT PLEASED WITH HIS VISIT AND HE EXPECTS TO RETURN TO CAIRO LATER."

IN HIS FIVE-DAY STAY IN CAIRO, THE SECRETARY GENERAL OBTAINED FROM BOTH THE EGYPTIANS AND ISRAELIS PLEDGES TO REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTS EXCEPT IN DEFENSE, AND WAS REPORTED TO BE WORKING OUT TECHNICAL DETAILS FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES FROM THE DEMARCATION LINE.

SINCE THURSDAY THERE HAS BEEN A TAPERING OFF OF THE INCIDENTS WHICH HAVE FANNED HATRED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE FRONTIER, AND THIS HAS ENCOURAGED HOPES THAT THE CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES WOULD BE KEPT.

THE ISRAELIS REPORTED SIX MORE SCATTERED INCIDENTS TODAY, BUT ONLY TWO OF THEM WERE NEAR THE GAZA FRONTIER WHICH WAS THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S MOST PRESSING CONCERN.

ONE INVOLVED THE WOUNDING OF FIVE ISRAELI SOLDIERS BY A LAND MINE. THE OTHER AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE FOR ABOUT AN HOUR BETWEEN THE EGYPTIANS AND AN ISRAELI OUTPOST IN THE GAZA AREA IN WHICH NO ONE WAS HURT.

THE OTHER INCIDENTS REPORTED WERE:

AN ISRAELI SHEPHERD AMBUSHED AND WOUNDED BY A SHOT FIRED NEAR THE JORDAN FRONTIER AT BEIT GOVRIN.

WOUNDING OF A CHILD IN THE ISRAELI SECTION OF JERUSALEM BY A SHOT FIRED FROM JORDAN-HELD JERUSALEM.

SHOTS FIRED AT AN ISRAELI POLICE CAR NEAR MERON ALONG THE SYRIAN BORDER, WITH NO ONE HURT.

SHOTS DIRECTED AT A GROUP OF ISRAELI WORKMEN IN THE CENTRAL JORDAN VALLEY.

WHEN HE LEFT CAIRO, HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVATION ORGANIZATION, MAJ. ABBAS SIDKY, EGYPTIAN DELEGATE TO THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, AND A GROUP OF AIDES.

HE WAS MET AT GAZA AIRPORT BY GEN. ABDULLAH RIFAAT, THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY COMMANDER, AND EGYPTIAN AND U.N. OFFICIALS. HE APOLOGIZED TO RIFAAT FOR NOT STAYING LONGER IN GAZA.

ML402PES

A165

1956

PRECEDE CAIRO (110)

GAZA, EGYPTIAN-HELD PALESTINE, APRIL 14 (AP)-IN AN ABRUPT CHANGE OF PLANS U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD STOPPED BRIEFLY IN GAZA THIS AFTERNOON, THEN LEFT BY CAR FOR JERUSALEM.

HAMMARSKJOLD, ON A MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION, ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM CAIRO, WHERE HE TOLD REPORTERS OPTIMISTICALLY HE HAD ACCOMPLISHED THERE "WHAT I CAME TO DO."

THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAD PLANNED TO STOP BRIEFLY AT GAZA THEN GO DIRECTLY BY PLANE TO BEIRUT. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN THE CHANGE OF SCHEDULE, BUT HE HAS SAID HIS PLANS ARE "FLUID AND FLEXIBLE".

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE PALESTINE TRUCE ORGANIZATION. THEY TALKED BRIEFLY WITH GEN. ABDULLAH RIFAAT, EGYPTIAN MILITARY GOVERNOR OF GAZA, OTHER EGYPTIAN AND U.N. OFFICIALS.

MEANWHILE, FIVE SCATTERED NEW INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED BY ISRAEL, ALTHOUGH RELATIVE QUIET HAD EASED THE TENSION.

NEAR BEIT GOVRIN, CLOSE TO THE JORDAN BORDER, THE ISRAELIS REPORTED, AN ISRAELI SHEPHERD WAS AMBUSHED AND WOUNDED BY A SHOT FIRED EARLY THIS MORNING.

OTHER INCIDENTS REPORTED WERE:

THE WOUNDING OF FIVE ISRAELI SOLDIERS BY A LAND MINE EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP.

SHOTS FIRED AT AN ISRAELI POLICE VEHICLE NEAR MERON, CLOSE TO THE SYRIAN BORDER, IN WHICH NO ONE WAS INJURED.

WOUNDING OF A CHILD IN THE ISRAELI SECTION OF JERUSALEM BY A SHOT FIRED FROM THE ARAB SECTION.

SHOOTING DIRECTED AT A GROUP OF ISRAELI WORKERS IN THE CENTRAL JORDAN VALLEY.

BEFORE LEAVING, HAMMARSKJOLD TALKED AGAIN FOR 30 MINUTES WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.

AFTER LEAVING NASSER, HE TOLD QUESTIONING REPORTERS, "I HAVE DONE IN CAIRO WHAT I CAME TO DO."

"IT SEEMS TO ME THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS VERY SATISFIED WITH HIS CAIRO VISIT," SAID HAMMARSKJOLD'S PRESS OFFICER, GEORGE IVAN SMITH.

SINCE HIS ARRIVAL HERE LAST TUESDAY, HAMMARSKJOLD HAS SUCCEEDED IN GETTING PLEDGES FROM BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT OF A CEASE-FIRE, WHICH APPEAR TO BE IN THE PROCESS OF BEING CARRIED OUT.

HE GOT WRITTEN PLEDGES FROM BOTH SIDES NOT TO ENGAGE IN HOSTILE ACTS, AND HE WAS REPORTED TO BE WORKING OUT MANY TECHNICAL DETAILS OF A PROPOSAL TO WITHDRAW FORCES FROM THE DEMARCATION LINE.

"EGYPT DID NOT PLACE ANY OBSTACLES IN FRONT OF SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD WHILE HE WAS HERE," SAID A HIGHLY PLACED EGYPTIAN. "HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT EGYPT PLEASED WITH HIS VISIT AND HE EXPECTS TO RETURN TO CAIRO LATER."

SMITH SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAD A "STRONG OPINION" ON PROPOSALS TO HOLD A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING IN GENEVA TO HEAR HIS REPORT ON HIS MISSION, BUT WAS UNWILLING TO COMMENT AT THIS TIME.

IT APPEARED THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL WAS APPROACHING THIS PROBLEM ON A BASIS OF "FIRST THINGS FIRST" AND WAS PRIMARILY CONCERNED AT PRESENT WITH THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONT.

UNTIL TODAY NO FRESH INCIDENTS HAD BEEN REPORTED ALONG ISRAEL'S BORDERS SINCE THURSDAY.

IN JERUSALEM, AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI POLICE VEHICLE WAS FIRED ON NEAR MERON, UPPER GALILEE, IN NORTHERN ISRAEL NEAR SYRIA TODAY. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. ISRAEL HAD CHANGED THERE WERE TWO NEW ARAB INCIDENTS YESTERDAY, BUT NEITHER INVOLVED THE FRONTIER WITH EGYPT. AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID A CHILD IN JERUSALEM'S ISRAELI SECTOR WAS WOUNDED BY FIRE FROM THE ARAB QUARTER. ISRAELI WORKERS ALSO WERE REPORTED FIRED ON IN THE CENTRAL JORDAN RIVER VALLEY.

BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAVE GIVEN HAMMARSKJOLD WRITTEN ASSURANCES THEY WILL REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTS. THE PLEDGES WERE FOLLOWED BY A BRIEF AERIAL DOG FIGHT AND AN EXCHANGE OF BORDER FIRE THURSDAY. THEN QUET PREVAILED.

EGYPT WAS SAID TO HAVE GIVEN FURTHER ASSURANCES THAT SHE HAS PULLED ARAB COMMANDOS OUT OF ISRAEL. ISRAEL ACCUSED THE RAIDERS OF KILLING 14 AND WOUNDING 32 IN THE PAST WEEK.

HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO IS EXPECTED TO SPEND A MONTH CONFERRING WITH ARAB AND ISRAELI LEADERS, IS SCHEDULED TO PUSH ON TO ISRAEL MONDAY AFTER A WEEKEND OF STAFF WORK AT HIS BIERUT HEADQUARTERS.

THE SECRETARY HAS SENT PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION A MESSAGE ASKING FURTHER ASSURANCE THAT ISRAEL HAD GIVEN ORDERS TO QUIT SHOOTING ACROSS THE BORDER. HE SAID EGYPT HAD PROMISED TO ISSUE SUCH ORDERS.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS EXPECTED TO TAKE TO ISRAEL A PLAN TO PULL TROOPS OF BOTH SIDES ABOUT ONE THIRD OF A MILE BACK FROM THE BORDER.

NASSER ORIGINATED THE IDEA LAST SUMMER AND IT RECEIVED ENDORSEMENT FROM THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL. UNCONFIRMED CAIRO REPORTS SAID ISRAELI HAD NOW AGREED IN PRINCIPLE.

U.N. EXPERTS AND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS DEVOTED TWO LONG MEETINGS YESTERDAY TO THE WITHDRAWAL PLAN AND A PROPOSAL TO THIN OUT TROOPS ALONG THE FRONTIER AREAS.

ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS ASPECTS OF THE FRONTIER SITUATION IN THE OPINION OF MANY HAS BEEN THE HEAVY CONCENTRATION OF TROOPS OVER THE PAST SIX MONTHS.

IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THAT EGYPT NOW HAS 60 PER CENT OF ITS ARMED FORCE IN THE EASTERN SINAI DESERT NEAR THE ISRAELI FRONTIER. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF A SIMILAR BUILDUP ON THE ISRAELI SIDE.

IN WASHINGTON, THE U. S. NAVY ANNOUNCED THAT FOUR DESTROYERS WERE BEING SENT TO THE MEDITERRANEAN BUT A SPOKESMAN DENIED THERE WAS ANY CONNECTION BETWEEN THE MOVE AND THE MIDDLE EAST TENSION.

HE SAID THE DESTROYERS WERE BEING "ASSIGNED TO THE 6TH FLEET TO PROVIDE A BROADER TRAINING BASE IN THE AREA AND TO PROVIDE FOR OCCASIONAL CRUISING IN THE RED SEA AND INDIAN OCEAN." THE FOUR SHIPS ASSIGNED--THE MCNAIR, THE MCGOWAN, THE LEWIS HANCOCK AND THE SULLIVANS--NOW ARE BASED AT NEWPORT, R. I. THEY WILL LEAVE THAT PORT TOMORROW.

D409AES

30.24- 6255

AP1

PRECEDE BEIRUT

JERUSALEM, APRIL 14 (AP)-AN ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT A U.N. INVESTIGATION HAD NOT CONFIRMED THAT ISRAELI RAIDERS HAD DYNAMITED A HOUSE IN LEBANON.

LEBANESE SECURITY SOURCES IN BEIRUT SAID SEVEN PERSONS HAD BEEN KILLED TODAY IN AN EXPLOSION AT YAREEN VILLAGE ABOUT ONE MILE FROM THE ISRAELI BORDER.

LEBANON CHARGED IN A COMPLAINT TO THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION THAT ISRAELI RAIDERS HAD DYNAMITED THE HOUSE.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID U.N. OBSERVERS FOUND THE EXPLOSION HAD OCCURRED IN DEHAYRA VILLAGE NEAR KHIRBETH YARINN. HE SAID THE AREA IS NOTORIOUS FOR ITS FREQUENT FAMILY FEUDS.

1956

A77

(200)

WITH MIDDLE EAST ROUNDUP

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 14 (AP)-THE WEEKLY AKHBAR EL YOM TODAY REPORTED THE DISCOVERY OF A DOCUMENT WHICH IT SAID PROVED THAT BRITISH GEN. SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB HELD BACK JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION DURING THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR "ON ORDERS FROM LONDON."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE DOCUMENT WAS FOUND AMONG PERSONAL PAPERS OF A BRITISH OFFICER WHO LEFT THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE LAST WEEK. IT CALLED THE PAPER "AN IMPORTANT SECRET DOCUMENT" BUT GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS OF THE DISCOVERY. NOR DID IT NAME THE OFFICER.

(IN LONDON, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY SUCH "SECRET DOCUMENT." THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITISH POLICY THROUGHOUT THE PALESTINE WAR WAS THAT BOTH SIDES SHOULD STICK BY THE 1947 U.N. PARTITION LINE--"WHICH SEEMS TO US A RESPONAIBLE ATTITUDE."

AKHBAR EL YOM SAID THE DOCUMENT REPORTED:

THE ARAB LEGION BREACHED ISRAELI DEFENSES IN MAY, 1948, AND WAS IN POSITION TO MARCH TO THE SEA WHILE EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN FORCES WERE ADVANCING FROM THE SOUTH AND NORTH.

"ARAB MILITARY OPERATIONS WERE PROGRESSING SUCCESSFULLY WHEN INSTRUCTIONS WERE RECEIVED FROM LONDON BY KING ABDULLAH ASKING HIM TO RESTRICT ARAB LEGION ACTIVITIES TO THE U.N. PARTITION PLAN OF 1947."

GLUBB WITHDREW THE LEGION BEYOND LATRUN.

"WHEN THE ISRAELIS FELT THEY WERE NO LONGER THREATENED BY THE ARAB LEGION THEY CONCENTRATED THEIR STRENGTH AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN FORCES."

GLUBB WAS FIRED AS COMMANDER OF THE LEGION MARCH 1 BY KING HUSSEIN, SON OF THE LATE ABDULLAH WHO WAS ASSASSINATED IN OLD JERUSALEM.

THE ARAB LEGION, TRAINED AND FINANCED BY THE BRITISH, WAS THE ONLY FORCE THAT MADE A COORDINATED FIGHT AGAINST ISRAEL IN THE 1948 CONFLICT.

SC/LS732AES

1956

A11WX (BJT)

(750)

AMS BUDGET

MIDDLE EAST--U. S. AID

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 14 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS HARDENING ITS FOREIGN AID POLICY. THE IDEA IS TO MAKE IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT FOR NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ELSEWHERE TO GET AMERICAN HELP IF THEY ACCEPT AID FROM RUSSIA.

THE BASIC DECISION TO DEVELOP THIS NEW AND TOUGHER ATTITUDE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER UPON THE RECOMMENDATION OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AFTER HIS ASIAN TOUR LAST MONTH.

NO ONE IS QUITE SURE YET EXACTLY HOW THE LINE WILL WORK OUT IN SPECIFIC COUNTRIES. BUT IN GENERAL IT MEANS THAT EISENHOWER, DULLES AND THEIR ADVISORS SEE NO USE IN LETTING THE UNITED STATES BE SUBJECTED TO A KIND OF DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE GAME IN WHICH ANY COUNTRY WHICH HAS A CRITICISM OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TURNS TO RUSSIA IF ALL ITS REQUIREMENTS ARE NOT MET.

PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT PROVIDED THE MOST SENSATIONAL EXAMPLE OF THIS KIND RECENTLY WHEN HE WARNED THAT IF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN DID NOT MEET HIS REQUIREMENTS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE HIGH ASWAN DAM--A PROJECT ON WHICH HE HIMSELF HAD JUST CHANGED THE SIGNALS--HE STILL HAD A SOVIET OFFER IN HIS BACK POCKET.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT DURING HIS ASIAN TRIP DULLES ENCOUNTERED VARIOUS NATIONAL LEADERS, FRIENDLY TO THE UNITED STATES OR OFFICIALLY NEUTRAL IN THE COLD WAR, WHO TOLD HIM THAT THEY FELT THEY WOULD SOLVE THEIR PROBLEMS BEST BY TAKING SOME RUSSIAN ECONOMIC AID ALONG WITH AMERICAN AID OR ACQUIRING A FEW SOVIET JET FIGHTERS TO SOLVE BY FORCE THEIR DIFFICULTIES WITH THEIR NEIGHBORS.

THE TOUGHENING AMERICAN ATTITUDE IS DESIGNED TO MAKE IT UNPROFITABLE FOR A COUNTRY TO PLAY RUSSIA OFF AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. THE POLICY IS NOT LIKELY TO BE APPLIED IN CRUDE, BOLD STROKES BUT RATHER TO BE USED WITH PRECISION IN THOSE SITUATIONS WHERE IT WOULD BE MOST USEFUL IN ADVANCING AMERICAN AIMS.

THE INDICATIONS ARE THAT WHILE NASSER THOUGHT HE WAS GOING TO FRIGHTEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN INTO MEETING NEW REQUIREMENTS ON THE ASWAN DAM HE IS LIKELY TO GET THE OPPOSITE EFFECT. THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND THE EDEN GOVERNMENT IN LONDON TAKE THE VIEW THAT NASSER IS BECOMING SO EXTREME IN HIS BID FOR THE LEADERSHIP OF ARAB NATIONALISM THAT HE IS BEGINNING TO HURT VITAL WESTERN INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE SOVIET BLOC HAS NOT ONLY SOLD ARMS TO EGYPT AND SYRIA, AND TRAINED EGYPTIAN OFFICERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND, BUT IT HAS MADE SWEEPING OFFERS OF ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH MANY COUNTRIES, INCLUDING INDIA, AFGHANISTAN, BURMA AND EVAN PAKISTAN. PAKISTAN IS AN ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES.

A WORKING RULE WHICH APPEARS TO BE DEVELOPING AS THE POTENTIALS OF THE NEW POLICY ARE EXPLORED IS THAT THE EXTENT OF A COUNTRY'S COOPERATION WITH RUSSIA IN ACCEPTING SOVIET LOANS, TECHNICAL ADVISORS AND THE LIKE WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT CONSIDERATION IN DETERMINING UNITED STATES REACTION. IN THE CASE OF EGYPT, THE UNITED STATES HAS SO FAR NOT CURTAILED ITS ECONOMIC COOPERATION. IT HAS REFUSED TO CRITICIZE NASSER FOR BUYING ARMS FROM THE SOVIETS--THOUGH IT DENOUNCED THE SOVIETS FOR SELLING THEM. HOWEVER, SHOULD THE NASSER LINK WITH THE RED BLOC CONTINUE AND EXPAND HE WOULD HAVE GREAT DIFFICULTY IN MAINTAINING HIS TIES IN ECONOMIC AID WITH THE UNITED STATES, OFFICIALS SAY.

THE SAME THING WOULD BE TRUE OF ANY OTHER COUNTRY WHICH GOT INTO THE SAME SITUATION.

THERE ARE OTHER WAYS, OFFICIALS SAY, IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO APPLY ITS FOREIGN AID POLICIES IN A FAIRLY HARDBOILED MANNER.

IN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES AID MAY BE USED AS A WEAPON FOR BACKING UP THE NOW HOPEFUL TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS OF U. N. SECRETARY GEN. DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND FOR SUPPORTING PEACE NEGOTIATIONS LATER.

RZ247PES

1956

A8
MIDEAST

LONDON, APRIL 14 (AP)-THE TIMES TODAY DESCRIBED EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AS AN INSTRUMENT OF SOVIET POLICY AND URGED A BRITISH MIDEAST PROGRAM BASED ON ALL-OUT SUPPORT FOR THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NURI SAID.

THE LONDON NEWSPAPER SAID THE ATTEMPT TO STABILIZE THE MIDDLE EAST IN COOPERATION WITH EGYPT IS OVER AND EGYPT HAS SHOWN NO DESIRE TO HELP.

THE TIMES SAID IRAQ AND THE NEIGHBORING PERSIAN GULF STATES HAVE ALMOST ALL THE OIL BRITAIN WANTS.

"TO HESITATE IN SUPPORTING HER WOULD BE FOOLISH," THE PAPER DECLARED.

LS240PES

A80
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 14 (AP)-THE JERUSALEM POST SAID TONIGHT PRIME MINISTERS NEHRU OF INDIA AND U NU OF BURMA HAD BEEN IN CONTACT ON THE ARAB-ISRAELI CRISIS.

THE POST SAID ITS REPRESENTATIVE IN BANGKOK HAD BEEN TOLD OF THE CONSULTATION IN AN INTERVIEW WITH PRINCE WAN WAITHAIYAKON, THAILAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER. WAN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT HAD EXCHANGED VIEWS WITH NEHRU ON THE CRISIS.

SN809PES

A73
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 14 (AP)-MEMORIAL MEETINGS WERE HELD IN ISRAEL'S TOWNS AND VILLAGES TONIGHT FOR THOSE WHO FELL IN THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948.

TOMORROW WILL BE MEMORIAL DAY.

ISRAEL WILL CELEBRATE ITS NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE DAY MONDAY. A BIG MILITARY PARADE AT HAIFA WILL HIGHLIGHT THE DAY.

SN746PES

A87
CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 14 (AP)-A BRITISH MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SAID TODAY PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS WILLING TO SEND AN ECONOMIC MISSION TO BRITAIN AS A MEANS OF IMPROVING ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS.

COL. CYRILL BANKS MET NASSER TODAY AFTER TALKS WITH EGYPTIANS IN CHARGE OF ECONOMIC PLANNING.

HE SAID NASSER TOLD HIM HE BELIEVES A DESIRE STILL EXISTS FOR BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

SN833PES

A105 (150)
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 14 (AP)-THE FRENCH STAGED A PARADE TO UNDERSCORE THEIR NEW MILITARY MIGHT IN STRIFE-TORN ALGERIA TODAY. BUT ARAB NATIONALIST ATTACKS AND DESERTIONS TO THE NATIONALIST SIDE CONTINUED.

UNITS OF THE 7TH MECHANIZED DIVISION NEWLY TRANSFERRED FROM GERMANY PARADED IN THE STREETS OF ALGIERS PAST CHEERING FRENCHMEN MASSED ON THE SIDEWALKS.

RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE REVIEWED THE 7TH--ONE OF TWO DIVISIONS THE FRENCH HAVE MOTED TO NORTH AFRICA IN A FRESH EFFORT TO BREAK THE 16-MONTHS-OLD REBELLION.

IN PARIS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT BY OCTOBER FRANCE EXPECTS TO HAVE 64,000 OF ITS 146,000 AIR FORCE PERSONNEL IN NORTH AFRICA. THE FIGURE THIS MONTH WILL BE 55,000. THERE ARE 750 PLANES NOW, A FIGURE TO BE NEARLY DOUBLED BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

WHILE CLASHES BETWEEN FRENCH SECURITY FORCES AND NATIONALISTS CONTINUED, WHAT WORRIED FRENCHMEN MOST WAS A NEW CASE OF TREASON. A EUROPEANIZED MOSLEM LIEUTENANT WENT OVER TO THE SIDE OF THE REBELS. THIS FOLLOWED THE CASE OF ANOTHER LIEUTENANT WHO MANAGED TO GET AWAY WITH A TRUCKLOAD OF ARMS.

ML931AES

A153WX
(550)
AMS BUDGET
IRAN AID
BY LEWIS GULICK

1956

WASHINGTON, APRIL 14 (AP)-FEDERAL INVESTIGATORS SAY THEY HAVE FOUND MANY "DEFICIENCIES" AND "IRREGULARITIES" IN THE MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR U. S. PROGRAM FOR IRAN.

THIS REPORT BY THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO), COVERI

FOUND MANY "DEFICIENCIES" AND "IRREGULARITIES" IN THE MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR U. S. AID PROGRAM FOR IRAN.

June 30

THIS REPORT BY THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO), COVERING MAINLY THE FOUR FISCAL YEARS ENDED LAST AUG. 1, WAS SENT TO VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, PRESIDING OFFICER OF THE SENATE, AND HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN MARCH 15. IT WAS MADE AVAILABLE TO A REPORTER TODAY.

THE GAO STUDY IS EXPECTED TO BE THE CORNERSTONE OF A FORTHCOMING INVESTIGATION BY A HOUSE INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. HARDY (D-VA).

AMERICAN ECONOMIC HELP TO THE MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY BORDERING

30.24- 6257

RUSSIA TOTALED 1 1/3 MILLION DOLLARS IN FISCAL 1951, IT BALLOONED AFTER IRAN GOT INTO FINANCIAL TROUBLE IN NATIONALIZING ITS RICH OIL RESOURCES. THE GAO REPORT, DEALING WITH 209 MILLION DOLLARS IN AID OVER THE FOUR YEARS, DOES NOT INCLUDE APPROXIMATELY 70 MILLIONS SCHEDULED FOR THE CURRENT 12-MONTH PERIOD.

HARDY SAYS THE GAO INVESTIGATION AND A PARALLEL COMMITTEE STUDY UNDER WAY HAVE APPARENTLY TURNED UP "MAJOR DEFICIENCIES" WHICH "APPARENTLY HAVE RESULTED IN UNCONTROLLED SPENDING OF U. S. TAX DOLLARS WITHOUT A COMPENSATORY GAIN FOR THE IRANIAN ECONOMY."

THE 106-PAGE GAO REPORT PRAISED SOME PARTS OF THE IRAN AID PROGRAM AND SAID THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) HAS SUCCESSFULLY OVERCOME SOME "SIGNIFICANT ADMINISTRATIVE DEFICIENCIES" OF PAST YEARS. BUT IT ALSO MADE MANY CRITICISMS. AMONG CASES IT LISTED:

1. A WATER TREATMENT PLANT FOR TEHRAN, IRAN'S CAPITAL CITY OF A MILLION INHABITANTS, WAS BUILT WITH U. S. AID BUT SO FAR IS OF LITTLE USE BECAUSE TEHRAN'S WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM "STILL USES OPEN GUTTERS."

PUTTING IN WATER PIPES WAS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF IRANIAN AUTHORITIES. THE EXPECTED THREE-YEAR TIME PERIOD NEEDED FOR THIS JOB IS NOW EXPECTED TO TAKE SIX YEARS.

2. "SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITIES" OF U. S.-FINANCED FARM MACHINERY WAS FOUND UNUSED IN IRAN.

SOME OF THE EQUIPMENT WAS UNSUITABLE FOR THE AREA WHERE IT WAS SENT, OR THERE WERE NOT ENOUGH QUALIFIED PERSONS ON HAND TO SHOW HOW IT COULD BE USED. ALSO, MACHINERY WAS LYING IDLE FOR WANT OF SPARE PARTS.

3. "A NUMBER OF IRREGULARITIES OCCURRED" IN THE HANDLING OF AID FUNDS AND "THESE CASES HAVE IMPLICATED BOTH AMERICAN AND IRANIAN EMPLOYES."

WHAT ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN AGAINST THESE EMPLOYES WAS NOT DISCLOSED. ONE CASE WAS SAID TO INVOLVE DIRECT U. S. AID WHILE THE OTHERS INVOLVED IRANIAN CURRENCY JOINTLY ADMINISTERED BY THE TWO COUNTRIES.

"THE KEEPING OF AS MANY AS SEVEN BANK ACCOUNTS IN ONE OFFICE INVITES UNAUTHORIZED TRANSFERS AND EVEN MORE SERIOUS MANIPULATIONS," THE GAO SAID.

4. IN 1955 U. S. OFFICIALS PLANNED TO FINANCE IMPORTS OF 46,000 TONS OF SUGAR, INCLUDING 10,000 TONS OF RAW SUGAR FOR REFINING IN IRAN. THE RAW SUGAR WAS BOUGHT FROM CUBA INSTEAD OF THE FAR EAST, A CLOSER SHIPPING POINT, AND DID NOT ARRIVE UNTIL AFTER IRANIAN REFINERIES HAD SHUT DOWN FOR THE SEASON.

A154WX

A FRENCH IMPORTING FIRM WAS CHOSEN TO BRING IN THE REFINED SUGAR FROM BRAZIL. THE U. S. AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT CANCELLED THE CONTRACT WHEN THE FIRM DID NOT POST BOND AS REQUIRED, BUT NOT UNTIL 10,000 TONS OF SUGAR HAD ALREADY BEEN SHIPPED.

UPON DISTRIBUTION IN IRAN, THE SUGAR WAS FOUND TO BE DIRTY. IRANIAN AUTHORITIES PROTESTED. ICA IS TRYING TO SEE WHAT IT CAN RECOVER FROM THE SUPPLIER.

5. TWO YEARS AFTER AN AID AGREEMENT TO BUILD A DAM WAS SIGNED, AGREEMENT ON HOW TO GO ABOUT BUILDING IT IS STILL UNDER U. S.-IRANIAN NEGOTIATION. MEANWHILE MUCH OF THE U. S. AID CONTRIBUTION HAS BEEN USED UP ON A "COMPLEX AND COSTLY" RELOCATION OF A HIGHWAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE DAM PROJECT.

6. THREE YEARS AFTER ICA UNDERTOOK TO PAY FOR MACHINERY FOR A COTTON MILL, A "SIGNIFICANT PORTION" OF THIS EQUIPMENT ORDERED FROM THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT ARRIVED. IN ADDITION, THERE IS NOT ENOUGH POWER TO RUN THE PLANT.

AN ICA SPOKESMAN SAID THE FOREIGN AID AGENCY HAS RECEIVED THE GAO REPORT AND HAS NO COMMENT ON IT AT PRESENT. THE REPORT SAID ICA BELIEVES THE IRANIAN PROGRAM "HAS ACCOMPLISHED SIGNIFICANT RESULTS" HELPFUL TO BOTH IRAN AND THE UNITED STATES.

SU110PES

A82

NIGHT LEAD BAGHDAD PACT (120)

TEHRAN IRAN, APRIL 14 (AP)-TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES ARRIVED WITH A LARGE DELEGATION TONIGHT FOR THE THREE-DAY BAGHDAD PACT COUNCIL OPENING MONDAY.

DELETATIONS FROM BRITAIN, IRAQ AND IRAN ALREADY ARE HERE. PREMIER CHAUDHRI MOHAMMED ALI OF PAKISTAN, THE FIFTH MEMBER OF THE PACT, IS EXPECTED TOMORROW.

LOY HENDERSON, CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER IN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO TEHRAN, ARRIVED EARLIER TODAY TO SERVE AS AN OBSERVER AT THE COUNCIL MEETING.

WHEN IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID LEFT BAGHDAD TODAY FOR TEHRAN, HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THE UNITED STATES WOULD JOIN THE PACT. HENDERSON DID NOT INDICATE SUCH A STEP. HE EXPRESSED HIS MISSION IN MORE GENERAL TERMS, SAYING:

"IT MEANS MUCH TO ME TO TAKE PART IN A CONFERENCE WHICH I AM CONFIDENT WILL SERVE TO BIND MORE CLOSELY THE NATIONS OF WHICH I HAVE SUCH AGREEABLE MEMORIES."

SN813PES

A31

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, APRIL 14 (AP)-AN IRAQI POLITICAL LEADER SAID TODAY TWO LEADERS OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT ARE EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW. HE SAID THEY WOULD ASK THE SOVIET UNION TO HELP SOLVE ALGERIA'S PROBLEMS.

THE IRAQI, FAIK AL SAMARAI, HAS JUST RETURNED FROM AFRICA. HE WARNED THE ARAB WORLD THAT "IF THE ARAB STATES DO NOT HELP THE ALGERIANS, THE NATIONALISTS IN ALGERIA WILL TURN TO RUSSIA IN AN EFFORT TO SECURE FREEDOM."

AL SAMARAI DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF THE ALGERIANS WHO ARE GOING TO MOSCOW.

ML428PES

A161

NEW DELHI, INDIA, APRIL 14 (AP)-RED CHINA IS NOT LETTING THE DALAI AND PANCHEN LAMAS--TIBET'S TWO BUDDHIST LEADERS--OUTSIDE THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

NEHRU, ANSWERING PARLIAMENT QUESTIONS TODAY, SAID INDIA HAD INVITED THE TWO LAMAS, THROUGH THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT, TO ATTEND CEREMONIES MARKING THE 2500TH BIRTHDAY OF BUDDHA.

THE CHINESE REPLIED THE DALAI AND PANCHEN LAMAS COULD NOT MAKE THE TRIP "BECAUSE OF HEAVY WORK," SAID NEHRU.

RJ122PES

A116

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, APRIL 14 (AP)-TWO NATIONALIST THUNDERJETS FIRED MORE THAN 1,000 ROUNDS AT ONE OF FOUR COMMUNIST MIGS NORTH OF THE OFFSHORE ISLAND OF MATSU TODAY AND DESTROYED IT, CHINESE

NATIONALIST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE THREE-MINUTE CLASH TOOK PLACE AT 10:22 A.M. AT AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 1,500 FEET WHEN THE RED FORMATION ATTACKED A NATIONALIST RECONNAISSANCE PATROL OF FOUR PLANES. ANOTHER COMMUNIST FORMATION OF FOUR MIGS WAS COVERING THE ATTACKERS, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. ALL NATIONALIST PLANES RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

(THE PEIPING RADIO, IN A BROADCAST REPORTED FROM TOKYO, SAID CHINESE COMMUNIST PLANES SHOT DOWN ONE OF FOUR NATIONALIST PLANES ENCOUNTERED OVER FUKIEN PROVINCE SATURDAY, AND THAT THE NATIONALIST PLANE FELL INTO THE SEA.)

KL1146AES

B61

(Q) 1956

MUNSAN, KOREA, APRIL 15 (AP)-THE U.N. ALLIES SATURDAY ANGRILY DENIED COMMUNIST ACCUSATIONS OF "MANUFACTURING" AN INCIDENT IN THE KOREAN TRUCE ZONE AND "MOBILIZING THE PRESS OF SOUTH KOREA TO SPREAD THE STORY."

"THE PRESS OF THE FREE WORLD MAY PRINT WHAT IT PLEASES WHEN IT PLEASES," THE U.S. NAVY CAPT. DAVID L. ROSCOE JR. TOLD NORTH KOREAN COL. LI YONG

THEY MET AT THE 152ND MEETING OF ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SECRETARIES OF THE JOINT KOREAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

"IF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA PRESS CHOSE TO PRINTTHE TRUE FACTS REGARDING AN INCIDENT BASED ON REPORTS FURNISHED BY THEIR OWN FORCES, IT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION," ROSE ADDED.

THE ARGUMENT WAS OVER ALLIED CHARGES THAT THE COMMUNISTS LAST TUESDAY TRIED TO "RAID AND CAPTURE" AN ALLIED DEMILITARIZED ZONE (DMZ) CIVIL POLICE POST. THE REDS DENIED ANY PART IN THE EPISODE, WHICH THE ALLIES SAID INCLUDED AN EXCHANGE OF RIFLE FIRE IN OPEN VIOLATION OF THE TRUCE BY THE COMMUNISTS.

TTHE RAID, TOGETHER WITH COMMUNIST CLAIMS THAT ALLIED SOLDIERS FIRED INDISCRIMINATELY INTO THE RED SIDE OF THE DMZ, WERE ALL DESCRIBED BY ROSCOE AS ATTEMPTS "TO COVER YOUR SIDE'S NEFARIOUS ACTIVITIES" IN THE ZONE.

THE ALLIED SECRETARY SAID THE RAID WAS "PLANNED AND CARRIED OUT IN RETALIATION OR RETRIBUTION" FOR A SERIES OF COMMUNIST DESERTIONS TO THE ALLIES.

AT THE SAME MEETING, ROSCOE DENIED RED CHARGES THAT ALLIED PLANES INTRUDED OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY MARCH 2 AND 25.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT ROSCOE WILL BE SUCCEEDED AS U.N. SECRETARY BY NAVY CAPT. JOHN B. FELLOWS JR., UNTIL RECENTLY ASST. CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS AT 1ST NAVAL DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS IN BOSTON.

ROSCOE WILL BECOME CHIEF STAFF OFFICER AT THE COLUMBIA RIVER GROUP NAVY STATION, TONGUE POINT, ASTORIA, ORE.

JB RQ1009PES

A167WX (SUNDAY ADV)

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY APRIL 15

(900) ICARDI-HOLOHAN

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, APRIL 14 (AP)-A FEDERAL COURT AIRING OF THE 1944 MYSTERY DEATH OF MAJ. WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN WHILE HEADING A CLOAK-AND-DAGGER MISSION BEHIND GERMAN LINES IN NORTHERN ITALY BEGINS HERE MONDAY.

EX-ARMY LT. ALDO LORENZO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH, SECOND IN COMMAND OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES MISSION HEADED BY HOLOHAN, WILL BE CALLED TO TRIAL FOR PERJURY.

THE INDICTMENT AGAINST ICARDI IS BASED ON HIS SWORN DENIAL OF COMPLICITY IN THE SLAYING OF HOLOHAN, A HARVARD-EDUCATED LAWYER.

THE CONVICT ICARDI THE GOVERNMENT MUST, IN EFFECT, CONVINCE A JURY THAT HE PLOTTED AND DIRECTED THE MURDER OF HOLOHAN BECAUSE THEY DISAGREED ON THE DISTRIBUTION OF SUPPLIES TO VARIOUS ITALIAN PARTISAN GROUPS.

ICARDI, 34, A PITTSBURGH REAL ESTATE BROKER WHO ASPIRES TO PRACTICE LAW, VOLUNTARILY APPEARED BEFORE A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE MARCH 26, 1953, AND DENIED ANY PART IN THE DEATH OF HOLOHAN. A FEDERAL GRAND JURY ACCUSED HIM OF LYING EIGHT TIMES IN CONNECTION WITH HIS DENIAL. TWO OF THE CHARGES WSRE DISMISSED SOME TIME AGO BY U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE BURNITA SHELTON MATTHEWS, BUT SHE UPHELD THE REMAINING SIX COUNTS OF THE INDICTMENT.

ICARDI AND FORMER ARMY SGT. CARL LO DOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., ALSO A MEMBER OF THE HOLOHAN MISSION, WERE TRIED AND CONVICTED IN ABSENTIA BY AN ITALIAN COURT AND RECEIVED LIFE SENTENCES. SINCE THEY CANNOT BE EXTRADITED, THE SENTENCES ARE MEANINGLESS. AND LEGAL AUTHORITIES HAVE RULED THAT THEY CANNOT BE TRIED FOR MURDER IN U.S. COURTS.

LO DOLCE DID NOT TESTIFY BEFORE THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE. NO CHARGE HAS BEEN BROUGHT AGAINST HIM IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE PROSECUTION, HEADED BY VICTOR C. WOERHEIDE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION, WILL RELY HEAVILY ON ITALIAN WITNESSES. EIGHTEEN ITALIANS HAVE BEEN FLOWN HERE TO TESTIFY AS GOVERNMENT WITNESSES. MANY OF THEM APPEARED BEFORE THE GRAND JURY WHICH INDICTED ICARDI.

ICARDI, BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER THE PERJURY INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED, HAS STEADFASTLY INSISTED HE WAS "ABSOLUTELY INNOCENT" OF ANY COMPLICITY IN HOLOHAN'S DEATH.

ICARDI'S ATTORNEY, EDWARD BENNETT WILLIAMS, RECENTLY SPENT TWO WEEKS IN ITALY, ACCOMPANIED BY FORMER FBI AGENT ROBERT MAHEN, WHO SPECIALIZED IN INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATIONS.

"WE'RE GOING TO HAVE WITNESSES," WILLIAMS COMMENTED, REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER ANY OF THEM WOULD BE FROM ITALY.

THE INVESTIGATION INTO HOLOHAN'S DISAPPEARANCE, BEGUN AFTER THE WAR, WAS STEPPED UP AFTER RECOVERY OF HIS BODY FROM ICY LAKE ORTO, WEST OF TRIESTE, IN 1950.

THE BODY WAS ENCASED IN A SLEEPING BAG AND WEIGHTED WITH STONES. AN AUTOPSY REVEALED HOLOHAN HAD BEEN POISONED AND SHOT THROUGH THE HEAD.

FEW DETAILS OF THE STORY WERE REVEALED AT THE TIME. ITALIAN POLICE SAID TWO AMERICANS AND TWO ITALIAN PARTISANS WERE INVOLVED IN THE SLAYING.

FOR MORE THAN A YEAR THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THEN, ON AUG. 15, 1951, AS ITALIAN AUTHORITIES MOVED TO BRING ICARDI, LO DOLCE AND THE TWO ITALIANS TO TRIAL, THE DEPARTMENT GOT OUT A LONG STATEMENT ON THE CASE. IT ACCUSED ICARDI AND LO DOLCE OF THE KILLING.

A168WX

THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED THAT IN JUNE, 1950 THE TWO ITALIAN PARTISANS, GUISEPPI MANNI AND GUALTIERO TOZZINI, "WERE TRAPPED INTO A SERIES OF CONTRADICTIONS AND FINALLY CONFESSED, IMPLICATING ICARDI AND LO DOLCE IN THE MURDER OF MAJ. HOLOHAN." THE TWO ITALIANS ALSO WERE PUT ON TRIAL IN ITALY, BUT THEY WERE ACQUITTED.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO SAID THAT FOLLOWING A LIE DETECTOR TEST LO DOLCE IN AUGUST, 1950 "FINALLY ADMITTED PARTICIPATION WITH ICARDI, MANNI AND TOZZINI IN THE MURDER OF HOLOHAN."

THE STORY RELATED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND THE ITALIAN COURT TRIAL BEGAN WHEN HOLOHAN, ICARDI, LO DOLCE AND AN ITALIAN PARTISAN, TULLIO LUSSI, WERE DROPPED BY PARACHUTE SEPT. 26, 1944 ON MT. MATTARONE, 100 MILES BEHIND THE BATTLE LINES.

ALLIED ARMIES THEN WERE ADVANCING IN ITALY AND PARTISAN GROUPS CONTROLLED CONSIDERABLE TERRITORY. THESE GROUPS REPRESNTED MANY DIFFERENT POLITICAL COLORS, THE LARGEST OF WHICH WAS THE COMMUNIST GROUP.

AS DEMANDS CAME IN FROM THE PARTISANS FOR THE DROPPING OF SUPPLIES, ARMS AND EQUIPMENT, ALLIED LEADERS WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS WOULD USE THE ARMS AGAINST THE GERMANS OR STOCKPILE THEM FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE USE IN A CIVIL WAR.

HOLOHAN, 40, A BIG MAN KNOWN FOR HIS STRENGTH AND CALM TEMPERAMENT, WAS PICKED TO HEAD WHAT BECAME KNOWN AS THE CRYSLER MISSION. ICARDI, THEN 23, FLUENT IN ITALIAN AND KNOWN FOR HIS DARING, WAS NAMED SECOND-IN-COMMAND. LO DOLCE ALSO SPOKE ITALIAN FLUENTLY.

BETWEEN SEPT. 26 AND DEC. 6, HOLOHAN RADIOED ONE REQUEST FOR AN AIR DROP OF ARMS AND SUPPLIES.

"ALMOST IMMEDIATELY ANIMOSITY DEVELOPED BETWEEN HOLOHAN AND ICARDI," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID. "HOLOHAN WAS MOVING SLOWLY IN ORDER TO SECURE THE MOST ACCURATE INFORMATION AND TO LIMIT SHARPLY THE COMMUNIST STRENGTH OF OPERATIONS.

"ICARDI, ON THE OTHER HAND, WAS WILLING TO ASSIST ANY PARTISAN GROUP. . . ICARDI RESENTED THE FACT THAT HOLOHAN HAD BEEN PUT IN COMMAND OF THIS GROUP. HE CONTINUALLY TOLD THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GROUP, AS WELL AS ITALIAN PARTISANS WITH WHOM THEY WERE WORKING, THAT MAJ. HOLOHAN SHOULD BE PUT OUT OF THE WAY."

1956

WHAT HAPPENED ON THE NIGHT OF DEC. 6, 1944 IN THE MISSION'S HEADQUARTERS, VILLA CASTELNUOVO, IS THE MOST DISPUTED POINT OF THE ENTIRE BIZARRE STORY.

ICARDI SAID LATER THE MISSION, FEARING A GERMAN ATTACK, WAS MOVING TO ANOTHER LOCATION--THAT IN THE MOVE THERE WERE GUNSHOTS, THE MISSION SCATTERED, AND HOLOHAN WAS NEVER SEEN AGAIN.

THE GRAND JURY ALLEGED THE MAJOR DID NOT LEAVE THE VILLA ALIVE, AS ICARDI SAID, BUT "DID DIE IN A BEDROOM OF SAID VILLA CASTELNUOVO FROM THE EFFECT OF A POISONOUS SUBSTANCE PLACED IN HIS SOUP AND SERVED TO HIM" BY ICARDI. LO DOLCE, TOZZINI AND MANNI, AND "FROM THE EFFECT OF BULLETS WHICH PENETRATED HIS BODY UPON BEING FIRED AND DISCHARGED FROM A GUN HELD BY SAID SGT. LO DOLCE."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN LESS LEGAL LANGUAGE SAID HOLOHAN QUICKLY BECAME ILL FROM THE POISONED SUP AND WENT UPSTAIRS TO LIE DOWN.

"AFTER THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE MISSION HAD FINISHED DINNER, THEY BEGAN PLAYING SCAPONE, AN ITALIAN CARD GAME," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID.

"THEY COULD HEAR HOLOHAN GROANING AND RETCHING.

"FEARING THE POISON WOULD NOT BE EFFECTIVE AND THAT HOLOHAN MIGHT DISCOVER THE PLOT, ICARDI DECIDED THAT THE MAJOR WOULD HAVE TO BE SHOT. . .CARDS WERE DRAWN BY ICARDI AND LO DOLCE. LO DOLCE DREW THE LOW CARD (THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS THE DEUCE OF SPADES) AND LOST. LEAVING IT UP TO HIM TO DO THE KILLING.

30.24- 6259

"LO DOLCE ASKED MANNI TO HAND HIM HIS BERETTA AUTOMATIC PISTOL. LO DOLCE, TAKING THIS PISTOL, PROCEEDED UPSTAIRS AND PLACED THE PISTOL AGAINST HOLOHAN'S HEAD AND FIRED TWICE."

AFTER THAT, THE REPORT SAID, THE GROUP PUT HOLOHAN'S BODY IN HIS SLEEPING BAG, WEIGHTED IT WITH STONES, AND DUMPED IT INTO THE LAKE.

IN HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ICARDI EMPHATICALLY DENIED THE STORY.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY APRIL 15--SENT APRIL 10

GG156AES

1956

A102WX

(WX LOCALS OUT)

(360) FOREIGNAID

WASHINGTON,APRIL 14 (AP)-CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAS PROPOSED A SEARCHING REAPPRAISAL TO GUIDE CONGRESS IN ITS CONSIDERATION OF FUTURE OVERSEAS AID PROGRAMS.

SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) TOLD A REPORTER TONIGHT GEORGE PRESENTED TO THE COMMITTEE ON THURSDAY A PLAN TO HIRE PRIVATE RESEARCH GROUPS TO CARRY OUT THE STUDY. IT WOULD BE COMPLETED IN TIME FOR USE IN DEALING WITH FOREIGN AID REQUESTS NEXT YEAR.

THE PROGRAM, TO BE TAKEN UP AGAIN AT THE NEXT MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE, WAS LOOKED ON FAVORABLY BY BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN MEMBERS, MANSFIELD SAID. IT WOULD COST "A CONSIDERABLE SUM," HE ADDED.

HE SAID GEORGE'S REQUEST "FOR A CLOSE LOOK" WAS BASED ON THE TREMENDOUS CHANGES IN WORLD CONDITIONS SINCE THE MARSHALL PLAN WAS LAUNCHED, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF THE SOVIET UNION'S NEW COMPETITIVE ECONOMIC DRIVE.

GEORGE ALSO SAID HE FEELS THAT CONGRESS IS INCREASINGLY CONFUSED OVER THE DETAILS, USEFULNESS AND PURPOSES OF CURRENT AID PROJECTS.

BEFORE LEAVING FOR GEORGIA, GEORGE TOLD A REPORTER THAT CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC "LACK A CLEAR VISION OF THE WHOLE PROGRAM." HIS PROPOSED STUDY WOULD AIM AT GETTING A "DEPENDABLE, NONOFFICIAL VIEW OF WHAT WE ARE DOING." THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR $4,900,000,000 (B) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1--WHICH HAS RUN INTO SQUALLS IN CONGRESS--IS NOW BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. THE SENATE GROUP EXPECTS TO BEGIN HEARINGS EARLY IN MAY.

IN RECENT YEARS, GEORGE SAID, THE ADMINISTRATION'S PRESENTATION, "PARTICULARLY ON ECONOMIC AID," HAS BEEN "CONFUSED." INADDITION, HE SAID, SENATORS WHO MAKE INSPECTION TRIPS ABROAD ALL "COME BACK WITH A DIFFERENT STORY."

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID REQUEST HAS RUN INTO TROUBLE MAINLY ON TWO POINTS. ONE IS ITS SIZE, $2,200,000,000 (B) MORE THAN LAST YEAR. THE OTHER IS A REQUEST TO PERMIT COMMITTING 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN 10-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.

A MEMORANDUM GEORGE CIRCULATED AMONG THE MEMBERS OF HIS COMMITTEE CALLS FOR STUDYING "THE EXTENT TO WHICH FOREIGN AID SERVES, CAN BE MADE TO SERVE OR DOES NOT SERVE THE NATIONAL INTEREST, WITH RECOMMENDATIONS AS TO ITS DIMENSION AND EMPHASIS IN THE FUTURE."

THE MEMORANDUM NOTES THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO BASIC APPRAISAL OF AID PROGRAMS SINCE 1947 STUDIES BY CHRISTIAN A.HERTER'S SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE AND GROUPS HEADED BY THEN SECRETARY OF COMMERCE W. AVERELL HARRIMAN AND THEN SECRETARY OF INTERIOR JULIUS A.KRUG.

THE PROJECT, THE MEMO SAID, WOULD INVOLVE GETTING "SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS" FOR UNIVERSITIES AND RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS FINALLY SELECTED.

LT933PESNM

A66WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M. EST SATURDAY APRIL 14
(320) PAN AMERICAN DAY
BY STANFORD BRADSHAW
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 14 (AP)-DR. MILTON S.EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS AN "INCREASING AWARENESS" OF ITS ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, MILITARY AND CULTURAL INTERDEPENDENCE WITH LATIN AMERICA.
HE DECLARED IN PREPARED PAN AMERICAN DAY REMARKS THAT U.S. INCLINATION TOWARD INTER-AMERICAN NEIGHBORLINESS IS "BETTER THAN EVER BEFORE" UNDER WHAT HE CALLED THE "GOOD PARTNER" POLICY OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.
DR. EISENHOWER, DESIGNATED AS THE PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF HIS BROTHER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HEADED A LIST OF SPEAKERS AT AN OBSERVANCE IN THE PAN AMERICAN UNION. DR. EISENHOWER IS PRESIDENT OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY.
THE CELEBRATION THIS YEAR HONORED THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL, WHO SERVED IN THE FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATION AND IS CREDITED WITH HELPING INAUGURATE THE "GOOD NEIGHBOR" POLICY. A BUST OF HULL WAS UNVEILED IN THE AZTEC GARDENS OF THE UNION BUILDING, BEFORE A GROUP OF DIPLOMATS, U.S. OFFICIALS AND CONGRESSMEN.
THE PRESIDENT HAS PROCLAIMED TODAY AS PAN AMERICAN DAY IN HONOR OF THE 66TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNION. IN ALL, 21 AMERICAN REPUBLICS NOW ARE JOINED IN PACTS AIMED AT FOSTERING PEACE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.
DR.EISENHOWER, WHO TOURED LATIN AMERICA IN 1953 AS HIS BROTHER'S REPRESENTATIVE, SAID THAT MUCH HAS BEEN DONE IN THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS TO IMPROVE INTER-AMERICAN RELATIONSHIPS.
"I CAN PROUDLY SAY TODAY," HE ASSERTED, "THAT BOTH BY CONGRESSIONAL ENACTMENTS AND BY FIRM POLICIES ESTABLISHED BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, GREATER STABILITY HAS BEEN INFUSED INTO OUR TRADE, FINANCIAL AND OTHER ECONOMIC RELATIONSHIPS."
DR. EISENHOWER ADDED THAT "NEVER HAS INTEREST IN MY COUNTRY IN ALL PHASES OF INTER-AMERICAN RELATIONS BEEN SO WIDESPREAD AS IT IS NOW." THIS IS DUE, HE SAID, "TO AN INCREASING AWARENESS OF OUR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, MILITARY AND CULTURAL INTERDEPENDENCE."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH ANNOUNCED THE PAN AMERICAN DAY PROCLAMATION YESTERDAY, ASSERTED THAT "THE SOLIDARITY OF THE SISTER REPUBLICS OF THIS HEMISPHERE IS BASED ON FAITH....IN THE INSTITUTIONS ALL ARE PLEDGED TO DEFEND ...(AND) IN ONE ANOTHER."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M. EST SATURDAY APRIL 14
CZ657AES

1956

A27WX
(100) ATOMIC PLANE
WASHINGTON, APRIL 14 (AP)-REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) SAYS "THERE HAVE BEEN SOME ENCOURAGVNG DEVELOPMENTS" TOWARD AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE, BUT NO PROMISE OF IMMEDIATE SUCCESS.
"WE MAY BREAK THROUGH IN A COUPLE OF YEARS OR IT MAY BE SEVEN YEARS, NO ONE KNOWS," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY.
HE TOLD THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THIS COUNTRY IS "ON THE THRESHOLD" OF AN ATOMIC PLANE CAPABLE OF FLYING AROUND THE WORLD WITHOUT REFUELING. BUT HE TOLD NEWSMEN LATER THAT WAS PERHAPS AN UNFORTUNATE CHOICE OF WORDS.
HE TESTIFIED AS THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A BILL TO AUTHORIZE A $295,495,000 (M) CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
CZ425AES

A125FX
AFFAIRS (210)
ASILOMAR, CALIF., APRIL 14 (AP)-KREMLIN LEADERS ARE NOT GOING TO RISK WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES, ALLEN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), SAID HERE TONIGHT.
WHILE THE THREAT IS FORMIDABLE THERE IS NOTHING TO GET PANICKY ABOUT, DULLES ADDED IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE 10TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE NORTHERN CALIFORNIA WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL HERE.
HE PREDICTED THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD CONTINUE TO ATTEMPT EXPANSION OF THEIR AREA OF INFLUENCE ON A WORLDWIDE BASIS AS IN THE PAST. THEY WON'T DO IT BY MEANS OF VIOLENCE BUT BY THE POPULAR FRONT TECHNIQUE, HE ADDED.
FOR EXAMPLE, HE SAID, THEY HOPE TO LURE THE SOCIALISTS AS THEY ALREADY HAVE DONE IN ITALY.
"THE KREMLIN LEADERS, BY AN OUTWARDLY SOFT AND WEANING POLICY, HOPE TO PROMOTE DISARMAMENT," DULLES DECLARED.
HE SAID THE KREMLIN LEADERS VIWED THE UNITED STATES AS THEIR CHIEF ANTAGONIST. IN ORDER TO AVOID RISK OF A GENERAL WAR, THEY WILL PREACH CAUTION TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, DULLES SAID.
DULLES SAID THE SOVIETS HAD ABOUT 4 MILLION REGULARS IN THEIR ARMED FORCES AND 400,000 SECURITY FORCES IN THE SOVIET UNION ALONE. HE SAID THEY HAVE 400 SUBMARINES--"A GOOD FLEET INCLUDING MANY MODERN SNORKEL TYPES."
SPAKERS AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION CRITICIZED THE NEWLY-PASSED FARM BILL AND DISCUSSED PROBLEMS RANGING FROM THE MIDDLE EAST WAR THREAT TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION.
MA753PPS NM

1956

A34LA
LOS ANGELES, APRIL 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN MAY BE A DECEPTION TO MEET EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL DILEMMAS, SAYS THE HEAD OF THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.
"A DEAD AND DISHONORED STALIN IS LIKELY TO BE MERELY A DEVICE--POSSIBLY A TROJAN CORPSE RATHER THAN A TROJAN HORSE--WITH WHICH THE LONG SUFFERING RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE, I FEAR, TO BE DECEIVED IN THEIR EXPECTATION OF A FREER AND BETTER LIFE," ALLEN W. DULLES TOLD THE LOS ANGELES WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL YESTERDAY.
HE SAID THAT, BY ATTACKING THE PERSONAL SYMBOL OF STALIN, THE NEW LEADERS HOPE TO PRESERVE MANY ESSENTIALS OF THE STALINIST SYSTEM, CALLING IT LENINISM.
DB152APS

B59MI
KING, WIS. APRIL 14 (AP)-THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF THE AMERICAN LEGION TODAY ADOPTED TWO RESOLUTIONS SUPPORTING G. EMORY SIPPLE, STATE COMMANDER, IN A CONTROVERSY WITH UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN OFFICIALS OVER ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE GROUPS ON THE CAMPUS.
IN JANUARY THE COMMITTEE ASKED SCHOOL HEADS, AMONG OTHER QUESTIONS, IF THE UNIVERSITY WAS "PREPARED TO BAN THE LABOR YOUTH LEAGUE AS AN ACCREDITED ORGANIZATION AND DENY IT THE USE OF TAX SUPPORTED FACILITIES."
THE LYL IS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.
SOME WEEKS LATER DR. E.B. FRED, UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT, REPLIED THAT THE SCHOOL "HAS DEVELOPED SOUND AND PRACTICAL METHODS FOR MEETING THE CHALLENGE OF SUBVERSIVE DOCTRINES." HE ADDED THAT "WE DO NOT PROPOSE TO ENACT AND WOULD OPPOSE RESTRICTION ON DISCUSSION AND INQUIRY OTHER THAN THOSE APPLICABLE TO ALL CITIZENS OF THE STATE."
RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED AT THE COMMITTEE'S SPRING MEETING TODAY WERE RECOMMENDED BY THE DEPARTMENT'S AMERICAN COMMISSION.

THE FIRST DIRECTS SIPPLE, OF MENOMONIE, TO NAME A THREE-MAN COMMITTEE TO (A) "PLAN A PROGRAM OF OPPOSITION TO PRESENT UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN POLICIES THAT PERMIT RECOGNITION OF SUCH ORGANIZATIONS AS THE LABOR YOUTH LEAGUE" (B) COLLECT AND EVALUATE INFORMATION ON ACTIONS OF THE LYL AND STUDY UNIVERSITY ACTION REGARDING IT (C) ADVISE AND ASSIST SIPPLE AND THE AMERICANISM COMMISSION IN THE PROGRAM OF OPPOSITION AND (D) PRESS OPPOSITION "TO SUCH ACTIVITIES OF SUBVERSIVE GROUPS ON THE CAMPUS THROUGH THE CHANNELS OF STATE OFFICIALDOM."

THE SECOND RESOLUTION WAS TO PUT THE SITUATION ON RECORD AS A MATTER OF POLICY AND "TO USE FULL RESOURCES IN OPPOSITION TO ACTIONS OF THE LYL AND ANY ORGANIZATION DECLARED TO BE SUBVERSIVE BY FEDERAL AGENCIES."

THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO PRESENT THE ENTIRE MATTER TO THE LEGION'S NATIONAL AMERICANISM COMMISSION FOR REVIEW AND RECOMMENDATION AND TO ASK ITS SUPPORT IN "CORRECTING THIS INTOLERABLE CONDITION."

TWO MEMBERS OF THE 19-MAN COMMITTEE ABSTAINED FROM VOTING ON THE FIRST RESOLUTION. JAMES MARTINEAU OF OCONTO, PAST DEPARTMENT COMMANDER, VOTED IN OPPOSITION TO THE SECOND RESOLUTION AND MEL VOGEL OF WEST ALLIS ABSTAINED.

JH/JS859PCS

1956

B27MP (Q)
(350)

ST. PAUL, MINN., APRIL 14 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA'S EFFORTS TO "CO-EXIST CAPITALISM TO DEATH" MUST BE MET BY RENEWED VIGILANCE OVER AMERICAN LIVERTIES, FEDERAL JUDGE IRVING R. KAUFMAN SAID TONIGHT.

THE NEW YORK JURIST, PRESIDING JUDGE AT THE ESPIONAGE TRIAL OF JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MINNESOTA AMERICAN LEGION SEMINAR THAT THIS COUNTRY CAN BEAT THE COMMUNISTS AT THEIR OWN GAME IF IT HONESTLY PORTRAYS ITS WAY OF LIFE TO THE WORLD.

THE NEW COMMUNIST LINE, HE SAID, CLEARLY MEANS THAT RUSSIA "WILL AIM A BARRAGE OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND ESPIONAGE AT FREEDOM-LOVING COUNTRIES THE LIKES OF WHICH WE HAVE NEVER SEEN," AND TRY TO "CO-EXIST CAPITALISM TO DEATH."

THUS IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE ENTIRE WORLD BE MADE AWARE OF OUR SUCCESS STORY, KAUFMAN SAID.

BUT, HE ADDED, AMERICANS MUST GUARD AGAINST STRIKING "BLINDLY AT ALL WHO ESPOUSE AN HONEST AND DECENT CAUSE MERELY BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS ARE ALSO PAYING IT LIP SERVICE."

"DEMOCRACY," HE SAID, "IS BASED ON A CALCULATED RISK--A BELIEF THAT FREE MEN EXERCISING A FREE CHOICE OUT OF VARIOUS COMPETING IDEAS WILL EXERCISE THE WIDEST CHOICE POSSIBLE."

BY SMOTHERING HONEST CRITICISM "WHEN WE OSTRACIZE THE WELL-MEANING DISSENTER, WE ARE NOT PRACTICING DEMOCRACY BUT ARE ADDING FUEL TO THE COMMUNIST FIRE," HE DECLARED.

HE CAUTIONED AGAINST WEAKENING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT--PRESERVING THE RIGHT AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION--ALTHOUGH HE ACKNOWLEDED THERE IS "JUSTIFIABLE FRUSTRATION AMONG AMERICANS BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN INVOKING THIS PRIVILEGE CONSISTENTLY."

AMERICANS WHO WANT TO ABOLISH THE AMENDMENT BECAUSE COMMUNISTS HAVE ABUSED IT, HE SAID, FALL INTO THE RED TRAP BY ENDANGERING THE SAME LIBERTIES THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO DESTROY.

THE NATION MUST MAINTAIN A CONTINUING VIGIL ON TWO FRONTS, HE SAID, BOTH AGAINST RED SUBVERSION AND AGAINST THE DANGER OF LABELING AS COMMUNISTS ALL WHO DISAGREE WITH THE MAJORITY.

THIS IS COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT COMMUNISTS "OFTEN PARADE IN THE FALSE DRESS AS ADVOCATES OF LIBERAL CAUSES," HE SAID, AND ADDED:

"WE CANNOT LET CERTAIN WORTHWHILE CAUSES BECOME COMMUNIST PROPERTY ...WE CANNOT PERMIT A WORTHY MOVEMENT TO BE DEFEATED MERELY BECAUSE A FEW COMMUNISTS ARE ATTEMPTING TO INFILTRATE IT."

ES421PCS

B3PX (LEGION PEACE TALK FM AYE) Q
(240)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SAT. APRIL 14)

(ADVANCE) PHILADELPHIA, APRIL 14 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, SAID TONIGHT THAT PEACE MUST BE MAINTAINED IN THE MIDDLE EAST AT ALL COSTS AND URGED THAT "A UNITED NATIONS MULTI-NATION FORCE" BE DISPATCHED TO PREVENT WAR.

J. ADDINGTON WAGNER OF BATTLE CREEK, MICH. DECLARED THAT "THE UNITED STATES CANNOT PERMIT A CONFLICT IN THE MIDDLE EAST," POINTING OUT:

"THE MOST COMPELLING (REASON) IS THAT THE OIL DEPOSITS IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD ARE ESSENTIAL TO OUR OWN SECURITY AND ECONOMY, AND EVEN MORE SO TO THAT OF OUR PRINCIPAL ALLIES.

"ALSO TO BE CONSIDERED IS THE NECESSITY OF PREVENTING THE OIL OF THE MIDDLE EAST FROM FALLING INTO THE HANDS OF SOVIET RUSSIA."

WAGNER, AT A TESTIMONIAL DINNER HONORING THE COMMANDER OF PENNSYLVANIA'S LEGIONNAIRES, JOHN STAY, SAID THAT "THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD MOST CERTAINLY ENDANGER, IF NOT DESTROY, THE PEACE OF THE WORLD." HE ADDED:

"THIS IS THE TIME FOR POSITIVE, DYNAMIC ACTION TO EXERT AMERICA'S TREMENDOUS INFLUENCE FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE. AT THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II THE FREE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD INHERITED THE EARTH AND CHOSE AMERICA AS THEIR LEADER. WE MUST NOT NOW BE AFRAID TO PROBATE THE WILL OF FREEDOM."

WAGNER SAID THAT RUSSIA SEEKS TO "CAPITALIZE" ON THE ARAB-ISRAELI PROBLEM AND "OUR TASK IS TO CONVINCE THE MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS THAT WAR WILL NOT PROVIDE THE ANSWER THEY ARE SEEKING, AND THAT THE SUREST HOPE FOR THEIR FUTURE LIES IN FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES."

"SHOULD PERSUASION FAIL," WAGNER INSISTED, "THEN WE MUST BE RESOLUTE TO PROTECT THE PARAMOUNT INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES THROUGH WHATEVER MEANS ARE NECESSARY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY SAT. APRIL 14)

G248PES

1956

B45NR
NEW JERSEY

PRINCETON, N.J., APRIL 14 (AP)-MORE PRINCETON UNIVERSITY ALUMNI HAVE LIT INTO THE CAMPUS DEBATING SOCIETY FOR ITS INVITATION TO ALGER HISS TO SPEAK HERE.

UNDERGRADUATES, HOWEVER, CONTINUE TO DEFEND THE RIGHT OF THE WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY TO SHOULDER ITS OWN RESPONSIBILITY WITHOUT INTERFERENCE FROM THE UNIVERSITY.

YESTERDAY THE PRINCETON ALUMNI ASSN. OF NORTH JERSEY ADVISED THE SOCIETY, WHICH IS THE OLDEST COLLEGE DEBATING SOCIETY IN THE NATION, "YOU HAVE INVITED A CONVICTED PERJURER TO PRINCETON."

IN A PAID ADVERTISEMENT IN THE DAILY PRINCETONIAN, THE CAMPUS NEWSPAPER, THE ALUMNI GROUP SAID "THINK IT OVER, WHIG CLIO."

IN THE WAKE OF THE PROFFERED ADVICE, THE UNDERGRADUATE COUNCIL OF PRINCETON, WHICH REPRESENTS THE STUDENTS, LAST NIGHT ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING IT DOES NOT APPROVE HISS' RECORD BUT SUPPORTS THE UNIVERSITY'S NON-INTERFERENCE POLICY.

THE COUNCIL STATEMENT, APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY BY 21 MEMBERS AT A SPECIAL MEETING, SAID AN UNDERGRADUATE ORGANIZATION, ONCE GIVEN RESPONSIBILITY BY THE SCHOOL, MUST BE PERMITTED TO BEAR THE ENTIRE BURDEN OF THAT RESPONSIBILITY.

AND THE PRINCETONIAN'S ACTING CHAIRMAN, JOHN W. MILTON OF ST. PAUL, MINN., SAID ACCEPTANCE OF THE HALF-PAGE ADVERTISEMENT BY THE ALUMNI GROUP DID NOT MEAN THAT THE NEWSPAPER HAD CHANGED ITS OWN VIEW ON THE HISS TALK.

THAT VIEW, PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED, IS THAT RETRACTING THE SPEECH BID NOW WOULD CAUSE THE UNIVERSITY MORE DAMAGE THAN ALLOWING THE TALK.

HISS' SCHEDULED SPEECH HERE APRIL 26 ON THE YALTA AND GENEVA CONFERENCE HAS ELICITED COMMENT FROM CONGRESSMEN, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, ADLAI STEVENSON, THE AMERICAN LEGION, AND MANY OTHER PERSONS AND GROUUPS.

RU803AES

A86BX

(200)

NEWPORT, R.I. APRIL 14 (AP--WORK PARTIES TODAY PUSHED THE LOADING OF FOUR NEWPORT BASED DESTROYERS WHICH SAIL TOMORROW MORNING FOR THE TROUBLED MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

THE FOUR SHIPS NEARED COMBAT READINESS TONIGHT AMID SCENES OF FEVERISH DOCKSIDE ACTIVITY.

SAILORS HOISTED AMMUNITION ABOARD THE DESTROYERS AND STOCKED FUEL AND FOOD FOR AN EXTENDED CRUISE.

LT. CMDR. DAVID D. LEWIS OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET DESTROYER FORCE HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID THE MC GOWAN, THE SULLIVANS, THE LEWIS HANCOCK AND THE MC NAIR WILL SAIL DOWN THE BAY AT EXACTLY 8 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW WHILE A NAVY BAND PLAYS A FAREWELL SALUTE.

SPECIAL CHURCH SERVICES ARE PLANNED EARLIER FOR CREWMEN OF THE DESTROYERS, WHICH COMPRISE DIVISION 202 COMMANDED BY CMDR. HUGH W. HOWARD OF LYMPIA, WASH.

REAR ADM. JOHN C. DANIEL, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC DESTROYER FORCES, WILL BE ON HAND FOR THE FAREWELL.

CREWMEN WHOSE FAMILIES LIVE IN NEWPORT WERE PERMITTED TIME OFF TODAY TO SPEND THE FEW REMAINING HOURS BEFORE SAILING WITH WIVES AND CHILDREN.

THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON HAS DENIED THAT THE SUDDEN ALERT FOR THE DESTROYERS HAS ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE TENSE MID EAST SITUATION, BUT THURSDAY'S ORDER TO MOVE CAME WITH SUDDENNESS. THE NAVY'S EXPLANATION OF THE MOVE IS THAT THE SHIPS ARE BEING SENT TO THE SIXTH FLEET BECAUSE THE ASSIGNMENT WILL PROVIDE A BROADER TRAINING BASE IN THE AREA AND PERMIT OCCASIONAL CRUISING IN THE RED SEA AND INDIAN OCEAN.

GB831PES NM

A47AX

(200)

TAMPA, FLA., APRIL 14 (AP)-ONE OF THE HEROIC DOOLITTLE RAIDERS HAS SHUCKED HIS FLYING GLORIES TO BECOME A MISSIONARY IN JAPAN, THE LAND HE ONCE BOMBED.

THE REV. JACOB DE SHAZER WAS A BOMBARDIER SERGEANT ON THAT HISTORIC RAID BY 80 HAND PICKED MEN IN 1942. THE RAIDERS BOMBED JAPAN IN THIS NATION'S GREATEST OFFENSIVE EFFORT UP TO THAT TIME IN WORLD WAR II.

THE RAIDERS ARE MEETING IN A TAMPA REUNION.

DE SHAZER AND HIS FOUR CREWMATES PARACHUTED INTO CHINA AFTER LOOSING THEIR BOMBS OVER JAPAN. HE AND SIX COMRADES SPENT 40 MONTHS IN A NANKING PRISON.

ALTHOUGH THEY SUFFERED CRUEL TREATMENT AT THE HANDS OF THE JAPANESE, DE SHAZER SAID THE AIRMEN WERE PROVIDED WITH BIBLES.

AND READING "OF THE CHRIISTIAN MESSAGE" BROUGHT HIM "THE MOST PROFOUND INFLUENCE IN MY LIFE."

HE SAID HE LEARNED FORGIVENESS FOR THE PEOPLE WHO HELD HIM CAPTIVE AND WHO MISTREATED HIM. HE VOWED TO RETURN AMONG THEM AFTER THE WAR WAS OVER--IF HE SURVIVED.

SO HE RETURNED TO OSAKA, JAPAN, ONE OF THE CITIES BOMBED IN THE RAID AND SPENT 6 1/2 YEARS IN MISSIONARY WORK THERE.

HE'S NOW STUDYING AT ASBURY SEMINARY, WILMORE, KY., AND AFTER COMPLETION OF HIS STUDIES WILL RETURN TO JAPAN.

DE SHAZER IS JUST ONE OF THE HEROES WHO HAS A TALE TO TELL ABOUT THAT MEMORABLE EXPLOIT.

LEADER OF THE RAIDERS IS AT THE REUNION. HE IS RETIRED LT. GEN. JAMES H. (JIMMY) DOOLITTLE, NOW AN OIL COMPANY EXECUTIVE IN CALIFORNIA. HE TALKS FREELY ABOUT THE RAID BUT SAYS IT WAS "PUNY" COMPARED TO WHAT COULD HAPPEN NOW.

THE REUNION IS AN ANNUAL EVENT.

WE541PES NM

1956

A78AX (510)

(EDITORS NOTE: THE DOOLITTLE RAIDERS WHO STAGED THE HISTORIC AIR RAIDS OVER JAPAN IN 1942 ARE HOLDING A REUNION HERE THIS WEEKEND. LOOKING IN ON THAT REUNION IS BOB YAMAMOTO, A REPORTER FOR THE MAINICHI NEWSPAPERS IN JAPAN WHO IS AN EXCHANGE REPORTER WITH THE ST. PETERSBURG TIMES. HERE ARE HIS IMPRESSIONS OF THAT RAID AND THE FLIERS WHO WENT DOWN IN AIR HISTORY FOR THEIR FEAT.)

BY BOB YAMAMOTO

TAMPA, FLA., APRIL 14 (AP)-IT WAS CHERRY BLOSSOM TIME IN OSAKA THAT APRIL DAY.

AT YAO HIGH SCHOOL --I WAS 14 AT THE TIME--I WAS WORKING ON TRIGONEMETRY PROBLEMS. ENGLISH CLASSES WERE ABOLISHED AND MILITARY DRILLS SUBSTITUTED. AS PRESIDENT OF THE CLASS, I WORE A SWORD INSTEAD OF CARRYING A RIFLE IN THE MONTHLY MILITARY ANNIVERSARY PARADE OBSERVING THE START OF THE WAR.

OTHERWISE, WE STUDENTS DIDN'T FEEL MUCH OF THE WAR. THERE WERE NO AIR RAID SHELTERS AND OCCASIONAL AIR RAID DRILLS WERE TAKEN IN A HOLIDAY SPIRIT--TO BE FREE FROM THE CLASS FOR A WHILE.

PEOPLE OF OSAKA WERE LIGHT HEARTED THAT APRIL DAY. WAR WAS FAR AWAY FROM THE MAINLAND. ALL THE NEWS FROM THE BATTLE FRONT TOLD OF VICTORIES (WRITERS, EDUCATORS AND LIBERAL MINDED PEOPLE WHO QUESTIONED THE WISDOM OF THE WAR HAD BEEN SILENCED).

FOOD STILL WAS PLENTIFUL ALTHOUGH RATIONED AND IT WAS CHERRY BLOSSOM TIME. PEOPLE WENT ON SIGHTSEEING TRIPS TO SIT ON STRAW MATS BENEATH BLOOMING CHERRY TREES ON MOUNTAIN SIDES TO DRINK SAKE AND SING WAR SONGS.

IN THEIR HEART THEY KNEW THE "KAMIKAZE" (DIVINE WIND) WOULD PROTECT OUR DIVINE ISLAND HOME AS IT HAD PROTECTED US FROM GENGHIS KHAN AND THE RUSSIANS IN THE PAST.

THEN CAME THE SIRENS. THE BRIGHT AFTERNOON WAS TURNING INTO A BEWILDERING CONFUSION OF EXPLOSIONS AND RUMORS OF ATTACKS ON OTHER CITIES OF JAPAN. NO ONE KNEW WHERE THE AMERICAN BOMBERS CAME FROM. (THE RAIDERS TELL ME PEOPLE ALONG THE ROADS AND CHILDREN ON SCHOOL GROUNDS WAVED HAPPILY AT THEM.)

THE RAID WAS OVER IN A MATTER OF SECONDS, BUT ITS EFFECT WILL BE FELT IN JAPAN FOR CENTURIES. SHOCKED MILITARY LEADERS FINALLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE ONLY WAY THE BOMBERS COULD RAID US WAS FROM AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER.

THE "KAMIKAZE" HAD FAILED US. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE HISTORY OUR MAINLAND WAS STAINED BY AN ENEMY. THE RAID SHOOK DOUBT INTO THE MINDS OF THE PEOPLE. OTHER RESULTS COULD BE SEEN. CITIES WERE DIVIDED INTO NEIGHBORHOOD FIREFIGHTING GROUPS AND TAUGHT HOW TO DEAL WITH FIRE BOMBS.

A79AX
AIR RAID SHELTERS WERE DUG AT HOUSES, FACTORIES AND SCHOOLS AND AIR DRILLS BECAME A SERIOUS THING. THE WAR LOST PART OF ITS COLORFUL GLAMOR. MILITARY TRAINING WAS STRESSED IN SCHOOLS AND SOON STUDENTS WERE TAKEN AWAY FROM THE CLASSROOMS ENTRELY TO WORK IN WAR PLANTS, ON AIR FIELDS AND OTHER WAR PROJECTS.

FROM THEN ON THE WAR NEWS BEGAN TO BE DISCOURAGING. IT CARRIED NEWS LIKE MIDWAY, GUADALCANAL, SAIPAN AND IOWA JIMA AND THERE CAME A FIRE RAID OF THE TERRIBLE B29S. BUT THE DOOLITTLE RAID HAD BEEN THE BEGINNING OF THE END.

COMMODORE MATHEW PERRY OPENED THE CLOSED DOOR OF JAPAN 100 YEARS AGO TO GIVE US WESTERN CIVILIZATION. THE DOOLITTLE RAIDERS HELPED JAPAN TO BE BORN IN THE MODERN ERA OF DEMOCRACY.

THEY (THE RAIDERS) WERE SO NICE AND I TALKED A LOT ABOUT IT (THE COUNTRY) WITH THEM. I WAS LOOKING FOR THE FLIERS WHO WENT OVER OSAKA BUT I LEARNED THEY LOST THEIR LIVES IN EUROPE.

I WANTED TO SHAKE HANDS WITH EVERY ONE OF THE 80 FLIERS, BUT SOME 20 OF THEM, I WAS SORRY TO LEARN, LOST THEIR LIVES IN THE RAID.
EP807PES NM

1956

A71
NIGHT LEAD AJC (340)
NEW YORK, APRIL 14 (AP)-THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS TODAY ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF BOWING TO AN "ARAB CAMPAIGN AGAINST AMERICAN JEWS."

IN A 56 PAGE "WHITE PAPER" THE CONGRESS ALSO ASSERTED SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES HAD SUBORDINATED THE "RIGHTS OF AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP TO THE EXPEDIENCIES OF INTERNATIONAL BARGAINING."

THE DOCUMENT WAS PREPARED FOR DISTRIBUTION AMONG CONGRESS MEMBERS HOLDING THEIR BIENNIAL CONVENTION NOW. THE ORGANIZATION IS A MAJOR AMERICAN JEWISH ONE OF 60,000 MEMBERS.

ASSERTING THE "WIDESPREAD CAMPAIGN BY ARAB COUNTRIES AGAINST JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES" IS ONE OF THE LEAST KNOWN BY-PRODUCTS OF ARAB-ISRAEL HOSTILITY, THE CONGRESS CALLED FOR A PROGRAM WHICH WOULD INCLUDE PROVISIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES MAKE NO AGREEMENTS OF ANY KIND WITH ARAB COUNTRIES UNLESS RIGHTS OF JEWS WERE FULLY PROTECTED.

PRINCIPAL FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION CURRENTLY EMPLOYED BY THE ARAB STATES AGAINST AMERICAN JEWS, THE CONGRESS SAID, FELL INTO THESE THREE CATEGORIES:

"1. ARAB DENIAL OF ENTRY OR TRANSIT VISAS TO AMERICAN JEWS;
"2. ARAB BOYCOTT OF AMERICAN JEWISH BUSINESSES, AND
"3. THE ESTABLISHMENT AND SUBVENTION OF LARGE-SCALE ARAB PROPAGANDA CENTERS TO DISSEMINATE ANTI-SEMITIC LITERATURE IN THE UNITED STATES."

THE AJC ASKED THAT THE UNITED STATES DECLARE UNACCEPTABLE ANY MEMBER OF AN ARAB MISSION WHO INDULGES PUBLICLY IN ANTI-JEWISH ACTIVITIES OR REFUSES TO PROCESS COMMERCIAL OR LEGAL DOCUMENTS OFFERED BY JEWS.

THE CONGRESS FURTHER ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO TERMINATE ANY ARAB STUDENT'S VISA UPON PROOF OF ANTI-JEWISH ACTIVITY AND URGED THAT THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS "ASSUME THE INITIATIVE" IN DEMANDING U.N. INQUIRY INTO ARAB PRACTICES THAT VIOLATE "UNIVERSAL RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS."

IN ITS CRITICISM OF DULLES, THE AJC CITED TESTIMONY BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE LAST FEB. 24.

IT SAID THAT DULLES, REPLYING TO A QUESTION ABOUT SAUDI ARABIA REFUSING TO PERMIT AMERICAN AIR FORCE PERSONNEL OF JEWISH FAITH T BE STATIONED THERE, SAID "WE, PERFORCE, ACCOMMODATE OURSELVES TO CERTAIN PRACTICES THEY HAVE WHICH WE DO NOT LIKE...."
SN743PES

30.24- 6263

AT A DINNER MEETING SIMON E. SOBELOFF, SOLICITOR GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES, TOLD THE CONGRESS THE ESENCE OF AMERICAN FREEDOM IS "TO BE FREE TO BE DIFFERENT WITHOUT BEING MOLESTED."

SOBELOFF, WHO WAS PRESENTED THE CONGRESS' FIRST LOUIS D. BRANDEIS AWARD, SAID:

"LIBERTY WILL NOT BE FULLY ATTAINED IN OUR SOCIETY UNTIL MEN CAN FEEL FREE TO BE ORTHODOX OR HETERODOX WITHOUT DANGER OF DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY, OR RESTRICTION IN THE PLACE WHERE THEY MAY LIVE, OR EVEN OF SUFFERING SOCIAL OSTRACISM."

SOBELOFF WAS AWARDED THE BRANDEIS AWARD, NAMED AFTER THE LATE U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE, FOR BEING "A COURAGEOUS AND DEDICATED PUBLIC SERVANT WHO HAS ACCEPTED AND FULFILLED POSITIONS OF HIGH PUBLIC TRUST WITH AN EVER-FRESH UNDERSTANDING OF THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF OFFICE; AND WHO HAS HELPED FASHI ON HE LAW INTO A DYNAMIC INSTRUMENT FOR

OF THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF OFFICE; AND WHO HAS HELPED FASHION THE LAW INTO A DYNAMIC INSTRUMENT FOR THE BETTER ACHIEVEMENT AND PROTECTION OF DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS."
KM744PES

1956

B17 (SEG)
(150)
NEW YORK, APRIL 14 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT SAYS GERMANS ARE AWARE THAT RESTITUTION MADE TO VICTIMS OF THE NAZIS "FALLS FAR SHORT OF THE ACTUAL DAMAGES."

DR. FRANZ BOEHM SAID YESTERDAY DEMANDS FOR PROOF OF NAZI DAMAGES AGAINST JEWS "HAVE BEEN UNDULY SEVERE." HE ADDED THAT "SOME CIVIL SERVANTS AND SOME JUDGES DO NOT HAVE, OR DO NOT WANT TO HAVE, A REALISTIC IDEA OF WHAT HAPPENED IN OUR COUNTRY DURING THOSE YEARS OF TERROR."

BOEHM, A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT AND PRESIDENT OF JOHANN WOLFGANG GOETHE UNIVERSITY IN FRANKFURT, SPOKE AT THE BIENNIAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS.

HE RECEIVED A BRONZE PLAQUE AND A CHECK FOR $1,000 FROM THE ORGANIZATION FOR "HIS UNTIRING EFFORTS TO COMBAT ANTI-SEMITISM IN GERMANY AND FOR HIS DECISIVE ROLE IN NEGOTIATING JEWISH MATERIAL CLAIMS AGAINST GERMANY."
TD412AES

A47 (300)
NEW YORK, APRIL 14 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER SAYS IT HAS "APPARENT CONFIRMATION" OF A BLOODY PURGE OF JEWISH LEADERS IN RUSSIA DURING STALIN'S REIGN.

THE NEWSPAPER ADMITTED IN AN EDITORIAL YESTERDAY THAT IT HAD BEEN "TOO PRONE" IN THE PAST TO REPEAT COMMUNIST DENIALS OF ANTI-SEMITISM IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE EDITORIAL APPEARED TO BE ANOTHER BLOW IN WHAT HAS BECOME A WORLD-WIDE COMMUNIST PARTY ATTACK ON STALINISM.

THE WORKER, MOUTHPIECE FOR THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, DEMANDED RUSSIA'S PRESENT LEADERS MAKE PUBLIC ALL THE FACTS OF THE PURGE.

"WE REGISTER OUR STRONG DISSATISFACTION THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE NOT OFFERED ANY EXPLANATION OF WHAT TOOK PLACE," THE EDITORIAL SAID.

THE WORKER SAID THE PURGE OCCURRED IN THE LATE 1940S. THE EDITORIAL READ IN PART:

"WE FEEL A DEEP SENSE OF INDIGNATION. ANGER AND GRIEF OVER THE LATEST

DISCLOSURES OF VIOLATION OF SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES UNDER THE STALIN REGIME IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"WE REFER TO THE APPARENT CONFIRMATION THIS WEEK BY A JEWISH COMMUNIST PAPER IN POLAND OF THE CHARGE THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF JEWISH WRITERS AND OTHER JEWISH LEADERS WERE FRAMED UP AND EXECUTED AND THAT JEWISH CULTURE WAS VIRTUALLY WIPED OUT."

THE EDITORIAL CONTINUED:

"THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE TAKING STEPS TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF OTHER TYPES OF VIOLATION OF SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE. WE HAVE CONFIDENCE THAT THEY WILL TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES IN THIS GRAVE MATTER TOO. . .

"FOR OUR PART, WE FRANKLY ADMIT WE WERE TOO PRONE TO ACCEPT THE EXPLANATIOON OF WHY JEWISH CULTURE HAD DISAPPEARED IN THE SOVIET UNION IN THE LATE 1940S. HAD WE NOT DONE SO, WE WOULD HAVE SERVED THE CAUSE OF SOCIALISM BETTER."

MEANWHILE, THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS CALLED THE ADMISSIONS "CAMOUFLAGE AND PROPAGANDA SO LONG AS TENS OF THOUSANDS OF JEWS STILL ARE HELD IN RUSSIAN PRISON AND SLAVE LABOR CAMPS ON CHARGES PUBLICLY CONFIRMED NOW AS COMPLETELY AND UTTERLY FALSE."

BU522AES

1956

BEGIN — APRIL 14, 1956

30.24-6265

A18
B & K BUDGET (350)
BY JAMES F. KING
LONDON, APRIL 15 (AP)-A SOVIET COMMENTATOR HINTED TODAY THAT PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV MAY MAKE A DRAMATIC DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL DURING THEIR VISIT TO BRITAIN.
THERE HAS BEEN TALK AMONG BRITISH POLITICIANS, TOO, THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS MAY MAKE A GRAND GESTURE OF OFFERING TO LEND BRITAIN TWO OR THREE BILLION DOLLARS IN GOLD. SUCH TALK IS NOT BEING TAKEN TOO SERIOUSLY THOUGH RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE A LOT OF GOLD.
THE "KREMLIN TWINS--B & K", AS THEY ARE KNOWN IN EVERY BRITISH HOUSEHOLD, WERE TRAVELING FROM MOSCOW ON THEIR WAY TO ENGLAND TODAY. THEY ARE DUE TO DISEMBARK FROM THEIR CRUISER AT PORTSMOUTH WEDNESDAY MORNING.
THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO HAS SET THE TONE FOR THEIR 10 DAY VISIT -- TRADE AND DISARMAMENT. BOTH ISSUES HAVE A STRONG APPEAL TO THE BRITISH PEOPLE.
A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID IN AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST TODAY: "WE FEEL SURE THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS' VISIT TO BRITAIN WILL...HELP TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK IN THE MATTER OF DISARMAMENT." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.
THE U.N. FIVE POWER SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA, FRANCE AND CANADA IS MEETING IN LONDON. BUT ITS SESSIONS MAY BE POSTPONED DURING THE SOVIET LEADERS' VISIT BECAUSE ANDREI GROMYKO, THE RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COMMITTEE, IS ATTACHED TO THE OFFICIAL BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV PARTY.
PRIME MINISTER EDEN IS INTENT ON HAVING A SHOWDOWN WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS ON SEVERAL TROUBLING INTERNATIONAL ISSUES -- NOTABLY COMMUNIST INCURSIONS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST, AND RUSSIAN INTENTIONS ON THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.
BUT JUST HOW FAR EDEN WILL GET IN PINNING THE RUSSIANS DOWN REMAINED PROBLEMATICAL. PREMIER BULGANIN SEEMED TO STRIKE A CHILL NOTE TO SUGGESTIONS FOR ANY WIDESCALE POLITICAL TALKS WHEN HE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER LAST WEEK "QUESTIONS WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED WHICH DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY WOULD PREJUDICE" ANY THIRD COUNTRY.
1956
MANY DIPLOMATS GOT THE IMPRESSION THE SOVIET LEADERS WOULD RULE OUT DISCUSSIONS ON SUCH ISSUES AS THE SOVIET BLOC'S SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO EGYPT.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALREADY TIPPED THAT THEY WILL MAKE THE MOST OF EMPHASIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF INCREASED EAST-WEST TRADE DURING THEIR VISIT. SUCH AN APPEAL IS BOUND TO SOUND A POPULAR CHORD AMONG BRITONS.
BY COINCIDENCE, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL ARRIVE HERE DURING "BUDGET WEEK" IN PARLIAMENT. THE PREDICTIONS ARE THAT AN AUSTERE BUDGET IS IN STORE FOR THE BRITISH.
BRITONS ARE LOOKING FORWARD TO THE VISIT WITH CURIOSITY, BUT MOST HAVE MARKED RESERVATIONS ABOUT ANY STARTLING RESULTS COMING OUT OF THE VISIT. THE GENERAL FEELING IS THAT NO HARM CAN BE DONE ANYWAY.
KM1250PES

A81
WITH LONDON (270) Germany Sir
KOENIGSWINTER, ~~TERMANYTN~~ APRIL 15 (AP)-~~SR~~ JOHN SLESSOR, RETIRED MARSHAL OF THE BRITISH AIR FORCE, TODAY ACCUSED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN OF "BLACKEST" TREASHERY FOR FAILING TO SUPPORT POLISH PATRIOTS IN WARSAW IN 1944.
SLESSOR, ONE OF 44 BRITISH DELEGATES, ADDRESSED THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE ANGLO-GERMAN SOCIETY HERE AS BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PAARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV JOURNEYED TO ENGLAND FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT.
IN HIS SPEECH, SLESSOR WARNED THE WEST "TO TAKE NO RISKS" IN A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT "UNTIL WE HAVE A REAL SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL."
TO ILLUSTRATE HIS POINT, HE REFERRED TO THE ABORTIVE ATTEMPT OF THE POLISH UNDERGROUND ARMY UNDER GEN. TADEUSZ KOMOROWSKI, THEN KNOWN AS "GEN. BOR", TO REVOLT AND OVERTHROW NAZI OCCUPATION FORCES IN WARSAW IN 1944. THE SOVIET ARMY FAILED TO MOUNT ITS OFFENSIVE TO CAPTURE WARSAW UNTIL "GEN. BOR'S" FORCES HAD BEEN WIPED OUT. MANY OBSERVERS BELIEVED THE SOVIET TACTICS PAVED THE WAY FOR PRO-COMMUNIST PARTISANS TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR CONTROL OF POLAND AFTER THE LIBERATION.
AT THE TIME SLESSOR WAS ALLIED AIR COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND RESPONSIBLE FOR SUPPLYING GEN. BOR'S FORCES BY AIR. BULGANIN WAS THEN RUSSIAN DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER.
SELSSOR SAID:
"IT WAS MY UNHAPPY FATE 12 YEARS AGO TO SUPPLY AND NOURISH THE ARMY OF GEN. BOR KOMOROWSKI, WHICH WAS 800 MILES AWAY, WHILE THE OTHER SO-CALLED ALLY WAS IN THE SUBURBS OF WARSAW.
"THE MAN WHO HAD A LEADING RESPONSIBILITY AT THE TIME FOR THE COLDEST BLOODED, BLACKEST HEARTED BIT OF TREACHERY IN THE WHOLE HISTORY OF WAR WAS BULGANIN.
"SO LET US WHEN WE COME TO THIS DISARMAMENT PROBLEM TAKE NO RISK WHEATEVER UNTIL WE HAVE A REAL SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL."
HE ADDED: "NEVER TRUST A RUSSIAN COMMUNIST AS FAR AS YOU CAN KICK HIM."
(EDS: IN 1ST GRAF READ IT: KOENIGSWINTER, GERMANY, APRIL 15 (AP)-SIR JOHN SLESSOR, ETC.)
AS528PES

1956

AP56 (200)
WITH LONDON (A18)
MOSCOW, APRIL 15 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAILED TODAY FOR THEIR TOUR OF BRITAIN AND TALKS WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN.
"HAPPY VOYAGE, HAPPY VOYAGE," SHOUTED THOUSANDS OF SOVIET CITIZENS LINED UP ALONG THE QUAYS OF BALTISK, BALTIC SEAPORT OF KALININGRAD (FORMERLY THE EAT PRUSSIAN CITY OF KOENIGSBERG), WHERE BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV BOARDED THE CRUISER ORDJONIKIDZE.
KHRUSHCHEV WAVED IS BLACK FEDORA TO THE CROWD. HE AND BULGANIN, BOTH WRAPPED IN HEAVY OVERCOATS, QUICKLY MIXED WITH THE SAILORS AND OFFICERS WHO WILL BE THEIR SHIPMANTES FOR THE NEXT THREE DAYS.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ANY SOVIET LEADER HAS LEFT THE COUNTRY ABOARD A WARSHIP AND IT WAS A GREAT DAY FOR THE SOVIET NAVY.
INFORMED SOURCES IN MOSCOW SAID IT WAS EXPECTED EDEN WOULD BE

INVITED TO PAY A RETURN VISIT TO MOSCOW THIS SUMMER AND IT WAS LIKELY HE WOULD ACCEPT. NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE HERE.
BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE GREETED BY V.K.LATSIS, CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF NATIONALITIES OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE SOVIET UNION AND A NATIVE OF NEIGHBORING LATVIA, WHEN THEY STEPPED FROM THEIR TRAIN IN KALININGRAD. OTHER LOCAL DGNITAR ES WERE ON

KALININGRAD. OTHER LOCAL DIGNITARIES WERE ON THE PLATFORM. CROWDS LINED THE ROUTE TO BALTISK, AND THE STATION AND STREETS WERE DECORATED WITH SOVIET FLAGS.

PS340PES

A193 (160)
LONDON, MONDAY, APRIL 16 (AP)-VANDALS DAUBED WHITE PAINT ON THE STATUE AT KARL MARX'S GRAVE EARLY TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF THE SOVIET CHIEFS OF STATE.
"THIS IS ONE OF THE FIRST OF DEMONSTRATIONS WE ARE GOING TO MAKE AGAINST THE VISIT OF THOSE TWO RUSSIANS," AN ANONYMOUS CALLER TELEPHONED POLICE.
ONLY A FEW HOURS EARLIER, UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS HAD IGNITED A PILE OF GASOLINE-SOAKED WOOD SHAVINGS IN THE HALL OUTSIDE THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS OFFICES IN FLEET STREET. THE BLAZE SCORCHED THE DOOR AND OUTSIDE WALL.
"WE ARE LOOKING FOR TWO MEN," POLICE SAID. "WE HAVE THEIR DESCRIPTION."
SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ARE DUE WEDNESDAY.
THE MONUMENT AT MARX'S GRAVE IN SUBURBAN HIGHGATE IS A BRONZE HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST HERO, 10 TIMES LIFE SIZE. IT WAS UNVEILED MARCH 15 BY HARRY POLLITT, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY. MARX, A GERMAN SOCIALIST WHO WROTE THE BIBLE OF COMMUNISM, DAS KAPITAL, DIED IN ENGLAND.

JB1256AES

1956

A123 (100)
LONDON, APRIL 15 (AP)-A MYSTERIOUS FIRE BROKE OUT TONIGHT IN A HALLWAY OUTSIDE OFFICES OCCUPIED BY TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, IN THE REUTER-PRESS ASSN. BUILDING ON FLEET STREET.
POLICE AND FIREMEN WERE CALLED. A FIRE BRIGADE OFFICER SAID IT APPEARED THE FIRE HAD BEEN "DELIBERATELY STAGED."
THE NIGHT WATCHMAN OF THE LARGE BUILDING SAID HE NOTED A BLAZE OUTSIDE THE TASS DOOR.
"I GAVE THE ALARM AND PUT OUT THE FIRE WITH AN EXTINGUISHER," SAID WATCHMAN A.J.BIGGS.
THE DOOR AND PAINTWORK ON ADJOINING WALLS WAS SCORCHED AND BLISTERED. THERE WERE CHARRED REMAINS OF SOME UNIDENTIFIED SUBSTANCE ON THE CORRIDOR FLOOR.
TWO MEMBERS OF THE TASS STAFF WERE IN THE OFFICE AT THE TIME.
"I HEARD WHAT SEEMED TO BE A SCRAPING NOISE OUTSIDE," SAID HARRY COUSINS OF THE SOVIET AGENCY.

JB756PES

A65
ROME, APRIL 15 (AP)-ADM. LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED STATES ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ARRIVED TONIGHT FOR A SERIES OF CONFERENCES IN EUROPE. HE WILL LECTURE AT THE ITALIAN CENTER FO INTRNATIONAL STUDIES ON WEDNESDAY. LATER HE WILL GO TO PARIS.
KL416PES

A5
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, APRIL 15 (AP)-HEINRICH SCHNEIDER, INTERIOR MINISTER FOR THE STATE OF HESSE, TODAY ANNOUNCED BAN OF A PLANNED ORGANIZATION OF FORMER SS ELITE GUARD CAVALRYMEN. THE SS TROOPS SERVED UNDER HITLER.
THE PROFESSED AIMS OF THE GROUP AND ITS PROPOSED ACTIVITIES, THE MINISTRY SAID, WERE UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND DETRIMENTAL TO A BETTER UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES.
KM1207PES

A6
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 15 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND PLANS TO OPEN ITS JAIL DOORS TO A NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN A LARGE SCALE AMNESTY TO BE PRESENTED TO THE POLISH COUNCIL OF MINISTERS TOMORROW, RADIO WARSAW ANNOUNCED TODAY.
IT SAID THE AMNESTY WOULD COVER POLISH CITIZENS AND FORMER CITIZENS NOW LIVING ABROAD.
KM1208PES

A22
MIDEAST BUDGET (750)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, APRIL 15 (AP)-TWELVE MYSTERE JET FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM FRANCE AND WILL BE PUT ON PUBLIC PARADE TOMORROW IN CONNECTION WITH ISRAEL'S CELEBRATION OF ITS INDEPENDENCE, A HIGH ISRAELI MILITARY SOURCE SAID TODAY.
THE INFORMANT SAID THE PLANES, WHICH HE INDICATED WOULD SOMEWHAT EQUALIZE FOR A TIME THE DELIVERY OF SOVIET MIG15 FIGHTERS TO EGYPT BY THE COMMUNICT BLOC, WOULD FLY OVER HAIFA TOMORROW FOR THE ISRAELI PUBLIC TO SEE FOR THE FIRST TIME.
THE DISPLAY WILL BE JUST THE DAY BEFORE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVES FOR CONFERENCES WITH ISRAELI OFFICIALS ON HIS SECURITY COUNCIL MISSION OF TAMPING DOWN THE EMBERS OF A NEW WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
HAMMARSKJOLD, AT HIS HEADQUARTERS IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, WORKED WITH HIS STAFF UNTIL 4 A.M. TODAY FOLLOWING A SURPRISE AUTOMOBILE TOUR OF THE TENSE GAZA STRIP BORDER AND SOUTHERN ISRAEL. HE CROSSED THE BRISTLING DEMARCATION LINE ENROUTE FROM CAIRO TO BEIRUT.
IN THE WEEK HE HAS BEEN IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HAMMARSKJOLD HAS SUCCEEDED IN RELIEVING THE TENSON SOMEWHAT AND SHOOTINGS ACROSS THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER HAVE ALMOST STOPPED. BOTH SIDES HAVE AGREED UNCONDITIONALLY TO REFRAIN FROM VIOLENCE EXCEPT IN SELF-DEFENSE, BUT HAMMARSKJOLD'S AIDES HAVE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER BOTH SIDES HAVE ACTUALLY GIVEN ORDERS TO THEIR TROOPS TO MAKE THE AGREEMENT EFFECTIVE.

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELIS FIRED ACROSS THE BORDER IN THE GAZA STRIP FIVE TIMES TODAY BUT "WE KEPT OUR WORD TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD AND REFUSED TO RETURN ONE SINGLE SHOT." HE SAID THERE WERE NO EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES.
THE SPLKESMAN LIKEWISE CHARGED THAT TWO ISRAELI PLANES FLEW OVER THE GAZA STRIP FOR FIVE MINUTES YESTERDAY. IN ALL, HE ADDED, ISRAEL VIOLATED THE CEASE-FIRE 8 TIMES IN 48 HOURS.

1956

30.24- 6267

ISRAELI SPOKESMEN SAID A U.N. INVESTIGATION DID NOT CONFIRM LEBANESE REPORTS THAT ISRAELI RAIDERS DYNAMITED A HOUSE IN LEBANON SATURDAY, KILLING SEVEN PERSONS. THE SPOKESMAN SUGGESTED THE DYNAMITING WAS DUE TO A FAMILY FEUD.

THE WAIL OF AIR RAID SIRENS THROUGHOUT ISRAEL THIS MORNING USHERED IN NATIONAL REMEMBRANCE DAY IN HONOR OF THOSE KILLED IN THE WAR WITH THE ARAB STATES EIGHT YEARS AGO. MEMORIAL LIGHTS WERE KINDLED AT MILITARY CEMETERIES AND FLAGS FLEW AT HALF STAFF.

PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI, IN CONNECTION WITH THE OBSERVANCE OF INDEPENDENCE DAY TOMORROW, ISSUED A MESSAGE URGING ISRAEL'S YOUTH TO PREPARE FOR "DEFENSE AGAINST ANY ATTACK BY THE ENEMY WHO THREATENS TO DESTROY US."

ISRAEL, HE SAID, STOOD IN INCREASED DANGER NOT ONLY FROM "OUR NEIGHBORS WHO ATTACK US DAILY" BUT ALSO FROM EVEN ISRAEL'S AVOWED FRIENDS WHO "VIE WITH EACH OTHER IN THEIR ATTEMPTS TO GAIN THE FRIENDSHIP OF ARABS AND SEND THEM PLENTIFUL SUPPLIES OF SUPERIOR ARMS."

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION IN A BROADCAST TO THE NATION ALSO ACCUSED THOSE POWERS "WHICH SUPPLY AGGRESSIVE ARMS TO EGYPT AND DENY DEFENSIVE ARMS TO ISRAEL OF PREPARING A WAR OF ANNIHILATION" AGAINST ISRAEL.

HE SAID THE "CONSCIENCE OF THE GREAT POWERS FAILED WHEN THE NAZI DICTATOR SET OUT TO SLAUGHTER SIX MILLION OF THE JEWS OF EUROPE" AND ASKED "WILL THAT CONSCIENCE FAIL AGAIN NOW THAT THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR AND HIS ALLIES ARE PLANNING TO DO THE SAME THING TO ISRAEL IN ITS OWN LAND?"

IF WAR SHOULD BREAK OUT, THE 69-YEAR-OLD PREMIER DECLARED, "OUR ENEMIES WILL MEET THE POWER AND HEROISM OF OUR DEFENSE FORCES WHICH WILL GIVE BACK TO THE AGGRESSOR TWO BLOWS FOR ONE."

1956

A23

THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE 12 MYSTERE FIGHTERS SAID BY THE MILITARY INFORMANT TO HAVE BEEN DELIVERED AT LAST HAVE BEEN A SECRET FOR SOME TIME.

INFORMED SOURCES IN PARIS AND ROME SAID SOME WEEKS AGO THEY HAD BEEN DELIVERED. BUT THE FRENCH OFFICIALLY THREW COLD WATER ON THE REPORTS.

FRANCE HAS BEEN MAKING THE MYSTERES FOR NATO FORCES UNDER U.S. OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT ORDERS. WASHINGTON IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE APPROVED THEIR DIVERSION FROM NATO BUT TO HAVE REFUSED TO GIVE OFFICIAL APPROVAL TO THEIR DELIVERY TO ISRAEL, LEAVING THAT RESPONSIBILITY TO THE FRENCH.

THE INFORMANT WHO REPORTED THE MYSTERES HAD ARRIVED SAID WAR WOULD BE INEVITABLE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB WORLD EVENTUALLY UNLESS THE WESTERN POWERS TOOK DETERMINED STEPS TO FORESTALL IT.

HE SAID IT WAS HIS OPINION THE ARABS WOULD STRIKE AT ISRAEL AT THE MOMENT THEY FELT THEY WERE CERTAIN OF VICTORY. THIS, HE ADDED, MEANT WHEN EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER FELT PERSONALLY SURE OF VICTORY. THE KEY OF THE FUTURE OF WAR OR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HE DECLARED, RESTS WITH THE EGYPTIANS.

IN ORDER TO DETER THE ARABS FROM EVENTUALLY ATTACKING, ISRAEL WOULD NEED MANY ITEMS OF ARMAMENT, INCLUDING MORE JET FIGHTERS AND TANKS TO HOLD THE EGYPTIAN FRONTIER, THE MILITARY INFORMANT SAID.

THE ISRAELIS NOW HAVE SOME PROPELLOR-DRIVEN SPITFIRES, MOSQUITOS, MUSTANGS, AND JET METEORS, VAMPIRES AND FRENCH OURAGANS.

THE SOURCE ADDED THAT ISRAEL STILL NEEDS MORE DEFENSIVE POWER TO MEET THE THREAT OF THE 40 SOVIET ILYUSHIN BOMBERS GAINED BY EGYPT IN HER ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

ISRAEL HAS ASKED BRITAIN FOR 14 CENTURION TANKS, ALTHOUGH SHE WOULD PREFER AMERICAN PATTONS TO GUARD THE SANDY FRONTIER WITH EGYPT, HE DISCLOSED.

"IF WE DON'T GET THESE WEAPONS, THEN OF COURSE WE WILL FIGHT WITHOUT THEM" HE ADDED. "BUT IF WE DON'T GET THE WEAPONS, THEN THERE CERTAINLY WILL BE WAR WHEN THE ARABS ARE READY."

THE SOURCE ASSERTED THE EGYPTIANS HAVE MASSED MOST OF THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH IN THE SINAI PENINSULA ON THE SOUTHWESTERN FRONTIERS OF PALESTINE. HE ESTIMATED THE TOTAL FRONTLINE STRENGTH OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY AT THE MOMENT AT 150,000 TROOPS.

"THE EGYPTIANS AND THE SYRIANS ARE TRIGGER HAPPY, AND THE SYRIANS ALSO HAVE CONCENTRATED -- MASSED MAY BE A LITTLE TOO STRONG A WORD AT THIS TIME -- NEAR OUR NORTHERN FRONTIERS," HE DECLARED.

SYRIA HAS ABOUT 40,000 FRONTLINE TROOPS AND THE ARAB STATES ALL TOGETHER COULD PUT ABOUT 280,000 MEN INTO THE FIELD AGAINST ISRAEL'S ARMY OF 200,000, HE ESTIMATED.

THE INFORMANT SAID IT WAS THE PREVAILING OPINION AMONG ISRAELI LEADERS THAT DIRECT WESTERN INTERVENTION IN ISRAEL WAS NOT FEASIBLE. HE ADDED THAT IN ISRAEL'S OPINION THE ONLY WAY TO MAKE THE ARABS UNSURE THEY COULD WIN AND THUS AVOID WAR WOULD BE TO PROVIDE MORE ARMS FOR ISRAELI SELF DEFENSE.

KL129PES

1956

A94

OPTIONAL LEAD MIDEAST BUDGET (A22)

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, APRIL 15 (AP)-ISRAEL WILL PARADE ITS MILITARY POWER ON INDEPENDENCE DAY TOMORROW, ONE DAY AHEAD OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICIAL VISIT.

THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF ISRAEL'S INDEPENDENCE WILL BE CELEBRATED THROUGHOUT THE LAND. BUT THE BIG SHOW WILL BE A MILITARY PARADE AT THE COASTAL CITY OF HAIFA.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY SOURCE SAID TODAY ISRAEL WILL UNVEIL FOR THE FIRST TIME 12 SWIFT, MODERN MYSTERE JET FIGHTERS BOUGHT FROM FRANCE. THEY WILL FLY OVER HAIFA.

THE INFORMANT INDICATED THE FRENCH JETS WOULD SOMEWHAT EQUALIZE THE MIG15 JETS THE SOVIETS HAVE SOLD TO EGYPT.

HAMMARSKJOLD, AT HIS X X X FOURTH GRAF PVS.

JB613PES

A52

HAMMARSKJOLD BUDGET (360)

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, APRIL 15 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD LABORED ALL DAY TODAY ON THE KNOTTY ANGLES OF EASING TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

HE AND HIS STAFF WORKED UNTIL 4 A.M. FOLLOWING A QUICK AUTO TRIP SATURDAY TO BOTH SIDES OF THE DEMARCATION LINE ALONG THE GAZA STRIP WHERE MOST OF THE BLOOD HAS BEEN LET IN RECENT CLASHES BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

IN CONFERENCES WITH MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVATION STAFF; HENRY LABOUISSE, HEAD OF THE U.N. WORKS AND RELIEF AGENCY, AND OTHER AIDES, HAMMARSKJOLD REVIEWED THE PROGRESS OF HIS MISSION IN ITS FIRST WEEK AND PREPARED FOR THE NEXT STEPS.

ON LEAVING CAIRO YESTERDAY, AFTER TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND OTHER LEADERS, HAMMARSKJOLD DECLARED HE HAD ACCOMPLISHED WHAT HE HAD SET OUT TO DO THERE.

BOTH SIDES HAVE AGREED UNCONDITIONALLY TO STOP SHOOTING EXCEPT IN SELF DEFENSE. AS A RESULT TENSION HAS EASED CONSIDERABLY AND FRONTIER INCIDENTS HAVE VIRTUALLY CEASED SINCE THURSDAY.

HAMMARSKJOLD CONFERS TOMORROW WITH LEBANESE AUTHORITIES, INCLUDING FOREIGN MINISTER SALEM LAHMUD. HE TAKES OFF TUESDAY FOR ISRAEL.

IN ISRAEL, PRESUMABLY, HE WILL TRY TO GET PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S ASSURANCE THAT ISRAEL TROOPS HAVE BEEN GIVEN ORDERS NOT TO FIRE ACROSS THE FRONTIERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AGREEMENT.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL'S SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO REPLY TODAY WHEN ASKED WHETHER BEN-GURION HAD GIVEN SUCH ASSURANCES. IT WAS BELIEVED HERE HE HAD NOT. HAMMARSKJOLD HAS SPECIFICALLY ASKED BEN-[illegible] NOT KNOWN,

HAMMARSKJOLD'S SPOKESMAN ALSO DECLINE

BELIEVED HERE HE HAD NOT. HAMMARSKJOLD HAS SPECIFICALLY ASKED BEN-GURION WHETHER SUCH ORDERS HAVE GONE OUT. IT WAS NOT KNOWN, EITHER, WHETHER EGYPT HAD GIVEN SUCH ASSURANCES.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S SPOKESMAN ALSO DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE SECRETARY GENERAL WAS GOING TO TEL AVIV OR JERUSALEM. THE DECISION IS A DELICATE ONE.

IF THE SECRETARY GENERAL GOES TO JERUSALEM, THE ARAB STATES WILL BE UNHAPPY. A 1947 U.N. RESOLUTION CALLED FOR INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE HOLY CITY. BUT ISRAEL HAS MOVED HER CAPITAL FROM TEL AVIV TO THE PART OF JERUSALEM SHE HOLDS. THE ARAB STATES HAVE INDICATED THEY WOULD BE WILLING NOW TO ACCEPT THE 1947 RESOLUTION.

THE ISRAELIS NATURALLY WOULD LIKE HAMMARSKJOLD TO CONFER WITH THEM IN JERUSALEM AS A TOKEN OF RECOGNITION OF THE CITY AS THEIR CAPITAL.

THERE HAS BEEN TALK THAT HAMMARSKJOLD MIGHT STAY IN THE NO-MAN'S LAND BETWEEN THE ISRAELI SECTION OF THE CITY AND THE JORDAN-HELD OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM.

QR329PES

1956

A103

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 15 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER DECLARED TONIGHT EGYPT WILL NEVER AGREE TO BEING UNDER "THE INFLUENCE OF OTHERS AND SHE WILL NEVER RECEIVE ORDERS FROM ANYONE."

ADDRESSING NEWLY GRADUATED ARMY OFFICERS AT THE EGYPTIAN OFFICERS' CLUB, NASSER SAID "EGYPT IS FRAMING ITS POLICY BY ITSELF AND BY ITS OWN WILL.

"I THINK THAT EVERYBODY NOW TRIES TO WEAKEN OUR NERVES AND OUR WILL BUT I FEEL EGYPT IS UNITED AS ONE MAN," HE ADDED. "EGYPT NOW LOOKS TO ITS ARMED FORCES AS THE MAIN POWER WHICH WILL DEFEND HER."

EGYPT IS SURROUNDED BY "ENEMIES WHO TRY TO DEGRADE OUR HONOR BUT WE ARE UNITED IN ONE LINE AND OUR POLICY IS AIMED AT ACHIEVING OUR OWN WELFARE," HE SAID.

NASSER'S SPEECH APPARENTLY WAS PROMPTED BY RECENT EDITORIALS IN SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS REFERRING TO THE PREMIER AS A "TOOL OF RUSSIAN POLICY."

JB642PES

1956

A51 (210)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI TODAY ACCUSED BOTH THE EAST AND WEST OF TRYING TO GAIN THE FRIENDSHIP OF ARAB NATIONS AT THE EXPENSE OF ISRAEL.

IN A MESSAGE ON THE EVE OF ISRAEL'S EIGHTH INDEPENDENCE DAY, HE SAID ISRAEL'S NEIGHBORS "HAVE NOW FOUND SUPPORT NOT ONLY AMONG OUR ENEMIES BUT ALSO AMONG THOSE WHO DECLARE THEIR FRIENDSHIP FOR ISRAEL--BOTH IN THE EAST AND THE WEST. MANY OF THEM VIE WITH EACH OTHER IN THEIR ATTEMPTS TO GAIN THE FRIENDSHIP OF ARABS AND SEND THEM PLENTIFUL SUPPLIES OF SUPERIOR ARMS WHICH ARE MEANT, AS IS WELL KNOWN, FOR WAR AGAINST ISRAEL."

"IT CAN BE FELT THAT SEVERAL OF THE HEADS OF GREAT NATIONS ARE PREPARED TO ABANDON THE STATE OF ISRAEL TO THE MERCIES OF ARAB RULERS WHOSE PRINCIPLES ARE THOSE OF NAZIS AND WHOSE REGIME IS THAT OF THE HOUSE OF BONDAGE," HE CONTINUED.

"AND THIS IS NOT ALL THAT HAS BEEN DONE BY THE LEADERS OF SOME OF THE GREAT POWERS. THEY EVEN PREPARED UNDER ARAB PRESSURE TO DEPRIVE US IN PRACTICE OF THE RIGHT TO SELF-DEFENSE AND THE PROPER MEANS TO PROTECT OURSELVES."

DECLARING THAT ISRAEL WILL NOT CEASE TO PREPARE HERSELF AND TRAIN HER YOUTH "FOR DEFENSE AGAINST ANY ATTACK BY THE ENEMY WHO THREATENS TO DESTROY US," THE PRESIDENT CONCLUDED:

"I APPEAL AT THIS MOMENT TO ALL SEEKERS AFTER RIGHTEOUSNESS AND PEACE AMONG NATIONS TO GIVE THEIR SUPPORT TO THE PIONEERS OF THE NATION, THE DEVOTED GUARD OF DEMOCRACY AND SOCIAL JUSTICE IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD."

QR321PES

A132

FIRST LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 15 (AP)-GUNMEN TODAY SHOT UP A MATERNITY HOSPITAL AND A MOVIE THEATER, KILLING TWO CYPRIOT POLICEMAN.

IN NICOSIA, KYRIAKOS ARISTOTELOU, ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE, WAS SHOT DEAD AS HE VISITED HIS WIFE AND 5-DAY-OLD SON IN A MATERNITY HOSPITAL. THE HOSPITAL'S FOUNDER WAS WOUNDED. TWO OR MORE MEN WHO LOOSED THE ATTACK ESCAPED BY AUTOMOBILE.

A GUNMAN SLIPPED INTO A THEATER IN THE VILLAGE OF ARADIPPOU AND KILLED ANDREAS ZANNETOS, AN AUXILIARY POLICEMAN. A GIRL SITTING NEXT TO THE POLICEMAN WAS WOUNDED.

IT WAS THE THIRD SUNDAY IN SUCCESSION THAT SLAYINGS HAVE OCURRED IN THIS BRITISH-RULED ISLAND COLONY, WHERE GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS ARE PUSHING A UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.

DR. EFTHYVOULOS PARASKEVAIDIS, 64, FOUNDER OF THE MATERNITY CLINIC, WAS WOUNDED BY THE GUNMEN. HE WAS SITTING IN HIS OFFICE IN THE CLINIC WHEN THE MEN FIRED. A STRAY BULLET CAME THROUGH A WINDOW AND HIT HIM ON THE LEFT HAND.

ARISTOTELOU WAS CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH A CASE WHICH HAS STIRRED MUCH CONTROVERSY. HE WAS THE IMMEDIATE SUPERIOR OF A POLICE CONSTABLE SHOT TO DEATH LAST AUG. 28.

IN LONDON LAST WEEK THE APPEAL OF MICHAEL KARAOLIS, 22-YEAR-OLD CYPRIOT, AGAINST A MURDER CONVICTION IN THE CASE WAS TURNED DOWN BY THE JUDICIAL COMMITTEE OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL. SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN NICOSIA WERE CLOSED YESTERDAY TO PREVENT POSSIBLE DEMONSTRATIONS OVER THE LONDON ACTION.

AS502PES

1956

30.24- 6269

A130
FIRST LEAD ALGERIA (A57) (190)
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 15 (AP)-THE POWERFUL NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT DECLARED TODAY THERE CAN BE NO CEASE-FIRE IN ALGERIA UNTIL FRANCE RECOGNIZES ALGERIA'S INDEPENDENCE.

FRANCE HAS INSISTED THERE CAN BE NO TALK OF GREATER SELF RULE UNTIL REBELS LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS. FRANCE IS POURING MORE TROOPS INTO THIS NORTH AFRICAN LAND TO STAMP OUT REBELLION.

THE "GENERAL STAFF" OF THE LIBERATION FRONT ALSO THANKED ARAB STATES "WHO HAVE CONCRETELY MANIFESTED THEIR SOLIDARITY WITH MARTYRED ALGERIA."

THE DEFIANT STATEMENT WAS PUBLISHED IN L'ACTION, A FRENCH LANGUAGE WEEKLY IN TUNIS. IT IS GENERALLY CONSIDERED THE MOUTHPIECE OF HABIB BOURGUIBA, NAMED PREMIER ONLY LAST WEEK OF NEWLY INDEPENDENT TUNISIA.

MEANTIME, THE BATTLE BETWEEN FRENCH AND ALGERIAN REBELS RAGED ON AS IT HAS FOR 16 MONTHS.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID 82 REBELS WERE KILLED TODAY IN A SINGLE FIGHT WITH FRENCH GROUND AND AIR FORCES.

THE FIGHTING BROKE OUT NEAR GRAREM, A TOWN OF 11,000 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF CONSTANTINE IN EASTERN ALGERIA. THE FRENCH WERE SUPPORTED BY HELICOPTER-BORNE TROOPS AS WELL AS OTHER PLANES.

TWO DEAD AND THREE WOUNDED WERE LISTED ON THE FRENCH SIDE.

SOUTH OF THIS AREA NEAR BATNA, FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED AT LEAST 27 REBELS WERE KILLED IN FIERCE HAND TO HAND COMBAT YESTERDAY. TWO OTHER ENGAGEMENTS WERE REPORTED AROUND CONSTANTINE.

TO THE NORTH, NEAR GOUNOD, AIR-BORNE FRENCH DETACHMENTS, OPERATING FROM HELICOPTERSN SLEW 14 REBEL TRIBESMEN.

WEST OF BOUGIE, A COASTAL TOWN ON THE GULF OF BOUGIE IN THE KABYLIE REGION, A FRENCH MILITARY CONVOY FELL INTO A REBEL AMBUSH, SUFFERING WHAT WERE DESCRIBED AS "SERIOUS" LOSSES. THE EXACT NUMBER OF FRENCH CASUALTIES WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

IN MOROCCO, STILL HARASSED BY GUERILLA ACTIVITY, REBELS BROKE INTO A FRENCHMUNITIONS DEPOT ABOUT 30 MILES FROM RABAT AND CARRIED OFF A STOCK OF ARMS, INCLUDING SEVERAL MACHINEGUNS, A NUMBER OF RIFLES AND GRENADES AND ALL THE AMMUNITION.

IN CASABLANCA, LARGEST AND MOST IMPORTANT CITY OF MOROCCO, TWO BANDS OF MOSLEMS EXCHANGED MACHINE GUN AND GRENADE FIRE TODAY IN THE HEART OF THE MEDINA, THE ARAB QUARTER. TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED.
PS345PES

A32
PACT BUDGET (480)
BY ALLAN JACKS
TEHRAN, IRAN, APRIL 15 (AP)-FOUR STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST NATIONS HELD CAUTIOUS HOPE TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES WILL ALIGN ITSELF WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT--AT LEAST FROM THE ECONOMIC STANDPOINT.

THIS WAS APPARENT WAS PRIME MINISTERS, FOREIGN MINISTERS AND MILITARY LEADERS OF IRAN, IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY GATHERED HERE FOR THE SECOND MINISTERIAL COUNCIL MEETING OF THE PACT. IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB MEMBER.

BRITAIN, THE FIFTH MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE, WILL BE REPRESENTED BY DEFENSE MINISTER SIR WALTER MONKTON AT THE CONFERENCE TO OPEN TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

ALL FIVE PACT MEMBERS DEEM CLOSER ECONOMIC COOPERATION ESSENTIAL TO SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE AGAINST ANY THREAT OF RUSSIAN AGGRESSION. THEY HOPE THE UNITED STATES WILL JOIN THE COMMON PROGRAM.

MONCKTON (CQ) AND HIS STAFF AND MOST OTHER DELEGATES TO THE THREE-DAY MEETING ARRIVED YESTERDAY. THE LAST DELEGATION TO ARRIVE--THE PAKISTANIS HEADED BY PREMIER CHAUDRHI MOHAMMED ALI--CAME TODAY.

ON HAND AS OBSERVERS IS A LARGE UNITED STATES GROUP LED BY LOY HENDERSON, DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE AND VETERAN MIDDLE EAST HAND. WITH HIM IS ADM. JOHN H. CASSADY, COMMANDER OF THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN FORCES.

IT IS HENDERSON'S PRESENCE IN THIS IRANIAN CAPITAL THAT HAS GIVEN RISE TO SPECULATION AND HOPE THE UNITED STATES WILL ALIGN ITSELF WITH THE PACT ECONOMICALLY. IT CAN DO SO WITHOUT ADHERING TO THE TREATY AS A WHOLE OR ITS MILITARY ASPECTS.

THE BAGHDAD PACT IS A NATO-STYLE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY CONCLUDED LAST YEAR AS A BLOCK AGAINST RUSSIAN PENETRATION IN THE OIL-RICH MIDDLE EAST. IT ALSO SERVES AS A LINK BETWEEN NATO AND SEATO IN THE FREE WORLD'S ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSES. IT HAS BEEN UNDER CONSTANT FIRE FROM RUSSIA AND FROM EGYPT, WHICH SEES THE ALLIANCE AS AN EFFORT TO SPLIT THE ARAB WORLD.

FROM THE BEGINNING MEMBERS HAVE EXERTED PRESSURE ON THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN. IT HAS HELD BACK, PRESUMABLY THROUGH FEAR OF WORSENING RELATIONS WITH EGYPT.

ONLY LAST WEEK THE STATE DEPARTMENT REITERATED IT SUPPORTS THE OBJECTIVES OF THE ALLIANCE BUT WILL NOT JOIN AT THIS TIME.

A33
HOWEVER, A WAY IS OPEN FOR THE UNITED STATES TO LINK ITSELF ECONOMICALLY WITHOUT ACTUALLY SIGNING THE TREATY. THE POSSIBILITY WAS CREATED AT THE PACT'S FIRST COUNCIL MEETING IN BAGHDAD IN NOVEMBER.

THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED AT THAT TIME WAS GIVEN AUTHORITY TO ACCEPT ANY INTERESTED NATION AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE WHETHER OR NOT IT WAS A FULL MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE.

THIS OBVIOUSLY WAS AIMED AT THE UNITED STATES.

THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE WITH U.S. OBSERVERS PRESENT MET HERE LAST WEEK AND OUTLINED SOME OF THE PROJECTS THAT PACT MEMBERS HAVE IN MIND FOR GREATER SECURITY THROUGH ECONOMIC PROGRESS AS WELL AS BY COLLECTIVE MILITARY DEFENSE.

AMONG THESE ARE SUCH EXPENSIVE PROJECTS AS JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF THE WATER RESOURCES OF THE TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES RIVERS, CONSTRUCTION OF ROAD NETWORKS CONNECTING MEMBER NATIONS AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES. THESE ARE DIFFICULT TO UNDERTAKE WITHOUT OUTSIDE AID.

GENERALLY THE UNITED STATES HAS PREFERRED TO GIVE SUCH AID TO INDIVIDUAL NATIONS RATHER THAN TO REGIONAL GROUPINGS. BAGHDAD PACT MEMBERS CONTEND HOWEVER THAT THEIR PROJECTS CAN BE SUCCESSFULLY UNDERTAKEN ONLY ON A COOPERATIVE BASIS.

BEFORE OPENING THE MEETING TOMORROW, HEADS OF DELEGATIONS WILL BE RECEIVED BY IRAN'S YOUNG SHAH IN HIS MODERN MARBLE PALACE IN CENTRAL TEHRAN. THEY ALSO WILL PLACE WREATHS ON THE TOMB OF THE SHAH'S LATE FATHER WHO DIED IN EXILE IN JOHANNESBURG.
KL&B222PES

A71
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 15 (AP)-ARAB DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY SYRIA, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE AGREED TO "SUSPEND UNTIL AN OPPORTUNE TIME" A FINAL DECISION OVER THEIR COMBINED FINA CIAL AID OFFER

AN OPPORTUNE TIME" A FINAL DECISION OVER THEIR COMBINED FINANCIAL AID OFFER TO REPLACE ANNUAL BRITISH GRANTS TO JORDAN.

THE DECISION WAS MADE AT THE REQUEST OF JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN, THE SOURCES ADDED. THEY SAID HUSSEIN INTENDED TO NEGOTIATE SOON AN AMENDMENT TO THE 1948 BRITISH-JORDAN TREATY TO PROVIDE FOR AN ANNUAL BRITISH GRANT OF $22,400,000 AS THE PRICE FOR MAINTAINING TWO BRITISH AIR BASES IN JORDAN.

B500PES

A74
CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, APRIL 15 (AP)-MORE THAN 100 FRENCH AND EUROPEAN RESIDENTS OF THIS MOROCCAN METROPOLIS TODAY DEMONSTRATED THEIR OPPOSITION TO EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, FORMER FRENCH PREMIER, NOW A STATE MINISTER IN THE PRESENT FRENCH CABINET.

MANY FRENCHMEN IN NORTH AFRICA HAVE OPPOSED MENDES-FRANCE'S POLICY OF NEGOTIATING WITH NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISTS. HE IS HERE TO ATTEND A CONVENTION OF HIS RADICAL-SOCIALIST PARTY.

THE GROUP OF FRENCHMEN AND EUROPEANS, SHOUTING ANTI-MENDES-FRANCE SLOGANS, PARADED TOWARD THE HOTEL WHERE THE CONVENTION IS BEING HELD. POLICE BLOCKED THEIR WAY.

AS506PES

1956

A90
EDITORS:

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROY ESSOYAN IS IN TIFLIS, CAPITAL OF THE SOVIET GEORGIAN REPUBLIC, WITH THE FIRST GROUP OF WESTERN NEWSMEN PERMITTED TO VISIT GEORGIA SINCE PRO-STALIN DISTURBANCES THERE LAST MONTH. HERE IS HIS FIRST STORY FROM THE AREA.

--0--

BY ROY ESSOYAN

TIFLIS, GEORGIA, U.S.S.R., APRIL 15 (AP)-ARMED TROOPS TODAY PATROLLED THE SUNNY SUBURBS OF TIFLIS WHERE PRO-STALIN DEMONSTRATIONS TOOK PLACE LAST MONTH.

FIVE WEEKS AFTER THE DEMONSTRATIONS MARKING THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF STALIN'S DEATH, THIS CAPITAL OF HIS NATIVE GEORGIA APPEARED CALM AND QUIET--ON THE SURFACE.

SOLDIERS ON LEAVE MINGLED WITH SUNDAY CROWDS DOWNTOWN.

"IT IS CALM, YES," ONE GEORGIAN SAID, AND THEN REFUSED TO SAY MORE.

TWO AMERICANS AND ONE BRITISH CORRESPONDENT ARRIVED IN TIFLIS TODAY. THEY WERE THE FIRST WESTERN NEWSMEN IN THE AREA SINCE LAST MONTH'S DEMONSTRATIONS. NO GOVERNMENT OR COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS WERE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWS OVER THE WEEKEND.

GEORGIANS IN GENERAL WERE GUARDED IN THEIR COMMENT BUT THEY LEFT NO DOUBT THAT DEMONSTRATIONS HAD TAKEN PLACE AS REPORTED.

(EDS: ABOUT 50 WORDS CENSORED HERE).

REFERRING TO THE DEMONSTRATORS, ONE GEORGIAN SAID:

"ALL THEY WERE DOING WERE SHOUTING GLORY TO LENIN, GLORY TO STALIN. THERE WERE NO PROVOCATEURS. THEY WERE ONLY CHILDREN AND STUDENTS. YOUNG BOYS AND GIRLS."

ACCORDING TO REPORTS, STUDENTS PARADED IN FRONT OF THE TIFLIS GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS ON MARCH 9 WITH PLACARDS OF LENIN AND STALIN.

(ABOUT 40 WORDS CENSORED HERE.)

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT ORDER HAD NOW BEEN RESTORED FOR GOOD HE SAID: "WHAT CAN YOU DO?" AND SHRUGGED HIS SHOULDERS.

ANOTHER GEORGIAN, WITHOUT MENTIONING STALIN BY NAME, SAID: "ALL RULERS ARE DESPOTS. HOW CAN YOU RULE OTHERWISE? LOOK AT NAPOLEON."

THEN HE ADDED: "GOVERNMENTS CAN COME AND GOVERNMENTS CAN GO. THE PEOPLES GO ON."

THE GEORGIANS ARE PROUD OF THEIR NATIONAL HERITAGE, AND PROUDER STILL OF THE GLORY THAT STALIN BROUGHT TO GEORGIA. HIS DOWN-GRADING AND DENUNCIATION BY THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT HAS GONE DOWN HARD HERE.

THIS FEELING HAS ITS PRACTICAL ASPECTS. DURING STALIN'S RULE, TIFLIS RANKED WITH MOSCOW, LENINGRAD AND KIEV AS FIRST PRIORITY CITIES FOR SCARCE CONSUMER GOODS.

(ABOUT 50 WORDS CENSORED HERE).

TIFLIS, ITS STREETS (FIVE WORDS CENSORED HERE) LOOKS LIKE A SLEEPY GARRISON TOWN NESTLING IN A LUSH VALLEY CAPPED BY SOARING PEAKS.

(ABOUT 60 WORDS CENSORED)

THE ARRIVAL OF THREE WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS QUITE OBVIOUSLY STARTLED THE RESIDENTS. THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE FOLLOWED BY OPENLY CURIOUS STARES. PERSONS THEY STOPPED TO TALK WITH COULD NOT HIDE THEIR AMAZEMENT THAT THE VISITORS WERE ACTUALLY FROM THE WEST.

"ARE YOU ALLOWED TO COME HERE?" ONE ASKED.

EXCEPT FOR AN OFFICIALLY-ESCORTED SWEDISH DELEGATION, NO WESTERNERS HAVE BEEN PERMITTED IN TIFLIS SINCE THE STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS.

SINCE THE FLAREUPS IN EARLY MARCH, ALL ORGANS OF THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA MACHINE HAVE BEEN DEVOTED TO RESTORING ORDER AND WORKING AGAINST ANY REPETITION OF THE INCIDENTS.

DAWN OF THE EAST, THE NEWSPAPER OF THE GEORGIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, HAS BEEN DRUMMING AWAY AT THE EVILS OF THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL AS SYMBOLIZED BY STALIN AND GLORIFYING THE ADVANTAGES OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEMS ON THE STREET CORNERS CARRY THE MESSAGE DIRECT TO THE PEOPLE.

AN EDITORIAL TODAY ATTACKED CERTAIN GEORGIAN WRITERS FOR "BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM." A FRONT-PAGE STORY CRITICIZED GEORGIAN NEWSPAPER EDITORS FOR FAILING TO CARRY ON THE WORK OF AGITATION AND PROPAGANDA PROPERLY AND FOR POOR IDEOLOGICAL TRAINING OF THE YOUTH.

THIS HAS BEEN ONE POINT THE NEWSPAPER HAS BEEN HAMMERING AT SINCE THE STUDENTS GOT OUT OF HAND.

DESPITE THE GOVERNMENT'S DOWNGRADING OF STALIN, STATUES, BUSTS AND PORTRAITS OF HIM ARE IN EVIDENCE EVERYWHERE IN TIFLIS. TWO STONE STATUES OF STALIN AND LENIN STAND AT THE AIRPORT. IN TOWN, STALIN APPEARS IN PAINTINGS WITH LENIN, WITH COMMUNIST CHINA'S MAO TSE-TUNG AND--MOST OF THE TIME--ALONE.

A COPY OF HIS CONDEMNED SHORT COURSE ON THE HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED ON MAGAZINE STANDS.

JB659PES

1956

A55 (110)
KYOTO, JAPAN, APRIL 15 (AP)-JAPAN'S NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING PHYSICIST, DR.HIDEKI YUKAWA, SAID TODAY HE PLANS TO RESIGN FROM HIS COUNTRY'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SOON.
"I AM PESSIMISTIC ON THE FUTURE OUTLOOK OF PEACEFUL UTILIZATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN JAPAN," DR.YUKAWA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE ADDED THAT HE WANTS TO AVOID POLITICAL DISPUTES AND DEVOTE HIMSELF WHOLLY TO RESEARCH WORK.
DR.YUKAWATOLD NEWSMEN HE FEARS JAPAN IS SO IMPATIENT TO POSSESS AN ATOMIC REACTOR FOR POWER GENERATION IT MAY DISREGARD FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH.
HE FORESAW A DAY WHEN NO THERMONUCLEAR TESTS WILL BE HELD. HE SAID THERE IS A TREND IN THIS DIRECTION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES. DR.YUKAWA LONG HAS URGED SUSPENSION OF FURTHER ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSIONS.
PS335PES

A43
SEOUL, APRIL 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY HIS NATION WILL FIGHT ON SO LONG AS COMMUNIST CHINESE FORCES ARE "ON OUR LAND."
THE AGED SOUTH KOREAN LEADER DEMANDED THAT COMMUNIST CHINA "LEAVE NORTH KOREA TO US."
RHEE SPOKE AT A CEREMONY MARKING THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOUTH KOREAN MARINE CORPS.
HE THANKED "THE LORD, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER ALLIES OF OURS" FOR BUILDING UP KOREAN MILITARY FORCES AND FOR THE FACT THAT "OUR ENEMIES ARE UNABLE TO COME DOWN TO THE SOUTH."
KL259PES

A140
OTTAWA, APRIL 15 (AP)-AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY ISRAEL IS TRYING TO BUY CANADIAN-BUILT F86 SABRE JETS AS WELL AS OTHER ARMS IN CANADA.
A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL DECLINED TO DISCLOSE DETAILS OF THE ISRAELI ARMS REQUESTS, SAYING IT WAS A MATTER FOR THE CABINET AND PARLIAMENT TO HANDLE.
ISRAELI EMBASSY OFFICIALS WERE UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
SN855PES

1956

B7WX (Q)
RUSSIAN SEAMEN (600)
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)-FOUR MORE RUSSIAN SEAMEN ON FORMOSA HAVE APPLIED FOR U. S. ENTRY, BUT OFFICIALS FEAR THE WAY SOME OF THEIR SHIPMATES HUSTLED BACK TO RUSSIA EARLIER THIS MONTH MAY CHANGE THEIR MINDS.
IN FACT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOW REGARDS THE SUDDEN TURNABOUT OF FIVE CREWMEN OF THE SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE AS A HORRIBLE BUREAUCRATIC BONER.
OFFICIALS SAID TODAY IT PROBABLY WILL DISCOURAGE MANY ANOTHER FROM TRYING TO VAULT THE IRON CURTAIN. THEY SAID AN INVESTIGATION HAS BEE LAUNCHED AMONG THE AGENCIES CONCERNED--PRIMARILY THE STATE AND JUSTIC DEPARTMENTS--TO SEE WHAT HAPPENED.
MEANWHILE THEY BRACED FOR AN EXPECTED PROPAGANDA OUTBURST, AIMED A DAMAGING U. S. PRESTIGE AS A FREE WORLD ASYLUM, AS SOON AS THE FIVE SEAMEN GET BACK IN THE SWIFT OF LIFE IN THE SOVIET UNION.
BUT GEN. JOSEPH M. SWING, HEAD OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S IMMIGRATION SERVICE, DISAGREED WITH THIS ATTITUDE. SWING, A WEST POINT CLASSMATE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, TOLD AN INTERVIEWER:
"I DON'T SEE HOW THIS INVOLVES OUR NATIONAL PRESTIGE. HERE ARE SEVERAL VERY LOW ECHELON PEOPLE--SEAMEN--WHO KNEW BEFOREHAND THEY HAD FAMILIES OVER THERE.
"IT WAS MORE OR LESS AN IMPULSE ON THEIR PART TO RETURN HOME. FAMILY TIES ARE VERY STRONG, YOU KNOW. I WON'T SAY I WAS EXPECTING IT, BUT I WASN'T SURPRISED."
THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, WHICH SPONSORED THE U. S. ENTRY OF THESE FIVE AND FOUR OTHER TUAPSE CREWMEN IN OCTOBER 1954, CHARGED THEY WERE SHANGHAIED. SOME 15 OR 20 SOVIET AGENTS SURROUNDED THEM AT NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT ON APRIL 7 WHEN THEY LEFT FOR RUSSIA AFTER A PERFUNCTORY IMMIGRATION HEARING.
THE TUAPSE CASE DATES BACK TO JUNE 23,1954, WHEN NATIONALIST CHINESE CONFISCATED THE 8,840-TON TANKER OFF FORMOSA AND INTERNED IT. THEY SAID IT WAS CARRYING OIL FOR RED CHINA.
SOVIET OFFICIALS PROTESTED IN THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THIS WAS PIRACY. THEY FORMALLY CALLED ON WASHINGTON AT LEAST SEVEN TIMES TO MAKE NATIONALIST CHINA GIVE BACK THE SHIP.
OF THE 49 CREWMEN ABOARD, 29 RETURNED TO RUSSIA, 11 STAYED ON FORMOSA AND 9 CAME TO THE UNITED STATES. FOUR ARE STILL HERE. AS REQUIRED BY IMMIGRATION LAW, ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL ACTED ON A RECOMMENDATION BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND WAIVED A PROVISION BANNING ENTRY OF COMMUNISTS. THE SAME PROCEDURE WOULD HAVE TO BE FOLLOWED IN THE CASE OF THE 4 AMONG THE 11 STILL ON FORMOSA WHO HAVE NOW APPLIED FOR U. S. ENTRY.
THE FOUR NEW APPLICATIONS, REPORTED SENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT APRIL 3, STILL AWAIT DULLES' ATTENTION.
STUDY OF LAST WEEK'S REDEFECTION SO FAR INDICATES A BREAKDOWN IN SURVEILLANCE. OFFICIALS SAID THEY REALIZE NOW IT WAS A MISTAKE TO PUT THE MEN IN JOBS AROUND NEW YORK WHERE, AS IN WASHINGTON, SCORES OF RUSSIAN OFFICIALS ARE FREE TO WORK ON THEM.

B8WX (Q)
ALL THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS HAD TO SAY PUBLICLY WAS A STATEMENT LAST WEEK THAT ALL ALIENS ARE FREE TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES ANY TIME THEY WANT TO.
SWING SAID NONE OF THE FIVE MEN GAVE ANY ANSWER WHEN ASKED WHY THEY WANTED TO GO BACK TO RUSSIA.
JAN VANHOOGSTRATEN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, AND ANGIER BIDDLE DUKE, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE MISSION, BOTH CHARGED THE MEN WERE PRESSURED INTO RETURNING.
BIDDLE SUGGESTED A "PUBLIC DEFENDER" BE APPOINTED FOR SUCH CASES. SWING TOOK A DIM VIEW OF THIS.
"WE'RE THE PUBLIC DEFENDER," HE SAID, "AND WE HAVE INSTRUCTED OUR PEOPLE IN THE CASE OF ALIENS LIKE THIS TO KEEP A WEATHER EYE OUT FOR ANYBODY TRYING TO BOTHEM THEM."
HE SAID THAT, BECAUSE IT SEEMED "AN APPROPRIATE TIME," HE HAS SENT A NEW MEMORANDUM TO THE 8,000 IMMIGRATION EMPLOYES TO BE ALERT FOR ANY PRESSURES ON ALIENS TO GET THEM BACK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
HY442PES

1956

A163FX
XFOREIGN POLICY (570)
ASILOMAR, CALIF., APRIL 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS ADVISED TODAY TO STOP "GIVING AWAY" MONEY IN THE FAR EAST AND TO CEASE TALKING ABOUT AMERICAN MILITARY STRENGTH.

THE ADVICE CAME FROM ERIC A. JOHNSTON, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PRESIDENT, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A WORLD TRIP DURING WHICH HE SPENT TWO MONTHS IN ASIAN COUNTRIES.

"IT IS A MISTAKE TO GIVE MONEY AWAY," JOHNSTON TOLD THE SOME 600 PERSONS ATTENDING THE FINAL SESSION OF THE NORTHERN CALIFORNIA WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL'S 10TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE HERE.

"I THINK MONEY SHOULD BE LOANED. THEY UNDERSTAND A LOAN AND THE MONEY IS SPENT MORE WISELY BECAUSE THEY WILL HAVE TO PAY IT BACK.

"WHEN YOU GIVE MONEY AWAY, YOU BELITTLE THE RECIPIENT."

JOHNSTON SAID THAT ONLY LAST FRIDAY HE HAD RECOMMENDED TO THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BOARD THE "WE STUDY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ASIAN DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION TO MAKE LOANS AT LOW INTEREST RATES, ON LONG TERMS--AS MUCH AS 40 TO 50 YEARS--ON PRODUCTIVE ENTERPRISES, BOTH PRIVATE AND PUBLIC."

CONCERNING AMERICAN TALK ABOUT MILITARY STRENGTH, JOHNSTON SAID THAT EVERY TIME HE PICKED UP A NEWSPAPER IN THE FAR EAST HE FOUND AN ARTICLE QUOTING SOME U.S. OFFICIAL ABOUT HOW STRONG WE ARE.

JOHNSTON SAID THAT BECAUSE OF ALL THIS TALK ABOUT MILITARY STRENGTH, THE PEOPLE IN ASIA DO NOT THINK THE UNITED STATES WANTS PEACE.

THE RUSSIANS, HE EXPLAINED, NEVER ARE QUOTED ABOUT SOVIET MILITARY POWER. INSTEAD, THEY TALK CONSTANTLY ABOUT PEACE.

"I NEVER SAW A SINGLE ITEM WRITTEN BY A RUSSIAN ON MILITARY STRENGTH," HE SAID. "THEY ALWAYS WRITE ABOUT PEACE. WE TALK WAR CONTINUALLY; WHILE THE RUSSIANS CONSTANTLY TALK PEACE.

"THIS AMERICAN APPROACH DOES NOT FIT THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PEOPLE OF THE FAR EAST."

JOHNSTON, WHO AS SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PRESIDENT HAS THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR ON THE JORDAN RIVER DEVELOPMENT PLAN AND, IN ADDITION, IS PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSN. OF AMERICA, LISTED THE THREE PARAMOUNT OBJECTIVES OF ASIANS:

1. PEACE.
2. INDEPENDENCE.
3. PROGRESS.

1956

"THESE ARE THE THINGS PEOPLE FROM JAPAN TO PAKISTAN WANT MOST," JOHNSTON SAID.

JW&CK728PPS NM

A36FX (NU-FW)
(300)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., APRIL 15 (AP)-A 30-YEAR-OLD SAN DIEGO WOMAN LEAVES HERE TOMORROW NIGHT BY PLANE ON THE FIRST LEG OF A JOURNEY TO FRANCE TO CLAIM THE DAUGHTER SHE HAS NEVER SEEN.

SHE IS MRS. MELITTA REAL, WHOSE DAUGHTER WAS BORN 12 YEARS AGO IN A GERMAN PRISON CAMP HOSPITAL IN FRANCE. MRS. REAL LEARNED ONLY LAST MONTH THAT THE CHILD WAS ALIVE.

"THEY (THE GERMANS) TOLD ME MY BABY DIED THE DAY AFTER SHE WAS BORN," MRS. REAL SAID TODAY. "I BELIEVED THEM, BECAUSE I'D BEEN SO BADLY TREATED IN THE CAMP WHERE I WORKED."

MRS. REAL MOVED WITH HER PARENTS FROM HER NATIVE YUGOSLAVIA TO FRANCE WHEN SHE WAS A CHILD. WHEN THE GERMANS INVADED THE COUNTRY IN WORLD WAR II, SHE WAS ENGAGED TO AN ALSACE-LORRAINE YOUTH.

HE WAS CONSCRIPTED INTO THE GERMAN ARMY AND SHE WAS SENT TO A PRISON CAMP. THOUGH SHE WAS PREGNANT, SHE WAS NOT PERMITTED TO MARRY.

"I WORKED IN AN AIRPLANE FACTORY AND LIVED IN A LABOR CAMP," MRS. REAL SAID. "THEY TOLD ME THE CAMP WAS NO PLACE FOR A CHILD TO BE BORN. THEY MADE ME SIGN SOME PAPERS. I COULDN'T READ GERMAN THEN. I DON'T KNOW WHAT IT WAS I SIGNED."

SHE SAID THE BABY'S FATHER WAS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS.

AFTER THE WAR, MRS. REAL MET AND MARRIED AN AMERICAN GI. SHE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES EIGHT YEARS AGO. THE MARRIAGE ENDED IN DIVORCE.

LAST MONTH, MRS. REAL RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HER PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. VICTOR BLAKNIK OF FREYMING, FRANCE, INFORMING HER THAT HER DAUGHTER WAS ALIVE. SHE ALSO RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE DAUGHTER'S FATHER. HE RETURNED TO FRANCE IN 1954.

THE FATHER, NOW MARRIED, ASKED MRS. REAL TO TAKE OVER THE CHILD'S CUSTODY. HE SAID THE EAST GERMAN FAMILY, WITH WHOM THE GIRL HAD BEEN LIVING, WOULD KEEP HER UNLESS SHE IS CLAIMED BY THE TIME SHE IS 13.

THE REUNION WITH HER DAUGHTER, HER PARENTS AND HER TWO BROTHERS WILL BE IN PARIS, MRS. REAL SAID.

SHE SAID IT WILL BE A HAPPY REUNION BUT A BRIEF ONE. "I WANT TO COME HOME--HERE--JUST AS SOON AS I CAN GET MY BABY."

MRS. REAL WON THE TRIP TO FRANCE ON A RECENT HOLLYWOOD TELEVISION SHOW, "QUEEN FOR A DAY."

SHE MET HER PRESENT HUSBAND, ALEX REAL, IN MONTEREY, CALIF. A CEMENT FINISHER, HE AND MRS. REAL MOVED TO SAN DIEGO THREE YEARS AGO. THEY HAVE NO CHILDREN.

JW1135APS NM

A173KO
BY BRAIG BASSE

1956

OKLAHOMA CITY, APRIL 15 (AP)-A NOTED SCIENCE EDITOR SAID TODAY THE SPLITTING OF THE ATOM WILL ELIMINATE THE "HAVE NOTS" IN THE WORLD AND MAKE MAKE ANOTHER WAR NO LONGER "POSSIBLE OR THINKABLE."

BRINGING THE WORLD THE PROMISE OF A PEACEFUL FUTURE, SAID WILLIAM L. LAURENCE OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, IS ATOMIC POWER AND WHAT IT MEANS TO ENERGY POOR NATIONS.

LAURENCE WAS THE FEATURED SPEAKER AT A PRESS PREVIEW OF THE "ATOMS FOR PEACE" EXHIBIT AT THE SOUTHWEST AMERICAN EXPOSITION, OPENING HERE NEXT WEEK FOR AN EIGHT DAY RUN.

LAURENCE SAID THE SPLITTING OF THE ATOM RANKED ALONG WITH THE DISCOVERY OF FIRE IN ITS EFFECTS UPON MAN AND HIS ENVIRONMENT.

"FIRE," SAID LAURENCE, "STARTED FOR MAN THE MARCH FROM THE CAVE TO THE STAR", BUT THE ATOM PROMISES EVEN GREATER ADVANCEMENT.

LAURENCE TOLD 250 MEMBERS OF THE OKLAHOMA PRESS HE COULD REMEMBER BACK TO THAT JULY 16, 1945, WHEN HE STOOD IN THE NEVADA DESERT AND WATCHED THE NEW ERA BEING BORN.

BUT THE ATOMIC REACTOR EXHIBITED AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN AUGUST OF 1955 WAS THE MORE IMPRESSIVE FOR LAURENCE BECAUSE IT DEMONSTRATED THAT MAN HAD DISCOVERED HOW TO CONTROL THE FURY OF THE BOMB, TURNING IT TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

"THE ATOM PROVIDES POWER, AND A HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING FOR EVERYBODY," HE SAID, "AND THIS IS NOT FOR THE DISTANT FUTURE BUT NOW."

"WE ARE ENTERING A PERIOD WHEN THEY WILL BE ONLY "HAVES" AND NO HAVE NOTS," HE SAID.

"WARS WILL BE NO LONGER VX

"WARS WILL BE NO LONGER POSSIBLE OR THINKABLE," SAID THE TWO-TIME WINNER OF THE PULITXER PRIZE.

JC1023PCS

A69PG

30.24- 6273

(310)
PITTSBURGH, APRIL 15 (AP)-GEN. YIGAL ALLON, A HERO OF ISRAEL'S FIGHTING FORCES, DECLARED TODAY THAT FULL-SCALE CONFLICT MAY BREAK OUT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND, IN TURN, TOUCH OFF A THIRD WORLD WAR.
SPEAKING AT A UNITED JEWISH APPEAL CONFERENCE, GEN. ALLON, WHO ALSO IS A MEMBER OF ISRAEL'S LEGISLATURE, SAID:
"ACCORDING TO RELIABLE INFORMATION WHICH ISRAEL HAS RECEIVED, THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY CLIQUE IS DETERMINED TO START A FULL-SCALE WAR AGAINST ISRAEL AS SOON AS THEY HAVE ASSIMILATED THEIR NEW SUPPLY OF ARMS, WHICH MEANS THIS SUMMER."
"A WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST," HE SAID, "MAY EASILY LIGHT THE SPARK FOR A NEW WORLD CONFLICT."
HE ADDED THAT "ONLY IF THE BALANCE OF POWER BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAEL IS RESTORED, EVEN PARTIALLY. CAN THIS WAR BE PREVENTED."

GEN. ALLON SAID THE ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS NOT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES BUT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.
HE SAID ISRAEL IS NOT ASKING FOR AMERICAN TROOPS ON ITS SOIL.
"ALL THAT WE ASK IF FOR SUFFICIENT DEFENSIVE ARMS TO DISCOURAGE THE ARABS FROM ATTACKING US," HE SAID. "I KNOW FROM OWN EXPERIENCE HOW FRIENDLY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE TO ISRAEL. I ONLY HOPE THAT THAT FRIENDSHIP WILL BE TRANSLATED INTO DEEDS."
U.S. SEN. JOHN J. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES "FORTHWITH TO TAKE THE LEAD IN ATTEMPTING TO SETTLE THE MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS WITHOUT WAITING FOR FIGHTING TO ACTUALLY ERUPT."
HE SHARPLY CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED "THE FAILURE OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO CLARIFY PRECISELY AMERICA'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY."
"IT IS TIME FOR A POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST," SPARKMAN SAID. "OUT NATION MUST ACTIVELY LEAD IN EFFORTS TO FIND SOME SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM IN THIS AREA. OUR PRESIDENT AND OUR SECRETARY OF STATE MUST KNOW WHAT IS GOING ON."
THE CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN OBSERVANCE OF THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF ISRAEL'S INDEPENDENCE. SOME 800 JEWISH APPEAL LEADERS BROUGHT WITH THEM $1,025,000 IN CASH CONTRIBUTIONS FROM RESIDENTS OF SOME 80 COMMUNITIES IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA, EASTERN OHIO AND NORTHERN WEST VIRGINIA.
MM443PES NM

1956

A17BX
(130)
NEWPORT, R.I., APRIL 15 (AP)-FOUR NEWPORT-BASED DESTROYERS SAILED AT 8.20 A.M. (EST) TODAY FOR THE TROUBLED MEDITERRANEAN AREA.
SOME 100 DEPENDENTS OF THE 1,000 CREWMEN WERE ON HAND TO WAVE GOOD-BYE AS THE DESTROYERS MCNAIR, MCGOWAN, LEWIS HANCOCK AND THE SULLIVANS SAILED DOWN NEWPORT BAY.
EARLIER THE SAILORS HAD ATTENDED DIVINE SERVICE ABOARD THE MCNAIR AND THE MCGOWAN.
THE DESTROYERS, COMPRISING DIVISION 202 OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET DESTROYER FORCE, ARE UNDER COMMAND OF CMDR. HUGH W. HOWARD OF OLYMPIA, WASH.
THE DESTROYERS SAILED WITH FULL COMBAT POWER AND FULL CREWS, SOME 100 SAILORS HAVING VOLUNTEERED YESTERDAY TO FILL 26 VACANCIES.
THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON HAS DENIED THE SUDDEN ALERT ON THURSDAY HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE TENSE MID EAST SITUATION.
THE NAVY'S EXPLANATION WAS THAT THE SHIPS ARE BEING SENT TO THE SIXTH FLEET BECAUSE THE ASSIGNMENT WILL PROVIDE A BROADER TRAINING BASE IN THE AREA AND PERMIT OCCASIONAL CRUISING IN THE RED SEA AND INDIAN OCEAN.
DD1242PES NM

A170NR (CH FW)
(260)
TRENTON, N.J., APRIL 15 (AP)-REP. EMANUEL CELLER (D-NY) SAID TONIGHT THAT SIX RUSSIAN SUBMARINES ~~ARE NOW~~ OPERATING UNDER THE EGYPTIAN FLAG AND "WILL SOON BE PLYING THE MEDITERRANEAN IN THE SHADOW OF THE AMERICAN SIXTH FLEET."
"YET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REFUSES TO PERMIT ISRAEL TO PURCHASE SUB-CHASERS--A PURELY DEFENSIVE WEAPON--TO WARD THEM OFF," THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TOLD AN EMERGENCY REGIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL HERE.
"IT CANNOT BE POSSIBLE AND IT IS HARD TO BELIEVE THAT THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES CAN CONTINUE HIS INERTIA AND COMPLACENCY IN THE FACT OF WHAT IS HAPPENING IN ALL OF THE MIDDLE EAST," CELLER SAID.
"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DOES NOT SEND ARMS TO ISRAEL BUT WOULD APPROVE THE SENDING OF ARMS TO ISRAEL FROM GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE."
THE CONGRESSMAN ADDED:
"IT IS UNBECOMING TO THE UNITED STATES TO HIDE BEHIND THE SKIRTS OF HER ALLIES AND HERSELF REFUSE TO TAKE A STRONG ARMS STAND. NOBODY IS FOOLED BY THIS BEHIND-THE-SCENES APPROACH. IT ONLY SUCCEEDS IN COLORING THE UNITED STATES' INACTION WITH THE TINGE OF HYPOCRISY."
"AMERICAN SELF-INTEREST DEMANDS FIRMNESS," CELLER SAID.
HE CHARGED THE SIX RUSSIAN SUBMARINES ARE MANNED BY COMMUNIST TECHNICIANS.
CONDEMNING WHAT HE CALLED AMERICAN ENCOURAGEMENT OF PREMIER NASSER OF EGYPT, HE SAID:
"WE PERMIT NASSER TO PLUCK THE TAIL OF THE AMERICAN EAGLE AND TO TWIST THE TAIL OF THE BRITISH LION AT WILL."
NASSER IS "IN THE MOST ENVIABLE POSITION, PLAYING EAST AGAINST WEST, ALWAYS USING ISRAEL AS THE PAWN," CELLER SAID.
"I AM POSITIVE THAT A GOODLY PORTION OF THE CONGRESS WILL NOT STAND IDLY BY, SUPINE AND VOICELESS, WHILE THE ADMINISTRATION REMAINS BANKRUPT OF A MIDDLE EAST POLICY," CELLER SAID.
Q1104PES NM

1956

B62
BOSTON, APRIL 15 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD VOTE FOR AMERICAN ARMED INTERVENTION IF FULL-SCALE AGGRESSION ERUPTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
HE VOICED PRAISE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLEDGE TO RESIST AGGRESSION FROM EITHER THE ISRAELI OR ARAB SIDE.
LATER, AT A DINNER OF THE AMERICAN ZIONIST FUND, HUMPHREY SAID HE WILL DEMAND THAT THE ADMINISTRATION SEND ARMS IMMEDIATELY TO ISRAEL SO THE NEW NATION CAN DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST ITS ENEMIES.

HE OFFERED A THREE POINT PROGRAM FOR MIDDLE EASTERN POLICY:
1. SUPPLY ISRAEL WITH ARMS NOW.
2. OFFER BOTH SIDES AMERICAN GOOD OFFICES FOR NEGOTIATION.
3. CONTINUE ECONOMIC AID TO BOTH ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES WHILE PLEDGING OURSELVES TO RESIST AGGRESSION BY EITHER SIDE.

ANOTHER SPEAKER, RABBI IRVING MILLER OF NEW YORK, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN ZIONIST COUNCIL CALLED THE ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR ARMS "AN UNPRECEDENTED ABDICATION OF AMERICAN LEADERSHIP."

RABBI MILLER SAID: "THE MANNER IN WHICH THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS BY INFERENCE REFERRED ISRAEL'S ARMS REQUEST TO OTHER WESTERN NATIONS REPRESENTS AN UNPRECEDENTED ABDICATION OF AMERICAN LEADERSHIP.

"WILL ANYONE, THE ARAB STATES INCLUDED, BE FOOLED BY SUCH TRANSPARENT AND CLUMSY DEVICES? SURELY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO EXPECT A HIGHER DEGREE OF STATESMANSHIP."

GEORGE V. ALLEN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE IN CHARGE OF MIDDLE EASTERN AND NEAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, DEVOTED HIS TALK TO THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND OF THE PRESENT CRISIS RATHER THAN THE CURRENT SITUATION.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS THE RESOURCES TO RESIST AGGRESSION IN THE AREA AND HAS NO INTENTION OF WITHDRAWING ITS INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ED108AES

B51
(NY C OUT)
1956
(210)

NEW YORK, APRIL 15 (AP)-THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS TODAY APPEALED TO CONGRESS TO OVERHAUL ALL FEDERAL ANTI-SUBVERSION LEGISLATION WITHA VIEW TOWARD PROTECTING THE UNITED STATES FROM SUBVERSION WHILE PRESERVING DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES.

A RESOLUTION PASSED AT THE AJC'S CONVENTION NOTED "WITH GRATIFICATION THAT THE LAST TWO YEARS HAVE SHOWN STEADILY GROWING BELIEF ON THE PART OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT VIOLATIONS OF CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES OF POLITICAL FREEDOMS HAVE BEEN ALL TOO PREVALENT AND MUST BE HALTED."

THE RESOLUTION SAID "THE SPIRIT OF REPRESSION THAT HAS COME TO BE KNOWN AS MCCARTHYISM" IS STILL STRONG, AND SAID IT OVERSHADOWS THE LIVES OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES AND DEFENSE WORKERS.

THE RESOLUTION SUGGESTED THE ENACTMENT OF A CODE OF FAIR CONGRESSIONAL PROCEDURE (CAPS C, F, C, P) TO INSURE FAIRNESS IN CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS AND PROHIBIT UNDISCLOSED SECRET EVIDENCE IN LEGAL PROCEEDINGS.

OTHER RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE MORE THAN 1,000 CONVENTION DELEGATES CALLED FOR:

FEDERAL AGENCIES TO DEAL FIRMLY "WITH THOSE WHO RESORT TO LAWLESSNESS TO DEFEND THEIR RACIST DOGMAS;"

REVISION OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT OF 1952;

SELLING DEFNSIVE ARMS TO ISRAEL AND CONTINUED EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST;

ACTION BY THE PRESIDENT AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO HALT DISCRIMINATION BY ARAB GOVERNMENTS AGAINST AMERICAN JEWS.

QR1040PES

A60WX
(210) CHINESE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 15 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY A GROUP OF HIGH RANKING CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY OFFICERS HAVE ARRIVED IN SAN FRANCISCO FOR WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A ROUTINE TRAINING TOUR OF U.S. ARMY INSTALLATIONS.

THE PARTY INCLUDES GEN.CHOW CHIH-JOU, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL; GEN.HUANG CHIEN-CHIU, WHO IS GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S PERSONAL CHIEF OF STAFF, AND GEN.HUANG CHIEH, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE NATIONALIST ARMY.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THE GROUP WILL ARRIVE IN WASHINGTON APRIL 25 AND WILL BE GIVEN "NORMAL BRIEFINGS" BY HIGH LEVEL PENTAGON OFFICERS DURING THE FOLLOWING TWO DAYS.

BEFORE READING WASHINGTON, THE NATIONALIST OFFICERS WILL INSPECT 6TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN SAN FRANCISCO; THE FORT SILL, OKLA., ARTILLERY SCHOOL; THE COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE, FT.LEAVENWORTH, KAN., AND 5TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, CHICAGO. THEY WILL ALSO VISIT AN AUTOMOBILE PLANT IN DETROIT, THE WEST POINT MILITARY ACADEMY, AND WILL HAVE AN OPEN WEEKEND IN NEW YORK CITY.

ON MAY 1 THE CHINESE GENERALS RETURN TO THE WEST COAST FOR VISITS TO LOS ANGELES AND FT.ORD ON THE MONTEREY PENINSULA. THEY WILL LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO ABOUT MAY 3 ON THEIR RETURN FLIGHT TO FORMOSA.

A DISPATCH FROM TAPEI SAID THE OFFICERS LEFT FORMOSA LAST THURSDAY BUT THE NEWS WAS WITHHELD UNTIL TODAY FOR WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS SECURITY REASONS.

VX354PES

BEGIN ——— APRIL 16, 1956

30.24-6275

A28
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD CHERVENKOV
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 16 (AP)-VULKO (WOLF) CHERVENKOV, ACCUSED BY HIS RED COLLEAGUES OF APING STALIN'S ONE-MAN RULE, RESIGNED TODAY AS PREMIER OF COMMUNIST BULGARIA.

THE MOSCOW-TRAINED BULGARIAN STRONGMAN, 55, SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION AT A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE BULGARIAN PARLIAMENT IN SOFIA.

HE IS THE FIRST HIGH-RANKING COMMUNIST TO HIT THE SKIDS AS A RESULT OF THE KREMLIN'S RECENT CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE "PERSONALITY CULT" OF STALINISM.

A MAN FAMILIAR WITH TERRORIST METHODS, HE WAS AN ACTIVE EXPONENT OF THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DRIVE OF THE SOVIET BLOC AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA THAT GREW OUT OF STALIN'S SPLIT OF 1948 WITH PRESIDENT TITO--A SPLIT THE NEW RUSSIAN LEADERSHIP WANTS TO PATCH UP.

HIS RESIGNATION IS A VICTORY FOR TITO IN THE MATTER OF PERSONAL PRESTIGE. AND ASYUGOSLAV DELEVATION, BYDQHANCE OR DESIGN, WAS IN SOFIA FOR THE OCCASION. THE DELEGATION WAS HEADED BY MOSHE PIJADE, PRESIDENT OF THE YUGOSLAV NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, WHO IS ONE OF TITO'S CLOSEST ADVISERS.

"IT IS OBVIOUS" PIJADE SAID, "THAT CONDITIONS HAVE BEEN GIVEN FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND BULGARIA."

HIS SUCCESSOR IS EXPECTED TO BE CHOSEN TOMORROW.

SPECULATION CENTERED ON TWO MEN--GEN. IVAN MIKHAILOV AND ANTON YUGOV. INFORMED SOFIA SOURCES SAID THEY EXPECTED YUGOV, 62, TO GET THE JOB.

YUGOV, A FORMER TOBACCO WORKER, HEADED BULGARIA'S DELEGATION TO THE SOVIET BLOC'S ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY CONFERENCE OF 1954, FORERUNNER OF THE WARSAW PACT. A VETERAN CABINET MINISTER, HE HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF BULGARIA'S COMMUNIST POLITIBURO SINCE 1937.

MIKHAILOV, 59, IS A BULGARIAN WHO SERVED IN THE SOVIET ARMY IN WORLD WAR II, THEN RETURNED TO HIS HOMELAND AND BECAME A DEPUTY PREMIER. WHILE CHERVENKOV WAS A PROTEGE OF STALIN, MIKHAILOV HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS A FAVORITE OF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, THE CURRENT SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.

THE FIRST REPORT OF CHERVENKOV'S RESIGNATION WAS CARRIED BY TANJUG, THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY. A TELEPHONE CHECK WITH SOFIA CONFIRMED IT. LATER, BOTH THE BELGRADE AND SOFIA RADIOS CARRIED THE ANNOUNCEMENT. 1956

THE BELGRADE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA REPORTED TONIGHT THAT ABOUT 20 FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE BULGARIAN SECURITY POLICE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF "PREPARING" THE TRIALS OF INNOCENT PEOPLE.

IN A DISPATCH FROM SOFIA, POLITIKA SAID IT WAS RUMORED IN THE BULGARIAN CAPITAL THAT IVAN RAJKOV, FORMER HEAD OF THE STATE SECURITY AGENCY, AS AMONG THOSE ARRESTED.

INFORMANTS SAID BULGARIAN PARLIAMENT MEMBERS TODAY WATCHED CHERVENKOV'S ENTRY INTO THE CHAMBER WITHOUT THE APPLAUSE HE NORMALLY HAS BEEN ACCORDED.

CHERVENKOV HAD BEEN REGARDED AS DOOMED EVER SINCE HE WAS ATTACKED AS A LITTLE STALIN IN THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING LAST WEEK. HE WAS ACCUSED OF DAMAGING BOTH THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE NATION.

THE PARTY OFFICIALLY ADMITTED THE INNOCENCE OF TRAICHO KOSTOV, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER AND PARTY SECRETARY WHO WAS EXECUTED FOR TITOISM AND ALLEGED TREASON IN 1949. DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BULGARIA WERE SEVERED BY SOFIA FOLLOWING ACCUSATIONS IN THE TRIAL THAT KOSTOV SPIED FOR THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH. 1956

CHERVENKOV JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS A TEEN-AGER SHORTLY AFTER WORLD WAR I. HE FLED TO MOSCOW AFTER ORGANIZING A BOMBING OF SOVIA'S RESURRECTION CATHEDRAL IN 1925 WHICH KILLED 160 PERSONS. THE BOMB WAS INTENDED FOR KING BORIS, BUT HE WAS NOT IN THE CATHEDRAL.

CHERVENKOV RETURNED WITH THE RUSSIANS IN 1944. HE WAS MADE A MEMBER OF THE BULGARIAN POLITBURO AND A DEPUTY PREMIER. HE ASSUMED THE PREMIERSHIP AND BECAME SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PARTY IN 1950 ON THE DEATH OF PREMIER VASILY KOLAROV. HE LOST THE PARTY JOB IN 1954 IN LINE WITH MOSCOW ORDERS FOR "ONE MAN, ONE JOB."

SOFIA SOURCES SAID THEY EXPECT HIM TO BE GIVEN THE TITLE OF DEPUTY PREMIER, BUT RESTRICTED DUTIES, AFTER HIS RESIGNATION IS ACCEPTED.

MT427PES

A101
(600)
AP FOREIGN SERIVCE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY APRIL 16
(EDITORS: THE BULGARIAN PARLIAMENT MEETS MONDAY, APRIL 16, AND STUDENTS OF THE STALIN DESANCTIFICATION PROCESS AND ITS RANIFICATIONS BELIEVE BULGARIAN PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV WILL FACE A CRISIS--PERHAPS BE OUSTED--AT THAT MEETING OR SOON AFTER. HERE IS A WORD PICTURE OF CHERVENKOV AND HIS BLOODY RECORD).
BY TOM WHITNEY
(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, APRIL 16 (AP)-TOUGH VULKO CHERVENKOV--THE RED WOLF OF BULGARIA--GOT TO THE TOP BY FAITHFULLY EXECUTING STALIN'S ORDERS AND STALIN'S OPPONENTS. 1956

HIS CAREER TOOK HIM FROM UNDERGROUND WORK IN BULGARIA TO MOSCOW FOR NEARLY 20 YEARS AND THEN BACK TO BULGARIA IN THE WAKE OF THE SOVIET ARMY. THERE HE ROSE TO BE A LITTLE STALIN, AFTER DEATH AND EXECUTION REMOVED HIS LEADING COMPETITORS.

CHERVENKOV--HIS FIRST NAME MEANS WOLF--ACHIEVED FAME BY ORGANIZING THE BOMBING IN 1925 OF RESURRECTION CATHEDRAL IN SOFIA--KILLING 160 PEOPLE. THE BOMB WAS INTENDED FOR TSAR BORIS BUT BORIS WASN'T THERE. CHERVENKOV HAD TO LEAVE FOR MOSCOW.

CHERVENKOV ALSO PLAYED THE LEADING ROLE IN THE LIQUIDATION OF BULGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADER TRAICHO KOSTOV IN 1949 AS A "TITOIST." WHILE CHERVENKOV SAT OUT IN MOSCOW THE YEARS OF SEVERE REPRESSION FROM 1925 TO 1944, KOSTOV HAD LED THE BULGARIAN UNDERGROUND INSIDE THE COUNTRY.

CHERVENKOV COULD ALMOST SERVE AS THE PROTOTYPE OF A MOSCOW-BRED FOREIGN COMMUNIST LEADER ACCUSTOMED TO CARRY OUT WITHOUT QUESTION THE ORDERS AND CAPRICES OF THE KREMLIN.

HE WAS BORN 55 YEARS AGO IN A MIDDLE CLASS BULGARIAN FAMILY. HIS FATHER WAS AN ARMY CAPTAIN. HE BECAME INVOLVED IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITY WHEN HE WAS IN HIGH SCHOOL AND JOINED THE PARTY BEFORE HE WAS 20. IN 1923 HE BECAME SECRETARY OF THE BULGARIAN YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE.

AFTER HIS UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO KILL TSAR BORIS, CHERVENKOV WENT TO MILITARY SCHOOL IN MOSCOW. HE GRADUATED SUBSEQUENTLY FROM THE MARX-ENGELS-LENIN INSTITUTE IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL, WORKED ON ITS STAFF, AND IN 1937 BECAME ONE OF ITS DIRECTORS.

1956

A102

HE WAS AN INTIMATE OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADER IN EXILE, GEORGI DIMITROV, WHO GAINED HIS FAME BY HIS SUCCESSFUL SELF DEFENSE AT THE REICHSTAG FIRE TRIAL IN HITLER'S GERMANY. DIMITROV BECAME CHIEF OF THE COMINTERN. CHERVENKOV MARRIED DIMITROV'S SISTER. FROM 1931 TO 1941 HE WORKED IN THE PARTY EDUCATIONAL SECTION OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE COMINTERN. DURING THE WAR, HE DIRECTED THE BULGARIAN RADIO STATION IN MOSCOW.

WHEN HE RETURNED TO BULGARIA IN 1944 HE WAS MADE A MEMBER OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO. IN 1945 HE BECAME HEAD OF THE AGITATION AND PROPAGANDA DEPARTMENT OF THE PARTY. IN 1949 AFTER DIMITROV, THEN PREMIER, DIED, CHERVENKOV BECAME A DEPUTY PREMIER.

AFTER KOSTOV WAS LIQUIDATED, CHERVENKOV WAS ONE OF THE TWT TOP MEN IN THE CO

AFTER KOSTOV WAS LIQUIDATED, CHERVENKOV WAS ONE OF TWOIIO

AFTER KOSTOV WAS LIQUIDATED, CHERVENKOV WAS ONE OF THE TWO TOP MEN IN THE COUNTRY. WHEN THE OTHER, PREMIER VASILY KOLAROV, DIED IN EARLY 1950, CHERVENKOV BECAME BOTH PREMIER AND SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

CHERVENKOV REMAINED IN POWER AFTER STALIN'S DEATH. IT WAS NOT TILL EARLY 1954 THAT HE LOST ONE OF HIS TWO JOBS--THE POST AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COMMU IST PARTY. HE REMAINED PREMIER.

THERE HAVE BEEN MANY SIGNS THAT CHERVENKOV IS IN TROUBLE. THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE RECENTLY CHARGED HE WAS PRACTICING "THE PERSONALITY CULT"--STALINISM.

1956

AS A MATTER OF FACT, CHERVENKOV TRIED TO BE MORE STALINIST THAN STALIN HIMSELF. HE RULED WITH AN IRON HAND. HE TRIED TO IMPOSE COLLECTIVIZATION ON BULGARIAN PEASANTS. HE AROUSED THE HATE OF MANY BULGARIANS BY HIS SUBSERVIENCE TO MOSCOW. HE ANTAGONIZED AND PERSECUTED MANY OF BULGARI'S "NATIVE" COMMUNISTS, WHO HAD REMAINED IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY WHILE CHERVENKOV WAS IN RUSSIA. AND ALSO, BY ATTEMPTING TO MAKE HIMSELF THE SPEARHEAD OF STALIN'S DRIVE AGAINST PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, HE EARNED TITO'S HATE. AND THAT IS WHAT HURTS NOW.

YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS WHO ARE ONCE MORE BASKING IN THE FAVOR OF THE KREMLIN ARE FRANK TO EXPRESS THEIR FEELINGS ABOUT CHERVENKOV AND THE HUNGARIAN DICTATOR, MATYAS RAKESI.

"WE WISH THEY WOULD DISAPPEAR," SAYS ONE VITRIOLIC YUGOSLAV. "AND WE DON'T PARTICULARLY CARE HOW."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY APRIL 16 -- MOVED APRIL 14

ML925AES

A90 (170)

PRECEDE LONDON (TO RGNLS)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

TIFLIS, SOVIET GEORGIA, APRIL 16 (AP)-STUDENTS ATTEMPTED TO SEND A TELEGRAM TO THE UNITED NATIONS DURING PRO-STALIN DEMONSTRATIONS IN THIS GEORGIAN CAPITAL A MONTH AGO, EYEWITNESSES REPORTED TODAY.

THEY SAID UP TO 300 PERSONS WERE HURT AND THERE WAS TALK OF TANKS AND ARMORED CARS BEING CALLED OUT.

BUT IRAGLI J. TCHIHASHVILLY, EDITOR OF THE BIG COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, DAWN OF THE EAST, SAID REPORTS OF SHOOTING WERE "ALL NONSENSE."

ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT STUDENTS TOOK OVER CONTROL OF THE CAPITAL FOR FIVE DAYS, TCHIHASHVILLY SAID, "OH, NO.

"NO SUCH THING WAS GOING ON," HE ADDED.

-DASH-

ASSSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROY ESSOYAN, WHO WROTE THE ABOVE STORY, IS IN TIFLIS WITH A GROUP OF WESTERN NEWSMEN. THEY ARE THE FIRST WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS PERMITTED TO VISIT THE CAPITAL OF SOVIET GEORGIA SINCE REPORTS OF PRO-STALIN DEMONSTRATIONS THERE.

MOSCOW HAS PLAYED DOWN REPORTS OF THE RIOTING. IT GREW OUT OF THE NEW KREMLIN CAMPAIGN TO KNOCK STALIN OUT OF THE RANKS OF SOVIET SAINTHOOD. THE LATE DICTATOR WAS A NATIVE OF RUSSIAN GEORGIA.

IN HIS FIRST REPORT FROM TIFLIS, ESSOYAN SAID SUNDAY NIGHT THAT THE CITY NOW APPEARED CALM. HE SAID GEORGIANS HE TALKED TO WERE GUARDED IN THEIR COMMENT BUT LEFT NO DOUBT THERE HAD BEEN DEMONSTRATIONS.

TA806PES

A71

NIGHT LEAD B AND K (330)

LONDON, APRIL 16 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK HURRIED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE TONIGHT AND COMPLAINED AGAINST ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS ON THE EVE OF THE VISIT TO BRITAIN OF THE SOVIET UNION'S PREMIER AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF.

EARLY THIS MORNING AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO SET A FIRE OUTSIDE THE OFFICES OF TASS, THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, AND THE NEW $30,000 MONUMENT ON THE GRAVE OF KARL MARX WAS DEFACED.

NEWSPAPERS WERE TOLD BY ANONYMOUS CALLERS "WE ARE ONLY AT THE BEGINNING OF OUR HATE CAMPAIGN."

1956

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ARE TO ARRIVE WEDNESDAY ON AN OFFICIAL TOUR.

SCOTLAND YARD AGENTS LAUNCHED THEIR BIGGEST PEACETIME SECURITY CHECK IN THE HOPE OF NABBING KNOWN BRITISH AND FOREIGN RED-HATERS AND TO PREVENT ANY POSSIBLE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS.

THE BRITISH SECURITY MEN SWOOPED ON THE ENTIRE BLOCK OF BUILDINGS AROUND PLUSH CLARIDGES HOTEL IN DOWNTOWN LONDON WHERE THE SOVIET CHIEFS WILL BE STAYING. APARTMENT AND OFFICE BUILDINGS WERE SEARCHED THEIR OCCUPANTS QUESTIONED AND MORE THAN 1,000 NAMES LISTED.

EVERY WINDOW OVERLOOKING THE 50-ROOM SUITE TO BE OCCUPIED BY THE RUSSIANS WAS CHARTED, PRESUMABLY TO INSURE AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE SNIPING ATTEMPT. WORKERS, INCLUDING EVEN CLEANING WOMEN, AND CUSTOMERS, ESPECIALLY THOSE WITH FOREIGN CONNECTIONS, WERE SCREENED.

BRITISH POLICE AT THE SAME TIME WERE PUT ON GUARD OUTSIDE THE TASS OFFICES AND NEAR MARX'S GRAVE. THEY ALSO WERE POSTED AT OTHER POINTS WHICH HAVE SPECIAL TRADITIONAL SIGNIFICANCE FOR COMMUNISTS.

MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI S. ZAKHAROV, WHO REPLACED IVAN SEROV AS THE RUSSIAN SECURITY CHIEF FOR THE VISIT, CONFERRED WITH SENIOR SCOTLAND YARD OFFICIALS. THEY DISCUSSED PRECAUTIONS TO BE TAKEN AGAINST EXTREMISTS FROM REFUGEE ORGANIZATIONS WHO MAY FEEL TEMPTED

30.24- 6277

A85 (140)
LONDON, APRIL 16 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ARE SAILING TO ENGLAND IN A MERRY RUSSIAN SHIP.
AND ALL HANDS ARE BRUSHING UP ON BOBBY BURNS' VERSES AND SHAKESPEARE'S SONNETS TO USE ON THEIR TOUR OF BRITAIN.
ANYWAY, THAT'S THE DESCRIPTION MOSCOW RADIO GAVE TONIGHT OF LIFE ABOARD THE CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE CARRYING THE SOVIET LEADERS TO THEIR LANDING IN PORTSMOUTH WEDNESDAY.
"THERE IS GREAT INTEREST AMONG THE CREW IN EVERYTHING CONNECTED WITH ENGLAND," THE BROADCAST SAID. "OFFICERS AND RATINGS (SEAMEN) TAKE PART IN SONG AND DANCE GROUPS. ELOCUTION IS ANOTHER FEATURE OF THE PROGRAM. THE LATEST, INCIDENTALLY, INCLUDES POEMS BY ROBERT BURNS AND SOME OF SHAKESPEARE'S SONNETS."
THE MOSCOW BROADCASTER SAID THAT AS THE CRUISER "PLIES THE WAVES OF THE BALTIC AND NORTH SEAS ON ITS MISSION OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP FROM ONE GREAT COUNTRY TO ANOTHER, IT WILL BE FOLLOWED BY ALL THE SOVIET PEOPLE WISHING IT FAIR WEATHER."
TA744PES

A45
(420)
B & K
BY JAMES F. KING
LONDON, APRIL 16 (AP)-SPECULATION CENTERED TODAY ON THE IMMINENT VISIT OF THE SOVIET CHIEFS OF STATE. BRITONS WONDERED WHETHER THEY MIGHT MAKE A DRAMATIC PROPOSAL TO END THE DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK OR EVEN OFFER A LOAN OF BILLIONS IN GOLD.
PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV, KNOWN AS THE "KREMLIN TWINS--B AND K" IN EVERY RUSSIAN HOUSEHOLD, ARE EN ROUTE TO ENGLAND IN THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDJONIKIDZE. THEY SAILED YESTERDAY FROM THE BALTIC PORT OF KALININGRAD. THOUSANDS OF SOVIET CITIZENS SHOUTED "HAPPY VOYAGE," A MOSCOW DISPATCH SAID, AND KHRUSHCHEV WAVED HIS BLACK FEDORA IN ACKNOWLEDGMENT.
THE CRUISER WAS SPOTTED IN DANISH WATERS SHORTLY AFTER DAWN TODAY, PLOWING THROUGH SNOW SQUALLS SOUTHEAST OF THE ISLAND OF MOEN. DANISH NAVAL OBSERVERS HAD MAINTAINED A NIGHT-LONG LOOKOUT.
AFTER IT PASSES THROUGH THE KATTEGATT AND SKAGERRAK BETWEEN DENMARK AND SWEDEN AND NORWAY, THE SOVIET CRUISER WILL MAKE ITS RUN ACROSS THE NORTH SEA TO THE ENGLISH CHANNEL HARBOR OF PORTSMOUTH. IT IS DUE THERE WEDNESDAY MORNING.
A CRYPTIC MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST TOUCHED OFF THE SPECULATION ABOUT A DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL.
"WE FEEL SURE THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS' VISIT TO BRITAIN WILL . . . HELP BREAK THE DEADLOCK IN THE MATTER OF DISARMAMENT," A COMMENTATOR SAID IN AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.
A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE FIVE BIG U.N. ATOMIC POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA, FRANCE AND CANADA--IS MEETING IN LONDON ON DISARMAMENT.
SOME BRITISH POLITICIANS HAVE SPECULATED, ALTHOUGH LIGHTLY, THAT THE SOVIET CHIEFS IN A GRAND GESTURE MIGHT OFFER A LOAN OF TWO OR THREE BILLION DOLLARS IN GOLD TO BOLSTER BRITAIN'S ECONOMY.

A46
THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO HAS SAID THE SOVIET CHIEFS' TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN WILL CENTER ON TRADE AS WELL AS DISARMAMENT. BOTH ISSUES HAVE A STRONG APPEAL TO THE BRITISH PEOPLE.
EDEN IS INTENT ON PINNING DOWN THE SOVIET LEADERS ON SUCH TROUBLESOME INTERNATIONAL ISSUES AS COMMUNIST MOVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND RUSSIAN INTENTIONS ON THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY. BUT BULGANIN HAS SAID THAT "QUESTIONS WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED WHICH DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY WOULD PREJUDICE" ANY THIRD COUNTRY.
BRITISH SECURITY FORCES WILL MAINTAIN AN INTENSE ALERT DURING THE VISIT. TWO INCIDENTS ALREADY HAVE SOUNDED A WARNING.
VANDALS EARLY TODAY DAUBED WHITE PAINT ON THE STATUE OF COMMUNIST HERO KARL MARX AT HIS GRAVE IN A LONDON SUBURB. "THIS IS ONE OF THE FIRST OF DEMONSTRATIONS WE ARE GOING TO MAKE AGAINST THE VISIT OF THOSE TWO RUSSIANS," AN ANONYMOUS CALLER TELEPHONED POLICE.
UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS IGNITED GASOLINE-SOAKED WOOD SHAVINGS LAST NIGHT IN THE HALL OUTSIDE THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS.
TD540AES

A143
LONDON, APRIL 16 (AP)-LORD CITRINE, HEAD OF BRITAIN'S STATE-OWNED ELECTRICAL AUTHORITY, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR MOSCOW. HE WAS HOST TO RUSSIA'S GEORGI MALENKOV ON HIS RECENT VISIT IN BRITAIN.
CITRINE, WHO LEADS A PARTY OF 19 TECHNICAL EXPERTS, SAID HE EXPECTED TO BE AWAY ABOUT A MONTH.
N1106AES

A142
BERLIN, APRIL 16 (AP)-THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE HAS REFUSED A VISA TO AN EAST GERMAN SCIENTIST SEEKING TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY IN DALLAS,TEX., THIS MONTH.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE REFUSAL WAS BASED ON SECURITY REASONS. HE SAID THE CONSULATE HAD NO WAY OF CHECKING WHETHER THE SCIENTIST, PROF.ERICH THILO, WAS A COMMUNIST.
"SOURCES OF INFORMATION USUALLY AVAILABLE TO US ARE LACKING," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED THAT THILO, A MEMBER OF THE AST GERMAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, HAD BEEN A DELEGATE TO SCIENTIFIC CONGRESSES IN MOSCOW AND BUDAPEST.
THILO HAD REQUESTED A U.S. VISA FROM APRIL 5 TO 25.
N1105AES

A149
BONN,GERMANY, APRIL 16 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS INCREASING ITS FLEET OF 400 SUBMARINES BY ABOUT 85 NEW UNDERWATER CRAFT A YEAR, ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT SAID TODAY.
THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE ATLANTIC TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THEY (RUSSIAN SUBMARINES) ARE NOT FIRST CLASS SHIPS. THEY ARE ALL FULLY MANNED. NONE IS IN MOTHBALLS."
ADM.WRIGHT SAID HE HAD "NO INFORMATION WHATSOEVER" THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE BUILDING ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES.
WRIGHT, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS IS AT NORFOLK,VA., CAME HERE FOR CONFERENCES WITH WEST GERMAN MILITARY LEADERS.
N1127AES

120
180
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, APRIL 16 (AP)-A RUSSIAN EMIGRE ORGANIZATION REPORTED TODAY A KREMLIN PLOT TO MURDER THE DIRECTOR OF ITS ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND OPERATIONS HAD COLLAPSED WHEN THE WOULD-BE ASSASSIN SURRENDERED VOLUNTARILY.

EMIGRE OFFICIALS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THE TARGET OF THE MURDER MISSION WAS DR.VLADIMIR POREMSKY, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF RUSSIAN SOLIDARISTS. THE ALLIANCE CLAIMS TO BE ONE OF THE BIGGEST AND MOST ACTIVE ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS OPERATING BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE RUSSIA. POREMSKY LIVES IN FRANKFURT.

A 30-YEAR-OLD EAST GERMAN, WOLFGANG WILDPRETT, WAS ASSIGNED TO KILL POREMSKY, BUT HE ABANDONED THE MISSION AND AGREED TO SURRENDER AFTER A 20-MINUTE TELEPHONE TALK WITH AN AIDE OF POREMSKY LAST DEC.29, THE EMIGREES REPORTED. WILDPRETT NOW IS IN A FRANKFURT JAIL PENDING INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE BY THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL SUPREME COURT.

AN EMIGRE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PLOT WAS REVEALED BEFORE COMPLETION OF COURT INVESTIGATION "BECAUSE WE THOUGHT THAT IN THE PRESENT SITUATION IT IS NECESSARY TO REMIND SOME PEOPLE WITH WHOM THEY ARE GOING TO SHAKE HANDS--NAMELY MURDERERS."

THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE VISIT THIS WEEK IN LONDON OF PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

N956AES

A170

FIRST LEAD CYPRUS (150)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 16 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE RAIDED TWO CYPRIOT VILLAGES AND SEIZED A SUPPLY OF AMMUNITION AT A DRY CLEANING PLANT IN THE HEART OF NICOSIA TODAY.

KILLERS HAD STRUCK FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT SUNDAY IN THIS BRITISH COLONY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, GUNNING DOWN TWO CYPRIOT POLICEMEN. THE RAIDING PARTIES WERE HUNTING THE KILLERS AND ARMS CACHES.

BEFORE DAWN, TROOPS SEALED OFF THE VILLAGE OF KOLOSSI. THEY HERDED SOME 200 MEN INTO A BARBED WIRE PEN SET UP IN THE SCHOOLYARD AND SEARCHED THE HOUSES. THREE MEN WERE DETAINED FOR QUESTIONING.

THE RAID ON THE NICOSIA DRY CLEANING PLANT FOLLOWED. THE OWNER WAS REPORTED MISSING.

THIS AFTERNOON POLICE AND TROOPS CORDONED OFF THE VILLAGE OF KYTHREA AND SEARCHED HOUSES.

A POLICE SOURCE SAID THEY HAD BEEN INFORMED MEN SUSPECTED OF SLAYING ASSISTANT POLICE SUPERINTENDENT KYRIAKOS ARISTOTELOU MIGHT BE HIDING THERE. ARISTOTELOU WAS SHOT DOWN YESTERDAY OUTSIDE A NICOSIA MATERNITY CLINIC WHERE HE HAD VISITED HIS WIFE AND FIVE-DAY-OLD SON. THE KILLERS, WHO WOUNDED THE HOSPITAL'S FOUNDER, ESCAPED BY CAR.

UNIFORMED POLICE, SOME ARMED WITH STENGUNS, MARCHED IN HIS FUNERAL PROCESSION TODAY.

IN THE VILLAGE OF ARADIPPOU, A GUNMAN ENTERED A THEATER AND KILLED ANDREAS ZANNETOS, AN AUXILIARY POLICEMAN. HE ALSO WOUNDED A GIRL SITTING NEXT TO THE POLICEMAN.

ARISTOTELOU FEATURED IN A CASE WHICH HAS STIRRED CONSIDERABLE RANCOR ON THIS ISLAND. HE WAS THE IMMEDIATE SUPERIOR OF A POLICE CONSTABLE SHOT FATALLY LAST AUGUST.

IN LONDON LAST WEEK THE PRIVY COUNCIL JUDICIAL COMMITTEE REJECTED THE APPEAL OF MICHAEL KARAOLIS, 22-YEAR-OLD CYPRIOT AGAINST A MURDER CONVICTION IN THE CASE.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN CYPRUS WERE CLOSED SATURDAY TO PREVENT POSSIBLE DEMONSTRATIONS OVER THE ACTION.

SLAYINGS HAVE OCCURRED FOR THE PAST THREE SUNDAYS IN THIS COLONY WHERE GREEK-CYPRIOTS ARE PUSHING FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

TD645AES

A11

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY TED R. LURIE

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, APRIL 16 (AP)-FRENCH ARTILLERY AND JET FIGHTERS WERE PARADE AT HAIFA TODAY IN A SHOW OF STRENGTH ON ISRAEL'S INDEPENDENCE DAY.

THE AIR FORCE PUT ON DISPLAY FOR THE FIRST TIME 12 OURAGAN JET FIGHTERS AS PART OF ISRAEL'S EIGHTH CELEBRATION AS AN INDEPENDENT STATE.

THE SHOW OF MILITARY MIGHT CAME AS THE COUNTRY'S LEADERS ARE WARNING OF THE CRITICAL DANGER OF A SECOND ROUND OF WAR WITH THE ARAB STATES.

BUT THE MORE ADVANCED FRENCH MYSTERE JET FIGHTER DID NOT MAKE ITS APPEARANCE. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF A REPORT FROM ISRAELI MILITARY SOURCES THAT 12 MYSTERES HAD BEEN RECEIVED. THESE INFORMANTS HAD SAID YESTERDAY THE MYSTERES WOULD MAKE THEIR DEBUT IN TODAY'S AIR SHOW, AND HAD INDICATED THEY WOULD HELP BALANCE MIG15 JET FIGHTERS EGYPT IS GETTING FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

THE 12 OURAGANS, A PROTOTYPE OF THE MYSTERE AND SAID TO BE CAPABLE OF A TOP SPEED OF 600 MILES AN HOUR, ROARED OVERHEAD AS A BATTER OF 155 MM. FRENCH ARTILLERY PASSED THE REVIEWING STAND.

THE OURAGANS, MOUNTING FOUR GUNS AND EQUIPPED WITH ROCKET LAUNCHERS, WERE RECEIVED FROM FRANCE SOME TIME AGO. THEY FOLLOWED FIVE FORMATIONS OF WORLD WAR II TYPE HARVARDS, SPITFIRES, MOSQUITOS, MUSTANGS AND BRITISH METEOR JET FIGHTERS.

THOUSANDS CHEERED THE 40-MINUTE PARADE OF REPRESENTATIVE UNITS OF FRONTIER POLICE, PARATROOPERS AND OTHER FORCES WHICH PASSED IN REVIEW BEFORE PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI, PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AND MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

IT WAS OBVIOUS TO SPECTATORS THAT THE MILITARY DISPLAY HAD BEEN CURTAILED BECAUSE ISRAELI FORCES WERE MOSTLY ENGAGED IN MANNING THE FRONTIERS.

ISRAEL CELEBRATED ITS INDEPENDENCE ON THE EVE OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S ARRIVAL HERE ON HIS SECURITY COUNCIL MISSION OF CHECKING MIDDLE EAST TENSION.

A NEW COMPLICATION IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S TASK AROSE TODAY WHEN IT WAS DISCLOSED AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK THAT ISREAL HAS PLACED BEFORE HIM FORMAL DEMAND THAT EGYPT LIFT HER RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAELI SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

A12

AN EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES REVEALED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD'S FIRST REACTION TO THE DEMAND WAS THAT IT WAS OUTSIDE HIS FORMAL MANDATE FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ATTEMPT PACIFCATION ALONG THE FRONTIERS.

ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT REPLIED, HOWEVER, THAT INTERFERENCE WITH SHIPPING WAS A HOSTILE ACT.

EGYPTIAN U.N. DELEGATE OMAR LOUFTI SAID IN NEW YORK THE SHIPPING QUESTION WAS CLEARLY OUTSIDE HAMMARSKJOLD'S MANDATE AND COULD NOT BE TAKEN UP BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL. HE SAID THE 1949 ARAB-ISRAELI ARMISTICE AGREEMENT DID NOT MENTION THE SUEZ CANAL.

EGYPT HAS IGNORED PAST SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING AN END TO RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE CANAL.

THE ISRAELI MESSAGE ALSO ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO DETERMINE WHETHER EGYPT'S AGREEMENT TO CARRY OUT THE ARMISTICE "SIGNIFIES THAT THEY NO LONGER CONSIDER EGYPT TO BE AT WAR WITH ISRAEL, AS THEY HAVE CLAIMED TO BE BEFORE THE SEUCRITY COUNCIL."

30.24- 6279

IN A FIVE-DAY VISIT TO CAIRO LAST WEEK, HAMMARSKJOLD OBTAINED PLEDGES FROM BOTH SIDES TO REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTS AGAINST EACH OTHER EXCEPT IN SELF DEFENSE.

BEN-GURION HAS DEFERRED GIVING HAMMARSKJOLD DEFINITE ASSURANCE THAT ORDERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO ISRAELI FORCES TO OBSERVE THE CEASE FIRE UNTIL HE HAS TALKED TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL TOMORROW.

HAMMARSKJOLD WORKED WITH HIS STAFF OVER THE WEEKEND AT BEIRUT, LEBANON, PREPARING FOR HIS VISIT TO ISRAEL.

1956

THE SECRETARY GENERAL TALKED FOR TWO HOURS TODAY WITH LEBANONESE PREMIER ABDULLAH AL YAFFI AND FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHOUD.

A HIGH LEBANESE SOURCE QUOTED THEM AS TELLING THE SECRETARY GENERAL THEY WERE "READY TO ACCEPT ALL PROPOSALS TO REDUCE TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THIS SOURCE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD HIM HE IS OPTIMISTIC OVER THE OUTCOME OF HIS MISSION AND "IMPRESSED WITH THE WAY THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS REACTED."

INCIDENTS ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER HAVE TAPERED OFF SINCE HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED ON THE SCENE.

BUT AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT ISRAEL VIOLATED THE BORDER EIGHT TIMES SATURDAY AND SUNDAY BY SHOOTING INTO THE GAZA STRIP AND SENDING TWO PLANES TO CIRCLE THE AREA. THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY DID NOT REPLY TO ANY OF THE SHOTS.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID THE DINING HALL OF AN ISRAELI CEMENT FACTORY AT RAMLEH, SIX MILES FROM THE JORDAN BORDER, WAS BLOWN UP TONIGHT.

THIS WAS ISRAEL'S FIRST CHARGE OF VIOLENCE ON THE ARAB-ISRAELI FRONTIERS IN TWO DAYS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EXPLOSION WAS CAUSED BY A TNT CHARGE HIDDEN IN SOME MACHINERY. HE ADDED THAT VEHICLE TRACKS LED FROM THE SCENE TO THE JORDAN BORDER.

(IN CAIRO, EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS WITHHELD COMMENT ON THE ISRAELI DEMAND THAT EGYPT LIFT RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAELI SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. RELIABLE EGYPTIAN SOURCES, HOWEVER, EXPRESSED FEAR ISRAEL WAS TRYING TO SCUTTLE THE HAMMARSKJOLD MISSION BY BROADENING ITS SCOPE BEYOND THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S MANDATE.

(THE INFORMANTS SAID THE ISRAELI MOVE MIGHT CAUSE MISGIVINGS AMONG OTHER ARAB STATES WHICH AGREED RELUCTANTLY TO COOPERATE WITH HAMMARSKJOLD PROVIDED HE DEALT ONLY WITH STRENGTHENING THE PRESENT ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS.

TA826PES

A69

WITH TEL AVIV (270)

1956

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRIL 16 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN ATTENDED ISRAEL'S INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATION AT THE ISRAELI EMBASSY HERE TODAY.

RUSSIA AND ITS COMMUNIST ALLIES ARE MAKING A STRONG BID FOR THE FRIENDSHIP OF ISRAEL'S ARAB FOES BY OFFERING THEM MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID. DIPLOMATS WERE PUZZLED BY THE PRESENCE OF THE TWO HIGH KREMLIN OFFICIALS AT THE ISRAELI PARTY.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S HIGH COMMAND HAD APPEARED AT THE ISRAELI EMBASSY. MOLOTOV AND MIKOYAN ARRIVED 15 MINUTES AFTER THE CELEBRATION BEGAN AND STAYED HALF AN HOUR.

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR JOSEF AVADAR SAID HE ATTACHED NO SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE TO THE VISIT.

AVADAR'S THEORY WAS THAT MEMBERS OF THE POWERFUL PRESIDIUM OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE ATTEND ALL DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS NOWADAYS. WHY, ASKED AVADAR, SHOULD ISRAEL BE AN EXCEPTION?

THE PRESIDIUM IS THE BODY THAT USED TO BE CALLED THE POLITBURO.

RUSSIA SEVERED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL IN FEBRUARY, 1953, AFTER A BOMB EXPLODED AT THE SOVIET LEGATION IN TEL AVIV. FIVE MONTHS LATER THE TWO COUNTRIES RESUMED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN TAKING THE ARAB SIDE IN MIDDLE EAST DISPUTES, AND THE PRESS HERE HAS BEEN FILLED WITH DIATRIBES AGAINST ISRAELI BEHAVIOR. THE NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN CALLING THAT COUNTRY A SATELLITE OF THE UNITED STATES.

MIKOYAN AND MOLOTOV MADE NO POLITICAL REMARKS. MIKOYAN'S COMMENT THAT HE LIKED ISRAELI ORANGES WAS TYPICAL OF THE CONVERSATIONAL EXCHANGE.

SOME DIPLOMATS SAID SUCH GESTURES AS THE VISIT BY MOLOTOV AND MIKOYAN ARE USEFUL TO KEEP IN LINE THE ARAB STATES. SOME DIPLOMATS FEEL THESE STATES RELY HEAVILY ON SOVIET SUPPORT NO MATTER WHAT THE REDS DO.

MIKOYAN AND MOLOTOV JOINED AVADAR IN DRINKING AN INFORMAL TOAST TO ISREALI INDEPENDENCE.

ML640PES

A112

WITH TEL AVIV

1956

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 16 (AP)-COL. SALAH GOHAR, DIRECTOR OF PALESTINE AFFAIRS AT THE EGYPTIAN WAR OFFICE, ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS WITH SYRIAN OFFICIALS.

THE DISCUSSIONS CONCERN U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST. EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR MAHMOUD RIAD TOLD NEWSMEN ARAB STATES BORDERING ISRAEL HAVE AGREED TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ABOUT HAMMARSKJOLD'S TALKS IN ORDER TO PRESENT A UNIFIED ATTITUDE TOWARD HIS PROPOSALS.

QR939PES

A48

WITH TEL AVIV (120)

1956

OTTAWA, APRIL 16 (AP)-THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH RAN INTO SHARP OPPOSITION WHEN IT APPROVED THE SHIPMENT OF 15 TRAINING PLANES TO EGYPT, NOW IS REPORTED FACED WITH A REQUEST FOR JETS FOR ISRAEL.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS OF CURRENT ISRAELI ARMS DISCUSSIONS WITH CANADIAN OFFICIALS. BUT AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID ISRAEL IS TRYING TO BUY F86 SABRE JETS, AS WELL AS OTHER ARMS IN CANADA.

THE OPPOSITION LAUNCHED A BITTER ATTACK IN COMMONS WHEN PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT ANNOUNCED MARCH 8 THAT CANADA WOULD NOT INTERFERE WITH COMPLETION OF AN EGYPTIAN ORDER FOR 15 HARVARD PLANES. THE TRADE MINISTRY HAD GRANTED CANADA CAR AND FOUNDRY LTD. OF MONTREAL AN EXPORT PERMIT FOR THE SALE LAST JULY.

LATER ST. LAURENT ANNOUNCED APPROVAL OF A $268,000 SHIPMENT OF MILITARY SUPPLIES TO ISRAEL.

TD543AES

B90WX (DULLES (Q)
MIDDLE EAST (130)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 16 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY SECRETARY DULLES HAS REJECTED A FRENCH PROPOSAL FOR A SPECIAL U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH MEETING ON THE MIDDLE EAST AT PARIS EARLY NEXT MONTH.

FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE WAS NOTIFIED THAT DULLES FELT SUCH A MEETING MIGHT UNDERCUT THE CURRENT PEACE MISSION TO THE TROUBLED AREA BY UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

HOWEVER, DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICE LINCOLN WHITE SAID DULLES DID NOT RULE OUT A POSSIBLE "SIDE MEETING" OF DULLES, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD DURING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) COUNCIL MEETING AT PARIS BEGINNING MAY 4.

THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR PAID AN UNANNOUNCED CALL LAST WEDNESDAY. HE URGED DULLES TO AGREE TO A MEETING WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS IN ADVANCE OF THE NATO MEETING.

GG109PES

A72
--95--
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 16 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT A DINING HALL ATTACHED TO AN ISRAELI CEMENT FACTORY AT RAMLEH, NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER, WAS BLOWN UP TODAY. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

IT WAS THE FIRST VIOLENCE ON THE ARAB-ISRAELI FRONTIERS REPORTED BY ISRAELI AUTHORITIES IN TWO DAYS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID A TNT CHARGE HIDDEN UNDER SOME MACHINERY WRECKED THE HALL.

HE ADDED THAT VEHICLE TRACKS LED FROM THE SCENE TO THE JORDAN FRONTIER SIX MILES AWAY.

ML648PES

A53
CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 16 (AP)-SUDAN'S PREMIER ISMAIL EL AZHARI WAS QUOTED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT PAPER AL GUMHURRIYA TODAY AS SAYING THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS OFFERED TO SELL ARMS TO SUDAN.

THE PAPER ADDED AZHARI SAID A CZECH MISSION NOW IN SUDAN HAD SHOWED READINESS TO SUPPLY THE SUDANESE ARMY WITH CZECH ARMS.

THE PAPER DID NOT SAY WHETHER SUDAN ACCEPTED THE CZECH OFFER.

AZHARI WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

HW549PES

A49
(370)
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 16 (AP)-FRENCH ATTEMPTS TO GET LOCAL CEASE-FIRES AFTER NEARLY 18 MONTHS OF GUERRILLA WAR WITH ALGERIAN REBELS APPEARED TODAY TO BE MAKING LITTLE PROGRESS.

BITTER FIGHTING CONTINUED AND ONE MAJOR REBEL GROUP INSISTED ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE MUST BE RECOGNIZED BEFORE IT CAN STOP.

IN PARIS, UNOFFICIAL TOTALS PUT THE NUMBER OF REBELS KILLED IN ALGERIA AT THE WEEK-END AT 188. ONLY TWO SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED KILLED ON THE FRENCH SIDE, BUT THERE WAS A WAVE OF INDIVIDUAL ACTS OF TERRORISM IN WHICH 15 MOSLEM ALGERIANS AND FIVE EUROPEANS LOST THEIR LIVES.

FRENCH PLANES, HELICOPTERS AND GROUND FORCES TOOK PART IN A CLASH YESTERDAY IN WHICH THE FRENCH SAID 82 GUERRILLAS AND 2 OF THEIR OWN MEN WERE KILLED.

THE SKIRMISH OCCURRED NEAR GRAREM BETWEEN CONSTANTINE AND THE MEDITERRANEAN IN AN AREA WHERE THE REBELS HAVE CONSIDERABLE STRENGTH.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES, WHO A FEW MONTHS AGO SPOKE OF ONLY 2,000 OR 3,000 MEN IN THE FIELD AGAINST THEM, NOW OPENLY REFER TO 15,000 GUERRILLAS OR MORE.

THE FRENCH HAVE MORE THAN 200,000 SOLDIERS IN ALGERIA AND ARE PREPARED TO DOUBLE THE STRENGTH IF THEY HAVE TO.

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID LAST WEEK HE HAD AUTHORIZED LOCAL CONTACTS WITH THE REBELS TO TRY FOR CEASE-FIRE AGEEMENTS, BUT NO SUCCESS HAS BEEN REPORTED YET.

WHAT MAY HAVE BEEN A REPLY TO HIS STATEMENT APPEARED IN A MANIFESTO PUT OUT BY THE "GENERAL STAFF" OF THE INSURGENT GROUP KNOWN AS THE FRONT OF NATIONAL LIBERATION.

THE REBEL STATEMENT WHICH APPEARED IN THE TUNISIAN WEEKLY "L'ACTION", DENIED ANY LINK WITH EGYPT SUCH AS THE FRENCH BELIEVE EXISTS. IT SAID THERE COULD BE NO VALID CEASE-FIRE UNTIL THE FREE ALGERIAN GOVERNMENT CAN TALK WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT ON AN EQUAL FOOTING.

THE FRENCH MAINTAIN THE GUERRILLAS DO NOT REPRESENT THE WHOLE OF ALGERIA AND THAT NEGOTIATIONS CAN ONLY BE HELD AFTER FREE ELECTIONS.

THE STATEMENT CALLED FOR A FEDERATION OF ALGERIA WITH THE FORMER FRENCH PROTECTORATES OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA WHICH HAVE BEEN GRANTED A DEGREE OF SELF RULE.

"WE CONSIDER," IT SAID, "THAT THE JOINING OF OUR EFFORTS IN SUCH A FEDERATION WILL PERMIT US, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO PLAY A PRIMARY ROLE IN HASTENING THE LIBERATION OF PEOPLES STILL HELD SUBJECT--NOTABLY THOSE OF BLACK AFRICA."

MEANWHILE, THE TUNISIANS WERE HAVING TROUBLES WITH THEIR OWN GUERRILLAS. THREE MEMBERS OF A BAND WERE REPORTED KILLED TODAY IN A CLASH WITH FRENCH AND TUNISIAN SOLDIERS SOUTH OF TAZEBUR.

TUNISIAN PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA WAS REPORTED FRAMING AN APPEAL TO THE BANDS TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS.

THE FIGHTING IN ALGERIA CENTERED AROUND THE CONSTANTINE AREA. THE REBELS REPORTEDLY LAUNCHED AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTACK ON THE LITTLE PORT OF HERBILLON WEST OF BONE.

BETWEEN BONE AND CONSTANTINE, NEAR MONTCALM, THE FRENCH DESTROYED TWO VILLAGES THEY SAID HAD SERVED AS REBEL HIDEOUTS.

THERE WAS ALSO CONTINUED FIGHTING AT THE OTHER END OF ALGERIA WHERE FRENCH TROOPS INTERCEPTED A REBEL BAND NEAR NEDROMAH.

TD552AES

A40
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BAGHDAD PCT (530)
BY ALLAN JACKS
TEHRAN, IRAN, APRIL 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES RULED OUT AMERICAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD PACT TODAY DESPITE DIRECT APPEALS FROM TWO MEMBERS FOR IT TO JOIN.

LOY HENDERSON, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE WHO IS ATTENDING A COUNCIL MEETING OF THE ALLIANCE AS AN OBSERVER, PROMISED THE DELEGATES THE UNITED STATES WOULD COOPERATE CLOSELY WITH THE PACT MEMBERS. BUT HE POINTED OUT THAT "IT IS OUR SINCERE DESIRE TO RETAIN CLOSE, FRIENDLY AND EFFECTIVE TIES WITH OTHER NATIONS IN THE AREA."

HIS STATEMENT UPHELD THE VIEW OF DIPLOMATS AT THE MEETING THAT THE UNITED STATES IS STAYING OUT OF THE ALLIANCE IN ORDER NOT TO OFFEND EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB NATIONS IN THE PRESENT MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

30.24- 6281

HENDERSON INDICATED THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO GIVE GREATER ECONOMIC AID TO PACT MEMBERS. HE SAID:

"WE HAVE COME PREPARED TO DISCUSS SUPPLEMENTING (PRESENT BILATERAL AID TO MEMBER COUNTRIES) THROUGH A PROGRAM OF BROADER ECONOMIC COOPERATION COORDINATED THROUGH THE PACT ORGANIZATION."

THIS WOULD ALTER THE PRESENT AMERICAN POLICY OF GIVING ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES.

THE COUNCIL, HOLDING ITS SECOND MEETING IN THE ORNATE RECEPTION HALL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, HEARD DIRECT APPEALS FOR U.S. MEMBERSHIP FROM PREMIER HUSSEIN ALA OF IRAN AND PREMIER NURI SAIDOF IRAQ. THE PACT NATIONS ARE TURKEY, PAKISTAN, BRITAIN, IRAQ AND IRAN.

OPENING THE MEETING, ALA SAID THE FIVE-NATION ALLIANCE ON THE SOVIET UNION'S SOUTHERN RIM NEEDED GREATER STRENGTH AND RESOURCES TO DEFEND THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN OBSERVERS DENOTED AN INTEREST WHICH THE MEMBERS HOPED WOULD "SOON DEVELOP INTO FULL ACCESSION."

PREMIER SAID, WHO HEADS THE ONLY ARAB NATION IN THE PACT, ALSO CALLED FOR U.S. ADHERENCE, TO FURTHER THE "PEACEFUL AND DEFENSIVE" OBJECTIVES OF THE ALLIANCE.

HE ACCUSED OTHER ARAB NATIONS OF OPPOSING THE ALLIANCE OUT OF "SHORT-TERM PROFITEERING MOTIVES."

EGYPT HAS BEEN LEADING OPPOSITION TO THE ALLIANCE ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT SPLINTERS ARAB SOLIDARITY AGAINST ISRAEL. IRAQ, AS A NEAR NEIGHBOR OF THE SOVIET UNION, IS THINKING MORE OF THE DANGER FROM COMMUNISM THAN FROM ISRAEL. IRAQI LEADERS ALSO THINK EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER FEARS THE BAGHDAD PACT WILL BE A BLOCK TO HIS PERSONAL AMBITIONS.

IN HIS SPEECH, SAID CALLED FOR A QUICK SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE WHICH HE CALLED A GRAVE DANGER TO WORLD PEACE.

THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN URGING AMERICAN MEMBERSHIP BECAUSE SHE THINKS IT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE POSITION OF THE FOUR ASIAN MEMBERS AGAINST THE EFFORTS OF EGYPT TO DOMINATE THE AREA. BRITAIN HAS BEEN PROTESTING WITH GROWING BITTERNESS AGAINST NASSER'S ANTI-WESTERN PROPAGANDA, PARTICULARLY AMONG ARABS.

A41

THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, OBVIOUSLY HAS NOT CONCLUDED THAT NASSER HAS CUT ALL HIS TIES WITH THE WEST DESPITE HIS ARMS DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC. THE UNITED STATES ALSO HOPES TO RENEW AIR BASE RIGHTS THIS SUMMER WITH NASSER'S CLOSE ALLY, KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.

ALTHOUGH HENDERSON RULED OUT U.S. MEMBERSHIP IN THE PACT, HE PROMISED THE MEMBERS "BROADER ECONOMIC COOPERATION COORDINATED THROUGH THE PACT ORGANIZATION."

THIS WAS A CONCESSION IN THAT THE UNITED STATES HERETOFORE HAS REFUSED TO BE DRAWN INTO ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR REGIONAL GROUPS OF NATIONS. IT HAS HANDLED SUCH ASSISTANCE ON AN INDIVIDUAL NATION-TO-NATION BASIS, BECAUSE THAT METHOD PERMITTED MORE CONTROL OVER HOW THE MONEY WAS SPENT. ALTHOUGH REFUSING TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD PACT, IT HAS OPENLY SUPPORTED IT, AND IS GIVING AID TO ALL THE MEMBERS INDIVIDUALLY.

THE BAGHDAD PACT COUNCIL IS MEETING TO REVIEW PROGRESS OF THE ALLIANCE AND TO CHART ITS FUTURE COURSE. THE FOUR ASIAN MEMBERS ARE REPRESENTED BY PREMIERS AND FOREIGN MINISTERS. BRITAIN, THE OTHER MEMBER, IS REPRESENTED BY A DELEGATION HEADED BY SIR WALTER MONCKTON, DEFENSE MINISTER.

HENDERSON, AND ADM. JOHN H. CASSADY, THE OTHER U.S. OBSERVER HERE, SAT AT THE SAME TABLE AS THE DELEGATES.

HW507PES

B19Q

--17--

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (230)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 16 (AP)-BITTER FIGHTING AGAINST APPARENTLY INCREASED NUMBERS OF NATIONALIST REBELS BROUGHT FRANCE TODAY NO CLOSER TO ITS GOAL OF A CEASE-FIRE IN EMBATTLED ALGERIA.

OFFICIAL REPORTS SHOWED AT LEAST 250 PERSONS LOST THEIR LIVES DURING ONE OF THE BLOODIEST WEEKENDS OF THE 16-MONTH-OLD UPRISING. FIVE EUROPEANS AND 15 MOSLEMS WERE KILLED IN TERRORIST ATTACKS.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID 112 MEN WERE KILLED IN A SINGLE BATTLE SUNDAY BETWEEN FRENCH FORCES AND REBELS NEAR GRAREM, NORTHWEST OF CONSTANTINE.

A FRENCH PATROL IN THIS WOODED, HILLY AREA MADE THE FIRST CONTACT WITH THE REBELS. IT PUT OUT A RADIO ALARM AND REINFORCEMENTS WERE SENT BY HELICOPTER FROM THE BASE AT TELERGMA, SOME 40 MILES SOUTH.

THE AIRBORNE TROOPS ENCIRCLED THE REBELS AND FORCED THEM TO FIGHT. THE GUERILLAS TRIED TO MAKE THEIR WAY BACK TO THE CAVES WHICH ARE THEIR USUAL HIDE-OUTS, BUT THE FRENCH PURSUED THEM WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND GRENADES. THEY SAID THEY COMPLETELY DESTROYED A LARGE, WELL-ARMED BAND AT THE COST OF ONLY "VERY SMALL" LOSSES. THESE WERE PUT AT TWO KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED.

TODAY'S REPORTS SAID 130 FIREARMS WERE RECOVERED, INCLUDING FIVE AMERICAN RIFLES.

RETURN OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS TOMORROW AFTER A THREE-WEEK VACATION WILL BRING ADDITIONAL PRESSURE ON PREMIER GUY MOLLET OVER THE ALGERIAN CRISIS. THE COMMUNISTS, WHO HAVE SUPPORTED HIS CABINET, ARE ANGRY WITH HIS ORDERS TO CALL UP MORE TROOPS. HIS RIGHT WING SUPPORTERS-- AND OPPONENTS-- ARE WORRIED AT THE PROSPECT OF NEW TAXES.

TU413PES

A118

(230)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY APRIL 16

BY EUGENE LEVIN

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, APRIL 16 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAYS IT IS WRONG TO DESCRIBE INDIA AS A "NEUTRAL." TO DO SO, HE ADDS, IS TO DENOTE "A STATE OF MIND WHICH CAN ONLY THINK IN TERMS OF WAR."

THE PRIME MINISTER, IN A FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT, SAID INDIA COULD NOT BE CALLED "NEUTRAL" FOR REFUSING TO TAKE SIDES IN THE COLD WAR. INSTEAD, HE INDICATED INDIA SHOULD BE DESCRIBED AS NONALIGNED OR, PREFERABLY, INDEPENDENT.

"SOMETIMES," SAID NEHRU, "PEOPLE RATHER WITH SOME DISDAIN REFER TO OUR NEUTRALISM. I DO NOT THINK WE ARE NEUTRAL. I HOPE WE ARE NOT NEUTRAL ABOUT ANY VITAL MATTER."

ACTUALLY, INDIA HOLDS VERY STRONG VIEWS ON RED CHINA, DISARMAMENT, MILITARY ALLIANCES LIKE SEATO, AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ISSUES. THE INDIAN VIEW USUALLY FAVORS THE COMMUNISTS, BUT NEW DELHI INSISTS IT DOES NOT BELONG TO ANY BLOC.

NEHRU, IN DEFINING HIS CONCEPT OF NEUTRALITY, SAID:

"NEUTRALITY IS A WORD WHICH APPLIES TO WAR AND BELLIGERENCY. IT

IS THE OPPOSITE OF BELLIGERENCY. PEOPLE HAVE DEVELOPED A STATE OF AFFAIRS IN THE WORLD WHERE YOU CANNOT GET OUT OF THE WAR MENTALITY.

". . . THEY CAN ONLY CONCEIVE OF TWO BASIC ATTITUDES IN THE WORLD TODAY, REPRESENTED, BY AND LARGE, BY THE TWO GREAT GROUPS OF NATIONS WHICH ARE SUPPOSED TO BE MORE OR LESS OPPOSED TO EACH OTHER, AND YOU ARE SUPPOSED TO FALL IN LINE WITH THIS OR THAT.

". . . THIS KIND OF THING IS ESSENTIALLY AUTHORITARIAN THINKING, WHETHER IT IS DONE BY THIS SIDE OR THAT SIDE. IT IS ALSO ESSENTIALLY MILITARY THINKING. . . .

"THAT IS ONE OF THE MISFORTUNES OF THE AGE. THE FEARS AND APPREHENSIONS WHICH THE PEOPLE HAVE FELT HAVE MADE THEM THINK MORE AND MORE IN THIS CONFINED SOLDIER'S WAY.

". . . OBVIOUSLY IN POLITICS, AND MORE SO IN HUMAN LIFE, IF YOU START ALWAYS MAKING THE SOLDIER'S APPROACH, YOU WILL GET INTO DIFFICULTIES."

NEHRU CONCLUDED BY SAYING THAT ANYONE WHO CONSIDERS INDIA NEUTRAL IN THE SENSE OF THE COLD WAR "HAS COMPLETELY FAILED TO UNDERSTAND" INDIAN POLITICS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, APRIL 16--MOVED APRIL 14
K1036AES

A38
KATMANDU, NEPAL, APRIL 16 (AP)-NEPAL TODAY ANNOUINCED THE LIFTING OF ITS FOUR-YEAR-OLD BAN ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PARTY LEADERS MET PRIME MINISTER TANKA PRASAD LAST NIGHT AND PLEDGED TO WORK "DEMOCRAICALLY AND PEACEFULLY UNDER THE CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY."

THE GOVERNMENT OF THIS HIMALAYAN MOUNTAIN KINGDOM SAID IT WAS SATISFIED WITH THE ASSURANCE "AND THEREFORE WAS GIVING THE COMMUNISTS A CHANCE TO WORK CONSTITUTIONALLY.
HW454PES

A105
TOKYO, TUESDAY, APRIL 17 (AP)-JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES TODAY SIGN A 60 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT TO BUILD F86 SABRE JETS AND T33 JET TRAINERS IN JAPAN.

THE COST WILL BE SHARED ON AN APPROXIMATE 50-50 BASIS UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE CONTRACT PROVIDES FOR CONSTRUCTION OF APPROXIMATELY 110 SABRE JETS AND 80 TRAINERS. THIS IS AN ADDITION TO LAST JUNE'S AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR CONSTRUCTION OF 70 SABRE JETS AND 100 TRAINERS.

ALL OF THE PLANES WILL GO TO JAPAN'S NEW AIR ARM.
DY910PES

A130
TOKYO, APRIL 16 (AP)-FIFTY SIX JAPANESE FISHERMEN SUDDENLY RETURNED TO NEMURO TODAY AFTER BEING HELD IN CAPTIVITY FOR OVER A MONTH ON SOVIET OCCUPIED SHIHOTSU ISLAND OF THE KURILE CHAIN, THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI REPORTED.

THE PAPER SAID THE FISHERMEN WERE CREW MEMBERS OF EIGHT CRAB FISHING BOATS CAPTURED MARCH 3 BY RUSSIAN PATROL BOATS IN WATERS OFFH5.749, EASTERN TIP OF HOKKAIDO.

CAPTAINS OF THE EIGHT SHIPS, THE PAPER SAID, WERE SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS OF HARD LABOR ON THE ISLAND FOR TRESPASSING IN SOVIET WATERS.
SN1102PES

A121
TOKYO, APRIL 16 (AP)-JAPAN'S UPPER HOUSE TODAY APPROVED TWO BILLS TO BOOST THE NATION'S ARMED STRENGTH BY 18,000 MEN. THE LOWER HOUSE ALREADY HAD PASSED THEM.

LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES WILL BE HIKED FROM 179,000 TO 197,000 MEN. A NEW MIXED BRIGADE AND NEW AIR CORPS WILL BE CREATED.

THE BULK OF THE MANPOWER BOOST COMES IN THE LAND FORCE, UP FROM 150,000 TO 160,000 MEN. SEA FORCES WILL BE INCREASED FROM 19,390 TO 22,710 MEN AND THE AIR FORCE FROM 10,340 TO 14,430 MEN.
N958AES

B42 (Q)
TOKYO, APRIL 16 (AP)-KOREANS IN JAPAN DEMANDING REPATRIATION TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA DEMONSTRATED TODAY AT MAIZURU AND OSAKA.

SOME 200 KOREANS STAGED A SIT-DOWN STRIKE BEFORE THE REPATRIATION RELIEF BOARD AT MAIZURU. AT OSAKA, 1,000 KOREANS RALLIED BEFORE AN OFFICE OF THE JAPAN RED CROSS.

THE KOREANS WANT TO RETURN TO NORTH KOREA ABOARD THE JAPANESE SHIP KOJIMA, WHICH LEAVES TOMORROW FOR NORTH KOREA TO PICK UP JAPANESE REPATRIATES, KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS TURNED DOWN ALL DEMANDS FOR REPATRIATION TO NORTH KOREA. THE GOVERNMENT FEARS SOUTH KOREA WOULD RETRACT A GUARANTEE OF SAFE PASSAGE FOR THE KOJIMA IF NORTH KOREANS WERE ABOARD, KYODO SAID.
HA754AES

B41 (Q)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, APRIL 16 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY SAID FOUR CHINESE COMMUNIST NAVY MEN TRIED TO DEFECT TO THE NATIONALISTS LAST MONTH, BUT WERE CAUGHT AND EXECUTED.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE FOUR SET OUT FROM THE RED CHINA MAINLAND IN A SMALL BOAT THAT HEADED FOR NATIONALIST-HELD KAOTENG ISLAND, IN THE MATSUS.

INTERCEPTED BY THE REDS, THE FOUR WERE TAKEN TO THE LOYUAN BAY AREA, NORTH OF THE MATSUS, AND ON MARCH 24 WERE PUT TO DEATH, IT SAID.
HA752AES

S63

NIGHT LEAD ARMS (140)

OTTAWA, APRIL 16 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS STILL CONSIDERING AN ISRAELI REQUEST TO BUY CANADIAN ARMS.

HE DID NOT MAKE CLEAR IN REPLYING TO QUESTIONS IN PARIAMENT BY OPPOSITION LEADER GEORGE DREW, WHETHER THE ISRAELI REQUEST IS FOR F86 SABRE JET FIGHTER PLANES. PRESS REPORTS HAVE SAID ISRAEL HAS ASKED CANADA TO SELL IT 36 SUCH AIRCRAFT.

DREW ASKED WHETHER ST.LAURENT INTENDED TO MAKE A STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS "IN REGARD TO THE PROPOSED SALE OF SABRE JET AIRCRAFT TO ISRAEL AS REPORTED IN THE PRESS OVER THE WEEKEND?"

"THERE HAS BEEN NO SALE OF JET AIRCRAFT TO ISRAEL," ST. LAURENT REPLIED. "THE REPORT IN THE PRESS SPECULATES ABOUT A REQUEST WHICH HAS BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE GOVERNMENT AND WHICH IS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION."

THE GOVERNMENT CAME UNDER BITTER OPPOSITION CRITICISM EARLIER THIS SESSION FOR ITS DECISION NOT TO HALT SHIPMENT OF 12 HARVARD TRAINING PLANES TO EGYPT.

TUR40PES

1956

A145WX

(130) CIA

WASHINGTON, APRIL 16 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE HAD TURNED OVER TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE "50 OR MORE DOCUMENTS HAVING TO DO WITH EVERYTHING FROM INCOMPETENCE TO COMMUNISTS" IN THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA).

HE TOLD THE SENATE HE HAD PLANNED TO GIVE THE MATERIAL TO A SENATE-HOUSE WATCHDOG COMMITTEE ON THE CIA IF ITS CREATION HAD BEEN APPROVED BY CONGRESS. THE SENATE REJECTED THE PROPOSAL LAST WEEK.

MCCARTHY SAID HE DECIDED THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HAD "THE MOST COMPLETE JURISDICTION" SO HE HAD TURNED OVER THE DOCUMENTS TO CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) EARLIER TODAY.

MCCARTHY, WHILE CHAIRMAN OF THE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IN THE PREVIOUS CONGRESS, ANNOUNCED HE INTENDED TO INVESTIGATE THE VIA. LATER HE SAID CIA DIRECTOR ALLEN DULLES REFUSED TO LET EMPLOYES OF THE HUSH-HUSH INTELLIGENCE AGENCY RESPOND TO SUBPOENAS.

EG1151PES

A108WX

(320) NIGHT LEAD ICARDI

WASHINGTON, APRIL 16 (AP)-A FEDERAL COURT JURY WAS TOLD TODAY THAT EX-ARMY LT. ALDO L. ICARDI OFTEN TALKED OF HAVING TO "GET RID" OF MAJ. WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN, HIS SUPERIOR ON A CLOAK AND DAGGER MISSION BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN ITALY DURING WORLD WAR II.

ICARDI, 34, A PITTSBURGH REAL ESTATE BROKER, WENT ON TRIAL ON SIX CHARGES OF FALSELY DENYING TO A CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE IN 1953 THAT HE PLOTTED THE SLAYING OF HOLOHAN IN NORTHERN ITALY IN DECEMBER, 1944.

IN A LONG OPENING STATEMENT TO THE JURY, VICTOR C. WOERHEIDE, THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR, SAID THE EVIDENCE HE WILL OFFER WILL SHOW THAT ICARDI DIRECTED THE POISONING AND SHOOTING OF HOLOHAN.

WHILE THE INDICTMENT CHARGES PERJURY, THE GOVERNMENT, TO OBTAIN A CONVICTION, MUST CONVINCE THE JURY THAT ICARDI MASTERMINDED HIS SUPERIOR'S DEATH.

IF CONVICTED OF PERJURY, ICARDI WOULD BE SUBJECT TO A POSSIBLE PRISON SENTENCE OF UP TO 5 YEARS.

WOERHEIDE MADE HIS OPENING STATEMENT AFTER A JURY OF SIX MEN AND SIX WOMEN HAD BEEN SEATED TO DECIDE ICARDI'S INNOCENCE OR GUILT.

IN ADDITION, ANTICIPATING A LONG TRIAL, U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE RICHMOND B. KEECH ORDERED FOUR ALTERNATE JURORS SEATED. THEY WILL BE AVAILABLE TO REPLACE ANY JURORS THAT MIGHT HAVE TO LEAVE THE BOX DUE TO ILLNESS OR OTHER CAUSES.

ICARDI'S ATTORNEY, EDWARD BENNETT WILLIAMS, SAID HE WILL MAKE AN OPENING STATEMENT TOMORROW, REPEATING PREVIOUS DENIALS OF THE DEFENDANT THAT HE HAD ANY PART IN HOLOHAN'S DEATH.

WOERHEIDE, REPEATEDLY REFERRING TO HOLOHAN'S DEATH AS "MURDER," TOLD THE JURY THAT ICARDI HAD "MISAPPROPRIATED" FUNDS OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES MISSION HEADED BY HOLOHAN, AND WAS AFRAID THE MAJOR WOULD DISCOVER THIS.

THE PROSECUTOR SAID THAT AFTER HOLOHAN HAD BEEN POISONED AND SHOT, UNDER ICARDI'S DIRECTION, THE DEFENDANT "BRIEFED" A FELLOW AMERICAN, FORMER SGT. CARL LO DOLCE AS TO WHAT THEY WERE TO SAY.

AN ITALIAN COURT TRIED ICARDI AND LO DOLCE IN ABSENTIA IN 1951 AND CONVICTED THEM OF MURDER. ICARDI WAS GIVEN A LIFE SENTENCE, LO DOLCE A 17-YEAR SENTENCE THAT WAS INCREASED BY FIVE YEARS BY AN APPEALS COURT. SINCE THEY CANNOT BE EXTRADITED TO ITALY, THE SENTENCES ARE MEANINGLESS.

TWO ITALIAN PARTISANS WERE ACQUITTED BY THE ITALIAN COURT AND ARE EXPECTED TO TESTIFY AGAINST ICARDI.

EG927PES NM

A126WX

(450) GOLDWATER-MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, APRIL 16 (AP)-SEN.GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY CLAYTON FRITCHEY, DEPUTY DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, "IS EITHER A BLIND FOOL" OR UNSCRUPULOUS.

HE ACCUSED FRITCHEY OF AN EFFORT TO "BLACKEN" THE NAME OF SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IN 1954 WITH PHONY EVIDENCE OBTAINED FROM PAUL H.HUGHES, AND PREDICTED THE WHOLE MATTER WILL BE A CAMPAIGN ISSUE THIS YEAR.

GOLDWATER SAID DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN PAUL BUTLER NEVER HAS SPOKEN OUT PUBLICLY ABOUT THE CASE AND THAT "HIS SILENCE IMPLIES EITHER SHAME OR IGNORANCE."

THE ARIZONA SENATOR INTERRUPTED A SENATE DEBATE ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VETO OF THE FARM BILL TO DELIVER HIS ATTACK.

GOLDWATER SAID EVIDENCE IN A FEDERAL COURT TRIAL OF PERJURY CHARGES AGAINST HUGHES LAST WINTER SHOWED THAT FRITCHEY "HANDED OVER $2,300 TO HUGHES" AND THAT "JOSEPH L.RAUH JR., OF ADA LEFT-WING FAME, TOSSED AN ADDITIONAL $8,500 IN THE TILL TO KEEP HUGHES' IMAGINATION WELL OILED SO THAT THE SUPPLY OF SCANDALOUS MEMORANDA (CONCERNING MCCARTHY) WOULD NOT DRY UP."

RAUH IS THE HEAD OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA), WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN ANTICOMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WHICH SUPPORTS THE "LIBERAL" PRINCIPLES OF PRESIDENTS WILSON, ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN.

THE JURY IN THE HUGHES TRIAL IN NEW YORK ACQUITTED HUGHES OF TWO PERJURY CHARGES, AND FAILED TO REACH A VERDICT ON FOUR OTHER PERJURY COUNTS BASED ON TESTIMONY HUGHES HAD GIVEN TO A GRAND JURY.

THE INDICTMENT AGAINST HUGHES CHARGED HIM WITH LYING WHEN HE TOLD THE GRAND JURY HE HEARD RAUH DISCUSSING PAYMENTS TO HARVEY MATUSOW, FORMER COMMUNIST AND TURNABOUT GOVERNMENT WITNESS. THESE DISCUSSIONS PURPORTEDLY TOOK PLACE BETWEEN RAUH AND EXECUTIVES OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD AND WITH JAMES WECHSLER, EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK POST.

RAUH, WECHSLER AND THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD OFFICIALS DENIED THIS CATEGORICALLY.

FRITCHEY AND RAUH CLAIMED HUGHES, POSING AS A FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, APPROACHED THEM WITH MATERIAL PURPORTED TO BE DAMAGING TO MCCARTHY. RAUH TRIED TO INTEREST THE POST AND TIMES HERALD IN THE DATA IN 1954. THE NEWSPAPER CHECKED IT, CONVINCED RAUH AND FRITCHEY THAT IT WAS FALSE AND THE PAIR DISASSOCIATED THEMSELVES FROM HUGHES.

HOWEVER, THEY SAID THEY GAVE HUGHES A TOTAL OF $10,500 IN "LOANS AND EXPENSES" BEFORE THEY LOST FAITH IN HIM.

GOLDWATER SAID HE BELIEVED HUGHES "HAS PLACED AN ALBATROSS AROUND THE NECK" OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY WHICH NO AMOUNT OF "HEDGING OR 'WHITEWASH' CAN REMOVE."

GOLDWATER CHARGED THAT THE HUGHES CASE INVOLVED EFFORTS TO DISCREDIT BOTH MCCARTHY AND THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH MCCARTHY THEN HEADED.

A127WX

"THE FACTS OF THE HUGHES CASE PROVE BEYOND ANY REASONABLE DOUBT," GOLDWATER SAID, "THAT CLAYTON FRITCHEY IS EITHER A BLIND FOOL OR ONE OF THE MOST UNSCRUPULOUS AND UNETHICAL POLITICAL BEAVERS IN THE HISTORY OF OUR COUNTRY."

MCCARTHY LATER CAME TO THE FLOOR AND THANKED GOLDWATER FOR THE SPEECH. MCCARTHY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE WISHED THE ARIZONA SENATOR "HAD GONE A BIT FURTHER" AND DISCUSSED "THE PART THE WASHINGTON POST TOOK IN THIS."

MCCARTHY SAID THE NEWSPAPER "TOOK A MAJOR PART IN THIS CONSPIRACY AND THIS PAYMENT," AND CALLED IT "ONE OF THE MOST IRRESPONSIBLE ACTS ON THE PART OF A NEWSPAPER I HAVE SEEN."

EXECUTIVES OF THE NEWSPAPER SAID THEY HAD NO COMMENT.

FRITCHEY WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

CZ151AES

A123WX (JOINT CHIEFS, MCCARTHY, POLITICS)

(350) MILITARY CONFERENCE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 16 (AP)-THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF MET TODAY IN A SPECIAL SESSION WHICH HIGH OFFICIALS SAID WAS CALLED TO CONSIDER POSSIBLE SHIFTS IN U. S. GLOBAL STRATEGY.

AS USUAL, THE TOP MILITARY COMMANDERS' DELIBERATIONS WERE SECRET.

THE TIPOFF TO NEWSMEN THAT AN EXTRAORDINARY MEETING OF THE JOINT CHIEFS WAS UNDER WAY CAME WHEN THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCED REVISION OF LONG-MADE PLANS BY GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THIS WAS NOT THE REGULAR DAY FOR THE WEEKLY MEETING OF THE CHIEFS. HE SAID THE MATTERS THAT CAME UP WERE "SO IMPORTANT THAT EACH SERVICE HAD TO BE REPRESENTED BY ITS TOP MAN AND NOT BY A DEPUTY."

LAST WEEK THE ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT TAYLOR WOULD LEAVE FOR AN INSPECTION TRIP TO EUROPE LAST SATURDAY.

TODAY THE ARMY SAID THE "PRESS OF OFFICIAL WORK" HAD PREVENTED HIM FROM LEAVING ON SCHEDULE AND THAT HE PLANNED TO DEPART LATER THIS WEEK.

BURKE HAD LONG BEEN SCHEDULED TO RECEIVE THE CHIEF OF THE SWEDISH NAVY IN HIS OFFICE TODAY. THIS MEETING BETWEEN BURKE AND VICE-ADM. STIG HANSON ERICSON WAS POSTPONED WHEN BURKE SENT WORD FROM THE JOINT CHIEFS' CONFERENCE ROOM THAT HE WOULD BE UNABLE TO KEEP THE APPOINTMENT AS SCHEDULED.

THE CHIEFS WENT INTO SESSION SHORTLY AFTER LUNCH AND BROKE UP A LITTLE BEFORE 6 P.M.

THE SPECIAL MEETING FOLLOWED THE DISPATCH TO THE MEDITERRANEAN LAST WEEKEND OF FOUR ADDITIONAL DESTROYERS TO BOLSTER THE ALREADY POWERFUL 6TH FLEET. SOME WEEKS AGO U. S. MILITARY POWER IN THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST WAS STRENGTHENED BY THE ARRIVAL OF A REINFORCED BATTALION OF MARINES.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS RECALLED ALSO THAT EARLY LAST MONTH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SENT THE JOINT CHIEFS TO AN ISOLATED SPOT IN PUERTO RICO TO DISCUSS THE ROLES AND MISSIONS OF THE MILITARY SERVICES.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE CALL FOR THE NEW LOOK INTO THE U.S. MILITARY FUTURE WAS PROMPTED BY RAPID ADVANCES IN NEW WEAPONS AND THE CHANGING STRATEGY OF SOVIET RUSSIA.

THE CHIEFS WERE TO REPORT TO WILSON AFTER THEY HAD COMPLETED DETAILED STUDIES GROWING OUT OF THEIR WEEK'S SESSION IN PUERTO RICO.

EG-VX1031PES

A81WX

(350) H-BOMB

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, APRIL 16 (AP)-THE FIRST NON GOVERNMENT, CIVILIAN OBSERVERS TO SEE ONE OF THE HITHERTO SECRET TESTS OF A HYDROGEN BOMB WILL DO THEIR LOOKING FROM 50 MILES AWAY.

SAFETY, NOT SECURITY, DICTATES THE DISTANCE.

FIFTEEN NEWSMEN AND ABOUT 20 REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA) WILL WITNESS ONE TEST NEXT MONTH IN THE "OPERATION REDWING" SPRING SERIES AT THE MARSHALL ISLANDS PROVING GROUNDS. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO SEE ONE OF THE LARGE, BUT NOT THE LARGEST, OF THE H-BOMB TRIALS.

THE AVERAGE 50 MILES DISTANCE AT WHICH THEY WILL BE STATIONED ABOARD A SHIP PROVIDES A BUFFER AGAINST THE THREE IMMEDIATE DANGERS OF A LARGE H-BOMB EXPLOSION -- BLAST, HEAT AND RADIATION.

IT ALSO ALLOWS FOR MANEUVERING IF WINDS CHANGE UNEXPECTEDLY AND THE DRIFTING CLOUD OF CONTAMINATION HEADS IN THE DIRECTION OF MEN.

MANY THINGS HAVE CHANGED IN THE NUCLEAR WEAPON BUSINESS IN THE LAST DECADE. TEN YEARS AGO A FEW OF THE NEWS CORRESPONDENTS WHO HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO COVER "OPERATION REDWING" WERE PRESENT FOR "OPERATION CROSSROADS." THE SCENE WAS THE SAME -- BIKINI ATOLL. THE WEAPONS WERE DIFFERENT -- TWO "LITTLE" NUCLEAR WEAPONS YIELDING ONLY 20,000 TONS (20 KILOTONS) OF FORCE IN 1946 COMPARED WITH THE MULTIMILLION TON HYDROGEN WEAPON OF TODAY.

FOR THE TWO 1946 TEST SHOTS, THE OBSERVER SHIPS BACKED AWAY AN AVERAGE DISTANCE OF ABOUT 11 MILES. BEFORE THE EXPLOSIONS, THERE WAS SOME WONDER AND WORRY ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A NUCLEAR FISSIONS BLAST ABOVE OR IN THE SEA SETTING OFF AN UNLIMITED, UNCONFINED CHAIN REACTION. THE SCIENTISTS SAW NO REASON FOR THAT WORRY. THEY WERE RIGHT. THE SHOTS EXPLODED AS PREDICTED, AND NO ONE WAS HURT OR CONTAMINATED.

BUT THE SAFETY RULES THAT APPLIED FOR THE OLD MODEL-T ATOMIC BOMBS DON'T FIT THE HOT ROD MODELS OF TODAY.

WHEN THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S WEAPONEERS FIRE OFF A BIG H-BOMB NOW THE RESULTS ARE AMPLY EVIDENT.

IN 1952, THEY TESTED THE FIRST TRUE HYDROGEN (FUSION) BOMB. IT ERADICATED AN ATOLL ISLAND INSTANTLY, LEFT A CRATER IN THE OCEAN FLOOR A MILE IN DIAMETER AND 175 FEET DEEP. THE LARGER TEST SHOT OF MARCH 1, 1954 LEFT NOT ONLY EVIDENCE BUT SOME INTERNATIONAL HEADACHES. THE GIGANTIC THERMONUCLEAR BLAST, ALONG WITH AN UNPREDICTED WIND

SHIFT, SPEWED A VOLUME OF RADIOACTIVITY OUTSIDE THE ESTIMATED ZONE OF DANGER. A JAPANESE FISHING BOAT WAS OVERRUN BY THE CLOUD. SOME OF THE CREW SUFFERED RADIATION SICKNESS. THERE WERE PROTESTS.

THE BOMBS THIS YEAR WILL BE SMALLER, THE PRESCRIBED DANGER ZONE BIGGER. INDEED, SOME OF THE TESTS FOR THE 1956 SERIES MAY INCLUDE SOME SPECIAL STUDIES WHICH PRODUCE RELATIVELY SMALL EXPLOSIONS.

CZ/GG744AES

30.24- 6285

A7WX(B&S)
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD AIR PROBE
BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON,APRIL 16 (AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY SAID TODAY THAT "IF A THIRD WORLD WAR SHOULD START, IT WOULD START WITH AN ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES..VERY MUCH LIKE THE LAST WAR STARTED AT PEARL HARBOR."

BRADLEY, NOW RETIRED, SAID "I HATE TO" IDENTIFY THE LIKELY AGGRESSOR BUT "WE MUST ADMIT PUBLICLY" THAT RUSSIA IS THE ONLY POWER THAT MIGHT START A WAR.

HE APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH BEGAN TODAY AN INVESTIGATION OF WHERE AMERICA STANDS IN AIR POWER.

BRADLEY AND W. BEDELL SMITH, ANOTHER RETIRED GENERAL, WERE THE ONLY TWO WITNESSES THE COMMITTEE HEARD IN ITS FIRST DAY. BRADLEY, A FIVE-STAR FIELD COMMANDER IN WORLD WAR II, SERVED LATER AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

BOTH BRADLEY AND SMITH, WHO WAS GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF IN WORLD WAR II AND LATER WAS DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, SPOKE FOR "TOTAL" POWER AS A WAR DETERRENT, NOT AIR POWER ALONE.

"OUR CAPACITY TO AVOID WAR," SMITH SAID, "DEPENDS ON THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF OUR POSITION."

BRADLEY SAID HE FAVORED TOTAL POWER ON THE GROUNDS THAT "NOBODY GOES AROUND PICKING A FIGHT" WITH HEAVYWEIGHT CHAMPION ROCKY MARCIANO.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS HEADED BY SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO), WHO WAS SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND WHO HAS OFTEN CRITICIZED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOR NOT BUILDING UP THE STRENGTH HE CONTENDS IS NEEDED.

SYMINGTON ASKED BRADLEY IF THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT MORE SUBJECT TO ATTACK NOW THAN EVER BEFORE.

BRADLEY AGREED THAT IT WAS "MUCH MORE VULNERABLE" BECAUSE OF PROGRESS IN ROCKETS, PLANES AND OTHER LONG RANGE WEAPONS. HE SAID, FOR EXAMPLE, MUCH OF U.S.INDUSTRY COULD NOW BE REACHED BY ROCKETS FIRED FROM SUBMARINES.

HE SAID AMERICA'S MILITARY PLANNING MUST BE BASED ON THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ATTEMPTED ATOMIC KNOCKOUT BLOW. HE QUALIFIED THAT LATER, HOWEVER, SAYING IT WAS ALSO POSSIBLE THAT SOME SMALLER WAR MIGHT GET OUT OF CONTROL AND GROW INTO A WORLD WAR.

A8WX

BRADLEY SAID AMERICA MUST KEEP IN A POSITION OF BEING ABLE TO HIT BACK HARD AT ANY SURPRISE ATTACK, WHILE PURSUING RESEARCH TO KEEP FROM BEING LEFT BEHIND IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS.

BRADLEY WAS ASKED AT ONE POINT WHETHER HE WAS CONCERNED ABOUT THE RECENT REQUEST OF THE PARLIAMENT OF ICELAND, A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), THAT U. S. FORCES BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE COUNTRY.

HE REPLIED THAT HE WAS CONCERNED FROM TWO REASONS. FIRST, HE SAID, IT WOULD KNOCK OUT "ONE OF OUR STRATEGIC AIR BASES," AND SECONDLY, "IT'S PROOF THAT RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA IS BEGINNING TO HAVE AN EFFECT ON THE INTEGRITY OF THE NATO ORGANIZATION."

SMITH SAID HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE DISASTROUS TO LOSE WHAT SYMINGTON DESCRIBED AS THE "QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE RACE" WITH RUSSIA FOR AIR POWER. SMITH SAID AN IMPORTANT RACE IS THE ONE,TO BE FIRST WITH A LONG RANGE MISSILE.

SYMINGTON SAID AT THE START OF THE HEARINGS THAT COMMITTEE MEMBERS SHOULD CONSIDER ALL TESTIMONY WITHOUT REGARD TO THEIR OWN FIXED BELIEFS.

SEN.DUFF (R-PA) SAID HE WOULD FIND THIS DIFFICULT FOR HIMSELF, AND HE THOUGHT SYMINGTON WOULD FIND IT HARD TOO, SINCE THE CHAIRMAN HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH AIRCRAFT PROBLEMS SINCE 1941 AND IS "AN ALERT AND ARTICULATE ADVOCATE OF AIR POWER."

SYMINGTON ALSO SAID THAT IT MAY BE NECESSARY FOR THE COMMITTEE TO PUBLICIZE SOME MILITARY SECRETS IN ORDER TO PRESENT A PICTURE THAT WOULD GIVE THE PUBLIC A FAIR IDEA OF THE SITUATION.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SOME COMMITTEE SESSIONS WOULD BE HELD IN PRIVATE. DUFF URGED EXTREME CARE BECAUSE "THE SOVIET INTELLIGENCE MUST NOT BE ASSISTED BY ANY CARELESSNESS ON THE PART OF EITHER THE COMMITTEE OR WITNESSES WHO APPEAR BEFORE IT."

LT&WE245PES

A110WX (200)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1PM EST MONDAY APRIL 16

(ADVANCE)-(WX) HOUSTON, TEX., APRIL 16 (AP)-ATTY.GEN.BROWNELL SAID TODAY AMERICA MUST BE NEITHER DISCOURAGED NOR GULLIBLE IN SEEKING OUT WAYS TO ACHIEVE PERMANENT PEACE.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE HOUSTON BAR ASSN., THE ATTORNEY GENERAL DETAILED THE DRAMATIC PROPOSAL MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE 1955 SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA FOR MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND PERIODIC INSPECTION, AND INDICATED HE BELIEVES IT HAS A CHANCE FOR ADOPTION.

"THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID, "SAID 'NO' FOUR DIFFERENT TIMES TO THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN OF DEVOTING ATOMIC ENERGY TO PEACEFUL USES. YET AT GENEVA, PREMIER BULGANIN AGREED TO THE PLAN AND DECLARED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD JOIN THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

"SO, TOO, WHEN IT COMES TO ACCEPTING THE PRESIDENT'S INSPECTION-DISARMAMENT PLAN, IT MAY TAKE A LONG TIME BEFORE THE SOVIET UNION AGREES. IT MAY INVOLVE MANY CONFERENCES AND NEGOTIATIONS IN THE FUTURE. WE MUST NEVER BE DISCOURAGED. THESE DAYS THE VOICE OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION FOR PEACE IS TOO STRONG TO BE IGNORED.

"WE MUST NOT, THEREFORE, PERMIT FEAR NOR PRIOR SOVIET CONDUCT TO CHILL OUR DIPLOMACY INTO INACTION. ON THE OTHER HAND, WE MUST NOT ALLOW OUR DEEP YEARNING FOR PEACE TO DRIVE US INTO HASTY OR ILL-ADVISED BARGAINS WHICH WE WILL REPENT IN LEISURE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1PM EST MONDAY APRIL 16

WE922AES NM

A44KX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TONIGHT, APRIL 16)
INTER AMERICAN BAR (400)

(ADVANCE) DALLAS, TEX., APRIL 16 (AP)-EX-PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER WARNED THE INTER-AMERICAN BAR ASSN. TONIGHT THAT "HERMIT CRABS" OF SOCIALISM ARE PROWLING WESTERN HEMISPHERE COUNTRIES ON ORDERS OF THE KREMLIN. TOLD

"THE RED CITADEL IN MOSCOW IS RIGHT NOW CARRYING ON AGGRESSION AGAINST THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE BY CONSPIRACIES AMONG OUR FUZZY-MINDED TO OVERTHROW OUR GOVERNEMTNS," HOOVER SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY (9 P.M. EST) TO THE NINTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF ATTORNEYS FROM 19 NATIONS IN NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA.

"THEY COMPRISE A CULT OF DISLOYALTY. ALMOST DAILY DO WE NEED TO PLUCK OUT THESE DISGUSTING THINGS WHICH HAVE CRAWLED INTO OUR GOVERNMENTS.

"FOR THE LAST YEAR THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN EXUDING PEACE AND GOOD WILL TOWARD ALL MEN. BUT I HAVE NOT OBSERVED THAT THEY HAVE CALLED OFF THESE CONSPIRACIES AND CORRUPTIONS. IN THE LAST MONTH THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN HAVE TURNED STALIN'S FACE VIOLENTLY TO THE WALL. THEIR NEXT STEP TO RIGHTEOUSNESS WOULD BE TO GIVE US THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF ALL HIS COLLABORATORS IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

"MANY OF OUR POLITICAL PARTIES UNDER THE NAME SOCIALIST HAVE DECLINED OR HAVE BEEN ABANDONED. THEY NO LONGER HAVE THE COURAGE TO PROCLAIM THEIR PRINCIPLES AS DOES THE SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY IN ENGLAND . X X X

"INSTEAD OF FRANK ADVOCATES, OUR SOCIALISTS HAVE DEVELOPED NEW AND GISGUISED CULTS IN MANY OF OUR WESTERN HEMISPHERE COUNTRIES. THESE NEW CULTS PROWL AROUND UNDER MANY FRONTS. THEY ARE LIKE HERMIT CRABS. THEY CRAWL INTO OUR LONG-ACCEPTED PHRASES AND PROCLAIM THEIR SOLE OWNERSHIP OF HUMAN PROGRESS. THEY CLAIM TO BE 'LIBERALS' AND 'PROGRESSIVES', THEY VOCIFEROUSLY ADVOCATE REAL 'DEMOCRACY' AND 'PUBLIC WELFARE.' THEY HAVE A FONDNESS FOR THE THREATENING WORD 'ACTION' IN THE TITLES OF THEIR POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS. X X X

1956

A45KX

"AND THIS HERMIT CRAB HABIT IS NOT CONFINED TO WORDS AND PHRASES. THEY CRAWL INTO SOME OF OUR MANY ASSOCIATIONS OF CITIZENS ADVANCING SOME CAUSE. X X X I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT ONE IN FIFTY OF THE MEMBERS OF THEIR CAPTIVE GROUPS DETECTS THE DISGUISE OF KRAL MARX."

HERMIT CRABS PROTECT THEIR SOFT UNCOVERED BODIES BY OCCUPYING THE CASTOFF SHELLS OF SHELLFISH. AS THE CRAB OUTGROWS ONE HOME IT SEEKS A LARGER ONE.

HOOVER SAID THAT "THE LEGALISTIC SOCIALISTS WITH THEIR DISGUISES CLAIM THEY CAN MAINTAIN ALL FREEDOMS EXCEPT ECONOMIC FREEDOM."

"THEY SEEK TO CONTINUE AND AMPLIFY THE GOVERNMENT BUSINESS ENTERPRISES UNDERTAKEN IN CRISES OR IN WARS AFTER THEIR EMERGENCY TALKS ARE COMPLETED," HOOVER SAID. "THUS BY ANY DEFINITION THEY ARE UNFAIR COMPETITION WITH TAXED AND REGULATED ENTERPRISE AND TEND TO DRIVE IT FROM THE FIELD."

HOOVER SAID THAT HE BELIEVED THAT "ECONOMIC FREEDOM IS AN INDIVISIBLE PART OF ALL FREEDOMS. YOU CANNOT EXTEND THE MASTERY OF GOVERNMENT OVER THE DAILY LIFE OF MEN WITHOUT MAKING IT THE MASTER OF THE PEOPLE'S THOUGHTS AND SOULS."

"THE WORLD IN OUR OWN TIMES HAS HAD SOME EXPERIENCE WITH THESE LEGALISTIC SOCIALISTS AND WHERE THEIR CULTS AND FRONTS CAN LEAD.

"WE HAVE WITNESSED THE GREAT ATTEMPT LEGALLY TO SOCIALIZE ENGLAND. THERE IT SO REDUCED THE PRODUCTIVITY OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE AS TO CONTRIBUTE TO YEARS OF SO-CALLED 'AUSTERITY.'

"THAT WAS SIMPLY A POLIT PHRASE TO COVER THEIR CONSTANT REDUCTION OF THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF ALL THE PEOPLE BY COMPULSION FROM THE STATI FURTHERMORE, THE BRITISH SOCIALISTS TOUCHED THE COMMUNIST IDEAL WHEN THEY PASSED A LAW COMPELLING LABOR TO WORK AT JOBS DESIGNATED BY THE STATE. FORTUNATELY, THE BRITISH PEOPLE HAVE REVOLTED FROM IT. BUT THEY HAVE INHERITED CONTINUING INJURIES TO THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL LIFE.

"WE WITNESSED ANOTHER VARIETY OF KARL MARX TAINTED EXPERIMENT IN FRANCE. LENIN ADVOCATED PARLIAMENTARY COALITION OF THE COMMUNISTS WITH THE SOCIALISTS AND THE OTHER DUPES OF KARL MARX' DISGUISES. SUCH WAS THE FRONT POPULAIRE OF THE BLUM REGIME. UNDER IT THE ECONOMIC AND MORAL LIFE OF FRANCE WAS SO DEGRADED AS TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE HUMILIATING DEFEAT OF FRANCE IN WORLD WAR II. FRANCE STILL SUFFERS FROM ITS AFTERMATH.

"BUT THERE IS ANOTHER EXPERIENCE IN LEGALISTIC SOCIALISM OR ITS CULTS AND FRONTS IN THE WORLD OF EVEN GREATER TRAGIC CONSEQUENCE.

"THE PEOPLE OF ESTONIA, LATVIA, LITHUANIA, POLAND, ROUMANIA, HUNGARY, YUGOSLAVIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE DESCENDED FROM FREE MEN INTO THE ABYSS OF COMMUNISM."

KK807PCS

1956

B48WX (SEG)

(450) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 PM EST MONDAY APRIL 16

HOLLAND

(ADVANCE)(WX)DALLAS, APRIL 16 (AP)-ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE HENRY F. HOLLAND DECLARED TODAY THE POLITICAL SYSTEM OF RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES "IS CRIMINAL BY ANY STANDARD OF MORALS OR LAW EXISTING ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN BLOC."

IN A SLASHING ATTACK ON SOVIET COMMUNISM, HOLLAND SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE INTERAMERICAN BAR ASSI.:

"UNTIL THE SOVIETS DEMONSTRA

1956

SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE INTERAMERICAN BAR ASSN.:

"UNTIL THE SOVIETS DEMONSTRATE THAT COMMUNISM WILL WORK WITHOUT SECRET POLICE, MURDER, PURGES AND SLAVE CAMPS, I DOUBT THAT ANY PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WILL VOLUNTARILY CHOOSE IT AS THEIR ECONOMIC SYSTEM. . .

"UNTIL COMMUNISM COMES OUT OF ITS DARK AND BLOODY CAVES, UNTIL IT FEEES ITS MILLIONS OF RAGGED SLAVES, UNTIL ITS CITIZENS CAN SLEEP AT NIGHT WITH ASSURANCE THAT THEY WILL NOT BE SNATCHED AWAY BEFORE DAWN BY SECRET POLICE, UNTIL THERE IS AN END TO MASS TRIALS, PURGES AND EXECUTIONS FOR THE CRIME OF HARBORING 'WRONG IDEAS'--UNTIL SOVIET CITIZENS, LIKE WE, CAN WORK AT WHAT THEY WILL, LIVE WHERE ZHEY WILL, I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT COMMUNISM AS AN ECONOMIC SYSTEM WILL BE ACCEPTED BY ANY PEOPLE WHO HAVE THE STRENGTH TO REPEL IT."

HOLLAND NOTED RECENT STATEMENTS BY PRESENT RUSSIAN LEADERS WHICH HE SAID INDICATE SOME POSSIBILITY OF RELAXING THEIR POLICIES AND OF ADOPTING "MORAL PRINCIPLES" FROM THE FREE WORLD.

SAYING THE UNITED STATES WILL "WATCH WITH INTEREST AND WITH CAUTION" WHETHER AND TO WHAT DEGREE SUCH INDICATIONS OF CHANGE ARE BORNE OUT, HOLLAND SAID:

"COMMUNISM IS THE FORCE WHICH GROTESQUELY COMBINES THE POWER OF MODERN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY WITH A BRUTISH MEDIEVAL INCOMPREHENSION OF 20TH CENTURY MORAL AND ETHICAL STANDARDS. OUR WORLD FORGETS THAT NEVER IN HISTORY HAS THE RUSSIAN BEEN FREE. . .

"YET THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO ARE EVEN NOW NAUSEATING US WITH THEIR ACCOUNTS OF THE CRIMES OF STALIN ASK THE FREE WORLD TO ACCEPT A SYSTEM WHICH FOR US WOULD MEAN A SHAMEFUL RETREAT HUNDREDS OF YEARS BACKWARD ALONG THE PATH WHICH WE HAVE TOILED IN ACHIEVING OUR PRESENT FREEDOM."

HOLLAND SAID THE ORIGINAL AUTHORS OF COMMUNISM PROJECTED A VAGUE SYSTEM WHICH THEY THOUGHT WOULD WORK WITHOUT GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS AND WITHOUT AN INCENTIVE TO INDIVIDUAL MEN TO WORK.

THE SOVIETS, HE DECLARED, HAVE SUPPLIED BOTH OF THESE DEFECTS IN THE SYSTEM OF MARX AND ENGELS. HE SAID THEY HAVE PROVIDED A GOVERNMENT WITH "MORE BUREAUCRACY THAN HAS EVER EXISTED IN ANY NATION IN HISTORY" AND THEY CONTROL "EVERY ASPECT OF MAN'S LIFE IN A RIGID, SUFFOCATING STRAIT JACKET."

B49WX (SEG)
THEY HAVE ALSO PROVIDED AN INCENTIVE, HE SAID,--"THE MOTIVE FORCE THAT MADE THE ROMAN GALLEYS MOVE, THE FORCE THAT BUILT THE PYRAMIDS."
"IT IS THE WHIP," HOLLAND SAID. "IT IS FEAR, FEKIR INSPIRED BY ALL OF THE BLOODY AND BAUVV

"IT IS THE WHIP," HOLLAND SAID. "IT IS FEAR, FEVAR INSPIRED BY ALL OF THE BLOODY AND BARBARIC DEVICES USED BY HITLER AND BY A NUMBER OF NEW ONES DEVISED BY STALIN AND HIS FORMER ASSOCIATES, THE PRESENT SOVIET RULERS."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 PM EST MONDAY APRIL 16
CG0806AES

B64WX Q
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 PM EST MONDAY APRIL 16
(200) LOWENSTEIN
(ADVANCE)(WX)OKLAHOMA CITY, APRIL 16 (AP)-STATE GOVERNMENTS SHOULD PREPARE THEMSELVES FOR EVENTUAL ACTIVITY IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY, AN OFFICIAL OF THE ATOMIC ENEERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY.
ROBERT LOWENSTEIN OF THE COMMISSION'S LEGAL OFFICE SAID INCREASING USE OF THE ATOM IN RESEARCH, MEDICINE, AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS "INEVITABLY" WILL REQUIRE ATTENTION FROM VARIOUS STATE AGENCIES.
SOME AGENCIES WILL ENGAGE IN REGULATORY ACTIVITIES, LOWENSTEIN SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A CONFERENCE ON PEACETIME APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY.
THE IMPACT OF ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS "WILL BE A SUBSTANTIAL ONE," HE SAID. IT MAY NECESSITATE A REEXAMINATION OF STATE LAWS IN SUCH AREAS AS INSURANCE, UTILITIES, WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION, BUILDING CODES, HEALTH, EDUCATION AND SANITATION, HE ADDED.
"BY KEEPING WELL INFORMED, THE STATES WILL BE PREPARED TO ADOPT APPROPRIATE MEASURES AS THE NEED FOR THEM ARISES, AND TO COOPERATE WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST," LOWENSTEIN SAID.
THE AEC ATTORNEY ALSO SAID THE STATES COULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE GOVERNMENT'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM BY "REVIEWING AND CRITICIZING AEC'S REGULATIONS AND THE MANNER OF THEIR ADMINISTRATION."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 PM EST MONDAY APRIL 16
GG1051AES

B35NR
NEW JERSEY
AWHH
NEW JERSEY
PRINCETON, N.J., APRIL 16 (AP)-THE REV. HUGH HALTON, FOUNDER AND HEAD OF THE AQUINAS FOUNDATION AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, SAYS A CAMPUS TALK BY ALGER HISS SHOULD BE CANCELED.
HISS, ONE-TIME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO SERVED A PRISON TERM FOR PERJURY IN DENYING HE PASSED GOVERNMENT SECRETS TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, IS TO ADDRESS THE WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY STUDENT DEBATING GROUP AT THE UNIVERSITY APRIL 26.
DISCUSSING THE INVITATION YESTERDAY, THE PRIEST SAID:
"THE STUDENTS HAVE ACQUIRED POWER WHICH THEY ARE INCAPABLE OF EXERCISING . . .
"IT IS NOT A QUESTION OF FREE SPEECH. THE INVITATION IS HURTIN PRINCETON'S REPUTATION. I DO NOT THINK MR. HISS IS COMPETENT TO DISCUSS GENEVA. A CONVICTED PERJURER HAS LOST HIS RIGHT TO SPEAK TO UNIVERSITY."
THE INVITATION HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION AND SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN.
BUT PRESIDENT HAROLD W. DODDS OF PRINCETON HAS SAID HIS ADMINISTRATION CONSIDERS IT "UNWISE" TO OVERRULE THE DEBATING SOCIETY.
THE AQUINAS FOUNDATION SERVES CATHOLIC STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY.

NEWARK,N.J.,APRIL 16 (AP)-NEW JERSEYANS PAID AN EXTRA TWO CENTS TAX ON EACH PACK OF CIGARETTES THEY BOUGHT TODAY, THE MONEY TO GO TOWARD SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION AID .
SUPERMARKETS REPORTED A RUSH BUSINESS IN CARTONS OF CIGARETTES ON SATURDAY AND THE FEW STORES OPEN ON SUNDAY WERE JAMMED YESTERDAY WITH SMOKERS STOCKING UP BEFORE THE NEW FIVE-CENT-A-PACK STATE LEVY WENT INTO EFFECT. MOST CHAIN STORES SAID THEIR SALES DOUBLED.
AV
GOV.ROBERT B.MEYNER SAID THE TAX IS THE FAIREST THAT CAN BE IMPOSED AT THE PRESENT TIME.
THE LEGISLATURE APPROVED THE BOOST ON MARCH 26 TO FINANCE A 12 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM OF SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION.
S653AES

B71 (Q) (380)
MP
BOSTON, APRIL 16 (AP)-WHAT THIS COUNTRY NEEDS TO WIN THE WORLD WAR FOR THE MINDS OF MEN, SEN.HUBERT H.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY, IS TO GET THE SPIRIT OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION BACK INTO ITS FOREIGN POLICY.
THE INSPIRATION OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION, HE SAID, WAS "RECOGNITION OF THE DIGNITY AND WORTH OF EVERY INDIVIDUAL. . . . CONCERN FOR SPIRITUAL AND MORAL VALUES ABOVE MATERIAL VALUES."
"THAT'S THE STORY THAT CAN HAVE MEANING TO MILLIONS OF UNCOMMITTED PEOPLE IN THE WORLD TODAY," SEN. HUMPHREY SAID. "HOW ARE WE TELLING IT TO THEM?
"CAN WE DO IT BY SENDING DISPLAYS OF MODERN KITCHEN GADGETS TO COUNTRIES WHERE PEOPLE LACK ENOUGH TO EAT?
"CAN WE DO IT BY BLUSTER AND THREAT OF OUR POWER?"
IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A BOSTON UNIVERSITY CITIZENSHIP PROJECT, SEN. HUMPHREY SAID, "OUR DEMANDS FOR DEMOCRATIC PRACTICES IN OTHER LANDS WILL BE NO MORE EFFECTIVE THAN THE GUARANTEES OF THOSE PRACTICED IN OUR OWN COUNTRY...WE MUST BE IN A MORALLY SOUND POSITION. WE CANNOT USE A DOUBLE STANDARD FOR MEASURING OUR OWN AND OTHER PEOPLE'S POLICIES."
DECLARING LIBERALISM MUST BE "A POSITIVE FORCE FOR PROGRESS--NOT JUST A NEGATIVE FORCE AGAINST INFRINGEMENT OF INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS AND FREEDOM IN OUR SOCIETY," SEN. HUMPHREY SAID LIBERALISSM MUST CONSTANTLY WORK NOT ONLY TO EQUALIZE BURDENS AND OPPORTUNITUES, BUT ALWAYS TO POINT NEW PRACTICAL WAYS TO BRING ABOUT A "GOVERNMENT WITH A HEART."
LIBERALISM, HE SAID, MUST BE EXPERIMENTAL--OPERATING "IN THE HARSH REALITY OF EXISTING CONDITIONS" WITH "NO SET OF FIXED DOGMAS CONCERNING THE KIND OF SOCIETY IN WHICH INDIVIDUALS MUST FULLY REALIZE THEMSELVES."
HE SAID LIBERALS MUST SUPPORT THE IDEALS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION IN AMERICA'S FOREIGN POLICY, INSIST WE PRACTICE WHAT WE PREACH ON HUMAN RIGHTS, KEEP THE DOOR OPEN TO IMMIGRANT AND REFUGEE LEST "OUR GREAT STATUE OF LIBERTY BECOME A HOLLOW AND MEANINGLESS SYMBOL."
LIBERALS, HE SAID, MUST SEE THAT THE YOUNG FARMER CAN CONTINUE HIS WAY OF LIFE ON THE SOIL WHILE SHARING IN THE PROGRESS OF OUR SOCIETY, WORK FOR: EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY. DECENT HOUSING IN CITIES AND FOR

THE AGED, SOCIAL SECURITY FOR ALL HANDICAPPED--KEEPING PACE WITH LIVING COSTS.

THE LIBERAL, HE SAID MUST WORK TO "TURN THE DIE AGAINST OUR DEVASTATING 30 BILLION DOLLAR ANNUAL HEALTH COSTS" AND CONTINUE TO FIGHT FOR SAVING "OUR GREAT NATURAL RESOURCES."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, IN WHICH HE PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLEDGE TO RESIST EITHER ISRAELI OR ARAB AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SEN. HUMPHREY SAID HE WOULD VOTE FOR AMERICAN ARMED INTERVENTION IF NECESSARY TO HALT FULL-SCALE AGGRESSION.

RA1142AES

1956

B23 (SCEG) (250)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST TODAY MONDAY APRIL 16

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, APRIL 16 (AP)-COLUMNIST DAVID LAWRENCE TODAY ACCUSED WHAT HE TERMED "SO-CALLED LIBERALS" OF LAYING DOWN A "SMOKE SCREEN" AGAINST GOVERNMENT SECURITY REGULATIONS UNDER THE GUISE OF PROTECTING FREE SPEECH.

LAWRENCE, SYNDICATED COLUMNIST AND EDITOR OF U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, MADE THE REMARK IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT A LUNCHEON OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH LEAGUE AGAINST COMMUNISM INC., WHICH PRESENTED HIM WITH ITS ANNUAL AWARD.

LAWRENCE SAID OPPONENTS OF SECURITY PROGRAMS HAVE IGNORED THE FACT THAT CONGRESS AND THE COURTS HAVE RULED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS A CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT AND A CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES.

"OUR GOVERNMENT IS NOT OBLIGATED TO TAKE ANY RISK OF TREASON," HE SAID. "HENCE, THE SECURITY REGULATIONS IN OUR GOVERNMENTAL DEPARTMENTS ARE CONCERNED WITH THE PREVENTION OF CRIMINAL ACTS--ACTS THAT HAVE BEEN MANIFESTED ALL OVER THE WORLD BY COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM, WHICH USES INFILTRATION AS ONE OF ITS PRINCIPAL WEAPONS."

COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM, LAWRENCE SAID, MEANS "COMMUNIST COLONIALISM, WHICH HAS IMPOSED SLAVERY UPON THE PEOPLES OF SOVIET RUSSIA AND UPON THE PEOPLES OF THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

"A TRUE LIBERAL IS AGAINST TYRANNY EVERYWHERE, HE SAID. "A TRUE LIBERAL IS AGAINST ENSLAVEMENT. A TRUE LIBERAL IS AGAINST IMPERIALISM AND AGAINST EVERY FORM OF COLONIALISM THAT MEANS ENSLAVEMENT OF THE PEOPLE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 PM EST TODAY MONDAY APRIL 16

HA451AES

1956

B20

--17--

(280)

NEW YORK, APRIL 16 (AP)-SETTING UP OF A SPECIAL AGENCY TO PROTECT IRON-CURTAIN REFUGEES FROM BEING FORCED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS AGAINST THEIR WILL WAS DISCLOSED HERE TODAY.

ANGIER B. DUKE, CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, SAID THE SERVICE WILL BE MAINTAINED ON A 24-HOUR BASIS "SO THAT ANY REFUGEE WHHO FEELS THREATENED OR SUBJECT TO COERCION CAN CALL FOR ADVICE AND AID."

THE PLAN WAS MADE PUBLIC AT A NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED BY THE COMMITTEE. IT CAME IN THE WAKE OF THE STRANGE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE DEPARTURE FOR RUSSIA APRIL 7 OF FIVE YOUNG RUSSIAN SEAMEN WHO HAD RECEIVED ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY.

WILLIAM J. DONOVAN, HEAD OF THE COMMITTEE'S EMERGENCY COMMISSION, SAID OF THE FIVE RUSSIAN YOUTHS THAT "IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED FROM ALL EVIDENCE PRESENTLY AVAILABLE THAT THEIR RETURN WAS COERCED."

AT NO TIME DURING THEIR "FINAL HOURS" IN THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID, WERE "THEY FREE OF THE SOVIET CONSULAR PERSONNEL WHO SURROUNDED AND WHO GUARDED ALL THE EXITS OF IDLEWILD AIRPORT."

JAN VAN HOOKSTRATEN, ASSISTANT IMMIGRATION DIRECTOR FOR THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES AGENCY, CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, WHICH IS WORKING WITH THE COMMITTEE, SAID LOUD COMMOTION ACCOMPANIED THE SAILORS' DEPARTURE.

HE SAID "ABOUT 25 THUGS OR AGENTS" KEPT THE FIVE SURROUNDED, AND KEPT UP "TERRIFIC NOISE" BY "CONTINUAL TALKING" AS THE FIVE WERE BROUGHT IN AND LATER ESCORTED TO THE PLANE.

LEONARD CHING, ALSO A REPRESENTATIVE OF CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, SAID THAT INSPECTION OF THE THREE ROOMS OF THE FIVE SAILORS AT INTERNATIONAL HOUSE, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, SHOWED SIGNS THEY HAD LEFT HURRIEDLY.

DUKE SAID SO-CALLED INTERPRETERS WITH THE SAILORS IN THEIR FINAL FIVE-MINUTE INTERVIEW WITH IMMIGRATION INSPECTORS APPARENTLY WERE RUSSIAN AGENTS THERE TO EXPRESS THE FIVE'S WILLINGNESS TO RETURN HOME.

TU420PES

1956

A115

FIRST LEAD (A26) (200)

NEW YORK, APRIL 16 (AP)-SPAIN'S FOREIGN MINISTER SAID TONIGHT THE 1953 AGREEMENTS ON U.S. AID TO SPAIN "BEGIN TO LOOK OLD AND ARE NOT SUFFICIENTLY ADEQUATE TO THE NEW EUROPEAN REALITIES."

THE MINISTER, DON ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO, SAID THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS ATOMIC WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILES HAS "INCREASED THE RISKS OF SPAIN IN HER PARTICIPATION IN THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE."

SPEAKING AT A "TRIBUTE TO SPAIN" CONVOCATION AT FORDHAM UNIVERSITY, ARTAJO URGED A "MILITARY COLLABORATION" BETWEEN SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES THAT WOULD INCLUDE STRENGTHENING THE SPANISH ARMY AND EQUIPPING IT WITH "MODERN WEAPONS."

HE ALSO URGED "A CAREFUL REVISION OF THE FOUNDATIONS" OF ECONOMIC AID TO SPAIN, SAYING HER ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT HAD BEEN SLOWER THAN THAT OF OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BECAUSE SHE DID NOT GET MARSHALL PLAN AID.

ARTAJO SPOKE AFTER RECEIVING AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS FROM FORDHAM.

RUSSIA'S PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AMBASSADOR ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, WAS AMONG THOSE PRESENT AS ARTAJO PLEADED SPAIN'S RIGHT TO AID. THE RUSSIAN OFFICIAL WAS THE ONLY MEMBER OF AN EASTERN BLOC NATION PRESENT. HE HAD BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND ALONG WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL OTHER UNITED NATIONS DELEGATIONS.

RUSSIA AND SPAIN DO NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

(NO PICKUP)

QR951PES

1956

A39

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 16 (AP)-A U.N. OFFICIAL SAID TODAY RUSSIA AND POLAND NOW ARE GIVING THE U.N. ECONOMIC STATISTICS.

PHILIPPE DE SEYNES OF FRANCE, UNDERSECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TO THE U.N. STATISTICAL COMMISSION AS IT OPENED ITS THREE-WEEK NINTH ANNUAL SESSION.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD SUBMITTED FOR PUBLICATION IN THE 1955 STATISTICAL YEARBOOK, OUT LAST MONTH, "AN IMPORTANT SERIES OF BASIC STATISTICS WHICH FILLED A NOTICEABLE GAP IN INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS."

HW456PES

1956

30.24- 6289

A166
95
HAMMARSKJOLD
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 16 (AP)-ISRAEL HAS PLACED BEFORE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD A FORMAL DEMAND THAT EGYPT LIFT ALL RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAELI SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL MADE PUBLIC A NEW EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES BETWEEN ISRAELI OFFICIALS AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL.

INSISTENCE ON COUPLING THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE WITH THE PACIFICATION OF THE TENSE BORDER AREA THREATENED TO PRODUCE A SERIOUS OBSTACLE TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.

THE ISSUE WAS FIRST RAISED FRIDAY IN A COMMUNICATION FROM PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL. HAMMARSKJOLD REPLIED THAT MIS MISSION WAS CONCERNED PRIMARILY WITH THE SITUATION WHICH HAS DEVELOPED ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL ADDED THAT THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE IN ANY EVENT COULD BE CONSIDERED ONLY TO THE EXTENT THAT THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED WERE WILLING TO DISCUSS IT WITH HIM OUTSIDE HIS FORMAL MANDATE FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

1956

EGYPT HAS REFUSED IN THE PAST TO HEED COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING AN END OF THE SHIPPING RESTRICTIONS. THE ARAB COUNTRIES ALSO INSISTED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD'S PRESENT MISSION BE STRICTLY LIMITED.

DESPITE HAMMARSKJOLD'S EFFORTS TO BRUSH OFF THE ISRAELI DEMAND, HE RECEIVED A SECOND ISRAELI MESSAGE SATURDAY PRESSING THE ISSUE. THIS ONE WAS FROM FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT.

"IN OUR VIEW," SAID SHARETT, "INTERFERENCE WITH LEGITIMATE SHIPPING CONSTITUTES A HOSTILE ACT WHICH IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

HE ADDED THAT EGYPT'S PLEDGE TO COMPLY WITH ARTICLE 2, PARAGRAPH 2 OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT OF 1949 COULD NOT BE "REGARDED AS GENUINE AND UNCONDITIONAL IF INTERPRETED AS LEAVING IT OPEN FOR EGYPT TO ENGAGE IN SUCH HOSTILE ACTS AS SHE MAY DEEM FIT."

THIS SECTION BINDS BOTH PARTIES TO REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTS AGAINST EACH OTHER.

IN HIS LETTER TO HAMMARSKJOLD, BEN-GURION ALSO DEFERRED GIVING THE SECRETARY GENERAL ANY DEFINITE COMMITMENTS ON AN END OF BORDER HOSTILITIES UNTIL HE SEES HIM IN PERSON.

HAMMARSKJOLD, NOW IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, WILL GO TO ISRAEL TOMORROW TO SEE BEN-GURION. HE AGREED IT MIGHT BE BETTER TO GET THE ISRAELI LEADER'S VIEWS IN DIRECT CONVERSATION.

LS123PES

BEGIN — APR. 17, 1956

1956

30.24-6291

A28
PMS BUDGET (480)
BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV

BY HAL COOPER
LONDON, APRIL 17 (AP)-SCOTLAND YARD CALLED A LAST-MINUTE DRESS REHEARSAL TODAY OF THE LEABORATE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS IT WILL THROW AROUND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. THE TWO KREMLIN CHIEFS ARE DUE IN BRITAIN TOMORROW MORNING.

THE YARD PRESSED ITS BIGGEST PEACETIME CHECK TO PUT ON ICE KNOWN BRITISH AND FOREIGN COMMUNIST-HATERS WHO MIGHT TRY TO ANNOY OR ASSASSINATE THE TWO RUSSIAN LEADERS DURING THEIR 10-DAY OFFICIAL TOUR.

CLARIDGES HOTEL, WHERE THE VISITORS WILL OCCUPY A 50-ROOM SUITE, SWARMED WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS AND GUARDS AND WITH BRITISH POLICEMEN IN AND OUT OF UNIFORM. SOME LONDON NEWSPAPERS COMMENTED THAT THE LUXURY HOSTELRY LOOKED LIKE AN ARMED FORTRESS.

APARTMENT AND OFFICE BUILDINGS IN THE AREA WERE SEARCHED. THEIR OCCUPANTS WERE QUESTIONED AND MORE THAN 1,000 NAMES WERE TAKEN.

EVERY WINDOW LOOKING ON THE RUSSIANS' ROOMS WAS ~~GUARDED~~ chanted. A PARTICULARLY CLOSE WATCH WAS KEPT ON REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV MEANWHILE SAILED STEADILY TOWARD PORTSMOUTH ABOARD THE CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE. MOSCOW RADIO GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION OF LIFE ABOARD THE SHIP:

"THERE IS GREAT INTEREST AMONG THE CREW IN EVERYTHING CONNECTED WITH ENGLAND. OFFICERS AND RATINGS (SEAMEN) TAKE PART IN SONG AND DANCE GROUPS. ELOCUTION IS ANOTHER FEATURE OF THE PROGRAM. THE LATEST, INCIDENTALLY, INCLUDES POEMS BY ROBERT BURNS AND SOME OF SHAKESPEARE'S SONNETS."

THE 12,800-TON CRUISER WAS THE SCENE TODAY OF A CELEBRATION FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S 62ND BIRTHDAY, AN EVENT MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED WAS MARKED BY VODKA TOASTS AND "VERY HIGH SPIRITS."

TWO SOVIET AIRCRAFT ARRIVED WITH A LOAD OF VODKA, CHAMPAGNE AND CAVIAR FOR THE FUNCTIONS AT WHICHUTHE RUSSIANS WILL RETURN BRITISH HOSPITALITY. AN ADVANCE GROUP OF SOVIET OFFICIALS ALSO CAME IN. THEY INCLUDED CULTURE MINISTER N.A.MIKHAILOV AND DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER P.N.KUMYKIN.

KEEPING UP ITS TWO-WEEK DRUMFIRE OF SWEET TALK FOR BRITISH LISTENERS IN PREPARATION FOR THE VISIT, MOSCOW RADIO SAID IT IS "BALDERDASH" TO THINK BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE COMING TO "TRY TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN ENGLAND AND THE U.S.A." THE SOVIET PREMIER MADE THE SAME DENIAL IN AN INTERVIEW A WEEK AGO.

"WE DON'T BELIEVE," THE BROADCAST DECLARED, "THAT ANY PROGRESS TOWARDS EASING WORLD TENSION AND REACHING AGREEMENT ON PRESSING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS CAN BE ACHIEVED BY INCITING ONE NATION AGAINST ANOTHER OR BY STIRRING UP DISCORD AND ILLFEELING BETWEEN POWERS."

BRITISH EDITORIAL WRITERS URGED THEIR READERS TO KEEP THEIR HEADS DURING THE SOVIET TOUR EVEN IF THEY DO REGARD BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV AS REPRESENTATIVES OF TYRANNY.

"IT IS WE WHO INVITED MARSHAL BULGANIN AND MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO COME AND SEE US," THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE REMINDED. " A GOOD HOST NEITHER LOSES HIS HEAD NOR TOLERATES HOOLIGAN PRANKS BY THOSE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD WHO DISLIKE THE GUESTS."

THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD TOOK A SIMILAR LINE, COMMENTING: "WHATEVER WE THINK ABOUT THE VISIT OF MARSHAL BULGANIN AND MR. KHRUSHCHEV, ALL SENSIBLE PEOPLE WILL BE DISGUSTED BY ANTICS LIKE THE WHITEWASHING OF KARL MARX'' GRAVE AND THE FIRE ATTACK ON THE TASS OFFICE."

THE BRONZE HEAD OF MARX SURMOUNTING HIS GRAVE IN SUBURBAN HIGHGATE WAS SPLASHED WITH WHITEWASH EARLY YESTERDAY. ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE UNKNOWN PERSONS HAD STARTED A FIRE AT THE FLEET STREET OFFICE OF TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY. IT CAUSED MINOR DAMAGE.

ANONYMOUS PERSONS TELEPHONED NEWSPAPER, "WE ARE ONLY AT THE BEGINNING OF OUR HATE CAMPAIGN."

SOVIET AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK COMPLAINED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE ABOUT THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS.

A100 SN/BU412AES

LONDON, APRIL 17 (AP)-THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT A GROUP OF SOVIET WAR VETERANS HAVE REJECTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES RATHER THAN SUBMIT TO BEING FINGERPRINTED FOR U.S. VISAS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE VETERANS WERE TO BE THE GUESTS OF THEIR AMERICAN OPPOSITES AT THE 1TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LINKING UP OF THE TWO ARMIES AT THE ELBE RIVER IN GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II.

TOLD THEY MUST BE FINGERPRINTED TO GET VISAS, THE VETERANS WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THEY CONSIDERED SUCH PROCEDURE DEGRADING TO THE DIGNITY OF SOVIET MEN.

PS905PES

A67 (WX FOLO)
[redacted]
LONDON, APRIL 17 (AP)-BRITAIN WILL CONTINUE TO LEND ARMY OFFICERS TO JORDAN'S CRACK ARAB LEGION DESPITE THE RECENT OUSTER OF GEN. SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB AND OTHER HIGH BRITISH OFFICERS, THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

BRITISH OFFICERS WILL BE LIMITED TO "TRAINING AND TECHNICAL DUTIES," THE WAR OFFICE SAID. THEY WILL CONTINUE TO WEAR ARAB LEGION UNIFORMS.

THE DECISION FOR BRITAIN TO CONTINUE SUPPLYING OFFICERS TO THE BRITISH-SUBSIDIZED DESERT ARMY, WAS TAKEN AFTER FULL CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND JORDANIAN GOVERNMENTS.

THE ARRANGEMENT WILL CONTINUE UNTIL JORDAN HAS TRAINED ENOUGH OF HER OWN OFFICERS TO REPLACE THE BRITISH EXPERTS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

N906AES

A32
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COMINFORM (480)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 17 (AP)-COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE DISSOLVED THE COMINFORM, THE RED INFORMATION BUREAU FOUNDED AFTER WORLD WAR II WITH THE AIM OF PROMOTING WORLD COMMUNISM.

ONCE USED BY JOSEPH STALIN IN FIGHTS AGAINST THE AMERICAN MARSHALL PLAN AND YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO, THE NINE-NATION AGENCY HASN'T AMOUNTED TO MUCH IN RECENT YEARS.

ITS MAJOR EFFORT HAS CENTERED ON TURNING OUT FROM PLUSH HEADQUARTERS IN BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, A DRAB NEWSPAPER CALLED "FOR A LASTING PEACE, FOR A PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS WOULD CONTINUE TO FOLLOW THE SOVIET LINE AND THE REPORTED DISSOLUTION WOULD HAVE NO PRACTICAL EFFECT. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS IN WASHINGTON CALLED IT A CHEAP GESTURE BY THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP TO COURT GOOD WILL.

THE ACTION WAS REPORTED TAKEN AT A HASTILY SUMMONED CONFERENCE OF EUROPEAN COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, APPARENTLY TO APPEASE YUGOSLAVIA, WHOSE DELEGATION WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMINFORM IN THE STALIN-TITO FEUD OF 1948.

THERE WAS FURTHER APPEASEMENT IN COMMUNIST BULGARIA.

BULGARIA'S PARLIAMENT, SITTING IN SOFIA, UNANIMOUSLY NAMED FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANTON YUGOV, 62, A FORMER TOBACCO WORKER, TO SUCCEED VULKO (WOLF) CHERVENKOV IN THE PREMIERSHIP.

CHERVENKOV, 55, AN OLD FOE OF TITO'S DENOUNCED BY THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE LAST WEEK AS A LITTLE STALIN, RESIGNED YESTERDAY.

IN A LETTER OF RESIGNATION CHERVENKOV ADMITTED SERIOUS ERRORS IN HIS WORK AS PREMIER "WHICH DAMAGED THE ACTIVITIES OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS (CABINET) AND THE COUNTRY." CHERVENKOV WAS DROPPED TO A JOB AS SECOND DEPUTY PREMIER, A TITLE HE SHARES WITH THREE OTHER MEN. TWO FIRST DEPUTIES WERE NAMED TO OUTRANK HIM. THEY ARE GEORGI TAJKOV AND GEORGI CHENKOV.

CHERVENKOV WAS LONG INFLUENTIAL IN THE COMINFORM, SET UP AT A SECRET MEETING IN WARSAW OCT. 5, 1947. TITO'S PARTY WAS KICKED OUT LESS THAN A YEAR LATER FOR DEVIATING FROM THE STALIN LINE.

THAT LEFT THE PARTIES OF SOVIET RUSSIA, ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA AND TWO WESTERN NATIONS, FRANCE AND ITALY, ON THE ROLLS. TITO'S COMMUNISTS FOR MONTHS HAVE BEEN URGING THAT MOSCOW BREAK UP THE COMINFORM TO MAKE WAY FOR A NEW ORGANIZATION THAT WOULD INCLUDE ALL SOCIALIST MOVEMENTS.

BEHIND THE DISSOLUTION OF THE AGENCY--A SUCCESSOR OF THE COMINTERN WHICH STALIN ABOLISHED AS AN ARM OF WORLD COMMUNISM IN A GESTURE OF FRIENDSHIP WITH HIS WESTERN ALLIES IN WORLD WAR II--IS THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN AND THE UPGRADING OF TITO BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP.

SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN AND EDITOR DIMITRI SHEPILOV TOLD IN MOSCOW OF THE DISSOLUTION AFTER THE NEWS CAME OUT THROUGH THE HUNGARIAN OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY MTI.

SHEPILOV TOLD REPORTERS THE STEP WAS TAKEN BECAUSE EACH EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS NOW READY FOR INDEPENDENT EXISTENCE WITHOUT CENTRALIZED DIRECTION.

PRESSED FOR DETAILS, HE REFERRED THE REPORTERS TO MIKOYAN.

MIKOGYAN LAUGHED AND SAID: "I HAVE NO TIME NOW. EVERYTHING WILL BE EXPLAINED. YOU WILL READ A LONG STATEMENT IN THE PRESS TOMORROW."

QR520PES

A79 (1)

COMINFORM

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 17 (AP)-YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT-MARSHAL TITO BEAT THE KREMLIN TODAY IN DISCLOSING THE DISSOLUTION OF THE COMINFORM.

REPORTS FROM BRIONI, TITO'S ADRIATIC ISLAND RETREAT, SAID HE MADE THE DISCLOSURE TO A GROUP OF VISITING FRENCH NEWSMEN BEFORE SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN ANNOUNCED THE ACTION IN MOSCOW.

TANJUG, THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, SAID TITO TOLD THE FRENCHMEN:

"YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT TAKE UP THE INITIATIVE FOR THE CREATION OF A NEW (COMMUNIST) INTERNATIONAL."

YUGOSLAVIA IS EXPECTED TO COME OUT WITH A LONG-CHERISHED PROPOSAL FOR A WORLD ORGANIZATION OF ALL COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST PARTIES.

THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY HAS MADE IT CLEAR IT WANTS TO MAINTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH WESTERN LEFTWING GROUPS SUCH AS BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY AND EUROPEAN SOCIALIST PARTIES.

THE END OF THE COMINFORM MARKS A PERSONAL VICTORY FOR TITO. IT WAS ORGANIZED BY STALIN IN 1947. MUCH OF ITS ACTIVITY A YEAR LATER WAS AGAINST TITO, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF NATIONALISM AND OUSTED.

WW750PES

B82 Q

PG (HARRISBURG PATRIOT ASKED)

UNDATED YUGOV BACKGROUNDER (370)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(NY) ANTON YUGOV, NEW PREMIER OF BULGARIA, RETURNED TO THE TOP AFTER BEING PURGED. HE WAS NAMED YESTERDAY (TUES) TO SUCCEED STALINIST VULKO (WOLF) CHERVENKOV WHO RESIGNED UNDER STRONG CRITICISM.

WHEN LEADERS IN THE COMMUNIST STATES ARE PURGED, THEY USUALLY GET LITTLE MORE THAN A FORMAL REHABILITATION EVEN IF THE IDEOLOGICAL WHEEL SPINS ANOTHER FULL TURN. THOSE WHO LOST FAVOR WHEN STALIN WAS BOSSING THE COMMUNIST WORLD USUALLY WERE LUCKY IF THEY ESCAPED WITH THEIR LIVES.

YUGOV IS MORE SKILLFUL--OR LUCKIER. HE APPEARS TO BE TOP DOG AFTER BEING DISGRACED.

BORN INTO A POOR BULGARIAN FAMILY IN 1904, HE WAS ORPHANED AT AN EARLY AGE. HE WORKED AT WHATEVER JOBS HE COULD FID TO SURVIVE--SELLING NEWSPAPERS, CARRYING LUGGAGE AT THE RAILROAD STATION, WORKING IN A DAIRY, LAUNDRY, AND FINALLY IN A TOBACCO FACTORY.

IN 1920 HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION (KOMSOMOL), GRADUATING TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY EIGHT YEARS LATER. HIS ZEAL GOT HIM A PLACE ON THE PARTY'S POLITBURO IN 1937.

IN 1940 HE ORGANIZED A BIG STRIKE OF TOBACCO WORKERS TO HARASS THE ROYALIST GOVERNMENT. DURING WORLD WAR II, WHEN BULGARIA WAS ON THE SIDE OF THE AXIS POWERS, YUGOV SERVED AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ANTI-NAZI REVOLUTIONARY PARTISANS.

WITH THE END OF THE WAR HE GOT HIS FIRST TASTE OF GOVERNMENTAL POWER. THE COMMUNISTS, UNDER MOSCOW-SUPPORTED GEORGI DIMITROV, SOON GRABBED CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY. YUGOV HELD THE POWERFUL POST OF INTERIOR MINISTER AND POLICE BOSS FROM 1944 UNTIL 1949. THEN HE BECAME DEPUTY PREMIER.

DIMITROV DIED OF DIABETES IN MOSCOW THAT SAME YEAR, AND YUGOV'S TROUBLES BEGAN SOON THEREAFTER.

THE UNITED STATES BROKE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE BULGARIAN DICTATORSHIP IN JANUARY, 1950. A MONTH LATER WHEN U.S. MINISTER DONALD HEATH PULLED OUT WITH HIS STAFF, HE REPORTED YUGOV WAS PROBABLY UNDER HOUSE ARREST. THE EXACT REASON WAS OBSCURE.

SOURCES IN ROME SAID THE BULGARIAN REGIME, APPARENTLY JOGGED BY STALIN, FEARED ITS HOLD WAS SLIPPING AND HAD LAUNCHED A PURGE.

NOTHING WAS HEARD OF YUGOV FOR TWO YEARS. THEN A REPORT FILTERING THROUGH VIENNA SAID TWO OF HIS FORMER ASSOCIATES IN THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN FIRED.

IN JANUARY, 1953, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN VIENNA SAID YUGOV WAS AMONG A GROUP OF "RIGHT-WING DEVIATIONISTS" AND JEWS ABOUT TO BE TRIED. APPARENTLY HE WAS SAVED BY STALIN'S DEATH ONLY TWO MONTHS LATER.

SINCE THEN YUGOV'S PROSPECTS HAVE BEEN LOOKING UP. IN 1954 HE HEADED BULGARIA'S DELEGATION TO THE SOVIET BLOC'S ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY CONFERENCE--A FORERUNNER OF THE WARSAW ALLIANCE. AND HE WAS STILL ON THE POLITBURO.

NOW, AS PREMIER, HIS FLUCTUATING CAREER HAS COME FULL CIRCLE.

RK/UK1102PES

A103

(110)

~~PRECEDE XEROS DAY~~

NISOCIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 17 (AP)-THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT TODAY CLOSED FOR A WEEK ALL PLACES OF ENTERTAINMENT AND PUBLIC RESORT OWNED BY GREEK CYPRIOTS. ATHLETIC AND OTHER MEETINGS WERE BANNED. MOTOR VEHICLES WERE BARRED FROM THE ROADS BETWEEN DUSK AND DAWN.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE CRAKCDOWN FOLLOWED THE MURDER OF ASST. POLICE SUPT. KYRIACOS ARISTOTELOUS. HE WAS SHOT DOWN SUNDAY AS HE LEFT A NICOSIA MATERNITY CLINIC AFTE VISITING HIS WIFE AND 5-DAY-OLD SON.

MEANWHILE, SABOTEURS STRUCK FOR THE FIRST TIME AT U.S.-OWNED PROPERTY ON CYPRUS. TWO TIME BOMBS EXPLODED BENEATH OIL TANKS BELONGING TO THE CYPRUS MINES CORP. NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED TO THE TANKS IN WHCH SOME 6,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL ARE STORED.

CYPRUS MINES, WHICH HASUABOUT 1,500 WORKERS, IS THE BIGGEST CIVILIAN EMPLOYER ON THE ISLAND.

PS913PES

A123

ATHENS, GREECE, APRIL 17 (AP)-THE GREEK GOVERNMENT HAS GRANTED PERMISSION FOR AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF MILITARY AIRCRAFT OF CZECHOSLOVAK MAKE BEARING EGYPTIAN MARKINGS TO FLY OVER GREECE ON THEIR WAY TO EGYPT, ATHENS PRESS REPORTS SAID TODAY.

SIMILAR PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED AIRCRAFT OF FRENCH MANUFACTURE BEARING ISRAELI MARKINGS BOUND FOR ISRAEL, THE REPORTS ADDED.

1956 30.24- 6293

PERMISSION WAS REFUSED FOR A NUMBER OF CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT OF RUSSIAN MAKE AND MARKINGS TO FLY OVER GREECE TO EGYPT, THE REPORTS ADDED.

DA1028AES

A140 (180)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 17 (AP)-SYRIA CELEBRATED THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF INDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH RULE TODAY WITH 21-GUN SALUTES AND A PARADE OF SYRIAN AND EGYPTIAN LAND, NAVAL AND AIR FORCES.

PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY, TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF SYRIAN OFFICIALS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS THAT ARAB STATES BORDERING ISRAEL HAD FORMED A "JOINT UNITED FRONT" TO FACE THE "MOUNTING ISRAELI CANCER."

NEWLY PURCHASED HEAVY ARMS WERE EXHIBITED IN THE TWO-HOUR MILITARY PARADE FOR THE FIRST TIME.

THE PARADERS MARCHED THROUGH DAMASCUS' MAIN STREETS AMID TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CHEERING PEOPLE.

GEN.RADI ANNAB, NEW COMMANDER OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION AND EGYPTIAN GEN.MUSTAFA YOUSEF, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN JOINT COMMAND, WATCHED THE SHOW WITH MILITARY DELEGATIONS FROM ALL ARAB COUNTRIES. KUWATLY PRESENTED INNAB AND YOUSEF WITH TWO SYRIAN MEDALS DEMONSTRATING WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE "FIRM UNITY AMONG OUR COUNTRIES IN OUR LEGITIMATE SELF-DEFENSE."

KUWATLY CALLED ON FRANCE TO HALT BLOODSHED IN ALGERIA AND YIELD TO "ALGERIAN LEGITIMATE NATIONAL DEMANDS" ON THE SAME BASIS AS IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.

B/N1135AES

A51

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (440)

BY TED LURIE

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 17 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TALKED WITH TOP ISRAELI LEADERS TWICE TODAY IN HIS SEARCH FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

AS THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL BEGAN HIS CONFERENCES HERE, BACKING CAME FROM AN UNEXPECTED QUARTER. THE SOVIET UNION PLEDGED SUPPORT FOR U.N. PEACE EFFORTS.

A SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT ALSO URGED ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS TO SETTLE THEIR CONFLICT AND OFFERED TO JOIN OTHER NATIONS IN SEEKING PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS OF UNSETTLED MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS.

HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW TO ISRAEL EARLY IN THE DAY FROM BEIRUT, LEBANON, AND DROVE STRAIGHT TO THE OFFICE OF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION FOR A TWO-HOUR TALK. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE ORGANIZATION.

OFFICIAL SOURCES DESCRIBED THE MORNING CONFERENCE AS "PRELIMINARY AND GENERAL ONLY."

A MORE THOROUGH REVIEW OF THE TENSE ARAB-ISRAELI BORDER SITUATION WAS HELD THIS AFTERNOON, WITH ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SITTING IN.

A FOREIGN MINISTER SPOKESMAN SAID THE SECOND MEETING WAS CONCERNED WITH A "DISCUSSION OF FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS."

NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE ANNOUNCED.

THE U.N.-SPONSORED ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS ENDED THE 1948-49 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR. BOTH SIDES HAVE ACCUSED EACH OTHER OF REPEATED VIOLATIONS OF THE ACCORDS IN CONNECTION WITH RECENT CLASHES.

THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF BORDER VIOLENCE TODAY. HAMMARSKJOLD RECEIVED PLEDGES LAST WEEK FROM BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTS EXCEPT IN SELF-DEFENSE.

MEANWHILE, EGYT CHARGED ISRAEL AGAIN WITH VIOLATING PLEDGES WHICH BOTH COUNTRIES MADE TO HAMMARSKJOLD LAST WEEK. THEY PROMISED TO REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTS EXCEPT IN SELF DEFENSE.

AN EGYPTIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID THE ISRAELIS HAD FIRED ON EGYPTIAN POSITIONS IN THE GAZA STRIP THREE TIMES TODAY. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIANS DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

EGYPT HAD ACCUSED ISRAEL PREVIOUSLY OF BREAKING THE PLEDGE TO H HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL GOT THE PROMISES WHILE IN CAIRO WHERE HE SPENT FIVE DAYS CONFERRING WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND OTHER EGYPTIANS.

HAMMARSKJOLD PLANS TO VISIT OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES AFTER HIS TALKS HERE. AMONG HIS SCHEDULED STOPS IS DAMSCUS, WHERE SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY TODAY SAID ARAB STATES BORDERING ISRAEL HAD FORMED A JOINT UNITED FRONT TO FACE THE "MOUNTING ISRAELI CANCER."

THE SOVIET STATEMENT ON THE MIDDLE EAST APPEARED TO DASH ANY ARAB HOPES FOR AUTOMATIC RUSSIAN BACKING AGAINST ISRAEL.

MANY ARABS HAVE BEEN LOOKING TO THE SOVIET UNION FOR SUPPORT SINCE RED-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA SOLD EGYPT ARMS.

SHORTLY AFTER THE RUSSIAN STATEMENT WAS ISSUED, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV SAID THE KREMLIN WOULD AGREE TO WORK WITH OTHER NATIONS FOR MIDDLE EAST PEACE EITHER IN THE UNITED NATIONS OR IN SEPARATE MEETINGS.

IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES WOULD WELCOME SUPPORT FOR U.N. EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH MIDDLE EAST PEACE.

DULLES WAS WARY, HOWEVER. HE CAUTIONED THAT HE HAD FOUND IT IMPORTANT TO READ THE FINE PRINT IN SOVIET STATEMENTS AND HE SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN THE FULL TEXT OF THIS ONE.

IN PARIS, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WELCOMED THE RUSSIAN STAND. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOVIET ATTITUDE "COULD ONLY FACILITATE" HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION.

SM608PES

A78 (200)

NIGHT LEAD MENDES-FRANCE

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, APRIL 17 (AP)-FRENCH POLICE TODAY ARRESTED AN EX-POLICEMAN AND AN ARMY RESERVE OFFICER FOR ALLEGEDLY TRYING TO ASSASSINATE FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE. MENDES-FRANCE HAD ALREADY LEFT TOWN AND REACHED PARIS SAFELY.

THE FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL'S OFFICE SAID THAT A GENDARME GUARDING THE RESIDENCY SURPRISED 32-YEAR-OLD ANTOINE BELTRAN (CORRECT) HIDING BEHIND A BUSH IN THE GARDEN EARLY TODAY. MENDES-FRANCE HAD BEEN VISITING AT THE RESIDENCY.

THE ACCOUNT ADDED:

BELTRAN FIRED, SERIOUSLY WOUNDING THE GENDARME. THE GENDARME IN TURN WOUNDED BELTRAN.

BELTRAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS A SALESMAN AT PORT LYAUTEY AND A FORMER POLICEMAN WHO HAD BEEN DROPPED FOR PROFESSIONAL INCAPACITY.

POLICE LATER ARRESTED LOUIS CEROU (CORRECT), 32, A SURVEYOR AND ARMY RESERVIST FROM CASABLANCA. THEY SAID THAT ACCORDING TO RUMOR HE HAD SAID HE WANTED TO KILL MENDES-FRANCE.

SOME FRENCH COLONISTS AT CASABLANCA DEMONSTRATED AGAINST MENDES-FRANCE. THEY BLAMED HIM FOR THE PRESENT SITUATION IN NORTH AFRICA BECAUSE OF HIS INITIATIVE IN STARTING HOME RULE TALKS WITH TUNISIA IN 1954.

FRANCE HAS PLEDGED INDEPENDENCE TO BOTH FRENCH MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, WHICH LONG HAVE BEEN FRENCH PROTECTORATES.

WW746PES

A12 (1,000)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-MIDEAST

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRIL 17 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY URGED ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES TO SETTLE THEIR CONFLICT AND OFFERED TO JOIN OTHER NATIONS SEEKING PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF UNSETTLED PROBLEMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

AT THE SAME TIME, IT PLEDGED SUPPORT OF A U.N. PROGRAM "TO FIND WAYS AND MEANS OF STRENGTHENING PEACE IN THE AREA OF PALESTINE."

THE DECLARATION BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY APPEARED TO DASH ANY ARAB HOPES FOR AUTOMATIC RUSSIAN SUPPORT AGAINST ISRAEL, ALTHOUGH IT DENOUNCED INTERFERENCE IN ARAB INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND "THE NOTORIOUS BAGHDAD PACT" SPONSORED BY THE WEST AND UNPOPULAR IN MOST ARAB STATES.

RELEASE OF THIS STATEMENT ON THE EVE OF AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO BRITAIN BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE READY--PERHAPS EAGER--TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WITH BRITISH LEADERS.

AND, AS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV NEARED BRITISH SHORES, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN ISSUED ANOTHER ANNOUNCEMENT BOUND TO FIND SOME WELCOME IN THE WEST--THAT THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF COMMUNIST PARTIES, THE COMINFORM, HAD BEEN DISSOLVED.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DISSOLUTION AS CARRIED BY THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID THE ORGANIZATION HAD "EXHAUSTED ITS FUNCTION."

THE STATEMENT FRANKLY ADMITTED THE MOVE WAS DESIGNED TO "OVERCOME THE DIVISION OF THE WORKERS' PARTY"--IN OTHER WORDS, TO EASE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF UNITED FRONTS BETWEEN EUROPE'S SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS.

ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH FRONTS IN COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE HAS BEEN A TOP COMMUNIST AIM FOR MANY MONTHS. THUS FAR THEY HAVE MET WITH LITTLE SUCCESS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT PUT THE WORLD ON NOTICE THAT THE VARIOUS COMMUNIST PARTIES "WILL FIND A NEW FAVORABLE FORM FOR ESTABLISHING RELATIONS BETWEEN THEM."

COMMENTING ON THE DISSOLUTION, PRAVDA MADE IT ABSOLUTELY CLEAR THAT THE MOVE WAS A MATTER OF EXPEDIENCY AND DID NOT REPRESENT ANY CHANGE IN COMMUNIST AIMS.

THE NEWSPAPER EMPHASIZED THAT IT WAS NOW ESPECIALLY VITAL FOR COMMUNISTS TO PAY STRICT ATTENTION TO NATIONAL FEELINGS IN EVERY COUNTRY WHERE THEY OPERATE. IT SAID THEY ALSO MUST TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE NEW DICTUM LAID DOWN BY KHRUSHCHEV THAT IT HAS NOW BECOME POSSIBLE FOR COMMUNISTS TO TAKE POWER BY PARLIAMENTARY MEANS WITHOUT RESORT TO VIOLENCE.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WAS SIGNED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE SOVIET UNION, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, FRANCE AND ITALY. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHY THE PARTY OF COMMUNIST-RULED ALBANIA DID NOT SIGN.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT ON THE MIDDLE EAST PRAISED "THE ACTIONS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE WHICH FACILITATED THE SOLUTION OF THE URGENT NEAR EAST PROBLEMS BY RECOGNIZING THE INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY" OF MIDDLE EASTERN STATES. IT SPOKE GLOWINGLY OF THE "PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COOPERATION" ADOPTED BY THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA, LAST YEAR.

BUT IT MADE NO MENTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

SOON AFTER THE STATEMENT'S RELEASE AT A HASTILY SUMMONED NEWS CONFERENCE, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV TOLD REPORTERS AT A SYRIAN EMBASSY INDEPENDENCE DAY RECEPTION THAT HE THOUGHT IT WOULD SERVE AS THE BASIS FOR DISCUSSION IN LONDON. MOLOTOV SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD AGREE TO WORK WITH OTHER NATIONS FOR MIDDLE EAST PEACE EITHER IN THE UNITED NATIONS OR IN SEPARATE MEETINGS.

"THE CONTENT IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE FORM," HE SAID, "BUT THE FORM IS IMPORTANT, TOO."

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERS THE STATEMENT "ONE MORE STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF ESTABLISHING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE DECLARATION CALLED "EXACERBATION OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT" ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS AND ASSERTED, "ONE CANNOT FAIL TO SEE THAT CERTAIN CIRCLES OF SOME STATES, NOT INTERESTED IN CONSOLIDATING INTERNATIONAL PEACE, ARE STRIVING TO MAKE USE OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL CONFLICT FOR THEIR AGGRESSIVE AIMS." IT CLAIMED SOME COUNTRIES ARE BEING SET AGAINST OTHERS TO CREATE MIDDLE EAST TENSION.

(U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON HE WELCOMED THE SOVIET STATEMENT AND SPECULATED IT WAS A RESPONSE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S APRIL 9 STATEMENT URGING U.N. MEMBERS TO SUPPORT MIDDLE EAST PEACE EFFORTS. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE HAD NOT READ THE FULL SOVIET TEXT AND IT ALWAYS IS NECESSARY TO READ THE FINE PRINT OF KREMLIN STATEMENTS.)

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THAT IT IS POSSIBLE AND NECESSARY TO AVOID ARMED CONFLICT IN THE NEAR EAST AND THAT IT IS IN THE INTERESTS OF ALL NEAR EASTERN STATES NOT TO ALLOW THEMSELVES TO BE PROVOKED INTO BEING INVOLVED IN MILITARY OPERATIONS," THE STATEMENT SAID.

AT THE SAME TIME, IT CONTINUED, THE RUSSIANS CONSIDER ILLEGAL AND INADMISSABLE ANY ATTEMPT TO USE THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT AS AN EXCUSE TO INTERFERE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ARAB STATES OR TO INTRODUCE FOREIGN TROOPS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE SOVIET POSITION WAS SUMMED UP IN THE STATEMENT'S CONCLUSION:

"1. THE SOVIET UNION WILL RENDER THE NECESSARY SUPPORT TO THE U.N. MEASURES DIRECTED TOWARD THE SEARCH FOR WAYS AND MEANS OF STRENGTHENING PEACE IN THE AREA OF PALESTINE AND THE IMPLEMENTATION OF CORRESPONDING DECISIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

"2. THE SOVIET UNION IS OF THE OPINION THAT MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN IN THE NEAREST FUTURE TO EASE THE TENSION EXISTING IN THE PALESTINE AREA WITHOUT OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE, WHICH IS CONTRARY TO THE WILL OF THE NEAR EASTERN COUNTRIES AND THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE SOVIET UNION CALLS ON ALL INTERESTED PARTIES TO REFRAIN FROM ANY KIND OF ACTION WHICH MAY LEAD TO EXACERBATION OF THE SITUATION ON THE EXISTING DEMARCATION LINE SET UP BY TRUCE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL, AS WELL AS TO MAKE THE NECESSARY EFFORTS TO ALLEVIATE THE DIFFICULT POSITION OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF ARAB REFUGEES DEPRIVED OF THEIR HOMES AND MEANS OF SUBSISTENCE.

"3. THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERS IT ESSENTIAL IN THE INTERESTS OF STRENGTHENING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY TO DIRECT EFFORTS TOWARDS A STABLE AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE QUESTION ON A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS, TAKING DUE CONSIDERATION OF THE JUST NATIONAL INTERESTS OF THE INTERESTED PARTIES.

"ON ITS PART, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPRESSES ITS READINESS TO CONTRIBUTE WITH OTHER STATES TO THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF UNSOLVED QUESTIONS."

DIPLOMATS WERE PUZZLED YESTERDAY WHEN MOLOTOV AND MIKOYAN ATTENDED AN INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATION AT THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. THE ANSWER TO HIS UNUSUAL GESTURE WAS FOUND IN THE STATEMENT TODAY: THE SOVIET UNION SEEMINGLY HAS DECIDED TO JOIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE EFFORTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST INSTEAD OF THROWING ITS FULL SUPPORT TO THE ARABS.

THIS WAS REAFFIRMED FOR THE DIPLOMATS WHEN SOVIET NEWS REPORTS OF A BROADCAST BY THE SYRIAN AMBASSADOR LAST NIGHT OMITTED HIS REFERENCES TO THE AID GIVEN THE SOVIET UNION TO THE ARABS.

BUT THE STATEMENT ASSERTED THE BAGHDAD PACT LINKING BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN IS A VIOLATION OF U.N. PRINCIPLES. THE MAIN REASONS FOR AGGRAVATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION, IT CLAIMED, "ARE THE CONTINUOUS ATTEMPTS TO HAMMER TOGETHER AND EXTEND MILITARY ALIGNMENTS WHICH SERVE THE AIMS OF COLONIALISM AND ARE

DIRECTED AGAINST THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE PEOPLES OF THIS AREA."

SUCH ALIGNMENTS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR DETERIORATED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAEL, THE ARABS AND TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN AND INDIA, IT SAID.

IT CLAIMED "CERTAIN OIL MONOPOLIES" ARE INTERESTED IN RE-ESTABLISHING MIDDLE EAST COLONIALISM AND THAT "THE THREE-POWER DECLARATION OF OF 1950 IS IN LINE WITH THESE ASPIRATIONS." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE DECLARATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE GUARANTEEING ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS AGAINST ALTERATION BY FORCE.

NEVERTHELESS, THE STATEMENT WAS CONSIDERED BY WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE AS CLEARING THE PATH FOR LONDON DISCUSSIONS ON WHAT HAS BECOME THE WORLD'S MOST SERIOUS TROUBLE AREA AND AS A RESPONSE TO WESTERN URGING THAT THE SOVIET UNION USE ITS INFLUENCE FOR CONCILIATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

KA315PES

A47WX
(680) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

1956

WASHINGTON,APRIL 17 (AP)-RUSSIA'S OFFER TO BACK PEACE EFFORTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST RECEIVED A CAUTIOUS WELCOME IN WASHINGTON TODAY.

AND THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ABOLITION OF THE COMINFORM, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION, WAS DISMISSED AS A RATHER MEANINGLESS GESTURE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SEEMED DISPOSED TO REGARD THE SOVIET MIDDLE EAST MOVE AS A DEVICE FOR CUTTING THE COMMUNISTS IN ON ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE TROUBLES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD NOT HAD TIME TO STUDY THE REPORTS ON THE RUSSIAN MOVE IN DETAIL, AND ADDED:

"WE HAVE LEARNED IN THESE MATTERS THAT IT IS IMPORTANT TO READ THE FINE PRINT."

HOWEVER, HE SAID:

"IF IT TURNS OUT THAT THIS SOVIET STATEMENT IS RESPONSIVE TO THE PRESIDENT'S APPEAL AND THAT THERE IS A GENUINE SOVIET DESIRE TO SUPPORT AND BACK UP THE UNITED NATIONS IN THIS MATTER, THAT WOULD OF COURSE BE WELCOMED BY THE UNITED STATES."

DULLES WAS REFERRING TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S APPEAL TO ALL UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS TO SUPPORT U.N.SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE MISSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

OFFHAND REACTIONS AMONG OFFICIALS, WHO SEEMED TO TAKE THEIR CUE FOR CAUTION FROM DULLES, WENT SOMETHING LIKE THIS:

THE KREMLIN LEADERS, LIKE THE CZAR'S BEFORE THEM, WANT THE WARM WATER PORTS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY ALSO WANT THE RICH OIL DEPOSITS IN THE AREA. THEY HAVE NOT GIVEN UP THESE GOALS NOR THE BASIC COMMUNIST OBJECTIVE OF WORLD DOMINATION.

HOWEVER, THEY APPARENTLY FELT A POSTURE OF PEACE WOULD SERVE THEIR PURPOSES AT THIS TIME BETTER THAN THEIR PRIOR ATTITUDE OF SUPPORT FOR THE ARAB NATIONS. POSSIBLY LAST WEEK'S HEIGHTENED DANGER OF ARAB-ISRAELI WAR, OR POSSIBLY THE INDICATIONS OF PROGRESS BY HAMMARSKJOLD, INFLUENCED THE NEW SOVIET MOVE.

A WAR WOULD WORK AGAINST SOVIET OBJECTIVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN THAT THE WESTERN POWERS PROBABLY WOULD MOVE INTO THE AREA IN FORCE. STILL, A TRUE PEACE WOULD CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE FAVORABLE TO WESTERN DEVELOPMENT OF THE RESOURCES OF THE AREA.

IN ANY EVENT, THE SOVIET MOVE WAS EXPECTED TO CAUSE A LETDOWN ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE. THE EGYPTIANS, AS LEADERS OF THE ARABS, HAD COME TO COUNT HEAVILY ON SOVIET MILITARY-ECONOMIC BACKING. THE ISRAELIS HAD POINTED TO THIS APPARENT TIEUP AS OPPOSITION IT COULDN'T HANDLE WITHOUT WESTERN SUPPORT.

1956 30.24- 6295

AS THE SOVIET STATEMENT WAS READ IN WASHINGTON, IT MADE THREE MAIN POINTS:

1. IT EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO WORK WITH THE WESTERN BIG THREE, INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS, FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

2. IT PRAISED BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THEIR EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE PEACE IN THE AREA, POINTEDLY IGNORING THE UNITED STATES.

3. IT LAMBASTED MILITARY BLOCS LIKE THE BAGHDAD PACT OF ~~FIVE ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ALONG RUSSIA'S MIDDLE EAST FRONTIER.~~ Iran, Iraq, Pakistan, Turkey and Great Britain.

AS U.S.OFFICIALS SAW IT, THE RUSSIANS THEREBY WERE TRYING (1) TO DEAL THEMSELVES INTO ANY SETTLEMENT ATTEMPT, (2) TO ADD FUEL TO U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH DISAGREEMENTS OVER MIDDLE EAST POLICY, AND (3) TO APPEAL TO INDIA BY CRITICIZING THE BAGHDAD PACT TO WHICH THE INDIANS ALSO OBJECT.

THE ANNOUNCED ABANDONMENT OF THE COMINFORM WAS INTERPRETED AS A GESTURE TOWARD THE NEUTRALS. INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU LAST YEAR CRITICIZED THE ORGANIZATION. ITS ABOLITION WAS SEEN AS A CHEAP MANEUVER SINCE IT WAS ON ITS LAST LEGS ANYWAY.

THE COMINFORM WAS FOUNDED BY STALIN AND AIMED MUCH OF ITS WRATH AT YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO WHEN YUGOSLAVIA WAS EXPELLED FROM IT. NOW STALIN IS BEING DOWNGRADED AND TITO IS BEING WOOED BY THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP. THE COMINFORM HAD BEEN FAIRLY INACTIVE FOR ABOUT SEVEN YEARS.

NEARLY ALL OF DULLES' NEWS CONFERENCE WAS DEVOTED TO THE MIDDLE EAST ISSUES. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, DULLES SAID THAT, WHILE HAMMARSKJOLD FEELS HE HAS MADE GOOD PROGRESS, "IT WOULD BE PREMATURE TO SAY . . .THAT SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION IS DEFINITELY ASSURED."

DULLES ALSO SAID IT WAS IMMATERIAL TO THE UNITED STATES WHETHER THE U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL HOLDS A MEETING ABROAD TO RECEIVE HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL, IN AMERICA'S VIEW, IS PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR MAINTAINING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE SAID U.S.POLICY LONG HAS BEEN TO WORK THROUGH THE U.N.FOR A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT. RUSSIA IS A MEMBER OF THE U.N., SO THAT POLICY AUTOMATICALLY LOOKS TO RUSSIA FOR PARTICIPATION IN ANY MIDDLE EAST GUARANTEES, HE SAID.

AS FAR AS WAR AND PEACE GO, DULLES TOLD REPORTERS HE THINKS MIDDLE EAST WAR CAN BE AVOIDED BUT:

"I THINK IT WOULD BE RASH TO SAY NOW THAT THERE WAS NO RISK WHATEVER OF HOSTILITIES IN THAT AREA."

LT553PES

A126 (480)

EDITOR'S NOTE: ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROY ESSOYAN IS IN TIFLIS, CAPITAL OF SOVIET GEORGIA, WITH THE FIRST GROUP OF WESTERN NEWSMEN TO VISIT THE CITY SINCE PRO-STALIN DEMONSTRATIONS THERE LAST MONTH. HERE IS ANOTHER OF HIS DISPATCHES DESCRIBING EYEWITNESS ACCOUNTS OF THE TROUBLE.

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BY ROY ESSOYAN

1956

TIFLIS, SOVIET GEORGIA, APRIL 17 (AP)-THE RECTOR OF TIFLIS UNIVERSITY SAID TODAY AUTHORITIES HAVE TAKEN STEPS TO PREVENT A REPETITION OF STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS THAT DISRUPTED LAST MONTH'S OBSERVANCE OF STALIN'S THIRD DEATH ANNIVERSARY.

THE UNIVERSITY CHIEF, VICTOR KUPRADZE, SAID HE EXPECTED NO TROUBLE AT A CEREMONY NEXT SUNDAY UNVEILING TIFLIS' FIRST BIG MONUMENT TO LENIN, OR AT THE TRADITIONAL MAY DAY PARADE IN THIS CAPITAL OF STALIN'S NATIVE GEORGIA.

THE PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES TAKEN ARE MAINLY IN THE FIELDS OF PROPAGANDA AND INDOCTRINATION, BUT THE MILITARY OBVIOUSLY LEARNED A LESSON FROM LAST MONTH'S PRO-STALIN DISTURBANCES.

KUPRADZE SAID LECTURES AND DISCUSSIONS OF THE SPEECH MADE BY

SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV TO THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW WERE STARTED AT THE UNIVERSITY A WEEK OR 10 DAYS AGO. THIS SPEECH DENOUNCED STALIN'S ONE-MAN RULE AND THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" HE EXEMPLIFIED.

"IT WOULD HAVE BEEN MUCH BETTER IF WE HAD STARTED THAT BEFORE," KUPRADZE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

SPEAKING OF THE MARCH 9 DEMONSTRATIONS, THE RECTOR SAID:

"PROVOCATEURS AND DARK ELEMENTS WHO HAVE NO LOVE FOR STALIN INFLAMED THE NATIONAL FEELINGS OF STUDENTS AND EXPLOITED THEM FOR THEIR OWN ENDS."

KUPRADZE, A DISTINGUISHED-LOOKING WHITE-HAIRED MAN OF 52, SAT IN FRONT OF A FULL-LENGTH PORTRAIT OF LENIN DURING THE INTERVIEW. FACING HIM WAS A LARGE PAINTING OF STALIN IN A MILITARY UNIFORM.

HE SAID THAT AT THE HEIGHT OF THE DISORDERS, DEMONSTRATORS "STOPPED STREET CARS AND BUSES, SEIZED PRIVATE CARS AND TORE AROUND THE STREETS SHOUTING ILLEGAL NATIONALISTIC SLOGANS."

THERE WERE SOME CASUALTIES FROM SMASHUPS DUE TO THE WILD DRIVING AND THE GENERAL DISORDER, HE SAID, BUT WESTERN REPORTS THAT HUNDREDS WERE KILLED WERE NOT TRUE.

"I CANNOT SAY HOW MANY WERE KILLED," HE ADDED. "I THINK NONE WERE. I KNOW NO STUDENTS AT MY UNIVERSITY WERE KILLED. AS FOR OTHER SCHOOLS, I CANNOT SAY."

ASKED IF THE MILITIA WOULD BE REINFORCED DURING THE OBSERVANCES NEXT SUNDAY AND MAY 1ST, KUPRADZE SAID:

"I DON'T KNOW. IT IS UP TO THE MILITIA TO TAKE CARE OF THE SITUATION. I THINK THEY HAVE LEARNED FROM THEIR EXPERIENCE." X X X

KUPRADZE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE EVENTS LEADING UP TO THE DEMONSTRATIONS:

PEOPLE STARTED GATHERING BEFORE MONUMENTS OF STALIN IN TIFLIS ON THE MARCH 5 ANNIVERSARY OF HIS DEATH AND THE GATHERINGS GREW IN FOLLOWING DAYS.

"POEMS AND SPEECHES IN PRAISE OF STALIN WERE READ FROM PUBLIC TRIBUNES.

"WHEN WE SAW THE PEOPLE INSISTED ON HONORING STALIN AS THEY HAVE BEEN ACCUSTOMED TO, LEGAL MEETINGS WERE AUTHORIZED FOR MARCH 9TH. UNIVERSITY STUDENTS WERE GIVEN THE DAY OFF AND MASSES OF THEM WENT TO THE PUBLIC SQUARES.

"DARK ELEMENTS THEN EXPLOITED THE SITUATION WHICH AROSE AND THIS LED TO CERTAIN EXCESSES. BY THE MORNING OF THE 10TH, ALL WAS QUIET AGAIN. THE STUDENTS FELT THEY HAD FULFILLED THEIR OBLIGATION TO STALIN AND WERE SATISFIED."

KUPRADZE CONCEDED THAT THE NEW COMMUNIST PARTY LINE DOWNGRADING STALIN WAS GOING DOWN HARDER IN GEORGIA THAN IN THE REST OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"IT WILL TAKE A LONG TIME FOR ALL THE PEOPLE TO THINK ALIKE," HE SAID, "BUT WE ALL UNDERSTAND THE GENERAL PRINCIPLE INVOLVED.

"WE FREED OURSELVES FROM THE IDEA OF GOD IN HEAVEN AND IT IS NATURAL FOR US TO FREE OURSELVES OF THE IDEA OF A MAN GOD."

TA1036PES

B64 (SEG)

IE SHIMA, APRIL 17 (AP)-MORE THAN 700 AMERICANS TRAVELED TO THIS TINY SUN-BAKED ISLAND TODAY TO PLACE EIGHT FLORAL WREATHS ON THE SPOT WHERE WAR CORRESPONDENT ERNIE PYLE WAS KILLED 11 YEARS AGO.

THE CEREMONY WAS THE SECOND COMMEMORATING THE ANNIVERSARY OF PYLE'S DEATH. MILITARY UNITS AND OTHERS TOOK PART IN SERVICES SUNDAY. MOST OF THOSE WHO MADE THE FIVE-MILE SEA VOYAGE FROM NEARBY OKINAWA TODAY WERE MEMBERS OF AMERICAN LEGION AND VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS POSTS.

PYLE WAS KILLED ON APRIL 18, 1945, WHILE COVERING THE AMERICAN INVASION OF IE SHIMA.

SC848AES

A58WX (ICARDI & BJT)

(450) NIGHT LEAD ICARDI

BY KARL BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 17 (AP)-THE ATTORNEY FOR ES-ARMY LT. ALDO ICARDI TOLD A FEDERAL COURT JURY TODAY THAT AN ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER, AND NOT ICARDI, MASTERMINDED THE BIZARRE WORLD WAR II MURDER OF AMERICAN MAJ. WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN.

THE JURY IS HEARING CHARGES THAT ICARDI SWORE FALSELY IN DENYING ANY ROLE IN THE SLAYING OF HOLOHAN FAR BEHIND AXIS LINES IN ITALY IN 1944. DEFENSE COUNSEL EDWARD BENNETT WILLIAM TOLD THE PANEL:

"WE WILL SHOW YOU THAT ALDO ICARDI IS NOT A MURDERER OR A THIEF OR A LIAR.

"TESTIMONY WILL SHOW THAT HE WAS ONE OF THE REAL HEROES OF WORLD WAR II."

THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR PERJURY IS FIVE YEARS IN PRISON.

WILLIAMS TOLD THE JURY HOLOHAN WAS "LIQUIDATED" BY COMMUNISTS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF VINCENZO MOSCATELLI, NOW A MEMBER OF THE ITALIAN PARLIAMENT.

HE SAID MOSCATELLI, LEADER OF COMMUNIST PARTISANS IN NORTHERN ITALY UNDER THE NAME OF "CAPT. CIRO," WANTED TO GET RID OF HOLOHAN BECAUSE HE "CONSTITUTED AN OBSTRUCTION" TO THE COMMUNIST CHIEF'S POST-WAR PLANS.

WILLIAMS SAID MUSCATELLI ARTFULLY DEVISED A PLOT TO BLAME ICARDI AND ANOTHER AMERICAN, FORMER SGT. CARL LO DOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., FOR THE SLAYING.

THE GOVERNMENT'S VERSION IS THAT ICARDI ENGINEERED HOLOHAN'S SLAYING BECAUSE THE TWO MEN DISAGREED ON DISTRIBUTION OF SUPPLIES AMONG VARIOUS PARTISAN GROUPS, WITH HOLOHAN RELUCTANT TO GIVE ARMS TO THE REDS FOR FEAR THEY WOULD USE THEM LATER IN A CIVIL WAR.

WILLIAMS TOLD THE JURY THE COMMUNISTS GOT TWO PARTISANS, ATTACHED TO THE HOLOHAN CLOAK-AND-DAGGER MISSION, TO CHANGE THEIR ORIGINAL STORIES AND BLAME ICARDI AND LO DOLCE.

THE PARTISANS, GUISEPPI MANINI AND GUALTIERO TOZZINI, ARE AMONG NEARLY A SCORE OF ITALIANS FLOWN HERE TO TESTIFY AS GOVERNMENT WITNESSES IN ICARDI'S TRIAL.

AFTER HIS OPENING STATEMENT, WILLIAMS BEGAN A MOVE TO KNOCK OUT THE INDICTMENT AGAINST ICARDI ON TECHNICAL GROUNDS.

HE TOLD REPORTERS HE WILL MAKE A FORMAL MOTION TOMORROW TO DISMISS THE INDICTMENT ON THE GROUND THAT THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE BEFORE WHICH ICARDI IS ACCUSED OF LYING HAD NO LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE IN MIND AT THE TIME. HE SAID REP.W.STERLING COLE (R-NY), WHO TESTIFIED TODAY, FAILED TO SHOW THAT QUESTIONS ASKED ICARDI WERE PERTINENT TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S 1953 INQUIRY.

COLE, UNDER LENGTHY QUESTIONING BY WILLIAMS, SAID THE QUESTION OF PERJURY WAS DISCUSSED BEFORE ICARDI WAS INVITED TO TESTIFY. HE SAID THE QUESTION OF POSSIBLE PERJURY PROSECUTION ENTERED INTO A COMMITTEE DECISION TO PUT ICARDI UNDER OATH.

THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF THE INQUIRY, COLE SAID, WAS TO SEE WHETHER A CRIME HAD BEEN COMMITTED AND WHETHER THE ARMY WAS LAX IN ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE.

WILLIAMS, INSISTING ICARDI HAS TOLD NOTHING BUT THE TRUTH WHENEVER QUESTIONED BY AUTHORITIES, SAID HIS CLIENT LAST SAW HOLOHAN ALIVE STANDING ON THE SHORES OF LAKE ORTA IN NORTHERN ITALY.

WILLIAMS SAID THE MISSION WAS MOVING BECAUSE IT FEARED ENEMY FORCES WERE ABOUT TO ATTACK. HE SAID SHOTS WERE HEARD, THE AMERICANS SEPARATED, AND ICARDI NEVER SAW HOLOHAN AGAIN. WILLIAMS CONTENDED ITALIAN COMMUNISTS ENGINEERED A FAKE ATTACK.

THE GOVERNMENT'S VERSION IS THAT ICARDI DIRECTED SUCH AN ATTACK AS A COVERUP AFTER HOLOHAN HAD BEEN POISONED AND SHOT.

EG/LT745PES

30.24- 6297

A118WX
(330) NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE
WASHINGTON, APRIL 17 (AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY COULD NOT HIT BACK WITH AN EQUAL BLOW IF THE RUSSIANS MADE A SURPRISE NUCLEAR ATTACK.

"ASSUMING A RUSSIAN ATTACK WITH THE ELEMENT OF SURPRISE," PETERSON TOLD A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, "THEY COULD DO IT, THEY COULD NAME THE TIME, AND THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT WE COULD HIT THEM WITH THE SAME DEVASTATING RESULT.

"I THINK THEY WOULD GET A CLEAR CUT ADVANTAGE."

HE SAID A SURPRISE RUSSIAN ATTACK COULD HIT MILLIONS OF AMERICANS WHILE THE RETALIATORY ATTACK MIGHT WELL FIND THAT RUSSIA HAD EVACUATED HER MAJOR CITIES "AND GONE UNDERGROUND."

"WE HAVE INFORMATION THAT RUSSIA IS DOING CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN WE ARE DOING IN CIVIL DEFENSE," PETERSON SAID. "THEY ARE GOING UNDERGROUND. THEY ARE PUTTING INDUSTRY UNDERGROUND IN THE MOUNTAINS. THEY ARE PROVIDING FOR PROTECTION OF THE PEOPLE UNDERGROUND AT THE EDGES OF CITIES."

PETERSON ALSO SAID THAT THE DAY AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE IS PERFECTED AND AVAILABLE FOR USE "WILL BE THE DATE TO FORGET ALL ABOUT EVACUATION (AS A MEANS OF CIVIL DEFENSE AGAINST NUCLEAR WEAPONS) EXCEPT STRATEGIC. WE WILL HAVE TO DEPEND ON DISPERSAL AND GO UNDERGROUND."

PETERSON TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE COULD "NOT CONCEIVE" OF THE MILITARY TAKING OVER CIVIL DEFENSE OPERATIONS IN TIME OF ATTACK. HE SAID THE JOB WOULD BE TOO BIG, BECAUSE AN ATTACK MIGHT WELL AFFECT 75 TO 80 MILLION PEOPLE.

"THE MILITARY WILL SUPPORT THE CIVIL DEFENSE," PETERSON SAID. "FIGHTING MEN IN A TIME OF NUCLEAR WAR WILL DO JOBS THEY NEVER HAD BEFORE.

"THE FIRST THING THEY WILL DO IS HELP IN THE FIGHT TO LIVE--JUST LIVE. TO PROVIDE THINGS TO EAT, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, AND THE OTHER NECESSARY THINGS.

"THE DAY AFTER A NUCLEAR ATTACK WE WON'T BE MOVING BIG UNITS OF TROOPS AROUND GETTING READY TO FIGHT THE ENEMY. IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK, THE DAY AFTER WILL SEE A SAD, STARK, MISERABLE SITUATION IN THE UNITED STATES."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS STUDYING THE GENERAL SETUP OF CIVIL DEFENSE, TO SEE WHETHER TO RECOMMEND CHANGES IN IT. PETERSON SAID THAT HIS AGENCY, WHICH IS INDEPENDENT OF THE MILITARY OR OTHER CABINET DEPARTMENTS, HAS ACHIEVED MAGNIFICENT RESULTS BUT NEEDS MORE AUTHORITY.

LT&RZ959PES

A79WX
(460) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 AM EST TUESDAY APRIL 17
CIVIL DEFENSE
(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, APRIL 17 (AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE CHIEF VAL PETERSON SAID TODAY THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAS REACHED A STAGE WHERE "THE SHADOW OF ABSOLUTE DESTRUCTION HAS BEEN CAST" OVER MANKIND.

IN TESTIMONY PREPARED FOR A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, PETERSON SKETCHED WHAT HE SAID WOULD BE THE TERRIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF A WAR WAGED WITH HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

HE SAID THAT FOR THE THREE YEARS HE HAS HEADED FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNING "I HAVE BEEN STARING INTO HELL" BECAUSE:

"MAN HAS NOW INVENTED WEAPONS OF SUCH DESTRUCTIVENESS AND THE MEANS FOR DELIVERING THESE WEAPONS OVER LONG DISTANCES THAT HE HAS ABOUT REACHED THE POINT--NOT QUITE YET, BUT ABOUT REACHED THE POINT--WHERE HE CAN COMMIT SUICIDE UPON THIS EARTH IF HE SEES FIT TO INDULGE IN A THERMONUCLEAR (HYDROGEN) WAR."

PETERSON MADE NO REFERENCE TO SUGGESTIONS THAT CIVIL DEFENSE BE PUT UNDER THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS OR BE REORGANIZED OTHERWISE.

HE DEFENDED THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, AN INDEPENDENT AGENCY, SAYING IT HAS ACHIEVED "MAGNIFICENT" RESULTS "WITH A HANDFUL OF FULL-TIME PEOPLE, AUGMENTED BY VOLUNTEERS."

"WHILE I AGREE THAT MORE FEDERAL AUTHORITY IS NEEDED, ANY ADDITIONAL AUTHORITY BEYOND THAT PRESCRIBED IN THE PRESENT LAW MUST NOT RESULT IN ANY DIMINISHING OF EFFORT AT THE LOCAL LEVEL," PETERSON SAID.

IN GENERAL, HE SAID, THERE ARE "ONLY TWO ESSENTIAL PRINCIPLES THAT HAVE ANY VALIDITY AGAINST NUCLEAR WEAPONS REGARDLESS OF THEIR SIZE."

THESE ARE THE PRINCIPLES OF PROTECTION BY DISTANCE, AND PROTECTION BY SHIELDING," PETERSON EXPLAINED. "ONE CAN EITHER GET BEYOND REACH OF NUCLEAR EFFECTS OR TAKE SHELTER FROM THEM. THERE IS NO OTHER WAY."

DESCRIBING THE POSSIBLE FRIGHTFUL RESULTS OF A THERMONUCLEAR WAR, PETERSON SAID "WE NEED NOT AWAIT THE ARRIVAL OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE TO PICTURE WHOLE REGIONS OF OUR LAND LAID WASTE."

HE SAID 300 HYDROGEN WEAPONS WITH AN EXPLOSIVE FORCE OF 10 MILLION TONS EACH, IF LAID IN THE PROPER PATTER,, "COULD DEVASTATE OR DAMAGE SO SEVERELY AS TO RENDER USELESS MOST INSTALLATIONS IN AN AREA 60,000 SQUARE MILES IN EXTENT."

TO UNDERLINE WHAT THIS WOULD MEAN, PETERSON NOTED THAT THE FIVE BOROUGHS OF NEW YORK CITY COVER SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 300 SQUARE MILES, LOS ANGELES LESS THAN 500.

"WHEN WE RELATE THESE FIGURES TO THE WEAPONS I JUST REFERRED TO," HE SAID, "WE CANNOT ESCAPE THE SOMBER REALIZATION THAT THE SHADOW OF ABSOLUTE DESTRUCTION HAS BEEN CAST."

PETERSON SAID HE AND OTHERS RESPONSIBLE FOR CIVIL DEFENSE RECOGNIZE ITS SHORTCOMINGS BUT THAT "THERE IS SERIOUS QUESTION WHETHER DEFENSE, CIVIL OR MILITARY, CAN EVER BE ADEQUATE--IN ANY NORMAL SENSE--TO MEET TODAY'S WEAPONS AND THOSE OF THE FUTURE."

HOWEVER, HE SAID, CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION HAS ADVANCED IN FIVE YEARS UNTIL "THERE IS SCARCELY A CITY, COUNTY OR HAMLET WHICH DOES NOT HAVE A CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR" AND ALL STATES NOW HAVE CIVIL DEFENSE LAWS AND MACHINERY.

HE SAID CIVIL DEFENSE HAS RENDERED NOTABLE SERVICE IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE NATION IN DEALING WITH PEACETIME DISASTERS. HE CONTENDED THIS WORK HAS MORE THAN JUSTIFIED ITS COST.

"IF THERE WERE NO NUCLEAR THREAT TO THE SAFETY OF THIS COUNTRY, WE COULD STILL USE CIVIL DEFENSE," PETERSON SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 AM EST TUESDAY APRIL 17

GG804AES

A119WX
(160) NIGHT LEAD DULLES-FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, APRIL 17 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR A REVIEW OF FOREIGN AID POLICIES, INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF WHETHER TO USE MORE LOANS RATHER THAN OUTRIGHT GIFTS.

HE SAID IT WILL ALSO GO INTO THE MATTER OF HOW EFFECTIVE THE U.S. PROGRAM IS, AND HOW RUSSIAN OFFERS OF AID RELATE TO THIS COUNTRY'S WORK.

DULLES TOLD OF THE PLANS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. IT WAS IN REPLY TO A QUESTION BASED ON A SUGGESTION BY SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, FOR SUCH A REVIEW.

THE SECRETARY SAID OTHER QUESTIONS TO BE CONSIDERED WOULD INCLUDE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD OPERATE ITS AID PROGRAM MORE THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES, SHOULD CONTINUE TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE COUNTRIES BENEFITED, OR WORK THROUGH REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE BAGHDAD PACT.

DULLES SAID HE COULD NOT SAY AT THIS TIME JUST WHAT FORM THE STUDY WOULD TAKE, BUT PROMISED THAT RESULTS WOULD BE READY FOR CONGRESS NEXT JANUARY.

MC1003PES

A49WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST TUESDAY APRIL 17
BRISCOE-NATO
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,APRIL 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DESIGNATED VICE ADM.ROBERT P.BRISCOE AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE.

BRISCOE, WHO HAS BEEN DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR FLEET OPERATIONS AND READINESS, WILL SUCCEED ADM.WILLIAM FECHTELER, WHO HAS APPLIED FOR RETIREMENT FROM THE NAVY AFTER 44 YEARS SERVICE.

FECHTELER IS A FORMER CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TUESDAY APRIL 17
LT555PES

A120WX
(260) WASHINGTON, APRIL 17 (AP)-MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMMING TODAY ORDERED HIS STAFF TO GIVE PRESS AND PUBLIC THE "FULLEST ACCESS, CONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL INTEREST" TO INFORMATION ON HIS AGENCY'S ACTIVITIES.

FLEMMING DIRECTED THE MEMORANDUM TO ALL EXECUTIVES OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM). IT INSTRUCTED THEM TO NOTIFY ODM'S INFORMATION OFFICER OF ALL DEVELOPMENTS OF PUBLIC INTEREST, AND ADDED:

"IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS MAINTAIN COOPERATIVE WORKING RELATIONS WITH MEMBERS OF THE PRESS AND OTHER LEGITIMATE SEEKERS OF INFORMATION TO FULFILL THE PUBLIC'S RIGHT-TO-KNOW.

"THIS MEANS THAT RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS IN EACH AREA SHOULD BE ACCESSIBLE AND BE PREPARED TO INTERPRET AND EXPLAIN, WHEREVER APPROPRIATE, MATTERS PENDING IN AND ACTIONS OF THEIR PARTICULAR AREA."

FLEMMING ACTED AFTER CONFERRING WITH A DOZEN NEWSMEN REGULARLY COVERING ODM. ONE OF THEIR CHIEF COMPLAINTS HAD BEEN THEIR INABILITY TO DISCUSS PENDING PROBLEMS OF CONTROLS, DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS AND INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION, WITH SECOND-TIER AND THIRD-TIER OFFICIALS.

EARLIER THIS MONTH FLEMMING ACTED TO CURB EXCESSIVE USE ON ODM PAPERS OF THE NOTATION, "FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY." HIS MEMORANDUM ON THIS POINT WAS CRITICIZED BY REPORTERS, HOWEVER, AS STILL GIVING ODM EXECUTIVES TOO MUCH LATITUDE TO RESTRICT DOCUMENTS.

FLEMMING SAID TODAY HE WOULD TIGHTEN UP THAT ORDER, PARTICULARLY IN A SECTION WHICH AUTHORIZED THE "OFFICIAL USE" STAMP ON PAPERS RELATING TO "PROPOSED PLANS, INTERNAL MANAGEMENT AND POLICY DEVELOPMENT."

THE NEW MEMORANDUM TO DIVISION, BRANCH AND UNIT CHIEFS SAID ODM INFORMATION POLICY IS BASED ON THE PREMISE THAT "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE A FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT TO BE INFORMED REGARDING THE ACTIVITIES OF THEIR GOVERNMENT."

RZ1008AES

A159WX
(150) WASHINGTON, APRIL 17 (AP)-ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL TODAY ASKED CONGRESS TO RELAX THE MANDATORY SUSPENSION NOW REQUIRED IN CASES WHERE A GOVERNMENT WORKER FACES CHARGES UNDER THE FEDERAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM.

BROWNELL SAID IN LETTERS TO VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) THAT THIS SHOULD BE DISCRETIONARY WITH THE AGENCY HEAD, SO AN EMPLOYE UNDER CHARGES MIGHT CONTINUE THE WORK HE HAS BEEN DOING OR BE TRANSFERRED TO A NON-SENSITIVE POSITION IN THE SAME AGENCY PENDING A HEARING.

THIS PROCEDURE SHOULD BE FOLLOWED WHERE NATIONAL SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS WOULD PERMIT, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL ADDED.

THE LAW NOW PROVIDES THAT SUCH EMPLOYES MUST BE SUSPENDED WITHOUT PAY WHILE AWAITING HEARING.

"THIS MANDATORY REQUIREMENT OF SUSPENSION SOMETIMES WORKS AN UNDUE HARDSHIP ON AN OFFICER OR EMPLOYE, WITHOUT BENEFIT FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY," BROWNELL WROTE.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL ANNOUNCED LAST NOVEMBER HE WOULD MAKE SUCH A PROPOSAL TO CONGRESS.

RZ1201AESNM

A81WX
(380) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 PM EST TUESDAY APRIL 17
BROWNELL
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 17 (AP)-ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL CALLED TODAY FOR A WESTERN HEMISPHERIC SYSTEM OF INFORMATION-EXCHANGE ON RED ACTIVITY TO KEEP THIS HALF OF THE WORLD "FREE OF THE EVIL INFLUENCE OF COMMUNISM."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE INTER-AMERICAN BAR ASSN. CONFERENCE, BROWNELL SAID THAT IN THIS FIELD "SOME PROGRESS HAS BEEN ACHIEVED; MUCH MORE MUST BE DONE."

"THE UNITED STATES, CONSCIOUS OF ITS DUTY TO ITSELF AND TO THE INTER-AMERICAN FAMILY, OFFERS ITS COOPERATION TO OUR SISTER REPUBLICS," HE SAID. "THERE IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT BUT THAT A WELL PLANNED AND COORDINATED DEFENSE CAN FRUSTRATE COMMUNIST SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY IN THE HEMISPHERE AND CRIPPLE THE CONSPIRATIONAL APPARATUS RESPONSIBLE FOR IT."

BROWNELL SAID THE SOVIET REDS CONTROL 13 MAJOR INTERNATIONAL FRONT ORGANIZATIONS, AND THAT THESE GROUPS HAVE SHARPLY STEPPED UP ACTIVITY, PARTICULARLY PROPAGANDA, IN LATIN AMERICA DURING THE PAST YEAR.

HE ASSERTED THAT ONE "ARM OF SOVIET COMMUNISM IN THIS HEMISPHERE IS THE EXTENSIVE CLANDESTINE ORGANIZATION WHICH EXISTS IN EACH OF OUR COUNTRIES."

"TODAY," HE SAID, "THE SOVIETS ARE UNDERTAKING TO EXPAND AND STRENGTHEN THEIR COVERT APPARATUS. AS THE EXPERIENCE OF OUR AUSTRALIAN, CANADIAN AND IRANIAN FRIENDS AMPLY ILLUSTRATES, ITS BASES OF OPERATIONS INCLUDE COMMUNIST BLOC DIPLOMATIC AND COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENTS."

BROWNELL SAID ACTIONS AGAINST SOVIET AGENTS IN RECENT YEARS IN THE CAPITALS OF CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND IRAN ESTABLISHED THAT "EACH OF THESE SPY RINGS WAS BEING OPERATED OUT OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY."

HE ADDED:

"THIS ACCOUNTS FOR THE INTENSE INTEREST OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SOVIET BLOC IN LOCATING NEW DIPLOMATIC ESTABLISHMENTS IN AS MANY OF THE CAPITALS OF THE WORLD AS POSSIBLE. . . .

"THE SPY AND THE SPY RING ARE THE FORERUNNERS OF REVOLUTIONARY AND SUBVERSIVE MOVEMENTS. WORKING THROUGH LOCAL BRANCHES OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST PARTY, THROUGH FRONT ORGANIZATIONS AND, AS EXPERIENCE HAS DEMONSTRATED, THROUGH IRON CURTAIN EMBASSIES AND COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENTS, THE SPY SYSTEM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION EXTENDS TO ALL OF OUR COUNTRIES.

"DEFENSE AGAINST THESE ACTIVITIES REQUIRES PROTECTION BY EXPERTS AS HIGHLY TRAINED AS ARE THOSE OF THE ENEMY. IT REQUIRES THE KIND OF COORDINATED CONSTANT VIGILANCE THAT CAN BEST BE SUPPLIED BY TRAINED ORGANIZATIONS SPECIALIZING IN COUNTER-ESPIONAGE AND COUNTER-SUBVERSIVE TECHNIQUES.

"FINALLY, IT REQUIRES CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 PM EST TUESDAY APRIL 17
GG812AES

A163FX
(FX OUT)
ATOMIC
SAN FRANCISCO, APRIL 17 (AP)-DR. PAUL C. TOMPKINS, SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR OF THE NATION'S ONLY NUCLEAR LABORATORY, DECLARED TODAY THAT THE POSSIBILITIES OF SURVIVAL FROM AN ATOMIC ATTACK COULD BE INCREASED 90 PER CENT BY APPLICATION OF INFORMATION ALREADY AVAILABLE.

DR. TOMPKINS, OF THE NAVY'S RADIOLOGICAL DEFENSE LABORATORY, ADDRESSED A MEETING OF CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS AT THE NAVY'S HUNTERS POINT SHIPYARD HERE.

"CASUALTIES COULD BE REDUCED TO A FRACTION OF WHAT WOULD BE EXPECTED TODAY THROUGH ADEQUATE STEPS," HE SAID, ADDING THAT THE MAIN THING IS "ADEQUATE SHELTER."

30.24- 6299

"CORRECT SHELTER," TOMPKINS SAID, "IS THE BASIS OF ADEQUATE DEFENSE" IN PLACE OF MASS EVACUATION WHICH COULD CATCH PEOPLE OUT IN THE OPEN AND SUBJECT THEM TO MASS RADIATION."

BUT, BOTH TOMPKINS AND CAPT. R. A. HINNERS, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE LABORATORY, MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE LABORATORY IS NOT EMBARKING ON ANY CIVILIAN DEFENSE PROGRAM.

"WE FIND THE FACTS AND THEN PASS THEM ON TO WASHINGTON FOR EVALUATION BY MILITARY AND CIVIL DEFENSE LEADERS, "HINNERS SAID. "THEY DO THE INTERPRETING. WE DON'T TOUCH THAT END OF IT."

PY&JS921PPS NM

A104 (150)

~~PRECEDE SAN DIEGO DAY~~

NEW YORK, APRIL 17 (AP)-A 30-YEAR-OLD CALIFORNIA WOMAN SET OUT BY AIR TODAY TO RECLAIM THE 12-YEAR-OLD LOVE CHILD SHE LONG AGO GAVE UP FOR DEAD.

MRS.MELITTA REAL OF SAN DIEGO LEFT IDLEWILD ON A TRANSATLANTIC PLANE WITH PARIS AS HER DESTINATION.

"I HAVE GREAT FEAR THAT THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE THE CHILD WON'T RELEASE HER TO ME," SHE TOLD REPORTERS, "BUT I'LL GO TO ANY COURT IN THE WORLD TO GET HER NOW THAT I KNOW SHE'S ALIVE."

THE CHILD, A DAUGHTER, WAS BORN TO MRS.REAL 12 YEARS AGO WHEN THE UNMARRIED MOTHER WAS IN A GERMAN LABOR CAMP. THE FATHER, WHOM SHE SAYS, WAS WAS NOT ALLOWED TO MARRY, HAS SINCE WED ANOTHER WOMAN.

A DAY AFTER THE CHILD'S BIRTH, MRS.REAL SAID, THE GERMANS TOLD HER THE CHILD HAD DIED. SHE HAD LITTLE CHOICE BUT TO TAKE THEIR WORD.

AFTER THE WAR, MRS.REAL MARRIED AN AMERICAN GI, CAME TO THIS COUNTRY AND WAS DIVORCED. SHE SINCE HAS REMARRIED BUT HAS NO CHILDREN BY HER PRESENT HUSBAND.

LAST MONTH, MRS.REAL'S PARENTS IN FRANCE WROTE THAT HER DAUGHTER WAS ALIVE ANDNLIVING WITH AN EAST GERMAN FAMILY. A COPY OF THE CHILD'S BIRTH CERTIFICATE WAS OBTAINED AND A REUNION SCHEDULED IN PARIS.

PS916PES

A77

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 17 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO OF SPAIN SAID TODAY SPAIN IS NOT CONSIDERING RECOGNIZING RUSSIA DESPITE RUSSIA'S SUPPORT OF SPAIN'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N. LAST FALL.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE MADE AN OPEN BID TO MEXICO TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SPAIN AND TOOK A SLAP AT ISRAEL FOR SHOWING WHAT HE CALLED A FEELING OF HOSTILITY AGAINST MADRID. HE EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO BE FRIENDLY WITH ARABS.

WW642PES

Begin April 18, 1956

30.24-6301

A11 (CORRECT) (450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, APRIL 18 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA'S LEADERS, NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, CAME TO BRITAIN TODAY PROCLAIMING THEMSELVES GOOD NEIGHBORS. BRITISH CROWDS GREETED THEM WITH THIN CHEERS, SOME BOOS AND SPOOFING CURIOSITY.

"WELCOME GRACE KELLY AND PRINCE RAINIER" SAID A PLACARD HOISTED BY A GROUP OF YOUTH. THAT GOT A BIG HAND.

BANNER BEARERS HAD AN ACTIVE DAY.

ONE PACED BACK AND FORTH WITH A PLACARD SAYING "GOD IS LOVE." NOBODY PAID ANY ATTENTION. TWO FUSSY MEN HAWKED BOOKLETS LABELED "BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, THEIR LIFE AND WORKS," AT SIXPENCE (SEVEN CENTS) TO AN INDIFFERENT PUBLIC.

OFFICIALLY, THINGS WERE DIPLOMATICALLY CORRECT.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD DINED WITH BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT AT CLARIDGES, THE LUXURY HOTEL WHERE THE RUSSIANS HAVE TAKEN ROYAL SUITES ON THE FIRST FLOOR.

THERE THEY BEGAN INFORMAL TALKS ON EAST-WEST ISSUES. OFFICIAL CONFERENCES START TOMORROW ON SUCH PROBLEMS AS GERMAN REUNIFICATION, DISARMAMENT AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE DINNER PARTY LASTED THREE HOURS. AT THE TABLE IN THE HOTEL'S BALLROOM EDEN SAT BETWEEN BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV. HE TALKED TO HIS TWO GUESTS THROUGHOUT THE MEAL. SEVERAL INTERPRETERS WERE WITH THEM.

THE PRIME MINISTER RECEIVED A CHEER FROM THE CROWD WHEN HE EMERGED FROM THE BUILDING.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN, A DIPLOMAT FROM WAY BACK, WAS CORRECT AND ELEGANT AS HE MET BULGANIN, THE GOATED SOVIET PREMIER, AND ROLY-POLY KHRUSHCHEV, THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, AT LONDON'S SMOKE-BLACKENED VICTORIA STATION. HE VOICED A DESIRE FOR SERIOUS TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS ON INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

"IN GREETING. . .I EXPRESS THE HOPE THAT WE SHALL, BY OUR WORK AND BY OUR DECISION, IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES AND OUR PEOPLES," HE SAID.

BULGANIN, BEAMING BROADLY, REPLIED THROUGH AN INTERPRETER. HE EXTENDED GREETINGS AND DECLARED "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SEEKS TO HAVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES."

"THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS IN OUR COUNTRIES ARE DIFFERENT," BULGANIN SAID, "BUT, PROVIDED THERE IS REASONABLE UNDERSTANDING OF THE FACT THAT WE HAVE TO LIVE TOGETHER ON ONE PLANET, DIFFERENCES IN POLITICAL STRUCTURE SHOULD NOT BE A HINDRANCE TO US LIVING AS GOOD NEIGHBORS, COOPERATING ACTIVELY TO IMPROVE OUR RELATIONS."

LATER, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TOOK THE "MILK RUN" TOUR AROUND LONDON'S TRADITIONAL SIGHTS, INCLUDING THE TOWER OF LONDON, WESTMINSTER ABBEY, ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL AND TRAFALGAR SQUARE.

POLICE MOTORCYCLE OUTRIDERS PRECEDED THEM. THEIR EVERY MOVE TOOK PLACE INSIDE A POLICE SECURITY NET DESCRIBED AS THE GREATEST IN BRITISH PEACETIME HISTORY. THE POLICE ARRESTED FOUR PERSONS, INCLUDING A FRENCH JOURNALIST, ON MINOR CHARGES.

SIGNS OF PROTEST AND ANGER OVER THE RUSSIANS' 10-DAY VISIT CROPPED UP IN ENGLAND'S INDUSTRIAL MIDLANDS--THE HOME NOU OF THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST EUROPE. KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WILL VISIT THAT AREA LATER.

THE OFFICIAL SIDE OF THE RECEPTION FOR THE TWO RUSSIANS WAS CARRIED OFF WITH DIGNITY AND EXACTNESS. IT BEGAN WITH NAVAL POMP AND THE FIRING OF SALUTES OFF PORTSMOUTH, THE ROYAL NAVY'S BIG SOUTH COAST BASE.

THE SLEK 2,500-TON SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE CAME EFFICIENTLY TO HER MOORINGS. THE RUSSIANS STEPPED ASHORE AT PORTSMOUTH NEAR BRITAIN'S NAVAL SHRINE--THE OLD SHIP VICTORY, IN WHICH LORD NELSON DIED AT TRAFALGAR. A SWIFT TRAIN JOURNEY BROUGHT THEM TO LONDON.

DURING THEIR VISIT, THE TWO RUSSIANS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WILL SEE BRITISH ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS. THEY ALSO WILL TAKE TEA WITH QUEEN ELIZABETH II AT WINDSOR CASTLE.

THE MOSCOW RADIO DESCRIBED THE ARRIVAL OF BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, WHOM EDEN INVITED TO BRITAIN AT THE TIME OF THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY, AS A GREAT POPULAR SUCCESS, WITH THOUSANDS OF BRITONS CHEERING THEM. THIS PICTURE WAS PRESENTED THE SOVIET PEOPLE IN A RUSSIAN LANGUAGE BROADCAST.

WESTERN REPORTERS SAW THE CROWD REACTION DIFFERENTLY.

THERE WAS A HIGH-SPIRITED CARNIVAL ATMOSPHERE AT SOME PLACES, BUT THE GENERAL ATTITUDE SEEMS TO BE ONE OF CURIOSITY WITH THE SPORTING ARENA RAZZBERRY AS AN UNDERTONE.

AT PORTSMOUTH, SOME MAN SHOUTED "LET'S GIVE THEM THREE CHEERS" AND BEGAN "HIP, HIP. . . ." BUT THE REST IGNORED THE CUE.

JEERING MINGLED WITH CHEERING AT THE VICTORIA STATION.

THE RUSSIANS SEEMED TO SENSE THE BRITONS' MOOD OUTSIDE CLARIDGES, A LUXURY HOTEL WHERE THEY ARE STAYING IN FASHIONABLE MAYFAIR.

BULGANIN GOT OUT OF THE CAR FIRST, LOOKED AT THE CROWD BANKED BEHIND POLICEMEN STANDING SHOULDER-TO-SHOULDER AND FROWNED AS HE STEPPED INTO THE HOTEL.

KHRUSHCHES, WITH A BOLDER LOOK IN HIS EYES, LIFTED HIS HAT TO THE CROWD, HE SEEMED SOLEMN AND NONPLUSSED.

THE RECEPTION IN SOME RESPECTS PARALLELED THAT RECEIVED BY EX-PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV ON HIS VISIT TO BRITAIN LAST MONTH AS THE HEAD OF A DELEGATION OF SOVIET ELECTRICAL EXPERTS. MALENKOV FACED CHILLY CROWDS AT FIRST.

BUT HE FINALLY BUILT HIMSELF INTO SOMETHING OF A POPULAR FIGURE AS HE WENT ABOUT SHAKING HANDS, BEING KISSED BY FACTORY GIRLS AND PATTING CHILDREN ON THE HEAD.

IN THE TWILIGHT THE SOVIET LEADERS GAZED AT THE OLD DUNGEON BUILDINGS AND GRIM WALLS OF THE ANCIENT TOWER OF LONDON -- SCENE OF POLITICAL PURGES IN ENGLAND'S MEDIEVAL HISTORY.

THEY SPENT 15 MINUTES TOURING ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL, SOMETIMES REFERRED TO AS THE PARISH CHURCH OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH. THE PUBLIC WAS ASKED TO LEAVE THE CATHEDRAL BEFORE THEY ARRIVED.

AT WESTMINSTER ABBEY -- WHERE THE SOVEREIGNS OF BRITAIN ARE CROWNED -- BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WALKED SLOWLY BY THE TOMBS OF BRITISH STATESMEN, WRITERS, ARTISTS AND SCIENTISTS. THE FADING LIGHT GLINTED THROUGH THE STAINED GLASS WINDOWS. CHORISTERS WERE SINGING. A GROUP OF THREE ELDERLY MEN AND A GIRL WATCHED THE RUSSIAN PARTY SILENTLY.

EARLIER ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS, PROTESTING THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT--TOOK A 10-FOOT LONG WOODEN SPOON TO NO. 10 DOWNING ST., EDEN'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE. IN BRITAIN SUCH A SPOON IS THE STORYBOOK UTENSIL FOR DINING WITH THE DEVIL.

THE LEAGUE OF EMPIRE LOYALISTS, A RIGHT-WING GROUP, DELIVERED THIS SPOON ALONG WITH A WREATH FOR EDEN WITH THE NOTE: "IN HONORABLE AND PITIFUL MEMORY OF THE MILLIONS OF VICTIMS OF THE SOVIET REGIME."

IN INDUSTRIAL COVENTRY MORE THAN 1,000 EXILES FROM SOVIET SATELLITE STATES DONNED BLACK MOURNING BANDS AND STARTED A 24-HOUR FAST. AT MINEHEAD, IN WESTERN ENGLAND, THE LATVIAN NATIONAL FLAG WHICH FLIES OVER THE LATVIAN OLD PEOPLES' HOME WAS LOWERED TO HALF STAFF.

TDJ40PES

1956

A38

B-K SIDEBAR (300)
BY HAL COOPER

LONDON, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET EMBASSY CONFIRMED TODAY REPORTS THAAT ONE MEMBER OF THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV PARTY TO BRITAIN IS A BABY RUSSIAN BEAR.

HE IS A GIFT FOR SOMEBODY, BUT THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN WOULDN'T SAY FOR WHOM.

LONDON NEWSPAPERS BROKE OUT IN A RASH OF SPECULATION ON WHO GETS THE BEAR? PRIME MINISTER EDEN, PRINCE CHALRES AND SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL WERE EARLY FAVORITES IN THE BETTING.

THE BEAR, A 2 1/2-MONTH-OLD CUB NAMED NIKKI, ARRIVED IN A CRATE MONDAY ABOARD A SOVIET JETLINER THAT BROUGHT ADVANCE MEMBERS OF THE RUSSIAN ENTOURAGE.

"HE IS SO YOUNG HE TAKES ONLY MILK," AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAID. "HE IS SO SMALL, SO SMALL."

PETS IMPORTED INTO BRITAIN NORMALLY HAVE TO BE QUARANTINED FOR SIX MONTHS TO MAKE SURE THEY HAVE NO CONTAGIOUS DISEASES. BUT THE RUSSIAN CUB WAS TAKEN DIRECT TO THE EMBASSY.

"BEARS DO NOT NECESSARILY HAVE TO GO INTO QUARANTINE," AN OFFICER OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS SAID DIPLOMATICALLY.

THE DAILY EXPRESS GUESSED NIKKI MIGHT BE OFFERED TO PRINCE CHARLES SUNDAY WHEN PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV ARE PRESENTED TO QUEEN ELIZABETH II AT WINDSOR CASTLE.

NIKKI APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN NAMED AFTER BOTH BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, WHOSE NAMES ARE, RESPECTIVELY, NIKOLAI AND NIKITA.

WHOEVER GETS HIM AS A GIFT, HIS ULTIMATE DESTINATION IS LIKELY TO BE THE LONDON ZOO.

---DASH---

VATICAN CITY, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE VATICAN VIEWS THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO BRITAIN AS "INOPPORTUNE AND UNDESIRABLE."

THIS COMMENT WAS MADE BY THE VATICAN RADIO, WHICH SAID THE CHRISTIAN WORLD "ESPECIALLY RESENTS" HONORS BEING SHOWERED ON PERSONS IT BLAMES FOR THE PERSECUTION OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT COMMUNISTS ARE BOUND TO PROPAGANDIZE THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV WELCOME AS AN INDICATION OF BRITISH SYMPATHY WITH AND SUPPORT OF SOVIET POLICIES.

SN/D434AES

A96 (370)

B AND K INTERPRETATIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

LONDON, APRIL 18 (AP)-FEW LONDONERS TODAY SEEMED TO THINK IT ODD THAT SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD VISIT ENGLAND. THIS FACT IN ITSELF IS A DRAMATIC DEMONSTRATION OF THE POST-STALIN STEAMROLLER'S PEACE OFFENSIVE.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE OUT TO NAIL DOWN FOR THE U.S.S.R. THE RESPECTABILITY AMONG NATIONS IT NEVER COULD HAVE ACHIEVED UNDER STALIN. FEW THINGS COULD BE MORE RESPECTABLE THAN TAKING TEA WITH THE QUEEN OF ENGLAND.

THE VISIT TO ENGLAND AND THE DESTRUCTION OF THE STALIN LEGEND IN THE SOVIET UNION ARE TWO PIECES OF THE SAME JIGSAW PUZZLE. WHEN THE OTHER PIECES ARE PUT IN PLACE, THE PICTURE MAY BE ONE OF A SOVIET UNION SHOWING A NORMAL, PLEASANT FACE TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD AND GRADUALLY CONVINCING IT THAT SUCH THINGS AS POSTURES OF STRENGTH AND BURDENSOME DEFENSE TAXATION ARE UNNECESSARY.

THE SOVIET LEADERS' MAIN INTEREST IN THIS TRIP IS A LONG-RANGE ONE WHICH THEY APPARENTLY HOPE WILL PAY FUTURE DIVIDENDS.

WORLD COMMUNISM STILL HAS ITS PROGRAM AND ITS TIMETABLE, BUT A SOLID WESTERN FRONT REMAINS A GREAT OBSTACLE. THERE IS PERIL, NOW, EVEN IN A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO SEIZE A GOVERNMENT INTERNALLY. ALLIANCES HAVE DRAWN A LINE ACROSS WHICH THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION MUST NOT STEP. YET DYNAMIC COMMUNISM MUST MOVE OR RISK STAGNATIOON. THEREFORE IT IS A MATTER OF NECESSITY FROM THE MOSCOW POINT OF VIEW TO UNDERMINE THE WEST'S POLICY OF STRENGTH. THIS IS THE SALESMANSHIP JOB BEFORE THE TWO SOVIET TOURISTS.

THEY ARE SCORING NOTABLE SUCCESSES. THREE YEARS AGO, THE SCENES LONDON WITNESSED TODAY WOULD HAVE BEEN UNDREAMED OF. IF ONLY THE PAIR PERSUADE LONDONERS TO SAY "THEY'RE NOT REALLY SO BAD, AFTER ALL," THE TOUR IN BRITAIN WILL HAVE SCORED ANOTHER SUCCESS.

THE DISPLAY OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PEASANT HEARTINESS AND BULGANIN'S GRANDFATHERISH BENIGNITY SEEM CALCULATED TO HAVE AN EFFECT FAR BEYOND THE SHORES OF BRITAIN.

GRADUALLY, THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP SEEMS TO BE THINKING, ONE BARRIER AFTER ANOTHER CAN BE BROKEN UNTIL A CLIMATE IS CREATED IN WHICH MOSCOW'S OVERTURES ON THE INTERNATIOONAL STAGE WILL BE MORE PALATABLE.

THEREFORE THE VISITORS PROBABLY ARE GOING TO TRY TO SHOW SOME CONCRETE-LOOKING RESULTS FROM THIS TRIP. IF IT RESULTS IN A NEW TRADE UNDERSTANDING WITH BRITAIN, OR IN AN EXCHANGE IN TECHNOLOGY, OR IN A BASIS FOR BIG-POWER NEGOTIATIONS ON SUCH MEATY ISSUES AS THE MIDDLE EAST, GERMANY AND DISARMAMENT, OTHER BARRIERS WILL HAVE GIVEN WAY ON THE PATH TO CREATING THE CLIMATE MOSCOW SEEKS.

WW802PES

A166 1956

(660)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY APRIL 18

(EDITORS NOTE: NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN REACH BRITAIN WEDNESDAY FOR THEIR WIDELY HERALDED TOUR. IN THE FOLLOWING ARTICLE IS A WORD PORTRAIT OF THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS, WRITTEN BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY, WHO FREQUENTLY SAW THEM IN ACTION WHILE HE WAS ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN MOSCOW.)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

(ADVANCE) LONDON, APRIL 17 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV RAISED HIS GLASS TO A COLLEAGUE AND CALLED FOR A TOAST. AS THEIR GLASSES CLINKED, KHRUSHCHEV DEFTLY POURED HIS DRINK INTO THE COLLEAGUE'S GLASS AND LAUGHED UPROARIOUSLY.

IT HAPPENED AT A RECENT MOSCOW RECEPTION AND IS SOMETHING OF A THUMBNAIL DESCRIPTION OF THE PUDGY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS: MORE DEFT THAN HE APPEARS, A LITTLE TRICKY, AND FOND OF A PRACTICAL JOKE.

HIS COLLEAGUE HAPPENED TO BE FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN, WHO MANFULLY DOWNED HIS LOADED DRINK. KHRUSHCHEV WATCHED HIM GLEEFULLY, LOOKING ABOUT HIM LIKE A MAN WHO HAS DISCOVERED SLAPSTICK.

NEAR HIM PREMIER BULGANIN SMILED BENINGLY. HE'S BEEN ON THE ROAD WITH NIKITA AND APPARENTLY HAS COME TO EXPECT THESE LITTLE DISPLAYS OF HUMOR.

TO A MAN WHO HAS SEEN THEM AT MORE THAN A SCORE OF RECEPTIONS, THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS MAKE A SOMETIMES STRANGE, BUT COMPLEMENTARY PAIR.

KHRUSHCHEV IS OUTSPOKEN, BLUNT AND NEVER AT A LOSS FOR A WORD. BULGANIN LEANS MORE TO DIGNITY AND THE SLOW TREAD. DURING CONVERSATIONS AT SOCIAL FUNCTIONS BULGANIN USUALLY ADOPTS THE HEAD-COCKED, EYEBROWS-UP ATTITUDE OF THE SCHOOLED DIPLOMAT. KHRUSHCHEV PINS HIS EYES ON THE SPEAKER, USUALLY WEARS A PUGNACIOUS GRIN AND FREQUENTLY HAS HIS ANSWER STARTED BEFORE THE QUESTION IS FINISHED.

AS A MINOR SIDELIGHT, KHRUSHCHEV'S EYES ARE PALE BROWN, ALMOST AMBER. THEY HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED AS GREY AND AS BLUE. THIS CORRESPONDENT WAS ON HAND WHEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF OBLIGINGLY OPENED HIS EYES WIDE IN REPLY TO A REQUEST BY THE WIFE OF A SCANDINAVIAN DIPLOMAT.

KHRUSHCHEV ACTS LIKE A MAN WHO CAME UP THE HARD WAY, NEVER FOUND IT SO GOOD AND DOESN'T INTEND TO LET IT GO IF HE CAN HOLD IT.

BULGANIN SEEMS TO ACCEPT HIS POSITION WITH MORE APLOMB. ON THE OTHER HAND, HE RECENTLY REMARKED AT AN EMBASSY RECEPTION, "I AM JUST A SIMPLE MAN. PUT IN THIS POST BY THE PEOPLE."

30.24- 6303

THE TWO RARELY GET FAR APART AT SOCIAL GATHERINGS AND KHRUSHCHEV OFTEN CLUTCHES BULGANIN BY THE ARM AS THEY ARE SURROUNDED BY OTHER GUESTS. HE'S NOT LOOKING FOR SUPPORT, IT'S JUST HIS WAY, APPARENTLY, OF MAINTAINING THE SOCIAL BOND WITH HIS COLLEAGUE.

BULGANIN, HOWEVER, CAN BE GAY IN A SLIGHTLY ROUGHHOUSE WAY. FREQUENTLY HE SEEMS TO ENJOY MUSSING THE HAIR OF ONE OR TWO WESTERN REPORTERS AND CHUCKLES WITH DELIGHT WHEN THEY BOB AND GRIN BACK.

KHRUSHCHEV IS A GOOD DRINKING MAN BUT THE WHITEHAIRED PREMIER IS RIGHT IN HIS LEAGUE. THIS CORRESPONDENT HAS SEEN BULGANIN TOSS OFF WHAT MUST HAVE BEEN AT LEAST 15 MARTINIS AND LEAVE UNDER HIS OWN POWER, WITHOUT WEAVING.

KHRUSHCHEV FAVORS VODKA AND WHEN HE DOES GET TIPSY EVERYBODY'S EARS PRICK UP. HE'S OUTSPOKEN ENOUGH SOBER, AND WITH A SHEET OR TWO WINDWARD HE CAN BE STARTLING.

HE SEEMS TACTLESS AND BLUNT, BUT HE CAN BE SOCIALLY WILY, TOO. NOT LONG AFTER HIS TRIP TO THE EAST WITH BULGANIN, THE TWO APPEARED AT AN INDIAN RECEPTION. BULGANIN ENTERED AS USUAL, SLOWLY AND DELIBERATELY, SHAKING HANDS WITH HIS HOSTS. KHRUSHCHEV WADDLED IN, DREW ABREAST THE RECEIVING LINE, THEN FOLDED HIS HANDS PRAYER-WISE IN THE INDIAN GREETING FASHION.

IT LOOKED CORNY BUT IT WENT OVER VERY WELL. WHAT IS MORE TO THE POINT, KHRUSHCHEV KNEW IT WOULD.

HE SOMETIMES ACTS LIKE A MAN WHO INVENTED THE WORD "GREGARIOUS," AND HIS HOARSE, CHALLENGING CHUCKLE, IS FREQUENTLY AUDIBLE AT PARTIES.

IN THE KREMLIN'S GREAT HALL OF ST.GEORGE, WHERE SOVIET FUNCTIONS ARE HELD, THE STUBBY LITTLE UKRAINIAN IS RIGHT AT HOME. IF HE FEELS LIKE INTERRUPTING A SPEAKER, HE DOES.

NOT LONG AGO BULGANIN WAS MAKING A LITTLE AFTER-DINNER TALK AND KHRUSHCHEV, LEANING ON ONE ELBOW, LISTENED WITH A COCKY GRIN. SUDDENLY HE REACHED UP, TUGGED BULGANIN'S SLEEVE AND SUGGESTED AN ADDITION. BULGANIN SOMETIMES SEEMS STARTLED BY THESE INTERRUPTIONS BUT NEVER SHOWS IRRITATION.

KHRUSHCHEV IS THE KREMLIN'S GREAT EXPONENT OF PEASANT WIT AND THE TRADITIONAL DIRECTNESS OF THE PEASANT. RUSSIANS SAY HIS SPEECH IS OFTEN UNGRAMMATICAL BUT THEY ALSO SAY."

HIS APPROACH IS A FAR CRY FROM, FOR EXAMPLE, GEORGI MALENKOV. THE LATTER'S SPEECHES ARE SCHOLARLY AND HIS DELIVERY FLAWLESS. BUT IT'S TO NIKITA THE EVERYDAY RUSSIAN LISTENS MOST--AND UNDERSTANDS.

KHRUSHCHEV USUALLY TAKES THE FORE SOCIALLY AND THERE IS NO REASON TO EXPECT HE WON'T IN BRITAIN. HE'S TIRELESS WHERE BULGANIN FREQUENTLY SHOWS THE STRAIN OF TRAVEL.

AND THE BRITISH WOULD BE WISE TO SET BY A GOODLY STORE OF VODKA.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY APRIL 18--MOVED APRIL 16

SC147AES

A52

ROME, APRIL 18 (AP)-CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY "WAR, IF IT OCCURS ON THIS EARTH, WILL NEVER AGAIN PASS AMERICA BY."

HE INDICATED THE FORTHCOMING ENIWETOK TESTS WILL INCLUDE EXPERIMENTS WITH NEW DEFENSIVE MEASURES DESIGNED TO REPEL POSSIBLE ATOM BOMB ATTACKS ON AMERICAN CITIES.

STRAUSS SPOKE TO THE ITALIAN CENTER OF STUDIES FOR INTERNATIONAL RECONCILIATION.

KL538PES

A114

1956

(150)

STOCKHOLM, APRIL 18 (AP)-INFORMED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAY SWEDEN HAS REJECTED A SOVIET OFFER TO GUARANTEE SWEDISH NEUTRALITY BECAUSE IT WOULD "GIVE THE RUSSIANS A FINGER IN THE PIE" OF SWEDISH FOREIGN POLICY.

THE SOVIET OFFER REPORTEDLY WAS MADE DURING PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER'S RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW. THE PREMIER MADE A CONFIDENTIAL REPORT ON HIS VISIT YESTERDAY AT A CLOSED SESSION OF PARLIAMENT'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

TO ESCAPE ANY BILATERAL AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA, THE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID, ERLANDER HAD TO REPEAT AGAIN AND AGAIN IN MOSCOW, "THAT'S ALREADY COVERED BY THE (U.N.) CHARTER."

"SO WHEN THE RUSSIANS TRIED TO GET INTO THE MOSCOW COMMUNIQUE A PHRASE PROMISING SOVIET SUPPORT OF SWEDEN'S NEUTRALITY, THE SWEDES THREW IT OUT," ONE SOURCE SAID.

"IN THE FINAL TEXT OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT, RUSSIA JUST PROMISES TO RESPECT SWEDISH NEUTRALITY," HE ADDED. "THAT SUITED SWEDEN BETTER."

SWEDEN'S MILITARY PREPARATIONS TO DEFEND HER NEUTRALITY ARE DIRECTED LARGELY AGAINST RUSSIA.

N937AES

1956

A118

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 18 (AP)-A TURKISH CYPRIOT JUDGE REFUSED TO GRANT A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS TODAY FOR FOUR LEADING COMMUNISTS HELD UNDER EMERGENCY REGULATIONS.

THE FOUR REDS WERE ARRESTED IN THE BRITISH DRIVE AGAINST PRO-GREEK CYPRIOTS WAGING A VIOLENCE CAMPAIGN TO UNITE THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND WITH GREECE.

THE COMMUNISTS' ATTORNEY SOUGHT THE WRIT LAST WEEK, CONTENDING THE MEN HAD BEEN ILLEGALLY DETAINED WITHOUT TRIAL. THE LAWYER DEMANDED THAT BRITISH GOV.SIR JOHN HARDING APPEAR IN COURT TO EXPLAIN THE DETENTION ORDER.

N943AES

A51

NIGHT LEAD BAGHDAD PACT (210)

BY ALAN JACKS

TEHRAN, IRAN, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES BECAME A PART-TIME PARTNER IN THE CONTROVERSIAL BAGHDAD PACT TODAY. IT JOINED THE PACT'S IMPORTANT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE.

THE AMERICAN DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE U.S. DEPUTY UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE, LOY HENDERSON, DURING A SECRET MEETING OF THE FIVE-NATION ORGANIZATION'S MINISTERIAL COUNCIL.

HENDERSON'S STATEMENT WAS CHEERED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES -- IRAN, IRAQ, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND BRITAIN.

THE ACTION DOES NOT MAKE THE UNITED STATES A FULL MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE FORMED A YEAR AGO TO STRENGTHEN MIDDLE EAST DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION AND AGGRESSION. TOTAL ADHERENCE CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED ONLY THROUGH SIGNING AND RATIFYING THE BAGHDAD TREATY.

BUT TODAY'S HALFWAY MEASURE GAVE A BIG MORAL BOOST TO THE FIVE REGULAR MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION WHO HAVE LONG URGED THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN.

RELUCTANCE TO ANTAGONIZE ARAB OPPONENTS OF THE PACT IS KNOWN TO BE THE CHIEF REASON THE UNITED STATES HAS REFRAINED FROM JOINING. EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER LEADS THE OPPOSITION.

THE NEW STEP MAKING THE UNITED STATES A HALF MEMBER WAS POSSIBLE UNDER A FORMULA DEVISED AT THE BAGHDAD CONFERENCE LAST NOVEMBER. IT OPENED MEMBERSHIP IN THE PACT'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE TO STATES NOT ACTUALLY SUBSCRIBING TO THE TREATY.

THE COMMITTEE'S CHIEF WORK IS TO PLAN AND UNDERTAKE JOINT PROJECTS FOR DEVELOPING THE ECONOMIES OF MEMBER NATIONS. MOST OF THEM CONSIDER SUCH A DEVELOPMENT ESSENTIAL TO ADEQUATE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE.

KL537PES

A155

-95-

TETUAN, SPANISH MOROCCO, APRIL 18 (AP)-NINE PERSONS WERE BURNED ALIVE, THREE OTHERS KILLED AND 20 INJURED IN STREET RIOTING YESTERDAY IN LARACHE AND ALCAZAR QUIVIR BETWEEN FOLLOWERS OF MOROCCO'S TWO MAIN POLITICAL PARTIES.

BOTH LARACHE AND ALCAZAR QUIVIR ARE IN SPANISH MOROCCO JUST INSIDE THE BORDER FROM FRENCH MOROCCO.

THE FIGHTING BROKE OUT BETWEEN FOLLOWERS OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) AND THE NATIONALIST DEMOCRATIC (PDI) PARTIES. AN ENRAGED MOB OF MOROCCANS FROM BOTH TOWNS SOON JOINED IN ON THE SIDE OF THE ISTIQLAL.

HOUSES WERE BURNED DOWN OR DESTROYED AND THE PALACE OF THE PASHA OF LARACHE, JALED EL RAISUNI, HEAD OF THE PDI, WAS DESTROYED. EL RAISUNI WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FLED TO TANGIER, IN THE INTERNAL ZONE OF MOROCCO.

NEWS OF THE BLOODY RIOTING IN THE TWO TOWNS WAS HELD UP UNTIL TODAY BY SPANISH MILITARY CENSORSHIP.

EYEWITNESS ACCOUNTS SAID THE FIGHTING BEGAN IN ALCAZARQUIVIR (CORRECT, ONE WORD) WHEN PARTISANS OF EL RAISUNI FROM THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI) ARRIVED FROM LARACHE IN JEEPS.

THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE ATTACKED LOCAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE ISTIQLAL PARTY WHICH IS HEADED THERE BY MOHAMMED EL MELALI, PASHA OF ALCAZARQUIVIR.

THERE WERE TWO DEAD AND 15 INJURED BEFORE EL RAISUNI AND HIS MEN WITHDREW TO LARACHE.

WHEN THE NEWS REACHED LARACHE MOST OF THE POPULATION ROSE UP AND MARCHED ON RAISUNI'S PALACE WITH LOCAL ISTIQLAL LEADERS AT THE HEAD.

SPANISH AUTHORITIES MADE NO MOVE TO INTERVENE, CONSIDERING THE UPRISING PURELY A MOROCCAN AFFAIR.

PARTISANS OF EL RAISUNI WERE SAID TO HAVE FIRED ON THE MOB FROM THE PALACE WINDOWS, KILLING ONE AND WOUNDING THREE OTHERS.

THE MOB THEN BROKE INTO THE BUILDING. THREE MEN FOUND INSIDE WERE DRAGGED OUT INTO THE STREET, SOAKED WITH GASOLINE AND BURNED ALIVE.

THE MOB THEN WENT ON A RAMPAGE THROUGH THE TOWN IN SEARCH OF PDI FOLLOWERS. SIX MORE WERE FOUND AND BURNED, AND THEIR HOMES WERE DESTROYED. ISTIQLAL MEMBERS SUCCEEDED IN SAVING THE LIVES OF TWO JEWS NAMED TOLEDANO AND COHEN WHO FELL INTO THE HANDS OF THE MOB.

EL MELALI WAS INSTALLED TODAY AS PASHA OF LARACHE REPLACING EL RAISUNI.

LS1251PES

A143

1956

BY STANLEY JOHNSON (320)

MOSCOW, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY CALLED FOR FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN "THE STRUGGLE FOR LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

THE CALL CAME IN THE PUBLICATION OF THE ANNUAL MAY DAY SLOGANS. IT WAS A REVERSAL OF THE STALINIST CONCEPTION OF BLAMING ALL THE WORLD'S ILLS ON THE WESTERN POWERS. SAID SLOGAN NO. 13:

"LONG LIVE FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION IN THE STRUGGLE FOR LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES, FOR ENSURING COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN EUROPE AND SOLID PEACE IN THE WHOLE WORLD."

THE SLOGANS IN GENERAL EMPHASIZED FRIENDSHIP WITH OTHER NATIONS.

ONE SLOGAN HAILED "THE INVIOLABLE FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA."

THERE WERE GREETINGS TO THE PEOPLES OF NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, ICELAND AND FINLAND, WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN IGNORED. FOR THE FIRST TIME THERE WAS ONE SAYING "LET FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION DEVELOP AND GROW STRONGER."

THERE WAS ANOTHER URGING "FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND GERMAN PEOPLES...FOR THE BENEFIT OF PEACE IN EUROPE."

THE EDGE WAS TAKEN OFF THIS ONE FOR WEST GERMANY, HOWEVER, BY THE SLOGAN PRECEDING WHICH SAID OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY:

"LONG LIVE THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC--STRONGHOLD OF ALL PEACE-LOVING FORCES IN GERMANY, FIGHTING AGAINST THE REVIVAL OF MILITARISM, FOR CLOSER CONTACTS BETWEEN BOTH GERMAN STATES, FOR REUNIFICATION OF THEIR HOMELAND ON A PEACEFUL, DEMOCRATIC BASIS."

ONE SLOGAN SENT GREETINGS TO PEOPLES IT SAID WERE ENGAGED IN THROWING OFF THE COLONIAL YOKE. BUT IT DID NOT GO SO FAR AS TO PROMISE THEM AID, AS DID A RECENT EDITORIAL IN THE MAGAZINE COMMUNIST.

ANOTHER SLOGAN POINTED UP THE CURRENT KREMLIN DETERMINATION TO DEVELOP UNITED FRONTS WITH SOCIALISTS, ESPECIALLY IN EUROPE.

"LET COOPERATION AMONG COMMUNISTS, SOCIALISTS AND ALL PROGRESSIVE FORCES IN THE FIGHT FOR PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND THE INDEPENDENCE OF NATIONS GROW STRONGER," THE SLOGAN SAID.

SN1109PES

A17

1956

PMS BUDGET (430)

COMINFORM

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRIL 18 (AP)-PRAVDA MADE IT CLEAR TODAY THE DISSOLUTION OF THE COMINFORM -- THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF COMMUNIST PARTIES -- DOES NOT REPRESENT ANY CHANGE IN COMMUNIST AIMS.

THE SOVIET PARTY ORGAN SERVED NOTICE THAT PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES WILL FIND NEW "BENEFICIAL FORMS FOR THEIR MUTUAL TIES AND COORDINATION OF THEIR ACTIVITIES."

PRAVDA MADE THE COMMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DISSOLUTION, CARRIED THIS MORNING BY ALL COMMUNIST PAPERS IN EAST AND WEST EUROPE.

FIRST WORD IN MOSCOW OF THE MOVE CAME YESTERDAY FROM DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PURPOSE WAS TO "OVERCOME THE DIVISION OF THE WORKERS' PARTY." THIS WAS A FRANK REFERENCE TO MOSCOW'S DESIRE FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF UNITED FRONTS BETWEEN EUROPE'S SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS, AS WELL AS TO THE STALIN-TIME SPLIT BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE EXPANSION OF THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM BEYOND THE SOVIET UNION'S BORDERS, IT ADDED, HAD CARRIED NEW CONDITIONS.

"THE INFORMATION BUREAU OF THE COMMUNIST AND WORKERS PARTIES (COMINFORM); BOTH IN ITS COMPOSITION AND IN THE SUBSTANCE OF ITS ACTIVITIES, DOES NOT MEET THESE CONDITONS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE DISSOLUTION WAS AGREED ON UPON BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEES OF EUROPE'S COMMUNIST PARTIES AFTER THEY DECIDED THE STALIN-SPONSORED BUREAU SET UP IN 1947 HAD "EXHAUSTED ITS FUNCTIONS."

PRAVDA'S EDITORIAL CLEARLY INDICATED THE MOVE WAS A MATTER OF EXPEDIENCY.

IT SAID IT WAS VITAL FOR COMMUNISTS TO TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE NEW DICTUM BY SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT IT HAS NOW BECOME POSSIBLE FOR COMMUNISTS TO TAKE POWER BY PARLIAMENTARY MEANS, WITHOUT VIOLENCE.

"NEW POSSIBILITIES HAVE OPENED FOR UTILIZING PARLIAMENTS FOR TRANSFORMING CAPITALIST SOCIETY INTO A SOCIALIST ONE IN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES," THE EDITORIAL DECLARED.

"UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, COMMUNISTS AND WORKERS PARTIES MUST, AS NEVER BEFORE, ESPECIALLY THOROUGHLY CONSIDER THE DIFFERENCES AND NATIONAL CONDITIONS OF THEIR COUNTRIES.

"COMMUNISTS CAN UNITE ALL NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS IN THEIR COUNTRIES ONLY ON CONDITION THAT THEY, REMAINING AS PARTIES OF THE WORKING CLASSES, WILL AT THE SAME TIME FULLY EXPRESS THE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS AND INTERESTS OF THEIR PEOPLE. . . .

"COMMUNIST PARTIES ARE FACED WITH SPECIAL TASKS IN ELININATING THE DIVISION IN THE WORKING CLASS MOVEMENT AND CREATING THE UNITY OF THE

WORKING CLASS IN THE STRUGGLE FOR ITS URGENT VITAL INTERESTS AND RIGHTS, IN THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND SOCIALISM.

and "THE OBJECTIVE PREREQUISITES HAVE MATURED AT THE PRESENT TIME FOR UNITING THE EFFORTS OF THE WORKERS' PARTIES AND WORKERS' ORGANIZATIONS ~~ARE~~ PRIMARILY COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST PARTIES AS THE MAIN TRENDS OF THE CONTEMPORARY WORKERS' MOVEMENT."

FV303AES

A37

WITH MOSCOW

TOKYO, APRIL 18 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE "COMINFORM'S DISSOLUTION HAS LONG BEEN EXPECTED BY US."

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE HAD EXPECTED THE MOVE SINCE SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV VISITED YUGOSLAVIA LAST YEAR "BECAUSE IT WAS THE COMINFORM THAT ACCUSED TITO."

THE COMINFORM ALSO CRITICIZED SANZO NOSAKA, A JAPANESE COMMUNIST LEADER, IN 1950 FOR HIS MODERATE POLICIES. NOSAKA RECANTED BUT LAST YEAR THE JAPANESE PARTY AGAIN SWITCHED TO NOSAKA'S PROGRAM.

SN428AES

A103

(300)

1956

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY APRIL 18

(ADVANCE) MOSCOW, APRIL 18 (AP)-OLD BOLSHEVIK VETERANS OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION ARE EMERGING FROM THE SHADOWS INTO WHICH JOSEPH STALIN CAST THEM.

THE OFFICIALLY SANCTIONED RESURRECTION INTO PUBLIC PROMINENCE OF ASSOCIATES OF LENIN AND THOSE WHO JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY BEFORE THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION IS PART OF THE PARTY'S PROGRAM TO CUT STALIN DOWN TO SIZE.

THE SOVIET PRESS REPORTS THAT ONE GROUP OF OLD BOLSHEVIKS MET IN MOSCOW'S CENTRAL LECTURE HALL TO LAY PLANS FOR THE OBSERVATION OF THE 86TH ANNIVERSARY OF LENIN'S BIRTH NEXT SUNDAY. ACCORDING TO THEIR PROGRAM THEY WILL MAKE PERSONAL APPEARANCES AT DOZENS OF FACTORIES, SCHOOLS AND ORGANIZATIONS TO GIVE PERSONAL REMINISCENCES OF LENIN.

-DASH-

STALIN SEEMED TO HAVE A PARTICULAR DISLIKE FOR OLD BOLSHEVIKS. HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR DISSOLVING THE SOCIETY OF OLD BOLSHEVIKS, A ONCE POWERFUL ORGANIZATION FOR THE EXPRESSION OF THE OPINION OF THE OLD REVOLUTIONARIES, SOME OF WHOM HAD BEEN IN THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT LONG BEFORE STALIN.

STALIN LEFT SOME OLD BOLSHEVIKS IN IMPORTANT POSITIONS IN HIS INNER CIRCLE--ANASTAS MIKOYAN, KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, V.M.MOLOTOV AND MIKHAIL KALININ, FOR INSTANCE.

BUT FOR THE MOST PART STALIN MANAGED TO KILL OFF THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS OR RELEGATE THEM TO OBSCURITY. THE LEADING OLD BOLSHEVIKS, INCLUDING SUCH CLOSE ASSOCIATES OF LENIN AS LEV KAMENEV AND GRIGORY ZINOVIEV, STALIN HAD EXECUTED AFTER THE GREAT PURGE TRIALS. MANY OTHERS HE PURGED WITHOUT PUBLIC TRIAL. A FEW WERE ALLOWED TO LIVE IN EXILE IN REMOTE PARTS OF THE U.S.S.R.

THE RE-EMERGENCE OF THE REMNANT OF OLD BOLSHEVIKS DOES NOT MEAN THAT THEY REPRESENT AN IMPORTANT POLITICAL FORCE IN THE COUNTRY. FOR THE MOST PART THEY ARE OLD AND THE BEST MEN AMONG THEM DIED LONG AGO.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY APRIL 18--MOVED APRIL 17

N934AES

A131

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 PM EST TODAY WEDNESDAY APRIL 18

(ADVANCE)..NEW DELHI, APRIL 18 (AP)-PREMIER NEHRU SAID TODAY WORLD PEACE IS MENACED BY THE H-BOMB, WHICH HE TERMED THE "SYMBOL OF FEAR AND SUSPICION."

IN A MESSAGE MARKING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE AFRICAN-ASIAN BANDUNG CONFERENCE, NEHRU SAID THE BOMB SYMBOLIZED THE "OUTDATED BELIEF IN THE BALANCE OF POWER AND IN A PEACE BASED ON FEAR."

WORLD PEACE, HE DECLARED, IS "HINDERED AND THWARTED BY COLONIALISM, BY THE RELATIVE ECONOMIC BACKWARDNESS OF OUR COUNTRIES AND BY THE MEAGERNESS OF ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND POLITICAL CO-OPERATION AMONG OURSELVES."

THE NATIONS REPRESENTED AT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE WERE UNITED "BUT WE DID NOT UNITE AGAINST ANYONE AND WE FORMED NO BLOC AND FORGED NO PACTS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 PM EST TODAY WEDNESDAY APRIL 18.

JS1040AES

A67

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE TATAO NEWS AGENCY, RUN BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST INTERIOR MINISTRY, SAID TODAY SOVIET RUSSIA IS SHIPPING HUGE AMOUNTS OF LIGHT AND HEAVY WEAPNS TO NORTH KOREA THROUGH MANCHURIA. THE AGENCY CLAIMS UNDERGROUND CONTACTS ON THE MAINLAND.

D640AES

1956

A146 (100)

OTTAWA, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIGHT UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED CANADA'S FIRST TRADE AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THE PACT, SIGNED FEB. 29, NOW GOES TO THE SENATE.

THE RESOLUTION RATIFYING THE TREATY PASSED ON A VOICE VOTE AFTER FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SAID THE AGREEMENT HAD "POLITICAL AS WELL AS ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS."

IF IT HELPS REDUCE WORLD SUSPICIONS, PEARSON SAID, "WE SHALL HAVE GOOD CAUSE TO BE SATISFIED WITH IT ON POLITICAL AS WELL AS ECONOMIC GROUNDS."

THE PACT WAS WORKED OUT DURING A MONTH OF NEGOTIATIONS HERE BETWEEN CANADIAN AND SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES. UNDER IT, RUSSIA WILL BUY BETWEEN 44,100,000 AND 55,100,000 BUSHELS OF CANADIAN WHEAT DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

SN1119PES

B76 (280) 1

HAMILTON, ONT., APRIL 18 (AP)-STRICT SECURITY REGULATIONS TODAY SURROUNDED 96 U.S. SERVICE PERSONNEL WHOSE GIANT GLOBEMASTER TRANSPORT PANCAKED INTO THE MUD AT THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE'S NEARBY MOUNT HOPE AIRPORT.

FIRE STRAMED FROM ONE ENGINE AS THE DOUGLAS C124 MADE A WHEELS-UP CRASH LANDING AND SKIDDED FOR NEARLY A HALF MILE YESTERDAY BEFORE HALTING AT THE EDGE OF THE MAIN RUNWAY. THE PLANE'S LEFT WING WAS DAMAGED BUT THERE WERE NO INJURIES.

ONE WOMAN WAS REPORTED ABOARD THE PLANE BUT A TIGHT NEWS BLACKOUT PREVENTED ATTEMPTS TO LEARN WHETHER SHE WAS A NURSE OR A STEWARDESS.

THE SERVICEMEN WERE TAKEN TO THE MOUNT HOPE BARRACKS WHERE THEY SPENT THE NIGHT. IT WAS REPORTED THEY WOULD BE RETURNED TO THE

UNITED STATES TODAY OR TOMORROW.

REPORTERS WERE UUNABLE TO REACH U.S. OFFICERS IN CHARGE AND THE RCAF RELEASED ONLY BARE DETAILS AT THE REQUEST OF U.S. OFFICIALS.

A CANADIAN IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL HERE TOLD REPORTERS: "ALL I CAN SAY IS THEY'RE GOING TO BE LEAVING. IF I SAY ANYMORE I'M LIABLE TO HAVE THE WHOLE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ON MY NECK."

NO INFORMATION OR DETAILS CONCERNING THE PASSENGERS, THEIR ORIGIN OR DESTINATION WERE RELEASED.

IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT THE PLANE WAS BASED AT CASTLE AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., AND WAS EN ROUTE FROM LOCKBURNE AIR FORCE BASE, OHIO, TO HARMON AAIR BASE IN NEWFOUNDLAND.

1956

THE PILOT, CAPT. JACK WOFFORD OF SALLISAW, OKLA., RADIOED THE AIR FORCE AT NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y., THAT TWO OF HIS FOUR ENGINES HAD FAILED. HE APPARENTLY TRIED TO REACHA U.S. BASE BUT WAS FORCED TO LAND AT MOUNT HOPE.

WOFFORD WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE PANCAKED ON TO THE FIELD WITH THE HOPE THE MUD WOULD EASE THE IMPACT.

AFTER THE LANDING THE OCCUPANTS FILED OUT AND FORMED ORDERLY RANKS. THREE ARMED GUARDS WERE POSTED. ONE U.S. OFFICER DREW A PISTOL ON A TORONTO NEWSPAPER PHOTOGRAPHER WHEN HE BEGAN TAKING PICTURES.

GODFREY SCOTT OF THE GLOBE AND MAIL SAID HE TOLD THE OFFICER TO PUT THE GUN AWAY BECAUSE HE WAS NO LONGER ON U.S. SOIL. HE SAID THE OFFICER RETURNED THE WEAPON TO ITS HOLSTER.

LATER CANADIAN DEFENSE MINISTER RALPH CAMPNEY IN OTTAWA ASKED FOR A REPORT ON THE GUN-CARRYING INCIDENT.

CANADIAN OFFICIALS IN OTTAWA SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE CARRYING OF ARMS BY U.S. TROOPS TO GUARD U.S. PLANES IN CANADA APPEARED TO BE PERFECTLY LEGAL. THEY SAID ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE MEN HAD SIMILAR RIGHTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE INCIDENT WAS "UNFORTUNATE" BUT THAT THE TROOPS HAD TWO REASONS FOR GUARDING THE PLANE, TO PREVENT ANYTHING BEING TOUCHED BY SPECTATORS AND TO PROTECT THE CROWD FROM ANY POSSIBLE EXPLOSION.

KM118PES

A114WX

1956

(650) SECOND LEAD ATOMIC

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,APRIL 18 (AP)-RUSSIA AGREED WITH THE UNITED STATES AND 10 OTHER COUNTRIES TONIGHT TO JOIN IN SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY CHARGED WITH DEVELOPING THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AROUND THE WORLD.

A COMMUNIQUE RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT A 12-NATION CONFERENCE WHICH BEGAN HERE FEB.27 HAD "UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED" THE TEXT OF A CHARTER FOR A PROPOSED "INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY." THE CHARTER WILL BE PRESENTED TO AN 84-NATION CONFERENCE WHICH WILL MEET AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK IN SEPTEMBER.

THE AGREEMENT BRINGS NEAR REALIZATION AN "ATOMS FOR PEACE" PROPOSAL MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN DECEMBER 1953. HE SUGGESTED THAT COUNTRIES POSSESSING ATOMIC RESOURCES SHOULD CONTRIBUTE MATERIALS TO AN INTERNATIONAL POOL WHICH WOULD THEN BE USED FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER PLANTS IN COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD.

RUSSIA IS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE CONCESSIONS ON SEVERAL POINTS--AGREEING THAT THE PROJECTED AGENCY WOULD NOT BE SUBJECT TO THE BIG POWER VETO IN THE U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL AND DROPPING AN EARLY PROPOSAL FOR THE INCLUSION OF RED CHINA IN THE NEW ORGANIZATION.

THE CHARTER ADOPTED WILL BE MADE PUBLIC IN A FEW DAYS, AFTER IT IS OFFICIALLY REPORTED BY THE DELEGATES HERE TO THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS. MEANWHILE IT WAS LEARNED THAT IT PROVIDES FOR THIS BASIC MACHINERY:

1. A BOARD OF GOVERNORS COMPOSED OF 23 NATIONS. THIS REPRESENTS AN EXPANSION OVER A 16-NATION BOARD TENTATIVELY PROVIDED IN EARLIER DRAFTS. INDIA AND SOME SMALLER NATIONS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE INSISTED ON MAXIMUM REPRESENTATION FOR COUNTRIES WITHOUT ATOMIC RESOURCES.

2. A DIRECTOR GENERAL TO BE SELECTED BY THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

3. A STAFF OF SCIENTIFIC EXPERTS AND OTHER NECESSARY PERSONNEL SERVING UNDER THE DIRECTOR GENERAL. ONE SECTION OF THE STAFF WOULD HAVE THE TASK OF CONSTANTLY INSPECTING ATOMIC ENERGY OPERATIONS AND KEEPING CLOSE CHECK ON THE SUPPLIES OF ATOMIC MATERIAL AVAILABLE TO THE AGENCY TO PREVENT ANY DIVERSION FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

4. A WEIGHTED VOTING PROCEDURE WHICH WOULD PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF THE MAJOR ATOMIC COUNTRIES IN DECISIONS REACHED BY THE BOARD. INFORMANTS SAID THAT THIS IS NOT IN ANY SENSE AN ADOPTION OF THE VETO PRINCIPLE BUT RATHER A CONTROLLED MAJORITY SYSTEM WHICH WOULD ASSURE RECOGNITION FOR THE SPECIAL INTERESTS OF THE ATOMIC POWERS.

5. A RELATIONSHIP WITH THE UNITED NATIONS TO BE WORKED OUT IN DETAIL BY THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS. THE AGENCY WOULD TAKE INTO ACCOUNT, IN MAKING ITS POLICY, RESOLUTIONS ADDRESSED TO IT BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND WOULD MAKE REPORTS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL BUT WOULD NOT BE UNDER THEIR OPERATING CONTROL.

THE CHIEF ATOMIC MATERIALS PRODUCING COUNTRIES ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA, CANADA AND FRANCE. THEY WOULD ALL BE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD. ANOTHER GROUP OF COUNTRIES WITH SPECIAL INTERESTS BECAUSE THEY PRODUCE THE RAW URANIUM NECESSARY FOR ATOMIC PROCESSES INCLUDES BELGIUM, BRAZIL AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THIS GROUP ALSO WOULD HAVE FULL REPRESENTATION ON THE BOARD.

30.24- 6307

THE REMAINDER OF THE 23 NATIONS COMPOSING THE AGENCY WOULD BE ELECTED BY A GENERAL CONFERENCE OF PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES WITH A VIEW TO GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION AND THEIR CAPACITY FOR CONTRIBUTING SKILLS AND FACILITIES TO THE WORK OF THE AGENCY.

INFORMANTS SAID THAT THE PROPOSED CHARTER WOULD BE SUBJECT TO DISCUSSION AND POSSIBLE FURTHER REVISION IN THE BIG CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK IN SEPTEMBER. THIS MAY SEE AN AIRING OF SOME OF THE CONTROVERSIES WHICH ARE CARRIED ON IN SECRET HERE.

AMONG THOSE IS A QUESTION OF THE CONTROL OF THE BYPRODUCTS OF ATOMIC FURNACES. IN ESSENCE THE PROBLEM ARISES FROM THE FACT THAT WHEN URANIUM "BURNS" IN AN ATOMIC REACTOR IT CREATES NEW FORMS OF MATERIAL WHICH ARE USEFUL AS EXPLOSIVES IN WEAPONS.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE DECISION OF THE CONFERENCE HERE AFTER CONSIDERABLE ARGUMENT WAS THAT THESE DANGEROUS FORMS OF URANIUM MIGHT BE RECOVERED BY THE COUNTRIES CONTRIBUTING THE ORIGINAL URANIUM TO THE INTERNATIONAL POOL. THE PURPOSE IS TO PREVENT THE SPREAD OF MILITARY USABLE NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES AMONG NON-ATOMIC POWERS ALL OVER THE WORLD.

INFORMANTS SAID THAT THE AGENCY PROJECTED IN THE CHARTER AGREED ON HERE WOULD BE A FAIRLY "STRONG" ORGANIZATION IN THE SENSE THAT IT WOULD CONTROL ITS OWN SUPPLY OF ATOMIC MATERIALS, ONCE THE BIG POWERS HAD MADE THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS. IT WOULDH HAVE BROAD AUTHORITY FOR DEVELOPING AND PROMOTING THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

1956

THE PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY WAS FIRST MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A SPEECH TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE U.N. IN DECEMBER 1953. FOR A YEAR AND A HALF EFFORTS TO OBTAIN SOVIET COOPERATION WERE UNPRODUCTIVE BUT AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST JULY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD EISENHOWER THAT RUSSIA WOULD BE PREPARED TO CONTRIBUTE ATOMIC FUEL IF AN AGENCY TO HANDLE IT WAS CREATED.

THE ORIGINAL EISENHOWER PROPOSAL CALLED FOR NATIONS HAVING SUPPLIES OF ATOMIC MATERIAL WHICH COULD BE USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF POWER TO CONTRIBUTE TO AN INTERNATIONAL POOL. THE POOL WOULD BE USED TO HELP OTHER NATIONS ALL OVER THE WORLD DEVELOP ATOMIC POWER PLANTS.

SUBSEQUENTLY WHEN IT APPEARED THAT RUSSIA WOULD NOT COOPERATE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH A MODIFIED AGENCY WHICH WOULD OPERATE MORE AS A CLEARING HOUSE FOR ORDERS FROM COUNTRIES WITHOUT ATOMIC RESOURCES THAN AS A POOL WITH ITS OWN SUPPLIES OF ATOMIC MATERIAL.

OFFICIALS DID NOT IMMEDIATELY DISCLOSE TONIGHT WHETHER THE NEW AGENCY AS NOW PROJECTED WOULD OPERATE AS A POOL OR AS A CLEARING HOUSE. BUT EARLIER REPORTS SAID THE CHARTER WAS SO DRAFTED THAT IT COULD FUNCTION IN EITHER MANNER.

AS A CLEARING HOUSE IT WOULD RECEIVE REQUESTS FOR ASSISTANCE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER FROM COUNTRIES LIKE THOSE IN ASIA OR THE MIDDLE EAST AND PASS THEM ON TO COUNTRIES LIKE THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WHICH WOULD BE ABLE TO FILL THE ORDER. AS A POOL SUCH REQUESTS WOULD BE FILLED OUT OF THE AGENCY'S OWN SUPPLIES.

THE 12-NATION GROUP WHICH PUT THE CHARTER DRAFT INTO ITS NOW AGREED FORM WAS COMPOSED IN PART OF THE ATOMIC POWERS AND IN PART OF COUNTRIES LIKE AUSTRALIA AND BELGIUM WHICH PRODUCE THE RAW MATERIALS OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN THE FORM OF RAW URANIUM.

THE COMMUNIQUE RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOLLOWS:

"THE 12-NATION WORKING LEVEL MEETING TODAY UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED THE TEXT FOR A STATUTE FOR THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY WHICH WILL BE PRESENTED FOR CONSIDERATION AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO BE CONVENED IN SEPTEMBER AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

"WHILE SEVERAL DELEGATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THIS MEETING RESERVED THEIR POSITIONS ON CERTAIN DETAILS, ALL DELEGATIONS VOTED IN FAVOR OF THE STATUTE AS A WHOLE.

"THE 12-NATION GROUP IS COMPOSED OF THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, INDIA, PORTUGAL, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES.

"IT MET FOR 18 SESSIONS FROM FEB.27 TO APRIL 18, 1956, TO CONSIDER A PREVIOUS DRAFT STATUTE CIRCULATED ON AUG.22, 1955, IN THE LIGHT OF COMMENTS RECEIVED FROM OTHER COUNTRIES DURING DISCUSSIONS AT THE 10TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND SUBSEQUENTLY.

"THIS WORKING LEVEL MEETING IS THE MOST RECENT IN A SERIES OF NEGOTIATIONS ON AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY WHICH GREW OUT OF A PROPOSAL MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS ON DEC. 8, 1953.

"DETAILED ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SEPTEMBER CONFERENCE WILL BE WORKED OUT AT MEETINGS OF THE NEGOTIATING GROUP AT THE ADVISER LEVEL."

CZ720PES

A160WX

1956

(240)

FIRST LEAD RUSSIA-MIDEAST (A43-44)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WELCOMES RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED READINESS TO ACHIEVE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST "IF IT DEMONSTRATES A REAL DESIRE AND DETERMINATION" TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE INTERPRETATION MOST GENERALLY PLACED HERE ON YESTERDAY'S RUSSIAN FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT IS THAT THE SOVIETS APPEAR TO BE MOVING SWIFTLY AND WITH GREAT SKILL TO CONSOLIDATE A POSITION AS A POWER IN MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY, WAS ASKED FOR WHITE HOUSE COMMENT ON THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT OF READINESS TO COOPERATE IN U.N. EFFORTS TO MAKE PACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS.

SNYDER MADE THIS STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN:

"THE PRESIDENT ON APRIL 9 CALLED UPON ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS EFFORT TO ACHIEVE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THE ADMINISTRATION IS, OF COURSE, STILL STUDYING THE SOVIET STATEMENT, BUT IF IT DEMONSTRATES A REAL DESIRE AND DETERMINATION ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION TO BACK THE UNITED NATIONS EFFORT, THE PRESIDENT WELCOMES THIS SUPPORT."

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, SNYDER SAID HE HAD TALKED TO EISENHOWER BEFORE ISSUING THE STATEMENT.

ON APRIL 9, EISENHOWER APPEALED TO RUSSIA AND ALL OTHER U.N. MEMBER NATIONS TO SUPPORT THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION OF DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL.

AT THAT TIME THE PRESIDENT PLEDGED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD MEET ITS COMMITTMENTS UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER, AND WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITATIONS, TO PUT DOWN ANY AGGRESSION IN THE MIDEAST.

U.S. OFFICIALS ARE CAREFULLY ANALYZING THE NEW RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE MOVE, IN THE VIEW OF U. S. OFFICIALS, WAS TIMED TO SET THE STAGE FOR BRITISH-RUSSIAN TALKS ON THE MIDDLE EAST. IT WAS ANNOUNCED AS A WARSHIP CARRYING SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV APPROACHED ENGLISH SHORES FOR THE FIRST VISIT EVER MADE BY SOVIET COMMUNIST RULERS TO A GREAT WESTERN CAPITAL.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE WATCHING THE LONDON SCENE CLOSELY TO SEE WHAT KIND OF IMPACT THE SOVIET LEADXRS MAKE ON THE PEOPLE OF ENGLAND AND WESTERN EUROPE. THEY ALSO ARE EAGER TO LEARN WHETHER THE KREMLIN PAIR COMES UP WITH ANY CONCRETE PROPOSALS FOR MIDDLE EAST ACTION, FOR PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS OR FOR DEVELOPMENTS ON OTHER WORLD ISSUES..

OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVE BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WOULD WELCOME AN INVITATION TO VISIT WASHINGTON. NO CONSIDERATION IS BEING GIVEN AT PRESENT TO EXTENDING SUCH AN INVITATION. IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE IF THEIR LONDON VISIT GOES OFF WELL.

THE RUSSIAN POLICY SHIFT ON THE MIDDLE EAST IS ANALYZED HERE AS SERVING SEVERAL SOVIET PURPOSES. AST LEAST ONE OF THEM COINCIDES WITH THE ANNOUNCED ABOLITION OF THE COMINFORM AS AN AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL RED PROPAGANDA.

THIS IS THE IDEA THAT A MAJOR AIM OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY NOW IS TO DEMONSTRATE PEACEFUL AND FRIENDLY INTENTIONS ALL OVER THE WORLD WITH THE HOPE OF DIMINISHING FEAR OF SOVIET POWER AND LULLING THE WESTERN WORLD INTO A SENSE OF RELAXATION.

UNTIL YESTERDAY THE RUSSIANS WERE SUBJECT TO A CHARGE THAT THEIR ONLY CONTRIBUTION TO THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION HAD BEEN TO MAKE BAD MATTERS WORSE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT BY SELLING ARMS TO EGYPT THROUGH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

MANY U. S. AND BRITISH OFFICIALS FEARED THAT EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, WITH SOVIET SUPPORT, WAS MOVING TOWARD A MILITARY SHOWDOWN WITH ISRAEL POSSIBLY LATE THIS YEAR.

SOME AUTHORITIES NOW SPECULATE THAT PERHAPS THE RUSSIANS CAME TO THE SAME CONCLUSION AND WERE ALARMED BY THE POSSIBILITY OF AN OUTBREAK OF FULL-SCALE WAR IN PALESTINE.

AT ANY RATE, THEY NOW HAVE MOVED AWAY FROM FULL OPEN SUPPORT OF NASSER AND HAVE SOUGHT TO REESTABLISH FRIENDLIER RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL. THIS WAS DRAMATIZED WHEN HIGH SOVIET OFFICIALS SUDDENLY SHOWED UP AT AN ISRAELI EMBASSY RECEPTION IN MOSCOW MONDAY.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CAUTIOUSLY WELCOMED THE SOVIET CHANGE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, BUT SAID "IT IS IMPORTANT TO READ THE FINE PRINT" WHEN DEALING WITH THE RUSSIANS.

ASKED ABOUT THE PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, DULLES SAID THAT TO THE EXTENT THEY ARE DEALT WITH IN THE U. N. "A CERTAIN PARTICIPATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION" WOULD AUTOMATICALLY BE INVOLVED.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT ONE OF THE REASONS FOR THE U.S. DECISION TO WORK PRIMARILY THROUGH THE U. N. IN SEEKING PEACE IN THE AREA WAS THAT RUSSIA WOULD BE INCLUDED AS A U. N. MEMBERS THAT WAS A RECOGNITION OF RUSSIA'S ABILITY, DEMONSTRATED BY THE CZECH ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT, TO AFFECT VITALLY THE COURSE OF EVENTS IN THE REGION.

HAD THE RUSSIANS NOT SHIFTED THEIR POLICY AT THIS TIME, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT WELL HAVE EXPECTED TO BE PUT UNDER PRESSURE BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN TO STOP THE ARMS TRADE WITH EGYPT AND TO DO SOMETHING FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

AS THINGS NOW STAND, HOWEVER, AS ONE OFFICIAL HERE PUT IT, "THEY NEED NOT EXPECT TO BE SHOUTED AT; THEY CAN EXPECT TO BE CONSULTED WITH."

THE SOVIETS APPEAR TO HAVE CHANGED POLICY WITHOUT ANY COST TO THEIR OWN INTERESTS. THEY HAVE PROVED THEIR CAPACITY TO INFLUENCE MIDDLE EASTERN DEVELOPMENTS.

TO THE EXTENT THEY ARE NOW DEALT WITH AS A MIDDLE EASTERN POWER, THAT INFLUENCE WILL BE RECOGNIZED BY THE WESTERN NATIONS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--WHICH HAD UNTIL SOME MONTHS AGO DOMINATED MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS.

GG507AES

A129WX (AIR POWER INV)
(290) NIGHT LEAD AIR POWER
1956
WASHINGTON,APRIL 18 (AP)-A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING AMERICA'S AIR POWER IS EXPECTED TO EXPAND ITS INQUIRY TO TAKE IN THE NAVY AS WELL AS THE AIR FORCE, AND POSSIBLY THE ARMY TOO.

COMMITTEE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO), WHO HEADS THE GROUP, AND SEN.RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WHO SET UP THE SUBCOMMITTEE, DO NOT OBJECT TO THE EXPANSION, SUGGESTED BY SENS.DUFF (R-PA) AND SALTONSTALL (R-MASS).

AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF THIS EXPANDED INVESTIGATION PROBABLY WILL BE MADE TOMORROW. THE SOURCES TOLD A REPORTER.

RUSSELL'S ORIGINAL DIRECTIVE SPECIFIED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATE THE RELATIVE AIR STRENGTH OF RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES AND THAT OF THE U.S.AIR FORCE.

DUFF SUGGESTED LAST FRIDAY IT WOULD BE IMPROPER TO LIMIT THE INQUIRY TO THE AIR FORCE SINCE THE NAVY TOO HAS LARGE NUMBERS OF PLANES. HE REPEATED THE QUESTION AT TODAY'S MEETING AND WAS SUPPORTED BY SALTONSTALL.

SALTONSTALL TOLD A REPORTER TONIGHT THAT THE QUESTION TO BE SETTLED BEFORE THE HEARING IS EXPANDED IS WHETHER RUSSELL MUST ISSUE A NEW DIRECTIVE OR WHETHER THE ORIGINAL DIRECTIVE IS ADEQUATE. HE SAID SYMINGTON PLANNED TO CONFER WITH RUSSELL TOMORROW ON THAT QUESTION.

"WE WANT TO KNOW ALL ABOUT AIR POWER THAT WE HAVE TO KNOW," SALTONSTALL SAID.

WHEN THE INQUIRY OPENED LAST MONDAY, SYMINGTON SAID IT WOULD INCLUDE "EXAMINATION OF PILOTED AND PILOTLESS AIRCRAFT, GUIDED AND BALLISTIC MISSILES, AND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE ENTIRE FIELD OF AIRPOWER."

THE NAVY AND ARMY, AS WELL AS THE AIR FORCE, ARE INVOLVED IN THESE FIELDS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY TALKED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS FOR TWO AND A HALF HOURS TO ALLEN DULLES, CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

SYMINGTON REFUSED TO DISCUSS WITH REPORTERS WHAT DULLES SAID.

"ALL I CAN SAY IS THAT IN GENERAL I AM IMPRESSED, WITH A GREAT DEAL MORE INFORMATION THAN I HAD BEFORE. HE GAVE US THE MOST CLASSIFIED TESTIMONY WE HAVE YET RECEIVED."

SYMINGTON SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN IN OPEN SESSION FRIDAY. HE SAID WITNESSES WILL BE ADM.ROBERT CARNEY, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, AND GEN.CARL SPAATZ, FORMER AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF WHO IS NOW A COLUMNIST ON AVIATION MATTERS.

LT1023PES

A44KX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY, APRIL 18
AMS BUDGET (750)
ROCKET LAB
BY VERN HAUGLAND
1956
(ADVANCE) CANOGA PARK, CALIF., APRIL 18 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY LIFTED SOME OF THE SECRECY SHROUDING WHAT MAY BE THE WORLD'S MOST ADVANCED FACILITIES FOR TESTING THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL ROCKETS.

NEWSMEN WERE PERMITTED TO DESCRIBE A VISIT TO THE AIR FORCE PROPULSION FIELD LABORATORY, HIDDEN AWAY IN THE SANTA SUSANA MOUNTAINS 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF LOS ANGELES, WHERE THEY WITNESSED TESTING OF COMPONENT PARTS OF A TREMENDOUSLY POWERFUL ROCKET ENGINE.

THE LABORATORY WAS JOINTLY FINANCED BY THE AIR FORCE AND NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC., FOR THE DEVELOPMENT AND STATIC TESTING--THAT IS, TESTING ON THE GROUND RATHER THAN IN FLIGHT--OF ROCKET ENGINES FOR VARIOUS MISSILES UNDER DEVELOPMENT FOR THE AIR FORCE, ARMY AND NAVY. IT IS OPERATED BY ROCKETDYNE DIVISION OF NORTH AMERICAN, WHICH HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS HERE, FIVE MILES FROM THE TEST FACILITY.

THE SIZE, THRUST AND IDENTITY OF THE ENGINE WAS NOT DISCLOSED, BUT IT CONCEIVABLY COULD HAVE BEEN OF THE TYPE PLANNED FOR THE CAPABILITY OF FLYING AS FAR AS 5,000 MILES, AT SPEEDS UP TO 10,000 MILES PER HOUR.

NORTH AMERICAN IS REPORTED TO BE WORKING ON SUCH A ROCKET ENGINE FOR THE CONVAIR ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, WHICH IF SUCCESSFUL, WOULD BE ABLE TO DELIVER A NUCLEAR WARHEAD FROM THE UNITED STATES TO POINTS AS FAR AWAY AS MOSCOW IN HALF AN HOUR.

J. A. BROADSTON, MANAGER OF THE PROPULSION FIELD LABORATORY, EMPHASIZED THAT THE DEVICE BEING DEMONSTRATED WAS NOT ITSELF A ROCKET ENGINE BUT A "THRUST CHAMBER," IN WHICH THE CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS COMPONENTS OF AN EXTREMELY POWERFUL ROCKET COULD BE ANALYZED.

UNDER NEWLY TIGHTENED SECURITY ORDERS FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, NORTH AMERICAN WAS NOT PERMITTED EVEN TO DISCUSS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED MISSILE PROJECTS UPON WHICH IT IS WORKING HERE.

30.24- 6309

HOWEVER, ITS FIELD TEST LABORATORY HAS WORKED ON THE NORTH AMERICAN NAVAHO, A REMARKABLE INTERCONTINENTAL RAM-JET POWERED GUIDED MISSILE NOW UNDER FLIGHT TEST AT THE AIR FORCE MISSILE TEST CENTER AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA.

THE NAVAHO IS CAPABLE OF FLYING 5,000 MILES AT VELOCITIES OF TWO OR THREE TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND.

THE SANTA SUSANA LABORATORY ALSO HAS TESTED THE ROCKET ENGINES WHICH ROCKETDYNE HAS DEVELOPED AND IS SUPPLYING FOR THE REDSTONE SURFACE-TO-SURFACE BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAM OF THE ARMY ORDNANCE DIVISION.

IN THE FIRST PUBLIC TESTING OF ONE OF ITS ENGINES, PRESUMABLY WELL ABOVE 100,000 POUNDS OF THRUST, THE FLAMES ROARING FROM THE EXHAUST CONE OF THE THRUST CHAMBER KICKED UP A HUGE ROLLING CLOUD OF DUST MIXED WITH SMOKE.

THE FLAMES, ROARING ACROSS 150 FEET OF BLACKENED ROCKS AND SAND, LICKED THE SURFACE OF A STAGNANT POOL BEISDE A HIGHWAY AND SET ABLAZE OIL WASTE FLOATING ON TOP OF THE WATER. THE RESULTING FIRE CONTINUED TO BURN FURIOUSLY FOR A FEW MINUTES AFTER THE TEST ENGINE HAD EXHAUSTED ITS FUEL.

THE VISITORS ALSO SAW THE TEST FIRING OF THE ENGINE OF A SMALL WIND TUNNEL MODEL SIZE ROCKET. FROM A DISTANCE OF 200 FEET, COMPARED WITH THE DISTANCE OF 1,000 FEET FOR THE LARGE ROCKET ENGINE, THE SHRILL NOISE OF THE SMALL ENGINE WAS SO DAFENING THAT WATCHERS HAD TO COVER THEIR EARS.

L. L. WAITE, VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF THE ROCKETDYNE DIVISION, TOLD THE VISITORS THAT THE FACILITY WAS DESIGNED FOR THE STATIC FIRING OF "PROBABLY THE LARGEST THRUST ROCKET ENGINE IN THE WORLD."

SAMUEL K. HOFFMAN, ROCKETDYNE GENERAL MANAGER, ADDED THAT "YOU ARE WITNESSING HERE THE EARLY STAGES OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW INDUSTRY."

BROADSTON SAID THE LABORATORY CONTROL ROOM CONTAINED 75 TO 150 INSTRUMENTS TO MEASURE PRESSURES, FORCES, SPEEDS AND ROTATIONS, AND 30 TO 60 MEASUREMENTS OF POSITIONS AND SIQUENCES IN FRACTIONS OF SECONDS.

THE VISITORS COUNTED MORE THAN HALF A DOZEN STEEL AND CONCRETE TEST STANDS TO WHICH ROCKET ENGINES ARE BOLTED FOR FIRING. BROADSTON SAID THE FACILITY AVERAGES 15 TO 20 EYINE FIRINGS ON EACH STAND PE

THE FACILITY AVERAGES 15 TO 20 ENGINE FIRINGS ON EACH STAND PER SHIFT PER MONTH.

HE ADDED THAT IN 10 YEARS OF ENGINE TESTING HERE THERE HAD BEEN ONLY ONE SERIOUS INJURY.

NORTH AMERICAN HAS DESCRIBED AS A "RELATIVELY SMALL PROPULSION SYSTEM" ONE WHICH PRODUCES 50,000 POUNDS OF THRUST, SUCH AS HAS BEEN BUILT BY THE COOK ELECTRIC CO. FOR THE AIR FORCE WRIGHT AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER, IN ORDER TO ACCELERATE A TEST SLED ALONG A TWO-MILE TRACK TO SPEEDS OF MORE THAN 1,500 AN HOUR IN FOUR OR FIVE SECONDS.

THE LABORATORY, IN OPERATION SINCE 1948, HAS BEEN FIRING ROCKET ENGINES SINCE EARLY 1950. IT HAS EXPANDED FROM ITS ORIGINAL 600 ACRES IN 1947 TO THREE SQUARE MILES OF RESEARCH, TESTING AND DEVELOPMENT FACILITIES OPERATED BY MORE THAN 1,800 PERSONS.

ROCKETDYNE NOW IS CONSIDERED AMERICA'S LEADING DESIGNER AND DEVELOPER OF HIGH THRUST ROCKET ENGINES FOR THE ARMED SERVICES.

THE DIVISION SAID IT CURRENTLY IS IN THE PROCESS OF "DEVELOPING ENGINES THAT VENERATE IN A COMPACT PACKAGE THE SIZE OF A SMALL SPORTS CAR MORE HORSEPOWER THAN THE TOTAL OUTPUT OF HOOVER DAM."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAYN WEDNESDAY, APRIL 18)

FJ428PCS

A142WX

(190) RICKOVER-SCIENTISTS

WASHINGTON APRIL 18 (AP)-REAR ADM.H.G.RICKOVER, DEVELOPER OF THE NAVY'S FIRST ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINE, TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT "INEFFICIENT TEACHING" IN HIGH SCHOOLS MAY BE CONTRIBUTING TO THE SHORTAGE OF SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS.

RICKOVER INDICATED THAT HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE SITUATION WOULD BE SOLVED JUST BY RAISING THE SALARIES OF HIGH SCHOOL SCIENCE TEACHERS.

"TEACHERS GET ABOUT THE SALARIES THEY DESERVE," HE TOLD A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY.

RICKOVER, CHIEF OF THE NAVAL REACTOR BRANCH, SAID HE THINKS ONE WAY TO GET COMPETENT TECHNICAL PERSONNEL "IS TO TRAIN YOUR OWN PEOPLE."

REP.PRICE (D-ILL), THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, ASKED HIM IF HE WOULD "BE IN A QUANDARY WHERE TO FIND SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS" IF HE WERE SETTING UP HIS OFFICE TODAY.

"I WOULD BE IN NO QUANDARY," RICKOVER REPLIED. "I WOULD GET A GOOD MAN WHOM PEOPLE HAD RESPECT FOR, WHO COULD ATTRACT TWO OR THREE OTHERS, AND THEY WOULD ATTRACT OTHERS AND WE WOULD TRAIN THEM. I DIDN'T EVEN HAVE A SECRETARY WHEN I STARTED MY PROGRAM."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS EXPLORING THE SHORTAGE OF SCIENTIFIC AND ENGINEERING MANPOWER, PARTICULARLY AS IT AFFECTS THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM.

LT1144PES

A15WX

ATOMIC PLANES

1956

WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE HOUSE VOTED TODAY TO AUTHORIZE 70 MILLION DOLLARS FOR BUILDING TEST FACILITIES FOR ATOMIC-POWERED AURPLANES.

THE ATOMIC PLANES ARE UNDER DEVELOPMENT BUT REPORTEDLY WON'T BE READY FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

THE MONEY FOR TEST FACILITIES IS PART OF A $295,495,000 ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AUTHORIZATION MEASURE APPROVED BY VOICE VOTE. IT NOW GOES TO THE SENATE.

THE AUTHORIZATION IS SUBJECT TO FINANCING BY SEPARATE LEGISLATION.

INCLUDED IN THE PROJECTS AUTHORIZED ARE THESE:

IMPROVEMENTS TO REACTOR INSTRUMENTATION, HANFORD, WASH., $8,000,000; IMPROVED HIGH LEVEL WASTE HANDLING SYSTEM, SAVANNAH RIVER, $5,000,000; REACTOR FACILITY SAFETY IMPROVEMENTS, HANFOORD, $5,000,000; ADDITIONAL WASTE DISPOSAL SYSTEM, HANFORD, $5,000,000; CHARGING AND DISCHARGING SYSTEM, HANFORD, $3,450,000; MODIFICATIONS TO EXISTING PRODUCTION FACILITIES, HANFORD, $3,000,000; CHEMICAL PROCESSING FACILITY, ST. LOUIS, MO., $1,600,000; BARRIER PLANT AUTOMATION, OAK RIDGE, TENN., $1,400,000; REACTOR TEMPERATURE TEST INSTALLATION, HANFORD, $900,000; IMPROVEMENTS TO REACTOR COOLING WATER EFFLUENT SYSTEM, HANFORD, $550,000; FUEL ELEMENT HEAT-TREATING PLANT, FERNALD, OHIO, $500,000; RENOVATION OF SERVICE PLANT, OAK RIDGE, $450,000.

WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING FACILITIES, LIVERMORE, CALIF., $10,000,000; AIRCRAFT NUCLEAR PROPULSION GROUND TEST PLANT, AREA NO. 2, IDAHO, $55,000,000; MODIFICATIONS AND EXPANSION OF AIRCRAFT NUCLEAR PROPULSION GROUND TEST FACILITIES, AREA NO. 1, IDAHO, $15,000,000; BEVATRON RESEARCH PLANT, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, $1,084,000; HEAVY PARTICLE CYCLOTRON, OAK RIDGE, $459,000; CONVERSION OF ACCELERATOR DESIGN BUILDING, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, $300,000; ANALYTICAL LABORATORY ADDITION, GRAND JUNCTION, COLO., $362,000;

METALLURGY LABORATORY, LIVERMORE, CALIF., $2,270,000; HIGH EXPLOSIVE AND WEAPONIZING PLANT, LIVERMORE, $1,100,000; INSTALLATION OF 115 KILOVOLT TIE LINE, LOS ALAMOS, N.M., $1,000,000; BASE CONSTRUCTION, NEVADA TEST SITE, $543,000; MANUFACTURING SUPPORT PLANT, KANSAS CITY, MO., $444,000; WAREHOUSE, SANDIA, N.M., $308,000; MECHANICAL SHOP ADDITIONS, LIVERMORE, $300,000; PROGRAMMING BUILDING, LIVERMORE, $180,000; PERMANENT RESEARCH BUILDINGS, OAK RIDGE, $5,780,000; ENGINEERING SERVICE BUILDING, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, $1,080,000; ADDITION TO HEAVY ION ACCELERATOR BUILDING, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, $200,000; REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, LOS ALAMOS,

$359,000; ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CLASSROOMS, LOS ALAMOS, $195,000; CONVERSION OF BARRACKS, SANDIA, N.M., $600,000; RENOVATION OF BUILDING FOR TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICES, OAK RIDGE, $517,000.
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A113

1956

(300)

NEW YORK, APRIL 18 (AP)--ALEXANDER ORLOV, FORMER SOVIET SECRET POLICE COMMISSAR WHO HAS LIVED IN HIDING IN THE UNITED STATES NEARLY 20 YEARS, SAID TODAY JOSEPH STALIN WAS A CZARIST POLICE SPY BEFORE THE REVOLUTION AND A HOMOSEXUAL. HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE CHARGE OF HOMOSEXUALISM.

ORLOV MADE HIS STATEMENTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. WITH HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER HE FLED IN 1938 TO CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES FROM SPAIN WHERE HE HAD BEEN A SOVIET INTELLIGENCE ADVISER TO THE SPANISH LOYALIST GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE DEFECTED BECAUSE HE FEARED HE WOULD BE PURGED.

ORLOV MADE THE ACCUSATION THAT STALIN WAS A CZARIST POLICE AGENT IN AN ARTICLE APPEARING IN LIFE MAGAZINE TOMORROW.

IN ANOTHER LIFE ARTICLE, WRITER ISAAC DON LEVINE PRESENTED A DOCUMENT ALLEGEDLY TAKEN FROM CZARIST SECRET FILES DESCRIBING STALIN AS A POLICE INFORMER. LEVINE TOLD OF HIS EFFORTS TO DISCOVER WHETHER THIS DOCUMENT, WHICH HE FIRST SAW IN 1947, WAS AUTHENTIC.

ORLOV SAID HE HEARD ABOUT STALIN'S ALLEGED SERVICE FOR THE CZARIST POLICE FROM HIS COUSIN, AN IMPORTANT UKRAINIAN COMMUNIST. HE SAID THE COUSIN TOLD HIM IN 1937 IN PARIS THAT ANOTHER IMPORTANT OFFICIAL IN SEARCHING THROUGHCZARIST ARCHIVES DISCOVERED REPORTS WRITTEN BY STALIN TO A TOP-LEVEL CZARIST POLICE OFFICIAL.

ORLOV SAID THE FILE EVENTUALLY REACHED MARSHAL MIKHAIL TUKHACHEVSKY, SOVIET DEPUTY COMMISSAR FOR WAR, WHO ENTERED INTO A CONSPIRACY TO LIQUIDATE STALIN. BUT THE CONSPIRATORS WERE PURGED BY STALIN BEFORE THEY COULD ACT.

ORLOV SUGGESTED MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV KNEW OF THESE STALIN DOCUMENTS AND MAY HAVE FORCED THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN AT THE RECENT 20TH PARTY CONGRESS BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

WASHINGTON SOURCES CONFIRMED THAT ORLOV ACTUALLY WAS A SOVIET POLICE OFFICIAL. TODAY'S WAS HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE.

ORLOV CLAIMED HE STILL FEARS ASSASINATION. HE CAME TO THE CONFERENCE WITH A BODYGUARD.

RK908PES

A142

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO OF INDONESIA TODAY EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RED CHINA, JAPAN, OUTER MONGOLIA, SUDAN, TUNISIA, MOROCCO AND MALAYA SOON WILL BE MEMBERS OF THE U.N.

HIS EXPRESSION WAS IN A MESSAGE FROM HIM READ BY AMBASSADOR T. SUDJARWO, AT A LUNCHEON HERE COMMEMORATING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE BANDUNG ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE. ALL COUNTRIES IN THE U.N. THAT HAD REPRESENTATIVES AT BANDUNG WERE REPRESENTED AT THE LUNCHEON.

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2nd April 18 1956

NOTE—F.Y.I.

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FOURTH NIGHT LEAD B AND K (140)
Y TOM OCHILTREE
LONDON, APRIL 19 (AP)-RUSSIA'S NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED TODAY OMMUNISTS AND CAPITALISTS MUST PUT ASIDE THEIR DISLIKES AND LIVE IN EACE TO SAVE THE WORLD FROM RUIN IN A HYDROGEN BOMB WAR.
THE VISITING COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF DIRECTED HIS REMARKS TO PRIME INISTER EDEN AT A LUNCHEON IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY. THE REMARKS WERE EFT UNREPORTED FOR SEVERAL HOURS.
THEN, LATE TONIGHT, KHRUSHCHEV'S LUNCHEON STATEMENT WAS DISTRIBUTED ERE BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS. TASS IS A SOVIET GOVERNMENT GENCY NORMALLY USED FOR TRANSMISSION OF PROPAGANDA AND NEWS TO AND ROM THE SOVIET UNION.
AT ANOTHER MEETING, EDEN, KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI ULGANIN AGREED TO KEEP THEIR CONFERENCE TABLE TALKS SECRET AND TO VOID PROPAGANDA.
EDEN AND OTHER BRITISH LEADERS AT THE EMBASSY LUNCHEON ALSO HEARD HRUSHCHEV DENY RUSSIA WAS TRYING TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND HE UNITED STATES.
TURNING TO THE BRITISH GUESTS, THE COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY SAID:
"YOU, GENTLEMEN, DO NOT LIKE COMMUNISM. WE KNOW THIS, AND WE O NOT HIDE THE FACT THAT WE DO NOT LIKE CAPITALISM, BUT WE MUST LIVE N PEACE. OF COURSE, WE DO NOT DEMAND ANY PARTICULAR LOVE TOWARD US. OWEVER, YOU CANNOT BUT RECOGNIZE THE FACT THAT SUCH A GREAT COUNTRY S THE SOVIET UNION EXISTS.
"AND THIS COUNTRY (RUSSIA) WANTS PEACE AND NOT WAR. AS THE AYING GOES, ONE MUST LIVE NOT ONLY WITH THE NEIGHBORS ONE CHOOSES UT WITH THE ONES GOD SENDS."

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS MADE AVAILABLE TONIGHT A SUMMARY OF ETAILS OF THE LUNCHEON AND THE EXCHANGES OF TOASTS BETWEEN EDEN AND HE VISITING KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.
EDEN AND OTHER BRITISH GUESTS NOTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD MODIFIED HE SOVIET LINE ON THE HYDROGEN BOMB. HERETOFORE, THE KHRUSHCHEV-ULGANIN REGIME HAS CLAIMED THAT WAR WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD ESTROY ONLY THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES.
THE ROTUND KHRUSHCHEV DESCRIBED SUCH A WAR AS A CURSE TO ALL ANKIND.
KHRUSHCHEV SAID WAR OFFERED NO SOLUTION, "WE LIVE ON ONE PLANET."
HE URGED THE BRITISH IN NEGOTIATIONS NOT TO "TRY TO PUT RESSURE ON US" AND DEMAND THE IMPOSSIBLE.
"THERE IS ONLY ONE WAY OUT, PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE," HE DECLARED. THERE IS NO OTHER WAY OUT."
KHRUSHCHEV BEGAN THIS WAY:
"WE CAME TO YOU WITH HONEST HEARTS GUIDED BY A HOPE OF ACHIEVING MPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES. WE UNDERSTAND IN ONNECTION WITH OUR VISIT TO ENGLAND YOU HAVE HAD SOME DIFFICULTIES ECAUSE IN YOUR COUNTRY NOT EVERYBODY HAS THE SAME ATTITUDE TOWARD UR VISIT.
"BOTH IN THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND IN THE RANKS OF OPPOSITION ABOR PARTY THERE ARE EXPRESSSIONS FOR AND AGAINST OUR VISIT. WE EGARD THIS OPPOSITION AS NATURAL AND IT DOES NOT TROUBLE US...
"EVEN ON SUCH A QUESTION AS THAT OF PEACE THERE CAN BE DIFFERENT HAES OF OPINION. WE SOVIET LEADERS THINK OUR VISIT TO ENGLAND WILL RING POSITIVE RESULTS...
"WE KNOW AMONG ENGLISHMEN THERE ARE PEOPLE WHO REGARD US WITHOUT NY PARTICULAR SYMPATHY. HOWEVER, EVEN AMONG THEM, YOU WILL NOT IND MANY WHO WOULD WANT DISPUTED QUESTIONS SETTLED BY STRENGTH OF ARMS. THAT IS THE IMPORTANT THING.
"OUR NEGOTIATIONS WILL HAVE SUCCESS IF WE ARE GUIDED BY THE STRIVING OF PEOPLE FOR THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF ALL DISPUTED AND UNDECIDED QUESTIONS...

A83"WE DO NOT WANT TO PERSUADE YOU TO ADOPT OUR SYSTEM AND GIVE UP THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM. IT ALSO IS NOT WORTH YOUR WHILE TO TRY TO PERSUADE US TO GIVE UP OUR SOCIALIST SYSTEM...
"WE HAVE TESTED THE HYDROGEN WEAPON; YOU ARE PREPARING TO TEST IT. BOTH SIDES KNOW THE POWER OF THIS WEAPON.
"THEREFORE, ONE MUST NOT SUBJECT PEOPLE TO DANGER AND SUBJECT THE WMRLD TO THE DANGER OF DESTRUCTION AND THE ANNIHILATION OF PROPERTY.
"NOW AS A RESULT OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE, WAR CAN BRING NO GOOD EITHER TO ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER. IT CAN ONLY BRING TREMENDOUS DESTRUCTION.
"WE MUST DO EVERYTHING WE CAN NOT TO PERMIT WAR, TO WORK HARD IN THE DIRECTION OF A RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, TO STRIVE FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN PEOPLES, FOR THE STRENGTHNING OF PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD...
"SOME PEOPLE SAY WE WANT TO SOW DISCORD BETWEEN YOU AND THE UNITED STATES, TO IMPROVE THE RELATIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION WITH ENGLAND AT THE EXPENSE OF WORSENING RELATIONS OF ENGLAND WITH THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.
"SUCH ARGUMENTS HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH TRUTH. THEY ARE FUNDAMENTALLY UNTRUE.
"WE DO NOT WANT YOU TO QUARREL WITH ANYBODY. MORE THAN THAT, WE WOULD LIKE WITH YOUR HELP FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO ESTABLISH BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES. WE DO NOT WAN ANYONE TO BUILD UP FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH US AT THE EXPENSE OF WORSENING THEIR RELATIONS WITH OTHER PEOPLE."
TONIGHT EDEN AND SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL SAT DOWN OVER AFTER-DINNER BRANDY AND CIGARS WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF PLAIN SPEAKING ON THE PROSPECTS OF ACHIEVING WORLD PEACE. EDEN WAS HOST AT THIS IMPORTANT DINNER PARTY AT HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE, NO. 10 DOWNING ST.
THERE WERE A SCORE OF OTHER BRITISH GUESTS AND SEVERAL SOVIET OFFICIALS. THE DINNER LASTED FOR 2 3/4 HOURS.
HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY, SAID THE DINNER WAS "VERY GAY, VERY INFORMAL."
CHURCHILL SAT NEXT TO KHRUSHCHEV. EARL ATTLEE, LABORITE EX-PRIME MINISTER. SAT NEXT TO BULGANIN. EDEN SAT BETWEEN THE FOUR.

FOR CHURCHILL, NOW 81, AND FOR EDEN, HIS POLITICAL PROTEGE, THIS CONVERSATION AROUND THE TABLE WAS AN OPPORTUNITY TO TEST THE INTERNATIONAL WEATHER.
THEIR AIM WAS TO SOUND OUT THE SOVIET LEADERS, NOW ON A 10-DAY VISIT TO BRITAIN. THE RUSSIANS, TOO, WERE TESTING THE INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE.
DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID EDEN IN DISCUSSING MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS DURING THE RUSSIAN VISIT WOULD PROPOSE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS RATION ARMS TO ARABS AND ISRAELI. THIS WOUND APPLY TO ARMS FROM THE COMMUNISTS AS WELL AS FROM THE WEST.
THESE INFORMANTS SAID BRITAIN DID NOT ORIGINATE THE IDEA. IT

PROBABLY CAME FROM U.S.-BRITISH EXCHANGES. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS CALLED FOR A MIDDLE EAST SOLUTION THROUGH U.N. OFFICES. WHETHER EDEN BROACHED THE PLAN AT TONIGHT'S DINNER WAS NOT KNOWN.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED FOR THE DINNER IN A JOVIAL MOOD. THEY WERE CHEERED LOUDLY BY A BRITISH CROWD FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THEIR ARRIVAL IN BRITAIN YESTERDAY.

BOTH THE GOATEED BULGANIN AND THE ROUND-FACED KHRUSHCHEV GRINNED BROADLY AND NODDED AT THE CROWD OF ABOUT 1,000 PACKED ACROSS THE STREET FROM EDEN'S RESIDENCE. THE SWELLING CHEERS ALL BUT DROWNED OUT A FEW BOOS.

KHRUSHCHEV DARTED A QUICK GLANCE AT BULGANIN. EARLIER BOTH HAD LOOKED DOWNCAST AND EVEN SULLEN AS THE LONDON CROWDS GAVE THEM A FRIGID RECEPTION.

CHURCHILL WAS CHEERED ON ARRIVAL. IT CAUGHT MOST OF THE CROWD BY SURPRISE. SLOWLY HE STEPPED FROM HIS CAR, PAUSED A MOMENT ON THE STEP OF NO. 10 AND THEN FLASHED HIS OLD WARTIME V SIGN.

IN TONIGHT'S PRIVATE SOCIAL GATHERING HE AND EDEN SOUGHT INFORMATION FOR BRITAIN AND, IN A BROADER SENSE, FOR THE WESTERN WORLD. CHURCHILL SPOKE AND REACTED FROM HALF A CENTURY OF EXPERIENCE IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

FOR SIX YEARS HE HAD SOUGHT JUST SUCH A MEETING WITH THE RUSSIANS IN JUST THIS SORT OF RELAXED ATMOSPHERE. NOW WHEN IT CAME HE WAS NO LONGER PRIME MINISTER OR EVEN LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION. RESPONSIBILITY RESTED WITH EDEN.

EDEN GOT WHAT HE WANTED IN THE OPENING FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS THIS AFTERNOON. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV AGREED WITH EDEN TO KEEP THE TALKS SECRET.

THE BRITISH AND SOVIET LEADERS ARE TO CONFER HERE ON MEANS OF LESSENING EAST-WEST TENSION. INFORMANTS SAID EDEN INTENDS TO TEST THE SINCERITY OF THE DESIRE FOR FRIENDSHIP BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAVE SO OFTEN EXPRESSED RECENTLY.

THEY SAID HE WILL ASK THE VISITORS STO STOP SUBVERTING THE WEST'S POSITIONS IN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE FAR EAST AND ESPECIALLY WOULD EXPRESS BRITAIN'S DETERMINATION TO KEEP ITS MIDDLE EAST OIL HOLDINGS.

IT WAS EDEN WHO PROPOSED THE CONSULTATIONS BE KEPT SECRET. HE HAS EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE BEST INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDINGS ARE "OPEN COVENANTS SECRETLY ARRIVED AT." CLEARLY HE HAD HIS WAY.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE FIRST VISIT BY BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TO EDEN'S RESIDENCE, NO.10 DOWNING STREET, SAID:

"IT WAS AGREED THAT BOTH THE SUBSTANCE AND THE PROGRESS OF THESE TALKS--WHICH ARE IN THE NATURE OF CONTINUING INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS RATHER THAN OF A CONFERENCE WITH A PREARRANGED AGENDA FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF A SPECIFIC PROBLEM--SHOULD BE SECRET, AND THAT NOTHING WOULD BE DIVULGED EXCEPT BY MEANS OF AGREED COMMUNIQUES. IT IS HOPED TO ISSUE A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE TOMORROW NIGHT GIVING THE HEADS OF THE PRINCIPAL TOPICS DISCUSSED SO FAR."

OTHER SHORT BULLETINS ARE EXPECTED IN SUBSEQUENT MEETINGS WITH THE POSSIBILITY THAT A MORE DETAILED COMMUNIQUE WILL BE ISSUED AT THE END.

EDEN HAS HIS OWN OUTLINE OF TOPICS FOR THE TALKS AND THE RUSSIANS PRESUMABLY HAVE THEIRS. THE WORDING OF THE FIRST COMMUNIQUE, HOWEVER, MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEY WILL EXPLORE A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS WITHOUT AGREEING FIRST ON A FIXED LIST OF QUESTIONS.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID EDEN INTENDS TO RAISE ALMOST EVERY QUESTION THAT DIVIDES RUSSIA AND THE FREE WORLD, RANGING FROM THE FUTURE OF GERMANY TO THE SUPPLYING OF COMMUNIST ARMS TO EGYPT.

1956

1956

A26

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV MADE A FEW BRIEF, HEAVILY GUARDED PUBLIC APPEARANCES ON THIS SECOND DAY OF THEIR 10-DAY VISIT TO BRITAIN. THEY WERE BOOED A FEW TIMES, PARTICULARLY OUTSIDE THEIR HOTEL THIS EVENING.

BOTH SENSED THE COOLNESS OF THEIR RECEPTION BY THE BRITISH PUBLIC. THE TWO RUSSIAN STRONG MEN WORE SULLEN EXPRESSIONS AS THEY ENTERED NO.10 DOWNING STREET FOR ONE OF THE DAY'S SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH THE BRITISH.

MUTTERINGS AROSE IN THE RUSSIANS' OWN PARTY THAT PERHAPS THE BRITISH WERE OVERDOING THE SECURITY PRECAUTIONS FOR BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV. "IT'S FANTASTIC," ONE SOVIET OFFICIAL SAID TO NEWSMEN.

BESIDES THE VISIT TO DOWNING STREET, THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WENT TO BUCKINGHAM PALACE TO SIGN THE VISITORS' BOOK AND LAID A WREATH AT THE CENOTAPH, THE MEMORIAL TO BRITISH DEAD OF TWO WORLD WARS.

EVERYWHERE THEY WENT THEIR OWN BODYGUARDS, SCOTLAND YARD DETECTIVES AND SWARMS OF UNIFORMED POLICE KEPT THE PUBLIC WELL BACK. THERE WAS NO CHANCE FOR HANDSHAKING OR BABY PATTING--THE PATTERN OF BEHAVIOR DEVELOPED RECENTLY BY FORMER SOVIET PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV WHILE VISITING HERE.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV RAISED THEIR HATS TO THE CROWDS A FEW TIMES TODAY AND APPEARED TO BE TRYING TO WARM UP THE PROCEEDINGS. THEY WERE NOT SUCCESSFUL.

BUT MOSCOW RADIO SAID THEY HAD SCORED A POPULAR TRIUMPH IN ENGLAND.

A BBC SPOKESMAN SAID THAT SINCE THEIR ARRIVAL YESTERDAY "THERE HAD BEEN SOME REDUCTION IN THE JAMMING" OF BRITISH BROADCASTS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THE REDUCTION AMOUNTED TO ABOUT 40 PER CENT. THEY ADDED THAT RUSSIA STILL IS JAMMING VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS.

A BATTERY OF CAMERAS FOCUSED ON BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV AS THEY PLACED THEIR WREATH OF LILLIES AND RED ROSES AT THE CENOTAPH. A CARD SAID THE FLOWERS WERE "FROM THE GREAT AND GALLANT PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION TO THE ETERNAL MEMORY OF THE GALLANT WARRIORS OF GREAT BRITAIN."

THEN THE RUSSIANS DROVE OFF TO BUCKINGHAM PALACE TO SIGN THE BOOK--A COURTESY TO QUEEN ELIZABETH. SHE WAS AT WINDSOR CASTLE, WHERE SHE WILL RECEIVE THEM AT TEA SUNDAY.

THE RUSSIANS WERE HOSTS TO THE BRITISH AT A LUNCHEON IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY. GWILYM LLOYD-GEORGE, BRITAIN'S HOME SECRETARY, ONE OF THE GUESTS, SAID THE LUNCHEON WENT OFF IN "A VERY HAPPY ATMOSPHERE."

GRINNING AT NEWSMEN KHRUSHCHEV SAID: "WE HAD A GOOD LUNCH." THEN AS HE CLIMBED INTO HIS CAR AND HEADED FOR DOWNING STREET HE ADDED: "WE ARE NOW GOING TO START OUR BIG TALKS."

N349PES

A172

ZAKHAROV (300)

BY STERLING SLAPPEY

LONDON, APRIL 19 (AP)-A BIG COLD-EYED RUSSIAN SECRET POLICEMAN DISCLOSED TODAY HE IS GOADED BY AMBITION JUST LIKE MOST PEOPLE.

MAJ. GEN. N.S. ZAKHAROV, 6 FOOT OF SOVIET POLICE OFFICIAL ADMITTED HE WOULD LIKE A PROMOTION IF HE DOES A GOOD JOB OF PROTECTING BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV DURING THEIR 10-DAY TOUR OF BRITAIN.

"ONLY A BAD SOLDIER DOES NOT DREAM OF BECOMING A MARSHAL," ZAKHAROV SAID THROUGH AN INTERPRETER AS HE WAITED FOR "B AND K" TO EMERGE FROM A MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AT 10 DOWNING STREET.

ZAKHAROV WAS CHOSEN BY THE KREMLIN TO REPLACE GEN. IVAN SEROV, SECRET POLICE BOSS WHOM THE BRITISH PRESS ATTACKED AS A "MURDERER,"

"THUG" AND "IVAN THE TERRIBLE." THEY RECALLED SEROV DIRECTED DEPORTATIONS OF BALTIC NATION PEOPLES JUST AFTER WORLD WAR II.

ZAKHAROV WAS ASKED IF SEROV BECAME ANGERED WHEN HE WAS REMOVED FROM THE TOP SECURITY POST FOR THE BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV VISIT. THE GHOST OF A SMILE FLICKERED AT THE CORNERS OF HIS MOUTH.

"I DO NOT KNOW IF GEN. SEROV WAS DISAPPOINTED," HE REPLIED.

ZAKHAROV SAID HIS CURRENT ASSIGNMENT WAS NOT HIS "FIRST BIG JOB." AND HE ADDED THAT HE COMMANDED "ANYTHING THAT CAN BE COMMANDED" IN HIS DUTIES IN MOSCOW.

ZAKHAROV HAS 14 KNOWN SOVIET SECURITY OFFICERS UNDER HIM.

THEY FORM THE INNER GUARD AROUND THE SOVIET PREMIER AND HIS PARTY BOSS COLLEAGUE. THEY MESH INTO STRATEGIC LAYERS AND FACE GRIMLY OUTWARD WHENEVER THERE IS A STOP. THE NEXT STRATA IS MADE UP OF BRITISH PLAINCLOTHES OFFICERS FROM SCOTLAND YARD. ON THE OUTER PERIMETER ARE BRITISH UNIFORMED POLICEMEN. THERE ARE 21 CRASH-HELMTED BRITISH MOTORCYCLE POLICE WHO LEAD MOTORCADES WHEN THE SOVIETS GO OUT.

ZAKHAROV WAS ASKED IF HE APPROVED OF BRITISH SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS.

"I WILL ANSWER THAT WHEN THE TOUR HAS FINISHED--IF NOTHING HAS HAPPENED," HE REPLIED.

KS122PES

A11

LONDON, APRIL 19 (AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET UNION HAS CUT DOWN ITS JAMMING OF RUSSIAN BEAMED BROADCASTS FROM BRITAIN BY ABOUT 40 PER CENT IN THE PAST 48 HOURS.

THE SOVIET ACTION APPEARED TO COINCIDE WITH THE ARRIVAL HERE OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

B245PES

1956

A45

LONDON,APRIL 19 (AP)-THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS DEVELOPED A RAM JET MISSLE WITH A SPEED OF MORE THAN 3,000 MILES AN HOUR AND A RANGE OF 180 MILES.

THE INFORMATION WAS ATTRIBUTED TO A GERMAN ROCKET SCIENTIST--NOT NAMED--"WHO WORKED FOR SIX YEARS IN A RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER."

THE TELEGRAPH SAID THE WEAPON IS 11 INCHES IN DIAMETER, AND BIG ENOUGH TO CARRY AN ATOMIC WARHEAD.

RAM JETS WORK BY SUCKING AIR INTO A TUBE, WHERE IT IS HEATED BY A FAST-BURNING FUEL TO EJECT THE MISSILE.

D525AES

A105 (100)

COVENTRY, ENGLAND, APRIL 19 (AP)-WINTHROP W. ALDRICH SAID TONIGHT HE DEPLORED WHAT HE CALLED THE ERRONEOUS IMPRESSION THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAD MAJOR DIFFERENCES OF OPINION ON MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO LONDON SAID IN A PREPARED ADDRESS BEFORE A ROTARY CLUB THAT, ON THE CONTRARY, "IT CAN AND SHOULD BE STATED CLEARLY AND UNEQUIVOCALLY THAT THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS ARE IN CLOSE CONTACT AND CONSTANT TOUCH ON ALL PROBLEMS IN WHICH THEY ARE JOINTLY CONCERNED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND SPECIFICALLY CONCERNING THE PRESENT TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

UK836PES

1956

A79

(170)

BERLIN, APRIL 19 (AP)-AN AMERICAN ARMY PRIVATE WHO SPENT MORE THAN THREE YEARS IN SOVIET PRISON CAMPS WAS SENTENCED BY A U.S. MILITARY COURT TODAY TO 16 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

PVT. SIDNEY RAY SPARKS, 23, OF TENNILLE, GA., PLEADED GUILTY BEFORE A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL TO CHARGES OF ROBBERY, BREAKING ARREST, DESERTION AND SEEKING ASYLUM IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE COURT IMPOSED THE MAXIMUM PENALTY. THE SENTENCE, SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER AUTHORITY, INCLUDED DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND LOSS OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

SPARKS BROKE OUT OF AN ARMY GUARDHOUSE IN BERLIN IN DECEMBER, 1951, WHERE HE WAS UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR THE ROBBERY OF 25 MARKS ($5.95) FROM A GERMAN TAXI DRIVER.

HE FLED TO EAST GERMANY AND, TRIAL EVIDENCE SHOWED, APPLIED IN WRITING TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THERE FOR "PROTECTION."

IN OCTOBER, 1952, HE WAS TRIED BY A SOVIET MILITARY TRIBUNAL FOR ESPIONAGE AND SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS. HE SERVED NEARLY 3 1/2 YEARS IN SEVERAL PRISONS IN THE SOVIET UNION, INCLUDING THE VORKUTA AND VLADIMIR CAMPS.

HE WAS RETURNED TO THE U. S. ARMY IN BERLIN BY THE RUSSIANS LAST FEB. 17.

JL-D732AES

1956

A144

(350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY APRIL 19

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

(ADVANCE)-BERLIN, APRIL 19 (AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ARE SETTING UP A MENACING CLAMOR TO ERASE THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN AND TAKE OVER. THEY CALL THE CITY'S FOUR-POWER STATUS A LEGEND AND THREATEN THE THREE WESTERN SECTORS WITH NEW RESTRICTIONS.

THIS CLAMOR COULD FORESHADOW A FRESH ATTEMPT BY THE REDS TO ANNEX WEST BERLIN, AN ISLAND SURROUNDED BY EAST GERMANY AND 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, WALTER ULBRICHT, HINTS AT UNITING BERLIN BY INFILTRATION AMONG WORKERS. HE RECENTLY TOLD PARTY FOLLOWERS THERE SHOULD NOT "MERELY BE TALK ABOUT COMMON ACTION BUT NORMAL RELATIONS WITH OUR SOCIALIST COMRADES IN WEST BERLIN."

DIVIDED BERLIN HAS BEEN A FOCAL POINT IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. FOR 11 MONTHS DURING 1948-49, THE RUSS BLOCKADED THE CITY IN AN ATTEMPT TO FORCE THE WESTERN ALLIES OUT. THE ATTEMPT WAS THWARTED BY THE GIANT AIRLIFT, WHICH BROUGHT FOOD, CLOTHING AND OTHER ESSENTIALS TO MORE THAN TWO MILLION WEST BERLINERS.

IN THEIR CAMPAIGN TO ANNEX WEST BERLIN, THE COMMUNISTS ALSO HAVE MADE USE OF THEIR CONTROL OVER THE ACCESS ROUTES TO THE ISOLATED CITY FROM WEST GERMANY.

LAST YEAR THEY BOOSTED TAXES ON WESTERN TRUCKS BRINGING IN SUPPLIES ON GROUNDS THE MONEY WAS NEEDED TO KEEP UP THE ROADS. WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS CALLED THE LEVIES EXORBITANT AND PAID THEM THROUGH GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIES. IN ANOTHER MOVE, THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THAT EAST BERLIN WAS THE SOVEREIGN CAPITAL OF SOVEREIGN EAST GERMANY. WHEN TWO U.S. CONGRESSMEN WERE DETAINED IN EAST BERLIN, THE RUSSIANS TOLD PROTESTING WESTERN OFFICIALS TO TAKE THE MATTER UP WITH THE EAST GERMANS.

THE U.S. COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. DASHER NIPPED THIS MOVE IN THE BUD, HOWEVER. HE INSISTED ON DEALING ONLY WITH THE RUSSIANS.

WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS ARE ALSO HAUNTED BY A GROWING FEAR THAT THE BIG POWERS ARE GETTING READY TO ABANDON EFFORTS TO REUNIFY GERMANY AS A WHOLE. SUSPICION MOUNTED RECENTLY WHEN FRENCH

PREMIER GUY MOLLET STATED AN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT DID NOT HAVE TO BE PRECEDED BY GERMAN REUNIFICATION. SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CAPPED THAT BY SAYING GERMAN REUNIFICATION WAS NOT ESSENTIAL TO WORLD PEACE.

BONN POLITICIANS HAVE LONG INSISTED RUSSIAN AGREEMENT TO REUNIFICATION WAS THE ONLY TRUE TEST OF MOSCOW'S WILLINGNESS TO SETTLE THE COLD WAR PEACEFULLY.

THE MERE THOUGHT THAT THE GERMAN PROBLEM MIGHT SLIP FROM ITS NO. 1 PLACE ON THE WORLD POLITICAL AGENDA GIVES THEM THE SHIVERS.

END FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, APRIL 19--MOVED APRIL 18.

MT1140AES

A142

NIGHT LEAD (240)

VOELKLINGEN, SAAR, APRIL 19 (AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL CUSTODY BATTLE LOOMED TODAY AFTER A 13-YEAR-OLD GIRL TOLD HER MOTHER SHE DID NOT WANT TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES WITH HER.

MRS. MELITTA REAL HAD COME ALL THE WAY FROM HER HOME IN SAN DIEGO, CALIF., TO CLAIM THE DAUGHTER SHE HAD NOT SEEN SINCE BIRTH IN WORLD WAR 88. THE DAUGHTER, URSULA, REJECTED HER.

POLICE OFFICIALS SAID URSULA'S MANNER WAS COLD AND SHE REMAINED SILENT AS HER MOTHER BEGGED HER TO RELENT.

THEN URSULA RETURNED TO THE HOME OF HER FOSTER PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. MAURICE FERRY.

MRS. REAL LEFT FOR METZ. SHE SAID SHE WOULD ASK THE U.S. CONSUL THERE TO INTERVENE. SHE INDICATED SHE WOULD FILE A SUIT FOR CUSTODY IF THE FERRYS INSIST ON KEEPING HER DAUGHTER.

FERRY, A 46-YEAR-OLD FRENCH STEELWORKER, SAID HE AND HIS WIFE DID NOT WANT TO GIVE UP URSULA. THEY HAD CARED FOR HER ALMOST SINCE HER BIRTH.

FERRY SAID THERE IS NO ADOPTION DECREE BUT THE SAAR COURT HAS ON FILE A WRITTEN STATEMENT FROM MRS. REAL RENOUNCING HER RIGHTS.

THE WAR SWEPT MRS. REAL AND HER DAUGHTER APART.

IN 1943 MRS. REAL, A NATIVE OF YUGOSLAVIA, WAS WORKING AS A FORCED LABORER AT THE STEEL MILLS HERE. SHE SAID THE CHILD'S FATHER, KARL HOLLINGER, WAS DRAFTED INTO HITLER'S ARMY BEFORE HE COULD MARRY HER.

HOLLINGER CONFIRMED THIS. HE SAID THEY WERE ENGAGED WHEN HE WAS DRAFTED AND SENT TO RUSSIA. THERE HE WAS CAPTURED. HE LIVES IN THIS SAAR TOWN AND HAS SINCE MARRIED.

MRS. REAL MARRIED AN AMERICAN SOLDIER, WENT WITH HIM TO THE UNITED STATES, AND WAS LATER DIVORCED. SHE NOW IS MARRIED TO A STONEMASON IN SAN DIEGO.

QR1035PES

1956

A124

ROME, APRIL 19 (AP)-THE SENATE TONIGHT TURNED DOWN 89-68 A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL TO CUT ITALY'S COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE TERM FROM 18 TO 15 MONTHS.

THE SENATE ALSO APPROVED THE DEFENSE MINISTRY BUDGET DESPITE HEAVY OPPOSITION FROM THE REDS AND THEIR ALLIES.

DEFENSE MINISTER PAOLO TAVIANI SAID THE DEFENSE COSTS PLUS THE COSTS OF THE NATIONAL POLICE COMPRISES 18.62 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL NATIONAL BUDGET.

TAVIANI DEFENDED ITALY'S MEMBERSHIP IN NATO. HE TOLD COMMUNIST HECKLERS THEIR CALL FOR NEUTRALITY AND LOWER DEFENSE SPENDING "DID NOT MEAN NEUTRALITY, BUT A VOID."

THE DEFENSE MINISTER SAID ITALY FOLLOWS A MILITARY POLICY "CONFORMING TO AN ATLANTIC, EUROPEAN AND MEDITERRANAN LINE."

QR941PES

B53 (SEG)

(150)

ROME, APRIL 19 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. WALTER R. AGEE OF THE U.S. AIRFORCE SAID TODAY THAT 300 AIR-MINDED YOUTHS FROM 23 NATIONS WILL PARTICIPATE IN THIS YEAR'S INTERNATIONAL CADET EXCHANGE.

GEN. AGEE IS NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE CIVIL AIR PATROL IN THE UNITED STATES. HE SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ENDED A FOUR-DAY MEETING TO DISCUSS PLANS FOR THE EXCHANGE. MORE THAN 50 AVIATION LEADERS FROM 15 MEMBER NATIONS ATTENDED.

GEN. AGEE SAID THE INTERNATIONAL CADET EXCHANGE AIMS AT FOSTERING A WORLD BROTHERHOOD OF YOUNG MEN FROM MANY NATIONS WHO HAVE A COMMON INTEREST IN AVIATION.

THE INTERNATIONAL CADET EXCHANGE IS SPONSORED IN THE UNITED STATES BY THE CIVIL AIR PATROL. SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS SPONSOR THE PROGRAM IN OTHER PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES. EXCHANGES ARE HELD MOSTLY DURING SUMMER MONTHS OF EACH YEAR.

NATIONS REPRESENTED IN THE ROME MEETING WERE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, SPAIN, PORTUGAL, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, DENMARK, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, ISRAEL, GREECE AND TURKEY.

SC841AES

1956

A77

(220)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 19 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SAID TODAY SHE IS GLAD THE SOVIET UNION HAS DISSOLVED THE COMINFORM, BUT SHE DOESN'T EXACTLY LIKE THE WAY IT WAS DONE.

SPECIFICALLY, SAID THE MAJOR COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER BORBA, YUGOSLAVIA WAS DISPLEASED BY THE FACT THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT TWO DAYS AGO OF THE DISSOLUTION WAS ACCOMPANIED BY PRAISE OF THE COMINFORM'S "POSITIVE" WORK.

YUGOSLAVIA HAD LONG CALLED FOR AN END TO THE COMINFORM, THE RED "INFORMATION BUREAU" FOUNDED AFTER WORLD WAR II WITH THE AIM OF PROMOTING WORLD COMMUNISM. YUGOSLAVIA WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMINFORM AFTER PRESIDENT TITO BROKE WITH STALIN. THE ORGANIZATION LATER REPEATEDLY ATTACKED THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT.

FROM THE BEGINNING, BORBA SAID, THE COMINFORM WAS "USED IN THE UNJUST POLICY TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA." IT TERMED THE DISSOLUTION "AN IMPORTANT AND POSITIVE ACT WHICH WILL BE USEFUL FOR THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNIST PARTIES."

IN VIENNA, THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) DESCRIBED THE DISSOLUTION AS ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO CONVINCE TITO THAT HIS EXPULSION FROM THE COMINFORM WAS ALL STALIN'S FAULT. IT SAID THE KREMLIN WOULD "CONTINUE ITS UNDISPUTED RULERSHIP OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

AUSTRIA'S NON-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS CALLED THE ACTION A PROPAGANDA EFFORT TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE VISIT TO BRITAIN OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY HEAD NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

PEIPING RADIO SAID NEWSPAPERS THROUGHOUT COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY PUBLISHED THE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING THE DISSOLUTION OF THE COMINFORM. THE BROADCAST DID NOT COMMENT ON THE ACTION.

JL722AES

A78

(220)

MOSCOW, APRIL 19 (AP)-THE EMPHASIS IS ON EAST-WEST FRIENDSHIP IN THE ANNUAL MAY DAY SLOGANS PUBLISHED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

SAID SLOGAN NO. 13: "LONG LIVE FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION IN THE STRUGGLE FOR LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES, FOR ENSURING COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN EUROPE AND SOLID PEACE IN THE WHOLE WORLD."

FOR THE FIRST TIME THERE ALSO WAS A SLOGAN SAYING "LET FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION DEVELOP AND GROW STRONGER."

OTHERS URGED FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLES OF

YUGOSLAVIA AND GERMANY.

THE STATEMENT DIRECTED TO THE GERMANS WAS QUALIFIED, HOWEVER, BY A PRECEDING DECLARATION WHICH SAID: "LONG LIVE THE (COMMUNIST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC--STRONGHOLD OF ALL PEACE-LOVING FORCES IN GERMANY, FIGHTING AGAINST THE REVIVAL OF MILITARISM, FOR CLOSER CONTACTS BETWEEN BOTH GERMAN STATES, FOR REUNIFICATION OF THEIR HOMELAND ON A PEACEFUL. DEMOCRATIC BASIS."

ANOTHER NEW ADDITION SENT GREETINGS TO THE PEOPLES OF NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, ICELAND AND FINLAND. THEY HAD BEEN IGNORED PREVIOUSLY, BUT THE PREMIERS OF NORWAY, SWEDEN AND DENMARK AND THE PRESIDENT OF FINLAND ALL HAVE VISITED MOSCOW IN THE PAST YEAR.

MOSCOW'S DESIRE TO DEVELOP UNITED FRONTS WITH SOCIALISTS WAS POINTED UP IN ANOTHER DECLARATION. IT SAID:

"LET COOPERATION AMONG COMMUNISTS, SOCIALISTS AND ALL PROGRESSIVE FORCES IN THE FIGHT FOR PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND THE INDEPENDENCE OF NATIONS GROW STRONGER."

JL727AES

A156

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROY ESSOYAN IS TOURING SOVIET GEORGIA WITH THE FIRST GROUP OF WESTERN NEWSMEN PERMITTED TO VISIT THAT AREA SINCE PRO-STALIN DEMOSTRATIONS LAST MONTH IN THE GEORGIAN CAPITAL OF TIFLIS. HERE IS HIS ACCOUNT OF CONDITIONS IN GORI, THE BIRTHPLACE OF STALIN.

-0-

BY ROY ESSOYAN (560)

GORI, SOVIET GEORGIA, APRIL 19 (AP)-STALIN'S ONE-MAN CULT IS DYING HARD IN GORI, BIRTHPLACE OF THE LATE DICTATOR.

FOUR WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WHO REACHED HERE TODAY ALSO FOUND STALIN'S RELATIVES AND FRIENDS DEVELOP A DISCONCERTING HABIT OF VANISHING JUST AS NEWSMEN APPROACH.

TOP COMMUNISTS OF THE GORI REGION SAID OFFICIALS HERE HAVE NO PLANS TO ERASE STALIN'S INFLUENCE OR REWRITE HIS ROLE IN SOVIET HISTORY.

ONE TOP OFFICIAL SAID SCHOOLS IN THE GORI REGION ARE PRESENTING THE SAME HISTORY COURSES GLORIFYING STALIN AS THEY DID IN THE LATE DICTATOR'S DAY.

IN MOSCOW, HOWEVER, THE STUDY OF WORLD WAR II AND THE POSTWAR ERA AND SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS ON THEM HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED PENDING PUBLICATION OF NEW TEXTBOOKS DIMMING OUT STALIN'S ROLE.

BUT AS FOR THE REMOVAL OF STALIN MEMORIALS, THIS OFFICIAL SAID, A NEW MUSEUM TO STALIN WILL BE OPENED IN GORI DEC.21, ANNIVERSARY OF THE DICTATOR'S BIRTH.

HE SAID THE GEORGIAN REPUBLIC HAS ALLOTTED 800,000 RUBLES $200,000 AT THE MOSCOW OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE) TOWARD BUILDING THE MUSEUM. THIS WAS DONE, HE DECLARED, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN MOSCOW.

REFERRING TO ANTI-STALIN REVELATIONS AT THE 20TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW LAST FEBRUARY, THIS OFFICIAL SAID THE GEORGIAN PEOPLE "NATURALLY ARE TAKING IT HARD."

THE REMOVAL OF STALIN'S INFLUENCE FROM GORI WOULD BE A MAJOR UNDERTAKING. THE MOUNTAIN VILLAGE, A BIZARRE CLASH OF SOVIET STUCCO, MOORISH ARCHES AND GREY MUD HUT DWELLINGS, IS A SHRINE TO STALIN.

IT IS DOMINATED BY AN ANCIENT HILLTOP FORTRESS FROM WHICH A HUGE NEON SIGN BLAZES FORTH AT NIGHT THE SLOGAN, "GLORY TO THE GREAT STALIN."

THE RUDE BRICK AND PLASTER HOUSE IN WHICH STALIN WAS BORN IS ENSHRINED BY MARBLE PILLARS. A GIANT MONUMENT TO STALIN REARS ABOVE THE MAIN PLAZA. LESSER STATUES AND BUSTS DOT THE ROADSIDES AND STAND IN PLACES OF HONOR IN EVERY STORE AND OFFICE.

WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WERE LED A WILD GOOSE CHASE TRYING TO LOCATE RELATIVES OR FRIENDS OF STALIN.

1956 30.24-6405

AN OLD SCHOOLMATE OF STALIN NAMED KAPANADZE TEACHES AT A SCHOOL IN GORI. CORRESPONDENTS FIRST WERE TOLD KAPANADZE WAS ILL. THEN THEY WERE TOLD HE HAD GONE TO TIFLIS.

FINALLY, THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE SCHOOL SAID KAPANADZE HAD HAD A DEATH IN THE FAMILY AND WAS NOT AVAILABLE.

A157

THE NEWSMEN WERE TOLD OTHER FRIENDS OF STALIN LIVED AT THE STALIN COLLECTIVE FARM, 15 MILES FROM GORI. THEY TOOK OFF IN A RENTED CAR. BUT WHEN THE GEORGIAN DRIVER LEARNED WHERE THEY WERE HEADED, HE REFUSED TO GO ANY FURTHER AND TURNED BACK TO GORI.

REQUESTS TO BOTH THE CITY AND REGIONAL COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS FINALLY BROUGHT OFFICIAL PERMISSION TO VISIT THE FARM. BUT BY THE TIME THE NEWSMEN ARRIVED THE WORD OBVIOUSLY HAD GONE OUT AHEAD AND THE WESTERNERS WERE TOLD NO FRIENDS OR RELATIVES OF STALIN WERE AROUND.

THE RESIDENTS OF GORI OBVIOUSLY WERE TAKING THE OFFICIAL DOWNGRADING OF STALIN HARD. THEY SPOKE PROUDLY OF HIM AND STILL REFERRED TO HIM AS "THE GREAT STALIN."

ONE GEORGIAN, EMBOLDENED BY PRIVACY, SHOOK HIS FIST AND SAID: "WE WON'T FORGET."

ANOTHER SAID: "WE DON'T TALK ABOUT IT MUCH, BUT INSIDE WE'RE SEETHING."

PARTY OFFICIALS SAID THE NEW COMMUNIST LINE ON COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP WAS BEING APPLIED HERE SOMEWHAT DIFFERENTLY THAN IN THE REST OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THEY SAID RESIDENTS OF GORI COMMEMORATED THE ANNIVERSARY OF STALIN'S DEATH LAST MONTH JUST AS THEY HAD EVERY YEAR BEFORE.

THE ONLY DIFFERENCE, THEY SAID, WAS THAT MORE PEOPLE THAN USUAL TURNED OUT TO LAY WREATHS AND LISTEN TO SPEECHES AND POEMS GLORIFYING STALIN.

IN MOSCOW, THE DAY WAS MET WITH STONY SILENCE.

QR1136PES

1956

A95

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (120)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 19 (AP)-ATTACKS FROM THE ANTI-BRITISH UNDERGROUND KILLED THREE GREEK CYPRIOTS TODAY AND WOUNDED THREE BRITISH MEMBERS OF A SECURITY PATROL.

THREE MEN BURST INTO A HOME AT THE PORT OF LIMASSOL AND KILLED VASSOS STEFANOU, 25, A WAITER IN A ROYAL AIR FORCE MESS. HIS WIFE WATCHED HELPLESSLY. THE BRITISH IMPOSED A CURFEW ON THE PORT.

A GREEK MAN AND A CHILD WERE KILLED BY A BOMB THROWN AT A MILITARY VEHICLE AT FAMAGUSTA, ON THE EAST COAST OF CYPRUS.

A BRITISH MILITARY PATROL WAS AMBUSHED IN AN ORANGE GROVE NEAR FAOAOUZOZLO MTHREE SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

THIRTY-ONE CIVILIANS, 26 BRITISH SERVICEMEN, 11 POLICE AND 12 TERRORISTS HAVE BEEN KILLED ON CYPRUS IN A LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR OF VIOLENCE. BRITISH AUTHORITIES BLAME EOKA, UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION DEMANDING UNION WITH GREECE, FOR THE DISORDERS.

WW806PES

A16
AMS BUDGET 450
NIGHT LEAD PACT
BY ALLAN JACKS

TEHRAN, IRAN, APRIL 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROMISED TODAY TO GIVE BOTH MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT TO THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD ALLIANCE CREATED TO PROTECT THE MIDDLE EAST FROM POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THIS UNDERTAKING, ANNOUNCED BY U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE LOY HENDERSON, APPEARED TO TIE THE UNITED STATES AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE TO THE DEFENSE ALLIANCE WITHOUT ACTUALLY SIGNING AND RATIFYING THE BAGHDAD TREATY.

HENDERSON MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE CLOSE OF THE FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE HERE OF MINISTERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT VOVERNMENTS -- BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN. HE WAS THE CHIEF U.S. OBSERVER AT THE MEETING.

THE UNITED STATES HAS DISPLAYED RELUCTANCE TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE. BUT HENDERSON SAID IT HAD JOINED TWO OF THE PACT ORGANIZATION'S COMMITTEE, WOULD SET UP A MILITARY LIAISON OFFICE AT PACT HEADQUARTERS AND WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE COST OF ITS PERMANENT SECRETARIAT. WITH THESE MOVES, IT SEEMED THE U.S. ROLE SCARCELY COULD BE LARGER IF IT HAD FULL MEMBERSHIP.

EGYPT LEADS A BLOC OF ARAB NATIONS WHICH HAS DENOUNCED THE ALLIANCE AND OBJECTED ESPECIALLY TO MEMBERSHIP OF IRAQ, THE ONLY ARAB NATION AMONG THE FIVE. DELEGATES OF OTHER PACT NATIONS HAVE ASSUMED WASHINGTON HOLDS BACK FROM FULL MEMBERSHIP BECAUSE IT SEEKS TO AVOID OFFENDING EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA. HOWEVER, THEY REGARDED THE U.S. PARTICIPATION ANNOUNCED BY HENDERSON AS A DEFINITE REBUFF TO LEADERS OF THOSE COUNTRIES.

HENDERSON'S PREPARED STATEMENT SAID THE ALLIANCE "CAN REPRESENT ORGANIZED POWER STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND THE FREEDOMS OF THE PEOPLES OF THIS AREA FROM ANY OUTSIDE FORCES HAVING IMPERIALISTIC OR AGGRESSIVE AIMS." HE ADDED:

"THE MUTUAL EFFORTS OF PACT COUNTRIES ARE MAKING A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO THE PRESERVATION OF FREEDOM AND SECURITY FOR THE ENTIRE FAMILY OF FREE NATIONS IN THE WORLD."

1956

A17

HE AND THE OBSERVER DELEGATION HE HEADED "ASSURED ALL PRESENT OF THE UNITED STATES' MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT OF THE PACT," HENDERSON DECLARED.

THEN HE LISTED THE STEPS TAKEN DURING THE MEETING HERE BY THE UNITED STATES:

1. IT BECAME A MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE WHICH IS TO COORDINATE DEVELOPMENT OF ALL MEMBER NATIONS TO BOLSTER THEM AGAINST COMMUNISM.
2. IT ANNOUNCED ESTABLISHMENT OF A U.S. MILITARY LIAISON GROUP AT THE PACT'S HEADQUARTERS IN BAGHDAD.
3. IT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD BE A CONTRIBUTOR TO THE COST OF THE PERMANENT BAGHDAD PACT GENERAL SECRETARIAT NOW BEING ORGANIZED.
4. IT BECAME A MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE COUNTER-SUBVERSION COMMITTEE WHICH AIMS AT BLOCKING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND SUBVERSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE LIAISON OFFICE, HENDERSON SAID, WILL BE HEADED BY AN ARMY GENERAL OR A NAVY FLAG OFFICER, WILL HAVE "AN ADEQUATE STAFF" AND "WILL WORK CLOSELY WITH MILITARY PLANNERS OF THE PACT." ADM. JOHN H. CASSADY HEADED THE U.S. OBSERVERS AT MEETINGS OF THE MILITARY GROUP DURING THE CONFERENCE.

HENDERSON SAID THE STEPS TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES "DEMONSTRATED CLEARLY ITS BELIEF IN AND UNQUALIFIED SUPPORT OF THE AIMS AND IDEALS OF THE PACT" AND "THE UNITED STATES HAS EVERY INTENTION OF CONTINUING THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM WHICH WILL TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE SIZE OF THE PACT."

HE ADDED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS SAID THAT REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS WOULD BE STUDIED SYMPATHETICALLY AND THAT IT WOULD BE PREPARED TO DISCUSS AID FOR THEM TO EITHER INDIVIDUAL NATIONS OR A GROUP OF NATIONS.

NEITHER DURING THE CONFERENCE NOR IN HIS FINAL STATEMENT DID HENDERSON SPEAK IN TERMS OF MONEY OR INDICATE ANY SPECIFIC AMOUNT OF AID CONTEMPLATED BY WASHINGTON.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED TONIGHTT SAID THE COUNCIL COMPOSED OF THE PREMIERS OF THE FOUR MIDDLE EAST MEMBERS AND BRITISH DEFENSE SECRETARY SIR WALTER MONCKTON, "WELCOMED THE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE WORK OF THE PACT ORGANIZATION."

IT ADDED: "THE COUNCIL CONSIDERED THE ACTIVE AND CONTINUOUS SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE PACT AND ITS OBJECTIVES WAS AN ESSENTIAL FACTOR IN THE STRENGTHENING AND DEVELOPMENT OF MEMBER COUNTRIES AND IN THE REALIZATION OF THEIR PEACEFUL AIMS."

THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE ALSO:

1. REAFFIRMED THE COUNCIL'S INTENTION TO PURSUE "MEASURES DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSIVE CAPACITY OF THE PACT."
2. ASSERTED THAT THE COUNCIL FOUND A CHANGE OF TACTICS BUT THE "BASIC OBJECTIVES OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM ARE UNCHANGED."
3. EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR AN EARLY SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE AND KASHMIR DISPUTES.
4. ANNOUNCED THE DECISION TO COUNTER "ACTIVELY AND RESOLUTELY" CRITICISMS AND ATTACKS IT SAID ARE BEING LEVIED BY NEUTRALIST AND OTHER SOURCES AGAINST THE PACT. IT DID NOT NAME THE SOURCES OR STATE WHAT COUNTER MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN. HOWEVER, THE REFERENCE WAS CLEARLY DIRECTED AGAINST EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB STATES OPPOSED TO THE ALLIANCE.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID IT HOPED THESE CRITICISMS AND ATTACKS WOULD GIVE WAY TO SYMPATHETIC AND ACTIVE COOPERATION WHEN ITS TRUE PURPOSES OF DEFENSE BECOME BETTER KNOWN.

WW411PES

1956

A28
AMS BUDGET 1000
NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, APRIL 19 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD OF THE UNITED NATIONS ANNOUNCED TODAY EGYPT AND ISRAEL HAD PUT INTO EFFECT A NEW AND UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE ON THEIR STRIFE-TORN BORDER.

IT WAS HIS FIRST BIG ACCOMPLISHMENT ON A TWO-WEEK-OLD MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL. HE SAID BOTH GOVERNMENTS TOLD HIM THEY HAD ORDERED THEIR FORCES NOT TO SHOOT ACROSS OR PASS OVER THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE AFTER 6 P.M. WEDNESDAY.

BOTH SIDES AGREED TO THE CEASE-FIRE MORE THAN A WEEK AGO BUT HAD RESERVED THE RIGHT TO FIRE IN SELF-DEFENSE. THEY ALSO HAD DELAYED GIVING HAMMARSKJOLD CONFIRMATION THAT THE NECESSARY ORDERS HAD GONE OUT TO THEIR FORCES.

HAMMARKSJOLD HELD TWO PRIVATE MEETINGS WITH ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TODAY ON HOW TO MAINTAIN THE CEASE-FIRE. THIS MADE SIX SUCH CONFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO SINCE TUESDAY. OTHER U.N. AND ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES ALSO ATTENDED.

EARLIER, BEN-GURION AND HIS CABINET HAD A PRIVATE DISCUSSION OF THE TALKS BETWEEN THE PREMIER AND SECRETARY GENERAL. HAMMARSKJOLD HAD CONFERRED WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IN CAIRO AND

WITH LEBANESE OFFICIALS IN BEIRUT BEFORE COMING HERE. HE WILL RETURN TOMORROW TO HIS BEIRUT TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS.

HIS ASSIGNMENT IS TO SECURE COMPLIANCE WITH THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS OF ISRAEL WITH EGYPT, JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA AND REDUCE TENSIONS ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINES FIXED BY THOSE AGREEMENTS. HE IS TO REPORT TO THE COUNCIL BY MAY 4.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE CEASE-FIRE ANNOUNCEMENT, AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID AN ISRAELI PATROL FIRED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FOR 15 MINUTES THIS MORNING ON AN EGYPTIAN POST NEAR DEIR EL BALLAH IN EGYPT'S GAZA COASTAL STRIP.

THE STRIP'S FRONTIER WAS THE SCENE OF MAJOR CLASHES TWO WEEKS AGO. THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES TODAY, DID NOT FIRE BACK BUT COMPLAINED TO THE EGYPT-ISRAEL-U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION THAT ISRAEL HAD VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE.

ISRAEL AND JORDAN FILED COMPLAINTS ALSO WITH THEIR ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY. THE COMPLAINTS GREW OUT OF CLASHES YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.

1956

A29

A MILITARY SOURCE IN JORDAN'S PART OF DIVIDED JERUSALEM, OUTLINING THE JORDANIAN COMPLAINT, SAID AN ISRAELI PATROL ENTERED SOUTHERN JORDAN NEAR KHARAS VILLAGE IN THE HEBRON DISTRICT AND STARTED SHOOTING WHEN CHALLENGED.

TWO JORDANIAN NATIONAL GUARDSMEN WERE KILLED AND ANOTHER WOUNDED, HE SAID, AND ONE ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS KILLED.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM'S ISRAELI SECTOR, DETAILING ISRAEL'S COMPLAINT, SAID A JORDAN FORCE CROSSED INTO ISRAEL, EXCHANGED FIRE WITH AN ISRAELI UNIT NEAR NECHUSHA VILLAGE IN THE LACHISH AREA AND FLED WITH AN ISRAELI VEHICLE.
HE SAID ONE JORDANIAN AND ONE ISRAELI WERE KILLED.

SOURCES IN CAIRO CLOSE TO THE U.N. SAID HAMMARSKJOLD'S NEXT BIG JOB WOULD BE TO PERPETUATE THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE.

HE AIMS TO DO THIS, THEY EXPLAINED, FIRST BY ELIMINATING POINTS OF FRICTION AND SECOND BY SETTING UP A SYSTEM WHEREBY U.N. OBSERVERS MIGHT UNQUESTIONABLY IDENTIFY THE GUILTY PARTY IN ANY VIOLATION.

TWO THINGS HE HOPES TO ACHIEVE, THEY SAID, ARE A PULLBACK OF TROOPS FROM THE FRONTIER AND AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF OBSERVERS.

THE BORDER AROUND THE GAZA STRIP FLARED UP APRIL 4, THE VERY DAY THE SECURITY COUNCIL VOTED UNANIMOUSLY AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS TO SEND HAMMARSKJOLD ON HIS TRIP. THREE ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.

THE FOLLOWING DAY, 64 ARABS WERE KILLED AND 102 WOUNDED, BY EGYPTIAN COUNT, IN AN ARTILLERY EXCHANGE IN WHICH THE GAZA CITY MARKETPLACE WAS HIT. FIFTY-NINE OF THE DEAD WERE CIVILIANS, MANY OF THEM ARAB REFUGEES FROM ISRAELI-HELD TERRITORY.

THE NEXT WEEKEND, ARAB SUICIDE SQUADS FROM THE STRIP MADE A SERIES OF RAIDS INTO ISRAEL ALMOST TO TEL AVIV. THE ISRAELIS REPORTED THEY LOST 13 KILLED, INCLUDING FOUR SHOT AT PRAYER, AND THEMSELVES SLEW 14 RAIDERS.

HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO LEFT NEW YORK APRIL 6, MEANWHILE SOUGHT WRITTEN ASSURANCES THAT BOTH SIDES WOULD REFRAIN FROM BORDER CROSSING AND SHOOTING.

HE GOT THESE FROM BEN-GURION APRIL 9 AND FROM NASSER TWO DAYS LATER, AND ANNOUNCED THEM A WEEK AGO. BUT THEY WERE QUALIFIED WITH SELF-DEFENSE ESCAPE CLAUSES. HE SOUGHT TO ERASE THESE QUALIFICATIONS AND GET CONFIRMATION THAT APPROPRIATE ORDERS HAD GONE TO TROOPS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE HAD SUCCEEDED, EXPECTED LAST NIGHT, WAS DELAYED WITHOUT EXPLANATION. IT WAS ISSUED SIMULTANEOUSLY TODAY HERE, IN CAIRO AND AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS. IT SAID:

1956

30.24- 6407

"AT THE REQUEST OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THE GOVERNMENTS OF ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAVE NOTIFIED HIM THAT AS OF 6 P.M., 18 APRIL, AND FROM THAT TIME ON, ORDERS ARE IN FORCE TO THE EFFECT THAT, IN IMPLEMENTATION OF ASSURANCES TO OBSERVE ARTICLE 2, PARAGRAPH 2 OF THE (EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI) ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, NO MILITARY OR PARAMILITARY FORCES, INCLUDING NONREGULAR FORCES, MAY SHOOT ACROSS THE DEMARCATION LINE OR PASS OVER THAT LINE FOR ANY PURPOSE WHATSOEVER."

THAT ARTICLE FORBIDS SUCH FORCES ON BOTH SIDES TO CROSS THE LINE OR COMMIT ANY "WARLIKE OR HOSTILE ACT" AGAINST EACH OTHER OR AGAINST CIVILIANS.

AT THE U.N., U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID THE CEASE-FIRE WAS "HEARTENING EVIDENCE OF THE GOOD FAITH OF THE PARTIES."

"THIS WORD OF PROGRESS COMING FROM THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS MOST WELCOME," SAID AMBASSADOR LODGE, "AND SHOWS THAT HE IS DISCHARGING WELL THE MANDATE GIVEN HIM BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON APRIL 4."

LODGE HIMSELF INTRODUCED THE RESOLUTION TO SEND HAMMARSKJOLD TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND PRESIDED OVER THE MEETING AT WHICH IT WAS ADOPTED.

YUGOSLAV DELEGATE JOZA BRILEJ, WHO WILL BE COUNCIL PRESIDENT NEXT MONTH SUCCEEDING LODGE, ALSO COMMENTED AT THE U.N. HE SAID THE NEWS WAS ENCOURAGING.

"IT SHOWS THE READINESS OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST TO COOPERATE WITH THE U.N. IN SEEKING PEACE, WHICH IS THE ONLY WAY THAT LEADS TO PEACE IN THE AREA," HE DECLARED.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON REMARKED: "THIS SEEMS TO BE VERY GOOD NEWS."

TODAY'S TALKS BETWEEN HAMMARSKJOLD AND BEN-GURION WERE BROADENED TO INCLUDE FOR THE FIRST TIME A DISCUSSION OF TROUBLES ALONG THE ISRAELI-JORDAN FRONTIER. UP TO NOW, THEY HAVE DEALTH ONLY WITH THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER.

THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL WILL END HIS TALKS HERE TOMORROW AND FLY BACK TO HIS TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS IN BEIRUT, LEBANON.

THE JORDAN-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION MEANWHILE FOUND ISRAEL GUILTY OF AN ARMISTICE BREACH IN THE INTERCEPTION OF AN ARAB AIRWAYS PASSENGER PLANE APRIL 12.

THE COMMISSION FOUND THAT TWO ISRAELI FIGHTER PLANES MOVED IN ON THE AIRLINER WHILE IT WAS FLYING OVER JORDAN TERRITORY. ONE FIRED A BURST OF MACHINE GUN BULLETS IN FRONT OF THE ARAB PLANE. THE COMMISSION EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE AIRLINER WAS NOT HIT.

JF628PES

A56

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 19 (AP)-RENEWED FIGHTING FLARED IN WIDELY SEPARATED PARTS OF ALGERIA TODAY. REINFORCED FRENCH TROOPS CLASHED WITH WELL-ORGANIZED NATIONALIST REBELS BATTLING TO THROW OFF FRENCH RULE.

FRENCH TROOPS CLAIMED THEY HAD INFLICTED "SEVERE LOSSES" ON A GROUP OF 150 REBELS WHICH ATTACKED A PARTY OF 25 COLONIAL ARTILLERYMEN NEAR SEBABNA IN THE ORAN PROVINCE OF WESTERN ALGERIA LAST NIGHT. ELEVEN SOLDIERS--ALL FRENCH REGULARS--WERE KILLED IN THE ATTACK AND TWO WOUNDED.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID FIGHTING STILL CONTINUED IN THE AREA. EXACT REBEL LOSSES WERE NOT KNOWN.

HW545PES

A172

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, APRIL 19 (AP)-THREE NATIONALIST WARSHIPS BATTLED THREE COMMUNIST WARSHIPS IN WATERS WEST OF MATSU TODAY AND SANK ONE OF THEM, NAVY HEADQUARTERS IN FORMOSA REPORTED.

IT SAID THE COMMUNIST WARSHIP WAS HIT IN THE COURSE OF 20 MINUTE ACTION AND THE OTHER TWO RETREATED TOWARD THE MAINLAND.

THE REPORT SAID SHOREGUNS ON A SMALL RED HELD ISLAND JOINED THE BATTLE BUT ALL THREE NATIONALIST WARSHIPS RETURNED TO THEIR BASE WITHOUT DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES.

KS116PES

A170

TOKYO, FRIDAY, APRIL 20 (AP)-PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER AND FOREIGN MINISTER WILL PAY A TWO-WEEK GOODWILL VISIT TO COMMUNIST CHINA IN LATE MAY, PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY.

PRIME MINISTER CHAUDHRI MOHAMMED ALI AND FOREIGN MINISTER HAMIDUL HAQ CHOWDHRY WILL LEAVE KARACHI MAY 14 OR 15 ON THE TRIP, THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID. THEIR COUNTRY IS IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI INVITED THEM ON THE VISIT LAST NOVEMBER. PAKISTAN ACCEPTED SOON AFTER WITHOUT SETTING A DEFINITE DATE.

JJ113PES

A168

TOKYO, FRIDAY, APRIL 20 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. ROBERT G. GARD, DEPUTY COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 3RD ARMY, FORT MCPHERSON, GA., TODAY WAS APPOINTED SENIOR MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE JOINT U.S. FAR EAST AND U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED GARD WILL SUCCEED REAR ADM. WALTER E. MOORE, WHO HAS HELD THE KOREAN POST SINCE NOVEMBER, 1955.

MOORE'S NEXT ASSIGNMENT WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE CHANGE IS EFFECTIVE MAY 2.

JL1238AES

A21WX
(700) PMS BUDGET
RUSSIAN INTERPRETIVE
1956

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-GEORGI MALENKOV, DEPOSED PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION, IS REGARDED HERE AS A MAN ONCE MORE ON THE UPGRADE IN MOSCOW'S COLLECTIVE IRON RULE.

SOME EXPERTS BELIEVE HE MAY ONE DAY BECOME PREMIER AGAIN. FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV IS BEING USED, IN THE WASHINGTON VIEW, FOR HIS DIPLOMATIC SKILL BUT HIS POWER AND INFLUENCE HAVE DECLINED SINCE STALIN'S DEATH.

IT IS CONSIDERED POSSIBLE HE WILL END UP IN THE FIGUREHEAD POSITION OF SOVIET PRESIDENT WHEN AGING MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV STEPS ASIDE.

MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, DEFENSE MINISTER AND WARTIME FRIEND OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IS RATED AS A HIGHLY RESPECTED MEMBER OF THE RULING GROUP BUT NOT A DOMINAT FIGURE. THE CONCENSUS HERE IS THAT MILITARY MEN ARE NOT TRYING TO EXERCISE DECISIVE INFLUENCE ON SOVIET POLICIES.

RUSSIAN PERSONALITIES AND POLICIES HAVE BEEN UNDER CLOSE SCRUTINY AS OFFICIALS TRY TO PUZZLE OUT WHAT THE RUSSIANS ARE UP TO WITH THEIR NEW PATTERNS OF CONDUCT, DRAMATIZED BY THEIR REPUDIATION, BEGINNING IN FEBRUARY, OF MOST OF STALIN'S WORKS AND TEACHINGS.

AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN WAS CALLED HOME FOR CONSTULTATION WHICH IS DUE TO BE CONCLUDED SHORTLY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS GENERALLY HAVE CONCLUDED THAT THE BASIC ELEMENTS OF DANGER WHICH EXISTED IN STALINIST TIMES ARE STILL PRESENT. RUSSIA REMAINS A DICTATORSHIP SUBJECT TO THE ABSOLUTE DECISION AND CONTROL OF A VERY FEW MEN. IT REMAINS A MILITARY POWER OF THE FIRST RANK. IT IS GUIDED BY AN AGGRESSIVE IDEOLOGY WHICH AS A FIRST ARTICLE OF FAITH CALLS FOR DESTRUCTION OF EVERY NONCOMMUNIST SYSTEM OF SOCIETY IN THE WORLD.

THE WASHINGTON ANALYSIS OF SOVIET BEHAVIOR CURRENTLY FOCUSES ON THE BRITISH VISIT OF PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. WHAT THEY SAY AND DO WILL BE EXAMINED CLOSELY FOR CLUES AS TO SOVIET INTENTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SOUTH ASIA, AFRICA AND WESTERN EUROPE.

U. S. OFFICIALS ARE CONVINCED THE MAJOR SOVIET PURPOSE IN MANY FOREIGN POLICY OPERATIONS NOW IS TO DISRUPT AS FAR AS POSSIBLE THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

IMPORTANT AS SOVIET FOREIGN AIMS ARE, THE PREDOMINANT VIEW HERE IS THAT RECENT SOVIET POLICY SHIFTS HAVE BEEN MOTIVATED PRIMARILY BY CONCERN FOR INTERNAL STRENGTH AND SECURITY. THE KEY TO THE REPUDIATION OF STALIN IS MOST OFTEN VIEWED IN THIS LIGHT.

WHEN STALIN DIED MARCH 5, 1953, THE ONE CONCERN WHICH UNITED HIS SURVIVORS IN THE KREMLIN WAS TO PROTECT THEMSELVES AGAINST EACH OTHER AND TO PREVENT THE EMERGENCE OF A SINGLE ALL-POWERFUL FIGURE. THIS LED TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF WHAT THE RUSSIANS NOW CALL "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP."

ALSO, IT NOT ONLY PROVIDED A BASIS FOR REPUDIATION OF STALIN, BUT CREATED A NECESSITY FOR IT. IF THE PEOPLE WERE TO BE SOLD ON THE IDEA THAT COLLECTIVE RULE PROVIDED THE BEST POSSIBLE GOVERNMENT, THEY HAD TO BE UNSOLD ON 20 YEARS OF PROPAGANDA THAT STALIN'S ONE-MAN GRIP WAS BEYOND CRITICISM.

A22WX

MOST AMERICAN OFFICIALS NOW SEEM CONVINCED THAT KHRUSHCHEV, BULGANIN, ZHUKOV, MALENKOV AND THE OTHERS IN THE TOP DOZEN IN MOSCOW ARE CERTAIN THAT STALIN'S DICTATORSHIP WAS A DISASTER FOR SOVIET COMMUNISM AND THAT THEY REALLY BELIEVE IN THE COLLECTIVE PRINCIPLE.

THE SHIFTS OF PERSONALITIES ARE NOT CONSIDERED TO BE A VIOLATION OF THIS THEORY AS LONG AS THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT ONE MAN IS COMING OUT FAR AHEAD OF THE OTHERS. KHRUSHCHEV, FOR EXAMPLE, COULD SOME DAY BECOME ANOTHER STALIN BUT THE EXPERTS FIND LITTLE EVIDENCE THAT HE IS MOVING IN THAT DIRECTION.

THE DOWNGRADING OF MOLOTOV IS ATTRIBUTED HERE TO A RIGIDITY OF THINKING, AN INABILITY TO APPLY THE KIND OF FLEXIBLE POLICY MANEUVERS WHICH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN PURSUE. THUS HIS COUNSEL NO LONGER CARRIES THE WEIGHT IT ONCE HAD. BUT UNDER THE PRESENT SYSTEM THE MEN HAVING POWER DO NOT FIND IT NECESSARY TO DESTROY A MAN TO CUT BACK HIS ROLE--AS STALIN OFTEN SEEMED TO.

MALENKOV GAINED PREMIERSHIP WHEN STALIN DIED BUT HAD TO GIVE IT UP IN FEBRUARY 1955. PREDICTIONS OF HIS COMPLETE LIQUIDATION WERE QUICKLY DISPROVED BY THE SECURITY OF HIS POSITION AS MINISTER OF POWER STATIONS. IN RECENT MONTHS HE HAS APPEARED AT MOSCOW PARTIES AND RECEPTIONS AS ONE OF THE INNER GROUP, CLOSE TO KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN, WITH EVERY APPEARANCE OF CONFIDENCE IN HIS FUTURE.

THE MOST NOTABLE EVIDENCE OF AN IMPROVED POSITION, AS COMPARED WITH THE TIME WHEN HE WAS FIRED, CAME LAST MONTH WHEN HE MADE A PILOT TOUR OF ENGLAND IN ADVANCE OF THE PRESENT KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN VISIT.

HE IS REGARDED BY VARIOUS PEOPLE WHO HAVE HAD OPPORTUNITY TO SEE HIM IN OPERATION IN MOSCOW AND IN ENGLAND AS EXTREMELY CAPABLE AND INTELLIGENT. COUPLED WITH THE IMPROVEMENT IN HIS POLITICAL POSITION, THIS HAS GIVEN RISE TO SPECULATION THAT SOME DAY HE MAY REACH THE PREMIERSHIP AGAIN.

GG346AES

A80WX
CAMBODIA (330)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DECLARED TODAY IT IS "UTTERLY FALSE" FOR ANYBODY TO SAY THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO FORCE CAMBODIA INTO THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY (SEATO) ALLIANCE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC AN UNDATED LETTER FROM DULLES TO CAMBODIAN FOREIGN MINISTER NONG KIMNY, WHICH IT SAID WAS DELIVERED TODAY BY U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT MCCLINTOCK AT PHNOM PENH.

DULLES SAID HE WAS DISTURBED BY "RECENT STATEMENTS FROM VARIOUS QUARTERS." HE SAID THESE ALLEGED THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO FORCE CAMBODIA INTO SEATO UNDER PAIN OF LOSING U.S. ECONOMIC AID, OR OF TRYING TO STIR UP CAMBODIA'S NEIGHBOR STATES OF VIET NAM AND THAILAND "TO IMPOSE MEASURES OF ECONOMIC WARFARE UPON CAMBODIA FOR THE SAME ALLEGED END."

"I REGRET THAT THESE ALLEGATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE SINCE THEY ARE UTTERLY FALSE AND COULD HARM THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS EXISTING BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES," DULLES WROTE.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS ASKED WHAT DULLES MEANT BY "RECENT STATEMENTS FROM VARIOUS QUARTERS."

WHITE REPLIED THAT HE REFERRED PRINCIPALLY TO "DISTORTIONS OF FACT" BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS IN RED CHINA AND NORTHERN VIET NAM.

CAMBODIA'S PRINCE SIHANOUK RECENTLY CRITICIZED U.S. POLICY IN ASIA. HE SAID HE DECIDED AGAINST GOING TO NEXT FALL'S UNITED NATIONS MEETING AT NEW YORK CITY BECAUSE HE FELT HE IS PERSONALLY DISLIKED IN AMERICA.

CAMBODIA, VIET NAM AND LAOS--THE THREE INDOCHINA STATES-- ARE NOT MEMBERS OF SEATO BUT ARE BLANKETED WITHIN ITS PROTECTION UNDER A SPECIFIC PROVISION. MEMBERS OF THE PACT INCLUDE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND THE THREE ASIAN STATES OF PAKISTAN, THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES.

DULLES SAID U.S. POLICY TOWARD CAMBODIA IS SIMPLE:

"THAT IS, THE UNITED STATES THROUGH ITS MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS SEEKS TO ASSIST THE CAMBODIAN GOVERNMENT IN ITS ENDEAVOR TO MAINTAIN THE SOVEREIGN INDEPENDENCE OF THE KINGDOM."

HE EMPHASIZED THE UNITED STATES WANTS COUNTRIES TO JOIN WITH IT IN MUTUAL DEFENSE TIES ONLY IF THEY BELIEVE THIS WILL BETTER ASSURE THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

CZ712PES

B34WX (JAP-SYRIA) (Q)
JAPAN-ARMS (180)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT "UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS" UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE NO OBJECTIONS TO THE SALE OF JAPANESE MUNITIONS TO SYRIA, ARAB RIVAL OF ISRAEL.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT BEEN INFORMED WHETHER SYRIA HAS PLACED A FIRM ORDER WITH JAPAN FOR THE MUNITIONS.

BUT HE ACKNOWLEDGED THE U. S. EMBASSY AT TOKYO HAS RECEIVED AN INQUIRY FROM THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ON WHETHER U. S. SPECIFICATIONS "COULD BE USED FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF AMMUNITION FOR DEFENSIVE USE BY SYRIA."

HE SAID THE EMBASSY HAD INDICATED THERE WOULD BE NO OBJECTIONS IF CERTAIN CONDITIONS WERE OBSERVED.

THESE CONDITIONS ARE RELATED TO THE SIZE OF THE ORDER. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE SMALL.

THE AMMUNITION WOULD BE FOR THE USE OF HOWITZERS AND POSSIBLY TRENCH MORTARS USED BY THE SYRIAN ARMY.

JAPAN MUST OBTAIN U. S. APPROVAL FOR ARMS SALES IN CASES WHERE THE MATERIAL IS PRODUCED UNDER U. S. LICENSE AND ACCORDING TO U. S. SPECIFICATIONS.

EG525PES NM AGT

30.24- 6409

A51WX
(800) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC AGENCY
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS DESCRIBED TODAY AS "VERY MUCH GRATIFIED" BY RUSSIA'S AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND 10 OTHER NATIONS ON A PLAN EXPECTED TO LAUNCH HIS ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY BY MID-1957.

THE 12 NATIONS PUT THE FINISHING TOUCHES YESTERDAY TO A PROPOSED CHARTER FOR THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY, AS IT WILL BE CALLED.

THE CHARTER GOES NEXT TO A CONFERENCE OF 84, POSSIBLY 86, NATIONS AT NEW YORK CITY IN SEPTEMBER. IF ACCEPTED THERE, AS EXPECTED, IT WILL GO TO THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE NATIONS AND WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE WHEN RATIFIED BY 18 COUNTRIES. AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPECT THIS AROUND JUNE 1957.

JAMES J. WADSWORTH, WHO HEADED THE U. S. DELEGATION TO THE 12 NATION MEETING IN WASHINGTON, REPORTED TO EISENHOWER THIS MORNING. AFTERWARD, HE TOLD REPORTERS THE PRESIDENT WAS "VERY MUCH GRATIFIED" AT "SUCH SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS."

IN A SEPARATE DEVELOPMENT TODAY, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED IT WOULD CONTRIBUTE $350,000 FOR CONSTRUCTION OF AN ATOMIC RESEARCH REACTOR IN BRAZIL. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS THE FIRST SUCH GRANT TO A FOREIGN NATION.

1956

THE REACTOR WILL BE CONSTRUCTED UNDER A 1955 AGREEMENT BETWEEN BRAZIL AND THE UNITED STATES AS PART OF THE PRESIDENT'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE ON THE NEW INTERNATIONAL AGENCY NOTED THAT "SEVERAL DELEGATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THIS MEETING RESERVED THEIR POSITIONS ON CERTAIN DETAILS." OFFICIALS SAID THAT IS WHAT RUSSIA DID ON ITS DEMAND THAT RED CHINA BE ADMITTED AS A MEMBER OF THE AGENCY AND TO ITS GOVERNING BOARD.

BUT THESE OFFICIALS SAID THE CLOSED-DOOR CONFERENCE, WHICH RAN FROM FEB. 27 TO MARCH 21 AND THEN RECESSED UNTIL YESTERDAY'S FINAL MEETING, WAS QUITE SMOOTH. THEY SAID EVEN RUSSIA'S RESERVATION ON RED CHINA WAS EXPRESSED WITHOUT EMOTION.

BESIDES THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, THE 12-NATION GROUP INCLUDED AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, INDIA, PORTUGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND BRITAIN.

THE OFFICIAL TEXT OF THE CHARTER IS TO BE PUBLISHED APRIL 25.

OFFICIALS SAID IT WILL SHOW A PROPOSED 23-NATION BOARD OF GOVERNORS. MEMBERSHIP WOULD BE DIVIDED ABOUT 13-10 AMONG THE "HAVE" AND "HAVE-NOT" NATIONS WITH RESPECT TO ATOMIC POWER CAPABILITY. THIS, IN EFFECT, WEIGHTS THE VOTE IN FAVOR OF THE BIG ATOMIC POWERS LIKE RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES. THEY HAVE A FURTHER CONTROL IN THAT EVERYTHING IS VOLUNTARY--THEY COULD WITHHOLD THEIR NUCLEAR MATERIAL AND DATA AT WILL.

A52WX

OFFICIALS SAID AN APPARENT DIFFERENCE DEVELOPED EARLY IN THE CONFERENCE OVER HOW THE AGENCY WOULD BE TIED TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY SAID RUSSIA SEEMED TO WANT THE AGENCY PLACED UNDER THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND THEREBY SUBJECT TO THE SOVIET VETO. BUT CONSULTATION WITH THE RUSSIANS DEVELOPED THAT THEY HAD NO SUCH DESIRE, OFFICIALS SAID, SO ALL AGREED TO LINK THE AGENCY ONLY LOOSELY TO THE U. N., REQUIRING MERELY AN ANNUAL REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND REPORTS AS NECESSARY TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

OFFICIALS SAID U. S. AUTHORITIES EXPECT TO CONSULT WITH SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) AND OTHERS IN CONGRESS WHO HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT SURRENDERING ANY NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY BY JOINING INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY ALWAYS IS SOMEWHAT

AFFECTED IN SUCH CASES. BUT THEY SAID THE ATOMIC SUPPLIER NATIONS GIVE UP PRACTICALLY NO PREROGATIVE WHEREAS THOSE WHICH ACCEPT NUCLEAR HELP MUST AGREE TO CERTAIN THINGS, SUCH AS PERMITTING ON-THE-SPOT INSPECTION OF THEIR ATOMIC CENTERS BY THE OTHER COUNTRIES.

OFFICIALS SAID THE AGENCY COULD ACT BOTH AS A BANK AND AS A BROKER. THAT IS, IT WOULD HAVE AUTHORITY TO KEEP NUCLEAR MATERIALS OF ITS OWN, BUT IT ALSO COULD BE A CLEARING HOUSE FOR EXCHANGES AMONG MEMBER NATIONS.

AS THEY EXPLAINED IT, A COUNTRY WOULD PLAN AN ATOMIC PROJECT, AND FILE AN APPLICATION WITH THE AGENCY. AGENCY TECHNICIANS WOULD STUDY THE PLANS, INSPECT THE PROPOSED SITE AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE AGENCY'S DIRECTOR. HE WOULD PUT THE PROPOSAL BEFORE THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS WHICH WOULD MAKE THE DECISION. THE DIRECTOR'S STAFF WOULD CARRY OUT THE PROJECT.

THE FIRST BOARD IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPOSED OF THE FIVE TOP ATOMIC POWERS--CANADA, FRANCE, BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES--PLUS BRAZIL, SOUTH AFRICA, JAPAN, INDIA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SWEDEN, TOGETHER WITH 10 SMALL NATIONS CHOSEN GEOGRAPHICALLY.

AS TO FINANCING, OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS NO PROVISION. NATIONS WHICH WANTED ATOMIC PROJECTS BUT LACKED THE PRICE WOULD HAVE TO GO TO SOME ORGANIZATION LIKE THE WORLD BANK FOR A LOAN.

THE OPERATING COST OF THE AGENCY WOULD BE SHARED BY MEMBERS ON A BASIS YET TO BE DEVISED. THE UNITED STATES, WHICH TRADITIONALLY BEARS A HEAVY LOAD, IS EXPECTED TO BE TABBED FOR BETWEEN 20 AND 30 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL OPERATING COST.

OFFICIALS SAID THE AGENCY'S DIRECTOR WOULD SERVE FOR FOUR YEARS. NEITHER HE NOR HIS HEADQUARTERS HAS BEEN SELECTED.

HY534PES

1956

A148WX
95
ATOMIC TEST

WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-THE TEST EXPLOSION OF A HYDROGEN WEAPON IN THE PACIFIC, WHICH HAD BEEN SET FOR ABOUT MAY 1, HAS BEEN PUT OFF UNTIL MAY 8.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, SAID "TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES INVOLVED IN MAKING READY" FOR THE TEST CAUSED THE DELAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT "DESCRIPTION OF THE TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES WAS NOT GIVEN."

THE TWO AGENCIES ADDED THAT "ALTHOUGH MAY 8 IS NOW THE TARGET DATE, THE DETONATION COULD BE FURTHER DELAYED BY UNEXPECTED DEVELOPMENT OF UNSATISFACTORY WEATHER CONDITIONS."

A149WX
THE TEST AT ENIWETOK ATOLL IS TO BE OBSERVED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS AND THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION.

RZ1215PES

A22WX
ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-SENATE PASSAGE TODAY SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE A BILL AUTHORIZING A $295,495,000 ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE PURCHASE PROGRAM IN THE NEXT YEAR.

MANY OF THE PROJECTS INCLUDED IN THE MEASURE ARE SECRET. HOWEVER, MUCH OF THE MONEY IS FOR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT AND FOR TESTING OF REACTORS DESIGNED FOR POSSIBLE USE IN AN ATOMIC POWERED AIRPLANE.

WE333PES

A119WX
INFORMATION (350)
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC INFORMATION (OSI) SAID TODAY TWO BASIC DOCUMENTS CONCERNING HIS CONTROVERSIAL AGENCY ARE SECRET EVEN THOUGH OSI DEALS ONLY WITH NON-SECRET INFORMATION.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE EXPRESSED AMAZEMENT AT THIS TESTIMONY FROM ERWIN SEAGO, A FORMER UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA TEACHER WHO SUCCEEDED R. KARL HONOMAN AS OSI HEAD A YEAR AGO.

CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL SEARCH FURTHER TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE DOCUMENTS ARE JUSTLY WITHHELD FROM THE PUBLIC. SEAGO SAID THEY WERE, AND HE WOULDN'T TALK ABOUT THEM.

ONE WAS THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DIRECTIVE WHICH SET UP THE OSI IN 1954. SEAGO WOULDN'T SAY WHETHER THIS ALLOWS OSI TO ENFORCE COMPLIANCE WITH ITS RULES. THE OTHER IS AN OSI "PROGRESS REPORT" ON HOW THE AGENCY IS COMING ALONG.

"AS OF NOW," MOSS SAID, "I AM STRONGLY OF THE OPINION THAT THIS IS AN EXAMPLE OF THE ABUSE OF CLASSIFICATION."

REP. FASCELL (D-FLA) TOLD SEAGO: "YOU'RE NOT SUPPOSED TO BE HANDLING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION SO I THINK YOU OUGHT TO SEND BACK" THE SECURITY COUNCIL ORDER.

REP. MEADER (R-MICH), THE THIRD COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID OSI APPARENTLY IS GIVING OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES "SOMETHING TO HIDE BEHIND WHEN THEY DON'T WANT TO GIVE (INFORMATION) OUT EVEN THOUGH IT IS NOT CLASSIFIED."

NONE OF THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS APPEARED SATISFIED WITH SEAGO'S EXPLANATION THAT OSI'S JOB IS TO HELP PREVENT THE COMMUNISTS FROM GETTING TOO MUCH VALUABLE, ALTHOUGH NON-SECRET, INFORMATION FROM THE UNITED STATES.

SEAGO DENIED ANY "CENSORSHIP." HE SAID OSI ONLY GIVES ADVICE TO SCIENCE, BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY ON WHAT MATERIAL SHOULD NOT BE PUBLISHED AND THAT ONLY WHEN SUCH ADVICE IS REQUESTED.

AS FOR FEDERAL AGENCIES, HE SAID OSI HOLDS NO CONTROL OVER THEM EITHER ALTHOUGH OSI HAS ISSUED "GUIDES" ON PUBLICATION OF DEFENSE CONTRACT INFORMATION AND ON THE HANDLING OF INFORMATION REQUESTS BY THE COMMUNISTS.

HE SAID THE POLICY TOWARD A COMMUNIST COUNTRY REQUEST FOR NONSECRET U.S. GOVERNMENT MATERIAL IS TO GRANT IT ONLY AFTER THE REDS HAVE AGREED TO FURNISH EQUALLY VALUABLE INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE IN AMERICA.

MC935PES NM

A113WX
SEDITION (130)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY APPROVED A BILL INCREASING THE PENALTIES FOR SEDITIOUS CONSPIRACY AND ADVOCATING OR CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE MEASURE, RECOMMENDED BY THE ADMINISTRATION, PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN PASSED BY THE HOUSE BUT GOES BACK THERE FOR ACTION ON A SENATE AMENDMENT.

IT WOULD INCREASE THE MAXIMUM PENALTY, SETTING IT AT 20 YEARS IMPRISONMENT OR A FINE OF $20,000, OR BOTH.

AT PRESENT THE MAXIMUM FOR SEDITIOUS CONSPIRACY IS SIX YEARS IMPRISONMENT, OR A $5,000 FINE OR BOTH, WHILE THE MAXIMUM FOR ADVOCATING THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT IS 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT OR A $10,000 FINE OR BOTH.

THE SENATE AMENDMENT WOULD DISQUALIFY ANYONE FROM HOLDING A UNITED STATES OFFICE OF HONOR OR TRUST IF CONVICTED ON A CHARGE OF ADVOCATING THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

HY913PES

B52WX Q

(400) WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY PASSED BY VOICE VOTE A BILL AUTHORIZING INCREASED UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTIONS TO TWO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS BUT ONLY AFTER TACKING ON A CONDITION OPPOSED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

THE MEASURE, WHICH NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE, WOULD PERMIT THIS COUNTRY TO CONTRIBUTE UP TO THREE MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY TO THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FOA) AND A LIKE SUM TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO).

THE PRESENT CEILING ON THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION TO THE FOA IS TWO MILLION DOLLARS AND TO THE ILO $1,750,000. WHILE RAISING THESE LIMITS, THE SENATE PROVIDED THAT THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION SHALL NOT BE A GREATER PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL BUDGET OF EITHER AGENCY than this country's present proportion.

THE U.S. NOW PROVIDES 31.5 PER CENT OF THE FOA BUDGET AND 25 PER CENT OF THE ILO BUDGET.

ADOPTED OVER ADMINISTRATION OPPOSITION WAS AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) PROVIDING THAT THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION TO THE ILO SHALL NOT BE INCREASED UNLESS EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYE DELEGATES FROM RUSSIA AND OTHER IRON CURTAINS ARE UNSEATED.

THIS AMENDMENT WAS WRITTEN INTO THE MEASURE ON A ROLL CALL VOTE OF 43-40.

BRICKER SAID THAT EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYE DELEGATES FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS, SEATED AT THE ILO CONVENTION AT GENEVA IN 1955, ARE "MERE MOUTHPIECES OF GOVERNMENT" AND SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO VOTE.

OPPONENTS OF HIS AMENDMENT SAID THEY SYMPATHIZED WITH BRICKER'S OBJECTIVE BUT ARGUED THAT HE WAS MAKING AN IMPRACTICAL APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM.

SEN.KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SUPPORTED BRICKER'S AMENDMENT EVEN THOUGH THIS PUT HIM IN OPPOSITION TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S STAND.

HE SAID THE AMENDMENT DIDN'T TAKE THE U.S. OUT OF THE ILO NOR REDUCE ITS CONTRIBUTION BUT WOULD MAINTAIN THE STATUS QUO UNTIL CONGRESS "HAS HAD A CHANCE TO GO INTO THE MATTER."

EACH MEMBER NATION OF THE ILO HAS ONE EMPLOYER DELEGATE, ONE EMPLOYE DELEGATE AND TWO GOVERNMENT DELEGATES. THE U.S. EMPLOYER DELEGATE IS NOMINATED BY THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS, WHILE THE U.S. EMPLOYE DELEGATE IS NOMINATED BY THE AFL-CIO.

SEN.DOUGLAS (D-ILL) CALLED THE VOTE ON THE BRICKER AMENDMENT "EXTRAORDINARY" AND CHIDED MOST OF THE REPUBLICAN SENATORS FOR VOTING FOR IT.

DOUGLAS NOTED THAT DESPITE THE ANNOUNCEMENT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WAS OPPOSED TO THE AMENDMENT, ONLY EIGHT REPUBLICANS VOTED AGAINST IT WHILE 35 REPUBLICANS SUPPORTED IT. ON THE OTHER HAND, 33 DEMOCRATS OPPOSED IT WHILE EIGHT VOTED FOR IT.

"THIS HAS BEEN A REPUBLICAN VICTORY BUT AN ADMINISTRATION DEFEAT," DOUGLAS SAID.

"IT SHOWS AGAIN THAT ON VITAL QUESTIONS OF FOREIGN POLICY, THE PRESIDENT FINDS MOST OF HIS SUPPORT ON THIS SIDE OF THE AISLE.

"BUT I AM WILLING TO PREDICT WE DEMOCRATS WILL BE ATTACKED FOR THIS VOTE BY THE VARIOUS REPUBLICAN PARTIES OVER THE COUNTRY, AND PROBABLY BY THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE."

VX721PES

B22WX Q

NY RELAY SOUTH

(240) NIGHT LEAD ARMY PILOTS

1956

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY GAVE THE ARMY DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY FOR TRAINING ITS OWN AIRPLANE AND HELICOPTER PILOTS.

THE DECISION, LONG UNDER CONSIDERATION, INVOLVES THE TRANSFER OF TWO AIR FORCE BASES, EDWARD GARY AND WOLTERS, BOTH IN TEXAS, TO THE ARMY. CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS WILL CONDUCT THE TRAINING OF ARMY PILOTS STARTING THIS SUMMER.

30 24-6411

THE ARMY SAID THAT WHEN CARGO HELICOPTER TRAINING GETS UNDER WAY AT WOLTERS, THE PRIMARY TRAINING HERETOFORE CONDUCTED AT FT. RUCKER, ALA., WILL BE TERMINATED.

THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THE DECISION TO END AIR FORCE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SOME AVIATION TRAINING FOR THE ARMY DOES NOT CHANGE THE CURRENT ROLE AND MISSION OF ARMY AVIATION. NOR, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, DOES THE DECISION AUTHORIZE EXPANSION OF ARMY AIR ACTIVITIES BEYOND THOSE ALREADY APPROVED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

ARMY AVIATION ACTIVITIES CURRENTLY ARE LIMITED TO COMPARATIVELY LIGHTWEIGHT, FIXED-WING AIRCRAFT AND HELICOPTERS. UNDER PRESENT LIMITATIONS ARMY AIRCRAFT DO NOT CONDUCT OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS AND THEIR TRANSPORTATION MISSION IS LIMITED TO THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF GROUND FORCE ACTIVITY.

MOST OF THE ARMY'S PRIMARY FIXED-WING PILOT TRAINING WILL BE DONE AT GARY. WOLTERS WILL CONCENTRATE ON HELICOPTER TRAINING.

THE ARMY WILL ARRANGE FOR THE FIRST CLASS IN HELICOPTER PILOT TRAINING TO START THIS SUMMER AFTER THE AIR FORCE RELINQUISHES CONTROL OF WOLTERS FIELD.

EG405PES

A117WX

WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-RUSSIAN HISTORY TEACHERS ARE REPORTED TO BE SUSPENDING EXAMINATIONS UNTIL THEY ARE SURE HOW THE REWRITING OF SOVIET HISTORY WILL COME OUT.

DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY TOLD OF THIS TODAY IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS.

MURPHY SAID THE KREMLIN'S ATTACKS ON STALIN WERE UNDERTAKEN WITH A WILLINGNESS TO RISK CONFUSION AND DOUBT. HE SAID THE MOSCOW LEADERS APPARENTLY ARE CONFIDENT THEIR CONTROL OF NEWS MEDIA WILL "KEEP THEIR PEOPLE IN LINE UNTIL A NEW MYTHOLOGY HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED."

"WE EVEN HAVE REPORTS," HE ADDED, "THAT EXAMINATIONS IN SOVIET HISTORY ARE BEING SUSPENDED IN RUSSIAN SCHOOLS BECAUSE THE TEACHERS DO NOT KNOW WHAT HISTORY IS CORRECT."

HY925PES

A122

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY SENT TO THE U.N. A CHECK FOR $1,350,000 AS A PAYMENT ON ITS 1955 PLEDGE OF $15,000,000 TO THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. THIS PAYMENT BROUGHT THE U.S. COONTRIBUTION FOR THE CALENDAR YEAR 1955 TO $14,450,000.

QR938PES

B67

(130)

1956

NEW YORK, APRIL 19 (AP)-ALL BUT .3 OF 1 PER CENT OF THIS COUNTRY'S ATOMIC ENERGY WORKERS CAN NOW BUY LIFE INSURANCE AT THE SAME RATES AS ANYBODY ELSE, THE INSTITUTE OF LIFE INSURANCE SAID TODAY.

THE INSTITUTE REPORTED THAT 99.7 PER CENT OF THE 150,000 PERSONS EMPLOYED IN U.S. NUCLEAR PLANTS ARE CONSIDERED STANDARD RISKS, AND THUS NEED PAY NO EXTRA PREMIUM DUE TO ANY ATOMIC HAZARD.

DURING WORLD WAR II, ALL ATOMIC WORKERS, IF INSURED AT ALL, WERE USUALLY CHARGED AN EXTRA PREMIUM, RUNNING AS HIGH AS $10 PER $1,000 OF LIFE INSURANCE.

SAFETY CONTROLS HAVE COME RAPIDLY TO THE INFANT ATOMIC INDUSTRY AND BOTH THE FREQUENCY AND SEVERITY OF ACCIDENTS IN THE PLANTS HAVE DROPPED TO ONE-FIFTH OR ONE-SIXTH OF THE RATES OF 1943, THE INSTITUTE SAID.

AS A RESULT, IT SAID, "A" PLANT WORKERS HAVE ACCIDENT RATES WELL BELOW THOSE IN THE PETROLEUM AND CHEMICAL FIELDS.

QR844PES

A55
(140)

NEW YORK, APRIL 19 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO HAS ANNOUNCED THAT STALIN'S BIRTHDAY WILL BE CELEBRATED IN THE SOVIET UNION THIS YEAR--ALONG WITH THAT OF V.I. LENIN.

THE BROADCAST--IN PERSIAN FOUR DAYS AGO--SEEMED AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO PLAY DOWN THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN FOR IRANIAN LISTENERS. IT SAID: "SINCE THE DATES OF LENIN'S AND STALIN'S BIRTHDAYS ARE VERY CLOSE TOGETHER, THEY ARE BOTH BEING CELEBRATED TOGETHER."

LENIN'S BIRTHDAY IS APRIL 22. STALIN'S FALLS ON DEC. 21.

THE BROADCAST CLAIMED STALIN HAS NOT BEEN DEMOTED IN THE U.S.S.R. IT SAID THAT AT THE RECENT PARTY CONGRESS THERE WAS DISCUSSION OF THE UNDESIRABILITY OF THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL BUT THAT STALIN WAS "A GREAT SERVANT OF THE PARTY AND PEOPLE." HE DID MAKE CERTAIN MISTAKES IN HIS LATER YEARS BECAUSE HE ASSIGNED HIMSELF A GREATER ROLE THAN THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY, THE BROADCAST ADDED. NO MENTION WAS MADE OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S STILL UNPUBLISHED SPEECH OF FEB. 24 TO THE CONGRESS IN WHICH, IT HAS BEEN REPORTED, HE CALLED STALIN A MURDERER.

HW543PES

A45WX (550)
AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD ICARDI

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-A JUDICIAL RULING TODAY KILLED THE GOVERNMENT'S PERJURY CASE AGAINST ALDO L.ICARDI--A CASE BASED ON HIS DENIAL OF COMPLICITY IN THE STRANGE WORLD WAR II SLAYING OF MAJ. WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN.

U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE RICHMOND B.KEECH RULED THAT A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE BEFORE WHICH ICARDI VOLUNTARILY TESTIFIED IN MARCH , 1953, WAS NOT FUNCTIONING IN FURTHERANCE OF A VALID LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE.

HE SAID THE LANGUAGE OF ITS REPORT ON ITS INVESTIGATION INTO THE DISAPPEARANCE AND DEATH OF HOLOHAN BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN ITALY IN DECEMBER, 1944, "INDICATES THE FUNCTIONING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE AS A COMMITTING MAGISTRATE."

AFTER DELIVERING HIS 12-PAGE LEGAL OPINION, JUDGE KEECH DIRECTED A JURY OF SIX MEN AND SIX WOMEN TO ACQUIT ICARDI, 35, NOW A PITTSBURGH REAL ESTATE BROKER. ICARDI, A FORMER ARMY LIEUTENANT, WAS SECOND IN COMMAND OF THE CLOAK-DN-DAGGER OSS MISSION, HEADED BY HOLOHAN, 40, A HARVARD EDUCATED LAWYER.

UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES WERE THAT THE GOVERNMENT SPENT MORE THAN $100,000 IN ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE HOLOHAN CASE AND ITS PREPARATIONS FOR THE TRIAL OF ICARDI.

THE JURORS, WHO HAD NOT BEEN IN THE COURTROOM DURING THE LONG LEGAL ARGUMENTS PRECEDING THE RULING, APPEARED PERPLEXED WHEN THE CLERK, WILLIAM H.COLLINS, JR., SAID:

"MEMBERS OF THE JURY, BY DIRECTION OF THE COURT, YOUR VERDICT IS FOR THE DEFENDANT AND IS NOT GUILTY, AND THAT IS YOUR VERDICT SO SAY YOU EACH AND ALL."

THE JURORS NODDED DUTIFULLY. AND THAT WAS THE END OF THE TRIAL WHICH BEGAN MONDAY WITH INDICATIONS THAT IT MIGHT RUN FOR SIX WEEKS.

WHILE THE VERDICT CLEARED ICARDI OF SIX PERJURY CHARGES, IT HAD NO DIRECT EFFECT ON THE DISPUTED FACTS OF THE HOLOHAN CASE.

LIKEWISE, IT DID NOT CONCERN ITSELF WITH THE TRUTH OR FALSITY OF ICARDI'S TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

JUDGE KEECH QUESTIONED THE PROPRIETY OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT, WHICH SAID THERE WAS "PROBABLE CAUSE" FOR CHARGING ICARDI AND FORMER SGT. CARL LO DOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y. WITH MURDER AND EMBEZZLEMENT, BUT THAT THEY WERE NOT SUBJECT TO PROSECUTION UNDER EXISTING CIVIL OR MILITARY LAW.

A46WX

THE JUDGE SAID A SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION FOR AMENDMENT OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE WAS AN EXERCISE OF A BONA FIDE FUNCTION.

"THE VALIDITY OF THIS LATER RECOMMENDATION, HOWEVER, CANNOT BE CURED BY THE INVALIDITY OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S ADJUDICATION OF CRIME CONTAINED IN THE REPORT'S STATEMENT OF FACTS," KEECH SAID.

THE JUDGE REVIEWED THE TESTIMONY OF REP. W. STERLING COLE (R-NY), WHO HEADED THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

COLE TESTIFIED THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALREADY HAD IN ITS POSSESSION SUFFICIENT INFORMATION ON WHICH TO BASE ITS REPORT TO CONGRESS, INCLUDING ICARDI'S PRIOR STATEMENTS ON MANY OCCASIONS.

COLE ALSO SAID THE PURPOSE OF ASKING ICARDI TO TESTIFY WAS TO GIVE HIM AN OPPORTUNITY TEO TELL HIS SIDE OF THE STORY.

UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION BY ICARDI'S CHIEF COUNSEL, EDWARD BENNETT WILLIAMS, COLE SAID HE DISCUSSED WITH REP. PAUL KILDAY (D-TEX) THE POSSIBILITY OF A PERJURY INDICTMENT AS A RESULT OF TESTIMONY ICARDI MIGHT GIVE.

"IT IS UNNECESSARY FOR THE COURT TO DETERMINE FOR WHICH PURPOSE ICARDI'S TESTIMONY WAS SOUGHT OR OBTAINED, SINCE NEITHER AFFORDING AN INDIVIDUAL A FORUM IN WHICH TO PROTEST HIS INNOCENCE NOR EXTRACTING TESTIMONY WITH A VIEW TO A PERJURY PROSECUTION, IS A VALID LEGISLATION PURPOSE," KEECH SAID.

WHAT TESTIMONY THERE WAS IN THE TRIAL, ALL OF IT IN THE ABSENCE OF THE JURY, DEALT WITH PURELY LEGAL QUESTIONS.

THE JURY, HOWEVER, HEARD SHARPLY CONFLICTING VERSIONS OF WHAT HAPPENED TO HOLOHAN.

THE ESSENCE OF THE PROSECUTION'S OPENING STATEMENT BY VICTOR C. WOERHIEDE WAS THAT ICARDI PLOTTED AND DIRECTED THE MURDER OF HOLOHAN. WOERHIEDE SAID ICARDI HAD POISON PUT IN HOLOHAN'S SOUP AND, WHEN THAT FAILED TO KILL HIM, CUT CARDS WITH LO DOLCE TO SEE WHICH OF THEM WOULD SHOOT HIM.

THE GOVERNMENT VERSION IS THAT LO DOLCE CUT THE LOW CARD AND SHOT HOLOHAN TWICE IN THE HEAD WITH A PISTOL.

WILLIAMS, ON THE OTHER HAND, SAID ITALIAN COMMUNISTS MASTER-MINDED THE MURDER OF HOLOHAN, WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF ICARDI OR LO DOLCE, BECAUSE THEY REGARDED HIM AS AN OBSTRUCTION TO THEIR GETTING ARMS. A LARGE AMOUNT OF GOLD HOLOHAN CARRIED HAS NEVER BEEN RECOVERED.

THE JUDGE RULED THAT THE MERE FACT A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HAS IN ITS POSSESSION A PRIOR STATEMENT OF AN INDIVIDUAL DOES NOT BAR THE COMMITTEE'S COMPELLING HIS TESTIMONY ON THE SAME SUBJECT, PROVIDED SUCH TESTIMONY IS OBTAINED FOR A LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE WITHIN ITS JURISDICTION.

HE ADDED:

"THE COURT DOES HOLD THAT IF THE COMMITTEE IS NOT PURSUING A BONA FIDE LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE WHEN IT SECURES THE TESTIMONY OF ANY WITNESS, IT IS NOT ACTING AS A 'COMPETENT TRIBUNAL,' EVEN THOUGH THAT VERY TESTIMONY BE RELEVANT TO A MATTER WHICH COULD BE SUBJECT TO A VALID LEGISLATIVE INVESTIGATION."

KEECH SAID A COMMITTEE OR SUBCOMMITTEE HAS A RIGHT TO INQUIRE WHE-

30.24-6413

THER THERE IS A LIKELIHOOD THAT A CRIME HAS BEEN COMMITTED TOUCHING UPON A FIELD WITHIN ITS GENERAL JURISDICTION, BUT THAT "THIS AUTHORITY CAN NOT BE EXTENDED TO SANCTION A LEGISLATIVE TRIAL AND CONVICTION OF THE INDIVIDUAL TOWARD WHOM THE EVIDENCE POINTS THE FINGER OF SUSPICION."

ON THE BASIS OF ALL THE EVIDENCE BEFORE HIM, KEECH SAID, HE FOUND THAT AT THE TIME THE SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONED ICARDI IT WAS NOT "FUNCTIONING AS A COMPETENT TRIBUNAL". (FALSE SWEARING BEFORE A COMPETENT TRIBUNAL, SUCH AS A COURT OR CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, IS AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT IN A PERJURY PROSECUTION.)

BUT ASSUMING THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS FUNCTIONING AS A COMPETENT TRIBUNAL WHEN ICARDI GAVE THE TESTIMONY UPON WHICH THE INDICTMENT WAS BASED, THE COURT HELD THAT "THE FALSE ANSWERS DEFENDENT IS CHARGED WITH HAVING GIVEN DID NOT RELATE TO A 'MATERIAL MATTER'."

THE TEST OF MATERIALITY, ANOTHER ESSENTIAL IN A PERJURY PROSECUTION, THE JUDGE SAID, IS WHETHER THE FALSE TESTIMONY WAS CAPABLE OF INFLUENCING THE TRIBUNAL ON ISSUES BEFORE IT.

KEECH SAID ICARDI'S ANSWERS "COULD HAVE NO EFFECT ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S CONCLUSIONS IN THE FIELD OF LEGITIMATE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION," AND THAT, CONSEQUENTLY, HE COULD NOT FIND HIS ANSWERS "RELATED TO A MATERIAL MATTER."

B79WX (Q).

"WHETHER ICARDI DENIED OR CONFESSED GUILT BY HIS ANSWERS, HIS TESTIMONY COULD NOT HAVE INFLUENCED THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S CONCLUSION ON SUBJECTS WHICH MIGHT BE LEGITIMATELY UNDER INVESTIGATION, NAMELY, WHETHER EXISTING LAW ADEQUATELY COVERED THE PROSECUTION OF CRIMES COMMITTED UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE SPECIFIC CHARGES UNDER INVESTIGATION, AND WHETHER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD FUNCTIONED ADEQUATELY IN ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE HOLOHAN DISAPPEARANCE X X X.

"THE COURT HOLDS AS A MATTER OF LAW THAT THE ALLEGED FALSE ANSWERS BY ICARDI WERE NOT MATERIAL TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S AUTHORIZED INVESTIGATION."

GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS, IN OPPOSING THE DEFENSE MOTION TO THROW OUT THE CASE, SAID FREQUENTLY INDIVIDUALS ARE JUDGED GUILTY OF AN OFFENSE BY A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE IN THE EXERCISE OF ITS FUNCTIONS. ON THIS KEECH COMMENTED:

"THIS COURT DOUBTS THE ACCURACY OF SUCH STATEMENT; BUT, IF IT BE TRUE, SUCH PRACTICE SHOULD NOT BE CONDONED AS IT DENIES TO THE ACCUSED THE CONSTITUTIONAL SAFEGUARDS OF JUDICIAL TRIAL."

THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPENSES IN THE CASE INCLUDED BRINGING 18 ITALIANS TO THIS COUNTRY TO TESTIFY AGAINST ICARDI. NONE OF THEM EVER GOT ON THE WITNESS STAND. MANY OF THESE ITALIANS HAD BEEN BROUGHT HERE EARLIER TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE GRAND JURY WHICH INDICTED ICARDI.

VX952PES

A75AB (NR AX F)
(160)
WITH WASHINGTON--ICARDI

1956

ROCHESTER, N. Y., APRIL 19 (AP)-CARL G. LO DOLCE'S ATTORNEY SAID TODAY THE ACQUITTAL OF ALDO ICARDI ON A PERJURY CHARGE IN CONNECTION WITH THE WARTIME HOLOHAN CASE "CLOSES THE CASE FOREVER."

LO DOLCE HIMSELF TOLD A NEWSMAN: "I SURE HOPE IT'S OVER FOR GOOD."

LO DOLCE HAD BEEN SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR AS A WITNESS IN THE FEDERAL COURT TRIAL IN WASHINGTON, D. C., BUT HAD NOT BEEN CALLED BEFORE THE DIRECTED VERDICT OF INNOCENT WAS RETURNED.

ICARDI AND LO DOLCE WERE ACCUSED BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT AND BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OF PLOTTING AND CARRYING OUT THE MURDER OF MAJ. WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN, THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER DURING A MISSION BEHIND GERMAN LINES IN ITALY IN 1944.

THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT FAILED IN EFFORTS TO EXTRADITE LO DOLCE FOUR YEARS AGO BUT THEN CONVICTED THE TWO MEN IN ABSENTIA.

LO DOLCE, 33, IS MARRIED AND HAS THREE CHILDREN. HE IS EMPLOYED HERE AS A TOOL DESIGNER. HE DECLINED COMMENT ON ICARDI'S ACQUITTAL.

HIS ATTORNEY, THOMAS G. PRESUTTI, SAID:

"NOW I HOPE CARL WILL BE ABLE TO CONTINUE HIS LIFE AS A GOOD CITIZEN OF THIS COMMUNITY. AND I HOPE HE WILL BE LET ALONE."

RM658PES

1956

B7WX (BRAINWASHING) Q
(400) INTERNAL SECURITY
WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-A CATHOLIC PRIEST WHO WAS IMPRISONED BY THE CHINESE REDS FOR FOUR YEARS TESTIFIED TODAY THAT THE PRESENCE OF AMERICANS AT THE ASIAN-PACIFIC PEACE CONFERENCE IN PEKING IN 1952 WAS A BLOW TO THE LIBERATION HOPES OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE.

FATHER HAROLD W. RIGNEY OF CHICAGO ALSO TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT ARTICLES BY TWO AMERICANS WERE "PART OF THE MATERIAL PRESENTED TO ME FOR MY BRAINWASHING" WHILE HE WAS HELD PRISONER IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

HE SAID THE ARTICLES WERE WRITTEN BY WILLIAM HINTON OF PUTNEY, VT., AND HINTON'S SISTER JOAN, WHO IS REPORTED TO BE STILL IN CHINA.

HINTON WAS RECENTLY A WITNESS BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE. HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST NOR WOULD HE TELL WHERE HE HAS LECTURED IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE RETURNING FROM CHINA IN 1953.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN CONDUCTING A SERIES OF HEARINGS THAT IT SAYS ARE DESIGNED TO DETERMINE THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE ACTIVITY OF AMERICAN CITIZENS HAS HELPED TO SOVIETIZE CHINA.

FATHER RIGNEY WAS RECTOR OF THE FU JEN CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY WHEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TOOK IT OVER ON OCT. 12, 1950. HE WAS ARRESTED AS "AN AMERICAN SPY" ON JULY 25, 1951, AND WAS NOT RELEASED FROM PRISON UNTIL SEPT. 11, 1955.

HE WAS ASKED ABOUT SPEECHES MADE BY AMERICANS WHO ATTENDED THE 1952 ASIAN-PACIFIC PEACE CONFERENCE AND THE EFFECT OF THE PRESENCE OF AMERICANS AT THE CONFERENCE.

FATHER RIGNEY REPLIED THAT THEIR PRESENCE "TENDED TO MINIMIZE THE HOPE OF LIBERATION IN THE HEARTS OF MANY MILLIONS OF CHINESE." HE SAID THE ONLY POSSIBILITY THEY HAVE OF LIBERATION IS THAT "GOD WILL WORK A MIRACLE" OR THAT THERE WILL BE AN INVASION BY WESTERN POWERS.

HE SAID THAT MILLIONS OF CHINESE ARE "LIVING IN THE HOPE AND PRAYING FOR THE DAY" OF LIBERATION FROM THEIR RED MASTERS.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, FATHER RIGNEY SAID HE HAD HEARD A BROADCAST AT THE END OF THE CONFERENCE BY LOUIS WHEATON AND IT GAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WANTED THE KIND OF PEACE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TALKED ABOUT BUT WERE BLOCKED BY THE PENTAGON, WALL STREET AND THE "IMPERIALISTIC" AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

WHEATON WAS NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED AT THE HEARING.

FATHER RIGNEY WAS ASKED ABOUT A STATEMENT THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID MRS. ANITA WILLCOX WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE AT THE CONFERENCE. FATHER RIGNEY SAID HE DIDN'T HEAR HER AND KNEW NOTHING ABOUT IT.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THAT MRS. WILLCOX HAD BEEN A WITNESS BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND HAD REFUSED UNDER HER 5TH AMENDMENT PROTECTION TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.

FATHER RIGNEY SAID THAT WHILE IN PRISON HE WAS GIVEN AN ARTICLE BY WILLIAM HINTON THAT DEALT WITH THE PREPARATION OF MACHINERY FOR USE ON A STATE FARM IN CHINA. ALSO IN A PUBLICATION HE WAS GIVEN TO READ, HE SAID, WAS AN ARTICLE BY JOAN HINTON DESCRIBING CATTLE BREEDING.

HE SAID THE MATERIAL TENDED TO GIVE THE CHINESE PEOPLE THE IMPRESSION THAT AMERICANS WERE PRO-COMMUNIST AND WERE "HELD DOWN" FROM EXPRESSING THEIR VIEWS BY THE "IMPERIALISTIC" AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

RZ/LT243PES

A111KX (240)
LOS ANGELES, APRIL 19 (AP)-ALBERT GLASSER, COMPOSER FOR MANY HOLLYWOOD MOVIES, AND HIS WIFE, KATHERINE, TODAY NAMED THEMSELVES AND 14 OTHER MUSICIANS AS ONETIME MEMBERS OF A FILMLAND UNIT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

MRS. GLASSER, AN ORCHESTRA MANAGER, AND HER HUSBAND WERE WITNESSES BEFORE A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE.

GLASSER, 40, SAID HE AND HIS WIFE WERE RECRUITED INTO THE PARTY IN 1943 BY MAX SILVER, WHOM HE IDENTIFIED AS A FORMER COMMUNIST OFFICIAL WHO HAS SINCE LEFT THE PARTY.

GLASSER SAID THAT "AT THE FIRST MEETING OF THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE CELL MY WIFE, WHO IS A SPUNKY LITTLE WOMAN, NEEDLED JOHN HOWARD LAWSON INTO A MISTAKE ON HIS PART," GLASSER SAID.

"THIS WAS IN 1943. LAWSON, IN WELCOMING US TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY, INDULGED IN A LOT OF DOUBLE TALK UNDER MY WIFE'S QUESTIONING AS TO HOW THE PARTY'S PURPOSES WERE TO BE ACHIEVED UNTIL HE BLURTED OUT ANGRILY, 'BY REVOLUTION.'

"WE GOT OUT RIGHT SHORTLY AFTERWARDS."

1956

JOHN HOWARD LAWSON WAS ONE OF THE HOLLYWOOD "UNFRIENDLY 10" WITNESSES WHO IN 1948 REFUSED TO TELL THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHETHER OR NOT THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. LAWSON WAS GIVEN A YEAR IN JAIL AND FINED $1,000 FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

GLASSER AND HIS WIFE NAMED THE FOLLOWING MUSICIANS AS FELLOW MEMBERS OF THE PARTY UNIT IN 1943; MISCHA ALTMAN AND HIS WIFE, CARLA; SOL KAPLAN, MARTHA GOLDBERG, CATHERINE BECKER, CARROLL HOLLISTER, MR. AND MRS. KALMAN BLOCH, DORIS ALBERT, BLANCHE SWEET (NOT THE FORMER ACTRESS) AND HER HUSBAND, NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED; DON CHRISTLIEB, EUDICE SHAPIRO AND HELEN TANNENBAUM.

KK803PCS NM

BEGIN APRIL 20, 1956

30.24-6415

A51 (480)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD B AND K

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

LONDON, APRIL 20 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AGREED TODAY TO JOIN THE BRITISH IN A SEARCH FOR A MIDDLE EAST PEACE PLAN.

THE KREMLIN LEADERS AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN ORDERED THEIR EXPERTS TO SUBMIT PROPOSALS FOR A U.N. PROGRAM AIMED TO AVOID WAR BETWEEN ARABS AND ISRAELIS.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL BE KEPT INFORMED.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID OF THE MORNING'S TALKS:

"THIS MEETING WAS DEVOTED TO A DISCUSSION ON THE MIDDLE EAST. IT WAS AGREED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH SIDES SHOULD PREPARE, ON THE BASIS OF THIS USEFUL DISCUSSION, APPROPRIATE PROPOSALS FOR FURTHER CONSIDERATION."

THE EXPERTS WERE ORDERED TO REPORT BY NEXT TUESDAY, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID.

EDEN WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD THE RUSSIANS THAT AN ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT COULD TOUCH OFF AN H-BOMB WAR BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND WESTERN WORLDS.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE BRITISH AT A LUNCHEON YESTERDAY THAT COMMUNISTS AND CAPITALISTS, HOWEVER MUCH THEY DISLIKE EACH OTHER, MUST STRIVE TO MAINTAIN PEACE LEST H-BOMB WARFARE DESTROY BOTH.

THE BRITISH HAVE LONG HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT RUSSIA DOES NOT SEE THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AS DANGEROUS. EDEN WILL HAVE ANOTHER CHANCE TO DRIVE HOME HIS VIEW IN INFORMAL CHATS THIS WEEKEND AT CHEQUERS, HIS OFFICIAL COUNTRY RESIDENCE. THE RUSSIANS WILL BE HIS OVERNIGHT GUESTS THERE.

THREE BIG MIDEAST PROBLEMS IMMEDIATELY FACED EDEN AND HIS GUESTS:

1. DEVISING A SYSTEM FOR RATIONING THE SUPPLY OF COMMUNIST AND WESTERN ARMS TO THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS. BRITAIN IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE READY A PLAN WHEREBY THE ARMS WOULD BE RATIONED BY THE U.N.
2. HOW TO BLOCK AND TURN BACK ANY AGGRESSOR.
3. WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE OF BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN. THE RUSSIANS REGARD THE PACT AS A THREAT TO THEM AND HAVE DEMANDED IT BE DISBANDED.

ALL THREE MAJOR POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA--HAVE COME OUT IN FAVOR OF ACTION THROUGH THE U.N. TO PREVENT A MIDDLE EAST WAR AND PROMOTE A STABLE PEACE.

EISENHOWER WAS CLEARLY BEING CONSULTED BY THE BRITISH AND PERHAPS WAS HELPING TO CALL THE SIGNALS IN THE TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

A52

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV EARLIER TODAY DANGLED BEFORE TRADE-HUNGRY BRITAIN A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT FOR STRATEGIC SHIPPING TO BE BUILT IN BRITISH YARDS. THE OFFERS ARE EXPECTED TO BE REJECTED.

THEN THE SOVIET RULERS SAILED DOWN THE THAMES RIVER TO THE ROYAL NAVAL COLLEGE AT GREENWICH. THERE THEY WINED AND DINED WITH THE LORDS OF THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE LORDS THE ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE SHOULD BE "TO REDUCE AND THEN ABOLISH ALL ARMED FORCES."

KHRUSHCHEV NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD PRODUCED A FIGHTER PLANE OF DOUBLE SUPER-SONIC SPEED BUT SAID IT WOULD BE USELESS AGAINST A GUIDED MISSILE THAT WOULD HIT ITS TARGET BEFORE ITS SOUND WAS HEARED.

"IF PEOPLES ARE IN POSITIONS TO CONTROL THEIR THOUGHTS AND ACTIONS, THEY CAN THINK OF ONLY ONE WAY OUT AND THAT IS TO GIVE UP WAR ALTOGETHER. TO AGREE TO REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AS THE FIRST THING, TO REDUCE AND THEN ABOLISH ALL ARMED FORCES," HE SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THIS COULD NOT BE DONE AT ONCE "BUT THAT SHOULD BE OUR ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE BECAUSE THE ALTERNATIVE MIGHT BE CONTINUANCE OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE AND, AS A RESULT OF THAT, SOME CONFLICT."

"I SHOULD THINK IT WOULD NOT BE OF MUCH USE TO OUR PEOPLES IF WE WERE TO STAND FACING EACH OTHER LIKE FIGHTING COCKS, YOU UNITED IN NATO AND WE IN THE WARSAW PACT," KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE NAVY MEN. "AND FOR THE TIME BEING THAT'S THE WAY IT IS."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE NATO VS WARSAW PACT POSITION "WOULD SIMPLY LEAD TO MORE AND GREATER MILITARY EXPENDITURE, EXHAUSTION OF THE EXCHEQUER AND DIVERSION OF FUNDS THAT COULD WELL BE USED FOR THE WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE."

THE TWO COMMUNIST SUPER-SALESMEN WERE GOING STRONG ON THE THIRD DAY OF THEIR 10-DAY VISIT TO BRITAIN. BESIDES TWO MEETINGS WITH EDEN AT NO. 10 DOWNING ST., THEY WERE LUNCHEON GUESTS OF THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON.

THE BRITISH PUBLIC STILL HAD NOT WARMED UP TO THE RUSSIANS.

A FAINT CHEER WENT UP TODAY FROM A CLUSTER OF WORKMEN AS THEIR MOTORCADE WHIZZED THROUGH A LONDON STREET. BUT ONE OF THE CHEERING SECTION BAWLED OUT:

"WE'RE NOT CHEERING YOU, BULGY! WE'RE CHEERING THEM."

HE GESTURED TOWARD THE BRITISH MOTORCYCLE ESCORT.

BULGANIN WAS THE SOUL OF COURTLINESS AT MANSION HOUSE WITH THE LORD MAYOR. HE PUT IN A PLUG FOR TRADE, IN A PLACE WHERE TRADE HAS BEEN PARAMOUNT FOR CENTURIES.

BESIDES GETTING DOWN TO BRASS TACKS ON INTERNATIONAL ISSUES THE RUSSIANS HAVE COME HERE, BULGANIN SAID, "TO DEVELOP AS WIDELY AS POSSIBLE COMMERCIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN US."

IT WAS AS GOOD A BUILDUP AS ANY FOR THE SHIPBUILDING OFFER, WHICH HAS NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY. THE RUSSIANS' OWN OFFICIALS "LEAKED" THE PLAN. THE BRITISH SAID THEY KNEW ABOUT IT, TOO.

ACCEPTANCE BY BRITAIN WAS HIGHLY IMPROBABLE IN FACE OF THE WESTERN ALLIES' EMBARGO ON SHIPPING FOR COMMUNIST NATIONS. THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN DESPERATELY EAGER TO GET FAST CARGO SHIPS AND TANKERS FROM THE WEST.

THE REDS HAD A MILD DIPLOMATIC HASSLE WITH DENMARK ABOUT IT WHEN THE DANES DECLINED TO VIOLATE THE EMBARGO AND BUILD THEM FAST TANKERS. RECENTLY WHEN DENMARK'S PREMIER H.C.HANSEN VISITED MOSCOW THE BEST THE RUSSIANS COULD DO WAS GET DANISH CONSENT TO BUILD ONE NON-STRATEGIC SHIP.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS GETTING A FILL-IN ON ALL DISCUSSIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS. IF BULGANIN COMES UP WITH A HARD AND FAST OFFER, THESE SOURCES SAID, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL BE CONSULTED THROUGH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

THUS THE BRITISH WERE ASSURING THEIR GREATEST ALLY THAT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WOULD NOT LEAD THEM UP THE GARDEN PATH.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD ON THE TENOR OF THE CONFERENCES BEYOND THE STATEMENT--TRADITIONAL AT SUCH MEETINGS--THAT THEY WERE PROCEEDING IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE.

IT WAS THE GRIM FACES OF THE RUSSIANS AS THEY LEFT THAT INDICATED THE BARGAINING WAS GETTING DOWN TO HARD ISSUES.

ONLY LAST FALL WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, A SHREWD BARGAINER HIMSELF, PAID TRIBUTE TO BULGANIN AS ONE OF THE TOUGHEST NEGOTIATORS HE HAD MET.

B AND K, AS THE BRITISH CALL THEM, MAY NOT BE MAKING A GREAT HIT IN PICCADILLY, BUT ON THE OFFICIAL LEVEL THEY CAN NOT BE CALLED A WASHOUT.

AT THE ANCIENT MANSION HOUSE LUNCHEON THINGS GOT ALMOST CHUMMY. POLITE CRIES OF "HEAR! HEAR!"--THE BRITISH EQUIVALENT OF "YOU SAID IT, PAL," WERE RAISED FOR BULGANIN. BRITISH BANKERS WOULD NOT LISTEN TO ANYONE SPEAK PLATITUDES ABOUT TRADE WITHOUT GIVING HIM AT LEAST A NOD OF APPROVAL.

COOLNESS TOWARD THE VISITORS AMONG ORDINARY BRITONS WAS STILL APPARENT. WHEN A LITTLE CROWD CHEERED TODAY A WORKMAN BAWLED:

"WE'RE NOT CHEERING YOU, BULGY, WE'RE CHEERING THEM." HE GESTURED TOWARD THE BRITISH MOTORCYCLE ESCORT.

BRITISH POLICE ARE HAVING A RECORD WORKOUT GUARDING THE TWO SOVIET CHIEFTAINS. THEY WERE AS JUMPY AS A CAT ON A HOT PLATE. WHEN A YOUNG MAN STANDING OUTSIDE MANOR HOUSE FUMBLED WITH A BRIEF CASE HE WAS POUNCED ON.

POLICE FEARS ARE UNDERSTANDABLE. THERE ARE MORE THAN 200,000 EASTERN REFUGEES IN ENGLAND AND FEELING AGAINST THE TWO RUSSIANS IS BITTER. THE FEDERATION OF POLES IN BRITAIN ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD SHOW DOCUMENTARY FILMS OF THE KATYN FOREST MASSACRE. RUSSIA INSISTS THE GERMANS KILLED THOUSANDS OF POLISH WAR PRISONERS. OTHERS DECLARE IT WAS DONE BY SOVIET FORCES CARRYING OUT A BLOODY PROGRAM TO KILL THE FLOWER OF POLAND'S OFFICER CORPS.

BALTIC NATION REFUGEES HAVE HELD ONE NEWS CONFERENCE TO DENOUNCE THE VISIT, AND UKRAINIAN EXILES ARE HARSH IN THEIR DENUNCIATION.

THE BRITISH HAD A MIXED GRILL LINED UP FOR THE TWO KREMLIN TOURISTS TOMORROW. IN THE MORNING THEY ARE TO VISIT THE BRITISH NUCLEAR RESEARCH CENTER AT HARWELL, SEE BRITAIN'S ANCIENT OXFORD UNIVERSITY, THEN TRAVEL TO CHEQUERS, OFFICIAL COUNTRY RESIDENCE OF THE PRIME MINISTER. AT CHEQUERS THEY WILL SETTLE DOWN FOR ANOTHER BOUT OF NEGOTIATIONS.

P256PES

A122

PARIS, APRIL 20 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TODAY EXPELLED FIVE ARABIC RADIO ANNOUNCERS FOR THEIR REFUSAL TO READ AN APPEAL FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE FIVE INCLUDED FOUR EGYPTIANS AND ONE LEBANESE.

OFFICIALS SAID THE FIVE MEN, EMPLOYED BY THE FRENCH RADIO, HAD ALSO ENGAGED IN ANTI-FRENCH PROPAGANDA AMONG THEIR FELLOW EMPLOYES OF THE ARABIC SECTION OF THE FRENCH BROADCASTING SERVICES.

N1027AES

A109

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 20 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN-UNITED STATES FRIENDSHIP TREATY WAS RATIFIED TODAY, BY THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE). THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) GAVE ITS APPROVAL APRIL 12. THE U.S. SENATE RATIFIED THE 29-ARTICLE PACT LAST JULY.

SIGNED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES IN WASHINGTON OCT. 29, 1954, THE TREATY OBLIGATES THE TWO NATIONS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TO AGREE TO TREAT EACH OTHER'S CITIZENS AND CORPORATIONS AS FAVORABLY AS NATIONALS AND DOMESTIC COMPANIES AND DECLARES THEIR ADHERENCE TO NONDISCRIMINATION IN TRADE AND SHIPPING.

N946AES

A110

BERLIN, APRIL 20 (AP)-DR.JOHANNES HERDEGEN, A FORMER MEMBER OF EAST GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT, HAS RETURNED TO THE COMMUNIST EAST ZONE, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

THE EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER DER MORGEN SAID HERDGEN, A FORMER ECONOMICS PROFESSOR AND ONCE MAYOR OF JENA, RETURNED TO EAST GERMANY BECAUSE HE FOUND LIFE IN WEST GERMANY DISAPPOINTING.

HERDEGEN FLED WITH HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN TO WEST BERLIN LAST NOVEMBER AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST-ALIGNED EAST GERMAN LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

N948AES

A90

(170)

MADRID, SPAIN, APRIL 20 (AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO TODAY ENLARGED SPAIN'S MILITARY COMMAND SETUP TO MEET AIR ATTACK.

A DECREE BY THE SPANISH CHIEF OF STATE ORDERED CREATION OF AN AIR DEFENSE ORGANIZATION FOR THE COUNTRY AND PUT ITS COMMANDER ON AN EQUAL FOOTING WITH THE MINISTERS OF AIR, WAR AND NAVY. ALL FOUR REPORT DIRECTLY TO FRANCO.

THE NEW COMMAND APPEARED PARTLY DESIGNED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE RADAR NETWORK THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS BUILDING ALONG SPAIN'S MEDITERRANEAN COAST AND IN THE BALEARIC ISLANDS.

AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RADAR NET WOULD BE MANNED AND CONTROLLED JOINTLY BY THE SPANISH AND THE AMERICANS AND SOMETIME IN THE FUTURE WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO SPAIN.

ANTIAIRCRAFT ARTILLERY, PREVIOUSLY UNDER THE MINISTRY OF WAR, ALSO WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE NEW COMMAND.

SPANISH AIR FORCE SOURCES SAID LT. GEN. JULIAN RUBIO LOPEZ, NOW ATTACHED TO THE SUPERIOR AIR STAFF, WILL BE NAMED TO HEAD THE NEW COMMAND.

FRANCO ORDERED A WARNING NETWORK OF RADAR AND LAND OBSERVERS CREATED AND PREPARATION OF AN EMERGENCY TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICE FOR WARTIME USE.

SC823AES

1956

A54 (250)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, APRIL 20 (AP)-THE GERMANS WENT ABOUT BUSINESS AS USUAL TODAY, WITH NO PUBLIC FANFARE TO REMIND THEM OF THE BIG DAY APRIL 20 USED TO BE.

FOR ADOLF HITLER WOULD HAVE BEEN 67 TODAY HAD HE NOT TAKEN HIS LIFE IN A BERLIN BUNKER ON APRIL 30, 1945, 10 DAYS AFTER HE REACHED 56

NO SWASTIKAS FLEW TODAY. NO GERMAN BANDS BLARED THEIR MARTIAL RHYTHMS. NO UNIFORMED YOUNGSTERS CHEERED AND SHOUTED.

EVEN THE "FUEHRER" TITLE HAS ALMOST DISAPPEARED, THOUGH IT'S A GRAMMATICALLY CORRECT GERMAN WORD MEANING "LEADER." THERE ARE OTHER WORDS FOR LEADER WHICH ARE GENERALLY USED SINCE THE WAR.

IT ISN'T THAT THE GERMANS AREN'T WILLING TO TALK ABOUT HITLER. THIS THEY DO READILY ENOUGH, BUT USUALLY--TO A FOREIGNER--WITH FROWNS AND UGLY MEMORIES.

THE FEAR THAT HITLER-TYPE NATIONALISTS MAY TRY TO TAKE OVER AGAIN STILL PLAGUES MANY PEOPLE OF THIS UNEASY, SPLIT-ASUNDER NATION.

OTHERS--NO ONE KNOWS HOW MANY--HOPE ENTHUSIASTICALLY FOR JUST THAT.

WHAT MOST GERMANS REMEMBER BEST ABOUT FORMER APRIL 20TH CELEBRATIONS, ONE SUSPECTS, IS THE NOISE.

HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS USED TO LINE THE STREETS FOR LONG PARADES, WAVING SWASTIKA FLAGS AND SHOUTING AS THE DRUMS BEAT AND THE HORNS TOOTED.

IN THE SCHOOLS, THE CHILDREN SPENT THE DAY MEMORIZING THE GLORIES OF THE AUSTRIAN NATIVE WHO ONCE STUDIED PAINTING AND LATER MAPPED PLANS FOR THE GLOBAL WAR THAT WAS TO MAKE GERMANY RULER OF THE WORLD.

INSTEAD THE WAR LITTERED THE NATION WITH RUBBLE, CUT A HUGE SLICE FROM ITS EASTERN SIDE AND DIVIDED THE REST BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND THE WEST.

JT616AES

30.24- 6417

A8 (370)
AMS BUDGET

~~--PRECEDE LONDON DAY POLI~~SH

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST-RULED POLAND BEGAN PURGING ITS STALIN-ERA PURGERS TODAY BY FIRING THREE TOP OFFICIALS.

THEY WERE STANISLAW RADKIEWICZ, MINISTER OF STATE FARMS AND FORMER MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY; PROSECUTOR GENERAL STEFAN KALINOWSKI; AND THE CHIEF MILITARY PROSECUTOR, GEN.STANISLAW ZARAKOWSKI.

VIENNA SPECIALISTS IN POLISH AFFAIRS EXPRESSED BELIEF THESE DISMISSALS, ANNOUNCED BY THE WARSAW RADIO, HERALDED A NEW ERA PURGE TRIAL.

IN THESE THREE MEN THE POLISH LEADERSHIP UNDER NEW PARTY BOSS EDWARD OCHAB HAS POTENTIAL SCAPEGOATS FOR RED TRIALS OF THE STALIN ERA THEY NOW WANT TO DISOWN. MANY VICTIMS OF THESE TRIALS--ESPECIALLY THE "TITOISTS" SUCH AS FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA--HAVE BEEN RELEASED AND RESTORED TO THEIR OLD PLACES OF HONOR IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IT REMAINS TO PUNISH THE POLICE AND PROSECUTORS WHO HANDLED THEIR CASES.

VIENNA SOURCES SAID RADKIEWICZ WAS THE MOST NOTORIOUS IN THE GROUP. SCHOOLED BY THE SOVIET NKVD, HIS POLICE TERROR METHODS AS POLISH SECURITY CHIEF WERE DESCRIBED AS MATCHING THOSE OF THE RUSSIANS UNDER THE EXECUTED SOVIET SECRET POLICE BOSS, L.P.BERIA. RADKIEWICZ, 53, WAS ESPECIALLY HARD ON ANTI-COMMUNISTS AND ALLEGED "DEVIATIONISTS." WHEN RADKIEWICZ'S METHODS WERE EXPOSED BY COL.JOSEF SWIATLO, WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST, THE SECURITY MINISTRY WAS REORGANIZED AND HE WAS SHIFTED TO MINISTER FOR STATE FARMS.

THERE HE STARTED A SYSTEM OF USING CRIMINAL LABOR ON FARMS. THIS BACKFIRED IN A WAVE OF CRIME AND SABOTAGE SO NOTORIOUS THAT EVEN THE POLISH COMMUNIST PRESS HAD TO PROTEST.

THE DISMISSED PROSECUTORS APPARENTLY ARE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THE UNJUST IMPRISONMENT OF DOZENS OF ARMY OFFICERS AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS, ACCUSED OF TITOISM AND COOPERATION WITH THE WEST, WHOSE REHABILITATION WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE NEW PARTY CHIEF APRIL 6, TOGETHER WITH THAT OF GOMULKA. OCHAB SAID THESE MEN WERE CONVICTED ON THE BASIS OF "FAKED EVIDENCE AND BRIBED WITNESSES."

RADIO WARSAW SAID THE OUSTER OF MILITARY PROSECUTOR ZARAKOWSKI WAS ORDERED BY DEFENSE MINISTER KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKI, THE FORMER SOVIET ARMY MARSHAL WHO RUNS THE POLISH ARMY. ZARAKOWSKI WAS ACCUSED OF "DISTORTED WORK."

THE BROADCAST SAID ZARAKOWSKI'S JOB WENT TO MIECZYSLAW MOCZAR, [AIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE WARSAW PEOPLE'S COUNCIL, AND THAT THE W PROSECUTOR GENERAL IS MARIAN RYBICKI, WHO HAS BEEN SECRETARY OF COUNCIL OF STATE.

P235PES

A91
(170)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 20 (AP)-HUNGARY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ HAS CONFIRMED IN LETTERS TO HIS BROTHER IN AUSTRIA THAT HE HAS BEEN RELEASED FROM JAIL, KATHPRESS SAID TODAY.

THE AUSTRIAN CATHOLIC PRESS SERVICE SAID THE ARCHBISHOP WROTE THAT HE NOW IS RESTRICTED TO THE HUNGARIAN VILLAGE OF TOSZEG. VIENNA'S CATHOLIC PAPER KLEINES VOLKSBLATT RECENTLY REPORTED THE RELEASE OF THE PRELATE. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON IN 1951 ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING THE OVERTHROW OF HUNGARY'S GOVERNMENT WITH U.S. HELP.

THE ARCHBISHOP WROTE HIS BROTHER, WHO RUNS A FARM IN THIS COUNTRY, THAT HE LIVES IN THE PARSONAGE AT TOSZEG AND IS PERMITTED THE FREEDOM OF THE VILLAGE. HE SAID HE WAS PUT ON PROBATION LAST OCTOBER AND STAYED FOR A TIME IN THE TOWN WHERE JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY HAS BEEN REPORTED LIVING SINCE HIS RELEASE.

CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IS REPORTEDLY CONFINED TO A VILLA AT PECS, IN SOUTH HUNGARY. THE HUNGARIAN PRIMATE WAS SENTENCED IN 1949 TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON TREASON CHARGES. LAST JULY THE HUNGARIAN JUSTICE MINISTRY SAID HE WAS BEING RELEASED FROM PRISON AND TAKEN TO AN "ECCLESIASTICAL BUILDING."

SC826AES

A105

OSLO, NORWAY, APRIL 20 (AP)-A RELIABLE POLITICAL SOURCE SAID TONIGHT SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI P. ARKADIEV HAD BEEN RECALLED TO MOSCOW ON SHORT NOTICE. NO REASON WAS GIVEN. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION. ARKADIEV HAS BEEN AMBASSADOR TO NORWAY FOR TWO YEARS.

QR929PES

A71

~~PRECEDE LONDON PROTEST~~

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRIL 20 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS BREAKING ITS PLEDGES TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND VIOLATING INTERNATIONAL LAW BY HOLDING A HYDROGEN BOMB TEST IN THE PACIFIC.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE IN A NOTE THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID WAS DELIVERED WEDNESDAY TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.

THE NOTE SAID THE SCHEDULED U.S. H-BOMB TEST IN THE ENIWETOK AREA OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS VIOLATES THE AIMS AND PRINCIPLES OF U.N. TRUSTEESHIP UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES ADMINISTERS THE AREA.

THE SOVIET UNION CLAIMED THE TEST WOULD "MENACE THE LIVES AND WELFARE OF THE PEOPLES OF THE TRUST TERRITORIES AS WELL AS THOSE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE PACIFIC STATES."

THIS WAS AN APPARENT PLAY FOR JAPANESE SYMPATHY. JAPAN AND SOME OTHER ASIAN NATIONS HAVE PROTESTED THE NUCLEAR TEST.

THE NOTE COMES AS NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUE FOR A SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND JUST BEFORE THE TWO COUNTRIES BEGIN TALKS ON SALMON FISHERIES IN THE PACIFIC.

THE UNITED STATES HAS POSTPONED THE TEST FROM MAY 1 TO MAY 8 BECAUSE OF WHAT WERE DESCRIBED AS "TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES."

--DASH--

MOSCOW RADIO HEARD IN LONDON SAID THE NOTE ALSO CHARGED THAT THE USE OF THE ISLANDS FOR TESTS "IS A VIOLATION OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."

THE BROADCAST NOTED THAT ITS POSITION HAD BEEN STATED BEFORE THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL IN NEW YORK IN FEBRUARY.

RUSSIA HAS CARRIED OUT LARGE NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS OF HER OWN, PRESUMABLY SOMEWHERE DEEP IN SIBERIA.

RUSSIA ADVANCED THE SAME ARGUMENTS BEFORE THE COUNCIL MEETING IN NEW YORK AND INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO CONDEMN THE MARSHALL ISLAND TEST.

THE RESOLUTION LATER WAS WITHDRAWN BECAUSE THE SOVIET DELEGATION WAS UNABLE TO MUSTER ENOUGH SUPPORT.

RUSSIA MADE A SIMILAR ATTEMPT IN 1955. THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, HOWEVER, CONFINED ITSELF TO A RESOLUTION URGING THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE PRECAUTIONS SO THAT THE LIVES OF MARSHALL ISLANDERS WOULD NOT BE ENDANGERED.

THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL THIS YEAR REAFFIRMED THE 1955 RESOLUTION AFTER RUSSIA'S DELEGATE GAVE UP THE FIGHT. THE UNITED STATES ASSURED THE COUNCIL THAT PRECAUTIONS WERE BEING TAKEN.

THE FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB TEST AT BIKINI IN 1954 BURNED SOME MARSHALL ISLANDERS WITH RADIOACTIVE ASH. ALL RECOVERED.

THE HARDEST HIT IN THAT TEST WERE JAPANESE FISHERMEN ABOARD THE LUCKY DRAGON. FISHING OFF BIKINI, THEY WERE BADLY DUSTED BY RADIO-ACTIVE ASHES. ONE FISHERMAN LATER DIED. WHETHER HE DIED FROM THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN DISPUTED BETWEEN U.S. AND JAPANESE DOCTORS.

THIS YEAR MARSHALL ISLANDERS, REPRESENTING THE ISLAND GOVERNMENT SET UP UNDER U.S. SUPERVISION, PETITIONED THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL.

THEY SAID THEY WOULD PREFER THE TESTS BE HELD ELSEWHERE. BUT IF THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERED THE TEST WAS FOR THE OVERALL GOOD OF WORLD SECURITY THEY HAD NO OBJECTION.

THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH THIS SPRING'S TEST BECAUSE THERE WAS NO OTHER PLACE WHERE IT COULD BE STAGED SAFELY.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT THE TEST HAD BEEN POSTPONED FROM MAY 1 TO MAY 8 BECAUSE OF TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES.

WD527PES

A74WX

(400) RUSSIAN PROTEST

WASHINGTON, APRIL 20 (AP)-RED-FACED STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAD SOME DIFFICULTY TODAY IN FINDING RUSSIA'S PROTEST NOTE ABOUT THE FORTHCOMING H-BOMB TESTS--BUT WHEN THEY FINALLY DID THEY LABELLED IT PROPAGANDA.

MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT RUSSIA HAD DELIVERED TO WASHINGTON ON WEDNESDAY A NOTE PROTESTING THE TESTS IN THE PACIFIC.

THIS SURPRISED STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, WHO HADN'T HEARD OF THE NOTE. THEY WENT LOOKING FOR IT AND TRACKED IT DOWN IN THE DEPARTMENT'S TRANSLATION SECTION.

PRESUMABLY THE RUSSIANS HAD HANDED IT TO SOME RECEPTIONIST, AND IT WAS STARTED THROUGH ROUTINE CHANNELS WITHOUT DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS KNOWING ABOUT IT.

THE INITIAL REACTION OF OFFICIALS TONIGHT WAS THAT THE SOVIETS WERE MAKING A PROPAGANDA PLAY ON AN ISSUE WHICH HAD ALREADY BEEN THRESHED OUT IN THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL.

THE PURPOSE OF THE MOVE WAS REGARDED AS BEING TO APPEAL TO INDIA, POSSIBLY JAPAN, AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH DO NOT LIKE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS TESTS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIETS CANNOT PROTEST AGAINST SETTING OFF TEST EXPLOSIONS BECAUSE THEY HAVE DONE THAT MANY TIMES THEMSELVES IN SIBERIA. THEREFORE, IT WAS FELT THEY HAVE TAKEN AN OBLIQUE METHOD OF ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES BY CHARGING A VIOLATION OF THIS COUNTRY'S TRUSTEESHIP RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE PACIFIC ISLANDS.

THE ESSENCE OF THE RUSSIAN PROTEST WAS THAT THE PROJECTED TESTS TO BE HELD AT ENIWETOK ABOUT MAY 8 VIOLATES UNITED STATES COMMITMENTS UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER FOR THE PROTECTION OF TRUST TERRITORIES. IT ALSO CLAIMED THAT THE TESTS THREATEN "THE WELL BEING" OF A NUMBER OF STATES IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN AREA.

OFFICIALS REJECTED THE WHOLE RUSSIAN ARGUMENT AS OLD AND BASELESS.

EARLIER THIS YEAR THE RUSSIANS OFFERED A RESOLUTION AGAINST THE TESTS ON THE SAME GROUNDS IN THE U.N.TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL. IT GOT NO SUPPORT WHATEVER AND THEY WITHDREW IT.

TWO WEEKS LATER AFTER THE MARSHALL ISLANDERS HAD SENT IN A PETITION COMPLAINING OF THE TESTS AND URGING THAT ALL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS BE TAKEN, THE UNITED STATES OFFERED A RESOLUTION OF ITS OWN SAYING THAT IF THE "ADMINISTERING AUTHORITY"--THE UNITED STATES--CONSIDERED THE TEST NECESSARY IT SHOULD TAKE ALL POSSIBLE PRECAUTIONS. THE UNITED STATES RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED BY THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL ON A VOTE OF 10-3 WITH ONE ABSTENTION. THE NEGATIVE VOTES WERE CAST BY RUSSIA, SYRIA AND INDIA.

OFFICIALS HERE TONIGHT THAT THE ISLAND REGION OFFERS THE ONLY PLACE AVAILABLE FOR MAKING THE TEST WHERE WEATHER AND OTHER CONDITIONS ARE SUITABLE AND WHERE THERE IS MINIMUM DANGER OF INJURY TO LIFE AND PROPERTY. THEY SAID ALL POSSIBLE SAFETY PRECAUTIONS ARE TAKEN.

LT731PES

A110

(330)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRIL 20 (AP)-A NEW VOLUME OF THE SOVIET ENCYCLOPEDIA CAME OUT TODAY WITH A 97-PAGE ARTICLE ON THE UNITED STATES.

IT SEEMED CLEAR THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT DECIDED YET HOW TO VIEW AMERICA.

THERE WERE FLATTERING PHOTOGRAPHS OF MIAMI, CHICAGO, AND OTHER CITIES. THEN THE ARTICLE REACHED BACK FOR SHOTS OF A 1930 HUNGER MARCH AND FOR SKETCHES OF THE UNDERGROUND RAILWAY WHICH AIDED RUNAWAY SLAVES.

THERE WERE COMMUNIST CLICHES ABOUT THE BOURGEOIS REPUBLIC, STRIKES, RACIAL PREJUDICE, AND CAPITALISTS BLOATED WITH WAR PROFITS.

THESE WERE BALANCED WITH TRIBUTES TO THE ADVANCED TECHNIQUES OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE. THERE WERE WARM STATEMENTS ABOUT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS WERE STRUCK BY THE EXTREME CAUTION WITH WHICH THE ARTICLE WAS BALANCED. IT WOULD BE EASY TO PICK OUT DISPARAGING SENTENCES AND SAY THESE REPRESENT THE SOVIET VIEW OF THE UNITED STATES.

BUT THAT WOULD IGNORE THE FACT THAT THE TONE OF THE ARTICLE COULD NOT HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED TWO OR THREE YEARS AGO. IT OBVIOUSLY REFLECTED TOP LEVEL POLICY DECISIONS.

THE DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN SAYING SOVIET POLICY IS FLUID AND THE LEADERS ARE NOT YET SURE HOW TO FOLLOW UP PRESENT TRENDS. THE RUSSIANS' ATTITUDE IS EXPECTED TO BE DETERMINED BY WESTERN REACTION TO THE SOVIETS' CURRENT POLICIES.

THE DIPLOMATS BELIEVE THIS IS A POINT WHICH U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN IS MAKING IN HIS CURRENT TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

SINCE THE ENCYCLOPEDIA IS MEANT TO GIVE SOVIET READERS THE DEFINITIVE WORD ON THE UNITED STATES, SOME OF THE CRITICAL REMARKS ARE SIGNIFICANT, SUCH AS:

THE REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS ARE BOTH BOURGEOIS PARTIES WITH FEW IF ANY REAL DIFFERENCES.

THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY DEFENDS "THE VITAL INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASS AND ALL WORKING PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES."

NEGRO SINGER PAUL ROBESON, LONG KNOWN FOR HIS COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES, WAS PRAISED.

SO WAS THE PLAY "DEEP ARE THE ROOTS," BY JAMES GOW AND ARNAUD D'USSEAU, DEALING WITH RACIAL TENSIONS.

THE ENCYCLOPEDIA SAID EISENHOWER WAS ELECTED BECAUSE HE HAD PROMISED TO "STOP THE WAR IN KOREA."

KL959PES

A121 (240)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

TIFLIS, SOVIET GEORGIA, APRIL 20 (AP)-LENIN HAS STARTED SHOULDERING STALIN OUT OF HIS NATIVE GEORGIA, WHETHER THE LATE DICTATOR'S FELLOW GEORGIANS LIKE IT OR NOT.

LENIN'S 86TH BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY THIS WEEK PROVIDES THE KICKOFF FOR A CAMPAIGN THE GEORGIAN GOVERNMENT HAS LAUNCHED TO SELL LENIN TO THE PEOPLE.

TIFLIS' FIRST MONUMENT TO LENIN, A 60-FOOT COLOSSUS, WILL BE

UNVEILED IN THE MAIN CITY SQUARE TOMORROW. THE UNVEILING WAS SET ORIGINALLY FOR SUNDAY BUT WAS MOVED UP A DAY.

GEORGIANS GATHERED IN KNOTS IN THE SQUARE AS WORKMEN GAVE THE FINAL POLISH TO THE STATUE'S 30-FOOT MARBLE PEDESTAL.

AT THE OTHER END OF THE SQUARE SPECTATORS WATCHED OTHER WORKERS TEAR DOWN A PLATFORM ON WHICH SPEAKERS EXHORTED DEMONSTRATORS WITH FIERY PRO-STALIN ORATORY MARCH 9.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS ON THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF STALIN'S DEATH HAVE FORCED GEORGIAN AUTHORITIES TO TAKE A NEW TACK IN REPLACING THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL UNDER STALIN WITH THE PRESENT THEORY OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

THE OFFICIAL TACK APPEARS TO BE THIS: IGNORE STALIN, DON'T VILIFY HIM. GRADUALLY REPLACE HIS SWARTHY GEORGIAN FEATURES WITH THE FACE OF LENIN.

TIFLIS AUTHORITIES OBVIOUSLY DO NOT FEAR A REPETITION TOMORROW OF THE PRO-STALIN DEMONSTRATIONS. IT WILL BE THE FIRST PUBLIC GATHERING PERMITTED HERE SINCE MARCH 9.

HOWEVER, TIFLIS' SOVIET GARRISON IS BEING DRILLED IN STALIN PARK, A FEW BLOCKS FROM THE MAIN SQUARE, IN PREPARATION FOR THE UNVEILING. THE TROOPS WILL BE ON HAND TOMORROW.

DAWN OF THE EAST, ORGAN OF THE GEORGIAN COMMUNISTS, NOW REFERS TO LENIN AS "A SAVIOR OF THE GEORGIAN PEOPLE." THAT WAS A TITLE ONCE RESERVED FOR GEORGIA'S FAVORITE SON, STALIN.

MOVIE HOUSES BEGAN SHOWING TODAY A DOCUMENTARY FILM ON LENIN'S LIFE. 1956

JB&HW1034PES

A60

(480)

AP CORRESPONDENT ROY ESSOYAN IS A MEMBER OF THE FIRST GROUP OF WESTERN REPORTERS PERMITTED TO VISIT SOVIET GEORGIA SINCE PRO-STALIN DEMONSTRATIONS THERE LAST MONTH. FOLLOWING IS HIS ACCOUNT OF A TRIP TO GORI, STALIN'S BIRTHPLACE.

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BY ROY ESSOYAN

GORI, SOVIET GEORGIA, APRIL 20 (AP)-JOSEPH STALIN'S LUSTER MAY BE FADING IN MOSCOW AND OTHER PARTS OF THE SOVIET UNION, BUT THE HOME FOLKS ARE PLANNING TO DEDICATE A NEW MUSEUM TO HIM IN THIS MOUNTAIN VILLAGE WHERE HE WAS BORN.

A TOP LOCAL OFFICIAL TOLD FOUR WESTERN REPORTERS WHO REACHED GORI YESTERDAY THE MUSEUM WILL BE OPENED DEC. 21, THE ANNIVERSARY OF STALIN'S BIRTH. HE SAID THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN MOSCOW HAD APPROVED THE ACTION OF THE GEORGIAN REPUBLIC EARMARKING 800,000 RUBLES ($200,000 AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE) TOWARD BUILDING THE MUSEUM.

THE OFFICIAL ALSO ASSERTED THAT SCHOOLS IN THIS AREA ARE TEACHING THE SAME HISTORY COURSES GLORIFYING STALIN AS THEY DID WHEN HE WAS ALIVE. MOSCOW SCHOOLS HAVE SUSPENDED THE STUDY OF WORLD WAR II AND THE POSTWAR ERA UNTIL NEW TEXTBOOKS CAN BE PUBLISHED PLAYING DOWN STALIN'S ROLE.

LEADING COMMUNISTS HERE SAID LOCAL OFFICIALS HAVE NO PLANS TO REWRITE STALIN'S PART IN SOVIET HISTORY OR TO ERASE HIS INFLUENCE.

PRO-STALIN DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTED IN GEORGIA SEVERAL WEEKS AGO WHEN THE KREMLIN CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" GOT ROLLING. THE PROTESTS WERE SAID TO HAVE CENTERED AT TIFLIS,THE GEORGIAN CAPITAL.

RESIDENTS OF GORI OBVIOUSLY ARE UNHAPPY ABOUT THE DRIVE TO CRACK DOWN ON THE LOCAL BOY WHO BECAME PREMIER.

HE STILL IS REFERRED TO AS "THE GREAT STALIN"HERE AND ONE GEORGIAN MADE BOLD BY THE CHANCE TO TALK IN PRIVATE, SHOOK HIS FIST AND DECLARED: "WE WON'T FORGET."

ANOTHER SAID: "WE DON'T TALK ABOUT IT MUCH, BUT INSIDE WE'RE SEETHING."

COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS SAID THE NEW OFFICIAL POLICY PUSHING COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IS BEING APPLIED SOMEWHAT DIFFERENTLY THAN ELSEWHERE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE ANNIVERSARY OF STALIN'S DEATH WAS OBSERVED BY RESIDENTS OF GORI LAST MONTH JUST AS IT HAS BEEN IN THE PAST,THEY SAID. THE ONLY DIFFERENCE, THEY ADDED, WAS THAT THE WREATH-LAYING CEREMONIES AND SPEECHES PRAISING STALIN DREW LARGER CROWDS THAN USUAL. THE ANNIVERSARY WENT UNNOTICED IN MOSCOW.

A61

THIS VILLAGE ITSELF IS DOMINATED BY AN ANCIENT HILLTOP FORTRESS BEARING A BIG NEON SIGN PROCLAIMING "GLORY TO THE GREAT STALIN." THE BRICK AND PLASTER HOUSE WHERE HE WAS BORN IS ENSHRINED BY MARBLE ILLARS. IN THE VILLAGE'S MAIN PLAZA THERE IS A GIANT MONUMENT TO STALIN, AND SMALLER STATUES AND BUSTS ARE FOUND IN POSITIONS OF HONOR IN EVERY STORE AND OFFICE AND ALONG THE ROADSIDES.

WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS DREW A BLANK, HOWEVER, IN ATTEMPTS TO CONTACT RELATIVES AND FRIENDS OF THE LATE PREMIER.

TOLD THAT FRIENDS OF STALIN LIVED AT THE STALIN COLLECTIVE FARM 15 MILES FROM GORI,THE NEWSMEN LEFT FOR THE REGION IN A RENTED CAR. BUT WHEN THE GEORGIAN DRIVER LEARNED THEIR DESTINATION, HE REFUSED TO PROCEED AND TURNED BACK TO GORI.

OFFICIAL PERMISSION WAS FINALLY OBTAINED TO VISIT THE FARM, BUT WHEN REPORTERS GOT THERE IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT WORD OF THEIR VISIT HAD PRECEDED THEM. THEY WERE TOLD THAT NO FRIENDS OR RELATIVES OF STALIN WERE AROUND.

AN OLD SCHOOLMATE OF STALIN NAMED KAPANADZE TEACHES SCHOOL IN GORI, BUT ATTEMPTS TO LOCATE HIM ALSO WERE UNSUCCESSFUL. THEREPORTERS FIRST WERE TOLD HE WAS ILL, THEN THAT HE HAD GONE TO TIFLIS AND FINALLY THAT A MEMBER OF HIS FAMILY HAD DIED AND HE WAS NOT AVAILABLE.

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A100

190

VALETTA, MALTA, APRIL 20 (AP)-GEN.ALFRED GRUENTHER TODAY SAILED OUT ACROSS THE SPARKLING MEDITERRANEAN TO REVIEW ONE OF THE LARGEST FLEET CONCENTRATIONS ASSEMBLED IN RECENT YEARS.

THE FLAGS OF SIX NATO NATIONS FLUTTERED OVER 54 STEEL GREY WARSHIPS DRAWN UP IN TWO FORMIDABLE LINES THREE MILES OFF MALTA. OVERHEAD, 77 AIRCRAFT FROM FOUR NATIONS ROARED BY IN A CEREMONIOUS FLY-PAST.

THE IMPRESSIVE SHOW OF STRENGTH, ARRANGED TO HONOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE WHO IS TO RETIRE SOMETIME THIS YEAR, MA

RKED THE END OF THE NINE-DAY ALLIED AIR-SEA EXERCISE MEDFLEX DRAGON.

GRUENTHER SAILED OUT ABOARD THE BRITISH DESPATCH VESSEL H.M.S. SURPRISE, ALONG WITH ADM.WILLIAM FECHTELER, RETIRING ALLIED FORCES COMMANDER IN SOUTHERN EUUROPE, AND SENIOR OFFICERS FROM ITALY, TURKEY, FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

THE SURPRISE STEAMED SLOWLY BETWEEN THE TWO COLUMNS OF WARSHIPS, WHICH INCLUDED GREEK UNITS, AS THE SEA FORCE MOVED OFF PARALLEL TO THE MALTESE COAST.

MOST OF THE AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN MALTA BASED DURING THE EXERCISE. BUT FRENCH AND ITALIAN FIGHTERS AND TORPEDO BOMBERS FLEW IN FROM BASES IN SICILY AND NORTH AFRICA AND FROM THE FRENCH CARRIER

ARROMANCHES.
LATER, GRUENTHER WATCHED THE COMBINED FLEETS, EXCEPTING THE GREEK VESSELS, STEAM INTO MALTA'S HARBORS. THE SUPREME COMMANDER WILL LEAVE HERE BY AIR EARLY TOMORROW.
N912AES

A67
(300)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
1956
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 20 (AP)-REBEL VIOLENCE ERUPTED OVER A WIDE AREA OF CYPRUS TONIGHT. A BRITISH OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN-OWNED CYPRUS MINES CORP. WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHER PERSONS WERE WOUNDED.
THE DEAD MAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS T.K. BOGDANOVITCH, 56, CHIEF OF SECURITY FOR THE MINING FIRM. HE WAS A NATIVE OF YUGOSLAVIA WHO BECAME A NATURALIZED BRITISH SUBJECT.
HE WAS SHOT DOWN BY TWO GUNMEN STANDING OUTSIDE HIS HOME AT THE VILLAGE OF XEROS ON THE NORTH COAST OF CYPRUS.
AN UNIDENTIFIED GREEK CYPRIOT WAS WOUNDED WHEN THE GUNMAN FIRED ON BOGDANOVITCH WITH A SHOTGUN AND AN AUTOMATIC PISTOL.
IT WAS THE THIRD INCIDENT IN A WEEK INVOLVING CYPRUS MINES, THE ISLAND'S BIGGEST CIVILIAN EMPLOYER. THE COMPANY'S PRESIDENT IS HENRY T. MUDD OF LOS ANGELES.
TWO TIME BOMBS WERE PLANTED UNDER OIL STORAGE TANKS ON COMPANY PROPERTY APRIL 17 BUT CAUSED LITTLE DAMAGE. LAST NIGHT A COMPANY-OWNED BATHING ESTABLISHMENT WAS SET AFIRE.
IN LOS ANGELES, MUDD SAID: "WE ARE SHOCKED AND DISTRESSED AND DEPLORE THE VIOLENCE. WE ARE TAKING NUMEROUS PRECAUTIONS TO PROTECT OUR PERSONNEL AND PROPERTY, BUT EVIDENTLY THEY WERE NOT ENOUGH.
"WE ARE TRYING TO OPERATE, TO DO A GOOD JOB OF RUNNING A MINING COMPANY, AND MIND OUR OWN BUSINESS, AND WE ARE TRYING TO BE GOOD CITIZENS OF CYPRUS AS GUESTS, YOU MIGHT SAY, OF CYPRUS."
MUDD SAID BOGDANOVITCH WAS A LONGTIME COMPANY EMPLOYE, SINCE WORLD WAR II, AND WAS ENGAGED IN CUSTOMARY INTERNAL OR COMPANY SECURITY WORK. HE SAID THE COMPANY HASOPERATED IN CYPRUS SINCE THE 1920S.

IN PAPHOS, ON CYPRUS' WEST COAST, A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH SECURITY FORCES WAS WOUNDED TONIGHT WHEN A BOMB WAS THROWN AT A POLICE VEHICLE.
INNICOSIA, SCHOOLGIRLS STONED A POLICE CAR UNTIL THEY WERE DRIVEN AWAY BY THE MILITARY.
EARLIER TODAY BRITAIN STEPPED UP ITS CAMPAIGN TO GET REBEL VIOLENCE UNDER CONTROL.
GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING SLAPPED A 50-SQUARE MILE COASTAL AREA UNDER CURFEW, ORDERED A NEW CRACKDOWN ON THE TROUBLE TOWN OF LIMASSOL, AND SAW MORE THAN 1,000 BRITISH SOLDIERS SURROUND AND SEARCH TWO VILLAGES. PSOMOLOPHOU AND POLITIKO.
ADULTS IN THE TWO VILLAGES WERE ROUNDED UP AND QUESTIONED IN BARBED WIRE ENCLOSURES. ALL MALES WERE PHOTOGRAPHED AND FINGERPRINTED.
THE CURFEW WAS ONE OF BRITAIN'S STRONGEST RECENT ACTIONS ON CYPRUS. IT WAS CLAMPED ON AN AREA ON THE NORTH COAST, EAST OF KYRENIA, ABOUT 12 MILES WIDE AND REACHING A LITTLE OVER FOUR MILES INLAND.
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION OF THE CRACKDOWN, BUT INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS REPORTEDLY HAD MARKED THE AREA AS A SOURCE OF TROUBLE.
THE BAN ON LIMASSOL FOLLOWED THE BEDROOM SHOOTING THERE YESTERDAY OF A YOUNG WAITER AT A BRITISH SERGEANTS MESS BY THREE TEENAGERS.
J654PES

A22
AMS BUDGET 650
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
JERUSALEM, APRIL 20 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WOUND UP THE SECOND WEEK OF HIS MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION TODAY WITH THE DECLARATION "I AM SURE WE ARE ON THE RIGHT ROAD."
"PERSONALLY I DON'T SEE ANY REASON WHY WE SHOULD LOSE IT," THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER COMPLETING FOUR DAYS OF TALKS WITH ISRAELI OFFICIALS IN JERUSALEM.
AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF NEW FRCTION ON THE JORDAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER, HAMMARSKJOLD TOOK A PLANE FOR HIS TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS IN BEIRUT, LEBANON. WITH CONFERENCES IN EGYPT AND ISRAEL OUT OF THE WAY, HE EXPECTS TO VISIT JORDAN AND SYRIA NEXT WEEK. HE OPENED THE MISSION WITH HIS FLIGHT FROM NEW YORK APRIL 6 UNDER SECURITY COUNCIL ORDERS TO SEEK AN EASING OF TENSION.
"THIS PARTICULAR JOB IS VERY MUCH LIKE ATTEMPTING TO BUILD AN ARCH," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT AT LYDDA AIRPORT. "8 FEEL THE SECOND STONE PUT INTO THE BUILDING HERE IN ISRAEL IS AS GOOD AS THE FIRST ONE (IN CAIRO). BUT AN ARCH IS NOT STABLE UNTIL ALL STONES ARE IN PLACE."
TOMORROW HE WILL HOLD PEACE TALKS WITH LEBANESE OFFICIALS. THIS WAS EXPECTED TO BE A FORMALITY. PREMIER ABDULLAH AL YAFTI AND FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHHOUD ALREADY HAVE TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD THEY ARE "READY TO ACCEPT ALL PROPOSALS TO REDUCE TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
SYRIAN OFFICIALS REACHED BEIRUT SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH HAMMARSKJOLD FOR TALKS WITH THE LEBANESE ON HIS PEACE MISSION. THEY INCLUDED SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI AND SALAH HARAZI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT, ORDERED EFFECTIVE WEDNESDAY NIGHT, IS THE MISSION'S BIGGEST ANNOUNCED ACCOMPLISHMENT.
EGYPT CHARGED ISRAEL HAS VIOLATED THAT CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT BOTH AGROUND AND IN THE AIR. ISRAELI SPOKESMEN DENIED IT AND U.N. OFFICIALS IN CAIRO DESCRIBED THE CASES AS "MINOR INCIDENTS OF LITTLE IMPORTANCE."
EMPHASIZING THAT EGYPT WAS ABIDING BY THE CEASE-FIRE, EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN DECLARED ISRAELI SOLDIERS FIRED ON A POST IN THE GAZA STRIP YESTERDAY AND ISRAELI PLANE'S FLEW OVER THE AREA TODAY FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY.
WHILE BRUSHING OFF THOSE ACCUSATIONS, ISRAEL PRESENTED A FRESH CHARGE OF TROUBLE ON THE JORDANIAN FLANK.
A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID A JORDANIAN GROUP FIRED FROM INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY AT AN ISRAELI MILITARY CAR IN THE BEITH GURVIN AREA OF THE JUDEAN HILLS LAST NIGHT. THE ISRAELIS FIRED BACK, HE SAID, AND SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES.
THIS FOLLOWED UP COMPLAINTS BY BOTH SIDES OF SHOOTING IN THE SOUTH WEDNESDAY. THE ISRAELIS SAID AN ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND THE JORDANIANS REPORTED TWO JORDANIAN NATIONAL GUARDSMEN WERE SHOT TO DEATH.

A23
ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT, EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER LEFT CAIRO FOR JIDDA, SAUDI ARABIA, TO CONFER WITH SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD AND YEMEN'S SOVEREIGN, IMAM AHMED.
SAUD AND AHMED ARE SIGNING A MILITARY PACT SAID TO FOLLOW THE LINES OF BILATERAL TREATIES OF LAST FALL WHICH PLACED ARMIES OF EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA UNDER LEADERSHIP OF NASSER'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF, MAJ.GEN.ABDEL HAKIM AMER.
EGYPT AND SYRIA ARE CONCERNED PRIMARILY BY WHAT THEY HAVE CALLED THE THREAT OF ISRAELI AGGRESSION. SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN ARE DRAWN TOGETHER BY COMMON HOSTILITY TO BRITISH POLICY IN THE OIL-LADEN

30.24- 6421

SULTANATES AND SHIEKDOMS UNDER BRITAIN'S PROTECTION AROUND THE RIM OF SOUTHERN ARABIA.

IN CAIRO, OFFICIALS SAID EGYPTIAN GUNS ALONG THE ISRAELI BORDER HAVE BEEN SILENT FOR EIGHT CONSECUTIVE DAYS AND "THIS MEANS WE ARE KEEPING OUR PROMISE TO HAMMARSKJOLD."

BUT THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL CAME IN FOR HIS FIRST CRITICISM IN THE CAIRO PRESS SINCE HE LAUNCHED HIS MISSION'S FORMAL TALKS IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL APRIL 10.

AL AKHBAR ACCUSED HIM OF SUCCUMBING TO ZIONIST PRESSURE BY MEETING ISRAELI OFFICIALS IN JERUSALEM INSTEAD OF TEL AVIV.

SINCE A U.N. RESOLUTION CALLS FOR INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM, THE ARABS CONTEND U.N. AND DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL SHOULD NOT REGARD IT AS THE ISRAELI CAPITAL. PHYSICALLY, THE ISRAELIS HOLD MOST OF THE NEW CITY AND JORDAN OLD JERUSALEM.

"IT IS POSSIBLE HAMMARSKJOLD MAY HAVE BEEN INFLUENCED BY THE CONCILIATION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST AT THE EXPENSE OF THE ARABS IN FAVOR OF ISRAEL," AL AKHBAR SAID.

THIS REFERENCE TO THE SOVIET UNION'S PLEDGE TUESDAY OF SUPPORT IN THE U.N. FOR A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT WAS THE FIRST EGYPTIAN HINT THE PLEDGE IS CONSIDERED A DIPLOMATIC SETBACK FOR THE ARABS.

IN JERUSALEM, ISRAELIS EXPRESSED HOPE THAT WHAT HAS BEEN ACHIEVED SO FAR IN THE NEGOTIATIONS HAS LAID THE FOUNDATION FOR A PERIOD OF BETTER ARAB-ISRAELI RELATIONS, POSSIBLY TO BE ENDED BY DIRECT PEACE TALKS.

HOWEVER, THEY DO NOT HIDE A VIEW THAT "PAPER GUARANTEES ARE NOT ENOUGH." AND THEY STILL FEEL A NEED TO REDRESS THE MIDDLE EAST ARMS BALANCE. ONE ISRAELI OFFICIAL SAID TODAY:

"A WALL OF DOCUMENTS WILL NOT PROTECT ISRAEL'S SECURITY. IT CANNOT SUBSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ARMS."

WD345PES

A5

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 20 (AP)-EGYPT AND RED CHINA WILL EXCHANGE NEWSPAPERMEN, LANGUAGE PROFESSORS AND CULTURAL MISSIONS UNDER AN AGREEMENT SIGNED EARLIER THIS WEEK, EGYPT'S MINISTRY OF EDUCATION ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR MUTUAL RECOGNITION OF ACADEMIC DEGREES GRANTED BY THE TWO COUNTRIES, EXCHANGE OF ART EXHIBITIONS, FILMS, BOOKS, PERIODICALS AND SCIENTIFIC WORKS.

THE NEWS AGENCIES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL MAINTAIN A STAFF OF CORRESPONDENTS IN THE CAPITAL OF THE OTHER COUNTRY AND PRESS MISSIONS WILL BE EXCHANGED.

EGYPT ALSO SIGNED A TRADE PACT WITH RED CHINA EARLIER IN THE WEEK. WHILE THIS COUNTRY HAS NO DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH RED CHINA, THE AGREEMENTS MEAN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL HAVE PERMANENT TRADE AND CULTURAL MISSIONS IN EGYPT.

P223PES

A98

(320)

~~WITH WASHINGTON (A56WX)~~

BANGKOK, THAILAND, APRIL 20 (AP)-THAILAND TODAY OFFERED CLOSE ECONOMIC COOPERATION TO CAMBODIA IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO EASE STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO SOUTHEAST ASIAN NEIGHBORS.

PREMIER P. PIBULSONGGRAM ANNOUNCED THE OFFER AT HIS WEEKLY NEWS CONFERENCE, BUT DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW FAR SUCH COOPERATION WOULD GO.

CAMBODIA IS CURRENTLY EMBROILED IN AN ECONOMIC BORDER SQUABBLE WITH THAILAND ON HER NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM ON HER EAST.

THE CAMBODIANS HAVE CHARGED SOUTH VIET NAM WITH IMPOSING AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE IN A DISPUTE OVER CATTLE SMUGGLING. THAILAND HAS IMPOSED A TRADE EMBARGO BECAUSE OF WHAT PIBULSONGGRAM LAST MONTH TERMED THE KIDNAPING OF EIGHT THAIS AT THE BORDER. HE SAID AT THAT TIME PROTESTS TO CAMBODIA BROUGHT A REPLY THAT THE EIGHT WERE QUESTIONED AFTER WANDERING ACROSS THE BORDER, THEN RELEASED.

THE THAI PREMIER ALSO VOICED INDIRECT SUPPORT FOR REMARKS MADE YESTERDAY BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN A LETTER TO THE CAMBODIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY.

PIBULSONGGRAM SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER USED THAILAND IN AN ATTEMPT TO PRESSURE CAMBODIA INTO JOINING THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO), AND DOES NOT DICTATE THAI GOVERNMENT POLICIES IN ANY WAY. HE ADDED THAT AMERICAN ADVISERS HELP ONLY IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE U.S. ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM AND THEY ARE CALLED INTO MINISTRIES ONLY WHEN ASKED FOR SPECIFIC INFORMATION.

DULLES, IN HIS LETTER TO CAMBODIAN FOREIGN MINISTER NONG KIMNY, SAID IT IS "UTTERLY FALSE" TO SAY THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING TO PRESSURE CAMBODIA INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM. THE LETTER EXPRESSED REGRET AT REPORTS THA THE UNITED STATES HAD THREATENED TO CUT OFF AID TO CAMBODIA UNLESS THAT COUNTRY JOINED SEATO.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE LETTER REFERRED PRINCIPALLY TO "DISTORTIONS OF FACT" BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS IN NORTH VIET NAM AND RED CHINA.

--DASH--

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, APRIL 20 (AP)-THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT DENIED TODAY THAT ITS BORDER WITH CAMBODIA HAS EVER BEEN CLOSED.

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID STRICT CONTROL OF THE FRONTIER REGION WAS NECESSARY IN ORDER TO PREVENT SMUGGLING RAIDS DURING VIET NAM'S ANTI-REBEL CAMPAIGN, BUT THE BORDER WAS NEVER SEALED.

SC858AES

A122

(200)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 20 (AP)-A BLACK-OUT ON THE CASUALTIES THEY ARE INFLICTING ON NATIONALIST REBELS IN ALGERIA APPARENTLY WAS IMPOSED BY THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND TODAY.

OFFICIAL REPORTS FROM THE ARMY'S PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE UNIT MENTIONED ONLY "A GREAT NUMBER OF KILLED," "HEAVY REBEL LOSSES" AND GROUPS "ENCIRCLED AND WIPED OUT" IN A NUMBER OF WIDELY SCATTERED ACTIONS. IN NO INSTANCE WAS THE NUMBER OF KILLED OR WOUNDED GIVEN, ALTHOUGH THIS WAS STANDARD PRACTICE UNTIL A FEW DAYS AGO.

THE MAIN ACTIONS REPORTED WERE:

IN THE WESTERN PART OF CONSTANTINE PROVINCE (EASTERN ALGERIA) AN OPERATION SUPPORTED BY HELICOPTERS TO THE SOUTH OF OUED AMIZOUR RESULTED IN "SOME REBELS KILLED" AND THE CAPTURE OF AN "IMPORTANT" QUANTITY OF ARMS.

THE REBELS LEFT "A GREAT NUMBER OF DEAD" ON THE FIELD AFTER ANOTHER ACTION NEAR BOUGIE. TWO ENGAGEMENTS IN THE REGION OF ADEKAR IN THE GREAT KABYLIE MOUNTAINS RESULTED IN HEAVY REBEL--BUT NO FRENCH--LOSSES, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. A REBEL BAND WAS ENCIRCLED AND COMPLETELY WIPED OUT NEAR LAFAYETTE, ALSO IN THE KABYLIE REGION.

IN THE NORTHERN CONSTANTINE SECTOR A FRENCH FORCE ATTACKED BY REBELS WAS SAID TO HAVE HAD A SMALL NUMBER OF KILLED AND A "RATHER CONSIDERABLE" NUMBER WOUNDED. THE FRENCH REPLIED WITH AIR AND ARMORED COUNTERATTACKS, INFLICTING SEVERE LOSSES ON THE REBELS.

HW&KL1038PES

A108

HONG KONG, APRIL 20 (AP)-AN INDIAN SCIENTIST SAYS COMMUNIST CHINA SOON WILL BE DESIGNING AND PRODUCING HER OWN AIRCRAFT INSTEAD OF DEPENDING ON RUSSIA FOR PLANES.

AERONAUTICS PROFESSOR S.DHAWAN OF THE INDIAN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AT BANGALORE ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FROM A FOUR-DAY MEETING OF THE RED-DOMINATED WORLD FEDERATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKERS AT PEIPING. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THE COMMUNISTS NOW ARE TRAINING 2,000 AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERS AT A NEW CINSTITUTE THAT HAS FOUR WIND TUNNELS. HE SAID THE REDS PLAN TO ADMIT 900 STUDENTS YEARLY TO THE SCHOOL.
N945AES

A7
PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, APRIL 20 (AP)-KING SURUMARIT HAS ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF HIS SON, EX-PREMIER PRINCE NORODOM SIKANOUK, AS CHIEF OF THE CAMBODIAN U.N. DELEGATION, A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY. THE RESIGNATION WAS SUBMITTED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.
SIHANOUK (CQ), LEADER OF CAMBODIA'S DOMINANT POLITICAL PARTY, WILL MAKE GOOD WILL VISITS TO SPAIN AND POLAND LATE NEXT MONTH, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS REPORTED. HE ALREADY HAS VISITED COMMUNIST CHINA, JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES.
P226PES

A121
120
TOKYO, APRIL 20 (AP)-A JAPANESE SCIENTIST SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS EXPLODED A NEW TYPE OF H-BOMB USING THORIUM IN THEIR MID-MARCH NUCLEAR TEST.
DR.SEITARO KOYAMA OF NIIGATA UNIVERSITY SAID HE CAME TO THIS CONCLUSION AFTER ANALYZING RADIOACTIVE RAIN AND DUSTS.
KOYAMA TOLD A METEOROLOGICAL CONFERENCE HERE THAT CHEMICAL ELEMENTS HE IDENTIFIED IN HIS ANALYSIS DIFFERED GREATLY FROM THOSE AFTER THE U.S. BIKINI H-BOMB TEST. IT INDICATED, HE SAID, THAT SOMETHING CHEMICALLY LIGHTER THAN URANIUM WAS USED IN THE CASING OF THE BOMB.
HE REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF RUBIDIUM 86, THE LACK OF NEPTUNEUM 239 AND URANIUM 237, AND THE PRESENCE OF GREATER AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM THAN BARIUM POINTED TO THE LIKELIHOOD THE RUSSIANS USED THORIUM. IT IS A COMPARATIVELY RARE RADIOACTIVE ELEMENT OCCURRING IN COMBINATION IN THORITE, MONAZITE AND CERTAIN OTHER MINERALS.
N1025AES

B53 (SEG) (180)
TOKYO, APRIL 20 (AP)-JAPAN INFORMED THE UNITED STATES TODAY IT IS NOT INTERESTED AT PRESENT IN BUYING AMERICAN SURPLUS FARM PRODUCTS OFFERED UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM.
THE REJECTION DOES NOT AFFECT JAPAN'S LARGE-SCALE PURCHASES OF U.S. SURPLUS UNDER THE FARM SURPLUS DISPOSAL PROGRAM. JAPAN BOUGHT 85 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH--MOSTLY WHEAT AND COTTON--IN 1955 AND RECENTLY SIGNED UP TO BUY ANOTHER $65,800,000 WORTH.
HOWEVER, MORIO YUKAWA, CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ECONOMIC AFFAIR BUREAU, NOTIFIED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY JAPAN HAS DECIDED NOT TO MAKE PURCHASES UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM.
THE JAPANESE OBJECTED TO THE THREE-CORNERED TRADE FEATURE OF THE PROPOSED SALE. JAPAN WOULD HAVE PAID FOR THE PRODUCTS IN YEN, AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE USED THE YEN TO BUY JAPANESE MATERIALS FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES BEING AIDED BY AMERICA.
JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN FEARED THIS WOULD INTERFERE WITH THEIR GROWING PROFITABLE TRADE WITH SOUTHEAST ASIA.
JAPANESE SHIPPERS AND TRADERS ALSO OBJECTED STRONGLY TO TWO OTHER CONDITIONS OF THE PROPOSED SALE--THAT 50 PER CENT OF THE SURPLUS MUST BE CARRIED ABOARD AMERICAN FREIGHTERS AND THAT 90 PER CENT OF THE PRICE MUST BE PAID IN ADVANCE.
HA824AES

A101
TOKYO, APRIL 20 (AP)-AN AMERICAN VETERANS ORGANIZATION ENTERTAINED JAPANESE VETERANS AS GUESTS TO ITS GENERAL MEETING HERE FOR THE FIRST TIME TONIGHT.
THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, TOKYO CHAPTER, HELD A CEREMONY OF APPOINTMENT OF NEW OFFICIALS. HIGH RANKING OFFICIALS OF THE JAPANESE VETERANS ASSN. (JVA) SAT AS GUESTS IN THE CEREMONY, SALUTING THE STARS AND STRIPES JUST AS AMERICAN VETERANS.
FORMER VICE ADM. RYOZO FUKUDA, VICE CHAIRMAN OF JVA, SAID: "THIS IS ONE OF THE HAPPIEST MOMENT FOR US JAPANESE VETERANS."
N914AES

A51
TOKYO, APRIL 20 (AP)-KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS SHARPLY RESTRICTED TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
THE ACTION PROHIBITS VISAS TO RED COUNTRIES BY MEN IN PUBLIC POSITIONS--MEMBERS OF THE DIET, LOCAL ASSEMBLY OFFICIALS AND "PUBLIC SERVANTS." ALSO BANNED ARE MOST TRIPS FINANCED BY COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS.
THE RESTRICTIONS WILL NOT APPLY TO "TRADE AND CULTURE" TRIPS.
JT609AES

A65
OTTAWA, APRIL 20 (AP)-THE ISRAEL-EGYPT CEASE-FIRE WILL HAVE A BEARING ON THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT'S DECISION WHETHER TO FILL AN ISRAELI ORDER FOR CANADIAN JET FIGHTER PLANES, FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER PEARSON SAID TODAY.
HE SAID THE CABINET DISCUSSED THE QUESTION YESTERDAY AND WILL DISCUSS IT AGAIN NEXT WEEK. HOWEVER, IT WOULD BE UNREALISTIC TO EXPECT A DECISION BEFORE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTS ON HIS PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST, PEARSON ADDED.
ANY OTHER MOVES BY HAMMARSKJOLD TOWARD EASING TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD ALSO AFFECT THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION ON THE ISRAEL REQUEST, HE SAID. ON APRIL 3, ISRAEL ASKED CANADA TO SELL IT BETWEEN 20 AND 36 SABRE JET FIGHTERS.
RK646PES

A20WX (B&S)
(600)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, APRIL 20 (AP)-AMBASSADOR CHARLES E.BOHLEN IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY THAT THE PRESENT RULERS OF RUSSIA--INCLUDING EISENHOWER'S OLD FRIEND, MARSHAL ZHUKOV--ARE REALLY THROUGH WITH STALINISM AND ARE TRYING TO MAKE COLLECTIVE DICTATORSHIP WORK.

BOHLEN HAS BEEN HERE FOR ALMOST TWO WEEKS CONFERRING WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ON RECENT CHANGES IN SOVIET BEHAVIOR AND NEW TRENDS IN SOVIET POLICY. HE SPENT 20 MINUTES WITH EISENHOWER TODAY PREPARATORY TO LEAVING WASHINGTON THIS AFTERNOON ON THE FIRST LEG OF HIS JOURNEY BACK TO MOSCOW.
BOHLEN HAS WATCHED THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE RULE OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND HAS STUDIED AT CLOSE HAND THE REPUDIATION OF STALIN.
EARLIER HE HAD WATCHED THE OUSTER OF FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, WHO SUCCEEDED TO POWER ON STALIN'S DEATH, AND THE UPS AND DOWNS OF VETERAN DIPLOMAT V.M.MOLOTOV, WHOSE POWER NOW DEFINITELY APPEARS TO BE ON THE DECLINE.
THE POLICY REVIEW WHICH HAS GONE ON AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SINCE BOHLEN'S RETURN TO WASHINGTON HAS LED TO HIGH LEVEL SPECULATION THAT MALENKOV, REGARDED BY MANY IN MOSCOW AS AN EXTREMELY ABLE MAN, MAY SOME DAY RETURN TO THE PREMIERSHIP BUT MOLOTOV WILL NOT RECOVER HIS /

POWER. HE MAY END UP AS PRESIDENT, A FIGUREHEAD POST, IF AND WHEN THE AGED KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV STEPS ASIDE.

BOHLEN IS BELIEVED TO HAVE TOLD EISENHOWER THAT ZHUKOV COMMANDS A POSITION OF CONSIDERABLE RESPECT AND EVEN DEFERENCE IN THE SOVIET RULING GROUP. HE RANKS AS RUSSIAN DEFENSE MINISTER AND AS A TOP FLIGHT PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER WITH A RECORD OF COMMUNIST PARTY ASSOCIATIO GOING BACK TO THE SOVIET REVOLUTION.

BOHLEN REPORTEDLY DOES NOT CONSIDER, HOWEVER, THAT ZHUKOV IS ENGAGED IN ANY STRUGGLE FOR POWER INSIDE THE COLLECTIVE DICTATORSHIP GROUP.

ON THE CONTRARY THE IMPRESSION CREATED HERE IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS BY THE STUDY REVIEW, INCLUDING INFORMATION PROVIDED BY BOHLEN, IS THAT THE DOMINANT INTERNAL POLITICAL PURPOSE OF MEN LIKE KHRUSHCHEV, BULGANIN, ZHUKOV AND MALENKOV IS TO MAKE THE COLLECTIVE WORK. IN A SENSE THEY ARE TRYING TO ESTABLISH THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP SYSTEM SO THAT IT WILL EXIST BEYOND ANY PARTICULAR INDIVIDUAL'S GRASP ON POWER.

KHRUSHCHEV IS NOW RATED CLEARLY IN THE TOP POSITION AS A KIND OF "CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD." BUT THE CONCLUSION NOW GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN WASHINGTON OFFICIALDOM IS THAT HE IS NOT A BUDDING NEW STALIN AND IS NOT LIKELY TO BECOME ONE.

A21WX

THE ATTACK ON STALIN BY THE COLLECTIVE, WHICH REACHED ITS DRAMATIC PEAK IN A SECRET COMMUNIST PARTY SESSION FEB. 25, HAS NOW BEEN EXPLAINED PRIMARILY IN TERMS OF THE NECESSITY OF DESTROYING ALL EVIDENCES OF STALIN'S POWER AND PRESTIGE SO THE NEW DICTATORSHIP GROUP COULD ESTABLISH ITS OWN CONTROLS FIRMLY.

THE MYTHS WHICH HAVE GROWN UP AROUND STALIN--ABOUT HIS OWN INFALLIBLE WISDOM, THE NATURE OF THE OUTSIDE WORLD AND THE CONDITIONS OF LIFE IN RUSSIA--WERE SO FAR FROM REALITY THAT KHRUSHCHEV & CO. DECIDED THERE COULD BE NO ADJUSTMENT OF THEIR WAYS WITH THOSE OF STALIN--THE PRESTIGE OF THE OLD DICTATOR HAD TO BE SMASHED.

THE CONCLUSION REACHED HERE IS THAT THE EFFORT OF THE KHRUSHCHEV REGIME TO DEAL WITH RUSSIA'S PROBLEMS REALISTICALLY, TO USE DIPLOMACY AS A WEAPON OF SOVIET AIMS AND TO ABANDON THE RIGIDITIES OF THE STALIN ERA IN FAVOR OF MANEUVERS DOES NOT MAKE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANY LESS A MENACE TO THE FREE NATIONS. IN FACT, THE DANGER IS CONSIDERED GREATER.

UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY, WHO HAS PARTICIPATED IN THE CONSULTATIONS HERE, SAID IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY THAT IN SOME VITAL RESPECTS RUSSIA HAS NOT CHANGED. HE EMPHASIZED THREE--POWER IS STILL VESTED IN A FEW MEN UNCHECKED BY POPULAR RESTRAINT; RUSSIA IS THE "MOST HEAVILY ARMED NATION IN THE WORLD," AND THE COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY IS "BASICALLY HOSTILE TO ANY SYSTEM IT IS UNABLE TO CONTROL."

WE330PES

A34WX (500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AIR POWER

BY GARDNER L.BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 20 (AP)-TWO FORMER CHIEFS OF STAFF WARNED AGAINST RUSSIAN "SOFT SOAP" TODAY AND STRESSED THE SOVIET BUILDUP IN NAVAL AS WELL AS AIR POWER--ESPECIALLY SUBMARINES.

GEN.CARL SPAATZ, RETIRED FORMER AIR FORCE CHIEF, PREDICTED THAT IF THE RUSSIANS STRIKE THIS COUNTRY THEY PROBABLY WILL USE A PEARL HARBOR-TYPE SURPRISE BLOW, COMBINING SUBMARINE BOMBARDMENT WITH AERIAL ATTACK.

ADM.ROBERT CARNEY, WHO SERVED AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS BEFORE HIS RETIREMENT, SAID SOVIET NAVAL POWER HAS GROWN GREATLY SINCE WORLD WAR II AND ADDED:

"EVEN IN THE EVENT OF ATOMIC WAR, LOSS OF THE SEAS COULD BE THE DECIDING FACTOR IF TOUGH NATIONS FOUGHT ON AFTER THE INITIAL EXCHANGE OF THE CRIPPLING BLOW."

THE TWO EX-CHIEFS SPOKE OUT AT A PUBLIC HEARING BEFORE A SPECIAL SENATE GROUP STUDYING RELATIVE U.S.-SOVIET AIR POWER. GEN.CURTIS LE HEAD OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, WILL BE HEARD NEXT WEDNESDAY.

SPAATZ SAID THAT IF A RUSSIAN ATTACK COMES IT PROBABLY WILL COME AFTER SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV HAVE "SOFT SOAPED" THE WORLD INTO BELIEVING THERE WILL BE NO ATTACK.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE 400 SUBMARINES WHICH, IF EQUIPPED WITH GUIDED MISSILES CARRYING ATOMIC WARHEADS, COULD STAND OFF THE COAST AND RAIN DESTRUCTION ON THIS COUNTRY. HE SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE SOVIETS NOW HAVE THE MISSILES AND WARHEADS FOR SUCH AN ATTACK, BUT HE ADDED THAT DOES NOT MEAN THEY WON'T HAVE THEM BY THE TIME THIS COUNTRY'S CURRENT DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS HAVE BEEN TURNED INTO WEAPONS.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION BY SEN.DUFF (R-PA), SPAATZ SAID THE UNITED STATES COULD MUSTER AN EFFECTIVE COUNTERATTACK NOW BUT THE IMPORTANT QUESTION WAS FOUR OR FIVE YEARS FROM NOW.

ASSETRTING U.S.DEFENSE PREPARATIONS MUST BE GEARED TO WHAT THE SITUATION WILL BE A FEW YEARS HENCE, SPAATZ SAID:

"WE CAN'T DO ANYTHING ABOUT TODAY'S FORCES. THEY ARE ALREADY HERE, DETERMINED BY THE APPROPRIATIONS OF FOUR OR FIVE YEARS AGO."

HE SAID IT OCCURRED TO HIM THAT MORE MONEY MIGHT BE PUT INTO MEETING THE SUBMARINE MENACE, RATHER THAN INTO ADDITIONAL AIRCRAFT CARRIERS WHICH HE SAID ARE SUBMARINE TARGETS.

A35WX

SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO), CHAIRMAN OF THE SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE, NOTED THAT WHILE THE NUMBER OF U.S.SUBMARINES HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED, "IT IS KNOWN THAT WE HAVE IN SERVICE HUNDREDS LESS THAN THE SOVIETS."

SPAATZ SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON PERFECTING AN INTER-CONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE AHEAD OF THE RUSSIANS. HE SAID THIS IS "THE BLACKMAIL WEAPON" WHICH IS SUITED TO COMMUNIST TACTICS.

THE FORMER AIR CHIEF AGREED WITH SEN.JACKSON (D-WASH) THAT RUSSIAN PERFECTION OF INTERMEDIATE OR LONG RANGE MISSILES MIGHT HAVE A "DANGEROUS PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT" ON AMERICA'S EUROPEAN AND OTHER ALLIES.

CARNEY TOLD THE SENATORS THAT THE SOVIETS' "SOFTER MANNER" MAY CARRY A GREATER THREAT THAN THEIR FORMER TOUGHNESS. HE SAID:

"THERE IS LITTLE IN THE RECORD TO JUSTIFY TRUSTING THE SOVIETS--OR TRUSTING IN OUR OWN ABILITY TO FORECAST SOVIET BEHAVIOR."

CARNEY SAID RUSSIA'S RAPID STRIDES IN NUCLEAR AIR, LAND AND SEA POWER "COULD RESULT IN TACIT STALEMATE TANTAMOUNT TO DISARMAMENT." IF THIS HAPPENS, HE SAID, THE "GUTS OF THE WHOLE BUSINESS" WILL BE EMPHASIS ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF NEW WEAPONS.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE ADVANCED TO SUCH AN EXTENT "AS TO VIRTUALLY CLOSE THE GAP OF SUPERIORITY WHICH WE ENJOYED A DECADE AGO."

WE439PES

B46WX

(650) NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN SEAMEN

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON,APRIL 20 (AP)-TWO WITNESSES TOLD SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY RUSSIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ARKADY SOBOLEV, MASTERMINDED THE DEPARTURE OF FIVE SOVIET SEAMEN FROM THEIR U.S. SANCTUARY. THE TESTIMONY INDICATED AT LEAST SOME OF THE SEAMEN MAY HAVE BEEN COERCED TO RETURN TO RUSSIA.

SEN.WELKER (R-IDAHO) ACTING AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, DECLARED HE INTENDS "TO GET TO THE BOTTOM OF THIS THING."

HE SAID HE WANTS TO FIND OUT IF ANY GOVERNMENT AGENCY WAS DERELICT IN NOT PERMITTING THE SUDDEN "RE-DEFECTION" OF THE FIVE SEAMEN LAST APRIL 7. HE SAID HE IS CONVINCED THEY WERE SPIRITED AWAY BY THE SOVIET'S U.N.DELEGATION IN NEW YORK OPERATING AS A "SOVIET CONSPIRACY RIGHT HERE AT HOME."

KEY WITNESS AT THE HEARING WAS ANOTHER SEAMEN WHO DID NOT RETURN TO RUSSIA. HE IS 20-YEAR-OLD VICKTOR SOLOVYEV, WHO KEPT BRUSHING DOWN A BLOND COWLICK AND SAID ALL HE WANTS RIGHT NOW IS A GUN FOR SELF-PROTECTION.

THE OTHER WITNESS WAS JAN VAN HOOGSTRATTEN, EXECUTIVE OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE WHICH HAD UNDERTAKEN TO HELP THE SOVIET SEAMEN GET SQUARED AWAY IN THEIR NEW AMERICAN LIFE. HE TESTIFIED THERE WERE PLENTY OF U.S.OFFICIALS AT NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT APRIL 7 BUT NONE LIFTED A FINGER TO DELAY OR STOP 20 TO 25 "SOVIET THUGS" FROM PUTTING THE FIVE YOUNG SEAMEN ON A SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES PLANE TAKING THEM TOWARD RUSSIA.

SOLOVYEV AND EIGHT SHIPMATES OFF THE SOVIET TANKER TAUPSE WERE FLOWN TO THE UNITED STATES FROM FORMOSA IN OCTOBER 1955. THE UNITED STATES WAIVED IMMIGRATION BANS AGAINST COMMUNISTS SO THEY COULD COME IN.

ELEVEN OTHER TUAPSE CREWMEN STILL ARE ON FORMOSA. THE CAPTAIN AND 28 OTHERS WENT BACK TO RUSSIA SOON AFTER THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS CAPTURED THEIR SHIP IN JUNE 1954. IT HAD BEEN HAULING JET-FUEL KEROSENE TO RED CHINA.

SOLOVYEV SAID THE 11 OTHERS WANT TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES, SO FAR AS HE KNOWS, AND FOUR ALREADY HAVE APPLIED. BUT WELKER SAID THEY AND OTHERS LIKE THEM PROBABLY WILL "THINK TWICE" NOW ABOUT WHETHER THE UNITED STATES OFFERS GENUINE ASYLUM.

THE APPLE-CHEEKED SOLOVYEV, A SHORT CHUNKY YOUNGSTER, SPOKE IN HUSKY, MUTTERED RUSSIAN. A PRETTY YOUNG BRUNETTE NAMED NATALIE VON MEYER, WHO LIVES IN WASHINGTON, ACTED AS HIS INTERPRETER. SHE SPOKE BRIEFLY AND THE SUBCOMMITTEE KEPT PROMPTING HER TO SPEAK UP.

SOLOVYEV SAID RUSSIAN AGENTS TRIED TO GET HIM TO GO BACK HOME SOON AFTER A SHIPMATE, MICHAEL SHISHIN, 25, WENT TO "THE HOUSE WHERE SOBOLEV LIVES" ON PARK AVE. THIS IS THE RESIDENT OF THE CHIEF SOVIET U.N. DELEGATE, ARKADY SOBOLEV.

"I HESITATED AT THE TIME," SOLOVYEV SAID AND THEN HE ADDED:

"BUT I TOLD THEM I AM YOUNG, ONLY 20 YEARS OLD. IF I WERE TWICE 20 I WOULD BE 40 AND I WOULD GO BACK BECAUSE 20 YEARS IN JAIL THEN WOULD NOT MEAN VERY MUCH. BUT I AM YOUNG AND I WANT TO LIVE A LITTLE. . .

B47WX

1956

"IN THE UNITED STATES I CAN RIDE IN A CAR WITH FOUR WHEELS BUT IF I GO BACK I WILL HAVE TO PUSH A WHEELBARROW WITH ONLY ONE. . .

"THEY SHOWED ME PICTURES OF MY MOTHER. . .BUT I SAID TO THEM THAT IF I RETURN I WON'T SEE MY MOTHER ANYWAY BECAUSE I'D GO TO JAIL. . .

"IF I GO BACK THEY WOULD USE ME FOR PROPAGANDA FOR A LITTLE WHILE AND THEN MAYBE I WOULD DISAPPEAR. . .

"I AM NOT A TRAITOR. . .I LOVE MY PEOPLE. . .

"MY MOTHER IS A SIMPLE WOMAN WHO ONLY HAD ONE YEAR IN SCHOOL. . . ALL HER OTHER LETTERS WERE THE SIMPLE ONES A MOTHER WRITES TO HER SON. . .BUT THIS ONE HAD POLITICAL EXPRESSIONS IN IT. . . THE LETTER WAS IN HER HANDWRITING BUT ALL THE SAME SHE NEVER WROTE IT. . ."

SOLOVYEV SAID HE WAS SURE AT LEAST TWO OF THE SEAMEN WHO REDEFECTED --VALENTINE LUKASHKOV, 25, AND ALEXANDER SHIRIN, 26--DID NOT WANT TO RETURN TO RUSSIA. THE OTHER TWO--VICTOR RYABENKO, 23, AND NIKOLAI VAGANOV, 23--HE SAID HE WAS NOT SO SURE OF SINCE HE HAD NOT SEEN THEM FOR THREE MONTHS BEFORE THEY LEFT.

VAN HOOGSTRATTEN DIRECTED HIS TESTIMONY AT WHAT U.S.GOVERNMENT AGENTS DID ABOUT THE INCIDENT. HE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

SOLOVYEV CALLED ON HIM APRIL 6 OBVIOUSLY AGITATED. AT THE SAME TIME A U.S.AGENT--WHOM HE DID NOT FURTHER IDENTIFY--TELEPHONED THAT "SOMETHING'S COOKING." SOLOVYEV SAID SOME OF THE SEAMEN WERE GOING BACK THE NEXT DAY AND HE WAS BEING PRESSURED TO JOIN THEM.

THE SAME "U.S.AGENT" PHONED VAN HOOGSTRATTEN AGAIN WITH THE FLIGHT NUMBER AND DEPARTURE TIME, SUGGESTING HE GET TO IDLEWILD AN HOUR IN ADVANCE. BUT A SUBSEQUENT PHONE CALL FROM HIM ADVISED THAT HOOG-STRATTEN'S PRESENCE WAS "NOT NECESSARY." HE WENT ANYWAY.

ABOUT 40 MINUTES BEFORE THE 4 P.M.DEPARTURE TIME THE SEAMEN ARRIVED AT IDLEWILD SURROUND BY 20 TO 25 "SOVIET THUGS" WHO KEPT TALKING TO THEM WITHOUT LETUP.

HOOGSTRATTEN SAID THE SEAMEN WERE "RUSHED" THROUGH THE RAIN TO THE WAITING AIRLINER. HE SAID THEY WERE INTERVIEWED BY IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS BUT HE SAID HE WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE HEARING.

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL MORRIS KEPT CLIPPINGS FROM THE CURRENT ISSUE OF NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE BEFORE HIM DURING TODAY'S SESSION. THEY INCLUDED A STORY AND PICTURES OF THE FIVE SEAMEN AND HE REFERRED TO THEM FROM TIME TO TIME AS HE PRONOUNCED THE RUSSIAN NAMES AND ASKED QUESTIONS.

LT642PES

B44WX (Q)

(190) RED TRADE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 20 (AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION REJECTED AGAIN TODAY AN "ORDER" FROM INVESTIGATING SENATORS THAT IT LIFT THE SECRECY FROM THE DETAILS OF A 1954 AGREEMENT EASING FREE WORLD CURBS ON TRADE WITH RUSSIA.

CHAIRMAN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TOLD REPORTERS THE REFUSAL CAME FROM UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR; FOREIGN AID DIRECTOR JOHN B. HOLLISTER, AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN AT A CLOSED DOOR HEARING.

MCCLELLAN SAID HE HAD TOLD THEM "I ORDER" THAT THE INFORMATION BE STRIPPED OF ITS SECRECY RESTRICTIONS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HE SAID, FINALLY ACCEPTED THE TESTIMONY IN CON-FIDENCE, BUT HE INSISTED "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW SUBSTANTIALLY EVERYTHING I HEARD THIS MORNING FROM THESE WITNESSES."

SEN. MUNDT (R-SD), A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTER-VIEW THAT HOOVER, HOLLISTER AND THE OTHER WITNESSES "GAVE US ALL THE INFORMATION WE ASKED FOR". HE SAID THEIR EXPLANATION OF WHY IT SHOULD BE KEPT SECRET WAS "COMPLETELY SATISFACTORY" TO HIM.

SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) REFUSED TO ATTEND THE HEARING BECAUSE, HE SAID, HE WANTED TO BE FREE TO MAKE PUBLIC THE INFORMATION IF HE CAN GET IT FROM OTHER SOURCES.

MC622PES

1956

A21WX

(630) PMS BUDGET

ATOMIC INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 20 (AP)-THE PROJECTED INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY SHOULD PROVIDE IMPORTANT PILOT INFORMATION TOWARD A GLOBAL ARMS CONTROL SET-UP.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHEN HE FIRST PROPOSED HIS ATOMIC POOL PLAN TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN DECEMBER 1953, STRESSED THE LINK BETWEEN THE PROBLEMS OF USING THE ATOM'S ENERGY FOR PEACE ON A WORLD SCALE AND THOSE OF ATOMIC DISARMAMENT.

DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SAY IT IS NOW POSSIBLE TO SPELL OUT IN MORE DETAIL WHAT THOSE LINKS ARE AS A RESULT OF NEGOTIATIONS HERE WHICH CULMINATED WEDNESDAY IN AGREEMENT BY THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND 10 OTHER COUNTRIES ON A CHARTER FOR AN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY.

THESE ARE THE CHIEF CONNECTING POINTS NOW EMPHASIZED:

1. FURTHER WORK ON THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE ORGANIZATION WILL PROVIDE A STRONG TEST OF COOPERATION BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN ATOMIC POWERS. THIS IS THE FIRST PROJECT IN MANY YEARS WHICH HAS OFFERED SUCH A PRACTICAL TEST. ASSUMING RUSSIAN WILLINGNESS TO CONTRIBUTE

ATOMIC MATERIALS OUT OF ITS MILITARY STORES, THE REMAINING PROBLEMS ARE NOT TOO DIFFICULT.

2. THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY WILL HAVE TO HAVE AN INSPECTION SYSTEM TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT MATERIALS PROVIDED TO COUNTRIES FOR USE IN POWER AND RESEARCH ARE NOT DIVERTED INTO SECRET MANUFACTURE OF ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS WILL NOT NEED TO OPERATE IN RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE OR CANADA BECAUSE THOSE COUNTRIES WILL BE SUPPLYING FISSIONABLE MATERIAL TO THE AGENCY, NOT RECEIVING IT.

BUT A REALISTIC INSPECTION SYSTEM WILL HAVE TO BE DEVELOPED IF IT IS TO WORK AT ALL AND THE EXPERIENCE WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BRING TO LIGHT MANY PRACTICAL PROBLEMS WHICH HAVE NOT PREVIOUSLY BEEN FORESEEN OR UNDERSTOOD. IT THUS COULD PROVE TO BE AVALUABLE LATER IN SETTING UP DISARMAMENT CONTROLS.

3. INCREASING USE OF ATOMIC MATERIALS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES MAY REMOVE SOME OF THE MYSTERY FROM THE ATOM AND THEREBY DIMINISH FEAR AND SUSPICION OF IT. THIS COULD BE HELPFUL IN CREATING A MORE FAVORABLE INTERNATIONAL ATTITUDE TOWARD PRACTICAL DISARMAMENT STEPS.

CONTROL OF THE ATOM IS BY NO MEANS THE ONLY PROBLEM WHICH HAS STALLED AN ARMS REDUCTION AGREEMENT DURING THE PAST 10 YEARS BUT AUTHORITIES REGARD IT AS THE MOST IMPORTANT SINGLE PROBLEM.

THEY NOW APPEAR TO BELIEVE THAT THE AGREEMENT ON PEACEFUL USES OFFERS SOME HOPE THAT PROGRESS MAY BE MADE TOWARD A SOLUTION OF THE ATOMIC ARMS CONTROL PROBLEM.

BASIC TO THIS BELIEF IS RUSSIA'S SHIFTING POLICY. PERSONS WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE WASHINGTON NEGOTIATIONS SAID AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN IMPRESSED WESTERNERS WITH HIS READINESS TO NEGOTIATE DIFFERENCES AND TO MAKE CONCESSIONS WHICH FROM HIS POINT OF VIEW MAY HAVE BEEN MAJOR.

A22WX

THIS EFFORTS SOME EVIDENCE THAT IF THE COST IS NOT TOO HIGH THE SOVIETS MAY BE WILLING TO COOPERATE WITH THE WEST ON A PRACTICAL KIND OF UNDERTAKING. AS ONE DIPLOMAT PUT IT, "IN THESE LATEST NEGOTIATIONS THE RUSSIANS CLEARLY DID NOT WANT TO BE A MINORITY OF ONE, THEY WANTED TO BE COUNTED IN."

IT IS NOT YET CERTAIN HOW THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE INSPECTION SYSTEM WILL WORK IN DETAIL, BUT IN A GENERAL WAY NEGOTIATORS SAY THAT ITS OPERATION CAN BE PROJECTED.

IF A COUNTRY LIKE IRAN OR INDIA CONTRACTED WITH THE PROPOSED AGENCY TO OBTAIN FISSIONABLE MATERIAL FOR AN ATOMIC REACTOR TO PRODUCE ELECTRIC POWER, IT WOULD HAVE TO AGREE TO PERMIT AGENCY INSPECTORS TO CHECK ON USE OF THAT MATERIAL. IT WOULD BE ABLE TO REFUSE TO ACCEPT ANY INDIVIDUAL INSPECTOR BUT IT COULD NOT REFUSE TO ACCEPT INSPECTION.

IT WOULD HAVE TO AGREE, FURTHERMORE, THAT THE INSPECTORS TO ITS ATOMIC POWER PLANTS AND STORAGE VAULTS SO THEY WOULD KNOW EXACTLY WHAT WAS GOING ON ALL THE TIME.

THIS SYSTEM ON A SMALL SCALE AND NOT INVOLVING THE GREAT POWERS IS ROUGHLY SIMILAR TO THE KIND OF INSPECTION WHICH HAS BEEN TALKED ABOUT IN CONNECTION WITH ATOMIC DISARMAMENT.

GG344AES

1956

A2WX (B&S)
(460) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KUTCHER

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 20 (AP)-JAMES KUTCHER, THE LEGLESS WORLD WAR II VETERAN WHO WAS FIRED FROM HIS GOVERNMENT JOB ON GROUNDS OF "REASONABLE DOUBT" AS TO HIS LOYALTY, TODAY WON A MAJOR VICTORY IN HIS FIGHT FOR REINSTATEMENT.

THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS RULED THAT KUTCHER, A "TROTSKYITE," WAS IMPROPERLY OUSTED AS A ~~$3,600-A-YEAR CLERK~~ IN THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION OFFICE IN NEWARK, N. J., IN 1948.

HIS ATTORNEYS, HEADED BY JOSEPH L. RAUH, JR., SAID THEY ASSUMED KUTCHER WILL BE REINSTATED PRIOR TO ANY NEW STEPS BY THE VA TO GET RID OF HIM.

THE VA SAID THE CASE IS STILL IN THE HANDS OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, WHICH WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO APPEAL FROM TODAY'S 2-1 RULING.

IF HE IS REINSTATED, KUTCHER STANDS TO COLLECT MORE THAN $20,000 IN BACCK PAY.

IN NEWARK, KUTCHER SAID HE HAD "GREAT EXPECTATIONS" OF RETURNING TO WORK FOR THE VA. HE SAID HE CONSIDERED TODAY'S DECISION A VICTORY FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES.

SEVERAL MONTHS AGO THE VA CUT OFF THE $329 A MONTH COMPENSATION KUTCHER WAS RECEIVING FOR THE LOSS OF HIS LEGS WHILE SERVING AS A U. S. INFANTRYMAN IN ITALY.

THE COMPENSATION PAYMENTS WERE RESTORED AFTER A PUBLIC HEARING AT WHICH KUTCHER ACKNOWLEDGED MEMBERSHIP IN THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY AND SAID HE FAVORED A SOCIALIST STATE INSTEAD OF CAPITALISM.

BUT, HE INSISTED, NEITHER HE NOR THE PARTY TO WHICH HE BELONGS FAVORS VIOLENCE TO BRING ABOUT SUCH A CHANGE.

IF THE APPELLATE COURT'S DECISION BRINGS ABOUT KUTCHER'S REINSTATEMENT IN HIS JOB, THE VA WILL HAVE TO START AN ENTIRELY NEW PROCEEDING IF IT STILL WANTS TO GET RID OF HIM. ALL PROCEEDINGS SO FAR, BOTH BEFORE THE VA AND IN THE COURTS, HAVE BEEN UNDER THE LOYALTY PROGRAM OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION. THIS HAS BEEN SUPERCEDED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM.

1956

JUDGE E. BARRETT PRETTYMAN, SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF AND JUDGE JOHN A. DANAHER, SAID THE CHARGES WHICH RESULTED IN KUTCHER'S DISMISSAL WERE SUBSTANTIALLY DIFFERENT FROM THE FINDINGS AGAINST HIM BY THE VA LOYALTY BOARD OF APPEALS IN APRIL 1953.

"SINCE ONLY FINDINGS ON THE CHARGES, SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFIED, CAN CONSTITUTE REASONS FOR REMOVAL, A READING OF THE CHARGES MUST DEMONSTRATE THE REASONS FOR DISMISSAL, ASSUMING ALL THE CHARGES ARE SUSTAINED," JUDGE PRETTYMAN WROTE. "THIS IS NOT SO HERE."

JUDGE WILBUR K. MILLER DISSENTED, BUT DID NOT SET OUT HIS REASONS.

THE DECISION REVERSED U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE BURNITA SHELTON MATTHEWS, WHO HAD GRANTED A GOVERNMENT MOTION TO DISMISS KUTCHER'S SUIT TO GET HIS JOB BACK.

THE APPELLATE COURT SAID THE DISCHARGE OF CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYES MUST BE BASED UPON CHARGES PREFERRED IN ADVANCE, AND THAT THE EMPLOYE MUST HAVE A FAIR CHANCE TO DEFEND HIMSELF. JUDGE PRETTYMAN SAID THE REAONS FOR KUTCHER'S DISMISSAL, AS EMBODIED IN THE REPORT OF THE LOYALTY BOARD, CAME TO KUTCHER'S KNOWLEDGE ONLY THROUGH THE FILING OF A GOVERNMENT EXHIBIT IN CONNECTION WITH HIS SUIT.

SU219PES

38WX (SECG)

(470) ICARDI

BY KARL P. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 20 (AP)-REP. W. STERLING COLE (R-NY) TODAY DESCRIBED AS "OUTRAGEOUS JUDICIAL INCOMPETENCE" THE RULING OF U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE RICHMOND B. KEECH WHICH ACQUITTED ALDO L. ICARDI OF PERJURY.

COLE ALSO SAID THE RULING WAS "AN ARROGANT AND DEFIANT INTERFERENCE WITH PROPER LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE."

ICARDI, 35, WAS INDICTED ON A CHARGE OF FALSELY DENYING IMPLICATION IN THE WORLD WAR II MURDER OF OSS MAJ. WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN ITALY IN DECEMBER 1944. THE CHARGE GREW OUT OF HIS TESTIMONY IN MARCH 1953 BEFORE A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY COLE.

JUDGE KEECH DIRECTED A VERDICT OF ACQUITTAL YESTERDAY, SAYING THE SUBCOMMITTEE WS NOT FUNCTIONING IN FURTHERANCE OF A VALID LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE WHEN IT HEARD ICARDI TESTIFY. THE COURT ALSO QUESTIONED THE PROPRIETY OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT.

COLE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT IF ONE MAN IS TO HAVE THE RIGHT TO PASS ON THE CONDUCT OF CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS, CONGRESS "MIGHT VERY WELL CLOSE UP SHOP."

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID HE PLANS TO DISCUSS THE COURT'S RULING WITH THE HOUSE LEADERSHIP. HE SAID HE FEELS A DUTY TO FIND OUT WHETHER OTHERS SHARE WHAT HE SAID WAS HIS VIEW THAT THE RULING WAS AN "ARBITRARY USURPATION" BY THE JUDICIARY OF THE FUNCTIONS OF CONGRESS.

ICARDI, A REAL ESTATE MAN AND FATHER OF FIVE CHILDREN, RETURNED TO HIS PITTSBURGH HOME LAST NIGHT AND COMMENTED HAPPILY THAT "I WANT TO GO TO WORK AND TAKE CARE OF MY FAMILY."

IN ROCHESTER, N.Y., FORMER ARMY SGT. CARL G. LO DOLCE SAID "I SURE HOPE IT'S OVER FOR GOOD." HIS ATTORNEY SAID THE ACQUITTAL OF ICARDI "CLOSES THE CASE FOREVER." THE GOVERNMENT HAD CONTENDED THAT LO DOLCE FIRED THE SHOTS THAT KILLED HOLOHAN AFTER SOUP ALLEGEDLY POISONED BY ICARDI ONLY MADE THE OFFICER SICK.

BOTH ICARDI AND LO DOLCE WERE SERVING UNDER HOLOHAN ON A SPECIAL MISSION AT THE TIME THE MAJOR WAS KILLED. LO DOLCE, WHO DID NOT TESTIFY BEFORE THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE, HAD BEEN SUMMONED AS A WITNESS IN THE ICARDI TRIAL. NOW 33 YEARS OLD, LO DOLCE IS EMPLOYED AS A TOOL DESIGNER. HE HAS THREE CHILDREN.

KEECH RELIED HEAVILY ON COLE'S OWN TESTIMONY IN KILLING THE GOVERNMENT'S PERJURY CASE AGAINST ICARDI.

COLE WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS IN THE GOVERNMENT'S EFFORT TO PROVE THE QUESTIONS ICARDI ALLEGEDLY ANSWERED FALSELY WERE MATERIAL TO ITS INQUIRY. HE SAID UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF A PERJURY INDICTMENT WAS DISCUSSED BEFORE ICARDI WAS INVITED TO TESTIFY.

B9WX (SECG)

COLE SAID ANOTHER PURPOSE OF ASKING ICARDI TO TESTIFY WAS TO GIVE HIM AN OPPORTUNITY TO TELL HIS SIDE OF THE STORY.

BUT THE COURT RULED THAT NEITHER PURPOSE WAS PROPER.

"IT IS UNNECESSARY FOR THE COURT TO DETERMINE FOR WHICH PURPOSE ICARDI'S TESTIMONY WAS SOUGHT OR OBTAINED, SINCE NEITHER AFFORDING AN INDIVIDUAL A FORUM TO PROTEST HIS INNOCENCE NOR EXTRACTING TESTIMONY WITH A VIEW TO A PERJURY PROSECUTION, IS A VALID LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE," KEECH SAID.

WITH THIS COLE DISAGREED. HE SAID HE FELT A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WAS A PROPER FORUM FOR ICARDI TO PRESENT HIS SIDE OF THE CASE. IF HE HAD BEEN WRONGFULLY ACCUSED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND AN ITALIAN COURT OF COMPLICITY IN THE HOLOHAN MURDER, COLE SAID, HE COULD HAVE PRESENTED PROOF OF HIS INNOCENCE AND BEEN EXONERATED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

GG310AES

B69WX Q (270)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 20 (AP)-JOSEPH L. RAUH, CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA), TODAY PROTESTED THAT HIS ORGANIZATION HAD BEEN DENIED AN OPPORTUNITY TO TESTIFY BEFORE A HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. WALTER (D-PA).

IN A LETTER TO JUDICIARY CHAIRMAN CELLER (D-NY), RAUH SAID WALTER CONCLUDED HEARINGS ON A STATE-FEDERAL RIGHTS BILL WITH THE STATEMENT THAT ADA HAD REQUESTED AN OPPORTUNITY TO TESTIFY BUT "WE CONCLUDED THAT THEY COULDN'T CONTRIBUTE ANYTHING."

"THIS UN-AMERICAN ACTION," RAUH SAID, "DISQUALIFIES CONGRESSMAN WALTER FROM THE IMPORTANT AND SERIOUS TASK OF EVALUATING THE MERITS OF ANY LEGISLATION AND ESPECIALLY DISQUALIFIES HIM AS AN OBJECTIVE JUDGE OF THE MERITS OF LEGISLATION DESIGNED--AS IS H. R. 3--TO ALTER THE FUNDAMENTAL RELATIONSHIP OF THE FEDERAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS."

RAUH SAID ADA FREQUENTLY HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF LEGISLATION SPONSORED BY WALTER AND ADDED:

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE CONGRESSMAN'S UNPRECEDENTED AND INTEMPERATE PRE-JUDGMENT OF ADA'S TESTIMONY ON H. R. 3 WAS A FORM OF REPRISAL FOR OUR OPPOSITION TO HIS ABUSE OF THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AND TO THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT."

RAUH ASKED THAT WALTER BE REMOVED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND THAT HEARINGS BE REOPENED ON THE BILL.

THE MEASURE, SPONSORED BY REP. SMITH (D-VA), IS A BROAD PROPOSAL TO UPHOLD STATE LEGSLATION IN ANY FIELD IN WHICH CONGRESS ALSO HAS LEGISLATED UNLESS THE FEDERAL LAW SPECIFICALLY PROVIDES IT SHOULD BE EXCLUSIVE, OR UNLESS THE LAWS ARE CLEARLY IN CONFLICT.

SMITH TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HIS BILL, INTRODUCED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO, HAS NO RELATION TO THE SEGREGATION ISSUE.

ADA DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A "LIBERAL" ORGANIZATION SUPPORTING THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE TRUMAN-ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATIONS.

HY920PES

B42WX (Q)

1956

(190)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 20 (AP)-THE PENTAGON HAS ASSIGNED TO RETIRED ADM. ARTHUR C. DAVIS THE JOB OF SECURITY CENSOR FOR THE AIR POWER POLICY HEARINGS STARTED BY THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE THIS WEEK.

DAVIS PERFORMED THE SAME TASK DURING THE 1951 INVESTIGATION BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE OF THE DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

THE HEARINGS BEING CONDUCTED BY A COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), STARTED ON MONDAY.

DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON SAID IN ASSIGNING ADM. DAVIS TO THE JOB THAT THE PENTAGON WANTED TO COOPERATE FULLY WITH THE SENATE INVESTIGATORS IN PRESENTING "THE FACTS RELATING TO OUR MILITARY CAPABILITIES AND PROGRAMS."

WILSON SAID ALSO THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DESIRED THE PROMPTEST POSSIBLE RELEASE OF TESTIMONY TAKEN IN CLOSED SESSIONS OF THE INVESTIGATION "SO THAT THE PUBLIC MAY CONTINUE TO BE AS FULLY INFORMED AS POSSIBLE ON THE ADEQUACY OF OUR DEFENSE PREPARATIONS WITHIN THE LIMITS REQUIRED TO SAFEGUARD OUR NATIONAL INTERESTS."

THE PENTAGON SAID THAT DAVIS, WHO STARTED WORK THIS WEEK, WILL SERVE IN THE CAPACITY OF A CIVILIAN CONSULTANT.

MC617PES

1956

A73WX
(300)

NIGHT LEAD APPROPRIATIONS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 20 (AP)-ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO OUTFIT AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER WITH CINERAMA AND SEND IT AROUND THE WORLD ON A PROPAGANDA CRUISE WERE TORPEDOED TODAY BY THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

ALSO SCUTTLED WERE PROPOSALS TO SPEND 17 MILLION DOLLARS TO BUILD TWO NEW FEDERAL PRISONS, ONE FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS AND ONE FOR HARDENED CRIMINALS.

THE PRISON AND FLOATING THEATER PROJECTS WERE PROPOSED BY THE ADMINISTRATION IN A $598,169,820 APPROPRIATION BILL TO FINANCE THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS, FEDERAL COURTS AND THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1.

THE COMMITTEE, SUBJECT TO HOUSE ACTION NEXT WEEK, CHOPPED $56,802,448 OFF THE OVERALL REQUEST BUT APPROVED $46,794,137 MORE THAN THE SAME AGENCIES HAD THIS YEAR.

IT DIDN'T TAMPER WITH THE BUDGET FOR "THE VOICE OF AMERICA," A MAJOR ACTIVITY OF THE USIA, BUT CUT THE TOTAL USIA ALLOTMENT FROM 135 TO 110 MILLION DOLLARS, COMMENTING THAT IT WOULD BE "A WASTEFUL ABERRATION" TO APPROVE THE INCREASE REQUESTED. THE 110 MILLION IS $22,663,370 MORE THAN USIA WAS ALLOTED FOR THIS YEAR.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FOR REFUSAL TO GRANT THE $3,790,500 REQUESTED TO TAKE AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER OUT OF MOTHBALLS AND FIT IT OUT AS A FLOATING THEATER. HOWEVER, COMMITTEE MEMBERS PREVIOUSLY HAD CALLED THE IDEA "RIDICULOUS."

THE COMMITTEE ALSO CRITICIZED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR INCLUDING IN ITS BUDGET ESTIMATES A REQUEST FOR MONEY TO BUY "EXECUTIVE WASTEBASKETS" AT $27 EACH.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BUDGET WAS PARED FROM $181,207,285 TO $171,506,737; THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S FROM $235,880,000 TO $215,965,000, AND THE JUDICIARY'S FROM $37,582,535 TO $35,395,635.

BIGGEST CUT IN JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FUNDS WAS REJECTION OF THE NEW PRISON REQUEST. THE COMMITTEE SAID IT WASN'T CONVINCED THAT THE NEW PRISONS WERE NECESSARY. IT SAID ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW YOUTH CAMP, OPENING OF A WOMEN'S SECTION AT TERMINAL ISLAND, CALIF., AND ENLARGEMENT OF THE TERRE HAUTE, IND., PRISON WOULD CARE FOR ADDITIONAL PRISONERS.

OC723PES

1956

A103WX (780)

ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY APRIL 20

(EDITOR'S NOTE: FOLLOWING IN THE FOOTSTEPS OF DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY AND ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, AMERICAN AIR FORCE GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, STILL ONLY 49, HAS BEEN NAMED SUPREME NATO COMMANDER. AP MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER ELTON C.FAY TELLS IN THE FOLLOWING STORY WHAT KIND OF MAN NORSTAD IS.)

NORSTAD

BY ELTON C.FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 20 (AP)-CIRCUMSTANCES HAVE PUSHED GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD OUT OF HIS LONG-FOLLOWED CAREER--THAT OF BEING AN EFFICIENT NO. 2 MAN.

SINCE LARRY NORSTAD BECAME THE YOUNGEST GENERAL OFFICER DURING WORLD WAR II HE HAS BEEN THE QUIET, BUSY, SELDOM-SEEN SECOND MAN FOR A LINE OF WELL-KNOWN FIRSTS--FOR THE EISENHOWERS, THE VANDENBERGS, THE GRUENTHERS.

TALL, LITHE, WITH THE LOOK OF AN AIRMAN ABOUT HIM. . . A QUIET, DEEP VOICE. . . THE EASY MANNERS OF A DIPLOMAT AND THE COLD, PRECISE MIND OF A STRATEGIST. . . A LONG MEMORY FOR FACTS AND FACES.

IT HAS BEEN THINGS LIKE THIS THAT MADE PEOPLE LIKE GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER SAY BACK EARLY IN THE WAR THAT THERE WAS A HANDY MAN TO HAVE AROUND.

NOW HE'S OUT IN FRONT, NO. 1, NAMED BY NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) NATIONS AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE.

LIKE THE MAN HE IS SUCCEEDING, ARMY GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, NORSTAD IS LOOKED UPON IN THE MILITARY AS A "BRAIN," A THINKER AND PLANNER.

BEFORE HE WENT BACK TO EUROPE AS COMMANDER FIRST OF AMERICAN AIR FORCES THERE, THEN AS COMMANDER OF ALLIED AIR, NORSTAD SERVED AS ACTING VICE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, WHEN SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) WAS SECRETARY AND GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG THE CHIEF OF STAFF. SOME OLD TIMERS AROUND THE PENTAGON WERE SIZING UP THE BRASS. THEY CLASSIFIED THEM THIS WAY: SYMINGTON, THE "SPOKESMAN;" VANDENBERG, THE "FACE;" NORSTAD, THE "PHILOSOPHER."

HE ALSO HAS A REPUTATION AS A PERSUADER, IN AMERICAN MILITARY CIRCLES AND ABROAD, AMONG MEN OVER THERE WHOSE INTERESTS ARE NOT ALWAYS IDENTICAL. NORSTAD SAYS IT IS IS EASY TO GET THE AIRMEN OF DIFFERENT NATIONS TOGETHER BECAUSE THERE IS A UNIVERSAL COMPANIONSHIP OF MEN WHO WORK UP THERE WHERE THERE ARE NO BOUNDARIES.

A104WX

OF RECENT YEARS, BRITISH FIELD MARSHAL MONTGOMERY HAS BECOME ONE OF THE FOREMOST EXPONENTS OF MIGHTY AIR POWER. MONTGOMERY AND NORSTAD HAVE WORKED TOGETHER CLOSELY. AT NATO MILITARY SESSIONS, MONTGOMERY CALLS ON THE ARTICULATE NORSTAD TO EXPOUND THE INTRICACIES OF AIR STRATEGY AND BATTLE, AND REMINDS THE STAR-STUDDED AUDIENCE TO LISTEN WELL TO WHAT THIS 49-YEAR-OLD MAN HAS TO SAY.

NORSTAD, THOSE WHO WORK WITH HIM SAY, HAS A VALUABLE QUALITY FOR A COMMANDER--HE KNOWS HOW AND TO WHOM TO DELEGATE AUTHORITY. AS A MAN WHO HAS MADE DEPUTYSHIP A CAREER UNTIL NOW HE HAS HAD MUCH AUTHORITY DELEGATED TO HIM.

SOMETIMES AMONG THE MEN IN THE TRADE, THERE IS DISCUSSION OF WHETHER NORSTAD AND GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, SEE EYE TO EYE ON ALL FACETS OF AIR POWER. NORSTAD'S EXPONENTS' REPLY IS TO LOOK BACK INTO PAPERS CARRYING NORSTAD'S NAME, DRAFTED IN WORLD WAR II AND SETTING FORTH THE PLANS AND THEORIES OF STRATEGIC AIR POWER.

INDEED, ONE OF NORSTAD'S FIRST BIG JOBS, AFTER SERVICE IN ENGLAND AND NORTH AFRICA IN 1942 AND 1943, WAS TO BE OPERATING BOSS OF A FORERUNNER OF TODAY'S STRATEGIC AIR FORCE.

IN SETTING UP THE 20TH AIR FORCE, BUILT AROUND THE THEN NEW B29S AND WITH THE MISSION OF A STRATEGIC WAR AGAINST THE JAPANESE HOME ISLANDS, THE LATE GEN. HENRY H. ARNOLD SAW TO IT THAT ARMY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR DID NOT GAIN OPERATIONAL CONTROL.

THE LATE CHIEF OF THE ARMY AIR FORCES DEPLOYED AIRPLANES TO SOUTHEAST ASIA AND PACIFIC ISLANDS--BUT ESTABLISHED OPERATIONAL HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON, WELL OUT OF REACH OF MACARTHUR. ARNOLD NAMED NORSTAD AS THE 20TH'S CHIEF OF STAFF AND THE YOUNG BRIGADIER RAN THAT PHASE OF THE AIR WAR FROM HERE.

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THE SETUP ALSO SERVED TO KEEP THE 20TH OUT OF CONTROL OF THE NAVY'S PACIFIC FORCES.

AT TIMES AS A DEPUTY, NORSTAD HAS HAD OCCASIONS TO CALL INTO PLAY HIS UTMOST DIPLOMATIC SKILL. ONCE WAS WHEN HE ACTED AS A KIND OF AMBASSADOR TO CONGRESS, WRESTLING WITH THE PROBLEMS OF ARMED FORCES UNIFICATION WHICH HE HELPED GUIDE THROUGH.

AND THERE WAS THAT OCCASION IN NORTH AFRICA. NORSTAD HAD BEEN SENT DOWN FROM ENGLAND TO LOOK OVER THE PROVISIONAL AIR FORCE THERE AND CONDITION IT FOR ARRIVAL OF SUPREME COMMANDER EISENHOWER. THE YOUNG

BRIGADIER GENERAL TOLD AIR OFFICERS AT THE NORTH AFRICAN HEADQUARTERS THAT IF EISENHOWER FOLLOWED CUSTOM, HE WOULD TALK TO THEM, THEN ASK IF THERE WAS ANYTHING HE COULD DO OR IF THEY HAD ANY COMPLAINTS.

"I WANT YOUR ANSWERS TO BE THAT YOU'RE DOING ALL RIGHT," NORSTAD TOLD THE OFFICERS.

A105WX

THE DAY CAME. EISENHOWER ARRIVED. HE MADE A LITTLE TALK. THEN HE ASKED THE QUESTION.

AN APPARENTLY UNHAPPY COLONEL ROSE, SAID "SIR, THE RATIONS ARE TERRIBLE AND --."

NORSTAD ZOOMED INTO THE SITUATION. HE WAS SO SORRY, COLONEL, BUT HE HAD NEGLECTED TO TELL HIM AN IMPORTANT PHONE CALL WAS AWAITING. THE COLONEL BUSTLED OUT OF THE ROOM, IKE'S VISIT ENDED AND EVERYONE, EXCEPT THE ABSENT COLONEL, WAS HAPPY.

HOWEVER, THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER OCCASIONS WHEN NORSTAD'S ARRANGING DIDN'T PRODUCE THE PLANNED RESULTS. LIKE THE TIME HIS DAUGHTER KRISTIN AND HER CLASS AT DANCING SCHOOL, IN WASHINGTON, GAVE A RECITAL. NORSTAD TOOK SOME AIR FORCE BRASS TO THE SHOW AS SORT OF A HAND-PICKED AUDIENCE, WHOSE MISSION WAS APPLAUSE.

THE 12-YEAR-OLDS DID THEIR NUMBER. THERE WAS VIGOROUS APPLAUSE, A CURTAIN CALL, MORE APPLAUSE, ANOTHER CURTAIN CALL, THEN MORE APPLAUSE FROM THE HIGH RANKING CLAQUE. NORSTAD WENT BACKSTAGE, ASKED KRISTIN WHAT THE GIRLS THOUGHT OF THE APPLAUSE.

"WE THOUGHT OUR FATHERS WERE DRUNK," SAID KRISTIN.

NORSTAD, WITH THE EUROPEAN HIGH COMMAND AND FOUR STARS UPON HIM, HAS BEEN WELL AWARE OF THE RAISED EYEBROWS THAT HAVE COME TO MENTION OF HIS AGE AND RANK IN THE LAST DOZEN OR SO YEARS. WHEN HE TALKS ABOUT THE PROBLEMS OF YOUNG OFFICERS HE GRINS AND SAYS "I SPEAK WITH CONSIDERABLE EXPERIENCE."

NORSTAD IS OF NORWEGIAN DESCENT, THE HOME OF ANCESTORS AND SOME LIVING RELATIVES AT STAVANGER. FIVE YEARS AGO, NORSTAD WENT TO STAVANGER IN CONNECTION WITH CEREMONIES HELD AT THE NEARBY AIRDROME OF SOLA.

A HALF DOZEN OF THE NORSTAD CLAN AT STAVANGER WERE PRESENT. NORSTAD WAS DELIGHTED WHEN THE NORWEGIAN COLONEL INTRODUCED THE AMERICAN GENERAL AS "ONE OF OUR BOYS COME HOME."

NORSTAD IS A NATIVE OF MINNEAPOLIS, BORN THERE MARCH 24, 1907. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM WEST POINT IN 1930.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY APRIL 20

WF1027AES

1956

B53WX Q

(300)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 19 (AP)-LINK AVIATION, INC., OF BINGHAMTON, N.Y., TODAY ANNOUNCED ITS FIRST ORDER FOR A TRAINING DEVICE TO SIMULATE FLIGHTS IN THE DOUGLAS DC8 JET TRANSPORT.

THE ORDER OF "MORE THAN ONE MILLION DOLLARS" CAME, PARADOXICALLY, FROM THE BUILDER OF THE DC8, THE DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO., SANTA MONICA, CALIF.

A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT DOUGLAS WILL USE THE NEW SIMULATOR TO TRAIN ITS OWN PILOTS, AND TO PROVIDE PRE-FLIGHT FAMILIARIZATION TO PILOTS OF THE 10 AIRLINES WHICH HAVE ORDERED DC8S. THE DC8S, COSTING SOME FIVE MILLION DOLLARS EACH, WILL GO INTO AIRLINE USE IN 1959.

E. ALLAN WILLIFORD, LINK PRESIDENT, SAID THE DC8 SIMULATOR WILL GO INTO OPERATION BEFORE THE FIRST DC8 MAKES ITS FIRST FLIGHT, PROBABLY IN THE SPRING OF 1958. HE SAID THIS PROBABLY WOULD BE "THE FIRST TIME A COMMERCIAL SIMULATOR WILL BE IN OPERATION BEFORE THE AIRPLANE IT SIMULATES."

A SPOKESMAN SAID LINK ALSO IS NEGOTIATING WITH BOEING AIRPLANE CO., SEATTLE, TO BUILD A SIMULATOR FOR THE BOEING 707 JET TRANSPORT, AND WITH LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP., BURBANK, CALIF., TO BUILD A SIMILAR TRAINING DEVICE FOR THE LOCKHEED ELECTRA TURBOPROP--COMBINATION JET AND PROPELLOR--AIRLINER.

HE ADDED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF SIX AIRLINES ALSO HAVE ASKED TO SEE THE DC8 SIMULATOR. WILLIFORD AND LLOYD KELLY, LINK VICE PRESIDENT OF SALES, CURRENTLY ARE IN EUROPE, DISCUSSING JET FLIGHT SIMULATORS WITH OFFICIALS OF THE DUTCH AND SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES.

THE NEW DC8 TRAINER WILL SIMULATE THE RADAR EQUIPMENT WHICH DC8 PILOTS WILL USE TO DETECT TURBULENT WEATHER AHEAD. IT ALSO WILL SIMULATE COCKPIT MOVEMENT IN ROUGH AIR, AND IMPACT GRAVITY FORCES UP TO 1.7 TIMES THAT OF GRAVITY. SIMULATION OF RADIO AIDS WILL MAKE POSSIBLE PILOT DRILL ON UP TO SIX DIFFERENT RADIO STATIONS SIMULTANEOUSLY.

FC727PES

A90 (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 20 (AP)-THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL DROPPED TODAY THE QUESTION OF REFORMING THE WORLD'S CIVIL CALENDAR. THE PLAN WOULD HAVE MADE EVERY DAY OF EVERY MONTH COME ON THE SAME DAY OF THE WEEK EVERY YEAR.

IT VOTED 15-0 FOR A DUTCH PROPOSAL TO POSTPONE DEBATE INDEFINITELY. CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE SOVIET UNION ABSTAINED. THEY FAVORED FURTHER STUDY.

C.W.A. SCHURMANN OF THE NETHERLANDS SAID THAT BECAUSE OF RELIGIOUS AND OTHER OBJECTIONS TO THE IDEA THE TIME WAS NOT RIPE FOR TAKING IT UP.

THE PLAN WOULD ADD AN EXTRA DAY AT THE END OF EVERY YEAR. THE DAY WOULD NOT BE COUNTED AS A PART OF ANY WEEK A SIMILAR EXTRA DAY WOULD BE INSERTED IN MIDYEAR OF EVERY LEAP YEAR. THE WORLD CALENDAR ASSOCIATION, INC., OF (630 FIFTH AVE.) NEW YORK CITY SPONSORS THE PLAN.

TA846PES

1956

A93 (260)

NEW YORK, APRIL 20 (AP)-FIVE AMERICAN LABOR LEADERS TODAY URGED COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY KRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TO RELEASE IMMEDIATELY TRADE UNIONISTS AND DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISTS STILL IMPRISONED IN THE SOVIET BLOC.

THEY DID SO IN AN OPEN LETTER SENT TO THE SOVIET LEADERS IN LONDON WHERE THEY ARE VISITING. WITH THE LETTER WAS A LIST OF 245 PERSONS BELIEVED STILL TO BE IMPRISONED OR TO HAVE PERISHED IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

NORMAN THOMAS, LONG TIME SOCIALIST PARTY STALWART, JOINED THE GROUP IN SIGNING THE PLEA.

ASSERTING THEY SPOKE "IN THE NAME OF THE CONSCIENCE OF THE WORLD," THE SIX WROTE IN PART:

"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT SOME OF THE ADMITTED CRIMES OF THE STALIN REGIME ARE NOW BEING EXPOSED, AND THAT SOME PERSONS HAVE BEEN REHABILITATED POSTHUMOUSLY OR RELEASED FROM UNJUST IMPRISONMENT, WE WANT TO REMIND YOU OF THE FATE OF THOSE LABOR AND SOCIALIST LEADERS AND OUTSTANDING MEMBERS OF TRADE-UNIONS, COOPERATIVES, AND OTHER WORKERS' ORGANIZATIONS WHO ARE STILL IMPRISONED WITHOUT CAUSE IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, AND CHINA.

"WE BELIEVE THE TIME HAS COME TO RIGHT THESE WRONGS. JUSTICE TO THE DEAD DEMANDS THE CLEARING OF THEIR NAMES. JUSTICE TO THE SURVIVORS DEMANDS THEIR IMMEDIATE RELEASE."

THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY JAMES B.CAREY, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS; ADOLPH HELD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE; EMIL MAZEY, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION, UNITED AUTO WORKERS; DAVID J.MCDONALD, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STEEL WORKERS OF AMERICA; AND A. PHILIP RANDOLPH, INTERNATIONAL PRESIDENT, BROTHERHOOD OF SLEEPING CAR PORTERS.

TA900PES

30.24- 6429.

A92 (200)
NEW YORK, APRIL 20 (AP)-PRAVDA HAS DISCLOSED THAT THE NAME OF THE MARX-ENGELS-LENIN-STALIN INSTITUTE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAS BEEN CHANGED--TO "THE INSTITUTE OF MARXISM-LENINISM."

THE ORGANIZATION HAS CUSTODY OF THE IDEOLOGICAL DOCUMENTS OF COMMUNISM AND IS IN CHARGE OF THEIR PUBLICATION. IT IS THE MOST IMPORTANT COMMUNIST IDEOLOGICAL INSTITUTION.

THE REMOVAL OF STALIN'S NAME CONSTITUTES A FORMAL DISAVOWAL BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OF STALIN AS ONE OF THE GREAT MARXIST THEORETICIANS. THE CHANGE WAS NOTED IN A PRAVADA EDITORIAL SIGNED BY THE SINSTITUTE'S DIRECTOR G. OBICHKIN. THE PAPER DID NOT COMMENT ON THE NEW NAME.

THE INSTITUTE WAS FORMED IN 1931 FROM A MERGER OF THE MAX-ENGELS INSTITUTE WITH THE LENIN INSTITUTE. IT THEN WAS RENAMED THE MARX-ENGELS-LENIN INSTITUTE. STALIN'S NAME WAS ADDED BY THE PRESENT KREMLIN RULERS IN 1953 AFTER STALIN DIED.

KARL MARX WAS THE FOUNDER IN THE 19TH CENTURY OF COMMUNISM. FREDERICK ENGELS WAS HIS CLOSEST COLLABORATOR AND AUTHOR OF MANY IMPORTANT MARXIST WORKS. V.I. LENIN WAS THE LEADER OF THE RUSSIAN BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. THE FACT ENGELS' NAME WAS REMOVED FROM THE INSTITUTE WITH THAT OF STALIN IS NOT THOUGHT TO HAVE SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE. THE CHANGE LEAVES LENIN ON A LEVEL WITH MARX AS A PARTY IDEOLOGIST.

1956

TA855PES

A95NR
(290)
PRINCETON, N.J., APRIL 20 (AP)-THE PRINCETON UNIVERSITY BOARD OF TRUSTEES TODAY ANNOUNCED THEY DISAPPROVED THE ACTION OF STUDENTS IN INVITING ALGER HISS, A CONVICTED PERJURER, TO SPEAK ON THE CAMPUS, BUT THEY APPROVED THE DECISION OF THE ADMINISTRATION NOT TO INTERFERE.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AT A REGULAR MEETING OF THE 33-MEMBER BOARD, WITH GOV. ROBERT B. MEYNER AND PRINCETON PRESIDENT HAROLD W. DODDS, EX-OFFICIO MEMBERS, ATTENDING.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AFTERWARDS, THE TRUSTEES SAID THEY HAD BEEN UNANIMOUS IN THEIR ACTION EXPRESSING "DISAPPROVAL OF THE ACTION OF THE STUDENTS WHO HAVE INVITED ALGER HISS TO SPEAK ON THE CAMPUS."

THE VOTE OF THE 31 ATTENDING WAS 24 TO 4, WITH ONE TRUSTEE ABSTAINING, ON A RESOLUTION APPROVING "THE DECISION OF PRESIDENT DODDS TO REFRAIN FROM AUTHORITARIAN CENSORSHIP OF THE STUDENTS' INVITATION AND TO LEAVE UPON THEIR SHOULDERS THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR ACTION."

THE INVITATION TO HISS, WHICH HE HAS ACCEPTED, FOR A SPEECH APRIL 26 BEFORE THE AMERICAN WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY, A CAMPUS DEBATING GROUP, HAS BROUGHT WIDESPREAD CRITICISM FROM MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, THE STATE AMERICAN LEGION AND OTHER GROUPS.

MEYNER, WHO TOOK PART IN THE MORNING SESSION OF THE MEETING AT WHICH THE RESOLUTIONS WERE PASSED, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON HIS PART IN THE ACTION.

A COMMITTEE OF TRUSTEES, HEADED BY HAROLD H. HELM OF MONTCLAIR, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, HAD INVESTIGATED THE HISS INCIDENT AND REPORTED TO THE TRUSTEES.

AS THE TRUSTEES MET TODAY, THE PRINCETON UNIVERSITY ALUMNI ASSN. OF PLAINFIELD, N.J., TOOK AN ADVERTISMENT IN TODAY'S DAILY PRINCETONIAN, THE CAMPUS NEWSPAPER, URGING THE TRUSTEES TO HALT HISS' SPEECH.

HISS, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, SERVED A PRISON TERM FOR PERJURY AFTER DENYING HE PASSED SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, AN ADMITTED COURIER FOR A SOVIET SPY RING.

HISS' SPEECH NEXT WEEK IS SCHEDULED TO BE ON "THE MEANING OF GENEVA."

LS908PES

A158WX
(280) ATOMIC
(WX) PHILADELPHIA, APRIL 20 (AP)-ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER WILLARD F.LIBBY SAID TODAY THE GREATEST CONCENTRATION OF PERHAPS THE MOST DANGEROUS OF THE RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES PRODUCED BY NUCLEAR BLASTS CAN BE EXPECTED ON THE EARTH'S SURFACE AROUND 1975.

DR.LIBBY TOLD THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY THAT IT IS ESTIMATED THIS AMOUNT OF THE SUBSTANCE, RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM, WILL BE ABOUT 1/100 OF THE AMOUNT THAT SCIENTISTS BELIEVE THE HUMAN BODY CAN SAFELY TOLERATE.

LIBBY BASED HIS FIGURES, GIVEN IN A PAPER PREPARED FOR THE SOCIETY'S ANNUAL MEETING, ON THE PRESENT LEVEL OF WEAPONS TESTING. THE 1975 ESTIMATE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO FALLOUT FROM WEAPONS ALREADY TESTED.

THE AEC SCIENTIST-COMMISSIONER SAID EXTENSIVE TESTS INDICATE THE EXPECTED FALL OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM, WHICH CAN CAUSE BONE CANCER, WILL NOT BE A "SIGNIFICANT FACTOR" IN HUMAN HEALTH OR IN UPSETTING NATURE'S PLANT-ANIMAL-MINERAL BALANCE.

HE SAID NATURE HAS PROVIDED BUILT-IN SAFETY MECHANISMS WHICH MAY REDUCE THE DANGER FURTHER. FOR INSTANCE, HE SAID, MILK ON THE AVERAGE CONTAINS ONLY 1/6 OF THE RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM THAT MAY BE EATEN BY A COW.

LIBBY SAID RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM CONCENTRATION IS HIGHER IN THE UNITED STATES THAN IN OTHER REGIONS SAMPLED BECAUSE OF THE NEVADA WEAPONS TESTING--FOREIGN MILKS AND CHEESES HAVING A CONCENTRATION ONLY ONE-THIRD AS GREAT AS THE U.S.AVERAGE.

THE U.S.CONCENTRATION FALLS SHORT OF THE DANGER POINT, HE SAID. HE ESTIMATED WISCONSIN MILK, FOR INSTANCE, HAS ONLY 1/1,000 OF THE AMOUNT CONSIDERED DANGEROUS TO HUMANS.

LIBBY'S REPORT SAID THAT THE RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM FROM NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS DEPOSITED MAINLY IN THE STRATOSPHERE, HIGH OVER EARTH, AND FALLS AT AN AVERAGE RATE OF ABOUT 10 PER CENT A YEAR.

IN ADDITION TO THE LONG TERM HAZARDS OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS, FROM FALLOUT, THERE ALSO IS THE IMMEDIATE DANGER FROM RADIOACTIVITY IN THE AREA OF A DETONATION.

LT1251PES

1956

A170BX
(NE OUT)
CONCORD, N.H., APRIL 20 (AP)-IN PERHAPS THE FIRST TEST OF ITS KIND, A NEW YORK MAGAZINE EDITOR TODAY ASKED THE U.S. SUPREME COURT TO DECLARE NEW HAMPSHIRE'S SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES ACT UNCONSTITUTIONAL IN THE LIGHT OF THE COURT'S RECENT RULING THAT STATE SEDITION LAWS HAVE BEEN SUPERSEDED BY FEDERAL LEGISLATION.

PAUL M. SWEEZY, CO-EDITOR OF THE MONTHLY REVIEW, FILED NOTICE OF HIS APPEAL WITH THE STATE SUPREME COURT, WHICH ONLY YESTERDAY REJECTED HIS CHALLENGE OF THE STATE LAW.

THE NATION'S HIGHEST TRIBUNAL RULED APRIL 2 THAT A STATE CANNOT PROSECUTE AN INDIVIDUAL FOR ACTS OF SEDITION AGAINST THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

THE STATE COURT TURNED DOWN SWEEZY'S BID FOR A REHEARING ON A CONTEMPT CONVICTION THAT FOLLOWED HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER SEVERAL QUESTIONS DURING NEW HAMPSHIRE'S CONTINUING PROBE OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

XA149PES NM

A107WX

1956

(330) ALLEN DULLES-MALENKOV

(WX) CINCINNATI, OHIO.-(AP)-U.S. INTELLIGENCE CHIEF ALLEN W.DULLES PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT GEORGI MALENKOV, FORMER SOVIET PREMIER, "MAY BE COMING BACK AGAIN TO A POSITION OF GREATER INFLUENCE" IN THE KREMLIN.

DULLES ALSO SAID HIS GUESS IS THAT THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP, BY ITS EMPHASIS ON SCIENTIFIC EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY, MAY BE SOWING THE SEEDS OF ITS OWN DESTRUCTION.

BUT, AS OF NOW, HE SAID, AMERICANS SHOULD REALIZE THAT "THE SOVIETS CAN ACHIEVE ANY PARTICULAR OBJECTIVE WE CAN ACHIEVE" IN THE ATOMIC AND AIRCRAFT AND ANY OTHER TECHNICAL-INDUSTRIAL FIELD.

IN A FEW YEARS TIME AT PRESENT RATES OF TRAINING, HE SAID RUSSIA "WILL ATTAIN AN IMPOSING ADVANTAGE" OVER THE UNITED STATES IN THE NUMBER OF SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS.

DULLES, BROTHER OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), MADE THESE STATEMENTS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI FORUM. THE FORUM WAS ARRANGED AS PART OF THE UNIVERSITY'S 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF COOPERATIVE EDUCATION.

DULLES SAID AMERICA IS IN NO IMMEDIATE DANGER OF ATTACK FROM RUSSIA. HE SAID THERE ARE ONLY TWO WAYS SUCH AN ATTACK WOULD COME--BY ATOMIC ATTACK IF U.S. DEFENSES OR RETALIATORY POWER ARE WEAKENED, AND BY SOVIET CONFIDENCE BORN OF "INDUSTRIAL PARITY WITH THE U.S.A." HE SAID NEITHER APPEAR IN PROSPECT "IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

HE SAID SOVIET PRODUCTION OF MACHINE TOOLS NOW EXCEEDS THAT OF THE UNITED STATES. BUT HE SAID THEIR USE OF THESE TOOLS FOR CONSUMER GOODS LAGS CONSIDERABLY--FOR EXAMPLE, U.S. WASHING MACHINE OUTPUT TOPS RUSSIA'S 50-1.

HE RECALLED THAT MALENKOV, WHEN SOVIET PREMIER, TRIED TO TURN OUT MORE CONSUMER GOODS "AND IN THE PROCESS MALENKOV WAS DEMOTED."

"MALENKOV IS STILL IN THE POLITBURO (THE KREMLIN'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS)," DULLES SAID, "AND HE MAY BE COMING BACK AGAIN TO A POSITION OF GREATER INFLUENCE. . . .

"DOES THIS FORESHADOW ANOTHER ROUND OF OFFERS OF GREATER MATERIAL BENEFITS? THIS TIME WILL THE SOVIET PEOPLE AGAIN HAVE TO LIVE ON PROMISES OF A BETTER LIFE OR WILL THIS DREAM HAVE SOME REALITY?"

DULLES SAID THE CURRENT DOWNGRADING OF JOSEPH STALIN IS DESIGNED TO "HAVE A CALMING EFFECT" ON SOVIET PUBLIC OPINION. HE SAID THE NEW COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IN RUSSIA IS TRYING TO SHED RESPONSIBILITY FOR STALIN'S MEAT-AXE RUTHLESSNESS.

"THE LEADERS IN MOSCOW . . . HOPE THEREBY TO IMPRESS NOT ONLY THE OUTSIDE WORLD BUT THEIR OWN PEOPLE THAT THEY WANT PEACE AT LEAST FOR A TIME."

VX946PES

END OF APRIL 20-1956

BEGIN APRIL-21-1956

30.24-6431.

A5
AMS BUDGET
PRECEDE LONDON DAY B&K (570)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY
WENDOVER, ENGLAND, APRIL 21 (AP)-PREMIER BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BEGAN PEACE TALKS IN AN ENGLISH COUNTRY MANOR HOUSE TONIGHT AFTER 4,000 OXFORD UNIVERSUTY STUDENTS RAGGED THEM WITH CHANTS OF "POOR OLD JOE!"
THE KREMLIN LEADERS SPED THROUGH THE GATES OF CHEQUERS, OFFICIAL COUNTRY RESIDENCE OF PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN, AS THE SUN SET ON A DAY OF BRISTLING ACTIVITY.
THE TWO VISITED THE BRITISH SECRET ATOMIC CITY OF HARWELL, THEN WENT ON TO OXFORD--AND ONE OF THE BIGGEST RAZZES SEEN IN THE UNIVERSITY TWON IN DECADES.
CROWDS OF STUDENTS BEGAN THEIR CHANT ABOUT THE LATE AND DOWN-GRADED SOVIET DICTATOR AS THE TWO RUSSIANS LEFT SHELDONIAN THEATER AND REPEATED IT INTERMINABLY.
NEITHER BULGANIN NOR KHRUSHCHEV UNDERSTAND ENGLISH BUT THEY HAD PLENTY OF INTERPRETERS WITH THEM.
BOTH RUSSIANS TOOK IT WELL. KHRUSHCHEV ONCE RAISED HIS HANDS IN GRINNING SURRENDER WHEN BACKED AGAINST A WALL BY AUTOGRAPH-HUNTING OXFORD RESIDENTS. BULGANIN BEAMED BENIGNLY.
THE OXFORD STUDENTS, MANY IN THEIR MID-20S, WERE DERISIVELY GOODNATURED AND REFUSED TO TAKE THE TWO RUSSIAN DIGNITARIES SERIOUSLY. THEY ROARED THE "VOLGA BOATMEN," CHEERED, BOISTEROUSLY OFFERED COMMENT AND AT ONE POINT AN IMPATIENT STUDENT CALLED OUT IN PRECISE OXONIAN:
"COME ON, BULGY, I WANT MY TEA."
AFTER VISITING OXFORD THE TWO RUSSIANS HUSTLED OFF TO THE 40-ROOM TUDOR COUNTRY HOUSE WHICH IS THE OFFICIAL COUNTRY RESIDENCE OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTERS. THEY HAD A CHANCE TO RELAX BEFORE TAKING UP TALKS.
CHEQUERS, A COMFORTABLE, SPRAWLING, RED BRICK HOME BUILT IN THE 14TH CENTURY, IS A TREASURE HOUSE OF OLD PAINTINGS. IT WAS HERE, AMID THE LUSH CHILTERN HILLS, THAT SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL MAPPED MUCH OF BRITISH WORLD WAR II STRATEGY.
PEACE WAS ON THE DOCKET FOR INFORMAL WEEKEND TALKS, AND ESPECIALLY THE MIDDLE EAST, AN AREA THE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE OFFERED TO HELP STABILIZE.
BUT THE ECHO OF THEIR WORDS HAD BARELY DIED TODAY WHEN MOSCOW RADIO BEGAN PUMPING OUT CHARGES THAT BRITAIN AND AMERICA WERE THE VILLAINS THERE. 1956
THE TWO WESTERN POWERS, SAID THE BROADCAST, ARE GUILTY OF A POLICY "PRIMARILY DIRECTED AGAINST THE ARAB COUNTRIES."
BUT BACK IN LONDON SENIOR BRITISH AND RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS TOOK UP THEIR QUEST FOR AMIDDLE EAST PEACE PLAN.
SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK, PERMANENT HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS WITH ANDREI GROMYKO, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER. THEY WERE WORKING TO A DIRECTIVE GIVEN THEM YESTERDAY BY EDEN AND HIS SOVIET GUESTS.
THE MEASURES THEY ARE FORMULATING HAVE TO BE ENDORSED BY THEIR CHIEFS. BRITISH AND SOVIET LEADERS RESUME THEIR TALKS ON TUESDAY AT NO. 10 DOWNING ST., EDEN'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE. ANY AGREEMENT THAT MAY BE REACHED WOULD THEN BE OFFERED AS A BASIS FOR UNITED NATIONS ACTION.
UNDER STUDY WERE WAYS OF RATIONING COMMUNIST AND WESTERN ARMS SALES TO THE MIDEAST, RESISTING AGGRESSION AND GENERALLY STABILIZING THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY RIVALRIES PLAGUING RELATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
KIRKPATRICK AND GROMYKO ARE EXPECTED TO MEET AGAIN DURING THE WEEKEND.
BRITONS ARE HOPING THAT IN THE QUIET, RELAXED ATMOSPHERE OF CHEQUERS EDEN MAY MAKE SOME HEADWAY--AND SOME HEADLINES--WITH THE RUSSIANS. SO FAR BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAVE BEEN TAKING THE LIMELIGHT AND SOME BRITISH PAPERS ARE NETTLED ABOUT IT.
BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT QUEEN ELIZABETH II AT WINDSOR CASTLE AND TAKE TEA ON SUNDAY. THEN THEY RETURN TO LONDON AND THEIR CLARIDGE HOTEL HEADQUARTERS, WHERE TIGHT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS PREVAIL.
LONDON POLICE, WHO HAVE GUARDED THE TWO RUSSIANS CLOSELY, ARE TENSE ABOUT TOMORROW. THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES FROM EAST EUROPE ARE SCHEDULED TO MAKE A PROTEST MARCH AGAINST THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT.
ALL POLICE LEAVES WERE CANCELLED FOR SUNDAY TO GUARD AGAINST ANY PARADE GETTING OUT OF HAND. VOLATILE EAST EUROPEANS AND NO SMALL PSRINKLING OF UKRAINIANS HAV

SMALL SPRINGKLING OF UKRAINIANS HAVE DENOUNCE

SMALL SPRINKLING OF UKRAINIANS HAVE DENOUNCED THE SOVIET TRIP.
ML235PES

A168
LONDON, APRIL 21 (AP)-THE ISRAELI EMBASSY SAID TODAY AN ISRAELI CARGO SHIP HAS LEFT LONDON WITH A SMALL CONSINGMENT OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT PURCHASED IN BRITAIN.
THE SHIPMENT WAS SAID TO HAVE INCLUDED TWO OR THREE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS, A QUANTITY OF EXPLOSIVES, SOME RADAR EQUIPMENT, SEARCHLIGHTS, SANDBAGS AND SMALL ARMS AND AMMUNITION.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR DENY WORD OF THE CONSIGNMENT OF ARMS. ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE ORDER WAS PLACED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO AND WAS ONLY RECENTLY AUTHORIZED.
ML155PES

A43 (360) 1956
NIGHT LEAD JOE
BY COLIN FROST
OXFORD, ENGLAND,APRIL 21 (AP)-"POOR OLD JOE!-POOR OLD JOE!"
IT RANG LIKE A GONG TODAY IN THE HEADS OF PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. OXFORD STUDENTS STARTED THIS CHANT SHORTLY AFTER THE VISITING RED LEADERS HIT TOWN AND THEY BOOMED IT OUT UNTIL THEY LEFT.
NEITHER RUSSIAN SPEAKS ENGLISH BUT THE STUDENTS MADE THEIR POINT APPARENT. THEY WERE CHANTING A BOISTEROUS LITURGY FOR THE DOWN-GRADING OF STALIN BY THE CURRENT SOVIET GOVERNMENT.
IN MOSCOW THERE'S NO TELLING WHAT WOULD FOLLOW SUCH A GAG -- IF ANYBODY WAS FOOL ENOUGH TO TRY IT.
BUT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV JUST GRINNED AND TOOK IT LIKE SOLDIERS.
FORTUNATELY FOR THEIR EARDRUMS THE TOUR OF OXFORD WAS AS

FAST AS A MAN RUNNING FOR A BUS. THEY POPPED IN HERE, THERE, EVERYWHERE AND THEN WHIRLED AWAY. ECHOING AFTER THEM WAS THE ROWDY REFRAIN: "POOR...OLD....JOE!"

THERE WERE 10,000 PEOPLE ON HAND WHEN THE B AND K MOTORCADE PULLED INTO TOWN AND A GOOD 4,000 OF THEM WERE STUDENTS. THEY SET THE TONE OF GREETING: GENIAL DERISION, LIKE A CROWD CHEERING THE ICE SWEEPERS AT A HOCKEY MATCH.

IT WAS A CARNIVAL DAY FOR THE STUDENTS. THEY BOOED, CHEERED, ROARED THEIR MONOTONOUS CHANT, AND ONE YOUNG MAN UNFURLED A GIANT UNION JACK AND WAVED IT FROM A POLE.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV STOOD ON THE TOWN HALL STEPS, WAVING THEIR HATS AND GRINNING BROADLY.

AT ONE PLACE THE CROWD GOT IMPATIENT. THEY BELLOWED "POOR OLD JOE," AND INTERSPERSED IT WITH "WHY ARE WE WAITING?"

FINALLY A CLEAR VOICE DEMANDED IN AN ACCENT PECULIAR TO OXFORD SCHOLARS:

"COME ON BULGY--I WANT MY TEA!"

THE RUSSIANS TRIED TO RISE TO THE OCCASION. ONCE AMID THE FUROR BULGANIN CLASPED HIS HAND OVER HIS HEAD LIKE A BOXER. KHRUSHCHEV WAVED EXCITEDLY. TO MEN WHO SPEAK NO ENGLISH IT MUST HAVE SEEMED LIKED A ROMAN WELCOME.

THEY MANAGED A PEEK AT ONE HISTORICAL BIT WITH RUSSIAN BACKGROUND. OXFORD OFFICIALS SHOWED THEM AN ENGRAVING DEPICTING A SCENE JULY 15, 1814, WHEN THE CZAR OF RUSSIA ATTENDED A CEREMONY CONFERRING AN HONORARY DEGREE ON THE PRINCE REGENT, LATER KING GEORGE IV.

IT PROBABLY DIDN'T HOLD A CANDLE TO THE GOINGS ON TOD

FINALLY THE TWO RUSSIANS CLIMBED INTO THEIR CARS AND 'D OUT OF TOWN. A MOB OF STUDENTS SPED THEM ON THEIR WAY:

"POOR...OLD...JOE!"

DA540PES

A17

OXFORD, ENGLAND, APRIL 21 (AP)-A COCKTAIL PARTY AT NEW COLLEGE FOR PREMIER BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY STARTED OUT WITH A BANG. SOMEONE SET OFF A GIANT FIRECRACKER. BUT THE KREMLIN LEADERS DIDN'T BAT AN EYE.

LATER THEY TOURED THE COLLEGE ART GALLERY. SOMEBODY HAD PINNED UP A WARTIME RUSSIAN POSTER SHOWING AN OUTSIZE STALIN DOMINATING A SOVIET GOVERNMENT GROUP.

KHRUSHCHEV LOOKED IT OVER AND COMMENTED:

"IT'S AN OLD PICTURE. THAT'S ALL OLD STUFF. IT'S OLD STUFF."

ML308PES

A45

LONDON, APRIL 21 (AP)-TWO RUSSIAN COSSACKS IN THE LONG-COATED DRESS OF THE STEPPES RODE INTO BUCKINGHAM PALACE COURTYARD TODAY AND BROUGHT TWO HORSES AND A TINY RUSSIAN BEAR NAMED NIKKI AS GIFTS FOR THE ROYAL FAMILY.

THE RUSSIANS DISCLOSED THAT THE TWO GOLDEN HORSES WERE GIFTS PRESENTED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. ONE, NAMED MELEKUSH, IS OF TURKMEN BREED, AND IS FOR THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH. THE OTHER, AN AZERBAIAN STEED NAMED ZAMAN, IS FOR PRINCE CHARLES.

THE LITTLE BEAR, THE RUSSIANS SAID, IS FOR PRINCESS ANNE.

DA544PES

1956

A73

LONDON, APRIL 21 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE ARREST OF THREE MEN WITH POLISH NAMES CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES. THE BROADCAST SAID THE THREE HAD BEEN "RECRUITED BY ESPIONAGE CENTERS OF THE AMERICAN SECRET SERVICE IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY."

SN746PES

A95 (280)

BY COLIN FROST

HARWELL, ENGLAND, APRIL 21 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN LOOKED OVER BRITAIN'S HARWELL ATOMIC RESEARCH HEADQUARTERS TODAY--AND RAN RIGHT INTO A TRICKY QUESTION FROM A STRAIGHT TALKING IRISHMAN NAMED MCCARTHY.

THE SOVIET LEADERS, ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR TOP ATOMIC SCIENTIST IGOR KURCHATOV, DROVE IN A 20-CAR CONVOY THROUGH THE SUNBATHED ENGLISH COUNTRYSIDE TO THIS SPRAWLING ATOM STATION IN THE HEART OF OXFORDSHIRE.

FIRST CALL WAS AN ATOMIC PILE NAMED "BEPO" -- HOUSED IN A BUILDING LIKE AN AIRCRAFT HANGAR.

JUST INSIDE THE DOOR STOOD VINCENT MCCARTHY, A 35-YEAR-OLD ENGINEER. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE INTRODUCED TO HIM AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ATOM PLANT WORKERS.

AFTER THE HANDSHAKES MCCARTHY SAID:

"I AM A PRACTICING ROMAN CATHOLIC. IN VIEW OF THE APPARENT CHANGE OF HEART IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WHEN CAN WE EXPECT THE SOVIET UNION TO REACH THE POINT OF WITHSTANDING CRITICISM FROM FREE TRADE UNIONS AND RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS?"

AN INTERPRETER PUT THE QUESTION TO KHRUSHCHEV.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN RATTLED OUT THIS REPLY:

"IF WE START CRITICIZING EACH OTHER WE SHALL NOT GET ANYWHERE. WE DON'T WANT TO COMPETE IN THIS FIELD. WE SHOULD LIKE TO COMPETE IN SHOWING GOODWILL AND THAT WILL IMPROVE FRIENDSHIP."

THEN HE GRABBED MCCARTHY'S HAND AND PUMPED IT VIGOROUSLY. BULGANIN LOOKED ON SMILINGLY.

INSIDE HARWELL THE BRITISH ARE WORKING ON EXPERIMENTS AIMED AT CONTROLLING THE MASSIVE POWER OF THE H-BOMB. THIS WORK IS TOP SECRET AND THE RUSSIANS SAW NONE OF IT, BUT A SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THESE EXPERIMENTS HAVE NOW PASSED FROM THE THEORETICAL STAGE INTO PRACTICAL FIELDS.

KURCHATOV, A TALL DARK FIGURE WITH A SIX-INCH SPADE BEARD HANGING LIKE A BIB BENEATH HIS CHIN, DID MOST OF THE TALKING DURING THE TOUR.

ML907AES

1956

A118

BERLIN, APRIL 21 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S TWO LEADERS--COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT AND PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL--APPEALED AGAIN TONIGHT TO WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS TO JOIN IN A POPULAR FRONT. THEY SAID THIS WAS THE ONLY WAY TO ACHIEVE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

THE SOCIALISTS, THE MAIN OPPOSITION PARTY TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT, HAVE REJECTED SIMILAR OVERTURES. THEY ISSUED A STATEMENT APRIL 4 SAYING THERE "IS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING IN COMMON BETWEEN DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM AND TOTALITARIAN COMMUNISM."

ULBRICHT AND GROTEWOHL SPOKE AT THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF EAST GERMANY'S GOVERNING SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

SN1019PES

30.24- 6433.

B48 (SEG)
(130)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 21 (AP)-EDITORIAL ATTACKS ON "AMERICAN MONEYBAGS" AND "INHUMAN BRITISH COLONIAL EXPLOITERS" ARE FEATURED IN THE LAST ISSUE OF THE COMINFORM JOURNAL, WHOSE ENGLISH EDITION REACHED HERE TODAY.
THE ISSUE, DATED FROM BUCHAREST APRIL 17, CONTAINS THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF DISSOLUTION OF THE COMINFORM, THE MOSCOW-LED COALITION OF EIGHT EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTIES WHICH WAS FOUNDED IN 1947. THE DISSOLUTION ALSO ENDS THE JOURNAL, WHOSE FULL NAME IS "FOR A LASTING PEACE, FOR A PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."
THE JOURNAL PREDICTED INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WOULD PROGRESS TO EVER GREATER GAINS" UNDER THE ALL-CONQUERING IDEAS OF LENINISM."
THE FOUR-PAGE PAPER MADE NO MENTION OF STALIN, WHO DIRECTED THE FOUNDING OF THE COMINFORM AND WHOSE PRAISES USED TO BE SUNG LAVISHLY IN THE PUBLICATION.
FV823AES

A114 (330)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 21 (AP)-UNOFFICIAL REPORTS FROM PRAGUE SAID TODAY THAT A SHAKEUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT MAY BE IMPENDING.
ALEXEI CEPICKA, 46-YEAR-OLD MINISTER OF DEFENSE AND A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, MAY BE REMOVED FROM HIS POSTS, THESE REPORTS SAY.
CEPICKA, SON-IN-LAW OF THE LATE PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD, HAS RECENTLY BEEN CRITICIZED IN SECTIONS OF THE CONTROLLED CZECH PRESS.
GOTTWALD, WHO DIED MARCH 14, 1953 IN PRAGUE, IMMEDIATELY AFTER RETURNING FROM STALIN'S FUNERAL IN MOSCOW, WAS RECENTLY DOWNGRADED BY NO LESS A MAN THAN ANTONIN NOVOTNY, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. NOVOTNY CHARGED THE PRESIDENT WAS THE CENTER OF A "GOTTWALD CULT" SIMILAR TO THAT OF THE NOW CONDEMNED STALIN CULTAM
PRAGUE REPORTS SAID THE CZECH PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE IS HOLDING AN IMPORTANT MEETING TO DISCUSS THE ISSUES OF "DESTALINIZATION" AND SELF-CRITICISM. DIPLOMATIC REPORTS SAID THE CZECH PARTY LEADERSHIP IS SPLIT INTO TWO FACTIONS.
ONE--LED BY NOVOTNY AND INTERIOR MINISTER RUDOLF BARAK--INSISTS ON SPEEDY EXECUTION OF THE DIRECTIVES OF THE 20TH SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW--IN OTHER WORDS ON DEBUNKING STALIN AND PUNISHING VIOLATIONS OF "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP" PRINCIPLES.
THE OTHER GROUP, REPORTEDLY LED BY CEPICKA AND DEPUTY PREMIER VACLAW KOPECKY--WANTS A "GRADUAL DESTALINIZATION", ARGUING THAT THE DEAD SOVIET DICTATOR IS STILL POPULAR WITH THE CZECH RANK-AND-FILE COMMUNISTS.
NOVOTNY STAYED BEHIND IN MOSCOW AFTER THE FEBRUARY PARTY CONGRESS, APPARENTLY TO GET DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS.
BULGARIA EARLIER THIS WEEK OUSTED ITS PREMIER, VULKO CHERVENKOV, AS A "LITTLE STALIN" WHOSE ONE-MAN RULE DAMAGED PARTY AND STATE.
QUARRELS WITHIN THE PARTY ALSO GRIPPED OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE STATES IN THE WAKE OF THE STALIN DEBUNKING. SUCH DIFFERENCES ARE GROWING MORE BITTER AND FREQUENT IN THE HUNGARIAN PARTY, STILL HEADED BY MATYAS RAKOSI, A FRIEND OF STALIN. SZABAD NEP, ORGAN OF THE HUNGARIAN PARTY, CHARGED THAT "RIGHTIST ELEMENTS" ARE EMPLOYING TACTICS OF SELF-CRITICISM TO ATTACK THE PARTY LEADERSHIP. IT DENOUNCED THEM AS "PROVOCATEURS" WHO SHOULD BE PUNISHED.
SN1005PES

1956

A120 (110)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA,APRIL 21 (AP)-THE WARSAW RADIO SAID TONIGHT TWO MINISTERS IN THE POLISH CABINET HAVE BEEN DISMISSED.
THEY ARE JUSTICE MINISTER HENRIK SWIATKOWSKI AND WLODZIMIEKA SOKORSKI, MINISTER OF ART AND CULTURE.
IT WAS BELIEVED HERE THE JUSTICE MINISTER, LIKE OTHER TOP POLISH OFFICIALS FIRED EARLIER THIS WEEK, WOULD BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR VIOLATION OF "SOCIALIST LAWS" IN THE PURGES OF THE STALIN ERA.
THE ART AND CULTURE MINISTER COULD BE BLAMED FOR TOO ABUNDANT PRAISE HEAPED ON STALIN.
WARSAW RADIO SAID THE NEW MINISTER OF ART AND CULTURE IS KAROL KURELUK. HE IS FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTRAL OFFICE FOR THE PUBLISHING TRADE. NO NEW JUSTICE MINISTER WAS ANNOUNCED.
SN1021PES

A110
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 21 (AP)-A BELGRADE ENGINEER WHO HID FROM YUGOSLAV POLICE FOR 10 YEARS IN AN ATTIC WAS SENTENCED TO 14 YEARS IN PRISON TODAY FOR COLLABORATING WITH THE ANTI-TITO MOVEMENT OF GEN. DRAJA MIHAILOVIC IN WORLD WAR II.
THE ENGINEER, ZIVOJIN VELICKOVIC, WAS CONVICTED AFTER A FIVE-DAY TRIAL. SIX OTHER DEFENDANTS DREW PRISON TERMS FOR AIDING HIM. THEY INCLUDED DUSAN GLUMAC, A FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE, WHO SUPPLIED HIM WITH FORGED YUGOSLAV IDENTITY PAPERS. HE WAS SENTENCED TO EIGHT YEARS IN PRISON.
SN952PES

A134 (110)
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, APRIL 21 (AP)-EXPERTS FROM THE SIX EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITIES GAVE APPROVAL TODAY TO A REPORT ON THE EUROPEAN ATOMIC POOL (EURATOM).
INFORMANTS SAID THE PLANNED POOL WOULD EXCLUDE TEMPORARILY MILITARY USE OF ATOMIC FUEL. IT WOULD BE CONTROLLED BY A SIX-NATION COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND ADMINISTERED BY A SUPRA-NATIONAL BODY SIMILAR TO THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY HIGH AUTHORITY.
THE POOL WOULD BE OPEN TO ALL DESIRING TO PARTICIPATE, THEY ADDED.
THE REPORT--RESULT OF THREE DAYS' TALKS--WILL BE SENT TO THE SIX GOVERNMENTS NEXT WEEK.
A GOVERNMENTAL CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS AN EURATOM DRAFT TREATY IS SCHEDULED LATE NEXT MONTH.
EXPERTS TAKING PART IN THE POOL DISCUSSIONS REPRESENTED FRANCE, ITALY, GERMANY, HOLLAND, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG.
RK1132AES

1956

A29
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 21 (AP)-EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, AND THE LITTLE DESERT KINGDOM OF YEMEN TODAY SIGNED A MILITARY PACT AIMED AT SOLIDIFYING THE ARAB WORLD.
EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, AND IMAN AHMED OF YEMEN SIGNED THE ALLIANCE IN THE WALLED CITY OF JIDDA, SAUDI ARABIAN PORT. THEY REACHED AGREEMENT AFTER 13 HOURS' DISCUSSIONS.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST TONIGHT DECLARED THE THREE ARAB RULERS HAD AGREED TO EXCHANGE CULTURAL, ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION AS WELL AS SIGNING A MILITARY AGREEMENT.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TRIO DISCUSSED MAINTENANCE OF PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND CARRIED OUT THE TALKS IN AN "ATMOSPHERE OF FRIENDLINESS.

THE PACT MAY HERALD A NEW ERA OF INTER

NATIONAL ACTIVITY FOR YEMEN, WHICH UNTIL NOW HAS BEEN ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST ISOLATED NATIONS.

SOME OBSERVERS INTERPRETED NASSER'S SUDDEN PLUNGE INTO THE SAUDI-YEMEN AGREEMENT AS A SIGN HE INTENDS TO JOIN FORCES IN A DRIVE TO PUSH THE BRITISH COMPLETELY OUT OF THE ARAB WORLD.

OTHERS SAID, HOWEVER, HE MAY HAVE ENTERED THE THREE-POWER GROUP TO RESTRAIN THE TWO PARTNERS FROM TOO HASTY OR TOO DRASTIC ACTION. THEY SAID HE HAD PLAYED A MODERATING ROLE LAST FALL IN THE ARAB LEAGUE WHEN SAUDI ARABIANS WANTED STRONG ANTI-BRITISH ACTION IN A DISPUTE OVER THE BURAIMI OASIS IN SOUTHEAST ARABIA.

YEMEN AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE COMMON GROUND IN THEIR DISPUTES WITH BRITAIN.

YEMEN HAS A LONG-STANDING CLAIM TO TERRITORY FRINGING THE INDIAN OCEAN. DURING THE TIME OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE BRITAIN DREW UP TREATIES OF PROTECTION WITH THE LOCAL SULTANS TO FORM BUFFER STATES BETWEEN THE OTTOMAN-DOMINATED YEMEN AND THE BRITISH PORT OF ADEN.

LATELY YEMEN'S PURELY PASSIVE CLAIM OVER THE PROTECTORATES HAS BEEN STIRRED TO ACTIVITY BY BRITAIN'S EFFORTS TO PROMOTE A FEDERATION OF THE PROTECTORATES, AN ACTION WHICH YEMEN BELIEVES WOULD BLOCK HER CLAIMS.

BRITAIN'S SEEKING OF AN OIL CONCESSION ON THE RED SEA ISLAND OF KAMARAN OFF THE YEMEN COAST ALSO HAS AROUSED THE IMAN.

1956

AT ADEN, A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE CHARGED YEMEN TRIBESMEN INVADED FROM THE WEST WEDNESDAY AND ATTACKED A BRITISH-MANNED FORT. THE COMMUNIQUE REPORTED FIRING WENT ON FOR SEVERAL HOURS BUT MENTIONED NO CASUALTIES.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE YEMEN GOVERNMENT WAS TOLD TO ORDER THE TRIBESMEN TO RETURN. IT ADDED THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNOR OF ADEN "RESERVES HIS RIGHT TO TAKE SUCH STEPS AS ARE NECESSARY TO ASSURE THEIR WITHDRAWAL" IF THE TRIBESMEN DO NOT LEAVE BY APRIL 23.

SAUDI ARABIA ALSO HAS BORDER DISPUTES WITH BRITAIN OVER THE PROTECTORATES IN THE OMAN AREA, TO WHICH THE BURAIMI OASIS IS A GATEWAY, AND IN THE OIL-RICH BAHREIN AREA.

UNTIL NOW YEMEN HAS BEEN LARGELY ISOLATED EVEN FROM OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES BECAUSE HER RULING MINORITY ARE MEMBERS OF THE ZAIDI SECT OF SHIAH MOSLEMS, WHILE OTHER ARAB STATES ARE MOSTLY ORTHODOX MOSLEMS OR OF THE SUNNI SECT.

YEMEN NEVER RATIFIED THE ARAB LEAGUE COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT OF 1949, THOUGH SHE CAUTIOUSLY JOINED THE LEAGUE IN 1945 AND THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1948.

EGYPT ALREADY IS JOINED IN SEPARATE DEFENSE PACTS WITH SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA BY WHICH THEIR FORCES ARE SUPPOSED TO COME UNDER A SINGLE COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY.

THIS SERIES OF PACTS, EXTENDED BY A SEPARATE MILITARY UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN SYRIA AND JORDAN, IS PRIMARILY AIMED AT FORGING A RING AROUND ISRAEL.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, IN THE MIDDLE EAST ON A MISSION TO BOLSTER PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS, WAS IN BEIRUT TODAY CONFERRING WITH LEBANESE OFFICIALS.

BEIRUT DISPATCHES SAID HE ATTEMPTED FOR THE FIRST TIME DURING HIS MISSION TO GET LEBANESE OFFICIALS TO DISCUSS A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE WITH ISRAEL. BUT LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHOUD WAS SAID TO HAVE REFUSED TO DISCUSS ANY POLITICAL QUESTIONS.

THE ARAB STATES HAVE BEEN STANDING ON THE POSITION THAT HAMMAR-

'S SECURITY COUNCIL MANDAT[illegible]S HIM TO NEGOTIATIONS TO REDUCE ALONG THE BORDERS. HAMMARS[illegible] HAS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IN HIS SECRETARY GENERAL HE IS PRI[illegible]EGED TO GO BEYOND THE MANDATE IN ING THE TERMS OF A PERMANENT PEACE IF BOTH SIDES AGREE.

IN A TWO-HOUR TALK WITH LAHOUD, A LEBANESE SPOKESMAN IN BEIRUT REPORTED, HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO PROPOSED SETTING UP A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER NEIGHBORS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE ALSO URGED AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS ALONG THE BORDERS, AND AN AGREEMENT THAT WOULD PERMIT LOCAL MILITARY COMMANDERS FROM BOTH SIDES TO CONFER ON THE QUICK HANDLING OF BORDER INCIDENTS. LAHOUD WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD THE LEBANESE CABINET WOULD DISCUSS THESE PROPOSALS.

HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO ALREADY HAS GOT FROM ISRAEL AND EGYPT AN UNCONDITIONAL AGREEMENT TO STOP SHOOTING ACROSS THEIR BORDER, GOES TO SYRIA ON MONDAY AND THEN TO JORDAN TO SEEK SIMILAR AGREEMENTS.

JA404PES

1956

A78WX
MIDDLE EAST (400)
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,APRIL 22 (AP)-U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS MADE SO MUCH PROGRESS ON AVOIDING A NEW PALESTINE WAR THAT DIPLOMATS ARE SAYING HE MAY SOON GET AN ASSIGNMENT TO NEGOTIATE A REAL PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

HAMMARSKJOLD OBTAINED A RENEWED CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT FROM ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AND EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER THIS WEEK. OFFICIALS SAY THAT IT GOES FAR TOWARD ACHIEVING THE FIRST AND MOST URGENT PURPOSE OF THE U.N.-AND THE U.S.--IN THE MIDDLE EAST; THAT IS, PREVENTION OF A FULL SCALE WAR.

NEVERTHELESS THE FULL ACHIEVEMENT OF SUCCESS IN THIS FIRST PHASE OPERATION WOULD LEAVE THE SECOND PHASE STILL TO BE TACKLED. THE SECOND PHASE WOULD BE CONCERNED WITH CONVERTING THE UNEASY AND UNREALIABLE TRUCE INTO A POSITIVE PEACE SETTLEMENT.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE INTERESTED AND EXCITED OVER THE POSSIBILITIES OF WORK ON A MORE PERMANENT ISRAELI-ARAB AGREEMENT WHEN THEY RECEIVED UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THIS WEEK THAT NASSER HAD EXPRESSED INTEREST IN PEACE NEGOTIATIONS PROVIDED SUITABLE ARRANGEMENTS CAN BE MADE.

NASSER'S IDEA APPEARED TO BE THAT JEWISH AND ARAB LEADERS SHOULD NOT SIT DOWN AT THE SAME CONFERENCE TABLE BUT SHOULD ENGAGE IN SEPARATE AND PARALLEL NEGOTIATIONS. WESTERN OFFICIALS IN THE PAST HAVE THOUGHT THIS FORMULA OFFERED THE MOST HOPEFUL PROSPECTS FOR GETTING TALKS STARTED.

NASSER'S VIEWS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN EXPRESSED TO PRIVATE WESTERN CALLERS IN RECENT DAYS. AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT IF CONDITIONS CAN BE WORKED OUT WHICH VIRTUALLY ELIMINATE BORDER INCIDENTS AND THE POPULAR TENSIONS AND PASSIONS WHICH SPRING FROM THEM, BOTH JEWISH AND ARAB OFFICIALS WOULD BE INTERESTED IN GOING FORWARD WITH FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS, AT LEAST OF AN EXPLORATORY NATURE.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S WORK AGAINST BORDER INCIDENTS IS SO FAR ONLY PARTLY FINISHED. HE WAS CHARGED BY THE U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL TO ACHIEVE SEVERAL THINGS. THESE INCLUDED THE SEPARATION OF HOSTILE FORCES BY BUFFER ZONES WHERE POSSIBLE AND THE OBTAINING OF AGREEMENTS FROM BOTH SIDES THAT TRUCE SUPERVISION COULD MOVE FREELY AT ALL TIMES AND PLACES.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS DUE TO REPORT BACK TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL NEXT MONTH. IF HIS WORK HAS THEN REACHED A POINT WHERE THE POWERS BELIEVE IT MAY BE USEFUL TO GO ON, HE WILL VERY LIKELY GET NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO TRY TO INITIATE REAL PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

LT804PES

A91 (300)

MIDDLE EAST

LONDON, APRIL 21 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE FOLLOWING A POLICY "PRIMARILY DIRECTED AGAINST THE ARAB COUNTRIES."

THE SOVIET UNION HAS PLEDGED SUPPORT TO ANY UNITED NATIONS ACTION FOR A PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE BOTH THE ARABS AND ISRAEL. THIS WAS DONE IN A STATEMENT ISSUED TUESDAY ON THE EVE OF THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVAL FOR A VISIT IN BRITAIN.

TODAY MOSCOW BROADCAST AN ARTICLE FROM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA REFERRING TO THE TUESDAY STATEMENT.

IT SAID THE MIDDLE EAST WAS BEING TURNED "BY SOME WESTERN POWERS INTO A MEANS OF DAMAGING INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND A HOTBED OF MILITARY CONFLICTS."

"THIS POLICY FOLLOWED BY THE U.S.A. AND BRITAIN IS PRIMARILY DIRECTED AGAINST THE ARAB COUNTRIES BECAUSE IT AIMS AGAIN AT ENSLAVING THESE COUNTRIES AND TURNING THEM INTO IMPERIALISTS' COLONIES," THE BROADCAST SAID'.

"RECENTLY THEY HAVE BEEN USING THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT FOR THIS PURPOSE. ENCOURAGING CERTAIN BELLICOSE CIRCLES IN ISRAEL, AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES IN THE U.S.A. AND BRITAIN HELPED TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH LARGE SCALE FRONTIER INCIDENTS BECAME POSSIBLE."

THE ARTICLE ACCUSED THE WEST OF DISGUISING ITS AIMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WITH TALK ABOUT THEIR CONCERN FOR DEFENSE OF THE AREA, BUT ADDED THE WESTERN POWERS "ARE NOT IN THE LEAST INTERESTED IN THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES."

"SINCE ITS INCEPTION," THE BROADCAST CONTINUED, "THE SOVIET UNION HAS WARMLY SYMPATHIZED WITH THE ARAB PEOPLES IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE.

"IT WELCOMED THE EMERGENCE OF INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AFTER THE SECOND WORLD WAR. THE POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS ALWAYS BEEN DIRECTED TOWARD STRENGTHENING THE INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES. AS THE STATEMENT OF THE U.S.SR. MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS SHOWS, THE POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION REMAINS UNALTERED ON THIS QUESTION."

RP849AES

1935

A149 (700)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY APRIL 22

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

(ADVANCE) NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 21 (AP)-CYPRUS IS A STRANGELY CONTRASTING PLACE OF POLITENESS AND HATE, OF TEA AND TERROR.

SINCE MARCH 9 IT HAS BEEN A KIND OF POLITICAL NO-MAN'S LAND WAITING FOR THE NEXT BIG MOVE--A NEW, VIOLENT OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE BRITISH OR A LONG-SOUGHT PEACE. INDICATIONS ARE THERE WILL BE A LONG WAIT.

THE BRITISH GOVERNOR OF THIS STRATEGIC EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, DEPORTED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS ON MARCH 9, CHARGING HE WAS SUPPORTING TERROR AND VIOLENCE IN THE GREEK CYPRIOTS CAMPAIGN FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

HE HOPES THAT AFTER TERRORISM HAS BEEN STAMPED OUT NEW, MODERATE CYPRIOT LEADERS WILL COME TO THE FORE AND THAT NEW NEGOTIATIONS ON SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR THE ISLAND CAN BE RESUMED.

BUT MANY GREEK CYPRIOTS SAY NO NEW LEADER WILL COME FORWARD.

"WE WOULD NEVER NEGOTIATE WITHOUT THE ARCHBISHOP," SAYS NICOS KRANIDIOTIS, SECRETARY OF THE ETHNARCHY, THE RULING GREEK ORTHODOX COUNCIL WHICH MAKARIOS HEADED. "THE ONLY POSSIBLE SOLUTION IS FOR HIM TO BE BROUGHT BACK."

HARDING SAYS HE NEVER WOULD RECOMMEND THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATE WITH MAKARIOS AGAIN.

OTHER GREEK CYPRIOTS SAY THERE IS PRACTICALLY NO MIDDLE GROUND. MAKARIOS CLAIMED TO REPRESENT MOST OF THE 81 PER CENT OF THE 500,000 CYPRIOTS WHO ARE GREEK ORTHODOX. THE CHURCH IS NATIONALISTIC AND RIGHT-WING. THE REMAINDER OF THE POPULATION IS TURKISH, AND OPPOSES UNION WITH GREECE.

THE ONLY OTHER ORGANIZED GROUP IS AKEL, THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH CLIMBED ON THE ENOSIS (UNION WITH GREECE) BANDWAGON BECAUSE IT NATURALLY OPPOSED BRITISH MILITARY BASES HERE.

1938

SO THERE IS DEADLOCK.

MEANWHILE, THERE IS THE MIXTURE OF POLITENESS AND TERROR.

ON A RECENT SUNDAY A SUAVE CYPRIOT ATTORNEY, SPEAKING IN FLAWLESS ENGLISH IN THE LOUNGE OF A HOTEL CROWDED WITH BRITISH OFFICERS, SAID OVER HIS TEA:

"THE BRITISH MUST UNDERSTAND, YOU KNOW, THAT THIS IS AN UNDECLARED WAR. UNFORTUNATE THINGS HAPPEN IN WAR EVEN IF IT IS UNDECLARED."

AT DUSK ON THE SAME DAY ONE OF THOSE "UNFORTUNATE THINGS" HAPPENED 25 MILES WEST OF NICOSIA. THREE MEN IN BLACK HOODS SHOT DEAD A FELLOW CYPRIOT SUSPECTED OF BEING AN INFORMER FOR THE BRITISH.

MOST CYPRIOTS SAY ANTI-BRITISH FEELING HAS MULTIPLIED SINCE THE EXPULSION OF MAKARIOS TO THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN.

"EVEN OUR MODERATE LEADERS HAVE WASHED THEIR HANDS OF THE BRITISH, NOW," SAID ONE LONDON-EDUCATED CYPRIOT.

NATIONALISTIC CYPRIOTS CLAIM 96 PER CENT OF GREEKS HERE BACK EOKA, THE SECRET ORGANIZATION WHICH WAGES THE CAMPAIGN WITH GUN AND BOMB. "THE OTHER 4 PER CENT WORK FOR THE BRITISH," THEY EXPLAIN CONTEMPTUOUSLY.

BUT THE BRITISH ARE NOT WASHING THEIR HANDS OF CYPRUS. TO THE BRITISH, CYPRUS IS AN AIR AND NAVAL BASE OF FIRST RATE IMPORTANCE, THE LAST PIECE OF BRITISH TERRITORY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AREA, A SPRINGBOARD FOR ACTION IN THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.

BRITAIN HAS ABOUT 18,000 OF HER BEST SOLDIERS HERE, READY TO ACT AS A "FIRE BRIGADE" ANYWHERE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BRITISH LEADERS SAY CYPRUS WOULD NOT BE A SECURE BASE IF THESE TROOPS WERE HERE UNDER SOME KIND OF LEASE ARRANGEMENT--EVEN THOUGH MAKARIOS AND OTHER CHURCH LEADERS ARE THROUGHLY ANTI-COMMUNIST.

THE BRITISH ARE EXPANDING THEIR FACILITIES HERE--NOT PULLING OUT.

A BIG NEW AIR BASE AT AKROTIRI IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION. A NEW MIDDLE EAST LAND FORCES HEADQUARTERS IS BEING BUILT AT EPISKOPI. A BRITISH-SPONSORED DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM OF CIVILIAN BUILDING IS AT THE HIGHEST POINT EVER. THANKS TO THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM THERE IS VIRTUALLY NO UNEMPLOYMENT. THE NARROW STREETS OF THE CITIES AND TOWNS ARE CROWDED WITH SHOPPERS.

BRITISH FORCE ON THE ISLAND IS OVERWHELMING. ABOUT HALF THE 18,000 ARE ENGAGED IN SECURITY OPERATIONS. WITH SUCH FORCE, BRITISH OFFICERS SAY, THERE IS VIRTUALLY NO CHANCE OF A MAJOR DEMONSTRATION GETTING OUT OF CONTROL. BUT SINCE EOKA WENT INTO ACTION ON APRIL 1, 1955, NEARLY 80 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND SOME 400 WOUNDED.

HARDING AND HIS STAFF SAY THAT AS FEW AS 50 "GANGSTERS" MAY FORM THE HARD CORE OF EOKA. BUT AIDING THEM ARE LARGE NUMBERS OF YOUTHS INFLAMED BY ANTI-BRITISH PROPAGANDA.

BRITISH OFFICERS SAY THEIR INTELLIGENCE HAS PENETRATED THE OUTER CRUST OF EOKA, BUT THEY ADMIT THEY HAVE NOT GOTTEN FAR INTO THE ORGANIZATION BECAUSE OF THE REFUSAL OF CYPRIOTS TO GIVE INFORMATION.

WHEN PRESSED, HARDING ESTIMATES THAT EOKA WILL BE BEATEN IN SIX MONTHS. BRITISH LEADERS FEEL THAT WITHOUT MAKARIOS, ENOSIS HAS LOST ITS POLITICAL SENSE OF DIRECTION. THE ACTING ETHNARCH, THE BISHOP OF KITIUM IS REGARDED AS A WEAK LEADER COMPARED WITH SHREWD MAKARIOS.

THE BRITISH THINK THEY ARE MAKING PROGRESS IN BLOCKADING THE FLOW

OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION TO EOKA.
BUT ON THE OTHER HAND EOKA APPEARS TO BE MAKING MORE EFFICIENT USE OF WHAT IT HAS. TERRORISM CAN BE AN ACQUIRED SKILL.
END ADVANCE FOR ANS, SUNDAY, APRIL 22-MOVED APRIL 18
AS/D1228AES

A85 (260)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
BY WEBB MCKINLEY
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 21 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS, AIDED BY HELICOPTERS, LAUNCHED A MAJOR OFFENSIVE TODAY AGAINST REBEL GUNMEN BELIEVED HIDING IN THE MOUNTAINOUS NORTHERN COASTAL AREA OF CYPRUS.
WITH SHIPS BLOCKING SEA ESCAPES, 1,500 TROOPS COMBED A 50-SQUARE-MILE AREA, COVERING PRACTICALLY EVERY FOOT IN THEIR SEARCH FOR REBELS AND WEAPONS USED BY EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND ARM OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.
TWELVE VILLAGES IN THE AREA WERE PUT UNDER A DUSK-TO-DAWN CURFEW YESTERDAY, PLACING THE INHABITANTS UNDER VIRTUAL HOUSE ARREST FROM 7 P.M. TO 4:30 A.M.
THE HUNT WAS OONE OF THE TOUGHEST MOVES ORDERED BY GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING TO CRUSH REBELLION AGAINST BRITISH RULE BY GREEK CYPRIOTS DEMANDING SELF GOVERNMENT AND EVENTUAL UNION WITH GREECE. BRITISH BLAME EOKA FOR 71 DEATHS IN A YEAR OF UNDERGROUND FIGHTING.
THE SEARCH WAS EXPECTED TO REQUIRE SEVERAL DAYS TO COVER THE MOUNTAINOUS SECTION 12 MILES LONG AND SOME 4 MILES DEEP EAST OF KYRENIA. ROYAL AIR FORCE HELICOPTERS HOVERED OVERHEAD, REPORTING SUSPICIOUS MOVEMENTS, AS THE SOLDIERS STRUNG OUT ONE TO EVERY 10 YARDS. PERSONS ENTERING OR LEAVING THE ZONE WERE QUESTIONED AT CHECKPOINTS.
LT.COL.H.M.A.HUNTER, COMMANDING THE OPERATION, SAID IT WAS PLANNED AFTER INTELLIGENCE REPORTS WERE RECEIVED THAT AN EOKA MOUNTAIN GROUP WAS HIDING IN CAVES. IT ALSO WAS REPORTED THAT THE REBELS HAD SET UP A TRAINING AREA AND RIFLE RANGES.
HARDING HAS DECLARED THAT UNTIL VIOLENCE IS ENDED THERE CAN BE NO NEW NEGOTIATIONS TO GIVE CYPRUS SOME FORM OF SELF GOVERNMENT. IN LAST NIGHT'S VIOLENCE A GUNMAN KILLED A BRITISH OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN-OWNED CYPRUS MINES CORP., AND WOUNDED TWO OTHER PERSONS.
SN829PES

A83
NIGHT LEAD SYRIA-FRANCE (110)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 21 (AP)-PARLIAMENT TODAY ASKED ITS FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TO CONSIDER A DRAFT RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE DIPLOMATIC BREAK WITH FRANCE.
THE DECISION CAME AFTER A THREE-HOUR DEBATE IN WHICH SPOKESMEN OF ALL PARTIES DENOUNCED "THE CONTINUATION OF FRENCH CRIMINAL MASSACRES AGAINST THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE."
EARLIER, 15,000 DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED THROUGH DAMASCUS' STREETS SHOUTING ANTI-FRENCH SOGANS AND DEMANDING EXPULSION OF THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR. A THREE-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE ALSO WAS CALLED BY MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADERS TO PROTEST FRANCE'S ALGERIAN POLICY. NO VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED.
PARLIAMENT'S PLAN WOULD SEVER CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC AS WELL AS DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH FRANCE WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE ARAB LEAGUE'S DECISION ON THE ALGERIAN QUESTION. FRANCE HAS REFUSED TO CONSIDER INDEPENDENCE FOR ALGERIA.
SN822PES

A23
TEHRAN, IRAN APRIL 21 (AP)-A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE RETURNED TO TEHRAN FROM CAIRO TODAY WITH REPORTS OF BEING INTERCEPTED BY BOTH ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN MILITARY AIRCRAFT. THE EGYPTIANS FORCED THE PLANE TO LAND.
THE INCIDENTS OCCURRED WHEN THE PLANE WAS EN ROUTE FROM HERE TO CAIRO THIS WEEK WITH A GOVERNMENT MEN STATIONED HERE AND THEIR FAMILIES.
MAJ. GEN. ROBERT MACCLURE, CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN TEHRAN, SAID HE HAS NOT YET RECEIVED OFFICIAL WRITTEN REPORTS ON THE INCIDENTS.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THE PILOT AND CO-PILOT PLANE REPORTED TO HIM THAT ISRAELI MYSTERE JETS INTERCEPTED THE U.S. PLANE OVER THE MEDITERRANEAN BUT THAT IT FLEW ON. AS IT APPROACHED THE EGYPTIAN COAST, HE SAID, MIG15S ORDERED IT TO LAND. IT DID SO ON THE MILITARY FIELD OF ALMAZA.

(IN WASHINGTON, BOTH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE AIR FORCE CONFIRMED THAT THE EGYPTIANS HAD INTERCEPTED THE PLANE AND SIGNALLED IT TO LAND.
("THE EGYPTIANS APPARENTLY THOUGHT THE PLANE WAS OFF COURSE," A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED THAT AFTER AN EXPLANATION OF THE PLANE'S TRIP, IT WAS ALLOWED TO PROCEED. HE SAID THE PLANE WAS DETAINED ABOUT 45 MINUTES.)

THE PLANE, A TWIN-ENGINE C47, WAS ON A RECREATIONAL FLIGHT TO CAIRO APRIL 14.
COL. URBAN L.THROM, A PASSENGER, SAID THE PLANE WAS ABOUT AN HOUR OUT OF BEIRUT WHEN TWO ISRAELI JETS MADE "REPEATED PASSES AT US."
HE SAID THE JETS FLEW OVER, UNDER AND AROUND THE PLANE BUT DID NOT SHOOT.
"WE WERE WELL OUT TO SEA AT THE TIME - CERTAINLY FAR BEYOND ANY TERRITORIAL LIMITS," THROM SAID.
THROM, A DOCTOR FROM BUFFALO, N.Y., SAID ABOUT 30 MINUTES LATER TWO EGYPTIAN JETS "BEGAN TO BUZZ US." HE SAID THEY FLEW AROUND THE AMERICAN PLANE REPEATEDLY AND "FINALLY FORCED US TO LAND."
AT THE SMALL MILITARY FIELD THE PASSENGERS WERE KEPT UNDER CLOSE GUARD BY SOLDIERS WITH SUBMACHINE GUNS, THROM SAID. AFTER ABOUT AN HOUR THEY WERE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE TO CAIRO. THERE THE MILITARY CONFISCATED ALL FILM - BOTH EXPOSED AND UNEXPOSED, THROM SAID.
"THEY ACCUSED US OF FLYING OVER THE GAZA STRIP BUT WE WERE NEVER NEAR ANY LAND," THROM ADDED.
THROM SAID THE PASSENGERS DID NOT BECOME EXCITED DURING EITHER INCIDENT.
MACCLURE SAID THE AFFAIR WAS BEING INVESTIGATED AND THAT REPORTS WOULD BE MADE TO WASHINGTON.
SEVENTEEN PASSENGERS WERE ABOARD THE PLANE. IT WAS PILOTED BY LT. COL. JESSE L. HARDIN, WITH MAJ. ROBERT F. TORPEY AS COPILOT.

IN CAIRO, A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN QUOTED EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS AS SAYING THEIR ARMY PLANES HAD INTERCEPTED THE AMERICAN PLANE APRIL 14 THINKING IT HAD CROSSED THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP.
THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE EGYPTIANS HELD THE PLANE FOR 45 MINUTES NEAR PORT SAID AND THEN LET IT PROCEED TO CAIRO, "LEARNING IT WAS ALL A MISTAKE.
"WE DO NOT CONSIDER IT A SERIOUS MATTER," THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID, "AND WE HAVE NOT MADE A FORMAL PROTEST, SINCE THE EGYPTIAN EXPLANATION APPEARS SATISFACTORY."
HW944PES

1956

A19
PMS BJT HAMMARSKJOLD
BY TOM MASTERSON
BEIRUT, LEBANON, APRIL 21 (AP)-BACK IN HIS BEIRUT HEADQUARTERS, DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HEADED INTO CONFERENCES WITH LEBANESE LEADERS TODAY PRIOR TO EMBARKING ON NEW MOVES NEXT WEEK IN HIS MIDDLE EAST MISSION FOR PEACE.
THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT "WE ARE ON THE RIGHT ROAD" AS HE COMPLETED FOUR DAYS OF TALKS WITH ISRAELI LEADERS IN JERUSALEM.
DURING THAT TIME, HE ANNOUNCED AN ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT. THE PLEDGES BY THE TWO NATIONS TO REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTS ALONG THEIR VOLATILE BORDER AREA REPRESENTED HAMMARSKJOLD'S BIGGEST ACCOMPLISHMENT IN THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF HIS U.N. MISSION.
HAMMARSKJOLD CONFERRED WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS IN CAIRO BEFORE GOING TO JERUSALEM FOR TALKS WITH ISRAELI OFFICIALS.
HE IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT JORDAN AND SYRIA NEXT WEEK TO SEEK SIMILAR PLEDGES BETWEEN THOSE NATIONS AND ISRAEL.
THE JORDAN-ISRAELI BORDER HAS BEEN MARKED BY OUTBREAKS THIS WEEK. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID JORDANIANS SLIPPED INSIDE ISRAEL THURSDAY NIGHT AND FIRED AT A MILITARY CAR IN THE JUDEAN HILLS. HE SAID THE ISRAELIS FIRED BACK. A SHOOTING INCIDENT TO THE SOUTH KILLED ONE ISRAELI SOLDIER AND TWO JORDANIAN GUARDSMEN THE DAY BEFORE, REPORTS BY THE TWO SIDES SAID.
MEANWHILE, EGYPT CHARGED THAT ISRAEL HAD VIOLATED THE CEASE-FIRE BY FIRING ON THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP AND SENDING A PLANE OVER THE AREA YESTERDAY FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY.
AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN DENIED THE CHARGE. U.N. OFFICIALS IN CAIRO DESCRIBED THE CASES AS "MINOR INCIDENTS OF LITTLE IMPORTANCE."
WHILE HAMMARSKJOLD WAS BLOCKING OUT HIS NEXT MOVES IN THE PEACE CAMPAIGN, CHIEFS OF THREE ARAB STATES CONFERRED IN THE SAUDI ARABIAN WALLED CITY OF JIDDA, 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF MECCA.
REPORTS FROM ~~JIDDA SAID~~ KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND IMAN AHMED OF YEMEN MET TO SIGN A RECENTLY NEGOTIATED MILITARY PACT. PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT, LEADER OF THE ARAB BLOC, LEFT CAIRO TO JOIN THE TWO RULERS.
HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE TALKS WITH THE LEBANESE WERE EXPECTED TO PROGRESS SMOOTHLY. PREMIER ABDULLAH AL ~~YAFTI~~ YAFI AND FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHOUD ALREADY HAVE TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD THEY ARE "READY TO ACCEPT ALL PROPOSALS TO REDUCE TENSION."
TWO SYRIAN OFFICIALS, PREMIER SAID GHAZZI AND FOREIGN OFFICE SECRETARY GENERAL SALAH HARAZI, CAME HERE FROM DAMASCUS AND CONFERRED SEVERAL HOURS YESTERDAY WITH YAFI AND LAHOUD. PRESUMABLY THEY DISCUSSED THE HAMMARSKJOLD MISSION.
IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER EDEN PRESSED A DISCUSSION OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION WITH THE TWO VISITING SOVIET CHIEFS OF STATE, PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV.
THE INFLUENTIAL TIMES COMPLIMENTED HAMMARSKJOLD FOR HIS "FIRST AID" IN THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CRISIS.
"THE IMMEDIATE DANGER HAS BEEN REMOVED AND TEMPERS SHOULD SUBSIDE," THE TIMES SAID. "HAVING SETTLED MATTERS IN THE SOUTH, MR. HAMMARSKJOLD HAS NOW TURNED TO LESSER DANGERS ALONG THE BOUNGARY LINE WITH JORDAN AND SYRIA."
BU328AES

A101 (280) 1956
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, APRIL 21 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S TOP EXPERT ON THE HYDROGEN-BOMB DISCLOSED TODAY HE PLANS TALKS IN LONDON WITH BRITISH SCIENTISTS ON HARNESSING THE POWERFUL THERMONUCLEAR FORCE FOR PEACEFUL USES.
I.V.KURCHATOV, A SOVIET SCIENTIST WHO TOOK THE LEAD IN RUSSIA'S H-BOMB RESEARCH, NOW IS IN BRITAIN WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
HE DISCLOSED HIS PLAN IN A LETTER TO THIS CORRESPONDENT.
"DURING MY VISIT TO ENGLAND, I HOPE TO DISCUSS WITH ENGLISH SCIENTISTS--MY COLLEAGUES--WORK IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS CONNECTED WITH THE PRACTICAL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY, PARTICULARLY NUCLEAR REACTORS FOR POWER STATIONS AND CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS." THE LETTER SAID.
THE H-BOMB IS FREQUENTLY CALLED THE THERMONUCLEAR BOMB. UNLIKE THE REACTION WHICH PRODUCES THE A-BOMB, THE THERMONUCLEAR REACTION HAS NOT YET BEEN CONTROLLED HERE, KURCHATOV TOLD THIS CORRESPONDENT LAST WEEK.
SO FAR AS IS KNOWN HERE, CONTROLLED REACTION FROM THE RAW MATERIALS OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB HAS NOT BEEN ACHIEVED BY THE WEST EITHER.
KURCHATOV'S STATEMENT THAT HE INTENDS TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM WITH THE BRITISH THEREFORE TAKES ON ADDED IMPORTANCE.
THE UNDERSTANDING HERE IS THAT INFORMATION ON THIS SUBJECT NEVER HAS BEEN EXCHANGED EVEN BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.
THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS WILLING TO GIVE BRITISH SCIENTISTS MORE INFORMATION THAN THE UNITED STATES WILL.
REFERRING TO A RECENT BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT OF ATOMIC TESTS IN THE U.S.S.R., KURCHATOV SAID:
"I HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ABOUT WHICH THE BRITISH MINISTRY OF DEFENSE MADE ITS ANNOUNCEMENT AND CANNOT SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THEM."
KURCHATOV SAID THE RECENT ESTABLISHMENT IN MOSCOW OF THE UNITED INSTITUTE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH BY 11 COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WAS "AN IMPORTANT STEP IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION OF SCIENTISTS OF DIFFERENT COUNTRIES."
SN919PES

A19
(850)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TIFLIS 1956
BY ROY ESSOYAN
TIFLIS, SOVIET GEORGIA, APRIL 21 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES ESTIMATED TODAY THAT UP TO 100 GEORGIANS MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED WHEN TROOPS OPENED FIRE ON WAVES OF PRO-STALIN DEMONSTRATORS WHO TRIED TO SEIZE THE TIFLIS POSTOFFICE ON MARCH 9.
THIS ESTIMATE WAS MADE AS THIS CAPITAL OF STALIN'S NATIVE GEORGIA UNVEILED A GIANT 60-FOOT STATUE TO LENIN. SOME 4,000 SOLDIERS AND MILITIA RIGIDLY KEPT MOST OF THE LATE DICTATOR'S HOT-TEMPERED FELLOW GEORGIANS FROM THE SCENE OF THE CEREMONIES.
ALL ROADS LEADING TO LENIN PLAZA, THE SCENE OF THE UNVEILING, WERE BLOCKED OFF TO PREVENT ANY REPETITION OF LAST MONTH'S DEMONSTRATIONS.
THE UNVEILING ITSELF WAS A RESULT OF A LESSON LEARNED BY THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IN MOSCOW FROM THAT INCIDENT. IT APPEARS TO HAVE EMBARKED ON A POLICY OF IGNORING STALIN HERE, RATHER THAN VILLIFYING HIM, OF GRADUALLY REPLACING HIS GEORGIAN LIKENESS WITH THAT OF LENIN.
(THE ESTIMATE OF 100 KILLED IN THE MARCH 9 DISORDERS IS THE HIGHEST YET REPORTED. PREVIOUS UNCONFIRMED REPORTS FROM WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HAD SAID NINE WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED. A LONDON DISPATCH ON APRIL 16 QUOTED QUALIFIED WESTERN DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS AS SAYING 300 PERSONS WERE INJURED DURING RIOTS IN WHICH STUDENTS

VIRTUALLY TOOK OVER THE CITY FOR FIVE DAYS.
(ESSOYAN IS ONE OF THREE WESTERN REPORTERS ALLOWED TO GO TO THE GEORGIAN CAPITAL MORE THAN A MONTH AFTER THE INCIDENT. HIS FIRST REPORT ON APRIL 15 SAID THE CITY WAS NOW CALM, BUT INDICATED THE RESIDENT WERE VERY RELUCTANT TO TALK TO REPORTERS.
(VICTOR KUPRADZE, RECTOR OF TIFLIS UNIVERSITY, WAS QUOTED BY ESSOYAN AS SAYING ON APRIL 17 THAT WESTERN REPORTS THAT HUNDREDS WERE KILLED WERE NOT TRUE.)
AFTER A WEEK'S TRAVEL AND OBSERVATION AROUND TIFLIS AND GORI, STALIN'S BIRTHPLACE, THIS CORRESPONDENT HAS PIECED TOGETHER A STARTLING PICTURE OF THE DRAMATIC EVENTS OF LAST MONTH.
GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS EITHER HAVE REFUSED TO DISCUSS THOSE EVENTS OR HAVE DENIED THAT TROOPS WERE CALLED OUT OR FIRED ON THE DEMONSTRATORS. OTHER SOURCES HAVE GIVEN WIDELY VARYING ACCOUNTS.

ACCORDING TO RELIABLE INFORMANTS, HOWEVER, EVENTS REACHED A CLIMAX ON MARCH 9, THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF STALIN'S BURIAL, WHEN THE DEMONSTRATORS TRIED TO STORM THE POSTOFFICE. SOME SAY THEY WANTED TO SEND AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS. OTHERS SAID THEY WANTED TO SEIZE THAT HUB OF COMMUNICATIONS. THE INFORMANTS GAVE THESE DETAILS:
WHATEVER THE REASON, TROOPS OPENED FIRE. FOR DAYS AFTERWARD THE CITY WAS LIKE AN ARMED CAMP. TANKS AND TROOPS PATROLLED THE STREETS. A MIDNIGHT CURFEW WAS CLAMPED ON THE CITY.
APPARENTLY IT ALL STARTED ON MARCH 5 WITH A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION TO HONOR STALIN ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF HIS DEATH. PEOPLE POURED INTO TIFLIS FROM ALL PARTS OF GEORGIA. IN THE FACE OF OFFICIAL HESITATION BETWEEN THE DEMANDS OF THE PEOPLE AND THE ORDERS FROM MOSCOW TO PERMIT NO HOMAGE TO STALIN, THE CROWDS GREW.
RIOTING FINALLY BROKE OUT MARCH 9 WHEN CROWDS STONED BUSES, SEIZED CARS AND STOPPED TRAFFIC. EGGED ON BY HOTHEADS OR BY PROVOCATEURS, THEY WERE SCREAMING TO TAKE OVER THE CITY BEFORE THEY WERE THROUGH.
INFLAMED BY MOUNTING ARRESTS, SEVERAL THOUSAND SURGED TOWARD STALIN PARK AND MILLED AROUND A 50-FOOT STATUE OF THE SON OF GEORGIA.
"THESE WERE YOUNG PEOPLE," ONE INFORMANT SAID. "THEY DIDN'T KNOW WHAT THEY WANTED. BY THIS TIME PROVOCATEURS WERE INCITING THEM."
IT WAS CLOSE TO MIDNIGHT WHEN LIKE A HUMAN SEA THE DEMONSTRATORS POURED OUT OF THE PARK AND HEADED FOR THE CENTRAL POST OFFICE ON THE MAIN STREET.
FACING THEM ON THE STEPS OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS BUILDING, NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE, MACHINEGUNS WERE MOUNTED. TROOPS GUARDED THE POST OFFICE ITSELF.
"AS THE CROWD CAME OVER A RISE THE TROOPS FIRED OVER THEIR HEADS," THE INFORMANT SAID. "THE CROWDS KEPT COMING AND THE TROOPS THEN TURNED THEIR GUNS ON THEM."
THE SPEAKER POINTED TO FIST-SIZED CHIPS IN THE STUCCO WALLS OF A RESTAURANT ACROSS THE STREET.
"THAT'S WHERE SOME OF THE BULLETS HIT," HE SAID. "ALL THESE PLATE GLASS WINDOWS ARE NEW. THEY WERE SMASHED TO BITS."

THE CROWDS APPARENTLY SCATTERED AFTER THIS. BY DAWN TIFLIS WAS QUIET AGAIN.
BUT ONE GEORGIAN SAID, "WE WILL NEVER FORGET MARCH 9."
SO THE AUTHORITIES TOOK NO CHANCES TODAY AT THE UNVEILING OF LENIN'S STATUE, 10 FEET TALLER THAN STALIN'S.
MOUNTED MILITIA, STATE SECURITY FORCES AND REGULAR GARRISON TROOPS CLEARED THE MAIN STREETS TWO HOURS BEFORE THE CEREMONY.
EVERY ENTRANCE TO LENIN PLAZA--WHICH WAS CALLED BERIA SQUARE AFTER ANOTHER GEORGIAN WHO WAS RUSSIA'S POLICE BOSS UNTIL HE WAS EXECUTED AFTER STALIN'S DEATH--WAS BLOCKED OFF BY DOUBLE CORDONS OF TROOPS AND MILITIA. BUSES AND MILITARY TRUCKS WERE PARKED ACROSS EACH EXIT TO THE SQUARE.
ADMISSION TO LENIN PLAZA WAS GRANTED ONLY TO ABOUT 5,000 PICKED REPRESENTATIVES OF TRADE UNIONS, COLLECTIVE FARMS, INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND OTHER GROUPS. THEY WERE MARCHED INTO THE PLAZA IN ORDERLY COLUMNS BETWEEN UNIFORMED CORDONS AND WERE FLANKED ON ALL SIDES BY TROOPS AND MILITIA THROUGHOUT THE 50-MINUTE CEREMONY.
THE REST OF TIFLIS' 800,000 POPULATION WAS OUT OF SIGHT BEHIND THE BARRICADES LEADING TO THE SQUARE OR BOTTLED UP INDOORS.
VASSILY MZHAVANADZE, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS FOR GEORGIA, OPENED THE CEREMONIES WITH A SPEECH PRAISING LENIN AND THE NEW COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP PRINCIPLE. OTHER PARTY MEMBERS, INCLUDING OLD BOLSHEVIKS, TRADE UNION DELEGATES, A LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEER, A COLLECTIVE FARMER AND A 14-YEAR-OLD GIRL SPOKE.
NO SPEAKER MENTIONED STALIN. BUT AS THE CROWD DISPERSED, A LITTLE GIRL BLINKED UP AT THE NEW 60-FOOT HIGH STATUE AND ASKED HER MOTHER, "IS THAT STALIN?"
THE MOTHER HUSHED HER.
"STALIN IS NO MORE," SHE SAID. "THAT IS LENIN."
LS330PES

A116 (110) Sunday
TOKYO, SATURDAY, APRIL 22 (AP)-JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS TODAY DEBATED POSSIBLE POLICIES ON SELLING ARMS IN THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST. NO CONCLUSION WAS REPORTED.
PRESS REPORTS SAID FOR THE TIME BEING THE GOVERNMENT WOULD STAND PAT ON ITS POLICY OF WITHHOLDING PERMITS FOR SHIPPING MUNITIONS TO THE TENSE AREA. ONE UNIDENTIFIED OFFICIAL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD MAKE EVEN SMALL SHIPMENTS RISKY AND SUBJECT JAPAN TO CRITICISM.
THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED THURSDAY IT HAD GIVEN JAPAN PERMISSION TO SELL SYRIA AMMUNITION MANUFACTURED HERE UNDER U.S. LICENSE. INQUIRIES FROM EGYPT WERE REPORTED ABOUT A YEAR AGO.
INDUSTRY CIRCLES SAID ISRAEL HAS NOT BEEN SHOPPING FOR MUNITIONS IN JAPAN.
SN1011PES

B64 (Q)
(140)
TOKYO, APRIL 21 (AP)-AGRICULTURE-FORESTRY MINISTERY ICHIRO KONO LEFT TOKYO TONIGHT FOR MOSCOW FOR TALKS ON SALMON FISHING NEAR THE SIBERIAN COAST AND IN THE OKHOTSK SEA.
THE MINISTER SAID HE HOPES TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIAN OFFICIALS BEFORE MAY 25, WHEN JAPANESE FISHING BOATS ARE SCHEDULED TO SAIL FOR THE OKHOTSK SEA.
RUSSIA ANNOUNCED RECENTLY IT WAS CLOSING THE FISHING AREA AS A CONSERVATION MEASURE UNTIL FISHING AGREEMENTS ARE WORKED OUT WITH COUNTRIES USING THE WATERS. JAPAN GETS A LARGE SHARE OF ITS SALMON CATCH FROM THE OKHOTSK SEA, A LARGE AREA BOUNDED ON THE EAST BY THE KAMCHATKA PENINSULA.
RUSSIA CLAIMED THAT INDISCRIMINATE FISHING BY OTHER NATIONS--ESPECIALLY JAPAN--WAS THREATENING TO WIPE OUT THE SALMON POPULATION.
JAPAN DENIED THE CHARGE AND SAID THE RUSSIAN ORDER VIOLATED INTERNATIONAL LAW, BUT ARRANGED TO DISCUSS THE DISPUTE.
LS1018AES

A9WX
(400) PMS BUDGET
ATOMIC

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, APRIL 21 (AP)-RUSSIA'S PROTEST AGAINST UPCOMING AMERICAN H-BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC APPEARS CERTAIN TO BE REJECTED AFTER UNITED STATES OFFICIALS HAVE COMPLETED THEIR STUDY OF IT.

AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THAT THE PROTEST IS BOTH OLD AND BASELESS. THEY SAID THE ISSUE WHICH IT RAISES HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN THRASHED OUT IN THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL WITH RUSSIA GETTING NO SUPPORT. RUSSIA THEN WITHDREW THE RESOLUTION IT HAD OFFERED.

THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED WEDNESDAY, BUT NOT UNTIL AFTER THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED THE ACTION LATE YESTERDAY DID IT COME TO THE ATTENTION OF TOP OFFICIALS. THEY FINALLY RAN IT DOWN, AFTER ABOUT TWO HOURS OF CHECKING, IN THE TRANSLATION DIVISION WHERE IT HAD BEEN PUT INTO ENGLISH.

THE PRESS OFFICE DID NOT KNOW EXACTLY WHAT HAD HAPPENED BUT SURMISED THE NOTE WAS BROUGHT IN BY A SOVIET MESSENGER, HANDED TO A RECEPTIONIST OR OTHER FUNCTIONARY AND HANDLED AS IF IT WERE A ROUTINE DIPLOMATIC INQUIRY ABOUT SOMEBODY'S LOST TRUNK.

THE NEW NOTE, LIKE RUSSIA'S PREVIOUS COMPLAINT BEFORE THE U.N., CONTENDED THAT THE PROJECTED TEST EXPLOSIONS "THREATEN THE LIFE AND WELL BEING OF THE POPULATION OF THE (PACIFIC ISLAND) TRUSTEESHIP TERRITORY AS WELL AS THE POPULATION OF A NUMBER OF STATES IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN AREA."

THE AMERICAN PLAN WAS ATTACKED AS "INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE AIMS AND PRINCIPLES OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM" UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER.

THE PROTEST WAS REGARDED AS A SOVIET BID FOR GOOD WILL AMONG PEOPLES OVER THE WORLD, NOTABLY IN INDIA AND JAPAN, WHERE ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS ARE DEPLORED AT ANY TIME AND UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES.

RUSSIA COULD NOT PROTEST THE AMERICAN PROJECT DIRECTLY BECAUSE IT HAS SET OFF MANY TEST EXPLOSIONS OF ITS OWN IN SIBERIA. SOME HAVE BEEN REPORTED CAUSING EVIDENCES OF RADIOACTIVITY OVER JAPAN.

PRIOR TO THE TIME THAT THE UNITED STATES TRUSTEESHIP AGREEMENT FOR THE ISLAND TERRITORY WAS APPROVED IN APRIL 1947, OFFICIALS SAID, THIS COUNTRY HAD MADE CLEAR THAT IT INTENDED TO CONTINUE THE SERIES OF TESTS WHICH HAD BEEN STARTED AT BIKINI IN 1946. DESPITE THIS INFORMATION THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE AGREEMENT. RUSSIA VOTED FOR IT, OFFICIALS RECALLED.

WITH RESPECT TO WHETHER OR NOT TO HOLD TESTS, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID SEVERAL TIMES DURING THE PAST YEAR THE TESTS WILL CONTINUE UNTIL A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT MAKES THEM UNNECESSARY.

AS TO THE SPECIFIC SITE OF THE TEST, OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS NO OTHER PLACE WHICH OFFERS SUCH SUITABLE CONDITIONS WITH SUCH A MINIMUM DANGER TO LIFE AND PROPERTY AS THE PACIFIC ISLAND AREA.

CZ245AES

A31
(260)
WITH WASHINGTON A9
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, APRIL 21 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS CHARGED THAT THE U.S. HYDROGEN BOMB TEST NEXT MONTH IN THE PACIFIC WILL VIOLATE INTERNATIONAL LAW AND AMERICAN PLEDGES TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE SOVIET UNION ASSERTED IN A NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES THAT THE TEST WOULD "MENACE THE LIVES OF THE PEOPLES OF THE TRUST TERRITORIES AS WELL AS THOSE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE PACIFIC STATES."

THE NOTE SAID THIS "IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE AIMS AND PRINCIPLES OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM" AS SET FORTH IN THE U.N. CHARTER.

THE UNITED STATES ORIGINALLY SET THE TEST FOR MAY 1 IN THE ENIWETOK ATOL AREA OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS, A TRUST TERRITORY OBTAINED IN WORLD WAR II. IT POSTPONED THE TEST UNTIL MAY 8 BECAUSE OF WHAT IT CALLED "TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES."

--DASH--

RUSSIA HAS CARRIED OUT LARGE NUCLEAR TESTS OF HER OWN, APPARENTLY DEEP IN SIBERIA.

IN TOKYO, A JAPANESE SCIENTIST SAID YESTERDAY THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY HAD EXPLODED A NEW TYPE OF HYDROGEN BOMB IN MARCH, USING THORIUM INSTEAD OF URANIUM IN THE CASING OF THE BOMB. THORIUM IS A COMPARATIVELY RARE RADIOACTIVE ELEMENT.

THE SCIENTIST, DR. SEITARO KOYAMA OF NIIGATA UNIVERSITY, SAID HE REACHED THE CONCLUSION AFTER ANALYZING RADIOACTIVE RAIN AND DUST. HE TOLD A METEOROLOGICAL CONFERENCE THE CHEMICAL ELEMENTS DIFFERED GREATLY FROM THOSE WHICH FELL ON JAPAN AFTER THE U.S. TEST HYDROGEN EXPLOSION AT BIKINI IN 1954.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE SEVERAL PROTESTS AGAINST BOMB TESTS TO THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL WITHOUT SUCCESS. THE COUNCIL IN 1955 AND AGAIN IN FEBRUARY MERELY URGED THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE PRECAUTIONS SO THAT THE LIVES OF MARSHAL ISLANDERS WOULD NOT BE ENDANGERED.

THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD APPROVED THE ENIWETOK TEST BECAUSE THERE IS NO OTHER PLACE IT COULD BE STAGED SAFELY.

FV418AES

A143WX BJTS
(500)
AMS BUDGET
VETERANS

1956

BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, APRIL 21 (AP)-CHAIRMAN OLIN E. TEAGUE (D-TEX) SAID TODAY THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HAS FOUND HUNDREDS OF CASES WHERE GOVERNMENT BENEFITS PILED UP FOR INCOMPETENT VETERANS ARE PASSED ON TO DISTANT RELATIVES.

TEAGUE CALLED FOR A LAW TO TURN BACK TO THE U. S. TREASURY UNUSED VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) PAYMENTS TO INCOMPETENT VETERANS UPON THEIR DEATH, UNLESS THE MONEY CAN BE INHERITED BY A WIDOW, CHILD OR DEPENDENT PARENT.

"AS IT IS NOW," HE TOLD A NEWSMAN, "PERSONS WHO HAVE LITTLE CONNECTION WITH A HOSPITALIZED VETERAN ARE REAPING THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS UPON HIS DEATH--MONEY THE VETERAN COULDN'T USE, BUT WAS PAID BECAUSE OF HIS WAR SERVICES."

AN INCOMPETENT VETERAN IS ONE LEGALLY FOUND TO BE INCAPABLE OF MANAGING HIS OWN AFFAIRS.

TEAGUE SAID HE WOULD PUSH A BILL WHICH WOULD ALLOW GOVERNMENT RECAPTURE OF VA COMPENSATION PAYMENTS FROM AN INCOMPETENT VETERANS' ESTATE AFTER HIS DEATH, BUT NOT THAT PART ACCRUING FROM INTEREST, INVESTMENTS OR OTHER SOURCES. THAT WOULD BE WHEN THERE IS NO WIDOW, CHILD OR DEPENDENT PARENT TO INHERIT THE ESTATE.

TEAGUE SAID COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS HAVE COME ACROSS SUCH CASES AS THESE:

1. A WORLD WAR I VETERAN WHO HAS SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME IN HOSPITALS SINCE HIS DICHARGE AND WHO IS WORTH AT LEAST A QUARTER OF A MILLION DOLLARS BECAUSE A GUARDIAN INVESTED SOME OF HIS VA PAYMENTS IN WHAT TURNED OUT TO BE A RICH OIL FIELD IN EAST TEXAS. HE HAS SEVERAL LIVING BROTHERS AND SISTERS. UNDER TEAGUE'S PROPOSAL, HIS INHERITORS WOULD NOT GET THAT PART OF THE ESTATE MADE UP OF ACTUAL

VA COMPENSATION.

2. A MENTALLY ILL WORLD WAR I VETERAN UNDER FREE VA HOSPITAL CARE SINCE 1919. VA PAYMENTS AND EARNINGS THEREON HAVE PUSHED HIS ESTATE ABOVE $50,000. HIS RELATIVES, WHEN LAST REPORTED ON MORE THAN 20 YEARS AGO, INCLUDED A BROTHER AND FOUR SISTERS IN NOW COMMUNIST POLAND.

3. A WORLD WAR I VETERAN HOSPITALIZED FOR LIFE AT THE GULFPORT, MISS., VA., HOSPITAL WITH AN ESTATE ABOVE $65,000 AND NO LEGAL HEIR.

4. A LONG-HOSPITALIZED WORLD WAR I VETERAN WHO DIED WITH VA-BUILT ASSETS OF $70,500 NOW FROZEN BY COURT ORDER. THE ESTATE WILL GO TO A BROTHER AND SISTER IN POLAND IF THEY CAN PROVE THEIR RELATIONSHIP; OTHERWISE IT WILL PROBABLY BE PAID TO AUNTS AND UNCLES AND MORE DISTANT U. S. RELATIVES.

5. A HOSPITALIZED WORLD WAR I VETERAN WHOSE GROWING $113,000 ESTATE IS MORE THAN HALF ACCOUNTED FOR BY VA PAYMENTS. HIS SOLE HEIR IS A SISTER ALREADY WEALTHY IN HER OWN RIGHT.

6. A 36-YEAR-OLD WAR II VETERAN WHO KILLED HIS MOTHER AND WAS COMMITTED TO A STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE CRIMINALLY INSANE. CONTINUED VA DISABILITY COMPENSATION BENEFITS ARE EXPECTED TO BRING HIS ESTATE TO MORE THAN $100,000 IN HIS LIFETIME. HIS HEIRS WOULD BE BROTHERS AND SISTERS OR THEIR DESCENDANTS.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HAS FOUND ONE INSTANCE OF A VETERAN UNDER GUARDIANSHIP WHO IS WORTH $1,325,839. MOST OF THE MONEY COMES FROM NON-VA FUNDS AND THE VETERAN IS IN A PRIVATE HOSPITAL, BUT HE CONTINUES TO GET VA DISABILITY AND INSURANCE PAYMENTS.

WARTIME VETERANS CAN GET UP TO $181 A MONTH COMPENSATION FOR SERVICE-INCURRED DISABILITY AND ALSO MAY RECEIVE DISABILITY PAYMENTS OF UP TO $57.50 MONTHLY FROM WORLD WAR I GOVERNMENT INSURANCE. THEIR COMPENSATION IS DISCONTINUED IF THEY ENTER A VA HOSPITAL AND THEIR ESTATE EXCEEDS $1,500, BUT NOT IF THEY GO TO A STATE HOSPITAL.

SU1225PES

1956

A27WX

(420) FOREIGN AID

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, APRIL 21 (AP)-REP. RICHARDS (D-SC) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT LET ITSELF BE "PLAYED OFF FOR SUCKERS" BY COUNTRIES PROMOTING RIVAL FOREIGN AID OFFERS FROM THIS COUNTRY AND RUSSIA.

RICHARDS, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, AND REP. VORYS (R-OHIO), A SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER, JOINED IN ENDORSING THE THEME OF A BASIC DECISION PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE FOR A TOUGHER FOREIGN AID POLICY.

EISENHOWER HAS YET TO COMMUNICATE THE SPECIFICS OF THE NEW POLICY TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, WHICH IS CONSIDERING HIS REQUEST FOR NEARLY FIVE BILLION DOLLARS IN NEW FOREIGN AID FUNDS NEXT FISCAL YEAR. HE MAY BRING UP THE MATTER IN HIS MAJOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPEECH TONIGHT TO THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE).

THE AIM OF EISENHOWER'S NEW APPROACH REPORTEDLY IS TO MAKE IT HARDER FOR MIDDLE EASTERN AND OTHER NATIONS TO GET AMERICAN HELP IF THEY ACCEPT AID FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

IT WAS REPORTED THE POLICY WAS STIMULATED BY EGYPT PREMIER NASSER'S WARNING THAT IF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN DID NOT MEET HIS REQUIREMENTS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE ASWAN DAM HE STILL HAD A SOVIET OFFER. THIS DID NOT SIT WELL WITH U.S. POLICYMAKERS. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, ALONG WITH THE WORLD BANK, HAVE OFFERED TO HELP EGYPT WITH THE BIG DAM PROPOSED FOR THE NILE RIVER. NO FINAL AGREEMENT HAS YET BEEN REACHED, HOWEVER.

RICHARDS SAID THAT IN COMBATTING THE NEW COMMUNIST APPROACH OF ECONOMIC AID OFFERS "WE'VE GOT TO APPROACH THIS FROM A COMMON SENSE VIEW."

IT IS RIGHT FOR EISENHOWER, HE SAID, TO SEE "THAT WE ARE NOT PLAYED OFF FOR SUCKERS" BY COUNTRIES TRYING TO HAVE WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW BID AGAINST EACH OTHER TO SEE WHO CAN MAKE THE BIGGEST FOREIGN AID OFFER.

HOWEVER, NEITHER RICHARDS NOR VORYS, WHO SPOKE IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS, TALKED OF ANY PRESENT INTENTION OF SEEKING A HARD-AND-FAST "ANTI BLACKMAIL" PROVISION IN THE FOREIGN AID BILL. ANY SUCH POLICY WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO WRITE IN LEGISLATION.

RICHARDS SAID "IT WOULD BE VERY NICE" IF EISENHOWER COULD "FIND A FORMULA" THAT WOULD APPLY IN THIS RESPECT.

VORYS, IN HIS ENDORSEMENT OF THE IDEA, SAID HE HAD SOUGHT ASSURANCES IN THE CASE OF THE ASWAN DAM THAT IT WAS NOT ENTIRELY A ONE-WAY AFFAIR--THAT EGYPT AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE BOUND BY ANY AID AGREEMENT.

THE ASWAN DAM PROJECT HAS BEEN A POINT OF CONSIDERABLE DISCUSSION IN THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE EVEN THOUGH U.S. FUNDS PROPOSED FOR IT ARE NOT SPECIFICALLY EARMARKED IN THE PENDING BILL.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT SOME REPUBLICAN MEMBERS, AS WELL AS DEMOCRATS, WERE NOT PLEASED WITH WHAT THEY CONSIDERED INSUFFICIENT WORD FROM THE ADMINISTRATION AS TO THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN FOREIGN AID POLICY.

RICHARDS HAS ALREADY EXPRESSED HIS RESENTMENT WITH A PUBLIC STATEMENT ACCUSING THE ADMINISTRATION OF TREATING THE HOUSE LIKE "A WEAK-MINDED ILLEGITIMATE SON."

CZ403AES

1956

B93WX (Q)

FOREIGN AID (130)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 21 (AP)-AMERICAN AID TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY AND OTHER ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS TOTALED JUST UNDER FOUR BILLION DOLLARS LAST YEAR--THE LOWEST NET AMOUNT FOR ANY YEAR SINCE WORLD WAR II, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TODAY.

THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS (OBE) SAID THIS REPRESENTED A DECLINE OF ONE-SIXTH FROM THE 1954 TOTAL FOR NET DELIVERIES OF GOODS AND SERVICES OR CASH PAYMENTS.

CONTINUING IMPROVEMENT OF THE GENERAL ECONOMIC SITUATION, PARTICULARLY IN WESTERN EUROPE, WAS CREDITED WITH HELPING IN THE REDUCTION IN SHIPMENTS OF GOODS AND PAYMENTS.

THE BIGGEST DECREASE REPORTED WAS IN DELIVERIES TO WESTERN EUROPE OF MILITARY ITEMS PRODUCED IN THIS COUNTRY. TRANSFERS OF MILITARY GOODS PRODUCED ABROAD RAN ABOUT ONE-FOURTH MORE THAN IN 1954.

OBE SAID $2,200,000,000 (B) OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN 1955 WAS 56 PER CENT OF NET GRANTS AND CREDITS. THIS FIGURE COMPARED WITH $3,200,000,000 WHICH WAS 68 PER CENT OF THE OVERALL TOTAL IN 1954. WHILE MILITARY AID WAS DROPPING, OTHER ASSISTANCE INCREASED IN 1955 BY 200 MILLION DOLLARS TO $1,700,000,000 (B).

WY1058PES

A88WX

(180) WASHINGTON,APRIL 21 (AP)-CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY HE SEES NO VALID REASON WHY SCIENTISTS EMPLOYED ON WORK FOR THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE EXEMPT FROM LOYALTY CHECKS.

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE HAD NOTED IN A RECENT NEWS STORY THAT A PROTEST HAD BEEN FILED WITH THE WHITE HOUSE AGAINST LOYALTY TESTS FOR SCIENTISTS WORKING ON NON-SECRET FEDERAL PROJECTS.

"I DO NOT SEE WHY ANYONE SHOULD OBJECT TO A TEST OF HIS LOYALTY TO HIS COUNTRY," EASTLAND SAID. "I HAVE ASSUMED THAT SCIENTISTS, OF ALL PEOPLE, WOULD UNDERSTAND THE VALUE OF A CHECK ON ANY PURPORTED

FACT, AND I CANNOT BELIEVE THAT ANY TRUE AMERICAN WOULD OBJECT TO AN EXAMINATION OF HIS BACKGROUND."

A COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS RECENTLY ADVISED THE WHITE HOUSE THAT LOYALTY TESTS SHOULD HAVE LITTLE OR NO PLACE IN DETERMINING GRANTS TO SUPPORT NON-SECRET RESEARCH. RATHER, THEY SAID THE TEST SHOULD BE THE "SCIENTIFIC INTEGRITY AND COMPETENCE" OF THE RESEARCHERS.

THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY DR.J.A.STRATTON OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MADE ITS STUDY AND REPORT AT THE REQUEST OF PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT SHERMAN ADAMS.

LTT837PES

B75WX

TECHNICAL AID (240)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 21 (AP)-THE TECHNICAL AID PROGRAMS OF U. S. RELIGIOUS AGENCIES OPERATING IN LATIN AMERICA DWARF U. S. GOVERNMENT PROGRAM IN MANPOWER, AN INDEPENDENT STUDY SHOWED TODAY.

THE STUDY SAID THE MISSIONARY FIELD STAFF ENGAGED IN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IS EQUIVALENT TO TWO THOUSAND PERSONS. THIS COMPARES WITH THE 664 TECHNICIANS EMPLOYED IN THE U. S. POINT FOUR PROGRAM IN LATIN AMERIA DURING 1954.

HOWEVER, U. S. CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE MISSIONARY PROGRAMS, THE STUDY SAID, AMOUNT TO ABOUT EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY, WHILE GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES WERE PLACED AT 22 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE STUDY, "TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BY RELIGIOUS AGENCIES," WAS PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSN. (NPA) BY JAMES G. MADDOX. THE ASSOCIATION, WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NON-PROFIT, NON-POLITICAL ORGANIZATION, HAS BEEN STUDYING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

AN ACCOMPANYING STATEMENT BY AN NPA COMMITTEE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "THE GREAT CHALLENGE TO THE RELIGIOUS GROUPS IS TO KEEP THEIR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS ABREAST OF THE SOCIAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGES OCCURRING IN LATIN AMERICA."

THE COMMITTEE MADE SEVERAL SUGGESTIONS, INCLUDING:

1--THE MANY DIVERSE RELIGIOUS GROUPS SHOULD JOINTLY SPONSOR A NON-DENOMINATIONAL, NON-SECTARIAN ORGANIZATION WHICH WOULD MAINTAIN A STAFF OF HIGHLY QUALIFIED TECHNICIANS. ONE OF THE LARGE PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS MIGHT FINANCE SUCH AN ORGANIZATION, IT SAID.

2--THERE COULD BE A CLOSER RELATIONSHIP ON TECHNICAL AID BETWEEN THE RELIGIOUS GROUPS, U. S. TECHNICAL AID ADMINISTRATORS, AND THE UNITED NATIONS PROGRAMS.

3--EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS MIGHT BE DIRECTED MORE TOWARD CHILDREN OF LOW-INCOME FAMILIES, AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS EXPANDED.

4--THERE COULD BE MORE ACCENT ON PREVENTIVE MEDICINE, INSTEAD OF CURATIVE MEDICINE.

5--UNPROFITABLE FARMING OPERATIONS, AIMED AT PRODUCING FOOD FOR MISSION STATIONS, SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS, COULD BE CURTAILED, AND SUCH ACTIVITIES REDIRECTED TOWARD COMMUNITY IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMS.

HY1012PES

A144WX (ADV)

(600) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P. M., EST SATURDAY APRIL 21

1956

U.N. CHARTER

BY JOHN CHADWICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 21 (AP)-A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE BIG POWER VETO IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL BE REMOVED ON ALL QUESTIONS INVOLVING THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES AND THE ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS.

OTHERWISE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT BELIEVED "THE VETO POWER SHOULD BE RETAINED UNIMPAIRED."

WHILE ADVOCATING ABOLITION OF THE POWER TO VETO MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE MADE CLEAR IT STRONGLY OBJECTS TO A SEAT FOR RED CHINA.

THE SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF AN EQUAL NUMBER OF DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS, WAS DIRECTED BY THE SENATE IN JULY 1953 TO MAKE A THOROUGH STUDY OF PROPOSED CHANGES IN THE U.N. CHARTER, PARTLY TO PREPARE THE SENATE IN CASE A CHARTER REVIEW CONFERENCE SHOULD BE HELD.

NO SUCH CONFERENCE HAS BEEN CALLED YET, ALTHOUGH THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS CREATED A COMMITTEE TO LOOK INTO THE QUESTION. ANY AMENDMENTS TO THE CHARTER WOULD HAVE TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE FOR RATIFICATION.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, FIRST HEADED BY SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) AND NOW BY SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), SAID IN ITS FINAL REPORT IT IS CONVINCED THAT U.S. MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. "IS STILL IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST." IT OPPOSED SUGGESTIONS THAT RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES BE EXPELLED.

IF THE U.N. WERE REORGANIZED WITHOUT THE SOVIET BLOC, THE REPORT SAID, "IT MIGHT BE EXPECTED THAT THE ISSUES BETWEEN THE FREE WORLD AND THE COMMUNIST WORLD MIGHT THEN BE EVEN LESS SUSCEPTIBLE OF NEGOTIATION THAN IS NOW THE CASE."

IN RECOMMENDING ELIMINATION OF THE VETO POWER ON QUESTIONS OF MEMBERSHIP, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT BELIEVED THE QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP SET OUT IN ARTICLE 4 OF THE CHARTER "HAVE PROVEN MEANINGLESS IN THE LIGHT OF THE DESIRE OF MOST MEMBER-STATES TO MAKE THE ORGANIZATION VIRTUALLY UNIVERSAL IN MEMBERSHIP."

P IN THIS CONNECTION, IT CITED THE "PACKAGE ARRANGEMENT" UNDER WHICH 4 SOVIET-SPONSORED STATES AND 12 FREE WORLD STATES WERE ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP LAST DECEMBER. TWO OTHER APPLICANTS WERE EXCLUDED, JAPAN BY A SOVIET VETO AND OUTER MONGOLIA BY A CHINESE NATIONALIST VETO.

THE CRITERIA SET OUT IN ARTICLE 4 REQUIRE, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT NEW MEMBERS MUST BE "PEACE-LOVING STATES" AND ABLE AND WILLING TO CARRY OUT CHARTER OBLIGATIONS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT SEES "LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THAT ANY REAL EFFICACY WILL EVER AGAIN BE GIVEN" TO THESE PROVISIONS SINCE A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS, IN BREAKING THE LONG STALEMATE OVER ADMITTING NEW MEMBERS LAST DECEMBER, SET THE PRECEDENT OF "DISREGARDING" THEM.

UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, A CHARTER REVIEW CONFERENCE MAY WANT TO CONSIDER REVISING ARTICLE 4 "TO BRING IT INTO CONFORMITY WITH REALITY." IT MIGHT WELL BE, IT SAID, THAT THE "PEACE-LOVING" QUALIFICATION SHOULD BE DROPPED.

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BUT IN REFERENCE TO RED CHINA, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT IT WOULD VIEW "WITH THE UTMOST CONCERN THE SEATING OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF ANY STATE WHICH FAILS TO ADHERE TO THE ELEMENTARY DECENCIES OF INTERNATIONAL CONDUCT."

THE UNITED STATES NEVER HAS USED ITS VETO POWER IN THE U.N., AND THE ADMINISTRATION HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT IT CAN BLOCK THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA WITHOUT RESORTING TO THE VETO.

THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL -- THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NATIONALIST CHINA -- HAVE THE VETO POWER. THE SOVIET UNION HAS INVOKED ITS VETO POWER 76 TIMES.

IN PROPOSING REMOVAL OF THE VETO FROM ALL QUESTIONS INVOLVING PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES, THE SUBCOMMITTEE NOTED THAT ALL MEASURES TAKEN UNDER THESE PROVISIONS OF THE CHARTER ARE IN THE FORM OF RECOMMENDATIONS AND DO NOT REQUIRE THE USE OF FORCE.

"THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS ORIGINALLY EXPECTED TO ASSUME PRINCIPAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR FURTHERING THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, BUT "IT HAS BEEN SEVERELY HANDICAPPED IN PERFORMING THIS FUNCTION BY THE DISSENSION AMONG THE PERMANENT MEMBERS AND THE USE OF THE VETO BY THE SOVIET UNION."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE VETO POWER SHOULD BE RETAINED WITH RESPECT TO THE ENFORCEMENT POWERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, INCLUDING THE USE OF ARMED FORCES.

"WITHOUT IT, THE ULTIMATE POWER OF DECISION WHICH AS A NATION WE NOW HOLD IN ANY MAJOR MATTER BEFORE THE COUNCIL WOULD BE LOST," THE REPORT SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST, SATURDAY, APRIL 21

CZ1248AES

1956

A200WX (DREW ADV)
MADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, APRIL 22
(1350) DEWLINE
BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS DECIDED THAT THE ALREADY FAR-FLUNG, 3,000-MILE LONG DISTANCE EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE) NOW BUILDING WON'T BE LONG ENOUGH.

SO THE AIR FORCE IS ADDING ANOTHER 1,500 MILES TO EXTEND THE POLAR ELECTRONIC SENTRY PATH FAR OUT ON THE STORM-CLOAKED ALEUTIAN ISLAND CHAIN WHICH TOUCHES THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY WITH SOVIET RUSSIA.

WHEN THE WHOLE VAST, COSTLY SYSTEM -- DESIGNED TO TRIGGER OFF ALARM OF RUSSIAN H-BOMBERS -- IS DONE A YEAR OR TWO YEARS FROM NOW IT WILL:

1. REACH FROM A POINT ACTUALLY LOCATED IN THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE, SLIGHTLY WEST AND SOMEWHAT SOUTH OF RUSSIA'S AIRDROME-DOTTED SIBERIAN PENINSULA, ALONG A 5,000-MILE ROUTE WHICH INCORPORATES AN EXISTING EARLY WARNING SYSTEM, AND THENCE EASTWARD ALONG THE VICINITY OF THE 70TH PARALLEL TO BAFFIN BAY. THE NEXT LAND BEYOND BAFFIN BAY IS DENMARK'S GREENLAND, WHERE THE UNITED STATES HAS BIG AIRDROMES.

2. WHEN OPERATING, THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE SHOULD PROVIDE THE U. S.'S AIR DEFEND COMMAND AND THE CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS BETWEEN FOUR AND SIX HOURS' WARNING OF ATTACK BY SOVIET AIRCRAFT TAKING OFF FROM BASES IN NORTHERN EURASIA. THIS TIME INTERVAL IS BASED ON THE SUBSONIC SPEED OF EXISTING JET BOMBERS.

THE ACTUAL, DRAMATIC SCOPE OF THE DEWLINE PROJECT--UNREVEALED WHEN NEWSMEN TRAVELED ALONG THE CANADIAN-ALASKAN SECTOR THREE WEEKS AGO--CAME TO LIGHT IN RECENT DAYS IN A ROUTINE APPROPRIATION REQUEST FROM (1) THE AIR FORCE TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

AT THE TIME REPORTERS STARTED THE MILITARY-ESCORTED INSPECTION OF DEWLINE THEY WERE TOLD THAT THE WESTERN END OF THE LINE WAS NEAR POINT BARROW, ON THE NORTHERNMOST TIP OF ALASKA. HOWEVER, AN OFFICIAL NAVY STATEMENT DESCRIBED THE WESTERN END AS BEING AT CAPE LISBURNE, SEVERAL HUNDRED MIILES WEST AND SOUTH OF BARROW.

THEN LAST WEEK A LETTER FROM AIR SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES TO CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE SAID THE AIR FORCE PROPOSED THAT THE WESTWARD EXTENSION ALONG THE ALEUTIAN CHAIN BE "UNDERTAKEN WITHOUT DELAY." HE SAID IT WOULD BE A "VITAL PART OF OUR WARNING SYSTEM." QUARLES ESTIMATED THE COST AT 68 MILLION DOLLARS.

COMPARED WITH THE MINIMUM 400 MILLION DOLLAR COST OF THE 3,000-MILE SECTOR OF THE WARNING SYSTEM, THIS SEEMED MODEST.

HOWEVER, THERE ARE SEVERAL FACTORS WHICH COULD EXPLAIN THE LOWER FIGURE, INCLUDING:

1. ACCESS TO THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS FOR CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT IS COMPARATIVELY SIMPLE, BY SEA. IN CONTRAST, MANY OF THE RADAR STATIONS BEING BUILT LABORIOUSLY ON MOUNTAIN TOPS IN THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN SECTIONS OF DEWLINE ARE EITHER FAR REMOVED FROM THE SEA OR SO FAR NORTH THAT SEA LANES ARE FREE OF ICE FOR ONLY A MONTH OR SIX WEEKS IN THE SUMMER. THE MATERIAL FOR THOSE REMOTE STATIONS GOES IN, LARGELY, BY AIR. AIR FREIGHT IS EXPENSIVE IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD. PETROLEUM FUEL, ESSENTIAL FOR OPERATING POWER GENERATING EQUIPMENT AND THUS THE RADAR STATIONS, ALSO MUST BE FLOWN IN.

2. UNLIKE IN THE VIRTUALLY UNINHABITED CANADIAN NORTH, THE UNITED (2) STATES ALREADY HAS A SERIES OF AIRFIELDS, HARBORS AND OTHER MILITARY FACILITIES DEPLOYED ALONG THE ALEUTIAN CHAIN, PUT THERE DURING WORLD WAR II AND KEPT ON CARETAKER BASIS SINCE. THE BUILDERS OF THE WESTERN DEWLINE THEREFORE WILL NOT NEED TO START FROM SCRATCH IN ALL INSTANCES.

3. A CLIMATE UNLIKE THE 50 BELOW ZERO TEMPERATURES OF SUCH PLACES AS VICTORIA ISLAND AND BOOTHIA PENINSULA PREVAILS IN THE ALEUTIANS. THERE ARE MORE STORMS, MORE FOG AND RAIN AND SLEET. BUT CONSTRUCTION MEN WILL NOT HAVE TO COPE WITH PERMAFROST (FROZEN SUBSOIL) CONDITIONS. AT LEAST RIDIMENTARY MILITARY ROADWAYS EXIST IN SOME ALEUTIAN ISLANDS. SIX MONTHS ARE NEEDED FOR BUILDING THEM IN SOME PARTS OF THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN SECTORS.

THE ALEUTIAN EXTENSION, SAYS THE AIR FORCE, IS BEING SUBSTITUTED FOR SOME OF THE NAVY PICKET SHIPS (AND PRESUMABLY PICKET PLANES) ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO PROVIDE RADAR COVERAGE AT THE WESTERN FLANK.

DEWLINE IS NOT A DEFENSIVE LINE. ENEMY BOMBERS CAN'T BE SHOT DOWN WITH MERE RADAR BEAMS. WHEN COMPLETED, IT CAN DO NO MORE THAN REPORT THAT HOSTILE AIRCRAFT ARE ON THE WAY TOWARD THE SOUTH AND GIVE SOME INDICATION OF THEIR COURSE, SPEED AND NUMBERS.

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EXCEPT IN A MINOR AND INDIRECT WAY, IT WILL BE OF ONLY SLIGHT HELP IN DIRECTING INTERCEPTOR PLANES OF THE U. S. AND CANADIAN AIR DEFENSE TO POINTS WHERE THEY COULD MEET AND ENGAGE HOSTILE BOMBER FORMATIONS.

UNLESS AND UNTIL DEWLINE IS BACKED UP WITH GROUND CONTROL INTERCEPTION (GCI) RADAR-RADIO SYSTEMS -- TO COORDINATE AND "VECTOR" INTERCEPTOR FORMATIONS ONTO THE INVADING PLANES -- THIS IS LIKELY:

ANY SAVAGE, GREAT AIR BATTLES TO PREVENT H-BOMBERS FROM REACHING THE POPULOUS CITIES OF SOUTHERN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT OCCUR IN THE TREELESS, ICE-BOUND WASTELANDS OF THE FAR NORTH. INSTEAD THE BATTLES WOULD BE FOUGHT HUNDREDS OF MILES TO THE SOUTH OF DEWLINE, DOWN TOWARD THE IMMEDIATE APPROACHES TO TARGET CITIES.

THE INFORMATION THAT WOULD BE FLASHED FROM THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE WOULD HAVE TO BE ASSESSED, COORDINATED AND APPLIED FOR USE THROUGH CONTROL CENTERS -- AND AIRDROMES -- DOWN NEAR CENTRAL CANADA OR DEEP INTO ALASKA. HOW FAR NORTH THE AIR BATTLES WOULD OCCUR WOULD DEPEND (3) UPON THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE AIR DEFENSES COULD GO INTO ACTION.

IT MAY BE THAT LATER EXTENSIVE GCI INSTALLATIONS WILL BECOME ELEMENTS OF DEWLINE ITSELF. THESE COULD ASSUME THE COMPLEX PROPORTIONS OF THE SAGE (SEMI-AUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT) SYSTEM WHICH THE AIR FORCE IS BEGINNING TO INSTALL IN THE UNITED STATES. A SAGE SYSTEM, BUILT AROUND ELECTRONIC COMPUTING MACHINES WHICH INSTANTLY ASSESS AND "RECOMMEND" ACTION IN AN AIR SITUATION, ARE SO UNCANNILY SOPHISTICATED THAT THEY CAN BE USED LITERALLY TO TAKE OVER THE CONTROLS OF JET FIGHTERS, STEER THEM TO AN ENEMY AND FIRE ROCKETS AND GUIDED MISSILES AT THE PROPER SPLIT-SECOND OF INTERCEPTION.

WHILE GCI EQUIPMENT COMPLEMENTARY TO DEWLINE COULD IMPROVE THE USEFULNESS OF THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING SYSTEM VASTLY, IT WOULD REQUIRE STILL ANOTHER ELEMENT TO PROVIDE FULL VALUE.

THAT WOULD BE EITHER JET INTERCEPTORS ABLE TO REACH THE POLAR RIM OF THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT QUICKLY BY VIRTUE OF LONG RANGE AND HIGH SPEED, OR INTERCEPTORS OPERATING FROM BASES ON OR CLOSE TO DEWLINE.

THERE ARE A NUMBER OF RUDIMENTARY AIR STRIPS BUILT DURING THE LAST YEAR IN CONNECTION WITH THE AIR LIFT OF CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES TO DEWLINE PROJECTS.

AIRMEN DO NOT DISCOUNT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY NEGOTIATE WITH CANADA TO EXPAND THE BASIC AGREEMENT FOR THE DEWLINE DEVELOPMENT TO INCLUDE BUILDING OF SOME FAR-FORWARD INTERCEPTOR BASES.

SUCH AIRDROMES COULD TAKE THE FORM EITHER OF FULLY EQUIPPED, LARGE FIGHTER BASES -- TO BE USED JOINTLY BY THE U. S. AIR FORCE AND THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE -- OR "STAGING" BASES. WHEN THE LATTER FORM OF FIELDS ARE USED, FIGHTERS OR BOMBERS FLY UP FROM REAR BASES, REPLENISH FUEL SUPPLIES AND ARM WITH AMMUNITION OR BOMBS AND THEN HEAD OUT ON MISSIONS.

SO FAR AS IS KNOWN PUBLICLY, THERE ARE NO FULL-SCALE, OPERATING AIR DEFENSE FIELDS IN THE FAR NORTH. (THIS IS WITH THE EXCEPTION OF AMERICAN-OPERATED FIELDS IN GREENLAND, SUCH AS THULE, AND ALASKAN INTERCEPTOR BASES.)

CURIOUSLY, THE SUBZERO ARCTIC WEATHER, WHICH WOULD MAKE BATTLE IN THE NORTH SO DIFFICULT, COULD HELP IN DEFENSIVE OPERATIONS. FOR HALF OF THE YEAR EVERY FRESH WATER LAKE IN THE CANADIAN NORTH BECOMES AN ALMOST PERFECT AIRFIELD. IT NEEDS ONLY PLOWING AWAY OF SNOW TO PROVIDE RUNWAYS ADEQUATE FOR THE TAKE OFF AND LANDING REQUIREMENTS OF ANY JET FIGHTER IN EXISTENCE. RUNWAYS CAN BE 5,000 OR 20,000 FEET. IN THE BUILDING OF DEWLINE, AIR FORCE C124S, WEIGHING AS MUCH AS 90 TONS INCLUDING CARGO, HAVE CONSTANTLY USED FROZEN LAKES FOR AIRSTRIPS. EVEN IN THE MIDDLE OF LARGE LAKES, ICE FORMS TO A THICKNESS OF SIX OR SEVEN FEET.

INTERCEPTORS, USING ICE STRIPS AS STAGING BASES DURING THE LONG ARCTIC WINTER, SHOULD BE CONFRONTED WITH NO REFUELING PROBLEMS. FLYING TANKER PLANES, LIKE THE KC97S AND KC135S OF THE AIR FORCE, WILL BE ABLE TO LAND AND REFUEL INTERCEPTORS DIRECTLY FROM THEIR TANKS.

EVEN IN THE SUMMER, WHEN THE LAKES ARE OPEN, THEY MIGHT CONTINUE TO BE OF USE. WATER-BASED AIRCRAFT, LIKE THE NAVY'S NEW P6M SEAMASTER HIGH SPEED JET PATROL BOMBER, WOULD FIND THE LAKES OR OPEN HARBORS ALONG THE ARCTIC COAST READY-MADE STAGING BASES.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, APRIL 22. SENT APRIL 15

EG&CZ145AES

A96WX

LAWSON

WASHINGTON, APRIL 21 (AP)-EDWARD B. LAWSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL, ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON TODAY FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS.

LAWSON WAS EXPECTED TO REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY FOR ABOUT TWO WEEKS BEFORE RETURNING TO HIS POST.

R7908AES

1956

B112KX (Q)

(300) NIGHT LEAD

LOS ANGELES, APRIL 21 (AP)-A UNION OFFICIAL WAS EJECTED FORCIBLY TODAY FROM THE HEARING ROOM OF THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

HUSTLED FROM THE HEARING AS THE CLIMAX TO A VERBAL BATBLE WITH REP. GORDON SCHERER (R-OHIO), SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, WAS TOM CHAPMAN, IDENTIFIED AS A SHOP STEWARD FOR THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION.

THE INCIDENT FOLLOWED SEVERAL VERBAL ROWS BETWEEN UNCOOPERATIVE WITNESSES AND MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH WOUND UP ITS WEEKLONG HEARINGS HERE.

ALTHOUGH MOST OF THE WEEK CONCERNED INQUIRY INTO POSSIBLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES AMONG HOLLYWOOD'S MUSICIANS, TODAY'S QUESTIONING WAS MAINLY INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF ILWU OFFICIALS.

A UNION DELEGATION SWELLED ATTENDANCE TO NEAR THE 300 MARK AS FOUR UNION OFFICIALS, CHAPMAN, SID LONDON, AL CAPLAN AND LOU SHERMAN, WERE CALLED TO THE STAND. LONDON IS A SHOP STEWARD, CAPLAN IS PRESIDENT OF THE UNION'S LOCAL 26 AND SHERMAN IS SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE UNIT.

THE FOUR UNION MEN CLASHED WITH COMMITTEEMEN, REFUSING TO ADMIT ANY CONNECTION WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES UNDER QUESTIONING BY FRANK TAVENNER, COMMITTEE COUNSEL.

SHERMAN WAS IDENTIFIED BY A WITNESS, FORMER LOS ANGELES POLICEMAN WILLIAM W. KIMPLE, AS LOU SCHNEIDERMAN, BROTHER OF WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, CONVICTED HERE UNDER THE SMITH ACT SEVERAL YEARS AGO AS A COMMUNIST PARTY FUNCTIONARY AND WHOSE CASE IS STILL ON APPEAL.

KIMPLE SAID HE WAS AN UNDERCOVER MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY UNDER POLICE DEPARTMENT DIRECTION FROM 1928 THROUGH 1939. HE SAID THAT IN THAT CAPACITY HE KNEW LOU AND WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN.

FIRST WITNESS TODAY WAS ATTORNEY JOHN W. PORTER WHO ADMITTED PREVIOUSLY BEING EMPLOYED BY THE WAR LABOR BOARD, THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES DATING BACK TO 1937.

HE DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS DEALING WITH COMMUNISM AND CITED THE FIRST, FIFTH, NINTH AND TENTH AMENDMENTS.

TAVENNER SAID PORTER HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED BY ATTORNEY HERBERT FUCHS, A FRIENDLY WITNESS AT A PREVIOUS HEARING, AS A COMMUNIST CELL MEMBER IN PARTY INFILTRATION INTO BOTH THE WLB AND THE NLRB.

EP/JF1157PCS

A62AX

(220)

BIRMINGHAM, ALA., APRIL 21 (AP)-THE BIRMINGHAM NEWS TODAY SAID INGALLS SHIPBUILDING CORP., PASCAGOULA, MISS., IS EXPECTED TO BUILD THE NATION'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED TANKER.

IRVING BEIMAN, NEWS BUSINESS EDITOR, WROTE IN SUNDAY'S EDITIONS THAT WHILE ACTUAL AWARD OF A CONTRACT FOR THIS PURPOSE IS STILL MONTHS AWAY, INFORMED SOURCES DECLARE INGALLS "IS KNOWN TO BE REGARDED WITH THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE FAVOR IN PLANS FOR DEVELOPING 'PUSH-BUTTON' NAVAL AND MARITIME EQUIPMENT."

THE NEWS STORY CONTINUED:

"THE INGALLS COMPANY HAS SUBMITTED A PROPOSAL, ALONG WITH THREE OTHER SHIPBUILDING COMPANIES TO CONSTRUCT THE NATION'S FIRST ATOMIC TANKER, FOR THE U.S. MARITIME COMMISSION. IT WILL BE DESIGNED TO SPEED PETROLEUM FUEL TO NAVY JET CARRIERS AT SEA, AMONG OTHER THINGS.

"THE PASCAGOULA YARD HAS BEEN IN CONSTANT OPERATION SINCE IT OPENED, WHILE OTHER YARDS--BOTH NAVAL AND CIVILIAN--HAVE SUSPENDED WORK PERIODICALLY SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

"GOVERNMENT OBSERVERS ALSO ARE SAID T HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED WITH THE FACT THAT INGALLS IS THE ONE YARD IN THE NATION WHICH HAS NOT LOST ITS TOP STAFF OR WORKERS, AND HAS HAD NO MAJOR LABOR STRIFE.

"THE GULF COAST ALSO HAS A CLIMATE ADVANTAGE OVER OTHER SHIPYARDS.

"IT IS NO SECRET THAT NAVY AND MARITIME OFFICIALS LOOK FORWARD TO THE TIME WHEN VESSELS WILL MOVE UNDER ATOMIC POWER AND FUEL SUPPLIES WILL FO LONGER BE NEEDED FOR SUCH VESSELS."

AT NEWPORT NEWS, VA., A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK CO., ONE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST SHIP BUILDING FIRMS, SAID NONE OF THE YARD'S KEY PERSONNEL HAS BEEN LOST IN RECENT YEARS.

NOR, HE ADDED, HAS THE YARD BEEN HAMPERED BY ANY "MAJOR LABOR STRIFE." IT HAS NEVER

NOR, HE ADDED, HAS THE YARD BEEN HAMPERED BY ANY "MAJOR LABOR STRIFE." IT HAS NEVER HAD A SERIOUS WORK STOPPAGE IN ITS 70-YEAR HISTORY.

THE SUPERCARRIER FORRESTAL AND THE WORLD'S LARGEST LUXURY LINER, THE UNITED STATES, WERE BUILT AT NEWPORT NEWS.

FT/JG922PES NM

1956

A108NR
(370)
PRINCETON,N.J.,APRIL 21 (AP)-PRINCETON UNIVERSITY'S CAMPUS DEBATING SOCIETY, WHICH FOR 187 YEARS HAS BEEN SCRUTINIZING CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECTS, HAS NOW BECOME A SUBJECT OF NATIONWIDE CONTROVERSY ITSELF BY EXTENDING A SPEAKING INVITATION.

THE INVITATION WAS PROFFERED BY THE AMERICAN WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY TO ALGER HISS, A CONVICTED PERJUROR WHOSE ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN HEAVILY DEBATED THROUGHOUT THE LAND.

AS A RESULT OF THE INVITATION THE HISTORY-LADEN CAMPUS GROUP HAS BEEN BOTH CONDEMNED AND CONDONED BY CONGRESSMEN, ADLAI STEVENSON, THE NEW JERSEY AMERICAN LEGION, A HIGH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, ALUMNI AND OTHERS.

AT THE SAME TIME THE UNIVERSITY'S BOARD OF TRUSTEES HAS VOTED TO KEEP HANDS OFF THE APRIL 26 SPEAKING INVITATION BUT ADDED IT DISAPPROVED OF THE STUDENTS' ACTION.

THE SOCIETY GREW OUT OF A RIVALRY THAT STARTED BEFORE THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION. AT THAT TIME TWO CAMPUS GROUPS--"THE WELL-MEANING CLUB" AND "THE PLAIN DEALERS"--WERE SO BITTER IN THEIR CONFLICT THAT THE UNIVERSITY ABOLISHED THEM.

AS A RESULT LEADERS OF THE TWO GROUPS FOUNDED THE WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY. THE FOUNDERS INCLUDED PRESIDENT JAMES MADISON, REVOLUTIONARY WAR POET PHILLIP FRENEAU AND SUPREME COURT JUSTICE OLIVER ELLSWORTH.

SINCE THEN THE SOCIETY HAS INCLUDED AS ITS MEMBERS PRESIDENT WOODROW WILSON, THREE VICE-PRESIDENTS, 62 SENATORS, 21 GOVERNORS AND NEARLY 200 MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

OTHER PRINCETON ALUMNI WHO BELONGED TO THE DEBATING GROUP ARE ADLAI STEVENSON, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SENS.DUFF (R-PA) AND SMITH (R-NJ).

THROUGHOUT ITS HISTORY THE GROUP HAS BEEN CONCERNED WITH THE DEBATE OF POLITICAL, MORAL AND RELIGIOUS ISSUES, AND HAS NOT SHIED AWAY FROM CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECTS.

ONE OF THE FIRST DEBATES ON ABOLITION OF AFRICAN SLAVERY WAS CONDUCTED BY THE SOCIETY IN 1793.

ALMOST 200 YEARS AFTER ITS FOUNDING THE SOCIETY CONTINUES AS THE LARGEST UNDERGRADUATE ORGANIZATION ON THE PRINCETON CAMPUS WITH OVER 500 MEMBERS.

BECAUSE OF A SHIFT OF EMPHASIS IN SOCIAL LIFE TO THE UNDERGRADUATE EATING CLUBS, THE SOCIETY IS NO LONGER THE "HUB" OF CAMPUS LIFE IT WAS IN THE FIRST 100 YEARS OF ITS EXISTENCE, THE PRESIDENT OF THE GROUP SAID.

BRUCE D.BRINGGOLD, A PRINCETON JUNIOR FROM SIOUX FALLS, S.D., ADDED "THE HALLS ARE DEDICATED TO A SINGLE PURPOSE--THE FURTHERANCE OF SPEAKING, POLITICAL INTEREST AND LITERARY EXPRESSION."

BRINGGOLD AND THE GROUP'S OTHER OFFICERS HAVE DEFENDED THE HISS INVITATION ON THE GROUNDS THAT "HIS CAREER IS STILL AN ISSUE AND WE FEEL THAT HIS VIEWS WOULD BE OF GENERAL INTEREST TO THE FACULTY AND STUDENT BODY."

"THE SOCIETY DOES NOT APPROVE OF HISS' RECORD NOR IS IT TRYING TO CLEAR HIS REPUTATION," BRINGGOLD SAID.

HISS, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, SERVED A PRISON TERM FOR PERJURY AFTER DENYING HE PASSED SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, AN ADMITTED COURIER FOR A SOVIET SPY RING.

HE WILL SPEAK ON "THE MEANING OF GENEVA."
S950PES

A72 (110)
NEW YORK, APRIL 21 (AP)-THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON ARRIVED TODAY FOR A 12-DAY VISIT IN THIS COUNTRY--KEEPING A PROMISE EVEN AT THE CHANCE OF MAKING RUSSIA'S TWO TOP LEADERS SORE AT HIM.

BECAUSE OF THE TRIP HERE ALDERMAN CUTHBERT LOWELL ACKROYD WASN'T ON HAND TO GREET SOVIET PR[illegible] MINISTER MARSHAL NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV UPON THEIR ARRIVAL IN BRITAIN.

THE LORD MAYOR SAID HE THOUGHT THE TWO RUSSIAN CHIEFS MIGHT BE "A LITTLE RESENTFUL OF MY NOT BEING ON HAND FOR THEIR VISIT, BUT I HAD PROMISED THIS TRIP SIX MONTHS AGO."

HE CAME HERE TO RETURN THE VISIT OF NEW YORK'S MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER TO LONDON LAST YEAR. HE ARRIVED ON THE LINER UNITED STATES.
SN745PES

1956

B27NR
(240)
NIGHT LEAD BUILDING TRADES
(NR) ATLANTIC CITY,N.J.,APRIL 21 (AP)-U.S. LABOR SECRETARY MITCHELL TODAY SAID A STUDY BY HIS DEPARTMENT INDICATES THAT THE OVERALL PRODUCTIVITY OF AMERICAN WORKERS IS MORE THAN TWICE THAT OF RUSSIAN WORKERS.

THE LABOR DEPARTMENT, HE SAID, SHORTLY WILL PUBLISH A REPORT COMPARING WORKER PRODUCTION IN BOTH COUNTRIES.

THE STUDY SHOWS THAT "WHERE LABOR IS FREE, LABOR PRODUCES," MITCHELL SAID. "IT WILL SHOW TOO THAT IN SPITE OF RUSSIAN CLAIMS OF TECHNICAL ADVANCEMENT, THE PRODUCTIVITY OF THE AMERICAN WORKER IS TWO AND A HALF TIMES THAT OF THE RUSSIANS," HE ADDED.

MITCHELL MENTIONED THE LABOR DEPARTMENT'S STUDY IN A SPEECH AT THE WINDUP OF THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE N.J. STATE BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION TRADES COUNCIL (AFL).

INFORMATION ON SOVIET PRODUCTION WAS DERIVED FROM REPORTS AVAILABLE IN RUSSIAN TECHNICAL PUBLICATIONS, MITCHELL SAID.

AT ANOTHER POINT IN HIS TALK, THE LABOR SECRETARY SAID HIS DEPARTMENT HAS PROPOSED LEGISLATION BENEFICIAL TO LABOR BUT THAT "WE HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO GET ANY MOVEMENT AT ALL" FROM CONGRESS.

ONE PROPOSAL, HE SAID, WOULD REQUIRE OVERTIME PAY FOR ANY WORK OVER 40 HOURS A WEEK. CURRENT LAW REQUIRES OVERTIME PAYMENT ONLY AFTER 8 HOURS A DAY. MITCHELL NOTED THAT SOME CONTRACTORS "ARE WORKING THEIR MEN SEVEN DAYS A WEEK, 8 HOURS A DAY AT STRAIGHT TIME" AND THAT "WE PROPOSE TO CHANGE THIS ARCHAIC PROVISION."
LS520PES

A117
NEW YORK, APRIL 21 (AP)-CHARLES E. BOHLEN, AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION, SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS TO BE IN MOSCOW "UNTIL THE END OF THE YEAR."

"BEYOND THAT I HAVE NO PLANS," BOHLEN ADDED IN AN AIRPORT INTERVIEW BEFORE TAKING OFF TO RETURN TO HIS POST.

BOHLEN'S STATEMENT WAS IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ABOUT NEWSPAPER REPORTS THERE MIGHT SOON BE CHANGES IN SEVERAL TOP DIPLOMATIC ASSIGNMENT, INCLUDING THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADORSHIP.

BOHLEN DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE "ROUTINE CONSULTATIONS" WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHICH HE HAS JUST COMPLETED IN WASHINGTON.
SN1016PES

1956

END APRIL 21 1956

BEGIN-APRIL-22-1956

30.24- 6445.

A90 (270)

PRECED WINDSOR B AND K (ROUNDUP)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

LONDON, APRIL 22 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIOLAI BULGANIN HAD TEA TODAY WITH QUEEN ELIZABETH II AT GREY OLD WINDSOR CASTLE.

THEN THEY HUSTLED OFF TO A LONDON RECEPTION WHERE THEY TALKED OF A CHANGED, MORE HOSPITABLE RUSSIA AND INVITED BRITONS TO VISIT ANY PLACE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THEY MINGLED WITH 26 OF LONDON'S 28 MAYORS, WITH ALDERMEN AND SHERIFFS, AND OTHER GUESTS IN LONDON'S COUNTY HALL ACROSS THE THAMES FROM THE HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT.

"YOU MUST COME TO RUSSIA, IT'S NOT THE SAME IN RUSSIA NOW," COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV TOLD LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL.

PREMIER BULGANIN SHORTLY THEREAFTER WENT A BIT FURTHER IN A TALK TO THE ASSEMBLED LONDON OFFICIALS.

"I FULLY UNDERSTAND THE SIGNIFICANCE OF WHAT I'M SAYING, AND I SAY AGAIN AND AGAIN AND AGAIN THAT WE WELCOME VISITS TO MOSCOW AND ANY OTHER PART OF OUR COUNTRY BY PEOPLE FROM LONDON OR ANY OTHER PART OF BRITAIN."

VAST AREAS OF THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BEEN CLOSED TO FOREIGNERS.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT THE TWO RUSSIAN VISITORS WERE ANGLING IN THE COURSE OF THEIR BRITISH TOUR FOR AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

ONE SOVIET OFFICIAL TOLD A CORRESPONDENT THAT "THIS VISIT IS, ABOVE ALL, A REHEARSAL FOR THE VISIT WE HOPE KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WILL MAKE TO THE U.S.A.--AFTER THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, OF COURSE."

WHILE THE SOVIET LEADERS MADE THEIR SOCIAL TOUR, THOUSANDS OF EASTERN EUROPEAN REFUGEES MARCHED IN ORDERLY PROTEST AGAINST THEIR VISIT. THE REFUGEES PRAYED FOR THOSE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE RUSSIANS, AT WINDSOR CASTLE, PRESENTED THE QUEEN WITH A RUSSIAN SABLE WRAP. WHILE THEY SIPPED THEIR TEA, YOUNG PRINCE CHARLES AND PRINCESS ANNE WERE BROUGHT IN FOR A POLITE HOW-DO-YOU-DO. THE RUSSIANS GAVE THEM GIFTS, TOO.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV MOTORED TO WINDSOR ON A PLEASANT SPRING DAY FROM CHEQUERS, WHERE THEY WERE GUESTS OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN AT HIS OFFICIAL COUNTRY RESIDENCE.

THE INFORMAL TALKS DURING THEIR OVERNIGHT STAY ENDED IN THE EARLY AFTERNOON.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL STATEMENT ON WHAT WAS TAKEN UP. BOTH RUSSIANS SMILED BROADLY AS THEY LEFT.

EDEN PRECEDED THEM BY 20 MINUTES TO WINDSOR, PRESUMABLY TO SUPERVISE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THEIR ARRIVAL.

WINDSOR, THE COUNTRY PLACE OF BRITISH ROYALTY, SITS COMMANDINGLY AT THE HEAD OF THE THAMES VALLEY OVERLOOKING THE APPROACHES TO THE HEART OF THE ENGLISH COUNTRYSIDE.

MANY GATHERED TO WATCH THE ARRIVAL OF THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS. THERE WRE SOME CHEERS FROM THE CROWD AND THE RUSSSIANS WAVED GENIALLY.

THEY WERE WHISKED THROUGH THE GATES IN A HURRY BEHIND THE CLATTERING ROAR OF THEIR MOTORCYCLE ESCORT.

WHILE THE TWO KREMLIN LEADERS WERE BALANCING TEACUPS IN THE GREAT GREY CASTLE, LONDON POLICE WERE BUSY SEEING THAT THE MARCHERS DID NOT GET OUT OF HAND.

THERE WERE DEMONSTRATIONS ALSO IN INDUSTRIAL LEICESTER, WHERE 800 UKRAINIANS, POLES AND OTHER REFUGEES MARCHED.

IN LONDON THE MEN AND WOMEN CARRIED SIGNS READING "RUSSIANS GET OUT OF POLAND" AND "IT IS KHRUSHCHEV WHO PERSONALLY SHARES THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEPORTATION OF A HALF MILLION POLISH CITIZENS."

"BULGANIN GAVE THE NAZIS A FREE HAND TO RAZE WARSAW TO THE GROUND," SAID ANOTHER.

POLICE SAID 16,000 MARCHED TO THE CENOTAPH, THE NATION'S MAJOR WAR MEMORIAL IN THE SHADOW OF BIG BEN.

THEY FILLED THE BROMPTON ORATORY ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH TO HEAR A MASS SAID FOR PERSONS PERSECUTED AND IMPRISONED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN WEARING BLACK ARMBANDS KNELT IN PRAYER. KNEELING WITH THEM WAS LT. GEN. WLADYSLAW ANDERS, FORMER COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF POLAND'S ARMED FORCES AND NOW AN EXILE.

ARCHBISHOP JOSEPH GAVALIAN, APOSTOLIC VISITOR TO EXILED POLES IN WESTERN EUROPE, DID NOT MENTION BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS SERMON.

BUT HE ASKED "WHAT IS THE WEST DOING TO END THIS VILE PERSECUTION" AND ADDED. "NOTHING."

1956

THE SOVIET LEADERS ARRIVED AT WINDSOR CASTLE LIKE TWO EAGER UNCLES DISTRIBUTING GIFTS.

BESIDES THE SABLE FOR THE QUEEN, THERE WERE TWO SLEEK RUSSIAN HORSES FOR THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH AND PRINCE CHARLES. AND A TINY BROWN BEAR FOR PRINCESS ANNE.

THE HORSES WERE SENT TO THE ROYAL STABLE AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE UNDER THE CARE OF TWO RUSSIAN COSSACKS. THE BROWN BEAR WAS SENT TO THE LONDON ZOO.

AFTER TEA, THE RUSSIANS WERE TAKEN ON A QUICK TOUR OF THE CASTLE. THEY THEN SET OFF FOR LONDON ON THEIR WHIRL OF VISITS.

BOTH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN LOOKED TIRED. GONE WAS THE USUAL BOUNCE FROM KHRUSHCHEV. BULGANIN HAD BAGGY CIRCLES UNDER HIS EYES.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAD BEEN ASKED TO SHORTEN TOMORROW'S SCHEDULE BECAUSE THE VISITORS--NOW PAST THE HALF-WAY MARK OF THE 10-DAY VISIT--WERE VERY TIRED.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE CUT 1 1/2 HOURS OFF TOMORROW'S ROUND OF RECEPTIONS, TOURS AND TEAS. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL STAY IN THEIR ROOMS AT CLARIDGE'S HOTEL UNTIL 10 A.M.

AS513PES

A30

WITH B AND K

WINDSOR, ENGLAND, APRIL 22 (AP)-DESPITE SUPER PRECAUTIONS, POLICEMEN AT DAYBREAK TODAY WERE STUNNED TO SEE THESE SIGNS A FOOT HIGH IN YELLOW PAINT ON WINDSOR CASTLE'S WALLS:

"KEEP THE MURDERERS OUT!"

"DON'T ENTERTAIN MURDERERS!"

BEFORE PREMIER BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED FOR THE AUDIENCE WITH THE QUEEN, THE POLICE GAVE THE WALLS A NEW COAT OF GREY TO BLOT OUT THE SIGNS.

KL240PES

A19
SOVIET BUDGET (450)
BY JAMES F. KING
LONDON, APRIL 22 (AP)-THERE ARE SOME INDICATIONS THAT DURING THEIR TOUR HERE SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER KHRUSHCHEV ARE ANGLING FOR AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.
THE EBULLIENT KHRUSHCHEV DROPPED ONE HINT TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN AT A PARTY WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER THE SOVIET LEADERS ARRIVED IN ENGLAND LAST WEEK.
KHRUSHCHEV TOLD EDEN "WE HOPE YOU'LL HELP US TO HAVE FRIENDLIER RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.A."
THE COMMUNIST BOSS DID NOT ELABORATE BUT A MEMBER OF THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV PARTY HINTED THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE LOOKING FORWARD TO VISITING THE UNITED STATES.
ALEXANDER WERTH, RUSSIAN-SPEAKING CORRESPONDENT OF REYNOLDS NEWS, SAID ONE RUSSIAN OFFICIAL TOLD HIM:
"WE CAN'T -- AND DON'T EXPECT TO -- DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE U.S. A. BUT THIS VISIT IS, ABOVE ALL, A REHEARSAL FOR THE VISIT WE HOPE KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WILL MAKE TO THE U.S. A. -- AFTER THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, OF COURSE.
"IF WE CAN MAKE FRIENDS WITH THE U.S. A., THEN PEACE WILL BE SECURE FOR A HUNDRED YEARS AT LEAST."
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ALREADY HELD OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF INVITING BULGANIN.
SIX WEEKS AGO THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON THAT THOUGH HE HAD NOT GIVEN THE MATTER ANY THOUGHT UP UNTIL THAT TIME HE WOULD BE ALERT TO FOLLOW UP ANY OPENING THAT MIGHT LEAD TO A LESSENING OF TENSIONS. THE PRESIDENT AND BULGANIN HAVE BEEN CORRESPONDING ON DISARMAMENT GROWING OUT OF BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL FOR A NONAGGRESSION AND FRIENDSHIP TREATY.
KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN APPARENTLY ARE EMBARKED ON A POLICY OF "PERSONAL DIPLOMACY." JUST BEFORE COMING TO ENGLAND, KBULANIN TOLD A LONDON TIMES COR

"PERSONAL DIPLOMACY." JUST BEFORE COMING TO ENGLAND, BULGANIN TOLD A LONDON TIMES CORRESPONDENT IN AN INTERVIEW, "IT CAN BE SAID THAT PERSONAL CONTACTS OF LEADING STATESMEN IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES ARE AN EFFECTIVE MEANS TO ESTABLISHING MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING ON DIFFICULT AND CONTROVERSIAL QUESTIONS."
"B AND K" AS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAVE BEEN NICKNAMED BY THE BRITISH, HAVE SHOWN THEMSELVES ADEPT SALESMEN IN THE FIRST FIVE DAYS OF THEIR MISSION TO ENGLAND. SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS WHICH WERE OPENLY SUSPICIOUS OF THEIR MOTIVES HAVE MELTED A BIT.
THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD TOLD KHRUSHCHEV IN AN OPEN LETTER THAT HE WAS "SAYING WHAT WE WANT TO HEAR" WHEN HE TALKED ABOUT THE FUTILITY OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE.

A20
BULGANIN, WITH HIS BENIGN SMILE, AND KHRUSHCHEV, ALWAYS READY TO SHAKE THE HAND EVEN OF A CRITIC, HAVE SHOWN THEMSELVES CONFIDENT IN CROWDS. EVEN THE BOOS AND STONY SILENCE THAT GREETED THE SOVIET LEADERS ON THE FIRST FEW DAYS FAILED TO SHAKE THEIR FRIENDLY OUTWARD GESTURES.
KHRUSHCHEV EVEN WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO TELL EDEN THAT AS POLITICIANS THEY UNDERSTOOD THERE WAS BOUND TO BE SOME OPPOSITION TO THEIR VISIT.
BUT LT. COL. J. K. CORDEAUX, A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, CAUTIONED AGAINST JUMPING TO ANY CONCLUSIONS IN ASSESSING THE "B AND K" VISIT. CORDEAUXLSAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A CONSERVATIVE PARTY POLITICAL MEETING THAT HE DOUBTED THAT THERE HAS BEEN ANY "TRANSFORMATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE."
"ANY AMOUNT OF SMILES, HANDSHAKES, AND COCKTAIL PARTIES ARE NOT VERY CONVINCING," HE SAID, "WHEN SET AGAINST THE CONTINUING ENSLAVEMENT OF THE SATELLITE SATES, THE REARMING OF EGYPT, ANTI-BRITISH ACTION IN CYPRUS, ANTI-FRENCH ACTION IN NORTH AFRICA AND THE CONTINUOUS AND UNFLAGGING EFFORT TO DISRUPT BRITISH INDUSTRY."

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN PASSED OUT INVITATIONS TO BRITONS TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION, IN THE COURSE OF A RECEPTION IN LONDON COUNTY HALL.
"YOU MUST COME TO RUSSIA, IT'S NOT THE SAME IN RUSSIAN NOW," KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY, AND MRS. GAITSKELL.
BULGANIN ISSUED A BLANKET INVITATION TO 26 OF LONDON'S 28 MAYORS, ALDERMEN, SHERIFFS AND OTHER GUESTS TO VISIT "MOSCOW AND ALL OTHER PARTS OF OUR COUNTRY." MANY PARTS OF THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BEEN CLOSED TO FOREIGNERS.
"I FULLY UNDERSTAND THE SIGNIFIANCE OF WHAT I AM SAYING," BULGANIN SAID. "AND I SAY AGAIN AND AGAIN AND AGAIN THAT WE WELCOME VISITS TO MOSCOW AND ANY OTHER PART OF OUR COUNTRY BY PEOPLE FROM LONDON OR ANY OTHER PART OF BRITAIN."

AN AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 400 LISTENED TO BULGANIN DELIVER A PREPARED SPEECH IN THE COUNCIL HALL AFTER THE RECEPTION.
A COUNCIL OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THE ABSENCE OF TWO MAYORS THIS WAY:
"EVERY ROMAN CATHOLIC MEMBER OF THE COUNTY COUNCIL REFUSED TO COME TO TONIGHT'S RECEPTION, AND THIS LIST INCLUDES 2 OF LONDON'S 28 MAYORS."
HE SAID THE ATTENDANCE WAS ABOUT "80 PER CENT OF THE INVITATIONS SENT OUT, WHICH IS VERY GOOD FOR SUNDAY NIGHT."
SPEAKING SLOWLY IN RUSSIAN, BULGANIN SAID:
"WE ARE VERY GLAD THAT THE PEOPLE OF LONDON ARE FOLLOWING WITH KEEN INTEREST THE DISCUSSIONS WE ARE HAVING WITH YOUR PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN AND HIS COLLEAGUES.
"ON THE BASIS OF THE TALKS WHICH WE HAVE ALREADY HAD, ONE THING AT LEAST IS ABSOLUTELY CLEAR AND THAT IS THAT BOTH SIDES DESIRE THOSE DELIBERATIONS TO BE SUCCESSFUL."
HE SAID THE RUSSIANS AND THE BRITISH STILL "FACE MANY OBSTACLES."
WW728PES

A70
(110)
LONDON, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY LAID DOWN STRICT RULES ON SALMON FISHING AIMED AT JAPANESE FISHERMEN SHE ACCUSES OF THREATENING THE SALMON SUPPLY IN SOVIET TERRITORIAL WATERS.
MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE NEW RULES WHICH PROVIDE ALSO FOR SPECIAL SOVIET PATROL BOATS TO PROWL HER PACIFIC COASTAL WATERS.
ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RULES IS AN OUTGROWTH OF A SOVIET PROTEST LAST FEB. 28 WHICH CHARGED JAPANESE FISHING FLEETS WITH THREATENING THE SURVIVAL OF MEATY PACIFIC SALMON.
THE RULES PROVIDE FOR A TOTAL LIMIT OF 50,000 TONS OR 25 MILLION SALMON TAKEN DURING THE MAY 15-SEPTEMBER 15 SEASON THIS YEAR. FINES, SEIZURE OF FISHING VESSELS AND EXPULSION FROM THE FISHING AREA ARE IN PROSPECT FOR VIOLATORS, MOSCOW SAID.
JE540PES

B48 (160)
GENEVA, N.Y., APRIL 22 (AP)-A NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING SCIENTIST TODAY SAID A FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF WESTERN DEMOCRACIES IS THE BEST AND HERHAPS ONLY HOPE OF ESCAPING WORLD WAR 3.
DR. HAROLD C. UREY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO SPOKE AT HOBART COLLEGE.
"ANY TALK OF CO-EXISTENCE IS NOT TO BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY," HE SAID AFTER SKETCHING CONDITIONS WHICH HE SAID HAVE LED TO AN INTENSE COLD WAR ENMITY AND SERIOUS DANGER OF TOTAL WAR.
UREY IS THE RESEARCHER WHO DEVELOPED HEAVY WATER AND U-235 FOR THE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS.
WHILE UREY DOES NOT THINK THIS COUNTRY WILL START A WAR, HE SAID IT ONLY "TAKES THE WRONG PERSON IN THE WRONG PLACE TO HAVE US BLUNDER INTO WAR. . . AND IF WAR COMES, WE'D BETTER HAVE AUTHORITY AND STRENGTH ON OUR SIDE."
HE DECLARED THE WORLD IS NOT READY FOR A WORLD GOVERNMENT AND HOPE OF KEEPING THE COLD WAR FROM ERUPTING LIES IN UNION OF WESTERN DEMOCRACIES THAT CAN WORK TO MAINTAIN AN ARMY WITH AUTHORITY AND STRENGTH TO HOLD BACK ATTACK BY RUSSIA.
UREY IS ENROUTE TO ENGLAND FOR A YEAR'S LECTURING AT OXFORD.
ML/JL1039PES

A3
ROME, APRIL 22 (AP)-ROME VISITORS MIGHT THINK THEY WERE IN MOSCOW IN THE OLD DAYS -- THERE ARE SO MANY STALIN PHOTOS AROUND.
THOUSANDS WERE PLASTERED ALL OVER THE CAPITAL AS CAMPAIGNING GOT UNDER WAY OFFICIALLY TODAY IN COUNTRY-WIDE MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS.
ANTI-COMMUNISTS PUT THEM UP TO PULL VOTES FROM THE COMMUNIST AND FELLOW-TRAVELING SOCIALISTS. PALMIRO TOGLIATTI AND PIETRO NENNI, RESPECTIVE HEADS OF THESE PARTIES, SUPPORTED STALIN BEFORE HE WAS DOWNGRADED.
A TYPICAL POSTER SHOWS STALIN IN A FAMILIAR POSE, RIGHT ARM EXTENDED AS THOUGH MAKING A POINT.
"I AM A BANDIT," THE POSTER SAYS, "BUT DON'T VOTE FOR THOSE WHO WERE WITH ME."

THE ELECTIONS WILL BE THE FIRST BIG POPULAR VOTE IN EUROPE SINCE MOSCOW ANNOUNCED ITS ANTI-STALIN LINE.
THE VOTING WILL TEST NOT ONLY THE POWER OF THE COMMUNISTS BUT OF NENNI'S SOCIALISTS. THE SOCIALISTS SCORED STRONG GAINS IN THE 1953 GENERAL ELECTIONS, INCREASING THEIR SEATS IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES FROM 27 TO 75.
THE ELECTIONS WLILL BE HELD MAY 27 IN 7,259 CITIES AND TOWNS INCLUDING ROME.
WW914PES

A8
BERLIN, APRIL 22 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A ONE-DAY VISIT TO WEST BERLIN--A CITY HE CALLED A "FRONTLINE" POST AGAINST COMMUNISM.
TAYLOR CAME HERE FROM A THREE-DAY TOUR OF AMERICAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN WEST GERMANY. HE WILL LEAVE FOR BONN TOMORROW. HE WILL ALSO STOP OFF IN PARIS BEFORE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON.
HE SAID HE HAD "TREMENDOUS ADMIRATION" FOR BERLIN AND ITS PEOPLE. THE CITY, HE SAID, HAS "THE AIR AND SPIRIT OF THE FRONTLINE" AGAINST COMMUNISM.
ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS ANY THINKING IN WASHINGTON TO REDUCE AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY SHOULD THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HALT SUPPORT COSTS AS ANNOUNCED, TAYLOR REPLIED:
"I KNOW OF NO SUCH THINKING."
KM1217PES

A66 (120)
LAUENBERG, GERMANY, APRIL 22 (AP)-A BRITISH LIEUTENANT AND SEVEN SOLDIERS TRAVELING IN A JEEP WITH TROOP CARRIER AND A CANNON ATTACHED ERRONEOUSLY CROSSED THE ZONAL BORDER TODAY AND WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE, WEST GERMAN POLICE SAID.
THE WEST GERMANS SAID THEY WERE TOLD THE BRITISHERS WERE BEING QUESTIONED BUT PROBABLY WOULD BE RELEASED LATER.
FIVE OTHER BRITISH VEHICLES WHICH ALSO ALREADY HAD ENTERED THE NO-MAN'S LAND BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY RETURNED TO THE WEST AFTER SEEING THE RED BORDER GUARDS, THE WEST GERMANS ADDED.
WEST GERMAN POLICE SAID THE SOLDIERS WERE FROM A UNIT STATIONED IN LIPPSTADT AND HAD BEEN EN ROUTE TO THE TODENDORF GUNNERY RANGE.
WEST GERMAN CUSTOMS OFFICIALS SAID THEY OPENED THE ROAD GATE THINKING THE BRITISH ONLY WANTED TO MAKE A U TURN IN A LARGE SQUARE BEYOND.
AS522PES

A76
(110)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 22 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO SAID TODAY POLAND IS PREPARING AN AMNESTY FOR MORE THAN 70,000 POLITICAL AND CRIMINAL PRISONERS.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, SAID THE LAW IS GOING THROUGH ITS FINAL STAGES IN THE POLISH PARLIAMENT. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT WILL AUTHORIZE THE RELEASE OF ABOUT 30,000 PRISONERS AND REDUCE SUBSTANTIALLY THE SENTENCES OF THE OTHERS.
THOSE RELEASED WILL RETAIN THEIR PROPERTY AND FULL CIVIL RIGHTS, THE BROADCAST SAID.
THE AMNESTY ALSO WILL APPLY TO POLISH REFUGEES LIVING IN THE WEST, PROVIDED THEY RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND BY JULY 22, 1957. REFUGEES WHO COMMITTED MURDER FOR THE NAZI OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT WILL BE EXCLUDED FROM THE AMNESTY.
THE MOVE FOLLOWED THE OUSTING OF POLAND'S JUSTICE MINISTER HENRYK SWIATKOWSKI AND PROSECUTOR GENERAL STEFAN KALINOWSKI LAST WEEK.
JE558PES

A74
(160)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 22 (AP)-ALEXEI CEPICKA, DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT, CAME UNDER NEW CRITICISM TODAY. THIS BOLSTERED A BELIEF HERE HE IS ABOUT TO BE REMOVED.
PRAGUE'S MLADA FRONTA, ORGAN OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE, WAS THE LATEST TO ATTACK CEPICKA.
THE PRESS CAMPAIGN AGAINST CEPICKA, WHO IS ALSO A DEPUTY PREMIER, STARTED LAST WEEK WHEN HE WAS ADCUSED OF PRACTICING THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL", OR ONE MAN LEADERSHIP, WHICH IS IN DISGRACE SINCE THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN.
MLADA FRONTA ADDED THE COMPLAINT THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK ARMY, UNDER CEPICKA. WAS NOT LINKED CLOSELY ENOUGH WITH THE PEOPEL. AT THE

SAME TIME, THE CZECH ARMY PAPER OBRANA LIDU CHARGED THE ARMY HAD BEEN DAMAGED BY THE PRACTICE OF THE PERSONALITY CULT IN TS LEADERSHIP.

BEEN DAMAGED BY THE PRACTICE OF THE PERSONALITY CULT IN ITS LEADERSHIP.

THE PRAGUE PRESS ALSO DID NOT LIST CEPICKA AMONG GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ATTENDING CEREMONIES HONORING LENIN'S 86TH BIRTHDAY. CEPICKA IS A SON-IN-LAW OF THE LATE PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD, WHO HAS ALSO BEEN POSTHUMOUSLY CRITICIZED FOR NURTURING THE PERSONALITY CULT.
JE552PES

A7

FLORENCE, ITALY, APRIL 22 (AP)-FRANCESCO MORANINO, COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE ITALIAN CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT TODAY FOR A WARTIME "DOUBLE CROSS" SLAYING OF FIVE UNDERGROUND PARTISAN FIGHTERS AND TWO OF THEIR WIVES.

THE 36-YEAR-OLD DEPUTY WAS TRIED IN ABSENTIA. HE FLED ITALY 2 1/2 YEARS AGO WHEN THE LEGISLATURE STARTED MOVES TO LIFT HIS PARLIAMENTARY IMMUNITY.

HE WENT FIRST TO MOSCOW AND THEN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHERE HE WAS REPORTED MAKING ITALIAN LANGUAGE PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS ON PRAGUE RADIO.

THE SENTENCE WAS ANNOUNCED SOON AFTER MIDNIGHT, AT THE END OF A 17-DAY TRIAL.

ITALIAN COMMUNISTS HAVE CONTENDED THE SHOOTINGS WERE A POLITICAL CRIME, PARDONED BY POSTWAR AMNESTIES.
KM1213PES

1956

A99

FIRST LEAD CYPRUS (110)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 22 (AP)-THREE BRITISH TROOPERS WERE WOUNDED TONIGHT FROM AMBUSH NEAR LIMASSOL, ON CYPRUS' SOUTHWEST COAST.

THE ATTACKERS FIRED 10 SHOTS AT A SECURITY FORCE VEHICLE SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT SOUTH OF THE CITY. ONE OF THE VICTIMS WAS REPORTED SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.

TWO YOUTHS THREW HOMEMADE GRENADES AT ANOTHER SECURITY FORCE VEHICLE IN KTIMA, ON THE WEST COAST. NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. POLICE SEIZED SIX YOUTHS FOR QUESTIONING.

THE TWO INCIDENTS OCCURRED IN AREAS WHERE THE AUTHORITIES HAVE CLAMPED ON TIGHT CONTROLS.

A LARGE SECTION OF KTIMA WAS PUT UNDER NIGHTLY CURFEW AFTER A GREEK CYPRIOT EMPLOYED BY THE BRITISH FOCES WAS SHOT. HOTELS AND ENTERTAINMENT PLACES AT THE RESORT TOWN OF KYRENIA ALSO WERE ORDERED CLOSED AT NIGHT.

THE ORDER FOLLOWED THE BOMBING LAST NIGHT OF A BRITISH SECURITY PATROL. ONE SOLDIER AND TWO NON-BRITISH CIVILIAN BYSTANDERS WERE SLIGHTLY WOUNDED.

THE DISTRICT SECURITY COMMITTEE ORDERED THAT "ALL PLACES OF PUBLIC RESORT AND ENTERTAINMENT WITHIN THE MUNICIPAL LIMITS WILL BE CLOSED FROM 7 P.M. TO 6 A.M. UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE."

THIS WAS THE THIRD CITY PLACED UNDER NIGHT CURFEW IN THE LAST WEEK. ALL GREEK AND CYPRIOT-OWNED PLACES OF PUBLIC RESORT AND ENTERTAINMENT IN NICOSIA AND LIMASSOL HAVE BEEN CLOSED NIGHTLY AND VEHICLES BANNED FROM THEIR STREETS UNTIL NEXT WEDNESDAY. IN ADDITION A 50-SQUARE-MILE AREA ON THE ISLAND'S NORTHEAST COAST HAS BEEN CURFEWED AT NIGHT TO AID A SWEEP BY BRITISH SOLDIERS SEARCHING FOR MEMBERS OF EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND BATTLING THE BRITISH. EOKA IS THE MILITANT ARM OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT CAMPAIGN FOR UNION OF THIS EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE.
JE612PES

A38

MIDDLE EAST BUDGET (720)

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, APRIL 22 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT TODAY "PROSPECTS FOR LESSENING TENSION ALONG THE ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS HAVE BECOME BETTER THAN FOR SOME TIME PAST." HE ATTRIBUTED THIS TO THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

BUT HE WARNED THAT THE "DANGER OF AN ARAB WAR OF AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL IS BY NO MEANS OVER."

"AGREEMENTS WHICH THEY (ARAB STATES) HAVE SIGNED MEAN NOTHING MORE TO THEM THAN A SCRAP OF PAPER," HE DECLARED. "AND SINCE THE END OF THE WAR THEY HAVE NOT CEASED, EITHER OPENLY OR SECRETLY, TO PREPARE FOR A SECOND ROUND IN ORDER TO WIPE ISRAEL OFF THE MAP.

"AS LONG AS THEY ARE UNCERTAIN THAT THEY CAN DO THIS BY MILITARY STRENGTH, THEY HAVE TRIED AND CONTINUE TO TRY TO DO SO BY BOYCOTT AND ECONOMIC BLOCKADE ON THE ONE HAND AND THROUGH UNCEASING GUERRILLA WARFARE ON THE OTHER."

THE PREMIER ADDRESSED THE KNESSET, OR PARLIAMENT, TO URGE APPROVAL OF A SPECIAL NEW DEFENSE TAX WHICH IT IS ESTIMATED WILL RAISE 28 MILLION DOLLARS. THE MEASURE WOULD RAISE INCOME TAXES BY [illegible] PER CENT, AND INCREASE TAXES ON ELECTRICITY, GAS TELEPHONES AND CARS AND INCREASE DUTIES ON BEER, TOBACCO AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT.

"OUR POLICY TO STRENGTHEN OUR DEFENSES AND AT THE SAME TIME STRIVE FOR PEACE WITH OUR NEIGHBORS NOW REQUIRES MAXIMUM EFFORT," BEN-GURON DECLARED.

THE PREMIER REPEATED HIS APPEAL TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO SELL ISRAEL DEFENSIVE ARMS TO ACHIEVE "A BALANCE OF FORCES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES."

BEN-GURION REFERRED TO HIS COMMUNICATIONS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND TO A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT OF APRIL 9 STRESSING U.S. COMMITMENTS UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER. HE ADDED:

"WITH ALL THE RESPECT AND ESTEEM IN WHICH WE HOLD THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, WE DO NOT CONSIDER THE U.N. CHARTER ALONE IN SUBSTANTIAL GUARANTEE OF ISRAEL'S SECURITY OR AS A DETERRENT TO AGGRESSORS WHO ARE PLANNING WAR AGAINST US."

BEN-GURION REVIEWED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WHICH ENDED THE FIGHTING OF 1948 WITH EGYPT, LEBANON, SYRIA AND JORDAN AND SAID ISRAEL HAD ALWAYS TRIED TO ATTAIN A PERMANENT PEACE "WHILE PRESERVING THE SECURITY OF THE STATE, THE INTEGRITY OF ITS BORDERS AND ITS SOVEREIGNTY."

"SO LONG AS PEACE HAS NOT YET COME, WE ARE DETERMINED STRICTLY TO OBSERVE THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS, AGAIN ON A CONDITION OF MUTUALITY," HE SAID.

HE DISCLOSED THAT IN HIS TALKS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD HE HAD REAFFIRMED READINESS "TO EXAMINE ALL AVENUES LEADING TOWARD PERMANENT PEACE" IF THE SECRETARY GENERAL "FOUND IN ANY OF THE NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES A SINCERE INCLINATION TOWARD PEACE."

REFERRING TO RECENT ATTACKS IN ISRAEL BY MARAUDING BANDS OF ARABS CALLED FEDAYEEN, OR SUICIDE SQUADS, THE PREMIER SAID THESE HAD BEEN ORGANIZED ORIGINALLY TO HARASS THE BRITISH IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

A39

"IN RECENT MONTHS THESE BANDS OF MURDERERS HAVE BEEN OPERATING NOT ONLY FROM THE GAZA STRIP BUT ALSO FROM BASES IN JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON," HE CHARGED.

HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS HAD MINED ROADS IN ISRAEL EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP, CAUSING 58 EXPLOSIONS AND 242 CASUALTIES IN 1954 AND 1955.

"ONCE MORE U.N. MACHINERY REVEALED ITS HELPLESSNESS TO PREVENT THESE MALICIOUS ATTACKS AND ISRAEL DEFENSE FORCES WERE OBLIGED FROM TIME TO TIME TO AVERT A CALAMITY AND INFLICT RETRIBUTION ON THE THUGS WITHOUT INTENTIONALLY HARMING, AS THE EGYPTIANS DID, CIVILIANS ON THE OTHER SIDE," HE SAID.

HE DISCLOSED HE HAD RELIABLE INFORMATION AT THE END OF LAST YEAR THAT EGYPT WAS PREPARING TO RENEW THE FEDAYEEN ATTACKS AND THAT HE HAD WARNED MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER, THAT EGYPT WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO "WAGE ONE-SIDED GUERRILLA WARFARE FOR LONG."

EDHNEVERTHELESS, HE SAID, GEN. BURNS HAD RETURNED "EMAQCCHA CAIRO WITHOUT ANY PROMISE FROM EGY

GUERRILLA WARFARE FOR LONG."

NEVERTHELESS, HE SAID, GEN. BURNS HAD RETURNED "EMPTY HANDED" FROM CAIRO WITHOUT ANY PROMISE FROM EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER THAT "THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WOULD BE FULLY OBSERVED."

EVEN HAMMARSKJOLD, ON A VISIT TO CAIRO LAST JANUARY, FAILED TO GET FROM NASSER ANY UNDERTAKING FOR A CEASE-FIRE, BEN-GURION SAID.

FROM APRIL 1 TO APRIL 19, BEN-GURION SAID, WHEN ISRAEL "WAS FORCED TO REPLY TO SHELLING WITH SHELLING" AND MANY FEDAYEEN UNITS INVADED ISRAEL, THIS COUNTRY SUFFERED 18 KILLED AND 64 WOUNDED "INCLUDING AN ABOMINABLE MURDER OF CHILDREN IN THE SYNAGOGUE OF SHAFRIR VILLAGE."

EGYPT'S CASUALTIES IN THE GAZA STRIP IN THE SAME TIME, ACCORDING TO HER COMPLAINTS, WERE 66 KILLED AND 127 WOUNDED, HE SAID, WHILE JORDANIANS LOST TWO KILLED AND ONE WOUNDED. HE SAID 11 OF THE FEDAYEEN WERE KILLED AND FIVE CAPTURED.

ON HIS CURRENT MISSION HAMMARSKJOLD HAS OBTAINED UNCONDITIONAL PLEDGES FROM BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO A CEASE-FIRE. AS A RESULT THE TENSVOVO44£3''3,

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1956

PLEDGES FROM BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO A CEASE-FIRE. AS A RESULT THE TENSION HAS LESSENED.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, THIS WEEKEND WHERE HE CONFERRED WITH LEBANESE OFFICIALS. FEW INCIDENTS HAVE OCCURRED ALONG THE LEBANESE FRONTIER. ON MONDAY HE IS TO GO TO DAMASCUS TO SEEK A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT WITH SYRIAN OFFICIALS. HIS NEXT STOP WILL BE JORDAN.

JORDAN PREMIER SAMIR RIFAI TOLD NEWSMEN IN AMMAN TODAY JOREHWOULD W

JORDAN PREMIER SAMIR RIFAI TOLD NEWSMEN IN AMMAN TODAY JORDAN WOULD WELCOME THE VISIT AND COOPERATE IN EVERY WAY POSSIBLE.

COMMENTING ON THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT OF LAST WEEK URGING BOTH ARABS AND ISRAEL TO REDUCE TENSION, RIFAI SAID:

"IT'S TYPICAL OF RUSSIAN POLICY. EVERYONE KNOWS RUSSIA IS WORKING TO OBTAIN A FOOTING IN MID-EAST AFFAIRS. RUSSIAN POLICY IS UNCHANGED. RUSSIA HAS NEVER GIVEN US ANY PROOF SHE SIDES WITH ARABS OVER SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM."

RP/KM332PES

A48

(680)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH WAS WRITTEN BY AP WRITER WILLIAM L. RYAN DURING HIS RECENT VISIT IN ISRAEL. HE STOPPED IN THAT COUNTRY AS PART OF A SWING THROUGH THE ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST.

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AT A GAZA STRIP SETTLEMENT IN ISRAEL, (AP)-THE BEARDED YOUNG FARMER SAID QUIETLY:

"WHEN YOU LIVE WITH DANGER A FEW YEARS, IT LOSES ITS SIGNIFICANCE." HERE ON THE EDGE OF DANGER, WITHIN SIGHT OF THE ENEMY, A VIGOROUS PEOPLE LIVE, LABOR, RAISE FAMILIES AND HOPE.

THE KIBBUTZ (COOPERATIVE FARM) HERE STRETCHES ALL THE WAY TO THE FRONTIER OF THE EGYPTIAN-OCCUPIED GAZA STRIP. FROM A HILLTOP NEARBY THE SETTLERS CAN SEE GAZA AND JEBEL MUNTAR, A HILL WHICH IS THE MAIN ARTILLERY POSITION OF THE EGYPTIANS. THE SETTLEMENT, LIKE MANY OTHERS, IS WITHIN ARTILLERY RANGE. JUST A FEW DAYS AGO A 120MM MORTAR SHELL SMASHED THE CHILDREN'S NURSERY MINUTESIAFTER THE CHILDREN WERE RUSHED INTO THEIR BOMB SHELTER.

ACROSS THE RAVINE-LIKE, TREACHEROUS WADIS (VALLEYS) THAT LACE THE FRONTIER AREA, EGYPTIAN-TRAINED PALESTINIAN FEDAYEEN (COMMANDOS) HAVE BEEN ATTACKING UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS. ONE OF THEIR MAIN TARGETS IS THE PIPELINE WHICH BRINGS THE LIFEGIVING WATER TO THE SETTLEMENT. IT IS THE WATER WHICH MADE THIS ONETIME DESERT AREA'S HOSTILE SOIL BURST WITH ABUNDANCE.

BY REGULATION, NOW, THE WALLS OF THE NEAT LITTLE HOUSES MUST BE OF TRIPLE THICKNESS TO HOLD OFF THE SHELLS AND BULLETS OF THE EVER-PRESENT ENEMY. SANDBAGGED BUNKERS SURROUND THE SETTLEMENT, MANNED BY SOLDIERS WITH THEIR NEW UZI SUBMACHINEGUNS, CONSTANTLY ON THE ALERT FOR THE ATTACKS WHICH CAN COME AT ANY MOMENT.

A CIRCLE OF FLOODLIGHTS ON HIGH POLES SURROUND THE SETTLEMENT, SEARCHING BY NIGHT DEEP INTO THE WADIS FOR THE INFILTRATING FEDAYEEN. SINCE THE LIGHTS WENT UP THE ATTACKS HAVE FALLEN OFF.

THERE MUST BE UNDERGROUND SHELTERS DOTTED ABOUT THE SETTLEMENT FOR THE CHILDREN TO USE WHEN THE ATTACKS COME. THE ROBUST CHILDREN MARCH OUT OF THEIR NURSERY IN ORDERLY FASHION AND WAIT WHILE EVERY ABLE BODIED MAN AND WOMAN SPRINGS TO THE DEFENSE OF THE LITTLE COMMUNITY.

THIS IS THE WAY IT IS ALL ALONG THE FRONTIER--FARMERS WHOSE PRODUCTIVENESS IS HAMPERED BY THE SHARE THEY MUST TAKE IN THE STATIC DEFENSE OF THEIR HOMES AND FAMILIES. THEY HAVE LIAISON WITH THE ARMY AND THEY ARE ARMED WITH TOMMYGUNS, GRENADES AND SMALL ARMS, BUT THEIR GREATEST WEAPON IS A DETERMINATION TO DEFEND A DREAM WITH THEIR LIVES.

THIS AREA USED TO BE CALLED PART OF THE NEGEB. BUT THESE PEOPLE CHANGED GEOGRAPHY AND CHANGED THE NAME. NEGEB IN HEBREW MEANS ARID, AND THE LAND IS NO LONGER ARID. IT IS NOW CALLED SIMPLY "THE SOUTH" AND THE DESERT HAS RETREATED. GIVEN PEACE, THE ISRAELIS MIGHT EVEN MAKE ALL THE REST OF THE NEGEB DESERT DISAPPEAR.

AFTER TRAVELING TO ISRAEL BY WAY OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES ONE SEES CLEARLY THE MONUMENTAL TRAGEDY OF THE MIDDLE EAST. ISRAEL IS THE CATALYST WHICH SHOWS UP THE DISEASE.

HERE, INSTEAD OF MUD HITS THERE ARE CLEAN HOMES. INSTEAD OF DISEASE PLAGUED CHILDREN THERE ARE STRONG, HEALTHY LITTLE BODIES. INSTEAD OF VAST ILLITERACY THERE IS EDUCATION AND HOPE.

THE NEARLY 200,000 ARABS WHO REMAIN IN ISRAEL ARE FORSAKING THEIR ANCIENT WAYS AND LEANING WAYS OF MODERN SOCIETY. THEY ARE VISIBLY BETTER OFF THAN THE MASSES IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES. THEY ARE REPRESENTED IN A DEMOCRATIC PARLIAMENT. THEIR WOMEN--EVEN THE BEDOUINS WHO CLING STUBBORNLY TO ANCIENT TRADITION--ARE DROPPING THEIR VEILS AND GOING TO POLLING PLACES TO VOTE.

A49

ISRAEL IS A NATION OF 1,700,000 PERSONS, SURROUNDED BY 40 MILLION ARABS, A SEA OF HOSTILITY. YET THE PEOPLE LIVING ALONG THE BORDERS, DIVIDING THEIR TIME BETWEEN BUILDING FORTIFICATIONS AND MAKING A LIVING SEEM TO REFLECT A QUIET CONFIDENCE THEY CAN HOLD THEIR OWN.

THIS CONFIDENCE GOES RIGHT UP TO THE ARMY. ISRAEL'S ARMY OF ABOUT 200,000--INCLUDING THE WOMEN TROOPS--IS AN EFFICIENT FIGHTING ORGANIZATION SURROUNDED BY ARAB ARMIES TOTALLING ALMOST 300,000. BUT THE 300,000 ARABS ARE LESS EFFICIENT AND THEIR LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNMENTS ARE SUBJECT TO THE INTRIGUES AND SUSPICIONS OF ONE ANOTHER WHICH KEEP THE ARAB WORLD DIVIDED ON ALMOST EVERYTHING BUT THE ISSUE OF ISRAEL'S EXISTENCE.

EGYPTIAN FORCES ARE NOW CONCENTRATED IN THE SINAI AREA JUST BEYOND THE PALESTINE FRONTIER. SYRIAN TROOPS ARE REPORTED CONCENTRATING EAR ISRAEL'S NORTHERN BORDER. JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION IS STRUNG OUT ALONG THE WESTERN FRONTIER.

"THERE WILL CERTAINLY BE WAR--IN THE NOT DISTANT FUTURE--UNLESS THE WESTERN POWERS ARE DETERMINED TO STOP IT AND TO GUARANTEE THE STATUS QUO," A HIGH RANKING ISRAELI ARMY OFFICER TOLD ME. "THERE IS NOT MUCH TIME LEFT."

IF WAR COMES, THEN WILL COME THE TEST OF THE COURAGE OF THE PEOPLE WHO BUILT NEW LAND OUT OF NOTHING, THE PIONEERS OF THE KIBBUTZIM, WHO WOULD BEAR THE FIRST SHOCK.

MQ422PES

A44

EGYPTIAN BUDGET (400)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 22 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, EGYPTIAN ARMY CHIEF, HAS BEEN NAMED CHIEF OF THE JOINT COMMAND CREATED BY THE NEW ALLIANCE OF EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT AS PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER RETURNED FROM JIDDA IN SAUDIA ARABIA WHERE HE SIGNED THE FIVE-YEAR MILITARY PACT WITH THE TWO ARABIAN COUNTRIES YESTERDAY.

GEN. AMER ALREADY WAS TOP MAN IN JOINT COMMANDS CREATED BY SEPARATE TREATIES BETWEEN EGYPT AND SYRIA AND BETWEEN EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA.

THE NEWSPAPER GUMHURRIYA HAILED THE NEW PACT AS "ANOTHER LINK IN A GREAT CHAIN THAT WILL EMBRACE ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES" AND SAID IT MEANT THAT "THE RED SEA BASIN HAS COME UNDER THE COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE UNITED ARAB FRONT."

THE BASIC AIM OF THESE ARAB AGREEMENTS, THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED, WAS TO ESTABLISH A "UNIFIED ARAB BLOC WITH NO EASTERN OR WESTERN LEANINGS--A BLOC THAT BASES ITS POLICY ON ITS OWN INTERESTS AND NOT ON THE INTERESTS OF IMPERIALISM."

NASSER HAS BEEN BUSY CONCLU

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NG SEPARATE MILITARY AGREEMENTS AS AN ANSWER TO THE BAGHDAD PACT OF IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND BRITAIN, WHICH HE CONSIDERS IS TUNED TO INTERESTS OUTSIDE THE ARAB WORLD.

IN ADDITION, JORDAN HAS REACHED A MILITARY UNDERSTANDING WITH SYRIA, COMPLETING AN ARAB RING AROUND ISRAEL.

IN SIGNING THE PACT AT JIDDA IN SAUDI ARABIA, HOWEVER, NASSER APPEARED TO LINE UP WITH THOSE ARAB STATES IN THEIR QUARRELS WITH BRITAIN OVER SHEIKDOMS AROUND THE BRITISH PORT OF ADEN, AND THE OIL-RICH BURAIMI OASIS AND THE PERSIAN GULF AREA OF BAHREIN.

YEMEN'S MILITARY POTENTIAL DOES NOT ADD MUCH TO THE ARAB BLOC. ITS POPULATION IS ABOUT 4 1/2 MILLION AND ITS ARMED FORCES MOSTLY A FEW TRIBESMEN.

THE TEXT OF THE PACT DISCLOSED THAT IT PROVIDES FOR A SUPREME COUNCIL AND A MILITARY COUNCIL.

THE SUPREME COUNCIL, COMPOSED OF FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS, IS TO GIVE DIRECTIONS TO THE JOINT COMMAND. THE SUPREME COUNCIL WILL BE ADVISED BY THE MILITARY COUNCIL WHICH WILL BE COMPOSED OF THE THREE CHIEFS OF STAFFS. THE JOINT COMMAND IS TO ORGANIZE AND TRAIN FORCES AND IMPLEMENT DEFENSE PLANS.

THE THREE STATES AGREED THAT "ANY ARMED ATTACK ON ANY OF THE CONTRACTING PARTIES WOULD BE REGARDED AS AN ATTACK ON ALL THREE AND WOULD CALL FOR IMMEDIATE AID TO THE ATTACKED PARTY AND IMMEDIATE MEASURES BY ALL, INCLUDING THE USE OF ARMED FORCES TO REPEL AGGRESSION AND RESTORE PEACE."

EGYPT'S MILITARY FORCES ARE BEING STRENGTHENED BY ARMS RECEIVED IN A DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IN A NEW POLICY STATEMENT LAST WEEK, THE SOVIET UNION URGED ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES TO SEEK A REDUCTION OF TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IMPORTANT DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SAID TODAY THEY DID NOT BELIEVE THE STATEMENT MEANT COMMUNIST BLOC ARMS WOULD STOP COMING TO THE ARAB STATES. THEY SAID THEY BELIEVED THE SUPPLY OF ARMS WOULD CONTINUE AS LONG AS THE BAGHDAD PACT EXISTS.

UNDER THE NETWORK OF ARAB DEFENSE PACTS, AMER NOW IS NOMINALLY COMMANDER OF FORCES OCCUPYING A REGION STRETCHING FROM THE SYRIAN-TURKISH FRONTIER TO THE SOUTHERN BORDERS OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

THE 38-YEAR-OLD AMER, ONE OF NASSERS CLOSEST FRIENDS, WAS ONLY A MAJOR AT THE TIME OF THE ARMY REVOLT THAT OUSTED EX-KING FAROUK.

A MEMBER OF NASSER'S REVOLUTION COMMAND COUNCIL, AMER WAS QUICKLY PROMOTED TO MAJOR GENERAL SO HE COULD BE NAMED COMMAANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY.

THE MIDDLE EAST AGENCY ALSO REPORTED NASSER HAS SENT SUPPLIES OF MEDICINES TO IMAM AHMED OF YEMEN WHO WAS SAID TO BE ILL IN JIDDA. SOME REQUIRED MEDICINES WERE NOT AVAILABLE IN JIDDA AND NASSER ORDERED THEM FLOWN FROM EGYPT. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE NATURE OF THE IMAM'S ILLNESS.

THE AGENCY SAID NASSER HAS ORDERED AN EGYPTIAN SHIP IN THE RED SEA TO CARRY THE AILING RULER BACK TO YEMEN. AHMED FLEW TO SAUDI ARABIA FOR THE SIGNING CEREMONY BUT WANTED TO RETURN BY SEA.

WW917PES

A96 (120)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 22 (AP)-DR. ISRAEL GOLDSTEIN, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS, APPEALED TO SOVIET LEADERS TODAY TO FREE ZIONISTS IMPRISONED IN RUSSIA.

SPEAKING AT A COONFERENCE OF THE WORLD FEDERATION OF GENERAL ZIONISTS, DR. GOLDSTEIN SAID:

"IN THESE DAYS WHEN LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNIOON ARE GIVING THE IMPRESSION THEY ARE ENDEAVORING TO CORRECT THE MISTAKES OF PREVIOUS YEARS, IT IS PROPER TO SUGGEST IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF HUNDREDS AND PERHAPS THOUSANDS WHO HAVE BEEN LANGUISHING IN PRISONS AND WHO ARE SUFFERING THE HARDSHIPS OF EXILE IN SIBERIA BECAUSE THEY WERE ZIONISTS."

THE FEDERATION CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN ADVANCE OF TUESDAY'S OPENING OF THE 24TH CONGRESS OF THE WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION. DR. GOLDSTEIN, OF NEW YORK, IS PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERATION.

WW730PES

30.24- 6451

A130 (220)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 22 (AP)-THIS CITY OF MORE THAN A HALF MILLION WAS PLUNGED INTO DARKNESS FOR 65 MINUTES LAST NIGHT IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE SABOTAGE OF POWER LINES BY ARAB NATIONALIST REBELS.

APPARENTLY THE REBELS DECIDED TO STRIKE AT POWER LINES ALL OVER ALGERIA YESTERDAY. BATNA, A CITY OF MORE THAN 20,000 AT THE EDGE OF THE GUERILLA-INFESTED AURES MOUNTAINS, AND MILA, A SOMEWHAT SMALLER TOWN NORTHWEST OF CONSTANTINE, STILL HAD NO ELECTRIC POWER THIS AFTERNOON.

IN BATNA, MOSLEM SHOPS WENT ON STRIKE AS DID MOST SCHOOLS.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED AT LEAST 16 REBELS KILLED IN SCATTERED FIGHTING. IN WESTERN ALGERIA, CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES TURNED OVER TO THE MILITARY ALL RESPONSIBILITY FOR KEEPING ORDER IN THE TLEMCEN AND MARNIA AREAS.

CASABLANCA, CAPITAL OF MOROCCO, WAS THE SCENE OF WHAT APPEARED TO BE A FEUD BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND THE MAJOR NATIONALIST PARTY, THE ISTIQLAL.

A COMMUNIST WAS SHOT AND KILLED LAST NIGHT, APPARENTLY IN REVENGE FOR THE MURDER OF AN ISTIQLAL LEADER. A CROWD SEIZED SEVEN MOROCCANS IT SUSPECTED WERE CONNECTED WITH THE KILLING AND TWO OF THEM WERE BURNED ALIVE BEFORE POLICE RESCUED THE OTHER FIVE.

SEVERAL TOP COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN RECENT WEEKS.

956

WW956PES

A121

(EDITORS: ROY ESSOYAN, MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF IN MOSCOW, HAS RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO STALIN'S STATE OF GEORGIA. HE HERE CONTRASTS THE ATTITUDE TOWARD STALIN IN MOSCOW AND IN GEORGIA.)

BY ROY ESSOYAN (230)

MOSCOW, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION PAID HOMAGE TO LENIN IN THE GRAND MANNER TODAY ON HIS 86TH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS BIRTH.

THIS CAPITAL WAS DECORATED WITH FLAGS. NEWSPAPERS CARRIED FOUR-COLUMN PICTURES AND LONG, LAUDATORY ACCOUNTS OF LENIN.

SUCH FANFARE ORDINARILY IS RESERVED FOR ANNIVERSARIES IN ROUND NUMBERS--50, 100, ETC. AS ONE OBSERVER COMMENTED:

"ANY WAY YOU LOOK AT IT, 86 IS NOT A VERY ROUND NUMBER. BUT IT DOES FIT IN HANDILY WITH THE PRESENT CAMPAIGN TO REPLACE STALIN WITH LENIN."

THE PRESIDIUM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TURNED OUT EN MASSE AT THE BOLSHOI THEATER TO COMMEMORATE THE OCCASION.

DMITRI SHEPILOV, EDITOR OF PRAVDA, LAUDED LENIN'S PRINCIPLES OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

HE SAID STALIN'S ONE-MAN CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL WAS "A GROSS VIOLATION OF SOVIET DEMOCRACY" AND MUST BE LIQUIDATED.

THIS STATEMENT WAS GREETED WITH APPLAUSE FROM THE PICKED AUDIENCE.

A DOCUMENTARYY OF LENIN'S LIFE IS PRESENTLY SHOWING IN THE MOVIE HOUSES OF TIFLIS IN STALIN'S NATIVE STATE OF GEORGIA.

THIS DOCUMENTARY HAS ERASED STALIN'S ROLE FROM HISTORY.

STALIN APPEARS TWICE FOR A COUPLE OF SECONDS, STRICTLY AS AN ALSO RAN AMONG OTHER LOWER RANKING GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

LAST NIGHT, EACH TIME STALIN'S FACE APPRED BRIEFLY ON THE SCREEN THE GEORGIAN AUDIENCE EXPLODED WITH DEAFENING APPLAUSE.

SCENES OF LENIN'S FUNERAL IN JANUARY OF 1924 IMMEDIATELY WERE FOLLOWED ON THE SCREEN BY PICTURES OF THE KREMLIN, NIKITA S. KHURSHCHEV AND THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

THE 30 YEARS OF SOVIET HISTORY WHICH STALIN DOMINATED WERE SKIPPED COMPLETELY.

WW923PES

A93 (260)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRRIL 22 (AP)-THE MAGAZINE SOVIET STATE AND LAW TODAY DENOUNCED THE LONG PREVALENT SOVIET PRACTICE OF TRIAL BY CONFESSION. IT CRITICIZED THE LATE ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY FOR DEVELOPING THE PRACTICE.

THE MAGAZINE IS RUSSIA'S LEADING LAW REVIEW.

VISHINSKY PROSECUTED THE PURGE TRIALS IN THE LATE 1930S AT WHICH MANY OF THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS WERE CONVICTED ON THEIR OWN CONFESSIONS AND EXECUTED. HE LATER BECAME FOREIGN MINISTER AND CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE DIED IN NEW YORK IN NOVEMBER, 1954, WHILE ATTENDING U.N. SESSIONS. HE RECEIVED A HERO'S FUNERAL IN RED SQUARE, AND HIS ASHES WERE BURIED IN THE KREMLIN WALL--AN HONOR ACCORDED TOP SOVIET LEADERS.

THE ATTACK ON TRIAL CONFESSIONS BY SOVIET STATE AND LAW IS IN KEEPING WITH POLICIES LAID DOWN BY COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT THE PARTY'S RECENT 20TH CONGRESS. HE CALLED FOR AN OVERHAUL OF THE SOVIET JUDICIAL SYSTEM.

AN UNSIGNED ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE SAID VISHINSKY'S WORK HAD BEEN TURNED INTO "UNIMPEACHABLE DOGMA." IT DECLARED THAT "SCIENTIFIC JUDICIAL WORKERS MUST MAKE A DEEP AND MANIFOLD STUDY AND THROW LIGHT ON THE QUESTIONS OF GUARANTEES AND THE MEANS OF INSURING LEGALITY IN THE MATTER OF GUARDING THE RIGHTS AND INTERESTS OF CITIZENS OF THE U.S.S.R."

THE ARTICLE SAID VISHINSKY'S THEORY "DENIES THE NEED FOR A COURT TO ESTABLISH THE ABSOLUTE TRUTH IN EACH CASE AND PERMITS THE POSSIBILITY OF CONVICTING A PERSON ON THE BASIS ONLY OF THE PROBABILITY OF SOME FACT OR OTHERS WHICH ARE UNDERGOING LEGAL EXAMINATION."

IT CALLED SUCH PROCEDURE A "GLARING VIOLATION OF THE PRINCIPLE OF SOCIALIST LEGALITY." THE ARTICLE ADDED THAT THE THEORY ALSO IS "AT VARIANCE WITH THE DEMANDS OF THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND GOVERNMENT FOR THE STRICTEST OBSERVANCE OF LEGALITY IN THE ACTIVITY OF INVESTIGATION COURTS AND PROSECUTING ORGANS."

961

WW724PES

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 22 (AP)-AN AMERICAN-SPONSORED ATOMS FOR PEACE EXHIBIT HAS BEEN OPENED HERE. PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY IN THE OPENING SPEECH CALLED ON WORLD SCIENTISTS "TO DEVOTE ATOMIC ENERGY FOR THE PROMOTION OF PEACE SO HUMANITY MAY ENTER ITS GOLDEN ERA."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, APRIL 23 -- SENT APRIL 21.

WW1123PES

AP8FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, APRIL 22 (AP)-NATIONALIST WARSHIPS DROVE AWAY TWO COMMUNIST GUNBOATS WHICH OPENED FIRE ON ONE OF THEM OFF THE MIN RIVER ESTUARY IN THE WEST MATSUS EARLY TODAY, NAVY HEADQUARTERS HERE REPORTED.

COMMUNIST SHOREGUNS JOINED IN THE ACTION, THE ANNOUNCMEMENT SAID, AND FIRED MORE THAN 200 ROUNDS AT THE NATIONALIST SHIPS.

THE WARSHIPS RETURNED TO BASE WITHOUT DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES, THE NAVY SAID.

EB849APS NM

A11WX
(500)
ATOMIC AGENCY--BUDGET
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-U. S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE PROPOSED NEW ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY COULD QUICKLY BECOME A MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR ORGANIZATION, WITH A VAST CHAIN OF STORAGE CENTERS AND LABORATORIES CIRCLING THE WORLD.
THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND 10 OTHER COUNTRIES AGREED WEDNESDAY ON THE WORDING OF THE BASIC CHARTER FOR AN AGENCY. THE TEXT IS SCHEDULED TO BE MADE PUBLIC NEXT WEDNESDAY, BUT THE 24 PAGES OF DRY, LEGALISTIC LANGUAGE WILL NOT BEGIN TO TELL THE DRAMATIC POSSIBILITIES OF THE UNPRECEDENTED ORGANIZATION WHICH IT NOW SEEMS CERTAIN WILL BE SET UP NEXT YEAR.
THE CHARTER PROVIDES FOR INSTANCE, THAT THE AGENCY WILL HAVE DEPOTS FOR STORING THE VALUABLE SUPPLIES OF URANIUM, PLUTONIUM, THORIUM AND OTHER ATOMIC MATERIALS CONTRIBUTED TO IT PRIMARILY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA.
UNDER THE CHARTER THESE MATERIALS WOULD HAVE TO BE STORED IN RELATIVELY SMALL AMOUNTS AND AT WIDELY SEPARATED PLACES SO THAT THERE WOULD BE NO CONCENTRATION OF LARGE AMOUNTS IN ANY ONE COUNTRY OR REGION.
THUS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NETWORK OF HEAVILY GUARDED STORAGE VAULTS WOULD BE MADE MANDATORY BY THE BASIC LAW SETTING UP THE OPERATION.
IN ADDITION, THE AGENCY WOULD HAVE TO MAINTAIN LABORATORIES AT KEY POINTS ALL OVER THE WORLD, STAFFED WITH SCIENTISTS TO TEST THE NUCLEAR FUELS AND TO PROMOTE EXPANDING PEACEFUL USES FOR ATOMIC ENERGY.
HOUSING AND ADMINISTRATION FACILITIES WOULD HAVE TO BE PROVIDED FOR MANY HUNDREDS AND EVENTUALLY MANY THOUSANDS OF MEN AND WOMEN WORKING FOR THE AGENCY.
U. S. OFFICIALS SAID THE OPERATION SHOULD START OUT SLOWLY AND BUILD UP CONSERVATIVELY AS PROBLEMS ARE MET AND MASTERED. BUT THEY FORESEE A TIME FAIRLY SOON WHEN THE GLOBAL OPERATIONS WOULD INVOLVE MATERIALS AND FACILITIES VALUED IN THE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
ONE OF THE GREAT CONTROVERSIES AT THE CONFERENCE WHICH PRODUCED THE CHARTER WAS OVER THE SIZE OF THE AGENCY'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS. AT THE INSISTENCE OF COUNTRIES LIKE INDIA THE ATOMIC POWERS FINALLY AGREED TO A BOARD WITH 23 MEMBERS, EACH COUNTRY HAVING AN EQUAL VOTE.
ON THE SURFACE THIS ARRANGEMENT MEANS THAT IN DECIDING WHAT TO DO WITH THE RESOURCES OF THE AGENCY, INDIA, BOLIVIA, OR CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FOR EXAMPLE, WOULD HAVE A VOICE EQUAL TO THAT OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN OR RUSSIA.
THE INTERESTS OF THE ATOMIC POWERS ARE PROTECTED, HOWEVER, BY THE FUNDAMENTAL FACT THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE COMPELLED TO CONTRIBUTE ANY NUCLEAR MATERIAL TO THE AGENCY. THE CONTRIBUTIONS WOULD BE VOLUNTARY.
AND WHILE IT IS APPARENT THAT IF THE COUNTRIES GO INTO THE AGENCY THEY WILL TRY TO MAKE IT WORK, NEVERTHELESS EACH OF THE BIG NATIONS HAS A HAND FAR STRONGER THAN ITS SINGLE VOTE IN THE BOARD BECAUSE IF THE BIG POWERS WITHHELD COOPERATION THE AGENCY WOULD NOT AMOUNT TO ANYTHING.

A12WX
THE AGENCY WOULD CONSIST PRIMARILY OF A GREAT GENERAL CONFERENCE WHICH MIGHT TOTAL BETWEEN 80 AND 90 COUNTRIES. THE WORK WOULD BE GOVERNED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND ACTUAL OPERATING DIRECTION WOULD BE IN THE HANDS OF A DIRECTOR GENERAL.
THE CHARTER TO BE MADE PUBLIC HERE WEDNESDAY WILL BE SUBMITTED FOR POSSIBLE REVISION AND FINAL ADOPTION BY AN 84-NATION CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK IN SEPTEMBER, AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS HOPE THE AGENCY ITSELF CAN BE LAUNCHED BY JUNE OF 1957.
SU1237PES

HKA56WX
(500)
BRAIN TRUST
BY FRANK CORMIER
WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CALL FOR A BIPARTISAN BRAIN TRUST TO ADVISE THE GOVERNMENT ON FOREIGN POLICY WAS APPLAUDED TODAY BY ONE OF THE DEMOCRATS SEEKING HIS JOB. SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER OF TENNESSEE CALLED IT A MOVE TO MEET "A CRYING NEED."
EISENHOWER MADE HIS PROPOSAL IN AN OFF-THE-CUFF DEFENSE OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY LAST NIGHT AFTER READING A PREPARED ADDRESS TO THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE).
HIS WORDS OBVIOUSLY WERE AIMED AT SUCH CRITICS AS KEFAUVER AND ADLAI STEVENSON, THE TWO OPENLY ACTIVE CANDIDATES FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.
EISENHOWER SPOKE OF SETTING UP A "ROTATING ADVISORY BOARD" OF PRIVATE CITIZENS WHO WOULD "DEVOTE THEIR BRAINS" TO HELPING KEEP AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY ABREAST OF CHANGING WORLD CONDITIONS.
KEFAUVER, FLYING IN FROM A CAMPAIGN SWING THROUGH THE WEST, TOLD A NEWSMAN:
"THERE HAS BEEN A CRYING NEED FOR A LONG TIME TO USE THE MOST ABLE PEOPLE, REGARDLESS OF PARTY, IN MAKING AND ADMINISTERING FOREIGN POLICY."
KEFAUVER SAID THAT UP TO NOW "FOREIGN POLICY HAS BEEN HANDLED ON A PARTISAN BASIS IN THIS ADMINISTRATION," AND ADDED:
"WHATEVER THE PRESIDENT PROPOSES TO GET BACK TO FOREIGN POLICY ON A NONPARTISAN BASIS IS CERTAINLY IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST."
THE SENATOR SAID HE FELT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL OFFERED GREATEST PROMISE IN THAT IT PRESUMABLY WOULD GIVE DEMOCRATS A ROLE IN FRAMING FOREIGN POLICY.
STEVENSON SAID HE APPROVES THE GENERAL IDEA OF GETTING ADVICE FROM GROUPS OF CITIZENS BUT DOESN'T KNOW IF ANY SUCH ADVISORY MACHINERY SHOULD BE SET UP ON A PERMANENT BASIS.
"THE IDEA OF TAKING ADVICE WHERE YOU FIND IT IS SOUND," STEVENSON SAID. "WE'VE HAD ADVISORY GROUPS FROM TIME TO TIME ON SPECIFIC PROBLEMS AND I IMAGINE THAT THE REPUBLICANS ARE DOING THE SAME THING."
EISENHOWER DID NOT SPELL OUT DETAILS OF HIS PLAN. BUT HE NOTED THAT MEMBERS OF SUCH AN ADVISORY BODY AS HE PROPOSED WOULD NOT BE BURDENED BY THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF PUBLIC OFFICE AND COULD "DEVOTE THEIR BRAINS TO THE JOB."
A HIGH OFFICIAL SAID EISENHOWER ENVISIONS SETTING UP A COUNCIL OF "THE BEST BRAINS AVAILABLE, REGARDLESS OF PARTY."
EISENHOWER, VIGOROUSLY DEFENDING HIS ADMINISTRATION'S RECORD IN WORLD AFFAIRS, RECITED FOR THE EDITORS A LIST OF WHAT HE CALLED "COLD WAR VICTORIES." AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST "KEEP AHEAD OF THE JOB" OR "WE ARE BOUND TO LOSE."

HE SPOKE A FEW HOURS AFTER STEVENSON TOLD THE SAME GROUP OF EDITORS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS "DRIFTED AND STUMBLED" IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND HAS "LOST THE MORAL INITIATIVE" IN THE GLOBAL CONTEST WITH COMMUNISM.

A57WX
FOR HIS PART, EISENHOWER SAID "OUR NATION IS CALLED TO LEADERSHIP....TO KEEP EXPANDING OUR AREAS OF FREEDOM AND NOT ALLOW THE COMMUNIST CLOUDY TO ENGULF US LITTLE BY LITTLE.

IN THIS CONNECTION, HE GAVE A STRONG PLUG FOR EXPANDED WORLD TRADE AND NAMED JAPAN AS ONE COUNTRY WHICH MUST TRADE WITH THE WEST OR, HE IMPLIED, FALL INTO THE ECONOMIC ORBIT OF COMMUNISM.

"WHAT DOES JAPAN DO?" HE ASKED EMPHATICALLY. "WHERE ARE WE CHASING HER?"

EVERY WEEK SOME PEOPLE WANT TO REDUCE TRADE WITH JAPAN, HE SAID, ALTHOUGH THAT COUNTRY IS NOW "MAKING A LIVING WITH US" ONLY ON A MINOR SCALE.

WHEN HE CAME TO LISTING COLD WAR "VICTORIES," EISENHOWER SAID THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT CONQUER KOREA, THEY WERE STOPPED IN NORTHERN VIET NAM, THE IRANIAN SITUATION HAS IMPROVED, THE TRIESTE PROBLEM AND THE EGYPTIAN-BRITISH ARGUMENT OVER SUEZ HAVE SETTLED, AND COMMUNISM'S "FIRST BRIDGEHEAD" IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE "HAS BEEN THROWN OUT"--OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO GUATEMALA.

IN HIS PREPARED ADDRESS, EISENHOWER SAID A RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT GENUINELY DEVOTED TO THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF ITS PEOPLE "CAN HAVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD FOR THE ASKING."

"WE WILL WELCOME THAT DAY," HE SAID.

SU45PES

A17WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SUNDAY APRIL 22
(400)

DEMON PROBE--BUDGET

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-INVESTIGATING SENATORS SAID TODAY THE NAVY'S EFFORT TO PRODUCE A NEW JET FIGHTER DURING THE KOREAN WAR WAS "A TOTAL LOSS" EXCEPT FOR "LESSONS LEARNED."

THE PROJECT COST MORE THAN 265 MILLION DOLLARS, THE SENATORS SAID.

THE HIGHLY CRITICAL REPORT CAME FROM THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS.

IT WAS ONE IN A SERIES OF INVESTIGATIONS AND REPORTS MADE BY BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE GROUPS ON THE NAVY'S ATTEMPTS TO DEVELOP AN ALL-PURPOSE CARRIER BASED FIGHTER, KNOWN AS "DEMON."

THE NAVY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THIS LATEST REPORT.

"EXCEPT FOR THE LESSONS LEARNED, THE MONEY SPENT ON THE F3H (DEMON), IS A TOTAL LOSS," JOHNSON SAID IN A LETTER FORWARDING THE REPORT TO CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

THE REPORT SAID 107 ENGINES FOR THE PLANE WERE DELIVERED BY WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. AND 60 AIRCRAFT BY THE MCDONNELL CO. OF ST. LOUIS. ONLY A FEW OF THE FIGHTERS HAVE ACTUALLY BEEN FLOWN AND NONE IS SLATED FOR OPERATIONAL USE.

MANY OF THE FIGHTERS, MINUS ENGINES, ARE TO BE USED FOR GROUND INSTRUCTIONS, TESTING AND SIMILAR PURPOSES.

THE REPORT CREDITED NAVY OFFICIALS WITH COOPERATION IN THE INQUIRY. BUT JOHNSON REJECTED THEIR CLAIM THAT THE DEMON PROGRAM EVENTUALLY WAS SUCCESSFUL BECAUSE OF THE RECENT DELIVERY OF THE F3H2, POWERED WITH AN ALLISON ENGINE.

JOHNSON SAID THE PROGRAM WAS "SHOT THROUGH WITH FAILURE AND DELAY."

A18WX
THE REPORT SAID A NEW AIRCRAFT PROCUREMENT PLAN BY THE NAVY--CALLED "TRY BEFORE YOU BUY"--IS BEST ADAPTED TO PEACETIME CONDITIONS.

IN THE MAIN, THIS PLAN CALLS FOR FULL TESTING OF BOTH ENGINES AND AIRFRAME BEFORE NEW MODELS ARE PUT INTO FULL PRODUCTION OR PLACED IN ACTIVE USE.

JOHNSON SAID THE DEMON EXPERIENCE HAS CONVINCED NAVY OFFICIALS THAT AT LEAST FIVE YEARS ARE NEEDED--INSTEAD OF THREE--TO "DESIGN, BUILD AND QUALIFY A TURBINE ENGINE."

HE SAID ANOTHER LESSON IS THAT NEW ENGINES MUST BE PERFECTED WELL AHEAD OF PRODUCTION OF NEW AIRFRAMES TO CARRY THEM.

"A THIRD ASSERTED LESSON LEARNED IS THAT BETTER SALES RESISTANCE TO BACKLOG MINDED MANUFACTURERS IS NECESSARY," THE REPORT SAID.

WHILE THE NAVY RAN INTO MANY DELAYS AND DIFFICULTIES WITH ITS KOREAN WAR PROJECT, THE REPORT SAID "THE AIR FORCE GAMBLED SUCCESSFULLY WITH THE F86 (SABREJET), THE GAMBLE RESULTING IN VOLUME PRODUCTION OF A TECHNICALLY ADVANCED AIRCRAFT TYPE AND THE AIR FORCE EMERGED SUCCESSFULLY WITH A HIGH SPEED FIGHTER IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITY THAT HAD MARKED SUCCESS IN KOREA."

"WE DO NOT CITE THIS AS A COMPARISON IN ORDER TO EMBARRASS THE NAVY," THE REPORT SAID, BUT TO SHOW THAT "IMAGINATIVE THINKING" IS REQUIRED FOR WARTIME EMERGENCY.

IT ADDED THAT THE NAVY SHOULD NOT BE CRITICIZED FOR ITS WARTIME "DECISION TO GO AHEAD WITH AIRFRAMES BEFORE AN ENGINE HAD BEEN DEVISED."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SUNDAY APRIL 22

SU136PES

A86WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY APRIL 22
ELBE VETERANS (400)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-AN EX-GI WHO ARRANGED A VISIT TO MOSCOW LAST YEAR FOR NINE AMERICAN VETERANS OF THE 1945 U.S.-SOVIET LINKUP AT THE ELBE RIVER SAID TODAY HE IS HAVING DIFFICULTY GETTING A GROUP OF RUSSIANS INTO THIS COUNTRY FOR A RETURN CELEBRATION.

JOSEPH POLOWSKY, 39, OF CHICAGO, TOLD A REPORTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REFUSED TO APPROVE OFFICIAL VISAS FOR A GROUP OF RUSSIAN ELBE LINKUP VETERANS AT THIS TIME. THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE HISTORIC WORLD WAR II EVENT IN GERMANY IS NEXT WEDNESDAY.

POLOWSKY SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SUGGESTED THE RUSSIANS BE ASKED INSTEAD TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES "TO CO-INCIDE" WITH THE VISIT OF "THE OFFICIAL SOVIET WORLD WAR II VETERANS DELEGATION HEADED BY SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV AND MARSHAL IVAN S. KONIEV.

KONIEV WAS SENIOR SOVIET OFFICER AT THE 1945 MEETING OF THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET ARMIES AT THE ELBE.

HOWEVER, LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID HE HAD CHECKED "BACKWARD AND FORWARD" AND FOUND NO BASIS WHATSOEVER FOR THE REPORT THAT ZHUKOV AND KONIEV WERE BEING ASKED TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

ONLY LAST WEEK, MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID IN ANSWER TO INQUIRIES THAT HE COULD FIND NOTHING ABOUT ANY PLAN FOR THE TWO SOVIET OFFICERS TO BE INVITED TO THIS COUNTRY. ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THERE IS SUCH A PLAN, HE SAID, "NO."

POLOWSKY SAID HE HAS BEEN TOLD OF THE PLAN TO INVITE ZHUKOV AND KONIEV BY A STATE DEPARTMENT "TOP OFFICIAL" WHO ASKED "THAT I NOT REVEAL HIS NAME."

POLOWSKY SHOWED REPORTERS A LONG TELEGRAM FROM A PRAVDA OFFICIAL SAYING RUSSIA HAD AGREED TO ISSUE OFFICIAL PASSPORTS TO THE SOVIET ELBE VETERANS SO THEY WOULD NOT HAVE TO BE FINGERPRINTED, AS REQUIRED BY REGULAR TOURISTS VISAS. HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER, HAD REFUSED TO APPROVE VISAS AT THIS TIME.

WHITE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD TAKEN ANY ACTION ON THE QUESTION OF VISAS FOR THE RUSSIAN ELBE VETERANS.

LAST TUESDAY, MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE GROUP OF SOVIET WAR VETERANS HAD REJECTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES RATHER THAN SUBMIT TO BEING FINGERPRINTED FOR VISAS. THE VETERANS WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THEY CONSIDERED SUCH PROCEDURE DEGRADING.

LAST MAY, THE NINE AMERICANS HEADED BY POLOWSKY WERE WHIRLED AROUND MOSCOW--WINING, DINING AND SIGHTSEEING. THE GROUP OBTAINED PASSPORTS AFTER CONSIDERABLE NEGOTIATION AND GOT THE MONEY TO FINANCE THE TRIP AFTER A GREAT DEAL MORE DICKERING.

POLOWSKY SAID HE PLANS TO CONTINUE TRYING TO ARRANGE THE VISIT OF THE RUSSIANS. HE SAID HE PLANNED TO VISIT THE SOVIET EMBASSY NEXT WEDNESDAY AS PART OF HIS PERSONAL OBSERVANCE OF THE ANNIVERSARY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY APRIL 22.

EG645PES

A28WX

(670)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SUNDAY APRIL 22

VETERANS--BUDGET

BY RAY HENRY

1956

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMMISSION ON VETERANS' BENEFITS TODAY RECOMMENDED THAT VETERANS' PENSIONS BE "MINIMIZED AND GRADUALLY ELIMINATED" BY TIEING THEM IN WITH SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS. IT DESCRIBED THE IDEA OF CONTINUING THE PENSIONS AS "WEAK" AND "BACKWARD LOOKING."

THE PENSION RECOMMENDATION WAS ONE OF 70 WHICH, IF ADOPTED, WOULD FUNDAMENTALLY CHANGE MANY OF THE BENEFITS NOW BEING GRANTED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO THE NATION'S 22 MILLION VETERANS, INCLUDING DISABILITY COMPENSATION, WIDOW'S PENSIONS, GI INSURANCE, SURVIVORS BENEFITS, AND READJUSTMENT PAYMENTS.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE MADE TO THE PRESIDENT IN A 415-PAGE REPORT ON WHICH THE COMMISSION, HEADED BY GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, SPENT MORE THAN A YEAR.

THE COMMISSION MADE LITTLE ATTEMPT TO CHART THE ACTUAL IMPACT OF THE MANY CHANGES IT PROPOSED FOR VETERANS, SERVICEMEN AND SURVIVORS, BUT IT APPEARED THAT A NUMBER OF THEM WOULD LOWER OR CUT OUT MANY OF THE PAYMENTS NOW BEING MADE.

FOR EXAMPLE, SOME 350,000 OF THE MORE THAN 700,000 VETERANS NOW GETTING PENSIONS ALSO DRAW SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS. THE COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATIONS INCLUDE DEDUCTING THE SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS FROM THE PENSIONS OF SOME VETERANS.

THE PROPOSALS, WHICH CONFLICT SHARPLY WITH THE BENEFIT PROGRAMS OF VARIOUS VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS, ARE BOUND TO STIR UP CONTROVERSY. NONE OF THE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS HAD ANY IMMEDIATE COMMENT. NEITHER DID OFFICIALS OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA).

-- THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE (AVC) CALLED THE RECOMMENDATIONS "A MAGNIFICENT CONTRIBUTION IN BRINGING SANITY AND REALISM TO THE NATION'S PROGRAM OF VETERANS BENEFITS AND PENSIONS." KENNETH M. BIRKHEAD, AVC NATIONAL EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, SAID THE COMMISSION "HAS DONE A GREAT SERVICE IN DECLARING THAT THE WEARING OF THE NATION'S MILITARY UNIFORM IS A 'DUTY OF CITIZENSHIP' AND NOT THE MEANS TO GET PUBLIC HANDOUTS FROM DISCHARGE TO GRAVE."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM OTHER VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS OR THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA).

IN ITS REPORT, THE CMMISSION SAID "THE STATE OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS IN THE UNITED STATES IS ON THE WHOLE GOOD," BUT ADDED:

"THE DOMINATE PROBLEMS ARE THE CARRYING OVER FROM PAST DECADES OF A BACKWARD-LOOKING PENSION PHILOSOPHY AND OUR FAILURE TO ADJUST THE EXISTING VETERANS' PROGRAMS TO FUNDAMENTAL CHANGES IN OUR SOCIETY. X X X OUR PHILOSOPHY OF VETERANS' BENEFITS MUST ACCORDINGLY BE MODERNIZED AND THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF TRADITIONAL VETERANS' PROGRAMS BROUGHT UP TO DATE."

THE MAJOR RECOMMENDATIONS, IF ACCEPTED BY THE PRESIDENT AND PASSED BY CONGRESS, WOULD:

TIE SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS UP WITH VETERANS PENSIONS SO THAT A VETERAN WOULD NOT GET MORE THAN A TOTAL OF $70 A MONTH FROM BOTH SOURCES IF HE WERE SINGLE OR $105 IF HE HAD A DEPENDENT WIFE.

SET UP ENTIRELY NEW ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS FOR VETERANS PENSIONS, INCLUDING LOWER INCOME LIMITS.

REVISE THE METHOD OF PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION FOR DISABILITIES RECEIVED IN SERVICE SO THAT THOSE VETERANS WITH MINOR DISABILITIES WOULD GET LESS COMPENSATION AND THOSE WITH TOTAL DISABILITY WOULD GET MORE.

1956

A29WX

ELIMINATE THE FLAT MONTHLY PAYMENTS NOW MADE TO DISABLED VETS FOR LOSS OR LOSS OF USE OF CERTAIN PARTS OF THEIR BODY.

STUDY THE POSSIBILITY OF PAYING LUMP SUM AMOUNTS TO MANY VETERANS WITH SMALL SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITIES AND THUS ELIMINATE FURTHER MONTHLY PAYMENTS.

TRANSFER THE WORLD WAR II AND KOREAN GI LOAN PROGRAMS TO THE FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION (FHA) AND EXTEND THE WORLD WAR II PROGRAM BEYOND THE JULY 27, 1957 DEADLINE SO THAT THE RIGHTS WOULD GRADUALLY EXPIRE OVER THE FOLLOWING TWO YEARS.

ELIMINATE THE SALE OF GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE AFTER A SERVICEMAN IS DISCHARGED, EXCEPT TO MEN WITH SERVICE DISABILITIES WHICH WOULD PREVENT THEM FROM BUYING COMMERCIAL LIFE INSURANCE AT STANDARD RATES.

PUT A DEADLINE ON HOW LONG VETERANS WITH GOVERNMENT TERM LIFE INSURANCE WOULD HAVE TO CONVERT TO PERMANENT INSURANCE, AND GIVE VETERANS WHO CAN'T NOW CONVERT A CERTAIN LENGTH OF TIME TO DO SO.

GIVE MORE LIBERAL BENEFITS TO PEACETIME VETERANS, INCLUDING THE SAME LEVEL OF COMPENSATION FOR SERVICE DISABILITIES NOW BEING PAID TO WARTIME VETERANS.

PUT SERVICEMEN UNDER THE SOCIAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

DEVELOP A MORE COMPACT AND SIMPLE SYSTEM OF BENEFITS FOR SURVIVORS OF SERVICEMEN AND VETERANS BY USING THE SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM AS A FOUNDATION.

REVISE THE ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENT FOR PENSIONS TO WIDOWS AND CHILDREN OF VETERANS; PAYMENTS WOULD BE BASED LARGELY ON NEED OR DISABILITY.

DISCONTINUE BENEFIT ELIGIBILITY OF ALL MEN GIVEN AN UNDESIRABLE OR BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE FROM SERVICE. VETERANS RECEIVING SUCH DISCHARGES NOW ARE CUT OFF ONLY UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS.

PUT FUTURE POSTWAR BENEFITS SOLELY ON THE BASIS OF NEED FOR READJUSTMENT TO CIVILIAN LIFE, AND SHORTEN THE TIME OF ELIGIBILITY FOR SUCH READJUSTMENT BENEFITS.

CONSIDER GIVING THE VA ADMINISTRATOR CABINET STATUS BUT TIE DOWN HIS POWER SO THAT HE CAN'T ACT ON MAJOR POLICY WITHOUT CONSULTATION WITH OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES: CODIFY VA REGULATIONS.

1956 30.24-6455

THE BIGGEST CONTROVERSY OVER THE COMMISSION'S REPORT IS LIKELY TO CENTER ON ITS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CHANGES IN THE REQUIREMENTS THAT VETERANS AND SURVIVORS MUST MEET TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS.

UNDER ITS PROPOSALS PAYMENTS WOULD BE BASED LARGELY ON NEED AND ON THE DEGREE OF DISABILITY.

IN COMPUTING ELIGIBILITY FOR A PENSION, ALL OF A VETERAN'S INCOME, NO MATTER WHAT THE SOURCE, WOULD BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION. AT PRESENT, SOME INCOME ISN'T COUNTED AGAINST THE $1,400 A YEAR INCOME LIMITATION OF A SINGLE VETERAN OR THE $2,700 LIMITATION OF ONE WITH A DEPENDENT WIFE. EXEMPTIONS NOW INCLUDE A WIFE'S INCOME AND GOVERNMENT INSURANCE PAYMENTS.

THE COMMISSION WOULD

ALLOW PAYMENTS OF $70 A MONTH FOR A SINGLE VETERAN OR $105 FOR A VET WITH A DEPENDENT WIFE. THE PRESENT PAYMENT IS $66.25 A MONTH FOR MOST VETERANS UNDER 65, WITH $78 A MONTH GOING TO THOSE OVER 65 OR THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN DRAWING THE PENSION FOR 10 YEARS. VETERANS NEEDING REGULAR AID AND ATTENDANCE OF ANOTHER PERSON ARE ALLOWED $135.45 MONTHLY.

UNDER THE $70 OR $105 MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN, ANY SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS WOULD BE DEDUCTED, AS WOULD ANY INCOME FROM INSURANCE, RENTS, INVESTMENTS, ETC. ALSO COUNTED AGAINST THE PAYMENTS WOULD BE ABOUT HALF OF ALL THE MONEY A VETERAN OR HIS WIFE MIGHT EARN FROM WORK, AND 4 PER CENT OF HIS TOTAL ASSETS OVER $10,000.

IN ADDITION TO THE INCOME CHANGES, A VETERAN WOULD HAVE TO BE AT LEAST 30 PER CENT DISABLED TO GET A PENSION BETWEEN AGES 65 AND 70. THE PRESENT REQUIREMENT IS 10 PER CENT. FOR THOSE UNDER 65 TO BE ELIGIBLE, THEY WOULD HAVE TO BE AT LEAST 50 PER CENT DISABLED AND UNEMPLOYABLE.

FOR A WIDOW TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR A PENSION DUE TO HER HUSBAND'S SERVICE, SHE WOULD HAVE TO SATISFY THE SAME INCOME STANDARDS REQUIRED OF VETERANS, WITH SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS COUNTED IN. SHE ALSO WOULD HAVE TO HAVE A DEPENDENT CHILD IN HER CARE AND NOT BE REMARRIED OR REACHED THE AGE OF 65.

ELIGIBILITY FOR COMPENSATION WOULD STILL REQUIRE DISABILITY FROM SERVICE, BUT ONLY A FLAT PAYMENT OF ABOUT $200 A MONTH WOULD BE ALLOWED MOST VETERANS WITH TOTAL DISABILITY. A SMALL ADDITIONAL ALLOWANCE MIGHT BE MADE FOR THOSE NEEDING CONSTANT AID AND ATTENDANCE. PRESENTLY THE PAYMENTS START AT $181 AND RUN AS HIGH AS $420.

THE RATES FOR COMPENSATION WOULD BE GEARED TO SOME AVERAGE NATIONAL EARNING FIGURES SUCH AS ARE NOW USED BY THE COMMERCE AND LABOR DEPARTMENTS. AND, PAYMENTS WOULD BE BASED ON LOSS OF EARNING CAPACITY, PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT, SOCIAL INADAPTABILITY AND SHORTENING OF LIFE DUE TO DISABILITY.

B6WX

IN SETTING UP A PROGRAM OF BENEFITS FOR TODAY'S PEACETIME VETERANS, THE COMMISSION RECOMMENDED NO GI LOAN PROVISIONS, NO PENSIONS, NO SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS, NO MUSTERING-OUT PAY. BUT IT WOULD GIVE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION AND REEMPLOYMENT RIGHTS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY APRIL 22.

EG431PES

A72

(240)

NEW YORK, APRIL 22 (AP)-REP. EMANUEL CELLER (D-NY) TODAY DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY DULLES FOR WHAT HE SAID WAS THEIR FAILURE TO OFFER "VIGOROUS PROTEST" OVER THE FORCING DOWN OF A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE BY EGYPTIAN AIRCRAFT.

U. S. OFFICIALS IN TEHRAN SAID THE PLANE, A TWIN-ENGINE C47, WAS INTERCEPTED BY BOTH ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN MILITARY PLANES, THE EGYPTIANS FORCED THE PLANE TO LAND.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED APRIL 14 WHEN THE PLANE WAS EN ROUTE FROM TEHRAN TO CAIRO WITH U. S.GOVERNMENT MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES STATIONED IN TEHRAN. IT WAS TERMED A "RECREATIONAL FLIGHT." SEVENTEEN PASSENGERS WERE ABOARD THE PLANE.

A PASSENGER ABOARD THE PLANE SAID TWO ISRAELI JETS "BUZZED" THEM OVER THE MEDITERRANEAN AND FLEW AWAY. LATER, TWO EGYPTIAN JETS FORCED THE U. S. CRAFT TO LAND NEAR PORT SAID. THERE THE EGYPTIANS CONFISCATED ALL FILM OF THOSE ABOARD.

THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED THE PLANE FLEW OVER THE GAZA STRIP, WHICH WAS DENIED.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID NO FORMAL PROTEST HAD BEEN MADE SINCE THE EGYPTIANS ADMITTED "IT WAS ALL A MISTAKE" AND ALLOWED THE PLANE TO PROCEED AFTER 45 MINUTES.

CELLER, IN A TELEPHONED STATEMENT, TERMED THE INCIDENT "ONE OF THE RESULTS OF OUR FLABBY POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

CELLER CONTINUED:

"THIS ALL HAPPENED APRIL 14, OVER A WEEK AGO. WHY DID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HOLD BACK THIS NEWS UNTIL TODAY?

"I DEMAND AN EXPLANATION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY DULLES. WHY DID THEY FAIL TO OFFER VIGOROUS PROTEST OF THIS INVASION OF U. S.RIGHTS?" X X X,.)M JE545PES

1956

BEGIN ——— APRIL 23, 1957 30.24-6457.

A17 (700)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD B AND K 1956

BY STERLING SLAPPEY

BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND, APRIL 23 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE WORLD TODAY SOVIET RUSSIA SOON WILL HAVE HYDROGEN-BOMB GUIDED MISSILES "WHICH CAN HIT EVERY POINT IN THE WORLD."

AND TO THOSE WHO BELITTLE OR JEER THE SOVIET UNION, THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS DECLARED: "NEVER SHAKE YOUR FIST AT A RUSSIAN."

KHRUSHCHEV'S FACE REDDENED AND HIS VOICE ROSE IN A SPEECH BEFORE A CHAMBER OF COMMERCE LUNCHEON. HE HAD JUST BEEN THROUGH A WHIRLWIND TOUR OF BIRMINGHAM, BRITAIN'S PITTSBURGH, IN WHICH HE AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WERE MET BY HECKLING DEMONSTRATORS AND BANNERS SAYING "DOWN WITH MOSCOW."

HE AND BULGANIN WERE GUESTS OF HONOR AT THE LUNCHEON ON THIS SIXTH DAY OF THEIR 10-DAY VISIT TO BRITAIN, WHICH THEY CALL A GOOD WILL MISSION.

THE GUIDED MISSILE REFERENCE CAME AS KHRUSHCHEV TRIED TO ILLUSTRATE THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS GEARED TO COMPETE ON ANY LEVEL WITH THE ALLIED WEST. HE SPOKE EXTEMPORANEOUSLY AND IN RUSSIAN THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

"THE POINT I WANT TO MAKE IS THAT . . . RESTRICTIONS OF TRADE DO NOT PREVENT US IN ANY WAY FROM MAKING ADVANCES IN ARMAMENT," HE TOLD THE CIVIC LEADERS IN THE HEART OF BRITAIN'S INDUSTRIAL BELT.

(IN WASHINGTON, SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S DECLARATION ON GUIDED MISSILES, IF TRUE, "IS A SIGNIFICANT AND TERRIBLE WARNING TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE FREE WORLD." SYMINGTON IS CONDUCTING A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF U.S. AIR POWER AS COMPARED TO RUSSIA'S.)

KHRUSHCHEV'S TALK, SOMETIMES DELIVERED IN A SHOUT, SEEMED A MIXTURE OF APPEALS TO BRITISH TRADE INSTINCTS AND AN EFFORT TO EXHIBIT THE SOVIET UNION IN ITS MOST COMPETITIVE LIGHT. HE PICTURED TRADE AS A TRUE ROUTE TO FRIENDLY RELATIONS.

IT WAS OBVIOUS TO LISTENERS THAT THE DERISION DISPLAYED TO THE TWO RUSSIANS BY MANY BRITONS HAD STUNG.

"WE HAVE SEEN FISTS SHAKEN AT US," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "I WOULD REMIND THE MAN WITH THE FIST THAT ATTEMPTS HAVE BEEN MADE PREVIOUSLY TO SPEAK TO US IN THAT MANNER. NEVER SHAKE YOUR FIST AT A RUSSIAN . . .

"IS IT NOT TIME THAT WE BECAME MORE INTELLIGENT AND NOT SHAKE OUR FISTS AT EACH OTHER? AS A MATTER OF FACT THIS FIGHTING REQUIRES MUCH LESS BRAINS THAN TRADING DOES."

ALTHOUGH HE REFERRED TO "THE MAN WITH THE FIST," KHRUSHCHEV WAS PLAINLY USING HIM AS AN EXAMPLE TO ALL THOSE BRITONS WHO MAY BE BELLIGERENT IN THEIR APPROACH TO THE SOVIET UNION.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD ALREADY EXPLODED AN H-BOMB FROM A PLANE, AND THEN ASSERTED THAT THUS FAR THE UNITED STATES HAS ONLY SET OFF H-BOMBS FROM GROUND INSTALLATIONS.

A18

HE PAID TRIBUTE TO BRITAIN'S TURBO-JET VICKERS VISCOUNT PASSENGER PLANE, THEN SAID SOVIET DESIGNER ANDREI TUPOLEV WAS WORKING ON A SIMILAR CRAFT WHICH WOULD CARRY 170 PASSENGERS--AS OPPOSED TO THE VISCOUNT'S 47.

COMMENTING ON HIS TALKS WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS, KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE FELT THE VISIT WOULD BE BENEFICIAL.

"WE ARE ENGAGED IN SERIOUS TALKS WITH THE GOVERNMENT," HE SAID. "OF COURSE THE TONES OF THE VOICES OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS MIGHT CHANGE IN THE COURSE OF THE TALKS, BUT THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE IS THAT OF FRANKNESS, FRIENDLINESS AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING, ALTHOUGH WE MAY BE BLUNT.

"AND WE BELIEVE THIS VISIT WILL BE A USEFUL ONE, THAT THOSE TALKS WILL BE USEFUL AND IT IS NOT A MATTER OF WHETHER WE WOULD REACH ABSOLUTE AGREEMENT ON ALL POINTS. I DO NOT THINK THAT WILL BE POSSIBLE BECAUSE IT IS MUCH EASIER TO SPOIL RELATIONS THAN TO IMPROVE THEM.

"AS YOU PROBABLY KNOW, WHEN A HUSBAND AND WIFE QUARREL, EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY LOVE EACH OTHER VERY MUCH, THEY FIND IT DIFFICULT TO MAKE UP AGAIN. IT IS MORE SO AS FAR AS POLITICAL MATTERS ARE CONCERNED.

"BUT WE SHALL BE LAYING A VERY GOOD FOUNDATION, A VERY GOOD BASIS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS WHICH MUST IN THE FUTURE BECOME AS FRIENDLY AS POSSIBLE."

1956

KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE BEEN SPEAKING OF RECENT CONFERENCES AT CHEQUERS, WHERE HE AND BULGANIN WERE GUESTS OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN.

ONE INFORMANT SAID THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM WAS DISCUSSED AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S COUNTRY RESIDENCE AMID SHREWD BARGAINING AND A LITTLE PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE. HE SAID MUCH HARD NEGOTIATING REMAINS.

A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID BULGANIN HAS INVITED EDEN TO PAY A RETURN VISIT TO RUSSIA AS SOON AS IT IS CONVENIENT. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER EDEN WOULD ACCEPT.

EDEN IS DUE TO PRESIDE OVER A CONFERENCE OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS IN JUNE. FIVE MONTHS LATER THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS ARE TO BE HELD. THE PRIME MINISTER ALMOST CERTAINLY WOULD WANT TO WAIT UNTIL AFTER BOTH EVENTS BEFORE UNDERTAKING WHAT PRESUMABLY WOULD BE ANOTHER MAJOR DIPLOMATIC MISSION.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN RETURNED TO LONDON IN A BRITISH TURBO-JET. KHRUSHCHEV WAS UNUSUALLY SILENT ON ARRIVAL AT LONDON AIRPORT. HE STOOD SILENTLY BY AS BULGANIN TALKED ENTHUSIASTICALLY OF THEIR FLIGHT.

AS THEIR MOTORCADE PULLED UP AT THEIR CLARIDGE'S HOTEL HEADQUARTERS, A KNOT OF PERSONS GATHERED TO WATCH THEM. A MAN SHOUTED "REMEMBER STALINGRAD!"--THE CITY WHERE THE RUSSIANS BROKE THE BACK OF INVADING GERMAN ARMIES.

P304PES

1956

A61WA

(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BOMBS-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, APRIL 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES TOOK A CALM VIEW TODAY OF RUSSIA'S LATEST CLAIM--THAT THE SOVIETS WILL SOON HAVE A HYDROGEN-HEADED MISSILE.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NOW TOURING ENGLAND, SAID HE WAS "QUITE SURE THAT WE WILL QUICKLY HAVE A GUIDED MISSILE WITH A HYDROGEN BOMB THAT CAN FALL ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

ASKED ABOUT THAT, QUARLES SAID THAT LAST FEBRUARY HE HAD TOLD A HOUSE COMMITTEE HE THOUGHT THAT "MANNED BOMBERS CLEARLY WILL BE THE PREFERRED MEANS OF DELIVERY (FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS) FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS AND THAT THEY UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE IMPORTANT FOR THE NEXT TEN YEARS."

HE ADDED TO NEWSMEN: "I STILL HOLD THIS IS TRUE."

AS FOR THE RUSSIANS GETTING THE NEW WEAPON "QUICKLY", QUARLES SAID:

"ANYTHING AS TERRIBLE AS THAT WILL SEEM QUICK NO MATTER WHEN THEY GET IT. WHETHER IT WILL BE QUICK IN OUR DEFINITION OF THE WORD, HE (KHRUSHCHEV) DOESN'T REVEAL TO US."

ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES COULD ATTAIN A HYDROGEN MISSILE "QUICKLY", QUARLES REPLIED THAT HE DID NOT WANT TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON THAT. HE ADDED THAT "I SEE NO REASON TO DISTINGUISH" BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN PROBLEMS IN DEVELOPING LONG RANGE ATOMIC MISSILES.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO SAID RUSSIA IS THE FIRST NATION TO EXPLODE AN H-BOMB FROM A PLANE AND THAT THE UNITED STATES IS "ONLY NOW INTENDING TO DO THIS."

QUARLES WAS ASKED WHETHER RUSSIA HADN'T PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED AN AIR DROP OF SUCH A BOMB. QUARLES SAID THAT INSOFAR AS HE COULD RECALL, THEY HAD NOT, ADDING THAT HE "HAD NO REASON" TO QUESTION KHRUSHCHEV'S CLAIM.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), NOW CONDUCTING A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF U.S. AIR POWER AS COMPARED WITH RUSSIA, HAD THIS TO SAY OF THE SOVIET MISSILE CLAIM:

"IF TRUE, IT IS A SIGNIFICANT AND TERRIBLE WARNING TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE FREE WORLD."

SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) WHO, LIKE SYMINGTON, HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF AMERICA'S DEFENSE DEVELOPMENT, COMMENTED:

"I MUST ASSUME THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE THE CAPABILITY OF BUILDING A BALLISTIC MISSILE WITH A HYDROGEN BOMB WARHEAD. TO ASSUME OTHERWISE WOULD JEOPARDIZE OUR SECURITY."

AMERICAN OFFICIALS, IN THE ADMINISTRATION AND IN CONGRESS, HAVE BEEN SAYING FOR MONTHS THAT RUSSIA IS LAUNCHED ON AN ALL-OUT PROGRAM TO BUILD INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES (ICBM) WHICH WOULD BE ARMED WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS INSISTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ACCELERATED ITS PROGRAM FOR ICBM AND INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE DEVELOPMENT IN A SERIES OF CONTRACTS WITH COMPANIES.

UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION ON THE TIME NEEDED FOR AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT OF THE LONG RANGE, HYDROGEN-ARMED MISSILES HAS RANGED UPWARD FROM TWO OR THREE YEARS. KHRUSHCHEV'S BROADLY WORDED REFERENCE TO DEVELOPING SUCH A MISSILE "QUICKLY" DID NOT APPEAR TO ADD ANY SPECIFIC NEW INFORMATION TO ESTIMATES HERE OF THE TIME REQUIRED FOR SOVIET PRODUCTION OF OCEAN-SPANNING ROCKETS.

1956

A62WX

THE SOVIET OFFICIAL'S COMMENT ABOUT AN AIR-DROPPED H-BOMB SEEMED TO REFER BACK TO AN EARLIER RUSSIAN STATEMENT THAT A BOMB EXPLODED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO WAS DETONATED HIGH IN THE AIR TO AVOID RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SO FAR HAVE MADE NO OFFICIAL STATEMENT RELATING TO INCLUSION OF THE AIR-DROP METHOD IN THE THERMONUCLEAR TESTS AT THE MARSHALL ISLANDS PROVING GROUND. SO FAR, THE FEW DETAILS GIVEN IN OFFICIAL STATEMENTS OR REVEALED IN OFFICIAL PICTURES HAVE DEALT WITH BOMBS EXPLODED FROM ATOP STEEL TOWERS OF ABOUT 500 FEET IN HEIGHT.

HOWEVER, THE FACT THAT NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF AN AERIAL BURST OF AN H-BOMB HAS BEEN MADE DOES NOT ENTIRELY PRECLUDE THAT POSSIBILITY.

THIS GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN STATING FOR ABOUT TWO YEARS THAT ITS BIGGER BOMBERS ARE ENTIRELY CAPABLE OF DROPPING H-BOMBS.

THERE WAS NOTHING TO RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT AN AIR DROP MIGHT BE INCLUDED IN THE SERIES OF H-BOMB TESTS AT THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS, ABOUT TO BEGIN. IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS OF NEWSMEN, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THAT ANY OF SEVERAL METHODS -- A SURFACE, A TOWER SHOT OR AN AIR DROP -- MIGHT BE USED IN ANY ONE OF THE NEW SERIES OF TESTS.

THE PROBLEM OF GETTING AN H-BOMB INTO A CASING SMALL ENOUGH TO BE CARRIED IN A BOMBER HAS BEEN SOLVED. THE COMBINATION PISTON-JET ENGINED B36, THE NEW B52 LONG-RANGE, ALL JET HEAVY BOMBER AND PROBABLY EVEN THE B47 MEDIUM JET BOMBER ARE ALL CAPABLE OF CARRYING THE SUPERBOMBS.

AIR DELIVERY OF HYDROGEN BOMBS, HOWEVER, HAS PRESENTED AN ENTIRELY NEW PROBLEM IN TACTICS. THE ENORMOUS DESTRUCTIVE RANGE FROM BLAST, HEAT AND RADIATION OF THE THERMONUCLEAR WEAPON DEMANDS THAT THE PLANE DROPPING THE BOMB BE WELL AWAY FROM THE SCENE AT THE INSTANT OF DETONATION.

EG618PES

A109

B & K (440)

LONDON, APRIL 23 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CLASHED ANGRILY WITH BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADERS TONIGHT OVER ASSERTIONS THAT EAST EUROPEAN SOCIALS AND RUSSIAN JEWS ARE BEING PERSECUTED.

HUGH GAITSKELL, LABOR PARTY CHIEF, MADE THE CHARGE AT A DINNER AT THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HONORING KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

GAITSKELL'S AIDES GAVE THIS VERSION OF THE EXCHANGES:

GAITSKELL CLAIMED RUSSIA AND HER EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES HAVE JAILED NUMEROUS SOCIAL DEMOCRATS--COMRADES OF BRITISH SOCIALISTS--AND HE CALLED FOR THEIR RELEASE.

GAITSKELL ALSO PROTESTED WHAT HE CALLED THE PERSECUTION OF RUSSIAN JEWS, AND OFFERED TO LIST 200 OF THEM WHOM HE SAID HAD VANISHED.

KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED HOTLY THERE WERE NO SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN RUSSIA AND THAT WHAT HAPPENED TO SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN OTHER COUNTRIES WAS NO BUSINESS OF HIS.

HE ACCUSED GAITSKELL OF TALKING "NONSENSE" IN SUGGESTING THERE IS ANTI-SEMITISM IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE DINNER WAS ATTENDED BY THE 27 MEMBERS OF THE LABOR PARTY'S NATIONAL EXECUTIVE. FOURTEEN RUSSIANS CAME, ALTHOUGH ONLY FOUR HAD BEEN EXPECTED.

SOME SIGNIFICANCE HAD BEEN ATTACHED TO THE OCCASION BECAUSE OF THE CURRENT SOVIET DRIVE TO REBUILD A BASIS OF COOPERATION WITH SOCIALISTS IN THE WEST.

BUT THE PARTY, WHICH BEGAN IN FRIENDLY FASHION, ENDED ON WHAT GAITSKELL'S AIDES SAID WAS A HIGHLY HOSTILE NOTE. THEY REPORTED THAT:

IN THE COURSE OF AN HOUR LONG SPEECH KHRUSHCHEV POURED SCORN ON AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS SUBMITTED RECENTLY TO THE FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS NOW MEETING IN LONDON.

HE SAID THE AMERICAN PLANS FOR ATOMIC CONTROLS WOULD ALLOW AGENTS TO LOOK INTO PEOPLES' BEDROOMS--AN IDEA HE DID NOT LIKE.

ONE UNIDENTIFIED LABORITE INTERJECTED, "WHAT ABOUT THEIR GARDENS?"

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE DID NOT WANT THEM THERE EITHER.

SPEAKING WITHOUT NOTES, KHRUSHCHEV LASHED OUT AT WHAT HE SAID WERE THE MACHINATIONS OF THE PREWAR BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS OF NEVILLE CHAMBERLAIN AND EDOUARD DALADIER.

HE SAID THEY URGED HITLER TO ATTACK RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET UNION, RECOGNIZING THIS, CONCLUDED ITS 1939 NON-AGGRESSION PACT WITH THE NAZIS.

1956

A110

IN HIS 15-MINUTE REPLY, GAITSKELL SAID MOST LABORITES PRESENT HAD BEEN VERY CRITICAL OF CHAMBERLAIN'S POLICIES IN THE 1930'S. BUT HE ADDED THE BRITISH PEOPLE TODAY WERE MORE INTERESTED IN THE FUTURE.

IT WAS THEN THAT GAITSKELL SPOKE OF THE CAPTIVE SOCIALISTS IN EAST EUROPE AND OF ANTI-SEMITISM.

HE ASKED BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV NOT TO TAKE OFFENSE AT WHAT HE SAID. HE PLEADED FOR THEM TO USE THEIR INFLUENCE WITH THEIR FELLOW COMMUNISTS IN THE SATELLITE STATES.

DURING THE HEATED EXCHANGES THAT FOLLOWED, BULGANIN WAS SAID TO HAVE SAT SILENT AND APPARENTLY SAD.

GAITSKELL WAS QUOTED AS TELLING FRIENDS LATER THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS STRUCK HIM AS "EXTREMELY UNCOMPROMISING AND OFFENSIVE."

HE TOOK THE VIEW THAT THE RUSSIAN WAS TOUGH, RUTHLESS, EMOTIONAL, AND BADTEMPERED AND THAT HIS SPEECH WAS IN CLASSICAL "PRE-STALINIST" TRADITION, INFORMANTS REPORTED.

ML934PES

30.24- 6459.

A107
B AND K INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST (520)
LONDON, APRIL 23 (AP)-THE BRITISH TOUR APPEARS TO HAVE BOOMERANGED ON SOVIET BOSS KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN.

SUDDENLY AND WITH SEEMING RECKLESSNESS, KHRUSHCHEV HAS THROWN INTO SERIOUS DOUBT ALL THE FRIENDSHIP PROPAGANDA WITH WHICH HE HAS BEEN WOOING THE WESTERN WORLD. HIS TALK TODAY AT BIRMINGHAM WAS TOUGH AND ANGRY.

KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY FEELS IRRITABLE AND MUCH ABUSED IN ENGLAND, PARTICULARLY AFTER HIS TREATMENT YESTERDAY AT THE HANDS OF OXFORD STUDENTS. BUT MORE THAN THAT, KHRUSHCHEV APPEARS TO HAVE COME TO LONDON WITH A TIGER BY THE TAIL. HE SEEMS TO BE SHOWING THE RESULTS OF CONSTANT BRITISH HAMMERING AT HIM FOR FIRM COMMITMENTS, PARTICULARLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IT WOULD BE NO SURPRISE NOW IF KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN BEGIN TO CUT SHORT THE TOURIST ASPECTS OF THEIR TRIP TO ENGLAND. EVEN AT BIRMINGHAM THE TWO RED LEADERS PARED THEIR SIGHTSEEING TRIP FROM A SCHEDULE OF 90 MINUTES TO 15, SUGGESTING THEY'D HAD ENOUGH SIGHTSEEING.

KHRUSHCHEV'S OUTBURST MAKES ONE WONDER WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION WAS INTERESTED IN ANY SOLID AGREEMENT ON MAJOR ISSUES. THEY DID WNAT SOMETHING TO SHOW THE PEOPLE AT HOME, AND STILL MAY MAKE A TRY FOR IT, BUT KHRUSHCHEV'S THREATS HARDLY WILL HELP CREATE THE ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL CONFIDENCE ABOUT WHICH HE HAS SPOKEN SO MUCH IN ENGLAND.

"NEVER SHAKE YOUR FIST AT A RUSSIAN, KHRUSHCHEV THUNDERED IN WORDS THAT HAD AN OMINOUS RING OF THREAT.

TO MAKE WHAT APPEARED TO BE A CLEAR WARNING TO THE BRITISH MORE EMPHATIC, KHRUSHCHEV INFORMED THEM THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE A GUIDED MISSILE WHICH COULD CARRY THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

THE BRITISH REACTION ON THE SPOT--AND IT IS MORE THAN LIKELY TO BE THE BRITISH REACTION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY--WAS AN IMMEDIATE CHILLINESS AMONG KHRUSHCHEV'S HEARERS. THIS IS CLEARLY NOT THE TYPE OF PROPAGANDA WITH WHICH KHRUSHCHEV STARTED THIS TOUR.

WHAT HAPPENED TO MAKE THE COMMUNIST BOSS FLY OFF THE HANDLE? PARTLY, PERHAPS, IT WAS THE RATHER STONY, SOMETIMES DERISIVE, PUBLIC RECEPTION OF THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS. PARTLY IT WAS POSSIBLY THE FACT THE RUSSIANS WERE HEMMED IN AND PUSHED SWITFLY THROUGH A HEAVY SCHEDULE WHICH LEFT LITTLE TIME OR PPPORTUNITY FOR PROPAGANDA HAYMAKERS. PARTLY IT IS PROBABLY THE BOGGING DOWN OF THE TALKS WITH THE BRITISH ON MAJOR WORLD ISSUES.

A108
THE BRITISH HAVE MADE IT PLAIN TO THE VISITORS THAT THEY CONSIDERED THE MIDDLE EAST THE PRIMARY ISSUE OF THE MOMENT, AND HAMMERED AT THEM CONSTANTLY.

BUT THE SOVIET UNION HAS ITS OWN DILEMMA IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV OPENED THIS TOUR OF ENGLAND WITH A SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT THAT MOSCOW WOULD FAVOR ANY STEPS TO LESSEN TENSION IN THE AREA WHILE PROTECTING THE INTERESTS OF ALL PARTIES CONCERNED--INCLUDING, OF COURSE, THE INTERESTS OF THE U.S.S.R.

THAT PROBABLY WAS AS FAR AS THE SOVIET UNION WAS WILLING TO GO ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE TOLD BY THE BRITISH THAT PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS NOTHING LESS THAN A MATTER OF LIFE AND DEATH FOR BRITAIN. APPARENTLY THE BRITISH WERE ASKING, AS A MINIMUM SOVIET GESTURE, A PLEDGE THAT MOSCOW WOULD NOT INTERFERE, WITH A VETO OR OTHERWISE, WITH ANY UNITED NATIONS ACTION TO PRESERVE PEACE IN THE AREA. BUT FOR MOSCOW TO DO THAT WOULD BE TO THROW AWAY ALL THE ARAB ENTHUSIASM FOR THE RED BLOC WON SINCE THE CZECH ARMS DEAL.

DY&ML924PES

NIGHT LEAD SINGAPORE (210) -17-
LONDON, APRIL 23 (AP)-A CONFERENCE ON GIVING SINGAPORE MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT RAN INTO A SHARP DIFFERENCE OF VIEWS WITHIN MINUTES OF ITS OPENING TODAY.

COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD SERVED NOTICE BRITAIN INTENDS TO KEEP A FIRM HAND ON THE IMPORTANT ISLAND BASE'S INTERNAL SECURITY.

AN ALL-PARTY SINGAPORE DELEGATION SEEKS CONTROL OF INTERNAL SECURITY UNDER A NEW CONSTITUTION FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT WHICH IT IS ASKING. THE GOVERNMENT OF CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL CAME HERE SEEKING "MERDEKA" (INDEPENDENCE) IN ALL BUT FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE.

BUT LENNOX-BOYD SAID AT THE START:

"EXTERNAL DEFENSE AND INTERNAL SECURITY ARE INEVITABLY INTERTWINED AND THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR EXTERNAL DEFENSE CANNOT BE DISASSOCIATED FROM AN ACTIVE INTEREST IN INTERNAL SECURITY OR CALLED ON ONLY WHEN AFFAIRS HAVE GOT LARGELY OR COMPLETELY OUT OF HAND."

HE SAID BRITAIN DID NOT INTEND TO LET THE CROWN COLONY BECOME "AN OUTPOST OF COMMUNIST CHINA, IN FACT A COLONY OF PEIPING."

THE CONFEREES MET FOR ALMOST TWO HOURS AND THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL WEDNESDAY. THE SINGAPORE DELEGATES CAME OUT WITH GLUM FACES.

LENNOX-BOYD LIKEWISE STATED BRITAIN'S SHARP STAND THAT ITS ALL-IMPORTANT NAVAL AND AIR BASES ON THE ISLAND MUST BE PROTECTED AGAINST STRIKES OR SABOTAGE.

MARSHALL'S LABOR FRONT IS NOT DEEMED BY THE BRITISH TO BE VERY STRONGLY ENTRENCHED.

TU108PES

A78 (200)
FIRST LEAD WIRETAPPING
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
BERLIN, APRIL 23 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED THE AMERICANS TONIGHT OF TAPPING FOR SPY PURPOSES THE COMMUNICATIONS OF THE SOVIET FORCES IN EAST GERMANY.

AN OFFICIAL FOR THE U.S. ARMY COMMAND HERE SAID, "WE DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT."

IN A FORMAL PROTEST NOTE THE RUSSIANS CHARGED THE AMERICANS HAD DUG A LONG TUNNEL WHERE THE SOVIET AND U.S. SECTORS OF THE CITY MEET, THEN CUT IN WITH LISTENING DEVICES ON THE SOVIET ARMY'S MAIN CABLE LINES.

THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THEIR CHARGES AT A HASTILY SUMMONED NEWS CONFERENCE WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN RECENT YEARS. THEN THEY ESCORTED WESTERN NEWSMEN ON A TOUR OF THE AIR-CONDITIONED TUNNEL.

THE NEWSMEN ESTIMATED IT IS ABOUT 1,650 FEET LONG. TWO-THIRDS OF IT ARE IN THE SOVIET SECTOR AND ONE-THIRD IN THE AMERICAN. IT IS ELABORATELY EQUIPPED WITH RECORDING APPARATUS, SWITCHBOARDS, AND ELECTRONIC DEVICES.

THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID SOME AMERICANS INSIDE THE TUNNEL WERE "SURPRISED AND WITHDREW IN A GREAT HURRY" WHEN THE SOVIETS DISCOVERED THE TUNNEL YESTERDAY.

ADN ADDED THE AMERICANS HAD BUILT A RADAR STATION AT THE SITE AS A COVER TO DIG THE TUNNEL ABOUT 16 FEET BELOW THE SURFACE. THE NEWS AGENCY SAID THAT AFTER WITHDRAWING FROM THE TUNNEL TO THE RADAR STATION, THE AMERICANS WATCHED "WITH GREAT EXCITEMENT" THE SOVIETS WHO DISCOVERED THE TUNNEL.

BESIDE THE AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEM AND A LARGE AMPLIFIER, THE WESTERN NEWSMEN WERE SHOWN THREE LARGE CABLES WHICH THE RUSSIANS SAID HAD BEEN TAPPED.

COL.IVAN A.KOTSIUBA, ACTING SOVIET MILITARY COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, DECLARED "THE TUNNEL AND EQUIPMENT GIVE CLEAR EVIDENCE THEY WERE BUILT WITH CRIMINAL AND ESPIONAGE INTENTIONS."

KOTSIUBA MADE HIS CHARGE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TO WHICH WESTERN NEWSMEN WERE SUMMONED ON A HALF HOUR'S NOTICE. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW THE TUNNEL HAD BEEN DISCOVERED.

THE SOVIETS MADE A FORMAL PROTEST IN A NOTE TO THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES. THE NOTE PROTESTED THE "ILLEGAL AND UNPERMITTABLE ACTS OF AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES."

THE RUSSIANS INSISTED THAT THOSE GUILTY OF THE ALLEGED ACTS BE CALLED TO ACCOUNT AND THAT SIMILAR ACTS BE PREVENTED IN THE FUTURE.

THE NOTE ADDED THAT A CONFERENCE WHICH KOTSIUBA HAD HELD ON THE MATTER WITH MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. DASHER JR., U.S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, "UNFORTUNATELY SHOWED NO POSITIVE RESULTS." THE RUSSIANS ASKED FOR A JOINT U.S.-SOVIET INVESTIGATION.

IN HEIDELBERG, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS SAID "WE HAVE RECEIVED NO PROTEST" AND DECLINED COMMENT.

~~THE U.S. COMMAND IN BERLIN MADE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.~~

KL555PES

A19 (550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ROCKETS

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

MUNICH, GERMANY, APRIL 23 (AP)-A TOP GUIDED MISSILE EXPERT SAID TODAY THAT DESPITE FEVERISH ACTIVITY IN WORLDWIDE RESEARCH, IT IS UNLIKELY A HIGH-POWERED INTERCONTINENTAL ROCKET CAN BE MADE ACCURATE ENOUGH FOR "GUARANTEED" PUSH BUTTON WARFARE.

NOT THAT THERE WON'T BE MONSTROUS, DEATH-DEALING TRANSOCEAN ROCKETS, SAID DR.THEODORE VON KARMAN OF PARIS. IT'S JUST THAT THERE ARE TOO MANY CHANCES FOR ERROR TO BUILD A ROCKET THAT COULD BE GUARANTEED TO LAND PLUNK IN THE MIDDLE OF THE TARGET.

VON KARMAN GAVE HIS VIEWS IN AN INTERVIEW DURING THE WORLD'S FIRST INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON GUIDED MISSILE DEVELOPMENT. IT IS BEING HELD UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

ACTUALLY, VON KARMAN SAID, THE CELEBRATED GERMAN V2 ROCKET OF WORLD WAR II WASN'T VERY ACCURATE.

"IT SMASHED A LOT OF HOUSES IN LONDON, WHICH WAS UNCOMFORTABLE FOR THE RESIDENTS," HE SAID, "BUT IT WAS NO GREAT MILITARY ACCOMPLISHMENT."

VON KARMAN IS CHAIRMAN OF NATO'S SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ARM. HE LEADS THE CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY 400 DELEGATES FROM ALL 15 NATO COUNTRIES. HE AND HIS FELLOWS DESCRIBED THE CONFERENCE WHICH RUNS ALL WEEK AS A MAJOR STEP IN MAPPING WESTERN DEFENSES.

THE MOST FEARED NEW WEAPON IN ALL HISTORY IS THE RADIO-CONTROLLED, ROBOT MISSILE WHICH COULD BE SHOT INTO OUTER SPACE SAY FROM MOSCOW AND SLAM DOWN ITS LOAD OF HYDROGEN BOMBS IN THE MIDDLE OF PITTSBURGH.

VON KARMAN PREDICTED THAT THE INTERCONTINENTAL ROCKET WILL COME, BUT HE COULDN'T GUESS AT A DATE. NOR WOULD HE HAZARD A GUESS AS TO WHETHER THE UNITED STATES OR THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE THE FIRST TO DEVELOP ONE. SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV PREDICTED IN LONDON TODAY THE U.S.S.R. WOULD HAVE SUCH A MISSILE SOON EQUIPPED WITH THE H-BOMB.

VON KARMAN SAID HE HAD NO IDEA HOW FAR THE RUSSIANS ACTUALLY HAD GONE IN DEVELOPING SUCH A WEAPON. WITHOUT SPECIFICALLY ENDORSING THE OPINION, VON KARMAN RECALLED THAT U.S. SEN.STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID RECENTLY THAT RUSSIA IS WAY AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES IN DEVELOPING LONG-RANGE MISSILES.

OTHER DELEGATES TO THE CONFERENCE WERE EQUALLY CAUTIOUS IN APPRAISING KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT. THEY SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE WEST TO KNOW EXACTLY HOW FAR THE RUSSIANS HAD GONE. BUT THEY ALL SAID WESTERN SCIENTISTS SHOULD NOT MAKE THE MISTAKE OF UNDERESTIMATING SOVIET KNOWHOW.

VON KARMAN SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE ROCKET EVER COULD BE MADE ACCURATE ENOUGH TO DO ALL THE THINGS SOME PEOPLE FEARED CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED.

"THE GERMAN V2 WAS INACCURATE," HE SAID, "AND IT ONLY TRAVELED 200 MILES. AN INTERCONTINENTAL ROCKET WOULD HAVE TO GO 5,000 MILES AND BECOME INVOLVED WITH SUCH PROBLEMS AS DODGING SPACE PARTICLES AND THE GREAT INTENSITY OF COSMIC RAYS.

"NO ONE KNOWS WHAT EFFECT TRAVELING IN OUTER SPACE WOULD HAVE ON THE DELICATE CONTROL MECHANISM."

VON KARMAN SAID SCIENTISTS GENERALLY ESTIMATE A ROCKET WOULD HAVE TO GO UP MORE THAN 200 MILES TO GET FAR ENOUGH OUT OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE NOT TO BE BOTHERED BY THE PULL OF GRAVITY.

THEORETICALLY, INTERCONTINENTAL ROCKETS COULD BE SHOT OFF FROM STATIONARY GROUND PLATFORMS OR THE DECKS OF SUPER AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, BURST STRAIGHT UP INTO OUTER SPACE AT INCREDIBLE SPEED AND THEN TURN DEAD FOR THE TARGET HELPED BY THEIR OWN MECHANICAL BRAINS.

"TO BE REALLY EFFICIENT", HE ADDED. "IT COULD NOT BE MORE THAN FIVE MILES OFF ITS TARGET. THAT'S AN ERROR CALCULATION OF ONE TENTH OF ONE PER CENT."

FIVE MILES OFF ITS TARGET. THAT'S AN ERROR CALCULATION OF ONE TENTH OF ONE PER CENT."

VON KARMAN REJECTED THE IDEA OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL ROCKETS FIRED BY JET PROPULSION AND HEADING ON A STRAIGHT LINE THROUGH THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE, SOMEWHAT LIKE THE GERMAN V1 OR BUZZ BOMB OF WORLD WAR II.

"IT COULD BE SHOT DOWN TOO EASILY," HE SAID.

P324PES

A12

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 23 (AP)-REBEL MEMBERS OF THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY (FDP) TODAY FOUNDED A NEW "FREE PEOPLE'S PARTY" TO COOPERATE WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THE NEW PARTY IS CERTAIN TO BE INCLUDED IN ADENAUER'S PRESENT PRO-WESTERN COALITION, MADE UP OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU) AND THE GERMAN PARTY (DP). THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY ONCE BELONGED TO THE COALITION, BUT DROPPED OUT IN A DISAGREEMENT OVER FOREIGN POLICY.

SIXTEEN PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTIES WHO BOLTED THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY LAST FEBRUARY FORMED THE NEW PARTY. THEY INCLUDE VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER, MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO HERMANN SCHAEFER, HOUSING MINISTER VIKTOR PREUSKER AND JUSTICE MINISTER FRITZ NEUMAYER.

TU237PES

A166

(125)

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 23 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S PARTY TODAY HAILED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LATEST DECLARATION ON THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

COMMENTING ON THE PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS BEFORE THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS, THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS (CDU) SAID:

"THIS DECLARATION IS UNEQUIVOCALLY ENDORSED BY GERMANY. IT CONFIRMS THE FULL AGREEMENT OVER GOALS AND METHODS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY ON THE MOST IMPORTANT FOREIGN POLITICAL QUESTIONS."

THE PRESIDENT CALLED FOR "MORE BASIC CHANGES IN SOVIET POLICY" BEFORE THE FREE NATIONS CAN AFFORD TO RELAX THEIR VIGILANCE.

THE CDU SAID:

"SO LONG AS GERMANY REMAINS DIVIDED BY AN IRON CURTAIN THROUGH THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE, SO LONG AS THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME IS MAINTAINED, SO LONG AS MOSCOW BLOCKS A FREE, ALL-GERMAN ELECTION, THEN THE GERMAN PEOPLE CANNOT BELIEVE IN ANY SO-CALLED CHANGE IN COMMUNIST POLICY."

LS1229PES

30.24- 6461

A84

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 23 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S DEPUTY PREMIER AND MINISTER FOR DEFENSE, GEN. ALEXEI CEPICKA, HAS OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION, WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY.

CEPICKA, WHO WAS REPEATEDLY ACCUSED BY CZECH NEWSPAPERS LAST WEEK OF PRACTICING THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL," HAS VOICED SELF-CRITICISM BEFORE A MEETING OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, THE SOURCES SAID.

HE REPORTEDLY HAS ASKED THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE TO RELIEVE HIM FROM ALL HIS OFFICES.

UK751PES

1956

B48 (SEG)

(130)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, APRIL 23 (AP)-EGYPT AND THE ARAB LEAGUE PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SET UP A NARCOTICS CONTROL BUREAU IN CAIRO, WITH REGIONAL OFFICES IN EVERY COUNTRY OF THE MIDDLE EAST EXCEPT ISRAEL.

THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL SAID THE SPREAD OF NARCOTIC DRUGS IN THE MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES WAS "CONSTANTLY ON THE INCREASE" AND THAT EGYPT WAS THE "PRINCIPAL VICTIM."

THE OBJECT OF THE NEW BUREAUS WOULD BE ;TO WATCH THE SITUATION ON THE SPOT AND TO DEVISE AND ENFORCE THE BEST MEANS FOR COMBATTING THE CULTIVATION AND MANUFACTURE OF, TRAFFIC IN AND ADDICTION TO NARCOTICS."

THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL WAS SUPPORTED BY A COMMUNICATION FROM THE ARAB LEAGUE, WHICH HAS APPROVED THE PROJECT. IT WAS INTRODUCED AT A SESSION OF THE U.N. COMMISSION ON NARCOTIC DRUGS HERE.

FV851AES

A41

-95-

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRIL 23 (AP)-THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET HAS SET UP A SPECIAL WATCHDOG COMMITTEE TO CHECK ON ACTIVITIES OF THE U.S.S.R. SECURITY ORGANS INCLUDING THE SECRET POLICE.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY WHEN WESTERN REPORTERS RECEIVED THEIR COPIES OF THE BULLETIN OF THE SUPREME SOVIET. IT REPORTS ALL OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT ACTIONS AND IS SOMETHING LIKE THE U.S. CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

THE BULLETIN SAID THAT THIS DECISION TO TIGHTEN CONTROL BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OVER THE ONE-TIME FREE WHEELING ACTIVITIES OF THE SECURITY ORGANS, INCLUDING THE MVD, WAS REACHED AT A PRESIDIUM MEETING ON APRIL 7.

1956

HOWEVER, IT WAS MADE PUBLIC ONLY TODAY, AND THEN ONLY TO THAT LIMITED GROUP OF READERS WHO RECEIVE THE BULLETIN. PUBLICATION FOLLOWED BY 24 HOURS DENUNCIATION OF ALLEGED PERVERSION OF SOVIET JUSTICE BY ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, ESPECIALLY HIS ESPOUSAL OF "TRIAL BY CONFESSION."

VISHINSKY COOPERATED ONE HUNDRED PER CENT WITH THE SECURITY ORGANS WHEN HE WAS PROSECUTOR DURING THE PURGE TRIALS OF THE 1930S.

THE NEW GROUP HAS BEEN SET UP AS A SPECIAL DIVISION IN THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE TO SUPERVISE INVESTIGATION OF STATE SECURITY ORGANS.

IT SHOULD NOT BE CONFUSED WITH SPECIAL ARMY REVIEW BOARDS SET UP MORE THAN A YEAR AGO BY THE MILITARY COLLEGIUM OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE U.S.S.R. THESE BOARDS HAVE ALREADY REVIEWED ALL SENTENCES PASSED BY THE MVD AND FREED LITERALLY HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF SOVIET CITIZENS THEY DECLARED WRONGFULLY IMPRISONED.

THE FUNCTION OF THE NEW ORGANIZATION IS NOT TO SET RIGHT THE MISTAKES OF THE PAST BUT TO PREVENT THEIR RECCURENCE--AS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DEMANDED AT THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE NEW AGENCY HAS THE POWER TO INSPECT AND SUPERVISE THE WORK OF STATE SECURITY ORGANS. CRIMINAL AND CIVIL COURTS. AND PRISONS.

KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED THE LATE EX-POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY P. BERIA FOR HAVING FABRICATED EVIDENCE AND OBTAINED FALSE CONVICTIONS OF HONEST SOVIET CITIZENS AND EVEN COMMUNIST PARTY WORKERS.

HE SAID THIS LED TO SOME CITIZENS FEELING A "CERTAIN DISTRUST" OF STATE SECURITY ORGANS BUT THAT THIS FEELING NO LONGER IS JUSTIFIED.

UNDER STALIN, BERIA WAS HEAD OF THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTRY (MVD) AND HEADED THE UNIFORMED MILITIA AND THE STATE SECURITY AGENCIES.

HE WAS ARRESTED AS A TRAITOR IN JULY, 1953, AND EXECUTED FIVE MONTHS LATER.

FOLLOWING THIS THE MVD AND SECURITY AGENCIES WERE SEPARATED IN A MOVE INTERPRETED AS AIMED AT PREVENTING ONE MAN CONTROLLING ALL IN THE FUTURE.

ML636PES

1956

A50

(450)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRIL 23 (AP)-THE STANDARD SOVIET PRACTICE OF TRIAL BY CONFESSION--WHICH SERVED STALIN SO WELL IN ERASING HIS FOES--HAS BEEN DENOUNCED IN RUSSIA'S LEADING LAW JOURNAL.

THE MAGAZINE SOVIET STATE AND LAW [redacted] THE PROCEDURE A "GLARING VIOLATION OF . . . SOCIALIST LEGALITY." IT ROUNDLY CRITICIZED THE LATE ANDREI VISHINSKY, WHO PROSECUTED THE FAMED PURGE TRIALS OF THE 1930S AT WHICH MANY VETERAN BOLSHEVIKS WERE CONVICTED ON THEIR OWN CONFESSIONS AND PUT TO DEATH.

VISHINSKY SUBSEQUENTLY SERVED AS CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WHERE HIS FORENSIC BLASTS DREW WIDE ATTENTION. AFTER HIS DEATH IN NOVEMBER 1954, VISHINSKY RECEIVED A HERO'S FUNERAL IN RED SQUARE AND HIS ASHES WERE BURIED IN THE KREMLIN WALL--A TOP HONOR.

THE UNSIGNED ARTICLE IN THE LAW REVIEW SAID VISHINSKY'S LEGAL THEORIES HAD TURNED INTO "UNIMPEACHABLE DOGMA." IT CALLED ON JUDICIAL WORKERS TO "MAKE A DEEP AND MANIFOLD STUDY AND THROW LIGHT ON THE QUESTIONS OF GUARANTEES AND THE MEANS OF INSURING LEGALITY IN THE MATTER OF GUARDING THE RIGHTS AND INTERESTS OF CITIZENS OF THE U.S.S.R."

1956

THE ARTICLE REFLECTED ANOTHER POLICY COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LAID DOWN AT THE PARTY'S RECENT 20TH CONGRESS.HE URGED AN OVERHAUL OF THE SOVIET JUDICIAL SYSTEM.

THE ARTICLE CHARGED THAT TRIAL BY CONFESSION "DENIES THE NEED FOR A COURT TO ESTABLISH THE ABSOLUTE TRUTH IN EACH CASE AND PERMITS THE POSSIBILITY OF CONVICTING A PERSON ON THE BASIS ONLY OF THE PROBABILITY OF SOME FACTS OR OTHER WHICH ARE UNDERGOING LEGAL EXAMINATION."

IT DECLARED SUCH A PROCEDURE IS "AT VARIANCE WITH THE DEMANDS OF THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT FOR THE STRICTEST OBSERVANCE OF LEGALITY IN THE ACTIVITY OF INVESTIGATION COURTS AND PROSECUTING ORGANS."

IN LINE WITH THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN TO TAKE THE EMPHASIS AWAY FROM STALIN, THESOVIET UNION PAID ENTHUSIASTIC HOMAGE TO LENIN YESTERDAY--THE 86TH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS BIRTH.

MOSCOW WAS FESTOONED WITH FLAGS AND NEWSPAPERS CARRIED FOUR-COLUMN PICTURES AND GLOWING ACCOUNTS OF LENIN. THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDIUM ATTENDED A BOLSHOI THEATER PROGRAM AT WHICH PRAVDA EDITOR DIMITRI SHEPILOV, LAUDED LENIN'S PRINCIPLES OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. HE DECLARED STALIN'S ONE-MAN CULT THEORIES MUST BE LIQUIDATED.

SUCH AN OBSERVANCE IS USUALLY RESERVED FOR A ROUND-NUMBER ANNIVERSARY -- THE 50TH, 70TH ETC. ONE OBSERVER COMMENTED: "IT DOES FIT IN HANDILY WITH THE PRESENT CAMPAIGN TO REPLACE STALIN WITH LENIN."

A 60-FOOT STATUE OF LENIN WAS UNVEILED OVER THE WEEKEND IN TIFLIS, CAPITAL OF STALIN'S NATIVE STATE OF GEORGIA. SOME 4.000 SOLDIERS

AND MILITIA BARRED MOST OF STALIN'S FIERY TEMPERED FELLOW GEORGIANS FROM THE CEREMONIES.

A51

GEORGIAN SOURCES ESTIMATE 100 GEORGIANS MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED WHEN TROOPS FIRED ON PRO-STALIN DEMONSTRATORS WHO TRIED TO SEIZE THE TIFLIS POST OFFICE ON MARCH 9--THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF STALIN'S BURIAL.THE RIOTS STEMMED FROM MOSCOW ORDERS FORBIDDING HOMAGE TO THE DEAD DICTATOR.

A DOCUMENTARY FILM OF LENIN'S LIFE CURRENTLY SHOWING AT TIFLIS MOVIE HOUSES ONLY SHOWS STALIN TWICE FOR SEVERAL SECONDS. BUT WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS JUST RETURNED FROM THE GEORGIAN CAPITAL SAID THAT EACH TIME STALIN'S FACE FLASHED ON THE SCREEN THE AUDIENCE BURST INTO LOUD APPLAUSE.

ED/TD610AES

A47

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (300-UP)

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 23 (AP)-A WAVE OF VIOLENCE BETWEEN GREEK AND TURKISH CYPRIOTS WASHED OVER NICOSIA TODAY.

IT LEFT TWO TURKS DEAD, AT LEAST EIGHT MEN AND WOMEN WOUNDED, DOZENS OF GREEK STOREFRONTS SMASHED, AND A LARGE GREEK-OWNED BUILDING IN FLAMES.

AS DUSK FELL, HARD-PRESSED BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE CLAMPED A HOUSE CURFEW ON THE WALLED INNER PART OF THIS CITY OF 68,000. THE STREETS WERE CLEARED. ONLY THE FLAMES OF THE BURNING BUILDING AND THE WAILING OF TURKISH WOMEN REMAINED AS EVIDENCE OF THE OUTBREAK.

POLICE SAID TWO SUSPECTED KILLERS--ONE SEIZED BY A 17-YEAR-OLD GIRL AS HE FLED THE SCENE--WERE HELD.

IT WAS THE DEADLIEST DAY OF COMMUNAL STRIFE ON CYPRUS, WHOSE POPULATION INCLUDES ABOUT 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING PEOPLE AND 100,000 TURKISH-DESCENDED.

EARLIER, A BRITISH SOLDIER DIED OF WOUNDS SUFFERED LAST NIGHT IN AMBUSH OF A MILITARY PATROL EAST OF THE PORT OF LIMASSOL. TWO OTHER TROOPERS WERE WOUNDED.

THE THREE DEATHS TODAY RAISED TO 74 THE TOLL ATTRIBUTED TO A YEAR'S CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE BY GREEK-CYPRIOTS SEEKING UNION OF THE ISLAND WITH GREECE.

TODAY'S OUTBREAK CAME AS TURKISH CYPRIOTS CELEBRATED TURKEY'S REPUBLIC DAY.

AN ESTIMATED 500 YOUNG TURKS UNDER A TURKISH FLAG MARCHED UP GOLDSMITH STREET IN THE HEART OF THE WALLED CITY, WHERE THE GREEK AND TURKISH QUARTERS MEET.

THEY CHANTED THE NAME OF VULCAN, AN ORGANIZATION OPPOSED TO THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND GROUP, EOKA.

THEY STONED GREEKS AND, SWINGING CLUBS, SMASHED THE WINDOWS OF GREEK OWNED STORES. THEY FINALLY CAME FACE-TO-FACE WITH AN EQUALLY STRONG GREEK CROWD PREPARED TO DEFEND GREEK PROPERTY.

IN THE NARROW NO-MAN'S-LAND BETWEEN THE TWO TROUPS STOOD A SOLITARY POLICE JEEP CONTAINING A BRITISH ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE.

HE STOOD UP IN THE JEEP, STONES FLYING OVER HIS HEAD, AND URGED BOTH SIDES TO DISPERSE. THEY EVENTUALLY DID AND HE WAS UNHARMED.

A48

THIS AFTERNOON THREE YOUTHS ENTERED THE TURKISH QUARTER AND FIRED FIVE SHOTS AT A GREEK CYPRIOT PLAINCLOTHESMAN. ALL MISSED. THE YOUTHS FLED.

A TURKISH POLICEMAN, NIHAD VASSIF, TOOK UP THE CHASE. ABOUT FIVE BLOCKS LATER--STILL IN THE TURKISH QUARTER--THE POLICEMAN WAS SHOT DEAD AT POINT BLANK RANGE.

ABOUT TWO HOURS LATER ANOTHER TURKISH CYPRIOT WAS SHOT TO DEATH INSIDE THE BRITISH-OWNED ADATH TOBACCO COMPANY BUILDING IN THE TURKISH QUARTER.

AN OFFICIAL REPORT OF THE INCIDENT SAID A "HOSTILE TURKISH CROWD" GATHERED OUTSIDE THE BUILDING AND THREATENED TO RANSACK IT. TWO EMPLOYES TRIED TO STOP THEM. SHOTS WERE FIRED FROM THE CROWD. ONE OF THE EMPLOYES FELL DEAD WITH A BULLET IN HIS TEMPLE.

NINETY MINUTES LATER ONE OF THE LARGEST TIMBER WAREHOUSES IN NICOSIA WENT UP IN FLAMES. IT WAS OWNED BY A GREEK FIRM.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT FOUR OTHER BUILDINGS ALSO WERE SET AFIRE, WITH MINOR DAMAGE.

TROOPS SEALED OFF THE WALLED PART OF THE CITY THIS AFTERNOON. THIS AREA CONTAINS MOST OF THE STORES AND ABOUT HALF THE POPULATION.

JB525PES

AP21 (700)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY WILTON WYNN

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 23 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY PLUNGED INTO WHAT MAY BE THE MOST COMPLEX FRONTIER PROBLEM THAT HE WILL FACE ON HIS MIDDLE EAST MISSION.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL HERE AFTER A CHAIN OF SUCCESSES IN HIS TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN, ISRAELI AND LEBANESE LEADERS IN HIS EFFORTS TO ELIMINATE BORDER SHOOTINGS WHICH HAVE CARRIED A THREAT OF OUTRIGHT WAR.

WITHIN AN HOUR OF LANDING AT DAMASCUS AIRPORT FROM BEIRUT, HE AND HIS AIDES WERE CLOSETED WITH SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

THE FIRST SESSION LASTED TWO HOURS. HAMMARSKJOLD REFUSED TO COMMENT AFTERWARD. SYRIAN OFFICIALS IMMEDIATELY WENT INTO A CLOSED SESSION OF THEIR OWN TO DISCUSS THEIR CONFERENCE WITH THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL.

MAJ.GEN.EDSON L.M.BURNS, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER, SYRIAN DEFENSE MINISTER RASHAD BARMADA AND SYRIAN ARMY CHIEF, COL.SHAWKAT SHUKAIR, JOINED IN THE CONFERENCE WITH HAMMARSKJOLD AND GHAZZI.

BEFORE COMING HERE, HAMMARSKJOLD WON FROM THE EGYPTIANS AND ISRAELIS SEALED PLEDGES TO A CEASE-FIRE ALONG THEIR BORDER. THE LEBANESE ALSO AGREED TO COOPERATE IN REDUCING TENSION. BUT THERE HAVE BEEN FEW INCIDENTS ALONG THE LEBANON-ISRAELI FRONTIER.

THE SYRIANS, HOWEVER, SAID SOMETHING MORE THAN A SIMPLE CEASE-FIRE IS NEEDED TO EASE TENSION ALONG THEIR BORDER WITH ISRAEL.

"AGGRESSION CONSISTS OF MORE THAN SIMPLY FIRING ACROSS THE DEMARCATION LINE," THEY SAID.

ON THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN BORDER, THEY ADDED, "AGGRESSION MAY CONSIST OF DIGGING A CANAL IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE OR DRIVING A FISHING BOAT TOO NEAR THE EASTERN SIDE OF LAKE TIBERIAS (SEE OF GALILEE)."

THE ISRAELIS DISCONTINUED DIGGING ON A PROJECT TO DIVERT WATER FROM THE JORDAN RIVER FOR IRRIGATION PURPOSES WHEN SERIOUS BORDER FIGHTING THREATENED TO BREAK OUT. THE SYRIANS CHARGED THE DIVERSION WOULD ALTER THE FRONTIER TO THEIR DISADVANTAGE. THE U.N. GOT THE ISRAELIS TO HALT THE PROJECT PENDING THE NEGOTIATION OF AN AGREEMENT WITH THE ARABS ON A WATER UTILIZATION PROJECT IN WHICH BOTH SYRIA AND ISRAEL WOULD SHARE.

NO AGREEMENT HAS YET BEEN REACHED, HOWEVER, AND SEVERAL MONTHS AGO THE ISRAELIS ANNOUNCED THAT AFTER WAITING NEARLY THREE YEARS THEY WOULD NOT DELAY DIGGING INDEFINITELY. THE SYRIANS, BACKED BY OTHER ARAB STATES, HAVE DECLARED THEY WOULD OPPOSE RESUMPTION OF THE DIVERSION PROJECT WITH FORCE IF NECESSARY.

ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS INCIDENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER NEIGHBORS WAS A NIGHT ATTACK LAST DEC.11 BY ISRAELI FORCES ON SYRIAN POSITIONS NORTHEAST OF THE SEA OF GALILEE WHERE ISRAEL CLAIMS A 30-FOOT WIDE STRIP OF SHORELINE. FORTY-NINE SYRIANS WERE KILLED. ISRAEL CHARGED THE SYRIAN POSITIONS HAD BEEN OPENING FIRE FREQUENTLY ON ISRAELI FISH-

ING BOATS.

A22
SINCE THEN GEN.BURNS, THE U.N. TRUCE CHIEF, HAS BEEN SEEKING AN AGREEMENT FOR ISRAELI FISHING BOATS TO LIMIT THEIR APPROACHES TO THE NORTHEAST SHORE, AND FOR SYRIAN FARMERS TO BE ALLOWED ACCESS TO THE SEA TO WATER LIVESTOCK.

ISRAELI SPOKESMEN CHARGED THAT SHOTS WERE FIRED AT ISRAELI FISHERMEN ON THE SEA OF GALILEE FROM SYRIAN TERRITORY AGAIN LAST NIGHT. HOWEVER, NO ONE WAS HURT.

UNLIKE EGYPT, SYRIA OBJECTS TO A SECURITY COUNCIL PROPOSAL FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE ISRAELI FRONTIERS. OFFICIAL SYRIAN SOURCES SAID THIS WOULD MEAN SURRENDER BY SYRIA OF THE RIGHT OF ACCESS TO THE SEA OF GALILEE.

IN THE AREA OF LAKE HULE, NORTH OF THE SEA OF GALILEE, THEY SAID, A PULLBACK WOULD DEPRIVE THEM OF THE POWER TO TAKE MILITARY ACTION IN EVENT THE ISRAELIS RESUME WORK ON THE JORDAN DIVERSION PROJECT.

SYRIAN SOURCES SAY THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE COULD BE MADE A BUFFER AREA, HOWEVER, WITH THE INHABITANTS GOVERNED UNDER U.N. AUSPICES.

SYRIAN OFFICIALS SAY THEY ALSO OBJECT TO A SECURITY COUNCIL SUGGESTION FOR AN AGREEMENT BY WHICH LOCAL COMMANDERS FROM EACH SIDE WOULD CONFER IN AN EMERGENCY TO PREVENT INCIDENTS. THE SYRIANS INSIST THAT ALL CONTACTS WITH THE ISRAELIS BE THROUGH EXISTING MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSIONS.

1956

THE EGYPTIANS ALSO OBJECT TO THE LOCAL COMMANDERS AGREEMENT, THOUGH JORDAN HAS ACCEPTED IT IN THE PAST IN THE JERUSALEM AREA.

THE SYRIANS ALSO HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S HOLDING HIS TALKS WITH THE ISRAELIS IN JERUSALEM. THEY THINK THIS WEAKENED THE CASE FOR MAKING JERUSALEM AN INTERNATIONAL CITY. ISRAEL HAS MOVED ITS CAPITAL TO THE MODERN PART OF THE CITY. JORDAN HOLDS THE OLD CITY.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S AIDES SAID TALKS WITH THE SYRIANS WERE CONTINUING ON A TECHNICAL LEVEL AND THAT HE WOULD MEET PREMIER GHAZZI AGAIN TOMORROW. AFTER THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL MAY GO ON TO AMMAN, THE JORDAN CAPITAL.

YOUNG KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN IS PREPARING TO SEND A MILITARY DELEGATION TO CAIRO NEXT WEEKEND FOR TALKS ON UNIFYING MILITARY PLANS. JORDAN HAS AGREED TO COORDINATING MILITARY PLANS AND OPERATIONS WITH SYRIA, BUT SO FAR HAS KEPT OUT OF THE CHAIN OF PACTS BY WHICH MOST OF THE ARAB STATES HAVE AGREED TO A JOINT COMMAND OF THEIR MILITARY FORCES UNDER THE EGYPTIAN ARMY CHIEF, MAJ.GEN.ABDEL HAKIM AMER.

JB&P340PES

A115
(240)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 23 (AP)-ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SAID TODAY THAT LAST WEEK'S SOVIET POLICY STATEMENT ON THE MIDDLE EAST "CONVEYS HINTS OF FURTHER DANGERS."

SHARETT TOLD PARLIAMENT THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY'S STATEMENT DID NOT MENTION THE ISRAEL-EGYPTIAN ARMS IMBALANCE.

"OUR DEMAND FOR DEFENSIVE WEAPONS NOT ONLY REMAINS UNAFFECTED BUT IT IS INCUMBENT UPON US TO PRESS IT WITH EVEN GREATER FORCE.

"THERE IS REAL DANGER," SHARETT WENT ON, "THAT THE APPARENT CHANGE IN THE SOVIET LINE, COUPLED WITH THE EFFECT OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST, MAY CREATE FALSE ILLUSIONS AND BRING ABOUT AN UTTERLY UNWARRANTED STILLING OF CONSCIENCE."

1956

"A VERY PERILOUS SITUATION INDEED WOULD BE CREATED IF THE SOVIET DECLARATION WERE TO SERVE AS A PRETEXT FOR WITHHOLDING DEFENSIVE ARMS FROM ISRAEL ON THE GROUND THAT THE DECLARATION WILL RELAX TENSION AND LESSEN DANGER," HE SAID.

"THE CALL IS BEING HEARD FOR THE FREEZING OF ALL ARMAMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AT THEIR PRESENT LEVEL--THUS CRYSTALLIZING THE EXISTING IMBALANCE TO THE DETRIMENT OF ISRAEL.

"WE SHALL OPPOSE THIS PERNICIOUS SLOGAN WITH ALL OUR STRENGTH BECAUSE IT WOULD SEEK TO SANCTION AND PERPETUATE OUR INSECURITY AND AGGRAVATE A MENACE TO THE PEACE OF THE AREA," SHARETT SAID.

"THE SITUATION CAN BE FROZEN ONLY ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY, OR AT LEAST RELATIVE EQUALITY, OF STRENGTH BUT NOT IF THERE PERSISTS DANGEROUS IMBALANCE."

ML946PES

A24
PMS BUDGET (750)
ARAB-BRITISH
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 22 (AP)-THE ARABIAN PENINSULA "LAND OF THE TOLLGATE SULTANS" LOOKS LIKE THE NEXT MAJOR BATTLEGROUND IN THE COLD WAR BETWEEN THE ARABS AND THE BRITISH.

1956

SIGNING OF A NEW MILITARY ALLIANCE SATURDAY BY EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND THE LITTLE DESERT KINGDOM OF YEMEN PROMISES TROUBLE IN THE SANDY STRETCH OF LAND AROUND THE RIM OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA. THAT STRIP FORMS THE LAST STRONGHOLD OF DIRECT BRITISH CONTROL IN THE ENTIRE ARAB WORLD.

AROUND THIS PERIMETER ARE NUMEROUS SHEIKHS AND SULTANS WHO IN THEORY ARE AS SOVEREIGN AS QUEEN ELIZABETH II BUT WHOSE "INDEPENDENCE" DEPENDS ALMOST ENTIRELY ON TREATIES OF PROTECTION WITH BRITAIN.

THEIR DESERT FRONTIERS RARELY ARE WELL DEFINED, AND THE BRITISH-BACKED RULERS RECENTLY HAVE COME INCREASINGLY INTO CONFLICT WITH THEIR LARGER NEIGHBORS TO THE NORTH--SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.

THE VAST OUTPOURING OF OIL FARTHER NORTH ON THE ARABIAN PENINSULA HAS GIVEN THE LOCAL RULERS NEW IDEAS ABOUT THEIR STRETCHES OF SAND ONCE CONSIDERED VALUELESS. THEY HAVE DREAMS OF BEING TRANSFORMED FROM POVERTY STRICKEN SHEIKHS INTO RICH POTENTATES.

YEMEN'S CONFLICT WITH BRITAIN CENTERS MAINLY AROUND THE ADEN PROTECTORATES -- 30 "INDEPENDENT" STATES JAMMED INTO THE 100-MILE-WIDTH OF THE PENINSULA'S SOUTHWEST CORNER BETWEEN YEMEN'S SOUTHERN FRONTIER AND THE INDIAN OCEAN.

1956

SOME OF THESE SULTANS AND SHEIKHS LIVE ON AS LITTLE AS $10 A MONTH, DERIVED LARGELY FROM THE TOLLS THEY CHARGE ON CAMEL CARAVANS PLODDING THROUGH THEIR ROADLESS DOMAINS. THE INEVITABLE TOLLGATE, A DIRTY MUD-HUT VILLAGE AND POSSIBLY A BEAU GESTE TYPE FORTRESS WITH MUD WALLS OFTEN CONSTITUTE THE ENTIRE POPULATED AREA OF THE SULTAN'S DOMAIN.

LONELY BRITISH AGENTS, MANY OF THEM THE ONLY EUROPEANS IN THE AREA, ACT AS THE LINK BETWEEN THE SULTANS AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WITH ONLY A FEW LOCALLY RAISED TROOPS FOR PROTECTION.

FROM HIS ISOLATED MOUNTAIN KINGDOM WHERE TIME HAS STOOD STILL SINCE THE ARABIAN NIGHTS, IMAM (SULTAN) AHMED OF YEMEN FOR YEARS HAS MAMEUVERED TO END THE BRITISH DOMINATION OF THE PROTECTORATES, WHICH YEMEN CLAIMS.

SPORADIC BORDER FIGHTING BETWEEN YEMEN TRIBESMEN AND THE ADEN SULTANS HAS GONE ON FOR DECADES. THE DAY THE NEW THREE-POWER PACT WAS SIGNED IN JIDDA, SAUDI ARABIA, A REPORT FROM ADEN SAID A YEMENITE TRIBE HAD ATTACKED A FORT IN ONE OF THE PROTECTORATES.

RECENTLY THE YEMENITES HAVE STEPPED UP THEIR CAMPAIGN TO GET THE BRITISH OUT, SPURRED BY BRITISH-PLANS TO WELD THE NUMEROUS ADEN PROTECTORATES INTO ONE FEDERATION. AHMED FEARS THAT WOULD PRODUCE A SINGLE STATE POWERFUL ENOUGH TO RIVAL HIS OWN.

A23

AHMED ALSO IS DISTURBED BY REPORTS BRITAIN HAS GRANTED AN OIL CONCESSION ON THE RED SEA ISLAND OF KAMARAN, WHICH ADEN ALSO CLAIMS.

IN ITS ANTI-BRITISH MANEUVERS YEMEN HAS TIGHTENED OLD BONDS WITH SAUDI ARABIA, WHOSE KING SAUD HIMSELF HAS A BORDER FEUD WITH THE BRITISH-BACKED RULERS IN OMAN AND THE BURAIMI OASIS, ON THE SOUTHEAST OF THE PENINSULA.

THE YEMENITE-SAUDI COMBINATION SCORED A DIPLOMATIC VICTORY BY BRINGING EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER INTO THEIR ALLIANCE, AND NASSER IN TURN FURTHER STRENGTHENED HIS POSITION AS STRONG MAN OF THE ARAB WORLD.

IN EFFECT THE NEW PACT EXTENDED TO YEMEN THE ARAB CHAIN NASSER HAS FORGED TO COUNTER THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT. NASSER'S GROUP ALREADY INCLUDED SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA. LIKE SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN AGREED TO PUT HER NEGLIGIBLE MILITARY FORCES UNDER THE OVER-ALL COMMAND OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY CHIEF, MAJ.GEN.ABDEL HAKIM AMER.

ALTHOUGH ISRAEL HAS BEEN THE CHIEF IMMEDIATE TARGET OF EGYPT'S PREVIOUS ARAB PACTS, THE LATEST OBVIOUSLY IS INTENDED BY NASSER AS A STEP TOWARD PUSHING THE BRITISH OFF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA. IT GIVES NASSER AND SAUD A YEMENITE THORN WITH WHICH TO PUNCH AT ADEN--AND AN EXCUSE TO MOVE IN IF YEMEN GETS SERIOUSLY EMBROILED.

BUT WHETHER NASSER WANTS A SHOWDOWN FIGHT WITH THE BRITISH YET IS NOT CERTAIN. SOME OBSERVERS THINK HE WILL RESTRAIN HIS ARABIAN ALLIES. FOR ONE THING, NASSER STILL WANTS BRITISH HELP IN SUCH VAST DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AS THE ASWAN HIGH DAM ON THE NILE.

THE LIKELIEST ARAB WEAPON AT PRESENT IS TO SUPPLY WEAPONS FURTIVELY TO THE OFTEN TROUBLESOME DESERT TRIBES TO USE IN REBELLION AGAINST THEIR BRITISH-PROTECTED RULERS. THE ARABS PROBABLY ALSO WILL PRESS A DIPLOMATIC AND PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN. ULTIMATELY THEY PROBABLY WILL TRY TO TAKE A SOUTH ARABIAN CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

1956

THE STRUGGLE FOR SOUTH ARABIA IS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO BRITAIN. IF HER GRIP ON ANY OF THE PROTECTORATES IS BROKEN, IT COULD START A CHAIN COLLAPSE OF THE ENTIRE BRITISH POSITION EXTENDING ON UP THE PERSIAN GULF. ALONG THAT EASTERN ARABIAN COAST THE BRITISH HAVE SEVEN SHEIKHS UNDER THEIR PROTECTION, TO SAY NOTHING OF KUWAIT AND BAHREIN ISLAND FARTHER NORTH. THE AREA IS THE HEART OF BRITAIN'S FABULOUS OIL EMPIRE, AND ONE OF THE BIGGEST EARNERS IN THE ENTIRE STERLING BLOC.

BECAUSE OF THE HUGE OIL STAKES, SOME OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE STRUGGLE FOR THE TOLLGATE SULTANS MAY BE ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT BRITAIN HAS FOUGHT YET IN THE SEETHING ARAB WORLD.

SN420AES

A153 (380)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY APRRIL24

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

LONDON, APRIL 23 (AP)-THERE IS A PERSISTENT REPORT CURRENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAT SAUDI ARABIA IS HEADING TOWARD SERIOUS INTERNAL TROUBLE.

THE REPORT IN JORDAN, WHOSE RULING HASHEMITE FAMILY HAS BEEN FEUDING FOR MANY YEARS WITH THE SAUDI RULERS, IS THAT THE REGIME OF KING SAUD IS BEGINNING TO FALL APART AT THE SEAMS.

SOME SAY EGYPT'S PRIME MINISTER, GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, IS EXTREMELY INTERESTED IN THE SAUDI SITUATION AND THAT EGYPT HAS BEEN ENCOURAGING DISSIDENT ELEMENTS IN THE SAUDI PENINSULA IN LINE WITH A HISTORIC EGYPTIAN AMBITION TO DOMINATE THE AREA.

ABOUT A MONTH AGO, THESE REPORTS SAY, AN UNDERGROUND GROUP CALLING ITSELF THE "FREE SAUDIS" ISSUED A MANIFESTO OF ITS INTENTIONS TO FASHION A SOCIAL REFORM MOVEMENT IN SAUDI ARABIA. THE TERMINOLOGY USED IS REPORTED TO REMIND ONE OF EGYPT'S REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE.

PLANS TO UNDERMINE KING SAUD'S REGIME WOULD NOT HAVE TO BE COMPLICATED BECAUSE IN HIS FEUDAL COUNTRY IT WOULD PROBABLY INVOLVE THE SUBVERSION OF A RELATIVE HANDFUL OF PRINCES.

SOME OF THE INFLUENCE OF EGYPT'S REVOLUTION AND OF THE BEGINNINGS OF A SOCIAL REVOLUTION IN IRAQ IS REPORTED TO HAVE PENETRATED SAUDI ARABIA AND CAUSED GREAT WORRY TO KING SAUD AND HIS FEUDAL PRINCES.

THE IRAQI PROGRAM IN PARTICULAR IS SAID TO HAVE CAUSED A STIR AMONG THE SMALL GROUP OF LITERATE YOUNG PEOPLE IN SAUDI ARABIA, WHO ARE IMPRESSED WITH THE NOTION OF FUNNELLING OIL ROYALTIES INTO A PROGRAM OF SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION. SEVENTY PER CENT OF IRAQ'S CONSIDERABLE OIL REVENUES SINCE 1950 HAVE BEEN GOING INTO A PROGRAM OF CONSTRUCTING A BASIS FOR PULLING THAT BACKWARD COUNTRY UP BY ITS BOOTSTRAPS AND THE OTHER 30 PER CENT HAS GONE INTO THE GOVERNMENT'S OPERATING BUDGET.

1956

A154

IN SAUDI ARABIA, THE PRINCES ARE SAID TO BE BROKE, DESPITE THE VAST AMOUNTS THEY HAVE BEEN RECEIVING IN OIL ROYALTIES. ONE REPORT, APPARENTLY WELL FOUNDED, HAS IT THAT THE SAUDI ARABIANS HAVE MORTGAGED THEIR OIL FUTURES AS FAR AHEAD AS 1959 BY DRAWING IN ADVANCE. THEIR MONEY IS USED LARGELY TO MAINTAIN THE ROYAL FAMILIES IN THE MANNER TO WHICH THEY ARE ACCUSTOMED AND TO CARRY ON INTRIGUES ABROAD. ONE INTERESTING STATISTIC, FOR EXAMPLE, HAS IT THAT SAUDI ARABIA HAS MORE GOLD-PLATED AMERICAN LIMOUSINES THAN ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

THE JOINT ACTIVITIES OF THE EGYPT-SYRIA-SAUDI BLOC WHICH HAS BEEN STIRRING UP TROUBLE IN JORDAN, AMONG OTHER PLACES, HAVE BEEN AIMED PRINCIPALLY AT UNDERMINING THE BAGHDAD PACT OR RENDERING IT VIRTUALLY USELESS. THESE ACTIVITIES, HOWEVER, WOULD NOT IRE LUDE THE POSSIBILITY THAT NASSER WAS INTERESTED IN GIVING INTERNAL DEVELOPMENTS IN SAUDI ARABIA A VIGOROUS PROD.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY APRIL 24--MOVED APRIL 22.

WW1117PES

A96

(130)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 23 (AP)-MORE THAN 30 FRENCH PLANES MACHINE-GUNNED TWO BIG REBEL BANDS FOR TWO HOURS SUNDAY IN THE TLEMCEN AREA OF WESTERN ALGERIA, NEAR THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER, FRENCH SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE BANDS WERE DESCRIBED AS "COMPLETELY DISORGANIZED" BY THE ATTACK. IN ACCORDANCE WITH A NEW FRENCH POLICY, NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN FOR REBEL OR FRENCH CASUALTIES.

AT THE WEEK-END, THERE WERE UNOFFICIAL REPORTS OF AT LEAST 120 REBELS KILLED, MOST OF THEM IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA AT THE EASTERN END OF ALGERIA.

IN WEST THE BIG CITY OF ORAN WAS REPORTED STILL WITHOUT A REGULAR WATER SUPPLY AS A RESULT OF NATIONALIST SABOTAGE AT THE WEEK-END.

IN ALGIERS, POLICE SOUGHT AN INFORMER WHO LED THEM INTO AN AMBUSH LAST NIGHT IN A DEAD-END STREET OF THE KASBAH, THE ARAB QUARTER OF THE CITY. THEY EXPECTED TO FIND A REBEL HIDE-OUT. THEY DID--BUT THE REBELS WERE WAITING FOR THEM. ONE POLICEMAN WAS WOUNDED AND TWO OF HIS ASSAILANTS KILLED IN A 20-MINUTE GUN BATTLE.

SC853AES

A154

RABAT, MOROCCO, APRIL 23 (AP)-THE KHALIF OF BOULHAUT WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY A BAND OF ABOUT 30 MEN IN THE CENTER OF THE ARAB QUARTER TODAY.

THE KHALIF WAS PASSING THROUGH THE MEDINA IN HIS MOTOR CAR WHEN THE ASSAILANTS OPENED FIRE AND FLED. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION FOR THE SLAYING.

N1158AES

A54
(120)
HONG KONG, APRIL 23 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY SAID TIBET IS TAKING FIRST STEPS TOWARD SELF-RULE UNDER THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT.
PEIPING RADIO SAID THE FIRST MEETING OF THE "PREPARATORY COMMITTEE FOR THE AUTONOMOUS REGION OF TIBET" TOOK PLACE TODAY IN LHASA.
PEIPING SAID THE DALAI LAMA, 22-YEAR-OLD RULER WHO IN 1951 FLED BEFORE THE INVADING COMMUNIST ARMIES BUT RETURNED, WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF A 52-MAN COMMITTEE THAT WILL ESTABLISH SELF-RULE.
PEIPING QUOTED THE DALAI LAMA AS TELLING DELEGATES -- AMONG THEM RED CHINESE -- THAT "WE APPRECIATE FROM THE BOTTOM OF OUR HEARTS THE METICULOUS SOLICITUDE AND CARE" GIVEN TIBET BY THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT.
AUTONOMY UNDER THE RED CHINA CONSTITUTION, IN THEORY, MEANS TIBET WILL HAVE CONTROL OVER LOCAL AFFAIRS.
KL547PES

1956

A140
130
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, APRIL 23 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID A COMMUNIST PLAN TO OVERTHROW PREMIER PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN WAS REVEALED TODAY IN A DOCUMENT CAPTURED BY SECURITY FORCES.
IT IS IN THE FORM OF A LETTER WRITTEN JAN. 6 BY THE EDITOR OF A JUNGLE NEWSPAPER TO A HIGH GUERRILLA LEADER.
"UNDOUBTEDLY OUR TACTICS TODAY ARE TO JOIN WITH THE TENGKU (PRINCE) IN A COMMON EFFORT TO GET RID OF THE COLONIAL RULE OF THE BRITISH IMPERIALISTS," THE LETTER SAID. "IF THERE IS A STATE OF PEACE WE CAN THEN IMMEDIATELY WIN OVER MORE SUPPORT OF THE BROAD MASSES OF THE PEOPLE AND GO A STEP FURTHER BY OVERTHROWING THE TENGKU'S BOURGEOIS DICTATORSHIP AND CHANGING IT INTO A JOINT DICTATORSHIP OF ALL RACES AND STRATA."
IN RELEASING THE TEXT, THE GOVERNMENT SAID "THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS REALLY AGAINST PEACE, IN SPITE OF ITS PROPAGANDA."
N1121AES

A159
(270)
TOKYO, APRIL 23 (AP)-PREMIER KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA CALLED TONIGHT FOR A MERGER OF ALL NORTH AND SOUTH KOREAN PARTIES INTO A UNITED FRONT TO PAVE THE WAY FOR "THE PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF OUR COUNTRY."
KIM MADE THE BID IN A SPEECH LASTING NEARLY FIVE HOURS TO THE THIRD CONGRESS OF THE NORTH KOREAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY. PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST THE TEXT.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM SOUTH KOREAN, BUT LEADERS THERE WERE EXPECTED TO IGNORE KIM'S PROPOSAL.
HIS PROPOSAL FOLLOWS THE NEW COMMUNIST LINE OF WORKING THROUGH OTHER PARTIES TO WIN CONTROL OF COUNTRIES BY PEACEFUL MEANS.
IN A BROAD-RANGING SPEECH, KIM ALSO:
1. RENEWED HIS CALL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO SETTLE THE KOREAN PROBLEM, WITH BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA TAKING PART.
2. URGED SOUTH KOREA TO RENOUNCE U. S. MILITARY AGREEMENTS.
3. DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS--"BOTH AMERICAN AND RED CHINESE VOLUNTEER FORCES"--FROM KOREA AND REDUCTION OF KOREAN TROOPS TO THE "SMALLEST NUMBER POSSIBLE."
4. ASKED OPENING OF THE BORDER TO FREE TRAVEL BETWEEN THE DIVIDED KOREAS.
5. PROPOSED A GENERAL AMNESTY TO ALL KOREANS CONVICTED OF POLITICAL CRIMES AND PERMISSION FOR THEM TO PARTICIPATE IN GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS.
KIM SAID NORTH KOREA HAD BOOSTED PRODUCTION 56 PER CENT OVER 1949 WITH THE HELP OF RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND "OTHER FRIENDLY NATIONS." HE SAID NORTH KOREA WOULD LAUNCH A FIVE-YEAR PLAN IN 1957 TO INDUSTRIALIZE THE NATION. IT CALLS FOR A 300 PER CENT INCREASE IN STEEL PRODUCTION, 400,000 TONS OF FERTILIZER ANNUALLY, 1,400,000 TONS OF CEMENT AND 850,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRIC POWER. HE DID NOT GIVE PRESENT PRODUCTION FIGURES.
D1234AES

1956

30.24-3465

A72
TOKYO, APRIL 23 (AP)-PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TODAY THE THIRD CONGRESS OF THE KOREAN WORKERS PARTY--THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST PARTY--OPENED TODAY.
THE CONGRESS REPORTEDLY IS THE FIRST SINCE 1948, THE YEAR THE REDS SET UP THEIR NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.
TD731AES

332 (Q) (250)
TOKYO, APRIL 23 (AP)-JAPAN'S PAROLED WORLD WAR II CRIMINALS WERE SHARPLY ATTACKED THIS WEEKEND IN TWO LEADING NEWSPAPERS. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF REFUSING TO ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE LOST WAR AND "POSING AS LEADERS OF THE NATION."
THE UNUSUAL PRESS BLASTS CAME IN THE WAKE OF RECOMMENDATIONS BY GOVERNMENT LEADERS THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND THE NETHERLANDS GRANT BLANKET AMNESTY TO SOME 400 WAR CRIMINALS STILL IN PRISON. THEY INCLUDE 129 SENTENCED BY U. S. MILITARY COURTS.
TOKYO SHIMBUN'S "RADIATION" COLUMN SUGGESTED A NEW WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL TO DETERMINE "THE PROBABILITY OF THEIR COMMITTING SIMILAR CRIMES AGAIN, (WHICH) IS BY NO MEANS NEGLIGIBLE."
THE FORMER MILITARY LEADERS OF JAPAN DO NOT SEEM TO HAVE THE SLIGHTEST FEELING OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL THE DESTRUCTION AND TRAVAIL THEY BROUGHT ON JAPAN . . . THEY CANNOT UNDERSTAND THAT THEY ARE CRIMINALS, NOT TO MENTION MURDERERS," TOKYO SHIMBUN DECLARED.
IT MENTIONED NO NAMES.
ASAHI'S "HEAVENLY VOICES, HUMAN WORDS" COLUMN, HOWEVER, PRESENTED RECENT BROADCAST STATEMENTS BY PAROLED WAR CRIMINALS AND CONCLUDED, "THESE ULTRANATIONALISTS FEEL NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE WAR. . . . THEY ARE PLACING ALL THE RESPONSIBILITY ON THE PEOPLE."
FORMER ARMY GEN. SADAO ARAKI WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, "IF THE ENEMY FORCES HAD LANDED ON JAPAN'S SHORES, THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN BLOODSHED ON BOTH SIDES, BUT THE ENEMY WOULD HAVE TAKEN A TERRIBLE BEATING. ONE LOSES ONLY WHEN ONE FEELS THAT ONE HAS LOST. IF ONE DOES NOT FEEL THAT HE HAS LOST, HE HAS NOT REALLY BEEN DEFEATED."
FORMER LT. GEN. TEIICHI SUZUKI WAS QUOTED, "IT IS WRONG TO BLAME ONLY THE MILITARISTS, FOR THE WAR WAS THE POLITICAL RESPONSIBILITY OF THE PEOPLE. THE SECURITY MAINTENANCE LAW AND THE GENERAL MOBILIZATION LAW WERE BOTH MADE BY THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) AND THE PEOPLE ACCEPTED THEM AND BOUND HEMZ
JT633AES

A11
TOKYO, APRIL 23 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WILL BAN ALL VISITS TO COMMUNIST NATIONS BY JAPANESE DELEGATIONS TO ATTEND THE MAY DAY RALLIES.
THE DECISION WAS REACHED AT A DEPUTY MINISTERS' MEETING TODAY.
THE GOVERNMENT HAS 200 APPLICATIONS FOR PASSPORT FOR COMMUNIST NATIONS, INCLUDING 43 FOR PEIPING AND THREE FOR ROMANIA, APPARENTLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF ATTENDING THE RALLIES.
TU234PES

A11WX (BJT)
(700) PMS BUDGET

EISENHOWER- RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, APRIL 23 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS DEVELOPING ITS OWN TEST OF THE WIDELY ADVERTISED PEACEFUL PURPOSES BEHIND RUSSIA'S NEW LOOK FOREIGN POLICY.
THE HEART OF THE CHALLENGE AS DEFINED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS THAT RUSSIA'S LEADERS SHOULD WIPE OUT THE "WRONGS OF STALIN" WHICH HE SAID STILL PREVAIL AGAINST OTHER NATIONS. HE SAID THOSE WRONGS INCLUDE

THE DIVISION OF GERMANY AND KOREA, THE EUROPEAN SATELLITE REGIMES AND THE UNCERTAINTY OF PEACE IN ASIA.

EISENHOWER LAID OUT HIS IDEAS ON SOVIET RELATIONS IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE ANNUAL DINNER OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE) SATURDAY NIGHT.

IN AN OFF-THE-CUFF ADDITION TO HIS PREPARED SPEECH, EISENHOWER LISTED A SERIES OF WHAT HE TERMED "COLD WAR VICTORIES." HE SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE ANYONE KNOWS WHO IS WINNING THE COLD WAR, BUT ADDED THAT THOSE WHO SAY THE WEST IS WINNING "CAN POINT TO SOME FACTS RATHER THAN MERELY ALLEGATIONS."

EISENHOWER PROPOSED THE CREATION OF A SORT OF BRAIN TRUST TO ADVISE THE GOVERNMENT ON FOREIGN POLICY -- A "ROTATING ADVISORY BOARD" OF PRIVATE CITIZENS, HE CALLED IT.

WITHOUT GOING INTO DETAIL, EISENHOWER SAID SUCH MEN WOULD BE FREE OF THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF OFFICE AND WOULD BE ABLE TO "DEVOTE THEIR BRAINS TO THE JOB."

AT THE SAME TIME HE RENEWED HIS APPEAL FOR A LONG-RANGE U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, AN ISSUE NOW PENDING BEFORE CONGRESS. HE SAID THAT AS A FORMER COLONIAL SUBJECT OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE, THE UNITED STATES UNDERSTANDS AND RESPECTS THE VIEWS OF NATIONS MORE RECENTLY FREE AND ACCEPTS "THE RIGHT OF EACH NATION TO CHOOSE ITS OWN PATH TO THE FUTURE."

THE UNITED STATES MUST MAINTAIN A FOREIGN AID PROGRAM "SO LONG AS FREEDOM IS THREATENED AND ARMAMENTS ARE NOT CONTROLLED," HE SAID.

EISENHOWER HAS ASKED CONGRESS FOR $4,900,000,000 (B) IN NEW FOREIGN AID FUNDS. HE FACES A HARD FIGHT OVER AN AMOUNT OF THAT SIZE. IN ADDITION HE FACES OPPOSITION ON THE PROPOSAL THAT CONGRESS AUTHORIZE COMMITMENTS ON SOME FOREIGN AID PROJECTS WHICH WOULD LAST SEVERAL YEARS.

EISENHOWER SPOKE AT THE CONCLUSION OF A TWO WEEKS PERIOD DURING WHICH HE AND HIS ADVISERS HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN REVIEWING SOVIET POLICIES MORE INTENSIVELY THAN USUAL. PARTICIPATING IN THE RESTUDY WAS U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E.BOHLEN, WHO IS DUE BACK IN MOSCOW THIS WEEK.

FURTHERMORE, HE SPOKE AT A TIME WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ARE VISITING BRITAIN AND PROCLAIMING THE SOVIET PEACE LINE.

"THE FUTURE ALONE," EISENHOWER SAID, "CAN SHOW WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANT TO MOVE TOWARD A JUST AND STABLE PEACE."

HE NOTED THAT SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN THE MEN WHO RUN THE SOVIET UNION ARE OPERATING AS A COLLECTIVE GROUP BUT EISENHOWER DECLARED, "DICTATORSHIP IT STILL REMAINS."

"THEY HAVE DENOUNCED STALIN FOR SOME OF THE MORE FLAGRANT EXCESSES OF HIS BRUTAL RULE," EISENHOWER TOLD THE EDITORS, "BUT THE INDIVIDUAL CITIZEN STILL LACKS THE MOST ELEMENTARY SAFEGUARDS OF A FREE SOCIETY. THE DESIRE FOR A BETTER LIFE IS STILL BEING SACRIFICED TO THE INSATIABLE DEMANDS OF THE STATE."

IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS EISENHOWER SAID THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV REGIME APPARENTLY HAS CUT BACK ON "VIOLENCE AND HOSTILITY" AND RELIES MORE ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC WEAPONS. HE ADDED:

"MORE BASIC CHANGES IN SOVIET POLICY WILL HAVE TO TAKE PLACE BEFORE THE FREE NATIONS CAN AFFORD TO RELAX THEIR VIGILANCE."

EISENHOWER SAID "WE MUST SEEK, BY EVERY PEACEFUL MEANS, TO INDUCE THE SOVIET BLOC TO CORRECT EXISTING INJUSTICES AND GENUINELY PURSUE PEACEFUL PURPOSES IN ITS RELATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS," AND HE CONTINED:

"MANY OF THE WRONGS OF STALIN AGAINST OTHER NATIONS STILL PREVAIL UNDER HIS SUCCESSORS. DESPITE THE EFFORTS OF THE WEST AT BERLIN AND GENEVA, GERMANY IS STILL DIVIDED BY THE SOVIET VETO OF FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS. THE SATELLITE NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE ARE STILL RULED BY SOVIET PUPPETS. IN ASIA, KOREA REMAINS DIVIDED, AND STABLE PEACE HAS NOT YET BEEN ACHIEVED...

"THESE KNOTTY PROBLEMS WILL YIELD TO PATIENCE AND SINCERE EFFORTS. WE STAND READY TO EXPLORE ALL AVENUES FOR THEIR JUST SETTLEMENT. WE WILL NOT GROW WEARY IN OUR QUEST FOR PEACEFUL REMEDIES FOR ENSLAVEMENT OR WRONGFUL DIVISION OF ONCE FREE NATIONS."

A SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEDICATED TO THE "LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET NATION... CAN HAVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD FOR THE ASKING," EISENHOWER SAID.

CZ309AES

A162WX

DISPERSAL (350)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 23 (AP)-SEN. BENNETT (R-UTAH) TODAY PROPOSED--AND MOBILIZER ARTHUR S. FLEMMING HEARTILY ENDORSED--ADOPTION OF A NATIONAL POLICY TO LOCATE NEW GOVERNMENT-AIDED DEFENSE PLANTS IN AREAS SAFE FROM ATOMIC ASSAULT.

BENNETT APPEARED AS A WITNESS BEFORE A SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT VIRTUALLY WITHOUT CHANGE.

THE UTAH SENATOR PROPOSED AN AMENDMENT CALLING FOR GEOGRAPHICAL DISPERSAL "TO THE GREATEST PRACTICABLE EXTENT." HE SAID THIS DID NOT MEAN LOCATING VITAL PLANTS ONLY 10 OR 20 MILES FROM A TARGET AREA BUT A DISPERSAL TO GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS REMOTE FROM THE HAZARD OF FALLOUT AS WELL AS BOMB DAMAGE.

THIS TOUCHED OFF A CLASH BETWEEN HIM AND SEN. BUSH (R-CONN). BUSH SAID HE WAS "ALARMED" AT THE IMPLICATIONS FOR THE INDUSTRIALIZED AREAS OF THE EAST.

"THIS CAN BE CONSIDERED A THREAT TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL SECURITY OF AN AREA LIKE OURS (IN CONNECTICUT)," HE DECLARED.

BUSH NOTED THAT A FIRM LIKE THE SIKORSKY COMPANY, WHICH LAST YEAR LOCATED A HELICOPTER PLANT IN CONNECTICUT, MIGHT BE BARRED FROM EXPANDING AT THE PRESENT LOCATION.

BENNETT AGREED. THE AMENDMENT, WHILE NOT MANDATORY, WOULD MEAN THAT THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT REQUIRE SIKORSKY TO BUILD ADDITIONAL CAPACITY "AT SOME PLACE WHERE ONE BOMB WOULDN'T PUT BOTH PLANTS OUT OF BUSINESS," HE SAID.

FLEMMING, TESTIFYING AS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM), DECLARED THERE SHOULD BE NO REASON FOR ALARM AT BENNETT'S PROPOSAL. HE SAID ODM HAS BEEN FOLLOWING SUCH A DISPERSAL POLICY RIGHT ALONG, BUT JUDGING EACH CASE ON AN INDIVIDUAL BASIS.

THIS WOULD CONTINUE, FLEMMING SAID, BUT THE BENNETT AMENDMENT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE GOVERNMENT'S HAND IN DECIDING WHETHER TO REQUIRE DISPERSAL OF ANY NEW PLANT TO BE BUILT WITH FEDERAL ASSISTANCE. RELOCATION OF EXISTING PLANTS WOULD NOT BE REQUIRED, HE SAID.

HY1221PES

A178WX

(360

WASHINGTON, APRIL 23 (AP)-THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SAID TODAY IT HAS ADOPTED A LESS STRINGENT POLICY ON LOYALTY QUESTIONS IN THE GRANTING OF GOVERNMENT FUNDS FOR UNCLASSIFIED MEDICAL RESEARCH.

OFFICIALS SAID GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WHICH MAKE GRANTS FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND TRAINING ARE NOW ENGAGED IN INFORMAL CONFERENCES AIMED AT POSSIBLY RECOMMENDING TO THE WHITE HOUSE A GENERAL POLICY STATEMENT ON THE MATTER.

THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE POSITION IS IN LINE WITH THE RECENT RECOMMENDATIONS OF A STUDY COMMISSION SET UP LAST YEAR, AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST, BY DR. DETLEV W. BRONK, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE.

SURGEON GENERAL LEONARD A. SCHEELE SAID IN A LETTER TO THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE ON MARCH 21, BEFORE PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE, THAT THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE WAS FOLLOWING A PRACTICE SIMILAR TO THAT OF THE

30.24- 6467

NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION.
THE PRESIDENTIAL COMMITTEE REPORTED THAT "THE PROPER OBJECTIVES OF GOVERNMENT IN SPONSORING BASIC RESEARCH WILL BE BEST SERVED BY CONCENTRATION ON SCIENTIFIC COMPETENCE ALONE."
THE COMMITTEE SAID, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT A RESEARCH FINDING LEADING TO A CANCER CURE, "WOULD BE NO LESS BENEFICIAL TO ALL HUMANITY FOR HAVING BEEN MADE BY A COMMUNIST."
DR. SCHEELE SAID THAT FOR SEVERAL MONTHS THE HEALTH SERVICE HAS, WITHIN THE LIMITS OF AVAILABLE FUNDS, "APPROVED ALL RECOMMENDED RESEARCH AND TRAINING GRANT APPLICATIONS ON THE BASIS OF SCIENTIFIC MERIT ASSESSED BY OUR ADVISORY GROUPS."
HE ADDED:
"WE AGREE WITH THE FOUNDATION THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT KNOWINGLY SUPPORT ANYONE WHO IS, BY ADMISSION OR CONVICTION, DISLOYAL TO THIS COUNTRY."
ACCORDINGLY, HE SAID GRANTS ARE WITHHELD FROM PERSONS ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT OR CONVICTED OF CRIMES AGAINST SECURITY.
THE CURRENT POSITION OF THE HEALTH CONTRASTS WITH THE LOYALTY POLICY SPELLED OUT FOR IT IN 1954 BY FORMER SECRETARY OF WELFARE OVETA CULP HOBBY.
MRS. HOBBY SAID THAT WHEN "INFORMATION OF A SUBSTANTIAL NATURE REFLECTING ON THE LOYALTY OF AN INDIVIDUAL IS BROUGHT TO OUR ATTENTION" IT WAS "THE PRACTICE OF THE DEPARTMENT TO DENY SUPPORT."
UNDER THE NEW POLICY THERE MUST BE A FORMAL FINDING OF DISLOYALTY.
MC125PES

A155WX
LONG INDICTED (180)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 23 (AP)-A FORMER TOP OFFICIAL OF THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) WAS INDICTED TODAY ON CHARGES OF MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS ON GOVERNMENT JOB AND SECURITY CLEARANCE FORMS.
A GRAND JURY RETURNED A SIX-COUNT INDICTMENT AGAINST ROBERT LEON LONG, 39, WHO RESIGNED IN DECEMBER, 1955 AS DIRECTOR OF AUDITS OF THE GAO. THE JOB PAYS $14,800 A YEAR, THE HIGHEST OF ANY CIVIL SERVICE CLASSIFICATION.
THE INDICTMENT ALLEGED THAT LONG FAILED TO DISCLOSE IN FILLING OUT A CIVIL SERVICE FORM THAT HE HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE SUGAR CREEK CREAMERY CO. OF DANVILLE, ILL., FROM ABOUT 1933 TO ABOUT 1938.
ASST. U. S. ATTY. FREDERICK G.SMITHSON SAID THE "FACTS AND CIRCUMSTANCES" OF LONG'S REPORTED EMPLOYMENT BY SUGAR CREEK WAS SUCH THAT HE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE GOVERNMENT HAD IT BEEN KNOWN.
BECAUSE OF LONG'S HIGH RANKING POSITION, HE HAD TO FILL OUT A FORM IN 1952 FOR SO CALLED "Q" OR ATOMIC ENERGY CLEARANCE. HE IS ACCUSED OF "KNOWINGLY AND WILFULLY" MAKING A "FALSE, FICTIOUS AND FRAUDULENT" STATEMENT IN FILLING OUT THIS FORM.
LONG WENT TO WORK FOR THE GAO IN DECEMBER 1945 AND ROSE RAPIDLY TO THE HIGHEST "SUPER" CLASSIFICATION IN CIVIL SERVICE--GRADE 18. HE STARTED IN GRADE 7.
HY1202PES

B65WX
95
WASHINGTON, APRIL 23 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE ARMY HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF PLANS FOR AWARDING A MULTIMILLION DOLLAR MISSILE CONTRACT TO THE STUDEBAKER-PACKARD CORP.
PUBLISHED REPORTS HAD DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF A MISSILE CONTRACT WITH THE AUTOMOBILE FIRM WHICH MIGHT TOTAL SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS.
ASKED ABOUT A FURTHER REPORT THAT THE CORPORATION HAS CONTRACTS FOR AIR FORCE MISSILE PRODUCTION, A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID THE AIR FORCE PRESENTLY HAS SOME SMALL CONTRACTS WITH SUBSIDIARIES OF STUDEBAKER-PACKARD WHICH AMOUNT TO APPROXIMATELY ONE MILLION DOLLARS.
GG1102AES

1103WX (230)
SARNOFF
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1PM EST MONDAY APRIL 23
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 23 (AP)-BRIG.GEN.DAVID SARNOFF SAID TODAY THE MILITARY RESERVE PROGRAM HELPS BOTH TO KEEP THIS NATION STRONG AND TO POINT UP ITS DESIRE FOR PEACE.
DESPITE RUSSIA'S SHIFTING TACTICS IN THE COLD WAR, HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED TO LAUNCH MILITARY RESERVE WEEK, "WE MUST PREPARE OURSELVES FOR THE LONG PULL, AND IN THIS PREPARATION OUR MILITARY RESERVES ARE MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER BEFORE."
SARNOFF IS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY TRAINING COMMISSION, AND CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE RADIO CORP.OF AMERICA. HESPOKE AT A LUNCHEON SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY COMMITTEE, A VETERANS AND CIVIC ORGANIZATION WHICH IS SPONSORING RESERVE WEEK.
LATER HE WAS TO BE THE GUEST OF SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER AT A MILITARY PARADE IN NEARBY FT.MYER, VA., AND TO RECEIVE A SPECIAL CITATION FOR HIS WORK.
IN HIS ADDRESS, HE SAID THE RESERVES HAVE A THREE-FOLD IMPORTANCE:
"FIRST, THE RESERVES ARE A BULWARK OF OUR ARMED FORCES," HE SAID. "SECOND, THEY ARE A SUPPORT FOR OUR CIVIL DEFENSE. AND THIRD, THEY ARE A BUTTRESS FOR OUR COLD WAR EFFORTS."
NEW SUPER WEAPONS HAVE INCREASED THE NEED FOR TRAINED MEN, HE SAID, AND WITH THE INCREASED PACE OF MODERN WAR "THIS TRAINING MUST COME BEFORE THE START OF HOSTILITIES--AND THAT, OF COURSE, MEANS AN ADEQUATE RESERVE PROGRAM."
COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IS TRYING TO CONVINCE THE WORLD THAT THE UNITED STATES WANTS WAR AND IS BUILDING AN AGGRESSIVE MILITARY PROGRAM, SARNOFF SAID, BUT HE ADDED:
"SURELY THE RESERVE PROGRAM, AS A WHOLLY DEFENSIVE MEASURE, REFLECTS OUR DEDICATION TO PEACE AND OUR DETERMINATION THAT NO FREE COUNTRY MUST PURCHASE THAT PEACE AT THE PRICE OF FREEDOM."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1PM EST MONDAY APRIL 23
WE920AES NM

A131WX (VETERANS)
(260) NIGHT LEAD VETERANS
WASHINGTON, APRIL 23 (AP)-GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY TODAY TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THAT HE THOUGHT FEW OF THE NATION'S 22 MILLION VETERANS WOULD FAVOR PAYING A PENSION TO ALL VETERANS OVER 65.
THE COMMENT CAME WHILE BRADLEY WAS PRESENTING TO THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SOME OF THE DETAILS OF A 415-PAGE REPORT ON VETERANS' BENEFITS THAT HE AND A COMMISSION OF SIX OTHERS HAD SPENT MORE THAN A YEAR PREPARING FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE REPORT WAS RELEASED TODAY.
COMMITTEE MEMBERS LISTENED IN SILENCE AS BRADLEY, NOW RETIRED, OUTLINED HIS COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FAR-REACHING CHANGES IN THE VETERANS BENEFIT PROGRAMS.
BUT REP.GEORGE S.LONG (D-LA) BLASTED THE COMMISSION REPORT IN A ONE-SENTENCE SPEECH ON THE HOUSE FLOOR.
LONG, CHAIRMAN OF A VETERANS HOSPITALS SUBCOMMITTEE, CALLED THE RECOMMENDATIONS "THE MOST FANTASTIC AND THE MOST HEARTLESS PROGRAM THAT I'VE EVER HEARD PRESENTED TO THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA."
THE COMMISSION SAYS VETERANS PENSIONS SHOULD BE TIED IN WITH SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS AND GRADUALLY ELIMINATED.
BRADLEY'S COMMENTS CAME ON THE EVE OF HEARINGS BY THE COMMITTEE TO LOOK INTO A NUMBER OF PENSION PLANS INCLUDING A GENERAL PENSION FOR ALL VETERANS.
FOLLOWING BRADLEY'S REMARKS, A COMMITTEE MEMBER POINTED OUT THE CONFLICT BETWEEN HIS VIEWS AND THOSE OF THE LARGE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS.
BRADLEY RESPONDED:

"WE REALIZE THAT OUR REPORT HAD LOTS OF POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS, BUT NONE OF US ARE RUNNING FOR OFFICE AND NOT AFFECTED BY THE POLITICS OF THE SITUATION."

AT THE SAME TIME HE ADVISED THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS NOT TO PAY TOO MUCH ATTENTION TO THE LETTERS THEY MIGHT GET FROM "PRESSURE GROUPS." HE TOLD OF HOW HE HAD RECEIVED MORE THAN 5,000 LETTERS WHEN HE, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HAD DECIDED TO GIVE FREE BEER TO THE MEN FIGHTING IN KOREA.

"WE GOT OVER 5,000 LETTERS OPPOSED TO GIVING IT, AND NOT ONE LETTER FOR IT. DO YOU THINK WE TOOK THAT AS THE PREVAILING VIEW OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE?"

VX1059PES

A103

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 23 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PLAN FOR A U.N.-SPONSORED NEWS SEMINAR WON TENTATIVE APPROVAL TODAY.

THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE 18-NATION ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL RECOMMENDED THAT A SELECTED GROUP OF NEWS PERSONNEL SPEND TWO WEEKS IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, THIS SUMMER UNDER U.N. AUSPICES.

THE PURPOSE OF THE SEMINAR IS TO PROMOTE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION. THE GROUP, TO BE SELECTED BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL, WOULD ATTEND SESSIONS OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL STILL HAS TO APPROVE THE RECOMMENDATION.

DY854PES

B103NR (Q)

NIGHT LEAD (180)

1956

PRINCETON, N.J., APRIL 23 (AP)-PRINCETON UNIVERSITY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT NEWSPAPER PHOTOGRAPHERS, NEWSREEL CAMERAMEN AND TELEVISION CREWS WILL BE BARRED FROM WHIG HALL DURING ALGER HISS' TALK THURSDAY NIGHT FOR LACK OF SPACE.

IN A MEMORANDUM MAILED BY THE UNIVERSITY'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION TODAY, PRINCETON ALSO DISCLOSED IT IS LIMITING DAILY NEWSPAPERS AND WIRE SERVICES TO ONE REPORTER EACH. ABOUT 55 TO 60 ARE EXPECTED.

THE MEMO EXPLAINS THAT WHIG HALL AUDITORIUM CAN HOLD NO MORE THAN 400 PERSONS.

THE WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC DEBATING SOCIETY, OWNER OF THE BUILDING, HAS OVER 500 MEMBERS. THEY WILL HAVE TO PRESENT MEMBERSHIP CARDS TO BE ADMITTED.

THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION IS ASKING NEWSPAPERS AND WIRE SERVICES TO SUBMIT THE NAMES OF REPORTERS WHO WILL COVER THE TALK TO ASSURE THEIR ADMISSION.

UNDERGRADUATE MEMBERS OF THE UNIVERSITY'S PRESS CLUB NORMALLY HANDLE ROUTINE SCHOOL NEWS. THE UNIVERSITY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE HAS STEPPED IN TO ASSIST THE WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY IN HANDLING PRESS ARRANGEMENTS AT THE DEBATING SOCIETY'S REQUEST.

THE SCHEDULED TALK BY HISS, CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR DENYING THAT HE PASSED SECRET PAPERS TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, HAS BEEN ATTACKED BY CONGRESSMEN AND OTHERS.

HOWEVER, THE SCHOOL'S ADMINISTRATION, BACKED BY THE TRUSTEES, HAS FOLLOWED A HANDS-OFF POLICY, REFUSING TO OVERRULE THE SOCIETY.

RU1223AES NM

1956

B34BA (CAMERA) Q

(220)

BALTIMORE, APRIL 23 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE IS USING A CRYSTAL BALL TO TAKE PICTURES OF ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS SO THAT IT CAN BETTER PHOTOGRAPH ITS MISSILES IN FLIGHT.

FORMALLY KNOWN AS THE "FULL SKY RECORDING CAMERA," THE PHOTOGRAPHIC DEVICE USES A 35 MM. BEATTIE VARITRON PULSE CAMERA WHICH TAKES PICTURES EVERY 15 MINUTES OF THE FULL SKY AS REFLECTED IN A SHINY 12-INCH SPHERE WHICH LOOKS JUST LIKE A CRYSTAL BALL.

THE CRYSTAL BALL CAMERA, DESIGNED AND BUILT BY THE RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA OPTICS ENGINEERING LABORATORY AT THE AIR FORCE MISSILE TEST CENTER AT PATRICK AFB, FLA., WAS DESCRIBED TODAY BY THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND.

THE CAMERA IS FURNISHING INFORMATION ON THE VARIATIONS IN ATMOSPHERIC TRANSMISSION, THE PROPER FILTERS TO USE DUE TO CONDITIONS CREATED BY SALT AND DUST PARTICLES IN THE AIR AND HOW THE TURBULENCE IN THE UPPER AIR AFFECTS RESOLUTION--KNOWN AS "GROUND BOIL."

SUCH INFORMATION, ARDC SAID, IS ESSENTIAL TO RCA PERSONNEL MANNING OTHER CAMERAS AT THE CAPE CANAVERAL LAUNCHING SITE AND ALONG THE MISSILE TEST RANGE TO EFFICIENTLY DOCUMENT THE LAUNCHING AND FLIGHT OF ALL MISSILES.

PROJECT CHIEF V. C. SHUPP OF RCA, SAID IT "WOULD BE IDEAL IF WE COULD HAVE A STABLE PLATFORM RIGHT AT FLIGHT ALTITUDE TO SHOOT THE MISSILE AS IT GOES BY. WE WOULD HAVE VERY LITTLE, IF ANY 'GROUND BOIL" TO CONTEND WITH IF THIS WERE POSSIBLE, BUT COURSE IT ISN'T. SO WE ARE TRYING TO DO THE NEXT THING, AND THAT IS FINDING OUT HOW TO COMBAT DISTORTION DUE TO TURBULENCE, POOR TRANSMISSION OF LIGHT DUE TO DUST AND SALT PARTICLES IN THE AIR, AND OTHER PROBLEMS THAT INVOLVE COMPLICATED MATHEMATICAL FORMULAE."

THE CRYSTAL BALL CAMERA WAS FIRST USED LAST SUMMER.

EH7PES NM

A101WX QUARLES

1956

(150) DISARMAMENT

(WX) DETROIT, APRIL 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DONALD A.QUARLES SAID TONIGHT THAT IN THIS ATOMIC AGE "TREACHEROUS EVASION" OF ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT MIGHT BE HARD TO DISCOVER, OR IF DISCOVERED, TO COUNTER.

WHILE ALL EFFORTS TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS AND BRING ABOUT A SITUATION THAT PERMITS DISARMAMENT MUST BE CONTINUED, HE SAID, "WE MUST RECOGNIZE, HOWEVER, THAT THE DANGERS IN SUCH A COURSE ARE ENORMOUSLY GREATER THAN IN THE PRE-ATOMIC AGE."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE AERO CLUB OF MICHIGAN, QUARLES ADDED:

"NOW THAT SUCH TREMENDOUS EXPLOSIVE POWER CAN BE PUT UP IN SUCH RELATIVELY SMALL AND EASILY TRANSPORTED PACKAGES, WE MUST REALIZE THAT TREACHEROUS EVASION OF SUCH DISARMAMENT SCHEMES MIGHT BE EXTREMELY HARD TO DETECT AND, EVEN WHEN DETECTED, EXTREMELY HARD TO COUNTER.

"TREACHERY CAN NOW PAY AN UNPRECEDENTED PREMIUM TO THOSE WHO PRACTICE IT AGAINST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS."

HE SAID THIS WAS THE "FUNDAMENTAL BASIS OF OUR CAUTIOUS ALTHOUGH EARNEST APPROACH TO THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM," EMPHASIZING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL AT GENEVA LAST SUMMER FOR AERIAL SURVEILLANCE TO INSURE ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

VX&RZ849PES

A145KX

LAS VEGAS, NEV., APRIL 23 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED PLANS TODAY TO EXPAND ITS NEVADA TEST SITE FOR FUGURE NUCLEAR AND BALLISTIC TESTS.

THE AEC OFFICE HERE DISCLOSED THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDER WAY WITH THE AIR FORCE FOR TRANSFERRING TO THE COMMISSION 480 SQUARE MILES ADJACENT TO THE WESTERN BOUNDARY OF THE CURRENT SITE, 65 MILES NORTHWEST OF LAS VEGAS.

FJ1038PCS

A40KX (SAUCERS) (WX FW)

(260)

BY BOB THOMAS

HOLLYWOOD, APRIL 23 (AP)-WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS OFFICIAL PENTAGON MOVIES OF "UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECTS" WAS PREVIEWED FOR THE PRESS TODAY AND SO-CALLED FLYING SAUCERS PROVED TO BE BRIGHT, WHITE AND HIGHLY ILLUSIVE.

PRODUCERS CLARENCE GREENE AND RUSSELL ROUSE SAID THEIR SOON-TO-BE RELEASED FILM IS THE FIRST FULL-SCALE MOVIE TREATMENT OF UNEXPLAINED

AIR PHENOMENA.
THE REAL MEAT OF THE 90-MINUTE MOVIE IS A FFEW SECONDS OF SKETCHY FILMING OF BRIGHT OBJECTS AGAINST A BLUE SKY. THE PRODUCERS DECLINED TO EXPLAIN HOW THE FILMS WERE RELEASED TO THEM.
FILM CLIP NO. 1 WAS TAKEN BY NICHOLAS MARIANA, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE GREAT FALLS, MONT., BASEBALL CLUB, AT THE BALL PARK AUG. 15, 1950. THE FILM SHOWS TWO WHITE SPHERICAL OBJECTS MOVING LATERALLY AND AT THE SAME DISTANCE FROM EACH OTHER.
FILM CLIP NO. 2 WAS PHOTOGRAPHED BY NAVY CHIEF PHOTOGRAPHER DELBERT C. NEWHOUSE OF THE UTAH DESERT JULY 2, 1952. IT SHOWS A DANCING FORMATION OF FROM 7 TO 16 WHITE SPOTS. AS WITH THE MONTANA PICTURES, THESE APPEAR TO BE IN THE SHAPE OF TWO INVERTED SAUCERS.
THE MOVIE DECLARES THAT THE PENTAGON DECIDED THESE OBJECTS WERE NEITHER AIRCRAFT, BALLOONS, NOR BIRDS. THE FINAL DECISION ON THEIR IDENTITY IS OFFICIALLY "UNKNOWN." → of unidentified flying objects
THE GREEN-ROUSE MOVIE, TITLED "UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECTS," DOCUMENTS THE ENTIRE FLYING SAUCER CONTROVERSY INCLUDING THE PRESENCE OF 14 UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECTS TRACKED BY RADAR OVER WASHINGTON, D. C. JULY 27, 1952.
AIDING IN THE FILM WERE ALBERT M. CHOP, FORMMER PRESS INFORMATION SPECIALIST AT THE PENTAGON; CAPT. EDWARD J. RUPPELT, FORMER CHIEF OF PROJECT BLUE BOOK, CODE NAME FOR AIR FORCE INVESTIGATION OF THE USO; AND MAJ. DEWEY J. FOURNET JR., LIAISON OFFICER BETWEEN THE PENTAGON AND PROJECT BLUE BOOK.
FJ359PCS

1956

A136KX
TRANSPORT ~~(GRPL~~
LONG BEACH, CALIF., APRIL 23 (AP)-THE NEW GIANT OF THE SKIES, THE C133A, WAS TEST FLOWN FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY.
THE LEVIATHAN TURBOPROP TRANSPORT, BUILT BY DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO., TOOK OFF AT 3:48 P.M. AFTER WAITING SEVERAL HOURS FOR HEAVY FOG TO LIFT.
THE C133A HAS ROUGHLY TWICE THE PAYLOAD CAPACITY OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE'S C124 GLOBEMASTER, AT PRESENT THE LARGEST TRANSPORT IN ACTIVE SERVICE.
AT THE CONTROLS OF THE MAIDEN FLIGHT WAS J. G. ARMSTRONG, COMPANY TEST PILOT. COPILOT WAS FRANK O. BOYER. DUNCAN HALL WAS ENGINEER.
THE C133A ALSO WAS DEVELOPED FOR MATS. AFTER LANDING AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE ON THE MOJAVE DESERT, NORTH OF LOS ANGELES, THE PLANE WAS TO BE TURNED OVER TO AIR FORCE TESTERS. THE PLANE LANDED AFTER 1 HOUR, AND 40 MINUTES.
DOUGLAS CLAIMS THAT TWO C133AS WILL CARRY ROUGHLY THE EQUIVALENT PAYLOAD OF FIVE GLOBEMASTERS, AND THAT EACH C133A CAN HAUL A 50,000 POUND LOAD FOR 3,500 NAUTICAL MILES AND 100,000 POUNDS FOR SHORTER DISTANCES.
THE C133A HAS FOUR PRATT-WHITNEY T34 TURBOPROP ENGINES, A WING SPAN OF 179 FEET 8 INCHES, A 153-FOOT FUSELAGE, AND A 48-FOOT TAIL AS HIGH AS A FOUR-STORY BUILDING. IT WEIGHS 255,000 POUNDS.
DESIGNING OF THE HUGE SHIP BEGAN FEBRUARY, 1953, AND THE FINISHED PLANE WAS ROLLED OUT FEBRUARY OF THIS YEAR.
FJ1013PCS

1956

B12WA
95 (WX LOCALS OUT)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 23 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY UPHELD A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF LABOR ORGANIZER JOHN T. WATKINS OF ROCK ISLAND, ILL.
WATKINS WAS CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO IDENTIFY FORMER ASSOCIATES WHO MAY HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
TODAY'S 6-2 DECISION VOIDS A RECENT 2-1 RULING BY A DIVISION OF THE COURT WHICH HAD REVERSED THE ORIGINAL CONVICTION.
THE COURT OF APPEALS RECONSIDERED THE CASE AT THE REQUEST OF THE GOVERNMENT. THE COURT DIVISION HAD HELD THAT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES HAVE NO RIGHT TO COMPEL WITNESSES TO EXPOSE FORMER COMMUNISTS WHEN NO VALID LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE IS SERVED THEREBY AND ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF EXPOSURE.
WATKINS, TESTIFYING BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN 1954, DENIED HE HAD EVER BEEN A CARD CARRYING COMMUNIST, BUT ACKNOWLEDGED HE COOPERATED WITH COMMUNISTS FROM 1942 TO 1947. HE REFUSED TO NAME HIS ONE-TIME RED ASSOCIATES IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT.
THE COURT'S MAJORITY OPINION TODAY HELD THAT THE COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS ABOUT WATKINS' FORMER ASSOCIATES WOULD HAVE SERVED A VALID LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE.
THE OPINION, WRITTEN BY JUDGE WALTER M. BASTIAN, SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE COMMITTEE HEARING WAS TO AID IN A STUDY OF A PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950. THE AMENDMENT, SINCE ENACTED INTO LAW, REMOVES BENEFITS OF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD FROM UNIONS FOUND TO BE COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED.
THE OPINION SAID "THE FACT THAT SUCH AN INQUIRY. . . MAY REVEAL SOMETHING OR 'EXPOSE' SOMETHING IS INCIDENTAL AND WITHOUT EFFECT UPON THE VALIDITY OF THE INQUIRY."
CHIEF JUDGE HENRY W. EDGERTON WROTE IN A DISSENTING OPINION THAT THE COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS "DO NOT RELATE IN ANY CLEAR OR DIRECT WAY TO THE EXTENT, THE CHARACTER, THE OBJECTS OR THE DIFFUSION OF ANY PROPAGANDA, SUBVERSIVE AND UN-AMERICAN OR OTHERWISE."
MC818PES

End April 23, 1956

Begin April 24, 1956

30.24- 6471

A56
SECOND NIGHT LEAD B & K (ROUNDUP) (280)
BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON, APRIL 24 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NITITA S. KHRUSHCHEV COMPLAINED LOUDLY TONIGHT OF WHAT HE CALLED PIGGISH TREATMENT HE GOT FROM SOME BRITONS. 1956

THEN, COOLING OFF FROM HIS HUFF, HE TALKED FOR TWO HOURS AT A BIG DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION WITH HAROLD STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT.

STASSEN TOLD NEWSMEN LATER HE WAS SENDING AN IMMEEDIATE REPORT ON THE TALK TO EISENHOWER.

"I THINK IT'S THAT IMPORTANT," STASSEN SAID.

THE AMERICAN SAID THE LONG TALK WAS FRIENDLY AND "VERY THOROUGH." HE SAID IT WAS ALL ABOUT DISARMAMENT AND NOTHING ELSE."

MOSCOW RADIO MEANWHILE TRIED TO TAKE SOME OF THE STING OUT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH IN BIRMINGHAM YESTERDAY. IN THE TALK THE PARTY CHIEF PREDICTED RUSSIA WOULD HAVE A GUIDED MISSILE CAPABLE OF CARRYING AN H-BOMB TO ANY TARGET IN THE WORLD.

COMMENTING ON THE BRITISH-RUSSIAN TALKS HERE, THE BROADCAST SAID THE SOVIET UNION "DOESNT TRY TO INTIMIDATE ANYONE WITH THE WEAPONS IT HAS."

THE SPEAKER MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO KHRUSVCHEV'S REMARKS BUT SAID PEACE IS A VITAL NECESSITY FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

RUSSIA "REMAINS A SUPPORTER OF DISARMAMENT AND OF BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS," HE ADDED.

MOSCOW EARLIER HAD TONED DOWN KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT IN A BROADCAST ON ITS HOME SERVICE. THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WERE TOLD ONLY THAT KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"I THINK THAT NEITHER ARE WE BEHIND IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES."

KHRUSHCHEV SHOWED NONE OF HIS USUAL GREGARIOUSNESS DURING TONIGHT'S RECEPTION, ALTHOUGH THE VODKA FLOWED FREELY.

HIS COMPLAINTS ABOUT SOME OF THE BRITONS WERE MADE TO RUSSIAN FRIENDS.

THE PARTY CHIEF AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WERE GUESTS OF HONOR AT THIS FIRST BIG SOCIAL FUNCTION THE RUSSIANS HAVE GIVEN SINCE THE BRITISH-SOVIET TALKS REACHED A SHOWDOWN STAGE.

THE 4,000 OTHER GUESTS INCLUDED LEADING BRITISH POLITICIANS, TITLED BRITONS, COMEDIAN CHARLIE CHAPLIN AND DR. HEWLETT JOHNSON, THE "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY.

WAITERS WHISKED THE KREMLIN BOSSES INTO A PRIVATE ANTEROOM AS THE CRUSH OF THE COWD INCREASED. THE DOORS SLAMMED BEHIND THEM, SHUTTING OFF THE TEEMING RECEPTION HALL AT CLARIDGE'S, FASHIONABLE LONDON HOTEL, AND BULGANIN WAS HEARD DEMANDING:

"WHAT HAPPENED TO THE VODKA? GIVE ME ANOTHER VODKA!"

BOTH BRITISH AND RUSSIAN OFFICIALS SAID KHRUSHCHEV WAS BOILING OVER THE TREATMENT HE GOT LAST NIGHT AT A DINNER GIVEN FOR HIM AND BULGANIN BY LEADERS OF THE LABOR PARTY, THE BRITISH SOCIALISTS. 1956

HUGH GAITSKELL, NEW HEAD OF THE LABOR PARTY, SEIZED THIS SEMI-PUBLIC OCCASION TO ASK KHRUSHCHEV POINT BLANK IF HE WOULD HELP OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF SOCIAL DEMOCRATS (SOCIALISTS) IMPRISONED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED TESTILY THAT THERE WERE NO SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN RUSSIA AND WHAT HAPPENED TO THEM IN OTHER NATIONS WAS NONE OF HIS BUEINSS.

THAT REPLY UNDERCUT THE COMMUNISTS' CAMPAIGN TO BUILD A "POPULAR FRONT" WITH SOCIALISTS IN THE FREE WEST.

TODAY CAME A FREE-WHEELING EXCHANGE WITH BRITISH LEGISLATORS ON TRADE AND POLITICS, AT WHICH KHRUSHCHEV FINALLY THREW UP HIS HANDS.

"YOU MAY CALL ME A POT," HE SAID, "BUT DON'T PUT ME ON THE STOVE."

THESE ORAL FIREWORKS EXPLODED AT A TEA FOR THE RUSSIANS IN THE ROYAL GALLERY OF THE HOUSE OF LORDS. IN THE HEAT OF THE DISCUSSION, THE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT FORGOT TO OFFER THEM ANY TEA.

"DO YOU CALL YOURSELVES SOCIALISTS?" ASKED ARTHUR BLENKINSOP, A LABORITE.

"YES," SAID KHRUSHCHEV. "BUT DO YOU REGARD US AS SOCIALISTS?"

"I WOULD IF YOU WOULD HAVE MORE DISCUSSION IN YOUR HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT," BLENKINSOP SAID. "YOUR PEOPLE JUST ALWAYS SAY 'YES.'"

SIR ROBERT BOOTHBY, A CONSERVATIVE, SHOULDERED HIS WAY INTO THE GROUP.

"WHY DON'T YOU PEOPLE BUY MORE OF OUR HERRING?" BOOTHBY ASKED IN HIS BOOMING VOICE.

"YOU CAN'T CONDUCT TRADE ON THE BASIS OF HERRING AND CRABS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

"WHAT DO YOU WANT TO BUY?"

"MACHINE TOOLS."

"...THE MACHINE TOOLS!" BOOTHBY ERUPTED. "YOU CAN 1956 CONDUCT TRADE IN HERRING AND CRAS."

PRIME MINISTER EDEN STOOD LOOKING ON WITH FOLDED ARMS AND A SMILE AS THE INTERPRETER TRANSLATED THE CONVERSATION.

"MY! MY!," EDEN SAID. "LISTEN TO THE BOYS GO AFTER HIM!"

TONIGHT KHRUSHCHEV'S FACE SET IN A SCOWL AS HE SHOULDERED HIS WAY UP TO RUSSIAN GUESTS AT THE RECEPTION, MUTTERING AND PROTESTING ABOUT WHAT HE CALLED THE HAMPTSO -- PIGGISH -- BEHAVIOR OF THE BRITISH LABORITES.

HE SPENT PART OF THE EVENING CHATTING WITH EDEN. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE COMMUNIST LEADER WAS ATTACHING TO EDEN ANY BLAME FOR THE LABORITE NEEDLING.

CHARLIE CHAPLIN WAS USHERED INTO THE PRESENCE OF THE SOVIET LEADERS WITHIN MINUTES AFTER THEY WERE ESCORTED INTO THE ANTE-CHAMBER.

HE CAME OUT BEAMING. ASKED HOW HE FOUND KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN, HE REPLIED: "INSPIRING."

"MY WIFE AND I ARE STAYING AT THIS HOTEL," THE COMEDIAN TOLD A REPORTER. "WE JUST HAPPENED TO COME ALONG, SAW A CROWD AND MADE OURSELVES KNOWN. THEY SENT FOR US."

DR. JOHNSON, WHOSE TITLE AS "RED DEAN" STEMS FROM HIS ENTHUSIASM FOR THE WAY COMMUNISTS DO THINGS, SAID HE HAD AN INVIGORATING TALK WITH THE RUSSIAN CHIEFTAINS.

"THEY ARE CHARMING MEN," HE SAID.

AFTER THE DEAN LEFT, THE RUSSIANS SENT OUT WORD FOR HAROLD STASSEN.

EDEN AND HIS YOUNG WIFE STAYED A HALF HOUR AND THEN LEFT BY A BACK DOOR TO ESCAPE THE CRUSH OF PEOPLE. BULGANIN CLASPED LADY EDEN'S RIGHT HAND IN BOTH OF HIS AND ESCORTED THE PRIME MINISTER AND HIS WIFE TO THE DOOR.

BULGANIN HIMSELE EMERGED FROM THE ANTE-CHAMBER AT 9:15 P.M. HE DRAGGED HIS FEET, BUT HE WAS SMILING.

"YOU LOOK TIRED, COMRADE BULGANIN," SAID A RUSSIAN NAVAL OFFICER.

"IT DOESN'T MATTER," THE PREMIER REPLIED.
A THRONG OF ABOUT 200, MANY OF THEM WOMEN IN COCKTAIL DRESSES, SURGED AROUND HIM.
PEOPLE GRABBED HIM, PUSHED HIM, SHOOK HANDS WITH HIM AND TWO WOMEN KISSED HIM.
BULGANIN GRINNED AND WAVED.
THE CROWD BEGAN TO SING "FOR HE'S A JOLLY GOOD FELLOW." BULGANIN JOINED IN.
A WOMAN RUSHED FORWARD AND PRESSED A SMALL PACKAGE INTO BULGANIN'S HANDS. IT LOOKED LIKE A BOTTLE OF PERFUME AND THE PREMIER BOWED LOW IN APPRECIATION.
ONE DIGNIFIED BRITON UPON LEAVING THE HOTEL SAID: "WELL, A VERY UNUSUAL PARTY TO SAY THE LEAST."
EDEN AND THE RUSSIANS HAD TRIED ALL DAY TO KEEP THEIR NEGOTIATIONS ON AN EVEN KEEL DESPITE WANING PUBLIC HOPE THAT THEY WOULD REACH ANY AGREEMENT.
DIPLOMATS SAID THERE WAS STILL A CHANCE FOR SOME SMALL SUCCESS IN THE TALKS ON SUCH TOPICS AS DISARMAMENT, GERMAN REUNIFICATION, THE MIDDLE EAST AND EAST-WEST TRADE.
BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAD A CRUCIAL CONFERENCE TODAY WITH EDEN AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S RESIDENCE, NO.10 DOWNING ST., THAT SEEMED TO HAVE ENDED ICILY. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE THREE "REVIEWED THE QUESTION OF ANGLO-SOVIET TRADE AND CONTINUED DISCUSSIONS ON CULTURAL EXCHANGES AND ON THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM."
BRITISH OPPOSITION TO BREAKING DOWN THE WESTERN EMBARGO ON SALE OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO SOVIET BLOC NATIONS MAY HAVE IRRITATED THE RUSSIANS. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT BUDGED AN INCH ON DISARMAMENT.
THE RUSSIANS LATER VISITED THE HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT AS SCHEDULED BUT CUT SHORT THE TIME-TABLE BY A HALF HOUR. THEY ENTERED THE COMMONS DURING THE QUESTION PERIOD, WHEN MEMBERS POSE QUESTIONS TO THE GOVERNMENT, AND SEEMED BORED BY IT ALL. BULGANIN DOZED. KHRUSHCHEV YAWNED. SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, THE FORMER PRIME MINISTER, TOOK A SEAT IN THE HOUSE AND EXCHANGED STARES WITH THEM.
THE SOVIET LEADERS DECIDED NOT TO MAKE THEIR SCHEDULED TRIP TO THE CALDAR HALL ATOMIC STATION THURSDAY, BUT FLY DIRECT TO EDINBURGH FOR A PROGRAM THERE. THEY PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID THEY WERE TIRED FROM THEIR ROUND OF TALKS AND OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS.
THEY ALSO POSTPONED FOR 36 HOURS A NEWS CONFERENCE THEY HAD SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW. THE REASON WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.
THE POSTPONEMENT MEANS THE SOVIET LEADERS WILL GIVE NEWSMEN THEIR VIEWS ON THE TRIP ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE THEY PLAN TO LEAVE FOR HOME FRIDAY.
ML517PES

1956

A92
WITH B&K (190)
MOSCOW, APRIL 24 (AP)-RECEPTION OF BROADCASTS BY THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. (BBC) HAS IMPROVED CONSIDERABLY IN MOSCOW SINCE THE ARRIVAL IN LONDON OF PREMIER BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
BUT DOWN IN SOVIET GEORGIA, BOTH THE BBC AND THE VOICE OF AMERICA HAVE BEEN BOOMING IN BEAUTIFULLY ALL ALONG.
RESIDENTS OF THAT SOUTHERN SOVIET REPUBLIC--STALIN'S RESTIVE HOMELAND--LISTEN TO WESTERN BROADCASTS OPENLY.
THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE REPORTED A NOTICEABLE REDUCTION IN INTERFERENCE WITH THE BBC, "BUT NOT A TOTAL WITHDRAWAL. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE IMPROVED RECEIPTION COULD BE DUE TO IMPROVED ATMOSPHERICS OR INEFFICIENT JAMMING.
"SOMETIMES IT COMES IN AS CLEAR AS A BELL, BUT AT OTHER TIMES, IT IS COMPLETELY WIPED OUT." HE ADDED.
CONVERSING WITH WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WHO VISITED THE CAPITAL OF GEORGIA, TIFLIS (TBILISI), LAST WEEK, GEORGIANS OPENLY REFERRED TO, BBC AND VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS THEY HAD HEARD.
IN GORI, STALIN'S BIRTHPLACE, THE INTOURIST HOTEL HAD A SHORTWAVE SET IN THE LOBBY, TUNED INTO A "VOICE" PROGRAM OF AMERICAN JAZZ.
VICTOR KUPRADZE, RECTOR AT TIFLIS UNIVERSITY, TOLD THE VISITING NEWSMEN HE KNEW ALL ABOUT THEIR ARRIVAL FROM A BBC BROADCAST. IRAGLI TCHIHASHVILLY, EDITOR OF THE NEWSPAPER DAWN OF THE EAST, ALSO REFERRED TO FOREIGN BROADCASTS IN AN INTERVIEW.
SC853AES

A100
KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETIVE (360)
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

1956

LONDON, APRIL 24 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, PEASANT-BORN ROUGH AND TUMBLE INFIGHTER OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS, GOT A LESSON IN DIPLOMACY THIS WEEK FROM SOME OLD PROFESSIONALS. AS A RESULT, HISTORY WAS MADE IN LONDON.
THE TURN TAKEN BY THE ANGLO-SOVIET TALKS HERE COULD HAVE FAR-REACHING CONSEQUENCES. IT MIGHT EVEN MEAN THE WESTERN WORLD WILL SUCCEED IN SEIZING THE OFFENSIVE IN THE COLD WAR FROM THE COMMUNISTS.
THE BRITISH ACTUALLY MANEUVERED KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS SUAVE COMPANION, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, INTO A SNARE. THEY CHANGED THE KHRUSHCHEV BEAM, SYMBOL OF THE SMILE OFFENSIVE, INTO A STALIN-LIKE SCOWL. THEY MADE HIM ACT AND TALK LIKE STALIN. AND IT WAS THE BELLIGERENCE OF STALIN AFTER WORLD WAR II WHICH SOLIDIFIED THE WESTERN FRONT AGAINST THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM.
FOR HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY, IT WAS A COUP. BUT GAITSKELL COULD NOT AND WOULD NOT HAVE DONT IT ALONE. THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT MUST HAVE GONE ALONG WITH HIM.
KHRUSHCHEV BEGAN TO SHOW AN AWARENESS THAT HE WAS IN A DIPLOMATIC SQUEEZE WHEN HE LOST HIS TEMPER AT BIRMINGHAM MONDAY, AND LOST IT EVEN MORE THE SAME NIGHT AT A LABOR PARTY DINNER IN THE RUSSIANS' HONOR.
THE BRITISH HAD SURROUNDED HIM DIPLOMATICALLY, BACKING HIM INTO AWKWARD POSITIONS ON THE MAJOR QUESTIONS BEFORE THE NEGOTIATORS. IT GOADED HIM INTO SHAKING A WARNING FIST AT THE WEST AND TALKING OF THE H-BOMB MIGHT OF THE SOVIET UNION. THAT WAS ONLY THE BEGINNING.
THERE IS SCARCELY A DOUBT THAT GAITSKELL CAREFULLY BADGERED KHRUSHCHEV INTO A DISPLAY OF BAD MANNERS MONDAY NIGHT BY POLITELY ASKING HIM TO EXPLAIN SOVIET AND COMMUNIST PERSECUTION OF SOCIALISTS AND JEWS. KHRUSHCHEV BLEW UP AND SAID THINGS HE PROBABLY REGRETTED.
THIS BLOWUP STRENGTHENED THE HAND OF THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT OF ANTHONY EDEN. IT ALSO HAD THE EFFECT OF STRENGTHENING GAITSKELL'S OWN POSITION IN THE LABOR PARTY. EVEN THE EXTREME LEFTWINGERS, AS REPRESENTED BY ANEURAN BEVAN, WERE SHOCKED AND ANGRY AT THE KHRUSHCHEV OUTBURSTS.
THE RED BOSS KNEW HE HAD LOST A SKIRMISH, NOT ONLY IN LONDON BUT ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE. THE GAITSKELL MANEUVER PARRIED THE SOVIET DRIVE TO WOO SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN EUROPE INTO A BROAD UNITED FRONT AGAINST ARMAMENTS IN THE NAME OF PEACE AND PROSPERITY.
JB917PES

1956

A168
(110)
LONDON, APRIL 24 (AP)-THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY CRITICIZED THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT TODAY FOR WHAT HE TERMED ITS "INACTION" TOWARD A SETTLEMENT IN CYPRUS.
THE ARCHBISHOP, DR. GEOFFREY FISHER, TOLD A MEETING OF THE BRITISH COUNCIL OF CHURCHES:
"IF THERE IS NOT YET ROOM FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATION, THERE IS ROOM TO SET SOMEONE TO WORK TO DRAFT A CONSTITUTION TO SERVE AS A BASIS FOR

30.24- 6473

ULTIMATE RENEWED NEGOTIATIONS."
THE COUNCIL ADOPTED A RESOLUTION URGING THE GOVERNMENT TO DRAW UP A CONSTITUTION PROVIDING FOR THE RESIDENTS OF CYPRUS TO DECIDE EVENTUALLY WHETHER THEY WANT TO CONTONUE AS A BRITISH COLONY OR UNITE WITH GREECE.
CYPRIOTS OF GREEK DESCENT ON THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND, WHO FORM A MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION, HAVE BEEN WAGING A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE FOR UNION WITH GREECE.
ED112AES

A71
(180)
PARIS, APRIL 24 (AP)-ABOUT 50 PERSONS WERE INJURED TONIGHT IN A RIOT AT A MEETING CALLED TO PROTEST FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN POLICIES.
A POLICE OFFICER WAS GRAVELY HURT. THE FIGHT WAS IN THE SALLE WAGRAM, A MEETING HALL NEAR THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH.
SEVERAL SCORE POLICE OFFICERS AND STEEL-HELMETED RIOT SQUAD MEMBERS BATTLED FOR ABOUT AN HOUR WITH 200 TO 300 SHOUTING DEMONSTRATORS WHO BROKE UP THE MEETING WITH LOUD SHOUTS. SOMEONE TOSSED A TEAR-GAS BOMB.
POLICE SWUNG NIGHT STICKS AND THE RIOTERS USED PIECES OF CHAIRS FOR THEIR CLUBS.
POLICE FINALLY CLEARED THE HALL AND DISPERSED THE DEMONSTRATORS. SEVERAL ARRESTS WERE MADE.
THE MEETING, ATTENDED BY 1,200 PERSONS, WAS CALLED BY THE "COMMITTEE FOR THE FIGHT AGAINST REPRESSION IN NORTH AFRICA." IN THE CROWD WERE ABOUT 300 NORTH AFRICANS.
ALL WAS ORDERLY UNTIL THE FIRST SPEAKER MENTIONED THE NAME OF CLAUDE BOURDET, EDITOR OF FRANCE OBSERVATEUR, A LEFTIST PARIS WEEKLY. BOURDET WAS CHARGED RECENTLY WITH UNDERMINING THE MORALE OF FRENCH SOLDIERS IN ALGERIA BY HIS BITTER EDITORIALS AGAINST FRENCH POLICY THERE.
CRIES OF "BETRAYAL" AND "FRENCH ALGERIA" CAME UP FROM A KNOT OF SPECTATORS.
THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE AMONG THOSE FRENCHMEN WHO FEEL FRANCE SHOULD QUICKLY PUT DOWN THE ALGERIAN REBELLION AND KEEP TIGHT HOLD ON THE AREA.
HW731PES

A166 (225)
1956
FIRST LEAD TUNNEL
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
BERLIN, APRIL 24 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS TOOK NEWSMEN TODAY ON A SECOND TOUR OF THE TUNNEL THEY SAY WAS USED BY AMERICAN SPIES TO TAP THE MAIN SOVIET COMMUNICATION LINES.
AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. COMMAND MEANWHILE DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF THE TUNNEL. HE SAID THE ACCUSATION WAS "BEING INVESTIGATED." ANOTHER AMERICAN OFFICIAL CALLED IT RIDICULOUS.
THE RUSSIANS INVITED CORRESPONDENTS AND AND PHOTOGRAPHERS TO THEIR HEADQUARTERS IN EAST BERLIN. ABOUT 200 WESTERN AND COMMUNIST NEWSMEN SHOWED UP.
THE ACTING SOVIET MILITARY COMMANDANT HERE THEN LED THEM, IN A HIGH-SPEED CONVOY OF 50 CARS, TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY ALONG THE BORDER OF THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET SECTORS.
THERE THEY WERE SHOWN THE SOVIET-SECTOR END OF A LONG, STRAIGHT TUNNEL WHERE THE RUSSIANS CLAIM "AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES" HAD BEEN TAPPING THREE OF THE RUSSIANS' TELEPHONE LINES.
THE ACTING COMMUNIST POINTED ACROSS OPEN FIELDS TO A BIG CONCRETE BUILDING IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR. HE SAID IT WAS A RADAR STATION AT THE OTHER END OF THE TUNNEL. IT HAD RADAR-TYPE SCREENS ON THE ROOF. AND AMERICAN SENTRIES WERE GUARDING IT.

1956
AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID LATER IT WAS AN ".3/0348.3,5-) RADAR ON THE ROOF, AND AMERICAN SENTRIES WERE GUARDING IT.
AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID LATER IT WAS AN "EXPERIMENTAL RADAR STATION ERECTED IN THE LATE SUMMER OF 1954 FOR THE PASSIVE DEFENSE OF WEST BERLIN."
SOVIET OFFICERS CONDUCTED THE NEWSMEN THROUGH THE TUNNEL, WHICH HAD A SIX-FOOT CEILING, AND SHOWED THEM RECORDING AND WIRE-TAPPING EQUIPMENT MUCH AS THEY HAD THOSE ON THE FIRST TOUR LAST NIGHT.
THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT THEIR SIGNAL AND INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS UNCOVERED A LONG AND ELABORATELY EQUIPPED TUNNEL RUNNING FROM THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF BERLIN INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR.
THEY ACCUSED "AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES" OF DIGGING THE TUNNEL AND EQUIPPING IT WITH A INTRICATE SYSTEM OF LISTENING DEVICES, SWITCHBOARDS AND RECORDING APPARATUS. THE SOVIETS CLAIMED THE AMERICANS TAPPED THREE MAIN CABLES WHICH SUPPLY COMMUNICATIONS FOR THEIR FORCES IN EAST GERMANY.
THE SOVIETS CLAIMED THE TUNNEL WAS DETECTED SUNDAY BY THEIR SIGNALMEN. THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY, ADN, SAID AMERICANS WERE IN THE TUNNEL AND WITHDREW IN A "GREAT HURRY." IT ADDED THAT LIGHTS IN THE TUNNEL WERE BURNING AND LISTENING DEVICES WERE TURNED ON.
THE SPISODE WAS THE MOST SPECTACULAR IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS IN BERLIN SINCE THE FOUR-HOUR DETENTION OF FOUR AMERICANS, INCLUDING TWO CONGRESSMEN, BY COMMUNIST POLICE LAST NOVEMBER IN EAST BERLIN.
COL. IVAN A. KOTSIBUA, ACTING SOVIET MILITARY COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, ACCUSED THE AMERICANS OF TAPPING SOVIET LINES FOR "CRIMINAL AND ESPIONAGE PURPOSES." HE COMPLAINED FIRST TO MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. DASHER, THE U. S. COMMANDNAT IN BERLIN, AND THEN MAJ. GEN. I.L. ZARENKO, ACTING CHIEF OF STAFF OF SOVIET FORCES IN GERMANY, SENT A PROTEST NOTE TO GEN. ANTHONY C. MCAULIFFE. COMMANDER AMERICAN TROOPS IN EUROPE. ZARENKO DEMANDED THAT A JOINT SOVIET-AMERICAN COMMISSION INVESTIGAGE HIS COMPLAINT. CAULIFFE'S HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG HAD NO COMMENT.
AFTER A NEWS CONFERENCE IN EAST BERLIN, THE SOVIETS SHOWED WESTERN AND COMMUNIST NEWSMEN THROUGH THE TUNEL. IT CONTAINED AN AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEM, A SWITCHBOARD, AN AMPLIFIER, RECORDING DEVICES AND THE THREE CABLES WHICH THE RUSSIANS SAID WERE TAPPED.
EACH CABLE CARRIED ABOUT 100 WIRES. THE SOVIETS CLAIMED ALL THE EQUIPMENT -- EXCEPT THE CABLES -- WAS OF AMERICAN OR BRITISH MANUFACTURE.
THE TUNNEL ITSELF WAS ABOUT 1,600 FEET LONG. BERLIN NEWSMEN FAMILIAR WITH THE AREA ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT TWO THIRDS OF IT WAS UNDER THE SOVIET SECTOR AND THE REST EXTENDED INTO THE AMERICAN SECTOR.
D724AES

1956
S45
BERLIN, APRIL 24 (AP)-A 28-YEAR-OLD EAST BERLINER WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON FOR HIS PART IN THE 1952 KIDNAPING OF ANTI-COMMUNIST LAWYER WALTER LINSE FROM BERLIN'S U. S. SECTOR.
SIEGFRIED BENTER WAS FOUND GUILTY OF BUYING A WEST BERLIN AUTOMOBILE

TO BE USED IN THE ABDUCTION, SHADOWING DR. LINSE AND OF PARTICIPATION IN AN EARLIER UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO KIDNAP THE LAWYER.

BENTER SAID HE ACTED ON ORDERS BY THE COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE.

LINSE, WHO WAS LAST SEEN BY GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN RUSSIAN PRISON CAMPS ABOUT SEVEN MONTHS AGO, WORKED IN WEST BERLIN WITH THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS, AN ORGANIZATION GATHERING EVIDENCE OF COMMUNIST ACTS OF INJUSTICE.

1956

IN ANSWER TO SEVERAL AMERICAN PROTESTS, THE RUSSIANS HAVE DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE LINSE ABDUCTION AND HIS WHEREABOUTS.

JF705PES

A72
-95-
(200)

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, APRIL 24 (AP)-A RESPONSIBLE INFORMANT SAID TODAY THAT A SOVIET CRUISER WAS SUNK BY A SOVIET MINEFIELD IN THE BALTIC HARBOR OF KALININGRAD (KOENIGSBERG) RECENTLY WITH HEAVY LOSS OF LIFE.

THE DISASTER PRECIPITATED AN INTRA-GOVERNMENT DISPUTE WHICH LED TO THE FIRING OF ADM. NIKOLAI KUZNETSOV AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE SOVIET NAVY, THE SOURCE REPORTED.

A DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW APRIL 7 REPORTED THAT KUZNETSOV HAD BEEN REPLACED AS SOVIET NAVY BOSS BY ADM. S. G. GORSHKOV, WARTIME COMMANDER OF THE SOVIET BLACK SEA FLEET. THE DISPATCH, WHICH PASSED THROUGH THE RUSSIAN CENSORSHIP, SAID KUZNETSOV, WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS TOO ILL FOR THE JOB. THE REAL STORY WAS DESCRIBED AS ENTIRELY DIFFERENT.

THE INFORMANT SAID THAT THE LOST CRUISER WAS A FORMER ITALIAN VESSEL TURNED OVER TO RUSSIA AS WAR REPARATIONS. HE GAVE THE NAME AS THE ~~NOVIS YIEBERSK~~. Novosibirsk

NAVAL SOURCES IN ROME SAID ITALY TURNED OVER THE 7,300-TON CRUISER DUCA D'AOSTA IN 1948 TO RUSSIA. IT HAD A NORMAL COMPLEMENT OF 560 MEN.

THE RUSSIANS RENAMED THE VESSEL THE STALINGRAD. HOWEVER, IN VIEW OF THE DE-EMPHASIS OF STALIN, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE NAME MAY HAVE BEEN CHANGED AGAIN. WHILE JANE'S FIGHTING SHIPS LISTS NO ~~NOVIS YIBERSK~~, THE DUCA D'AOSTA WAS THE ONLY ITALIAN CRUISER GIVEN THE RUSSIANS. Novosibirsk

1956

THE INFORMANT SAID THE CRUISER WAS BLOWN UP IN A FORGOTTEN MINED AREA AND THAT MANY CREW MEMBERS DIED BECAUSE THE CAPTAIN REFUSED TO LET THE CREW TAKE TO THE LIFEBOATS UNTIL TOO LATE. THE EXACT DEATH TOLL WAS NOT REPORTED.

KALININGRAD IS THE PORT FROM WHICH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAILED ON THEIR PRESENT VISIT TO BRITAIN. IT IS THE FORMER EAST PRUSSIAN PORT OF KOENIGSBERG WHICH RUSSIA TOOK OVER AFTER WORLD WAR II.

THE SOURCE SAID KUZNETSOV BECAME INVOLVED IN THE DISPUTE WHEN HE DEFENDED HIS CAPTAIN FOR DELAYING THE ABANDON-SHIP ORDER. THE ADMIRAL WAS DESCRIBED AS ALREADY IN TROUBLE WITH THE NEW SOVIET LEADERS BECAUSE OF HIS STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE STALIN-ORIGINATED PROGRAM OF BUILDING UP CONVENTIONAL CRUISER STRENGTH. OTHER SOVIET MILITARY MEN WANTED THE CRUISERS CONVERTED TO GUIDED MISSILE LAUNCHERS, THE SOURCE SAID.

1956

HE SAID THE MATTER FINALLY AS REFERRED UP TO THE TOP GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL AND THE DECISION WAS MADE THERE TO OUST KUZNETSOV.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING RECENTLY AT A MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC PARTY: "KUZNETSOV WAS TRYING TO FIGHT THE NEXT WAR WITH THE WEAPONS OF THE LAST."

THE BUILDING OF CONVENTIONAL CRUISERS IN THE SOVIET UNION HAS SINCE HALTED, THE INFORMANT SAID, AND THOSE ON HAND ARE BEING CONVERTED FOR GUIDED MISSILE USE.

SC833AES

1956

A80

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 25 (AP)-THE WARSAW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF TWO FORMER HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE POLISH SECURITY POLICE.

THESE WERE THE FIRST ARRESTS DISCLOSED SINCE THE POLES RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THEY WERE PURGING THEIR STALIN ERA PURGERS.

THE BROADCAST SAID ROMAN ROMKOWSKI, A FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF PUBLIC SECURITY, AND COL. ANATOL FEJGIN, A FORMER DIRECTOR OF A SECURITY SERVICE DEPARTMENT, WERE ARRESTED AFTER AN INVESTIGATION BY THE POLISH PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE.

THEY WERE CHARGED WITH "BREACH OF THE LAWS, THE ARREST OF INNOCENT PERSONS, AND ILLEGAL QUESTIONING METHODS."

HW803PES

A49
AMS BUDGET (380)
~~PRECEDE JERUSALEM DAY (SUBS FOR JERUSALEM BJT)~~ 1956
BY WILTON WYNN
AMMAN, JORDAN, APRIL 24 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD GOT SYRIAN AGREEMENT TODAY TO A BORDER CEASE-FIRE. THEN HE CAME ON TO JORDAN ON HIS MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.

THE U.N. CHIEF ARRIVED HERE FROM DAMASCUS, WHERE HE HAD CALLED ON SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY AFTER TALKS WITH PREMIER SAID GHAZZI. HE DINED TONIGHT WITH KING HUSSEIN AND PLANNED TO MEET JORDAN PREMIER SAMIR EL RIFAI TOMORROW.

HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO HAS CONFERRED WITH LEBANESE LEADERS IN BEIRUT, EGYPTIAN LEADERS IN CAIRO AND ISRAELI LEADERS IN JERUSALEM ON HIS PEACE MISSION FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE SYRIAN AGREEMENT WAS VIEWED AS HIS SECOND VICTORY, INCOMPLETE TILL HE GETS A SIMILAR UNDERTAKING FROM ISRAEL. HE INDUCED EGYPT AND ISRAEL TO PUT A CEASE-FIRE INTO EFFECT ON THEIR ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE LAST WEDNESDAY.

TODAY ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT IN JERUSALEM SENT HAMMARSKJOLD A COMPLAINT IN DAMASCUS THAT FOUR ISRAELIS HAD BEEN AMBUSHED AND KILLED NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER. SHARETT TERMED THE AMBUSH LAST NIGHT AN OUTRAGE.

THE SYRIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SUBSEQUENTLY ANNOUNCED SYRIA HAD AGREED TO A CEASE FIRE ALONG ITS DEMARCATION LINE WITH ISRAEL. IT ADDED THAT SYRIA "DEMANDS THAT ANOTHER PLEDGE BE ISSUED FOR RESPECTING UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS."

THIS WORDING WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT SYRIA WAS NOT MAKING A CEASE-FIRE CONDITIONAL ON SUCH A PLEDGE. WELL INFORMED DAMASCUS SOURCES HAD SAID PREVIOUSLY THE SYRIANS WERE INSISTING THAT THE U.N. GET ISRAEL TO GUARANTEE IT WOULD NOT DIVERT JORDAN RIVER WATERS.

THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN DISPUTING SINCE 1953 HOW THE JORDAN WILL BE SHARED FOR POWER AND IRRIGATION.

SHARETT'S PROTEST OVER THE JORDAN BORDER INCIDENT TO HAMMARSKJOLD WAS SENT THROUGH U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION HEADQUARTERS IN JERUSALEM. HE SAID "THIS OUTRAGE BEARS ALL THE SIGNS OF ANOTHER FEDAYEEN ACTION, FROM WHATEVER TERRITORY IT MAY HAVE COME."

"FEDAYEEN" ("SELF-SACRIFICERS") DENOTES ARAB SUICIDE SQUADS SUCH AS SOME TWO WEEKS AGO RAIDED ISRAEL FROM EGYPT'S GAZA STRIP.

THREE ISRAEL WATER AUTHORITY ENGINEERS AND THEIR COMMAND CAR DRIVER WERE VICTIMS OF LAST NIGHT'S AMBUSH. AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WERE MOWED DOWN BY AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE ON THE BEERSHEBA-EILAT ROAD NEAR SCORPION PASS.

ISRAELI SOURCES ALSO SAID SYRIANS FIRED YESTERDAY ON AN ISRAELI FISHING FLEET IN THE SEA OF GALILEE.

ISRAEL COMPLAINED ABOUT THAT AND THE AMBUSH TO THE ISRAEL-SYRIA AND ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSIONS, RESPECTIVELY.

ML656PES

1956

A82
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ZIONIST CONGRESS (231)
BY ERIC GOTTGETREAU
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 24 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID TONIGHT THE "GREAT POWERS BEAR A TERRIBLE RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHAT MAY COME" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BEN-GURION SPOKE AT THE OPENING OF THE 24TH WORLD ZIONIST CONGRESS HERE. ABOUT 500 DELEGATES FROM 58 COUNTRIES ARE ATTENDING.

THE PREMIER ISSUED HIS WARNING TO BOTH THE EASTERN AND WESTERN POWERS--"BOTH TO THOSE WHO ARE SENDING AGGRESSIVE ARMS TO THE ARABS AND TO THOSE WHO WITHHOLD DEFENSIVE ARMS FROM ISRAEL."

HE SAID U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S CURRENT PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST "IS CONFINED ONLY TO THE RESTORATION OF THE

1956 30.24- 6475

VALIDITY OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN OURSELVES AND OUR NEIGHBORS, WHICH THE LATTER HAVE BEEN CONTRAVENING ALL THE TIME."

HE ADDED:

"EVEN IF HE (HAMMARSKJOLD) SUCCEEDS, HIS SUCCESS WILL NOT ALTER THE FUNDAMENTAL FACT OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION: THAT THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR IS MAKING FEVERISH PREPARATIONS FOR AN ATTACK ON ISRAEL, AND SOVIET ARMS ARE CONTINUING TO FLOW INTO HIS ARMORIES IN SPITE OF THE PEACE-LOVING DECLARATIONS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

BEN-GURION URGED ALL EASTERN BLOC GOVERNMENTS TO PERMIT THE MILLIONS OF JEWS LIVING IN THEIR COUNTRIES TO RESUME THEIR JEWISH CULTURAL LIFE AND TO KEEP IN CONTACT WITH OTHER JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN THE WORLD.

DR. NAHUM GOLDMANN OF NEW YORK, CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE JEWISH AGENCY, TOLD THE CONGRESS THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE FAILED TO OBSERVE "THE MOST ELEMENTARY METHODS OF WAR PREVENTION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

GOLDMANN SAID THE WESTERN POWERS "HAVE NEITHER ACTED TO RESTORE THE MILITARY BALANCE WHICH COULD MAKE WAR UNPROFITABLE FOR THE ARABS, NOR HAVE THEY PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO USE ALL MEANS AT THEIR DISPOSAL TO PREVENT A BREACH OF THE PEACE."

HE ADDED THAT WHILE THE SOVIET BLOC HAS BEEN REARMING EGYPT, THE BIG WESTERN POWERS AND ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES "HAVE CITED A THOUSAND AND ONE REASONS FOR DEFERRING ISRAEL'S REASONABLE REQUEST FOR DEFENSE WEAPONS."

GOLDMANN CALLED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY IN THE AREA "ONE OF UNBECOMING AND TRANSPARENT SUBTERFUGE."

HE CALLED THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER BIG POWERS TOWARD THE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE ONE OF APPEASEMENT, "REWARDING AND EMBOLDENING ARAB EXTREMISTS AND NURTURING THEIR HOPES FOR VICTORY."

OTHERS PRESENT INCLUDED ISRAEL'S PRESIDENT IZAAK BEN-ZVI, MEMBERS OF BEN-GURION'S CABINET, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

RK605PES

B27 Q (230)
-17-
1956
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
BY WEBB MCKINLEY
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 24 (AP)-BANDS OF TURKISH YOUTHS RAMPAGED IN NICOSIA'S INNER WALLED CITY TODAY. THEY SET FIRE TO GREEK CYPRIOT HOMES AND BUILDINGS AND SMASHED WINDOWS IN GREEK-OWNED SHOPS AND BARS.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES CLAMPED A CURFEW OVER THE ENTIRE AREA, AND BRITISH TROOPS BEGAN A SEARCH FOR ARMS IN SHOPS AND HOMES IN THE GREEK SECTION.

THIS WAS THE SECOND DAY OF COMMUNAL STRIFE BETWEEN TURKISH AND GREEK-SPEAKING RESIDENTS OF THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY. TWO TURKS WERE KILLED YESTERDAY, AT LEAST EIGHT PERSONS WERE INJURED, AND DOZENS OF STORE FRONTS WERE SMASHED.

NO ONE WAS REPORTED INJURED TODAY, BUT AT LEAST NINE HOUSES OR BUSINESS BUILDINGS WERE SET ON FIRE.

HARRIED BRITISH SOLDIERS SPED FROM ONE OUTBREAK TO ANOTHER, SUMMONING FIREMEN AND DISPERSING CROWDS.

SHORTLY BEFORE NOON, BRITISH AUTHORITIES PUT THE TURKISH QUARTER UNDER CURFEW. THE GREEK QUARTER WAS PUT UNDER CURFEW YESTERDAY. BY NIGHTFALL THE NEARLY DESERTED STREETS WERE CALM.

THE CURFEW MEANS VIRTUAL HOUSE DETENTION FOR THE 30,000 PERSONS

WHO LIVE IN THE OLD WALLED CITY. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE CLOSING OF AMUSEMENT PLACES, RESTAURANTS AND BARS IN EFFECT FOR A WEEK IS BEING EXTENDED FOR ANOTHER WEEK.

THE GREEK-DESCENDED POPULATION OF CYPRUS, NUMBERING ABOUT 400,000, DEMAND AN END TO BRITISH RULE AND EVENTUAL UNION WITH GREECE. THE TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY OF 100,000 OPPOSES UNION WITH GREECE AND DECLARES THE ISLAND SHOULD BE RETURNED TO TURKEY IF THE BRITISH GIVE UP THEIR CONTROL.

KA/LS516PES

B74 (Q)

(120)

1956

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 24 (AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT EGYPT HAS GIVEN SUDAN 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS--TANKS, GUNS, ARMORED CARS, LIGHT WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION.

THESE "MODERN ARMS," THE AGENCY SAID, ARE IN ADDITION TO AN ARMS GIFT EGYPT PROMISED THE SUDAN ARMY AFTER THE EVACUATION OF BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN TROOPS FROM THE UPPER NILE TERRITORY.

SUDAN PROCLAIMED HER INDEPENDENCE LAST JAN. 1, ENDING JOINT BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RULE.

THE AGENCY SAID EGYPT HAS EXPRESSED READINESS TO SEND EGYPTIAN OFFICERS TO THE SUDAN TO TRAIN THE SUDANESE IN USE OF THE NEW ARMS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR SUDANESE PREMIER ISMAIL EL AZHARI DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORT. EL AZHARI IS IN EGYPT ON AN UNOFFICIAL VISIT.

N1030AES

A90

TETUAN, SPANISH MOROCCO, APRIL 24 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID UNIDENTIFIED MOROCCANS HAD KILLED SI HAMMAL, FORMER CALIPH OF THE ALCAZARQUIVIR PASHALIK (DISTRICT).

THEY SHOT HIM TO DEATH YESTERDAY ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF ALCAZARQUIVIR, JUST INSIDE THE BORDER WITH FRENCH MOROCCO.

HE HAD BEEN DISMISSED IN CONNECTION WITH BLOODY RIOTING LAST WEEK IN ALCAZARQUIVIR AND NEARBY LARACHE.

JB837PES

A79

1956

(150)

MOSCOW, APRIL 24 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL ZHUKOV'S OFFICIAL MAGAZINE TODAY DELIVERED A DEVASTATING ATTACK ON STALIN'S CONDUCT OF WORLD WAR II.

IT WAS THE SHARPEST SUCH ATTACK ON STALIN HERE.

THE MAGAZINE, THE MILITARY HERALD, IS NOT CIRCULATED TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC. IT IS DISTRIBUTED ONLY TO HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS IN THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES.

IT CLAIMED THAT SOVIET INTELLIGENCE UNMASKED HITLER'S PLANS TO ATTACK THE SOVIET UNION IN JUNE, 1941, BUT STALIN IGNORED THE ADVICE.

THIS IS WHAT PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN HIS SECRET SPEECH TO 20TH CONGRESS OF COMMUNIST PARTY LAST FEBRUARY, BUT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IT HAS BEEN PUBLISHED HERE.

ZHUKOV IS WIDELY KNOWN AS ONE OF THE TWO OR THREE DRIVING FORCES BEHIND THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN. THE MAGAZINE SAID:

"STALIN DEVELOPED THE EVIL PRACTICE OF EXAGGERATING SUCCESSES AND SUPPRESSING FAILURES IN A NUMBER OF OPERATIONS BY SOVIET TROOPS.... THIS LED IN MANY CASES TO A ONE-SIDED, INCORRECT EVALUATION OF MILITARY EXPERIENCE THROUGH VARNISHING OVER OF THE REAL DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAR AND TO INSTILLING DISTORTED PICTURES OF THE REAL CHARACTER OF MILITARY OPERATIONS."

THE ARTICLE WAS UNSIGNED BUT WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT IF ZHUKOV DID NOT WRITE IT HIMSELF HE HAD A STRONG HAND IN ITS COMPOSITION.

ZHUKOV WAS BANISHED BY STALIN FROM MOSCOW AFTER THE WAR, DESPITE ZHUKOV'S BRILLIANT VICTORIES OVER THE NAZIS. HE CAME BACK INTO PUBLIC NOTICE AFTER STALIN'S DEATH.

(THE MILITARY HERALD'S ARTICLE APPEARED AS SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WERE IN LONDON FOR TALKS WITH BRITISH LEADERS ON WORLD PROBLEMS).

IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT ANYONE WITHOUT ZHUKOV'S GREAT PERSONAL PRESTIGE AND POPULARITY AS RUSSIA'S GREATEST WORLD WAR II HERO COULD EVER DARE MAKE SUCH SHATTERINGLY FRANK CRITICISMS OF HIS OWN COUNTRY'S WAR EFFORT.

IT ALSO WAS A FURTHER INDICATION OF THE GREAT ROLE WHICH ZHUKOV AND HIS ARMED FORCES ARE PLAYING IN THE SOVIET UNION TODAY.

NOTING THAT THE HIGHEST LEADERSHIP IN RUSSIA AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR WAS CONCENTRATED IN STALIN'S HANDS, THE ARTICLE MADE THESE CHARGES:

1. ALTHOUGH THERE WERE OBFIOUS SIGNS THAT THE NAZIS WERE PREPARING AN ATTACK AGAINST RUSSIA, "THE NECESSARY MEASURES WERE NOT TAKEN TO PREPARE AGAINST IT."

2. SOVIET INDUSTRY WAS NOT MOBILIZED PROPERLY AND IN TIME FOR THE PRODUCTION OF THE NECESSARY ARMS AND EQUIPMENT.

AS A RESULT, THE ARTICLE DECLARED, THE SOVIET ARMY HAD TO RETREAT DURING THE WHOLE SUMMER AND FALL OF 1941, "CARRYING ON DIFFICULT DEFENSIVE BATTLES IN CONDITIONS OF NUMERICAL INFERIORITY TO THE ENEMY IN MEN AND EQUIPMENT."

1956

THE ARTICLE PRAISED SOVIET MILITARY OPERATIONS AFTER STALINGRAD, WHICH COINCIDED WITH THE EMERGENCE OF ZHUKOV AS RUSSIA'S TOP MILITARY LEADER.

ML1050PES

A34

MOSCOW, APRIL 24 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN RETURNED TO MOSCOW TODAY AFTER WASHINGTON CONSULTATIONS. BOHLEN TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT THE CONFERENCES HAD BEEN "ROUTINE." HE WAS CALLED TO WASHINGTON AT THE HEIGHT OF SPECULATION OVER THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE SOVIET DENUNCIATION OF STALIN'S ONE-MAN RULE.

ML507PES

A99

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, APRIL 24 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST COMMAND ON QUEMOY ISLAND SAID TODAY 51 CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN KILLED THERE SINCE NATIONALIST-COMMUNIST ARTILLERY EXCHANGES IN THE VESTPOCKET WAR BEGAN SEPT. 3, 1954.

NATIONALIST-HELD QUEMOY IS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT, 15 MILES FROM THE MAINLAND PORT OF AMOY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 64 CIVILIANS HAD BEEN WOUNDED BY RED ARTILLERY FIRE. IT LISTED A TOTAL OF 309 CASUALTIES FOR THE PERIOD, THE REST BEING BUFFALOS, COWS, HORSES, PIGS AND GOATS.

NO FIGURES FOR MILITARY CASUALTIES WERE GIVEN.

N913AES

A57

TOKYO, APRIL 24 (AP)-RED CHINA AND CAMBODIA SIGNED A TRADE AGREEMENT TODAY, PEIPING RADIO SAID. IT DID NOT INDICATE WHAT THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL TRADE.

HW628PES

S74

1956

MONTREAL, APRIL 24 (AP)-RADIO ELECTRONIC TELEVISION SCHOOLS ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS BEEN COMMISSIONED TO PROVIDE ABOUT 300 RADAR TECHNICIANS TO MAINTAIN THE DEW--DISTANT EARLY WARNING--RADAR LINE IN THE FAR NORTH.

PRESIDENT DAVID FINGARD SAID THE SALARY IS $800 A MONTH, WITH A $1,500 BONUS ON COMPLETION OF THE TOUR.

30.24- 6477

THE INSTITUTION, WITH 10 SCHOOLS EXTENDING FROM QUEBEC TO VANCOUVER, HAS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH FEDERAL ELECTRONIC CORP. TO PROVIDE THE TECHNICIANS FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING IN JUNE. THE CORPORATION IS A CONTRACTOR FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS INSTALLING AND MAINTAINING THE DEW LINE.

TECHNICIANS ACCEPTED FOR DEW LINE WORK WILL UNDERGO A TWO-MONTH TRAINING PERIOD AT STREATOR, ILL., BEFORE BEING POSTED TO THE NORTH.

1956

KM1138AES

A20WX BJT
(600)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HE IS GOING TO PARIS NEXT WEEK WITH SOME IDEAS FOR KEEPING THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE ALIVE AND GROWING LEST IT "DRY UP."

MAYBE, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MIGHT GIVE ECONOMIC HELP TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS, SUCH AS NORTH AFRICA, OR TO AREAS UPON WHICH IT DEPENDS ECONOMICALLY, SUCH AS THE OIL-RICH MIDDLE EAST.

BUT DULLES EMPHASIZED THAT HE WOULD GO INTO NO DETAIL ABOUT HIS SPEECH YESTERDAY UNTIL HE SITS DOWN AT PARIS MAY 4-6 WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 14 OTHER NATO COUNTRIES.

HE SAID THEY HAVE SOME IDEAS, TOO, AND HE IS ANXIOUS TO HEAR THEM BEFORE TALKING TOO MUCH ABOUT HIS OWN.

DULLES DECLINED AT A 40-MINUTE NEWS CONFERENCE TO ELABORATE FURTHER THAN THAT ON HIS STATEMENTS YESTERDAY THAT NATO SHOULD BE DEVELOPED INTO MORE THAN A MILITARY PACT.

HE MADE THOSE STATEMENTS IN A SPEECH TO THE ANNUAL ASSOCIATED PRESS LUNCHEON IN NEW YORK CITY.

DULLES STRESSED TODAY THE MILITARY NATURE OF NATO. HE SAID, "ITS MILITARY ACTIVITIES ARE MAJOR AND FOR SOME TIME PROBABLY WILL BE A MAJOR PHASE OF ITS ACTIVITIES."

BUT HE SAID NATO IS MORE THAN THAT. HE SAID, AS HE DID IN HIS SPEECH, THAT NATO "REFLECTS THE SPIRIT OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION" AND CAN BE AN INSTRUMENT "TO HEAL THE DISUNITIES WHICH IN THE PAST HAVE SO OFTEN BEEN THE CAUSE OF WAR."

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HEALING THOSE DISUNITIES IS, HE SAID, "PERHAPS THE GREATEST SINGLE TASK, AS I SEE IT, OF POST WAR STATESMANSHIP."

WITH AN ALLIANCE CREATED IN AN EMERGENCY--SUCH AS NATO WAS IN THE FACE OF THE SOVIET MILITARY THREAT--THE FUTURE DEMANDS THAT IT "EITH GROWS OR TENDS TO DRY UP."

RUSSIA SEEMS NOW TO BE MOVING AWAY FROM VIOLENCE IN ITS FOREIGN POLICIES, HE SAID, AND ADDED:

"IT'S NECESSARY AND APPROPRIATE THAT WE SHOULD ADAPT OUR TACTICS TO THE CHANGES IN SOVIET COMMUNIST TACTICS."

THE SECRETARY TOLD THE REPORTERS THAT HE SEES NO INCONSISTENCY IN THIS VIEWPOINT AND THE ONE HE EXPRESSED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST FEB.

28.

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AT THAT TIME, HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE SAW A CHANCE OF STRENGTHENING THE MORE OR LESS LATENT ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF NATO IN THE FACE OF NEW SOVIET POLICY. HE REPLIED AT THAT TIME:

"MY OWN GENERAL FEELING IS THAT, WHILE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY DOES DEAL TO SOME EXTENT WITH ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, IN THAT IT CALLS UPON THE MEMBERS OF NATO TO COOPERATE AMONG THEMSELVES, I THINK THAT THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS CAN BE DEALT WITH PROBABLY MORE EFFECTIVELY THROUGH ORGANIZATIONS OTHER THAN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY."

DULLES SAID TODAY HE STILL STANDS BY "THAT PARTICULAR REMARK." BUT HE SAID HE DID NOT INTEND TO INDICATE "THAT THERE WAS NO OPPORTUNITY FOR THE GROWTH AND VITALITY OF NATO."

WHILE DULLES' NEWS CONFERENCE WAS DEVOTED PRIMARILY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT NATO, THESE OTHER POINTS WERE COVERED:

1. THE COLD WAR. DULLES SAID THE QUESTION OF WHO IS WINNING AND WHO IS LOSING DEPENDS ON HOW YOU DEFINE COLD WAR. HE SAID THE FREE WORLD HAS HAD "A GREAT VICTORY" IF, IN FACT, RUSSIA IS BECOMING MORE TOLERANT, HAS ABANDONED VIOLENCE AND IS LIBERALIZING ITS INTERNAL GOVERNMENT.

2. SOVIET LEADERS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN. IF THEY CONSIDER THEIR VISIT TO LONDON AS THE HALF-WAY MARK TOWARD A U.S. VISIT, AS REPORTED, MAYBE THEIR EXPERIENCE IN BRITAIN MIGHT CAUSE THEM TO DECIDE NOT TO GO ALL THE REST OF THE WAY, DULLES SAID. HE REFERRED TO THE COOL REACTION TO KHRUSHCHEV'S BOAST YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIA IS DEVELOPING A NUCLEAR MISSILE WHICH CAN BE DROPPED ANYWHERE.

3. RUSSIA'S SATELLITES MIGHT BE GROWING RESTIVE AT SIGHT OF THE KREMLIN'S ACCEPTANCE OF TITOISM. POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FOR EXAMPLE, MIGHT PREFER THEIR OWN "NATIONAL BRAND OF COMMUNISM" TO THE MOSCOW-RUN KIND PRACTICED UNDER THE NOW DISGRACED STALIN, HE SAID. SUCH SATELLITE UNREST MIGHT CAUSE A LOOSENING OF THE KREMLIN'S HOLD ON EASTERN EUROPE, HE SAID.

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A142WX

(210) WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY REVEALED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS INVESTIGATING CHARGES THAT RUSSIA'S UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE WAS INVOLVED IN THE RETURN TO THE SOVIET OF FIVE RUSSIAN SEAMEN WHO HAD SOUGHT U.S. ASYLUM.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, DULLES WAS ASKED WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO PROTEST THE ALLEGED ACTION OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE TO THE UN, ARKADY SOBOLEV. DULLES REPLIED:

"WELL, THAT DEPENDS UPON WHAT THE FACTS DEVELOP TO BE. I UNDERSTAND THAT SITUATION IS BEING EXAMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE AND THE FBI.

"IT FALLS WITHIN THEIR JURISDICTION AND I DO NOT YET HAVE ANY REPORT. OF COURSE IF THE REPORT JUSTIFIED IT, WE WOULD MAKE PROTEST."

THE FIVE RUSSIAN SAILORS WHO LEFT NEW YORK APRIL 7 WERE AMONG NINE SAILORS WHO OBTAINED ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY LAST OCTOBER AFTER CHINESE NATIONALISTS CAPTURED A RUSSIAN TANKER WITH A CREW OF 48 IN JUNE, 1954.

TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WEEK INDICATED SOBOLEV HAD MASTERMINDED THE RETURN OF THE SEAMEN TO RUSSIA, AND THAT AT LEAST SOME OF THE SEAMEN HAD BEEN COERCED.

LAST WEEK IN NEW YORK, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT A SPECIAL AGENCY--THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE--HAD BEEN ORGANIZED TO PROTECT IRON-CURTAIN REFUGEES FROM BEING FORCED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS AGAINST THEIR WILL.

WILLIAM J. DONOVAN, HEAD OF THE COMMITTEE'S EMERGENCY COMMISSION, SAID OF THE FIVE RUSSIAN SEAMEN: "IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED FROM ALL EVIDENCE PRESENTLY AVAILABLE THAT THEIR RETURN WAS COERCED."

RZ1134PES

A112WX

(140) MISSILE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)-ALLAN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, SAID TODAY THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS, WAS "A LITTLE ON THE HIGH SIDE" IN SAYING RUSSIA SOON WILL HAVE A HYDROGEN-BOMB GUIDED MISSILE THAT CAN HIT ANY POINT IN THE WORLD.

NEWSMEN TO WHOM DULLES MADE THE COMMENT TOOK IT TO MEAN HE THINKS KHRUSHCHEV WAS BEING, FROM HIS OWN VIEWPOINT, AT LEAST OPTIMISTIC.

"IT IS A CHANGE TO HEAR SOMEONE IN THE SOVIET UNION WHO BLURTS OUT THINGS," DULLES SAID. "MAYBE SOME DAY WE WILL GET A LITTLE MORE INTELLIGENCE FROM THEM."

DULLES TALKED BRIEFLY WITH REPORTERS AFTER SPENDING THREE HOURS IN A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION WITH A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INQUIRING INTO RELATIVE SOVIET AND U.S. AIR STRENGTH.

HE WOULDN'T DISCUSS HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE ARMED FORCES SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) BUT OF THE KHRUSHCHEV CLAIM IN LONDON, HE SAID:

"I DON'T THINK HE IS GIVEN TO MINIMIZING THINGS. I THINK WHAT HE HAD TO SAY WAS A LITTLE ON THE HIGH SIDE."

RZ959PES

B15WX (Q IN) (SCIENTISTS, INDIANS, MAG ED)

(250) SCIENTISTS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)-AT LEAST 14 AMERICAN PHYSICISTS HAVE RECEIVED INVITATIONS FROM RUSSIA TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE ON "HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS" IN MOSCOW NEXT MONTH, THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION (NSF) SAID TODAY.

THE NSF SAID IT WOULD PAY TRAVEL EXPENSES TO AND FROM MOSCOW--AVERAGING $1,250--TO THOSE GRANTED PASSPORTS. BUT IT SAID IT DOES NOT HAVE COMPLETE INFORMATION ON HOW MANY WHO HAVE APPLIED FOR OR BEEN GRANTED PASSPORTS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID "WE ADVISED THE STATE DEPARTMENT WE HAD NO OBJECTION TO THE ISSUING OF PASSPORTS UNDER NORMAL PROCEDURES." AND A STATE DEPARTMENT SOURCE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD PASSPORTS WILL BE ISSUED TO THOSE APPLYING.

THE SCIENCE FOUNDATION SAID IT HAD RECEIVED APPLICATIONS FOR TRAVEL GRANTS OR "INDICATIONS THAT THEY PROBABLY WILL BE APPLYING" FROM 14 SCIENTISTS. IT ADDED IT IS POSSIBLE THAT ADDITIONAL SCIENTISTS HAVE ALSO RECEIVED INVITATIONS FROM RUSSIA.

THE FOURTEEN LISTED BY NSF ARE:

LUIS ALVAREZ, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA; KEITH A. BRUEKNER, BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY AT UPTON, N.Y.; OWEN CHAMBERLAIN, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA; F. J. DYSON, INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY, PRINCETON; MURRAY GELL-MANN (CAPS G,M), CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY; ROBERT E. MARSHAK, UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER; JOHN MARSHALL JR., UNIVERSITY OF CHICAOG; A. TAIS, INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY, PRINCETON; WOLFGANG PANOFSKY, STANFORD UNIVERSITY; EMILIO SEGRE, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA; LYLE SMITH, BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY; JACK STEINBERGER, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY; VICTOR WEISSKOPF, MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY; ROBERT R. WILSON, CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

THE "HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS" CONFERENCE WILL DEAL WITH THE BEHAVIOR OF MATTER UNDER BOMBARDMENT OF HIGH-ENERGY ATOMIC PARTICLES SHOT FROM CYCLOTRONS AND OTHER TYPES OF "ATOM-SMASHING MACHINES." SUCH RESEARCH IS DESIGNED TO INCREASE UNDERSTANDING OF THE NUCLEAR FORCES WITHIN ATOMS.

A SIMILAR CONFERENCE WAS HELD RECENTLY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER IN THIS COUNTRY, AND SEVERAL SOVIET SCIENTISTS WERE INVITED TO IT, AND ATTENDED.

JC328PES

B31WX (Q)

(210) INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, APRIL 24 (AP)-JESSICA SMITH ABT, EDITOR OF A MAGAZINE CALLED "NEW WORLD REVIEW," REFUSED TODAY TO TELL THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER SHE IS A COMMUNIST.

SHE TESTIFIED THE MAGAZINE, FORMERLY KNOWN AS "SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY," NOW HAS A CIRCULATION OF A LITTLE LESS THAN 8,000. DURING WORLD WAR II, SHE SAID, IT HAD A PEAK CIRCULATION OF ABOUT 130,000.

MRS. ABT, WHO PROTESTED AGAINST WHAT SHE CALLED "THE WITCH-HUNTING NATURE" OF THE HEARING, SAID THAT THE MAGAZINE IS CONCERNED "WITH PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING."

SHE TESTIFIED SHE HAS BEEN THE EDITOR OF THE MAGAZINE SINCE 1936 AND SAID THAT PRIOR TO THAT SHE HAD EDITED A SOVIET INFORMATION BULLETIN PUBLISHED IN THIS COUNTRY AND HAD WORKED BRIEFLY IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE.

MRS. ABT, WHO GAVE HER ADDRESS AS 444 CENTRAL PARK WEST, NEW YORK CITY, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE WAS A COMMUNIST WHILE HOLDING THESE JOBS.

SHE IS THE WIFE OF JOHN ABT, A FORMER GOVERNMENT LAWYER WHO HAS BEEN NAMED IN CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS AS A MEMBER OF THE HAROLD WARE CELL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE EARLY NEW DEAL DAYS.

MRS.ABT REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE WAS THE WIFE OF HAROLD WARE BEFORE SHE MARRIED ABT IN 1937. SHE ALSO DECLINED TO SAY IF SHE EVER HAD ATTENDED ANY MEETINGS OF THE WARE CELL WITH ABT, ALGER HISS, VICTOR PERLO OR OTHERS WHO HAVE BEEN NAMED AS CELL MEMBERS.

IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, SHE CITED THE FIRST AMENDMENT'S FREE SPEECH AND FREE PRESS GUARANTEES ANS ALSO INVOKED HER FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST BEING A WITNESS AGAINST HERSELF.

JC/GG/LT541PES

B1CX Q

(300)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:45 A.M.EST TODAY, TUESDAY, APRIL 24)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, APRIL 24 (AP)-AN OILMAN SAID TODAY THAT "IN THREE VITAL SECTORS OF NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT--DISCIPLINE, EDUCATION AND MILITARY POLICY--THE SOVIET HAS ATTAINED AMAZING STRENGTH WHILE X X X WE HAVE PERMITTED OURSELVES TO DEVELOP WEAKNESS."

B.F. HAKE OF LOS ANGELES, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON NATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF PETROLEUM GEOLOGISTS, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ASSOCIATION'S ANNUAL MEETING:

"SOVIET PHILOSOPHY DENIES THE INDIVIDUAL ANY IMPORTANCE, EXCEPT AS HE MAY SERVE THE STATE. WE ARE PERILOUSLY CLOSE TO DENYING THE STATE ANY IMPORTANCE, EXCEPT AS IT PAMPERS THE INDIVIDUAL."

HAKE, AN EXECUTIVE OF THE WESTERN GULF OIL CO., SAID PUBLIC DISCIPLINE, IMPOSED THROUGH NUMEROUS AGENCIES IN THE SOVIET UNION, MOULDS "EVERY INDIVIDUAL INTO A TRAINED SERVANT OF THE STATE."

IN THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, "WE HAVE RELIED HEAVILY UPON SELF-DISCIPLINE TO CONTROL THE INDIVIDUAL IN HIS RELATIONS WITH SOCIETY AND THE STATE.

"BUT FOR SOME DECADES WE HAVE BEEN MISLED BY THEORETICIANS WHO ARGUED THAT DISCIPLINE DAMAGES THE EGO AND THAT CHILDREN SHOULD NOT BE SUBJECTED TO IT, EITHER IN HOMES OR IN SCHOOLS."

HAKE SAID THAT "EDUCATION IN SOVIET RUSSIA IS A MUCH MORE SERIOUS CONCERN OF BOTH THE STUDENT AND THE STATE, THAN IT IS IN THE UNITED STATES."

"AS A RESULT," HE SAID, "THE SOVIET EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM IS PRODUCING ADEQUATELY TRAINED SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS IN MUCH GREATER NUMBERS THAN WE ARE.

"MILITARY POLICY EXACTS A HEAVIER TOLL OF HUMAN EFFORT IN THE SOVIET UNION THAN IN THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID THAT "OUR FIRST TASK IS TO ACCEPT THE FACT THAT A SUPERLATIVE

MILITARY ORGANIZATION IS AS IMPORTANT NOW, AND THROUGH AN INDEFINITE FUTURE, AS IF WAR HAD BEEN FORMALLY DECLARED; FOR NEVER AGAIN WILL WE HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO PREPARE FOR A MAJOR WAR AFTER THE SHOOTING STARTS."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:45 A.M., EST TODAY, TUESDAY, APRIL 24)
MS122ACS

A37DT
(270)
DETROIT, APRIL 24 (AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES SAYS "WE ARE TECHNICALLY AHEAD OF THE SOVIETS" IN DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES AND THAT THE UNITED STATES IS "PUTTING TOP PRIORITY ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH WEAPONS."

QUARLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT HE WAS NOT SURPRISED BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DECLARATION IN ENGLAND THAT THE RUSSIANS SOON WILL HAVE HYDROGEN-BOMB GUIDED MIDDILES THAT CAN HIT ANY POINT IN THE WORLD.

"IT ALL DEPENDS," QUARLES SAID, ON KHRUSHCHEV'S DEFINITION OF "SOON" OR A "SHORT TIME."

"IT PROBABLY COMES DOWN TO TRANSLATING THE RUSSIAN," QUARLES SAID.

"IN A MATTER OF TIME THE RUSSIANS WILL HAVE SUCH WEAPONS," HE ADDED WITH AN ASIDE THAT SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE IN THE PAST BY MARSHAL ZHUKOV AND OTHERS.

SPEAKING SUBSEQUENTLY TO A MICHIGAN AERO CLUB DINNER HONORING ROGER M. KYES, A GENERAL MOTORS CORP. VICE PRESIDENT AND A FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, QUARLES SAID THAT IN THIS ATOMIC AGE "TREACHEROUS EVASION" OF ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT MIGHT BE HARD TO DISCOVER, OR IF DISCOVERED, TO COUNTER.

WHILE ALL EFFORTS TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS AND BRING ABOUT A SITUATION THAT PERMITS DISARMAMENT MUST BE CONTINUED, HE SAID, "WE MUST RECOGNIZE, THAT THE DANGERS IN SUCH A COURSE ARE ENORMOUSLY GREATER THAN IN THE PRE-ATOMIC AGE."

HE ALSO SAID IN HIS SPEECH:

"TREACHERY CAN NOW PAY AN UNPRECEDENTED PREMIUM TO THOSE WHO PRACTICE IT AGAINST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS."

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HE SUPPORTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL OF AERIAL SURVEILLANCE TO INSURE THE CARRYING OUT OF ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL WAS MADE AT THE "SUMMIT" MEETING OF THE GREAT POWERS AT GENEVA LAST SUMMER.

KYES, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FROM JANUARY, 1953, TO MAY, 1954, WAS PRESENTED THE AIR FORCE EXCEPTIONAL SERVICE AWARD, ITS HIGHEST CIVILIAN DECORATION.

KYES SAID IN ACCEPTING THAT THE NATION SHOULD HAVE A 137-WING AIR FORCE, THAT IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE NEXT CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF BE AN AIR FORCE MAN, AND THAT THE PAY AND PENSIONS OF AIR FORCE PERSONNEL SHOULD BE IMPROVED.

PB454AES NM

B58NR
PKWTP)
TEANECK, N.J., APRIL 24 (AP)-REP. JAMES ROOSEVELT (D-CALIF) LAST NIGHT RECOMMENDED THE UNITED STATES MAINTAIN ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST FOR IMMEDIATE RETALIATION IN THE EVENT OF ARAB AGGRESSION.

1956

ROOSEVELT SAID HE BELIEVES THE ARAB NATIONS WILL TAKE THE OFFENSIVE AGAINST ISRAEL AS SOON AS PREMIER NASSER OF EGYPT STOCKPILES ENOUGH SOVIET ARMS.

TO PREVENT SUCH A FULL-SCALE OFFENSIVE, THE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRAT PROPOSED A THREE-POINT PROGRAM:

1. SEND ISRAEL ALL THE ARMS SHE HAS ASKED AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE, THE ARMS TO BE USED FOR DEFENSIVE MEASURES ONLY.
2. SEND TROOP, NAVAL AND AIR UNITS TO THE MIDDLE EAST WITH A WARNING TO NASSER THAT THEY WILL BE USED TO MEET ANY AGGRESSION IN THAT

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3. AN EDUCATION PROGRAM AMONG THE ARAB AND JEWISH PEOPLES TO PROMOTE BETTER UNDERSTANDING, LESSEN FEARS AND REDUCE THE CHANCES OF HOSTILITIES.

"UNLESS WE APPLY THESE MEASURES, AND QUICKLY, ISRAEL FACES THE VERY POSITIVE THREAT OF TOTAL WAR," ROOSEVELT SAID.

"WE MUST MAKE IT CLEAR TO THE RUSSIANS AND THE ARABS THAT WE WILL NEVER LET ISRAEL DOWN."

ROOSEVELT SPOKE TO A RALLY FOR THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL ATTENDED BY SOME 400 PERSONS.

HE TOLD THE GROUP "YOU CANNOT LET DOWN YOUR GUARD FOR ONE MINUTE."

"YOU STILL HAVE NOT SEEN NASSER RETURNING THE ARMS HE RECEIVED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA," HE SAID. "YOU HAVEN'T HEARD THAT HE ISN'T WAITING FOR JUST THE RIGHT TIME TO SPRING HIS TROOPS AGAINST THE JEWS IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

ROOSEVELT SAID HE WAS SURE HIS PLAN WILL BE ADOPTED AS U.S. POLICY AND HE ADDED:

"THE REASON WAR HASN'T ALREADY BEGUN IS NOT BECAUSE NASSER WANTS PEACE BUT BECAUSE HE HASN'T RECEIVED ALL THE ARMS HE NEEDS AND HE HASN'T HAD A CHANCE TO TEACH HIS TROOPS HOW TO DRIVE TANKS AND FLY BOMBERS. IT'S ONLY A MATTER OF MINUTES FROM CAIRO TO ISRAEL BY AIR."

ROOSEVELT SAID RUSSIAN AND ARAB LEADERS HAVE INSPIRED HOSTILITIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB PEOPLES BECAUSE THEY FEAR A DEMOCRATIC NATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

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B37
(200)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, APRIL 24

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, APRIL 24 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE TOURING RUSSIAN LEADERS "LEAVE THE UNITED STATES OFF THEIR ITINERARY."

"WE DO NOT WANT THEIR SMILES," NATIONAL LEGION COMMANDER J. ADDINGTON WAGNER SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH. "WE WOULD NOT WELCOME THEIR PRESENCE. THE ONE THING WE WANT FROM THEM IS A COURSE OF ACTION THAT SHOWS INTEGRITY AND REGARD FOR THE RIGHTS OF THEIR FELLOWS."

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ARE ANGLING FOR AN INVITATION TO THIS COUNTRY. THEY ARE NOW VISITING ENGLAND.

WAGNER ADDRESSED THE NEW YORK DEPARTMENT OF THE LEGION AT A DINNER IN HIS HONOR. HE REVIEWED KHRUSHCHEV'S FEBRUARY SPEECH IN MOSCOW THAT TOUCHED OFF THE PRESENT ANTI-STALIN PROGRAM IN RUSSIA. WAGNER CONTINUED:

"TWO MONTHS HAVE PASSED AND THERE IS NOT A SHRED OF EVIDENCE THAT THEY HAVE GIVEN UP THEIR END OBJECTIVE OF WORLD DOMINATION."

IN ASSESSING THE MEANING OF THE NEW SOVIET LINE, WAGNER DECLARED:

"IN PRETENDING TO RULE OUT FORCE AND VIOLENCE, KHRUSHCHEV MAY WELL BE FISHING FOR NEW ALLIES AMONG GROUPS WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAVE BATTLED COMMUNISM.

"SOCIALISTS AND OTHER NON-COMMUNIST RADICALS WHO BELIEVE IN REVOLUTION BY ORDERLY AND PEACEFUL MEANS WOULD LOOK MORE KINDLY UPON A COMMUNIST DOCTRINE PURGED OF THE FORCE AND VIOLENCE FEATURE." XXX

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, APRIL 24.
RK611PES

A99
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY APRIL 24 (900)
BY TOM WHITNEY
(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, APRIL 24 (AP)-TWO MONTHS AGO TODAY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED JOSEPH STALIN. BY THIS ACT HE TOOK THE POST-STALIN LEADERSHIP OF THE U.S.S.R. PAST "THE POINT OF NO RETURN."

BY DESTROYING THE STALIN MYTH THE KREMLIN LEADERS BURNED THEIR BRIDGES BEHIND THEM. THEY MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THEMSELVES--AND PERHAPS FOR ANYONE ELSE--TO RETURN TO STALIN-TYPE RULE OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THAT'S WHY FEB.24, 1956 WILL BE REMEMBERED IN HISTORY.

THE SOVIET LEADERS MUST NOW PUSH FORWARD IN THE SEARCH THEY BEGAN WHEN STALIN DIED THREE YEARS AGO--FOR A NEW WAY OF RUNNING THEIR COUNTRY. THEY MUST ALSO CONTINUE TO SEEK NEW MODES OF ACCOMMODATION WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD. THE THINGS WHICH HAVE HAPPENED SINCE FEB.24 ARE ONLY THE BEGINNINGS. BUT THEY ARE SIGNPOSTS TO THE FUTURE.

HERE ARE THE MAIN, SIGNIFICANT EVENTS SINCE KHRUSHCHEV DELIVERED HIS SPEECH, THE TEXT OF WHICH REMAINS SECRET, BUT NOT ITS MAJOR OUTLINES:

1. THE KREMLIN LEADERS DECIDED TO BREAK THE NEWS TO THE PUBLIC BY WORD-OF-MOUTH AND GRADUAL REVELATIONS IN THE PRESS. THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE SENT A LETTER TO PARTY ORGANIZATIONS ALL OVER THE COUNTRY EMBODYING SOME OF KHRUSHCHEV'S INDICTMENT OF THE DEAD DICTATOR. THESE WERE READ TO PARTY MEMBERS, WHO THEN WENT OUT AND SPREAD THE WORD AMONG OTHER SOVIET CITIZENS. ON MARCH 27 PRAVDA ASSAILED STALIN DIRECTLY BUT WITH ONLY VAGUE REFERENCES TO THE CRIMES KHRUSHCHEV LAID AT HIS DOOR. OTHER PUBLICATIONS THEN FOLLOWED--BUT SLOWLY AND WITH SIMILAR GENTLENESS.

2. FIRST SHARP REACTION CAME IN TIFLIS. LED BY STUDENTS, CROWDS CAME CLOSE TO TAKING OVER FOR SEVERAL DAYS THIS GEORGIAN CITY WHERE STALIN BEGAN HIS REVOLUTIONARY CAREER. THE LEADERS OF THE MANIFESTATIONS EVEN ATTEMPTED TO SEND A TELEGRAM TO THE UNITED NATIONS. MORE THAN A MONTH AFTER THESE EVENTS--IN THE DAYS FOLLOWING MARCH 7 -- WHEN FOREIGN CORRESPOONDENTS WERE FIRST ALLOWED TO VISIT TIFLIS THEY FOUND ARMED TROOPS PATROLLING THE SUBURBS OF THE CITY. THE MOST IMPORTANT THING ABOUT THE TIFLIS DEVELOPMENTS WAS THAT THEY SHOWED SOME SOVIET PEOPLE WERE NO LONGER AFRAID TO UNDERTAKE AN OPEN MANIFESTATION AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

3. THE NEXT REACTION WAS REVEALED IN AN EDITORIAL IN PRAVDA ON APRIL 4. IT CONDEMNED "ROTTEN ELEMENTS" IN THE PARTY FOR USING THE DRIVE TO DISCREDIT THE PARTY.

4. THEN THE REHABILITATIONS BEGAN, AND THE LIST OF PEOPLE CONDEMNED UNDER STALIN AS TRAITORS WHOSE RECORDS WERE CLEANSED GREW IN LENGTH:

STANISLAV KOSSIER, PARTY CHIEF IN THE UKRAINE; NIKOLAI VOZNESENSKY, POLITBURO MEMBER ARRESTED IN 1949; BELA KUN, HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY LEADER SHOT BY STALIN IN THE THIRTIES; MARSHAL BLUCHER, ONETIME COMMAANDER OF SOVIET FAR EASTERN FORCES; FORMER POLITBURO MEMBER YAN RUDZUTAK PURGED IN 1937. AT LEAST ONE IMPORTANT COMMUNIST LEADER HAD SURVIVED IN EXILE, THIS WAS ANDREI BUBNOV, CIVIL WAR COMMANDER WHO WAS FREED AND RETURNED TO MOSCOW.

THE REHABILITATION MOVEMENT SPREAD TO THE SATELLITES: LASZLO RAJK OF HUNGARY AND TRAICHE KOSTOV OF BULGARIA, BOTH SHOT AS TITOISTS IN 1949, WERE RESTORED TO RESPECTABILITY. POLAND'S WLADYSLAW GOMULKA WAS FREED FROM PRISON. BUT THE CZECHOSLOVAKS BALKED AT BACKING DOWN ON EXECUTED RUDOLPH SLANSKY AND VLADE CLEMENTIS AND INSISTED THEY REALLY WERE GUILTY OF TREASON.

5. SOME PEOPLE GOT PROMOTIONS: EDWARD EKHAB BECAME CHIEF OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY AFTER BOLESLAV BIERUT DIED IN MOSCOW. ANTON YUGOV BECAME PRIME MINISTER OF BULGARIA. VLADIMIR MATSKEVICH, PREVIOUSLY MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, BECAME A DEPUTY PREMIER IN THE U.S.S.R.

MOST IMPORTANT PROMOTION WAS THAT OF MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV TO THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S PRESIDIUM, THE FIRST CAREER ARMY OFFICER EVER TO ASCEND THIS HIGH IN PARTY CIRCLES. THIS, MOST OBSERVERS FELT, INDICATED THE SOVIET ARMY HAS INCREASED ITS POLITICAL PRESTIGE AND STRENGTH.

6. OTHERS GOT DEMOTIONS. VULKE CHERVENKOV FELL FROM HIS JOB AS PRIME MINISTER OF BULGARIA AMID CHARGES HE HAD FURTHERED A "PERSONALITY CULT"--STALIN-TYPE RULE. TROFIM LYSENKO, THE SOVIET AGRONOMIST WHO HAD RULED BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES FOR STALIN WITH AN IRON HAND, GOT DISMISSED AS PRESIDENT OF THE ACADEMY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES. THE HEAD OF THE ACADEMY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES. THE HEAD OF THE SOVIET NAVY ADM. N.H. KUZNETSOV WAS REMOVED.

7. THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN WAS NOT UNRELATED TO FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND ONE OF ITS MOST OBVIOUS MANIFESTATIONS WAS THE SOVIET EFFORT TO APPEAL TO NON-COMMUNIST SOCIALISTS TO JOIN WITH COMMUNISTS IN UNITED FRONTS. THE APPEALS WERE FALLING ON SUSPICIOUS EARS--BUT NEVERTHELESS APPEARED TO BE HELPING CONVINCE MANY WESTERN EUROPEANS, IN CONNECTION WITH OTHER DEVELOPMENTS, THAT THERE MUST BE A REVALUATION OF WESTERN POLICY.

8. THE DISSOLUTION ON APRIL 17 OF THE COMINFORM WAS CLEARLY INTENDED TO FURTHER THIS IMPRESSION OF KREMLIN PEACEFUL INTENTIONS. BEYOND THIS IT WAS DESIGNED TO PLACATE YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO. ACTUALLY THE COMINFORM HAD BEEN INACTIVE FOR A LONG TIME.

9. SOVIET AGREEMENT TO JOIN THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE ORGANIZATION FITTED INTO THIS SAME PICTURE OF PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION OF PEACEFUL INTENTIONS. A SIMILAR EVENT WAS A SOVIET STATEMENT ON THE MIDDLE EAST ON APRIL 17 INTENDED TO ALLAY WESTERN FEARS OF RED INTERFERENCE IN THE SERIOUS CRISIS IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD.

10. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS EXPANDING ITS ECONOMIC-POLITICAL DRIVE TO INFLUENCE OTHER COUNTRIES, TOO. ANASTAS MIKOYAN VISITED PAKISTAN WITH SUGGESTIONS OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR THAT NEWLY PROCLAIMED REPUBLIC. HE WENT ON TO INDIA AND TALKED UP ECONOMIC FRIENDSHIP A LITTLE MORE. IN COMMUNIST CHINA HE CONCLUDED ARRANGEMENTS FOR NEW SOVIET CREDITS AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

IN SHORT, SOVIET POLICY IN THE WAKE OF THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN WAS DEVELOPING RAPIDLY IN WIDELY DIFFERENT FIELDS. SOME OF IT REPRESENTED CONTINUATION OF PAST POLICY. OTHER PHASES OF IT WERE NEW.

THE MOST INTERESTING THINGS IN ALL PROBABILITY LIE AHEAD.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY APRIL 24 TO MOVED APRIL 21
MI921AES

1956

A75
(450)
BY TOM WHITNEY
NEW YORK, APRIL 24 (AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME A COMMUNIST BROADCAST HAS CITED THE GIST OF V.I. LENIN'S ADVERSE CRITICISM OF JOSEPH STALIN. IT WAS GIVEN IN 1923 IN THE FAMOUS DOCUMENT KNOWN AS LENIN'S TESTAMENT.

THIS HAS BEEN CAREFULLY KEPT SECRET FROM COMMUNISTS AND THE PUBLIC BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS.

RADIO WARSAW ON APR. 19 IN A BROADCAST BY HANNA SAMSONOWSKA REVEALED LENIN'S OPINION. THE BROADCAST DECLARED:

"LENIN HIGHLY VALUED STALIN'S GOOD POINTS AND HIS ABILITY, BUT LENIN ALSO SAW STALIN'S DEFECTS--HIS LUST FOR POWER, HIS BRUTALITY--AND HE WARNED THE PARTY ABOUT THEM. HE WAS WORRIED LEST THE DEFECTS OF THIS MAN IN SUCH A RESPONSIBLE POST SHOULD BECOME DANGEROUS IN THE FUTURE."

THE WARSAW BROADCAST MIGHT WELL BE THE PRECURSOR OF SOVIET REVELATION OF THE TEXT OF THE LENIN TESTAMENT TO THE SOVIET PUBLIC.

LENIN'S TESTAMENT WAS WRITTEN BY THE REVOLUTIONARY LEADER IN LATE 1922 AND EARLY 1923 OUT OF HIS APPREHENSION FOR THE FUTURE OF THE PARTY IN THE EVENT THAT THE ILLNESS FROM WHICH HE WAS THEN SUFFERING SHOULD PROVE EVENTUALLY FATAL--AS IT DID. IN IT HE GAVE HIS OPINION OF THE PERSONALITIES AMONG SOVIET LEADERS. THE MAIN SECTION OF IT HE WROTE ON DEC. 25, 1922. IT WAS IN A POSTSCRIPT COMPLETED IN EARLY JANUARY 1923 THAT HE ATTACKED STALIN. HE WROTE ABOUT HIM:

"STALIN IS TOO RUDE AND HIS FAULT BECOMES UNBEARABLE IN THE OFFICE OF GENERAL SECRETARY. THEREFORE I PROPOSE TO THE COMRADES TO FIND A WAY TO REMOVE STALIN FROM THAT POSITION AND APPOINT TO IT ANOTHER MAN, MORE PATIENT, MORE LOYAL, MORE POLITE, AND MORE ATTENTIVE TO COMRADES, LESS CAPTIOUS ETC."

LATER, IN MARCH, 1923, LENIN WENT EVEN FURTHER. HE ANNOUNCED HE HAD BROKEN OFF "ALL COMRADELY RELATIONS" WITH STALIN.

STALIN'S COLLEAGUES IN THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP OF THE TIME DID NOT ACT ON LENIN'S ADVICE, PARTLY BECAUSE THEY WERE FEUDING AMONG THEMSELVES. THEY ALSO DID NOT REVEAL LENIN'S OPINIONS TO THE RANK AND FILE OF PARTY MEMBERSHIP. THEY KEPT THE TEXT FROM THE PUBLIC.

ALL THIS THEY LATER HAD OCCASION TO REGRET BITTERLY. STALIN AFTER PLAYING OFF ONE FEUDING SIDE AGAINST THE OTHER AND VICE VERSA CONQUERED THEM AND PURGED THEM. HE THUS FULLY JUSTIFIED LENIN'S OPINION OF HIM.

DESPITE THE RECENT DENUNCIATION OF SOME OF STALIN'S IDEAS AND POLICIES THE PRESENT POST-STALIN SOVIET LEADERSHIP HAS NOT PUBLISHED LENIN'S TESTAMENT. THERE HAVE BEEN OBLIQUE REFERENCES TO THE DOCUMENT IN THE PRESS AND PUBLIC STATEMENTS--COMPREHENSIVLE ONLY TO PEOPLE WHO ALREADY KNEW OF THE EXISTENCE OF THE STATEMENT.

IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT COPIES OF THE LENIN TESTAMENT WERE DISTRIBUTED TO DELEGATES AT THE RECENT 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY AS A PRELUDE TO KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF THE DICTATOR. 1956

BUT RUSSIANS IN THE MASS ARE STILL BEING KEPT IN THE DARK ABOUT THIS CRUCIAL LENIN DECLARATION WHICH SHOWS THAT LENIN FORESAW IN 1923 THE DANGERS OF STALIN'S PERSONALITY. AS USUAL THE RUSSIANS ARE THE LAST TO KNOW WHAT THEIR LEADERS PAST AND PRESENT HAVE DONE AND SAID.

HW747PES

A122
(300)

NEW YORK, APRIL 24 (AP)-AMONG ALL THE CRITICISM DIRECTED BY COMMUNISTS THESE DAYS AT THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN THERE IS ONE STRANGE OMISSION.

NOT A WORD IS BEING SAID ABOUT THE DICTATOR'S AVIATOR SON, LT. GEN. VASSILY STALIN, AND THE ROLE HE MAY HAVE PLAYED IN THE PLOTS AND COUNTERPLOTS OF HIS FATHER'S LAST YEARS.

VASSILY IS SIMPLY BEING IGNORED. HE DISAPPEARED IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS FATHER'S FUNERAL AND HASN'T BEEN HEARD FROM SINCE.

THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS--AND THEY ARE NOTHING MORE THAN THIS--THAT HE DIED IN A CONCENTRATION CAMP AND OTHERS THAT HE WAS ALIVE LAST YEAR IN THE LUBIANKA PRISON IN MOSCOW.

HIS SISTER SVETLANA TOLD THREE AMERICAN NEWSMEN WHO VISITED HER MORE THAN A YEAR AGO THAT HE WAS VERY, VERY ILL AND THAT SHE HOPED HE WOULD BE WELL SOON. 1956

THE SOLID FACT IS THAT VASSILY ISN'T AROUND ANY MORE.

DURING THE LAST YEARS OF HIS FATHER'S REIGN HE USED TO BE VERY MUCH IN EVIDENCE IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL. HE WAS THE COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCES OF THE MOSCOW MILITARY DISTRICT. HE LED THE AIR PARADES OVER RED SQUARE AND THE MILITARY SECTION OF THE AIR PARADE AT TUSHINE AIRDROME WHILE HIS FATHER WATCHED FROM BELOW. HE WAS A FREQUENT VISITOR AT THE MOSCOW HIPPODROME--THE RACE TRACK. HIS SHOCK OF RED HAIR WAS A FAMILIAR SIGHT TO MANY MUSCOVITES.

HE EVEN HAD THE BEGINNINGS OF A POLITICAL CAREER. HE WAS AT ONE TIME A MEMBER OF THE MOSCOW SOVIET AND THE MOSCOW COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE WAS A DEPUTY OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC.

TROTSKY

1956

30.24- 6481

YET THERE WERE SIGNS EVEN BEFORE HIS FATHER'S DEATH THAT HE HAD GONE INTO ECLIPSE. IN FEBRUARY 1953, WHEN A LONG SLATE OF CANDIDATES WAS ELECTED TO THE MOSCOW SOVIET, HE WAS NOT RENAMED. THIS WAS A FEW WEEKS BEFORE JOSEPH STALIN DIED.

THE LAST TIME VASSILY WAS SEEN IN PUBLIC WAS AT HIS FATHER'S FUNERAL. HE WAS NOT MENTIONED IN CONNECTION WITH THE CEREMONIES IN THE SOVIET PRESS. BUT A SOVIET PHOTOGRAPH WITH AN OFFICIAL CAPTION DISTRIBUTED FOR USE ABROAD IDENTIFIED HIM AS ONE OF HIS FATHER'S PALLBEARERS--AMONG MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THAT WAS ALL. PERHAPS SOME DAY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL REVEAL WHAT HAPPENED TO HIM.

MJ1059AES

A135

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PROMISED TO AID IN WORKING OUT A U.N. PROGRAM TO HELP INDUSTRIALIZE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. BUT IT CAUTIONED AGAINST HASTY ACTION.

DR.JOHN C.BAKER, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE IN THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND PRESIDENT OF OHIO UNIVERSITY, TOLD THE COUNCIL THE PROBLEM MUST BE CAREFULLY EXAMINED.

ALL UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES MUST TAKE CERTAIN PRELIMINARY STEPS BEFORE THEY CAN PREPARE BALANCED PROGRAMS OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, BAKER SAID. 1956

SN1119PES

AP91

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 24 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH SAID TOAY A CONFERENCE OF COUNTRIES TO ORGANIZE THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY WILL BE CONVENED HERE ABOUT SEPT.24.

SOME U.N. DELEGATES HAVE SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO FIRST SUGGESTED THE USE OF ATOMS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES IN A SPEECH TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, MAY OPEN THE CONFERENCE.

WADSWORTH SAID THERE WOULD BE 84 OR MORE COUNTRIES AT THE SESSION THIS FALL. THIS CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO COMPLETE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ATOMIC AGENCY AND THE UNITED STATES HOPES TO HAVE IT OPERATING FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES IN 1957.

JB839PES

340
(210)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES REPORTED TODAY THAT ITS TRUSTEESHIP OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS WAS FOSTERING WIDER EXPRESSION OF OPINION AMONG THE YOUNG PEOPLE OF MICRONESIA.

THE U.S. REPORTS ON HOW IT ADMINISTERED THE THREE MILLION SQUARE MILES OF OCEAN AND ITS 2,141 ISLANDS IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC THROUGH JUNE, 1955, WAS DELIVERED TO THE U.N. FOR REVIEW BY THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL AT ITS JUNE SESSON.

THE REPORT MAKES ONLY THE BAREST REFERENCE TO ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS WHICH FORCED RELOCATION RESIDENTS OF BIKINI, ENIWETOK, RONGELAP AND UTIRIK ISLAND. UTIRIK PEOPLE HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO THEIR HOME ISLAND, THE REPORT SAID. THE SOVIET UNION AND INDIA HAVE TRIED VAINLY IN THE PAST TO GET TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL BANS ON SUCH TESTS IN THE TRUST AREA.

AFTER LISTING SLOW BUT STEADY POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC GAINS FOR THE 64,290 POPULATION IN THE MARIANAS, CAROLINE AND MARSHALL ISLANDS GROUPS, THE REPORT WENT ON TO SAY:

"IN SOME CULTURES PEOPLE DO NOT OPENLY REVEAL ATTITUDES AND OPINIONS. IF PRESSED TO DO SO, THEY WILL EXPRESS AGREEMENT WITH OPINIONS OF ADMINISTRATION REPRESENTATIVES, IF THEY ARE KNOWN. IT CAN BE NOTED

AMONG MICRONESIAN YOUNG PEOPLE WHO HAVE HAD MORE CONTACT WITH AMERICANS AND MORE EDUCATIONAL
BACKGROUND UNDER PRESENT PROGRAMS THAT THERE IS AN INCREASING WILLINGNESS TO EXPRESS OPINIONS."

1956

THE REPORT ALSO NOTES THAT THE MOVE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEADQUARGERS FROM HONOLULU TO GUAM, OFTEN URGED BY THE COUNCIL, WAS COMPLETED LAST YEAR.

RA641PES

END APRIL 24, 1956

BEGIN — APRIL 25, 1956

1956

30.74-6483

A7
AMS BUDGET 500
NIGHT LEAD B AND K
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY
LONDON, APRIL 25 (AP)-SOVIET AND BRITISH LEADERS ENDED THEIR LONDON TALKS IN A SOMBER MOOD TONIGHT. BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS BOTH SIDES WILL HAIL THE CONFERENCE AS A LIMITED SUCCESS TOWARD EASING WORLD TENSION.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TRAMPED GRIMLY OUT OF NO.10 DOWNING ST., AFTER A FINAL EMERGENCY MEETING. PRIME MINISTER EDEN, STANDING BEHIND THEM, MANAGED A THIN SMILE. HIS DEPUTY, RICHARD BUTLER, WAS RED-FACED AND LOOKED TENSE.

A 31-WORD BRITISH COMMUNIQUE RANG DOWN THE CURTAIN ON FURTHER BARGAINING:

"THE FINAL STAGE OF THE ANGLO-SOVIET DISCUSSIONS WAS COMPLETED THIS AFTERNOON. THE RESULTS WILL BE ANNOUNCED AFTER THE RETURN OF THE SOVIET LEADERS FROM THE VISIT TO SCOTLAND TOMORROW EVENING."

WORD SPREAD IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES THAT THE TWO-POWER ANNOUNCEMENT WILL REPORT NO SWEEPING ACHIEVEMENTS, BUT CLAIM ADVANCES IN SEVERAL RELATIVELY MINOR SPHERES.

FOR INSTANCE, THERE WAS A RUMOR PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE ON RUBLE EXCHANGE RATES. THE RUSSIANS NOW PEG THE RUBLE AT FOUR TO THE DOLLAR, A FIGURE UNREALISTICALLY HIGH ON THE WORLD MARKET.

BOTH SIDES ARE LIKELY TO REPRESENT THE CONFERENCE AS HAVING REVIVED THE OLD "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" IN A MINOR KEY.

BUT TESTY PUBLIC OUTBURSTS BY KHRUSHCHEV MIDWAY IN THE VISIT HAD ALREADY DEMONSTRATED FACING CHANCES FOR ANY SOLID AGREEMENT IN THE MAJOR FIELDS OF DIFFERENCE--THE MIDDLE EAST, GERMAN REUNIFICATION DISARMAMENT AND EAST-WEST TRADE.

AFTER A DAY WHICH SAW TWO LONG CONFERENCES, THE TWO RUSSIANS TOOK BOX SEATS TONIGHT AT COVENT GARDEN OPERA HOUSE AND WATCHED MARGOT FONTEYN, ENGLAND'S MOST FAMED BALLERINA, DANCE "SWAN LAKE," A RUSSIAN FAVORITE.

POLICE STANDING SHOULDER TO SHOULDER LINED EVERY STREET IN THE AREA.

EDEN, ONE OF THE BEST DRESSED MEN IN THE WORLD, ATTENDED IN A BUSINESS SUIT. SO DID KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN. THEIR LAVISHLY DECORATED BOX OVERLOOKED A GLITTERING ASSEMBLY OF ENGLISH ARISTOCRATS IN DRESS SUITS AND SHIMMERING EVENING GOWNS. THE AUDIENCE CHEERED WHEN THE OFFICIAL PARTY ENTERED. OUTSIDE, A CLUSTER OF PEOPLE HAD BOOED. EDEN AND THE RUSSIANS CHATTED TOGETHER WITHOUT ANIMATION DURING THE INTERMISSION.

THE RUSSIANS ARE IN THE FINAL STAGES OF THEIR VISIT.

TOMORROW THEY PAY A FLYING VISIT TO EDINBURGH AND RETURN IN THE EVENING. THEY PLAN A NEWS CONFERENCE FRIDAY MORNING. THEN THEY WILL GO TO PORTSMOUTH, BOARD THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDJONIKIDZE AND SAIL FOR HOME.

FROM THE START OF THE TALKS, SHORTLY AFTER THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS ARRIVED APRIL 18, THE BRITISH AND RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN AT LOGGERHEADS.

THE OUTBURSTS BY KHRUSHCHEV MIDWAY IN THE VISIT SEEMED A BAROMETER OF RUSSIAN DISAPPOINTMENT AND CHAGRIN THAT WHAT STARTED OUT AS A MAJOR PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN HAD FALLEN FLAT.

BRITISH EXPERTS SAID THEY FELT THE TALKS HAD BEEN WORTHWHILE ANYWAY. THEY FEEL THEY WERE GIVEN A CHANCE TO ASSESS AND MEASURE THE TTREND OF RUSSIAN POLICY WHICH HAS FOLLOWED MOSCOW'S RECENT DENUNCIATION OF STALIN.

HAROLD STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT, MAY HAVE HAD THE MOST USEFUL DISCUSSION OF ALL WITH THE RUSSIANS. HE TALKED PRIVATELY WITH KHRUSHCHEV FOR TWO HOURS AT A SOVIET DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION LAST NIGHT. BULGANIN WAS ON HAND PART OF THE TIME.

DIPLOMATS SAID TONIGHT THE CONVERSATION HELPED CLARIFY AMERICAN AND SOVIET POSITIONS ON DISARMAMENT, EVEN THOUGH THERE WAS NO SUBSTANTIAL ADVANCE OR MEETING OF MINDS.

INFORMANTS SAID BOTH BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ASKED--AND GOT--MORE DETAILS ON EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PROGRAM AND BOTH HAD TOUCHED ON MOST OF THE UNITED STATES' DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

STASSEN HAS MADE A FULL REPORT TO EISENHOWER.

N232PES

A96
B & K AT THE BALLET (320)
BY STERLING SLAPPEY
LONDON, APRIL 25 (AP)-A NIGHT AT THE BALLET WITH B AND K IS A LITTLE LIKE A GAME OF RUSSIAN ROULETTE. THE SUSPENSE IS AWFUL.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WENT TO CONVENT GARDEN ROYAL OPERA HOUSE TONIGHT TO SEE PRIMA BALLERINA MARGOT FONTEYN DANCE TSCHAIKOWSKY'S SWAN LAKE.

SCOTLAND YARD HAD FIGURED THAT IF ANYONE WANTED TO ATTEMPT VIOLENCE AGAINST THE RUSSIANS, THIS WOULD BE THE MOST LIKELY TIME AND PLACE FOR IT.

PLENTY HAPPENED, TOO, BUT NOTHING BIGGER THAN A FIRECRACKER WAS FIRED AND NO BLOOD SHED.

AUTHORITIES HAD 250 COPS OUTSIDE THE HALL AND ANOTHER 250 INSIDE, ALL DECKED OUT IN DRESS CLOTHES. NEARLY 100 AMBULANCE CORPS WORKERS, DOCTORS AND NURSES WERE MILLING AROUND THE ENTRANCE.

BEFORE THE PERFORMANCE, SOMEBODY SET OFF A GIANT CANON CRACKER OUTSIDE THE OPERA HOUSE. IF B AND K DIDN'T FLINCH, EVERYONE ELSE DID.

THERE WAS ANOTHER STIR BEFORE THE CURTAIN WENT UP. POLICE GRABBED A MAN AND CHARGED HIM WITH USING INSULTING LANGUAGE AND INSULTING BEHAVIOR.

ANOTHER WAS ARRESTED FOR SAYING TOO LOUDLY HOW MUCH HE WOULD LIKE TO GET HIS HANDS ON B AND K.

NEXT SIX MEN AND WOMEN MARCHED UP AND DOWN THE AISLE BROADCASTING ANTI-RUSSIAN SLOGANS WITH A PORTABLE TRANSMITTER ONE OF THE LADIES CARRIED IN HER BAG.

ARRESTS WERE MADE OF PEOPLE WANTING TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF B AND K TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS, SIBERIA, SLAVERY, MURDERS AND OPPRESSION.

MOST OF THE WOULD-BE DEMONSTRATORS WERE MEMBERS OF "THE EMPIRE LEAGUE OF LOYALISTS"--A SMALL RIGHTWING ORGANIZATION THAT REGARDS ITSELF AS THE GUARDIN OF BRITAIN'S IMPERIAL HERITAGE.

THROUGHOUT THE PERFORMANCE YOU COULD SEE WHITE DOTS IN THE DARK--THE STARCHED SHIRTFRONTS OF COPS TRYING TO LOOK CASUAL IN DINNER JACKETS. THEY MOVED SLOWLY AROUND THE HOUSE, ALWAYS FACING THE SAME WAY AS B AND K.

TWENTY FIVE RUSSIAN POLICE CLUSTERED AROUND THE SOVIET CHIEFS. PRIME MINISTER EDEN, WEARING A LIGHT BLUE SUIT, SAT NEXT TO BULGANIN.

ONE MEMBER OF THE RUSSIAN PARTY, AFTER HEARING THE COVENT GARDEN ORCHESTRA PLAY "THE HYMN OF THE SOVIET UNION" FOR THE FIRST TIME SAID: "THE MUSICIANS PUT TOO MUCH OF THE BOOM-BOOM IN THE HYMN."

BUT NOBODY PUT "THE BOOM-BOOM" IN A GUN TONIGHT AND THAT WAS THE MAIN THING.

PS/RK839PES

A141 (160)

LONDON, THURSDAY, APRIL 26 (AP)-A TOP RUSSIAN SCIENTIST HINTED YESTERDAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION MAY BE ON THE VERGE OF HARNESSING THE HYDROGEN BOMB FOR PRODUCTION OF INDUSTRIAL ENERGY.

DR. IGOR KURCHATOV TOLD 300 SCIENTISTS AT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S HARWELL LABORATORY THAT SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAVE PRODUCED TEMPERATURES OF AROUND ONE MILLION DEGREES CENTIGRADE BY DISCHARGING POWERFUL ELECTRIC CURRENTS THROUGH GAS-FILLED TUBES.

SUCH A TEMPERATURE IS ALMOST HIGH ENOUGH TO START FUSION OF HAVY HYDROGEN ATOMS, THE REACTION THAT MAKES THE H-BOMB POSSIBLE.

AS FAR AS IS KNOWN, ALL FUSION BLASTS PRODUCED THUS FAR HAVE HAD TO USE THE ATOMIC BOMB AS TRIGGER, A METHOD THAT CANNOT BE CONTROLLED FOR PEACEFUL PRODUCTION OF ENERGY.

KURCHATOV, WHO CAME TO BRITAIN AS ATOMIC ADVISER TO SOVIET LEADERS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ON THEIR CURRENT GOOD WILL TOUR, SAID THE U.S.S.R. STARTED WORK ON CONTROLLED FUSIO IN 1952.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL BRITISH COMMENT ON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THESE SOVIET EXPERIMENTS.

BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE KNOWN TO BE WORKING ALONG SIMILAR LINES.

THE DAILY MAIL THIS MORNING SAID BRITISH SCIENTISTS HAVE MADE STARTLING PROGRESS AND SOON WILL ANNOUNCE SENSATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS.

SN1133PES

A44

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (560)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

LONDON, APRIL 25 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN TONIGHT SET UP A SPECIAL MEETING ON DISARMAMENT WITH SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE MEETING WOULD COME WITHIN TWO DAYS.

THE SPECIAL MEETING WILL FOLLOW UP STASSEN'S IMPROMPTU TALKS WITH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AT A SOVIET RECEPTION LAST NIGHT.

THE DATE WILL BE DECIDED WHEN STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ADVISER, GETS INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON.

STASSEN CABLED A REPORT ON HIS CONVERSATION WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN.

STASSEN'S AND GROMYKO'S ENTIRE DELEGATIONS TO THE CURRENT PRIVATE FIVE-POWER U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS HERE WILL TAKE PART.

THE INFORMANTS SAID BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA, THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, HAD AGREED TO THE EXTRAORDINARY U.S.-SOVIET MEETING.

STASSEN SPENT TWO HOURS DISCUSSING DISARMAMENT WITH KHRUSHCHEV AT THE RECEPTION. BULGANIN JOINED IN THEIR CONVERSATION FOR A WHILE. STASSEN WOULD GIVE REPORTERS NO DETAILS. HE SAID ONLY THAT THE MATTER WAS IMPORTANT ENOUGH TO CABLE EISENHOWER.

HIGHLY PLACED WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE STASSEN-SOVIET REVIEW OF RIVAL U.S. AND RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WAS "VERY FORTHRIGHT."

THE SOVIET LEADERS ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE U.S. PLAN FOR GLOBAL DISARMAMENT, PARTICULARLY THE "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION IDEA.

BUT THE SOURCES CAUTIONED THAT EXPECTATIONS SHOULD NOT BE RAISED TOO MUCH. THEY REPORTED NO OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCES ON DISARMAMENT WERE SETTLED BY THE CHANCE MEETING BETWEEN STASSEN AND THE RUSSIANS.

THE EAST AND WEST DIFFER ON AT LEAST FIVE MAJOR POINTS IN THEIR PROPOSALS TO REDUCE THE WORLD'S ARMAMENTS.

ONE MAJOR HURDLE IS A FOOLPROOF CONTROL SYSTEM TO INSURE THAT ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT IS RELIGIOUSLY CARRIED OUT.

THE AMERICANS INSIST IT MUST INCLUDE NOT ONLY GROUND INSPECTIONS BUT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE IDEA TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK. THE RUSSIANS ARE RESISTING THE IDEA OF "AIR SENTINELS" AT PRESENT ALTHOUGH THEY ACCEPT IT IN PRINCIPLE.

THE AMERICANS ALSO ENVISAGE DECREASING THE NUCLEAR THREAT BY DIVERTING TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES THE FISSIONABLE MATERIALS NOW USED TO MAKE WEAPONS. THE RUSSIAN PLAN DOESN'T TOUCH NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.

THERE ARE OTHER IMPORTANT DISAGREEMENTS ABOUT LEVELS TO WHICH ARMIES SHOULD BE REDUCED AND THE METHODS OF STAGING THE REDUCTIONS.

WESTERN OFFICIALS WERE PUZZLED OVER THE MANNER IN WHICH STASSEN'S TALK WITH THE RUSSIANS CAME ABOUT IN THE MIDST OF A GAY PARTY. THEY WONDERED WHETHER THE RUSSIANS HAD PLANNED IT. THEY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

STASSEN AND HIS WIFE HAD MILLED ABOUT AMONG THE RUSSIAN PARTY GUESTS AT CLARIDGE'S HOTEL FOR 40 MINUTES WITHOUT TRYING TO PUSH THROUGH TO BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV.

THEY WERE ABOUT TO LEAVE WHEN THEY RAN INTO GROMYKO AND HIS WIFE. GROMYKO ASKED WHETHER STASSEN HAD MET THE RUSSIAN LEADERS. THE AMERICAN RECALLED MEETING THEM AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

"BUT NOT TONIGHT?" QUERIED GROMYKO. "COME WITH ME."

GROMYKO LED THE COUPLE TO THE ANTEROOM WHERE KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WERE SITTING.

BULGANIN ROSE TO GREET THE STASSENS AND CALLED KHRUSHCHEV OVER. KHRUSHCHEV IMMEDIATELY LAUNCHED INTO WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A "SUBSTANTIVE DISCUSSION" OF DISARMAMENT.

AMONG TOTHERS PRESENT WERE TWO BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS; BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SIR WILLIAM HAYTER; GROMYKO; THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, JACOB MALIK, AND TWO OTHER RUSSIANS.

THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE HAS SCHEDULED ITS NEXT MEETING FOR TOMORROW.

QR&HW523PES

G24

(230)

1953

LONDON, APRIL 25 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT INTENDED TO END THE EMERGENCY REGULATIONS IN BRITISH GUIANA AND ALLOW THE RETURN OF AN ELECTED GOVERNMENT THERE.

BRITAIN SUSPENDED THE LATIN AMERICAN COLONY'S CONSTITUTION IN OCTOBER 1953, FEARING THAT CHEDDI JAGAN, THEN PREMIER, WAS ABOUT TO ESTABLISH A COMMUNIST BEACHHEAD IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IT IS THE GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION "TO INTRODUCE AN ELECTED ELEMENT INTO THE COLONY'S LEGISLATURE AND THE EXECUTIVE.

THE COLONY IS NOW UNDER DIRECT RULE BY BRITISH OFFICIALS UNDER THE EMERGENCY REGULATIONS.

LENNOX-BOYD SAID DETAILS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S INTENTIONS IN GUIANA WOULD BE PUBLISHED LATER.

"WE HAVE TO GO CAREFULLY IN THIS MATTER AND HAVE NO INTENTION OF SEEING THE POSSIBILITY OF THE RISE OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

A COMMUNIST COLONY," LENNOX-BOYD SAID.

"BUT I DO BELIEVE THAT IT IS NOW SAFE TO MAKE SOME PROGRESS IN THIS FIELD OF DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT."

JAGAN, THROWN OUT OF THE PREMIERSHIP, SERVED A SIX-MONTH JAIL SENTENCE IN 1954 FOR DEFYING AN EMERGENCY ORDER RESTRICTING HIS MOVEMENTS WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF GOERGETOWN, THE BRITISH GUIANA CAPITAL. THE ORDER HAD BEEN ISSUED BY GOV. SIR ALFRED SAVAGE.

JAGAN'S AMERICAN-BORN WIFE, JANET JAGAN, LATER SERVED FIVE MONTHS ON CHARGES OF POSSESSING SUBVERSIVE LITERATURE AND HOLDING A PROHIBITED POLITICAL MEETING. SHE WAS GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE PEOPLE'S PROGRES[illegible] PARTY, WHICH THE BRITISH CALLED RED.

JJ/RJ1146AES

A116 (100)

THE HAGUE, APRIL 25 (AP)-PRINCE BERNHARD OF THE NETHERLANDS IN A DISCUSSION OF AMERICAN-EUROPEAN RELATIONS SAID TODAY HE HAD BEEN TOLD "THAT EVEN CABINET MINISTERS NOW AND THEN SAY THE WRONG THINGS IN THE WRONG MOMENTS IN THE WRONG COUNTRIES."

HE DID NOT MENTION ANY NAME, BUT IT WAS OBVIOUS TO HIS AUDIENCE, THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION HERE, THAT HE REFERRED TO STATEMENTS U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES RECENTLY MADE AT JAKARTA, INDONESIA.

THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT TOOK A CRITICAL ATTITUDE TOWARD DULLES' STATEMENTS OF FRIENDSHIP TOWARDS INDONESIA BECAUSE THEY CAME IN A PERIOD OF DUTCH-INDONESIAN POLITICAL TENSION.

TASSARES

A80

(230)

PARIS, APRIL 25 (AP)-FRANCE REPLACED TWO KEY ADMINISTRATORS IN ALGERIA TODAY IN ITS STEPPED-UP DRIVE TO SMOTHER THE 17-MONTH-OLD REBELLION THERE.

PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S CABINET, IN A SESSION LASTING BEYOND MIDNIGHT, NAMED PIERRE CHAUSSADE TO REPLACE MAURICE CUTTOLI AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FRENCH ALGERIAN ADMINISTRATION.

IT PICKED MAURICE PAPON TO SUCCEED PIERRE DUPUCH AS PREFECT OF CONSTANTINE AND BONE, HOTBEDS OF REBEL ACTIVITY.

CHAUSSADE HAS SERVED IN THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND INTERIOR MINISTRIES. PAPON HAS HELD HIGH POSITIONS IN THE FRENCH CABINET AND IN ALGERIA AND MOROCCO.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID MOSLEM RAIDERS HAD EXHIBITED "UNPRECEDENTED SAVAGERY" IN A SERIES OF PUNITIVE STRIKES THE PAST FEW DAYS AGAINST ALGERIAN VILLAGES LOYAL TO FRANCE.

THE RAIDERS KILLED ABOUT 70 VILLAGERS AND WOUNDED MANY MORE IN THE SOUMMAM VALLEY 95 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS.

THE REBELS KIDNAPED 24 PERSONS IN ARBALLA VILLAGE AND KILLED 12 OF THEM BY SLASHING THEIR THROATS, THE FRENCH SAID.

IN PARIS, ABOUT 50 PERSONS WERE INJURED LAST NIGHT WHEN RIOTERS BROKE UP A MEETING DEMANDING A MORE LIBERAL FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA.

STEEL-HELMETED RIOT SQUADS AND POLICE SWUNG NIGHTSTICKS AGAINST SOME 300 SHOUTING DEMONSTRATORS WHO FOUGHT BACK WITH PIECES OF CHAIRS. SEVERAL ARRESTS WERE MADE.

THE DEMONSTRATORS, WHO FAVOR STRONG MEASURES TO QUELL THE ALGERIAN REBELLION, HAD MOVED IN ON A MEETING CALLED BY BACKERS OF A MORE LIBERAL POLICY.

FV-HA806AES

30.24-6485

A47

(100)

PARIS, APRIL 25 (AP)-PRESIDENTS GIOVANNI GRONCHI OF ITALY AND RENE COTY OF FRANCE APPEALED TONIGHT FOR GREATER EFFORTS TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY.

THEIR SPEECHES WERE PREPARED FOR A FORMAL DINNER IN ELYSEE PALACE ON THE FIRST DAY OF GRONCHI'S FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT TO PARIS.

"WE CAN NOT ATTAIN A SOLID ATLANTIC COMMUNITY WITHOUT FIRST REACHING A CERTAIN DEGREE OF EUROPEAN SOLIDARITY," GRONCHI DECLARED.

HIS SPEECH WAS IN REPLY TO ONE IN WHICH COTY SAID: "OUR OLD CONTINENT, TOO DIVIDED AND TOO MUCH PARTITIONED, MUST HURRY TO ATTAIN PROGRESSIVELY THE ORGANIC UNION THAT WILL PERMIT EUROPE TO NEGOTIATE AND EVEN TO COMPETE AS EQUAL TO EQUAL WITH THOSE COUNTRIES WHOSE IMMENSE TERRITORIES FORM VERITABLE CONTINENTS."

HW526PES

A30

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUPPLY (530)
BY TOM STONE

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, APRIL 25 (AP)-U.S. ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID TODAY THE ARMY PLANS TO SCRAP MOST OVERSEAS WAREHOUSES AS "POTENTIAL ATOM BOMB TARGETS" AND SUPPLY ITSELF BY AIR AND SHIP FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THEY DESCRIBED THE IDEA AS A NEW LOGISTICAL CONCEPT CALLED "THE MODERN ARMY SUPPLY SYSTEM" (MASS). THE PLAN COMES FROM THE PENTAGON, ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON. IT WILL GET ITS FIRST FIELD TEST NEXT JULY BY THE U.S. 7TH ARMY IN WEST GERMANY.

STORAGE CENTERS WOULD BE WIDELY DISPERSED IN THE UNITED STATES AND MOST OF THE ARMY'S FAR-FLUNG CHAIN OF OVERSEAS SUPPLY BASES WOULD BE DONE AWAY WITH.

"BY ELIMINATING THOUSANDS OF WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS AND DUMPS WE WILL MINIMIZE OUR VULNERABILITY TO MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS," LOGISTICS EXPERTS AT THE ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID.

UNDER THE NEW SYSTEM, THE ARMY WOULD FLY OR SHIP SUPPLIES DIRECT FROM BOMB-PROOF STORAGE POINTS IN THE UNITED STATES TO ITS ARMIES IN THE FIELD, DOING AWAY WITH THE NECESSITY FOR MOST REAR SUPPLY BASES OVERSEAS.

UNDER THE PLAN SUPPLIES WOULD BE ORDERED BY RADIO IN A SIMPLIFIED CODE, RED TAPE WOULD BE CUT AND DELIVERIES WOULD BE SPEEDED UP AS MUCH AS 600 PER CENT, THE ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID. ARMY STOCK-CONTROL CENTERS IN THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH ELECTRONIC BRAINS.

ARMY PLANNERS SAID THEY WERE CONFIDENT THE FIELD TESTS WOULD PROVE SUCCESSFUL. THEY ADDED THAT THE CHANGEOVER WOULD BE MADE GRADUALLY AND THAT EXISTING WAREHOUSES AND DEPOTS WOULD BE USED UNTIL THE SYSTEM WAS COMPLETE.

NO TARGET DATE WAS SET FOR THE SYSTEM'S ULTIMATE OPERATION ON A GLOBAL SCALE.

THE SPOKESMEN SAID THE PENTAGON FEARS THAT THE PRESENT SUPPLY SYSTEM WOULD NOT HOLD UP SATISFACTORILY IN AN ATOMIC WAR. THEY ADDED, "IN FACT, THE PRESENT SYSTEM IS NOT COMPLETELY SATISFACTORY FOR OUR ARMY IN PEACETIME."

THE ARMY'S OVERSEAS SUPPLY BASES, PARTICULARLY IN EUROPE, WERE DESCRIBED AS "POTENTIAL ATOM BOMB TARGETS" AND KAISERSLAUTERN IN WEST GERMANY WAS CITED AS A "FAT" ONE. OTHER "SITTING DUCK" ARMY SUPPLY BASES ARE AT LA ROCHELLE, BORDEAUX AND ORLEANS, FRANCE.

"ONE NEEDS LITTLE IMAGINATION TO VISUALIZE THE EFFECT OF AN ATOMIC BLAST ON A BUSTLING PORT, A CROWDED DEPOT AREA OR A SPRAWLING SUPPLY DUMP," THE ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID.

THEY NOTED THAT IN EUROPE THE ARMY IS "LARGELY DEPENDENT UPON MILLIONS OF TONS OF SUPPLIES STORED IN WAREHOUSES, DEPOTS AND DUMPS THROUGHOUT THE REAR AREAS OF FRANCE WHICH WE CALL THE 'COMMUNICATIONS ZONE.'

"THE SYSTEM WILL ELIMINATE NEARLY ALL OF THE DEPOTS NOW LOCATED IN THE 'COMMUNICATIONS ZONE'."

ARMY SUPPLY BASES ELSEWHERE WILL BE ABANDONED EVENTUALLY, THEY SAID, AS THE NEW SYSTEM IS PUT INTO EFFECT. UNTIL TESTS ARE MADE THE ARMY HAS NO CERTAIN IDEA HOW MANY PLANES AND SHIPS WOULD BE NEEDED TO CARRY OUT THE PLAN.

THE PRESENT ARMY SUPPLY SYSTEM NOW SPANS THE EARTH IN SUPPORT OF U.S. FORCES IN VARYING NUMBERS IN 73 FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

THE DECISION TO MAKE THE DRASTIC CHANGES CAME "AFTER LONG AND CAREFUL STUDY," THE SPOKESMEN SAID. "THE STUDIES SHOWED THE PRESENT SYSTEM IS NOT GOOD ENOUGH TO MEET THE DEMANDS OF MODERN WARFARE WITHOUT RESULTING IN MORE WASTE THAN OUR ECONOMY CAN STAND."

THE INFORMANTS ADMITTED IT WAS DIFFICULT TO CONCEIVE OF AN ARMY IN THE FIELD NOT DEPENDENT UPON HUNDREDS OF WAREHOUSES IN ITS REAR BUT THEY EXPLAINED:

"WE THINK THAT IT WILL BE POSSIBLE WHEN A NEW LOGISTICAL CONCEPT WE CALL 'THE MODERN ARMY SUPPLY SYSTEM' (MASS) IS 100 PERCENT OPERATIONAL."

THEY POINTED OUT THAT SUPPLY DUMPS IN FORWARD AREAS WOULD ALWAYS BE NECESSARY BUT SAID EVEN THESE WOULD BE GREATLY REDUCED.

QR419PES

A12 1956

PMS BJT (350)

ROCKETS

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

MUNICH, GERMANY, APRIL 25 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS PREDICTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES SOON WILL HAVE AN INTERCONTINENTAL ROCKET CAPABLE OF LEVELING ANY PLACE ON EARTH. BUT THEY ADMITTED IT'S EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO BUILD A ROCKET ACCURATE ENOUGH TO HIT A TARGET 5,000 MILES AWAY--THE GOAL OF U.S. RESEARCHERS.

IN GENERAL, THESE OFFICIALS WERE INCLINED TO DISCOUNT THE STATEMENT BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MONDAY THAT THE RUSSIANS SOON WOULD HAVE SUCH AN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE.

"IT'S GOOD PROPAGANDA," ONE HIGH SOURCE COMMENTED, "BUT THAT'S ALL YOU CAN SAY FOR IT."

THESE VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED AT AN INFORMAL INTERVIEW DURING THE WORLD'S FIRST INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON GUIDED MISSILES. THE SYMPOSIUM NOW BEING HELD HERE WAS ARRANGED BY THE SCIENTIFIC UNIT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

A SCORE OF AMERICANS REPRESENTING THE PENTAGON AND AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ARE ATTENDING, ALONG WITH 400 OTHERS FROM NATO NATIONS. THEY WERE WILLING TO DISCUSS THE U.S. ROCKET PROGRAM INFORMALLY BUT DID NOT WANT TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME.

ONE OFFICIAL EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT NO ONE WILL BE ABLE TO JUDGE THE EFFICIENCY OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL ROCKET " UNTIL THE MIDDLE OF THE NEXT WAR," WHICH HE SAID HE HOPED WOULD NEVER COME.

HE SAID AMERICANS WERE NOT ABLE TO JUDGE THE VALUE OF THEIR AIRPOWER BUILDUP UNTIL THE LATTER STAGES OF WORLD WAR II.

AS FOR THE ROCKET, HE SAID IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO EVALUATE IT UNTIL IT IS FIRED AT AN ACTUAL MILITARY TARGET PROTECTED BY ALL THE DEFENSES OF AN ENEMY.

NONE WOULD VENTURE A GUESS AS TO WHEN THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE AN ACCURATE INTERCONTINENTAL ROCKET CAPABLE OF CARRYING A HYDROGEN-BOMB WARHEAD 5,000 MILES.

NOR WOULD ANY OFFICIAL ESTIMATE WHEN THE RUSSIANS MIGHT DEVELOP SUCH A WEAPON.

"IT'S LARGELY A QUESTION OF ECONOMICS," ONE SAID.

"IF WE HAVE ENOUGH MONEY AND ENOUGH RESEARCH POWER, YOU CAN BE SURE WE'LL HAVE A REALLY ACCURATE INTERCONTINENTAL ROCKET."

THE OFFICIALS SAID U.S. TAXPAYERS NOW ARE SHELLING OUT A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR GUIDED MISSILE RESEARCH. BUT THEY DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THEY MEANT BY "ENOUGH MONEY."

THEY SAID U.S. RESEARCH IS GOING ALONG ON THE THREE-LEVEL FRONT OF INDEPENDENT INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH, ARMY PROGRAMS AND NAVAL SEARCHES FOR A MISSILE TO BE FIRED FROM AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER OR EVEN A SUBMARINE. THE VARIOUS PROGRAMS ARE COORDINATED IN JOINT COMMITTEES WORKING OUT OF THE PENTAGON AND THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSN.

FV248AES

A112 1956

MUNICH, GERMANY, APRIL 25 (AP)-A SOVIET OFFICER WHO FLED TO THE WEST FOUR MONTHS AGO SAID TODAY THE KREMLIN IS PREPARING FOR MILITARY AGGRESSION WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

LT. IVAN OTCHINNIKOV, 27, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT PRESENT TACTICS OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE AN ATTEMPT TO CREATE DISUNITY IN THE WESTERN CAMP.

OTCHINNIKOV SAID HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE STRATEGICAL AIR RECONNAISSANCE, AND THAT HE FLED TO WEST BERLIN DEC. 5, 1955, BECAUSE HIS FATHER HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO FORCED LABOR.

THE YOUNG SOVIET OFFICER SAID INSTRUCTORS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION WERE ORDERED LQST SPRING TO GET TROOPS ACQUAINTED WITH THE IDEA OF THE THEORY OF "PREVENTIVE WAR."

KA939AES

B82 Q (180)

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 25 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY PLEDGED HIS FULL SUPPORT TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PROPOSAL TO BROADEN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

JUST BACK FROM A ONE-MONTH VACATION, THE 80-YEAR-OLD LEADER SUMMONED U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT TO DISCUSS DULLES' IDEA.

CONANT TOOK ADENAUER A COPY OF DULLES' ADDRESS BEFORE THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ANNUAL LUNCHEON IN NEW YORK CITY. IT WAS THERE THAT DULLES SUGGESTED THE TIME HAD COME "TO ADVANCE NATO FROM ITS INITIAL PHASE INTO THE TOTALITY OF ITS MEANING."

DULLES HAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL SUBMIT A PLAN TO THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS NEXT WEEK.

SINCE FEBRUARY, ADENAUER HAS BEEN URGING THE WESTERN POWERS TO DEVELOP A JOINT POLITICAL STRATEGY AGAINST RUSSIA'S COLD WAR TACTICS.

HE FEELS THAT DECISIVE ACTION ESPECIALLY IS NEEDED TO COUNTER SOVIET PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST AREA AND NORTH AFRICA.

ADENAUER AND CONANT ALSO DISCUSSED THE CHANCELLOR'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES IN JUNE. HE WILL BE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GUEEST IN WASHINGTO JUNE 12-13.

THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE TRIP IS TO URGE THE PRESIDENT TO LAUNCH A BIG DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE FOR GERMAN UNITY.

DA1040AES

A89 (330)

FIRST LEAD CEPICKA

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 25 (AP)-GEN.ALEXEI CEPICKA HAS BEEN FIRED AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S DEPUTY PREMIER AND DEFENSE MIISTER,PRAGUE RADIO SAID TONIGHT. HE ALSO WAS KICKED OUT OF THE POLITBURO.

THE 46-YEAR-OLD SON-IN-LAW OF THE LATE PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD HAD BEEN ACCUSED IN THE CZECH PRESS LAST WEEK OF PRACTICING "THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL"--OR STALINISM.

PRAGUE RADIO SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN APRIL 20 BY A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY. HE WAS SHORN OF HIS MEMBERSHIP ON THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

"CEPICKA COMMITTED SERIOUS MISTAKES IN HIS CAPACITY AS MINISTER AS WELL AS PARTY LEADER," SAID A COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY THE PRAGUE RADIO.

REPORTS REACHING VIENNA FROM PRAGUE EARLIER THIS WEEK SAID CEPICKA APPEARED BEFORE THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, ALLEGEDLY CONFESSED HIS DEFICIENCIES AND OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S ACTION WAS APPROVED BY PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY, THE RADIO REPORTED.

ZAPOTOCKY APPOINTED BOHUMIR LOMSKY, CEPICKA'S FORMER DEPUTY, AS THE NEW DEFENSE MINISTER.

LOMSKY BE[illegible] DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER A YEAR AGO. BEFORE THAT HE WAS COMMANDER [illegible] CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S MILITARY ACADEMY AT BRNO.

WESTERN SOURCES IN VIENNA BELIEVE CEPICKA'S OUSTER IS ONLY THE BEGINNING OF A PURGE OF TOP COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THEY SAID THEY WERE NOT SURPRISED BY THE PURGE OF GOTTWALD'S SON-IN-LAW SINCE GOTTWALD HIMSELF HAD BEEN CHARGED

ECENTLY WITH

HAVING FAVORED THE PERSONALITY CULT.

THE CHARGES AGAINST GOTTWALD WERE MADE BY ANTONIN NOVOTNY, POWERFUL FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

EARLIER THIS WEEK THE CZECH NEWSPAPER MLADA FRONTA MENTIONED THE NAME OF INTERIOR MINISTER RUDOLF BARAK IN CONNECTION WITH PERSONALITY CULT CHARGES.

IN ITS SESSION APRIL 19 AND 20, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE ADOPTED FAR-REACHING PLANS, THE RADIO SAID.

AMONG MEASURES TO BE CARRIED OUT ARE:

REORGANIZATION OF THE LEADERSHIP OF THE NATION'S ECONOMY, CURTAILMENT OF PERSONNEL IN ADMINISTRATIVE BODIES, DECENTRALIZATION OF TASKS ENTRUSTED TO NATIONAL COMMITTEES, REORGANIZATION OF THE COURTS AND THE STATE PROSECUTION OFFICES, ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INSTITUTION IN CONTROL OF INVESTIGATING COURTS, AND REFORMATION OF THE NATION'S MASS ORGANIZATIONS, ESPECIALLY TRADE UNIONS.

(NO PICKUP)

PSSOOPES

S13

(140)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTION, APRIL 25 (AP)-TODAY'S SESSION OF THE 24TH ZIONIST WORLD CONGRESS HAD TO BE SUSPENDED BECAUSE OF A STORMY DEBATE OVER WHETHER ISRAEL WOULD BE JUSTIFIED IN A "PREVENTIVE WAR".

MENAHEM BEIGIN, LEADER OF THE NATIONALIST OPPOSITION IN THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT, BEGAN THE DEBATE BY TELLING THE CONGRESS THAT "TO REPEL THE ENEMY IS NOT WAGING A WAR OF AGGRESSION BUT A LEGITIMIATE DEFENSE OF A NATION THREATENED IN ITS VERY EXISTENCE."

IMPLYING THAT ISRAEL SHOULD SEEK TO ENLARGE ITS POLITICAL BOUNDARIES, HE DECLARED "THE JEWISH PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT ON THE LAND OF ISRAEL IN ITS HISTORIC ENTIRETY."

THE UPROAR BROKE OUT WHEN THE NEXT SPEAKER, JACOB HASSAN, LEADER OF THE LEFTIST MAPAM PARTY IN THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT, RETORTED THAT "WHOEVER PREACHES WAR COMMITS A CRIME AGAINST HIS PEOPLE."

BEIGIN'S ADHERENTS CALLED OUT THAT HASSAN WAS A "MOSCOW AGENT" AND A "TRAITOR" AND PREVENTED HIM FROM CONTINUING HIS SPEECH. THE SESSION WAS THEN SUSPENDED.

CONGRESS OFFICIALS ATTEMPTED TO RESUME THE MEETING TONIGHT, BUT SHOUTING OPPONENTS AGAIN PREVENTED HASSAN FROM SPEAKING.

THE SESSION FINALLY WAS SUSPENDED WHILE CONVENTION OFFICERS TRIED TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION TO THE IMPASSE.

1956

KM/RK710PES

A22

AMS BUDGET (470)

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE

AMMAN, JORDAN, APRIL 25 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SOUGHT JORDAN'S HELP TODAY ON HIS THREE-WEEK-OLD U.N. MISSION TO PACIFY THE ARMISTICE LINES AROUND ISRAEL.

THE UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL THIS MORNING HAD HIS FIRST TALK WITH PREMIER SAMIR EL RIFAI. IT LASTED 2 1/2 HOURS. A COMMUNIQUE SAID THEY WOULD MEET AGAIN TOMORROW MORNING.

HAMMARSKJOLD LATER WENT TO THE JORDAN SECTOR OF JERUSALEM FOR A THREE-HOUR VISIT TO HOLY PLACES IN THE OLD WALLED CITY.

THE ARAB PRESS MEANWHILE CRITICIZED HIM FOR HAVING TALKED WITH ISRAELI LEADERS IN THE ISRAEL SECTOR OF JERUSALEM LAST WEEK. THE U.N. PALESTINE PARTITION PLAN OF 1947 SAID THE CITY SHOULD BE INTERNATIONALIZED.

THE U.N.-ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, MEETING

30.24- 6487

IN JERUSALEM TODAY, FOUND THAT BOTH ISRAEL AND JORDAN HAD VIOLATED THEIR 1949 ARMISTICE BY FIRING ACROSS THE DEMARCATION LINE A WEEK AGO. ONE ISRAELI SOLDIER AND ONE OF JORDAN'S NATIONAL GUARDSMAN WERE KILLED IN THE INCIDENT.

THE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, AN AMERICAN U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER, ABSTAINED FROM VOTING ON PARAGRAPHS THAT ATTEMPTED TO SAY WHICH SIDE OPENED FIRE.

IN A PENDING COMPLAINT TO THE SAME COMMISSION, ISRAEL SAYS ARAB GUNMEN KILLED FOUR ISRAELIS MONDAY NIGHT NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER. FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT HAS BROUGHT THIS TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S ATTENTION.

DESPITE SUCH INCIDENTS, A SPOKESMAN SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL FORESAW NO SUCH LONG TECHNICAL TALKS IN AMMAN AS WERE NECESSARY AT PREVIOUS STOPS.

HE HELD THAT THE PROBLEMS OF THE ISRAEL-JORDAN FRONTIER WERE NOT COMPLICATED AND "USUALLY INVOLVE A SIMPLE 'YES' OR 'NO' BY BOTH SIDES."

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS ALREADY VISITED ISRAEL AND THE OTHER THREE ARAB COUNTRIES IT BORDERS--EGYPT, LEBANON AND SYRIA. A WEEK AGO HE GOT AN EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE.

HE EXPECTS TO RETURN TO HIS TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, TOMORROW; VISIT CAIRO SATURDAY FOR WEEKEND TALKS, AND FINALLY GO AGAIN TO ISRAEL FOR THE THE WINDUP OF HIS TRIP.

UNDER A RESOLUTION OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ADOPTED APRIL 4, HE IS TO REPORT BACK TO THE COUNCIL AT HIS NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS BY MAY 4.

IN DAMASCUS TODAY, SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID THE ARAB LEAGUE HAD TOLD ITS NINE MEMBER COUNTRIES ISRAEL WAS PLANNING TWO "ECONOMIC WARLIKE PROJECTS."

THE SOURCES SAID THAT ACCORDING TO A NOTE FROM THE LEAGUE, THE PROJECTS WERE DIVERSION OF THE JORDAN RIVER WATERS AND AN ATTACK ON THE AREA AROUND THE GULF OF AQABA, WHICH LEADS TO THE RED SEA.

THE NOTE, THE INFORMANTS SAID, DECLARED ISRAEL HAD INTENDED TO CARRY OUT BOTH IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1956 BUT HAD HAD TO SUSPEND THEM TEMPORARILY BECAUSE OF JORDAN'S OUSTER MARCH 2 OF GEN. SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB, BRITISH COMMANDER OF ITS ARAB LEGION. IT ADDED THAT ISRAEL WAS DETERMINED TO GO THROUGH WITH BOTH AT "THE FIRST SUITABLE OPPORTUNITY."

ISRAEL LATE IN 1953 BEGAN DIGGING A POWER AND IRRIGATION CANAL FROM THE JORDAN IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON ITS BORDER WITH SYRIA. IT SOON SUSPENDED THE WORK UNDER U.N. PRESSURE BUT LATELY HAS BEEN THREATENING TO RESUME THE DIGGING.

THE GULF TO AQABA LIES SOUTH OF ISRAEL'S NEGEB, OR SOUTHERN DESERT.

ON HIS TRIP TO JERUSALEM, HAMMARSKJOLD VISITED CHRISTIAN, MOSLEM AND JEWISH HOLY PLACES IN THE CITY. HE FLEW BACK TO AMMAN LATE THIS AFTERNOON.

JORDAN DEFENSE MINISTER FALAH HADADHA, MEANWHILE, TOLD NEWSMEN HIS GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD HAMMARSKJOLD'S PROPOSALS WILL COINCIDE WITH THAT OF OTHER ARAB STATES.

THIS INDICATED JORDAN WOULD GO ALONG WITH THEIDEA OF A CEASE-FIRE, SINCE EGYPT, LEBANON AND SYRIA ALREADY HAVE APPROVED SUCH A MOVE.

KM/RK712PES

1956

A77

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 25 (AP)-SEVENTY-SEVEN JEWS LIVING IN EGYPT TODAY WERE ORDERED HELD FOR TRIAL BEFORE THE EGYPTIAN CRIMINAL COURT ON CHARGES OF FORGING BIRTH CERTIFICATES.

THEY WERE ARRESTED NINE MONTHS AGO WHEN THEY WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE FALSIFIED 67 BIRTH CERTIFICATES AND LISTED THEIR RELIGION AS CHRISTIAN. COURT SOURCES SAID THEY FORMED A RING TO GET PASSPORTS AND SMUGGLE "ZIONIST NEWS" OUT OF EGYPT.

RK713PES 1956

A122 (540)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 25

(ADVANCE) STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, APRIL 25 (AP)-SWEDEN SAID TODAY THAT GESTAPO CHIEF HEINRICH HIMMLER WAS A TRAITOR TO ADOLF HITLER TWO YEARS BEFORE THE FALL OF THE GERMAN THIRD REICH.

A HISTORICAL WHITE BOOK PUBLISHED BY THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE BROUGHT OUT THAT IN 1943, HIMMLER SOUGHT PEACE CONTACTS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS THROUGH SWEDEN AND BEHIND THE FUEHRER'S BACK.

GERMANY'S SURRENDER, ENDING WORLD WAR II, DID NOT COME UNTIL MAY 7, 1945. HITLER ALREADY HAD KILLED HIMSELF IN HIS BERLIN BUNKER. HIMMLER LATER DID THE SAME IN BRITISH CAPTIVITY.

THE WHITE BOOK SAID HIMMLER MADE "CONSISTENT EFFORTS TO ARRANGE PEACE CONTACTS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS VIA SWEDEN." IT RECALLED HIS 1945 TALKS WITH THE LATE COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE OF SWEDEN.

BUT IT SAID HE ALSO ASKED SWEDEN'S LEADING BANKER, JACOB WALLENBERG, THREE TIMES TO ARRANGE SUCH CONTACTS--IN 1943, 1944 AND 1945.

ONE DOCUMENT IN THE WHITE PAPER, PUBLISHED FOR THE FIRST TIME, SAID HIMMLER ALSO SENT HIS DEPUTY, WALTER SCHELLENBERG, TO SWEDEN ABOUT 10 TIMES TO NEGOTIATE WITH WESTERNERS.

IN 1943, THIS DOCUMENT SHOWED, THE DEPUTY NEGOTIATED WITH A PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

THE WHITE PAPER DID NOT NAME THE REPRESENTATIVE AND THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED TO GO BEYOND THE PHRASE USED.

THE WHITE BOOK LARGELY CONCERNED COUNT BERNADOTTE'S MISSION TO BERLIN AS AN OFFICIAL OF THE SWEDISH RED CROSS. HE FIRST FLEW THERE IN FEBRUARY, 1945. IN A DEAL HIMMLER MADE WITH HIM, THE NAZIS RELEASED 19,000 PRISONERS OF 27 NATIONALITIES IN A LAST-DITCH GAMBLE FOR A SEPARATE PEACE WITH THE WEST. THE NAZIS' ULTIMATE SURRENDER WAS BOTH TO THE WEST AND TO THE SOVIET UNION.

BERNADOTTE LATER WAS KILLED BY JEWISH GUNMEN IN JERUSALEM SEPT. 17, 1948, WHILE SERVING AS U.N. MEDIATOR IN THE PALESTINE WAR.

THE WHITE BOOK SAID BERNADOTTE HAD BEEN ASKED BY HIMMLER IN THE SPRING OF 1945 TO BE PREPARED TO GO AT ONCE TO GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, "IN CASE THE SITUATION WITH HITLER IS CHANGED,"--MEANING IF HITLER WAS ELIMINATED.

IT SAID BERNADOTTE PROMISED SCHELLENBERG HE WOULD DO SO ON THESE CONDITIONS:

"HIMMLER COULD OVERTHROW HITLER AND SUCCEED HIM, DISSOLVE THE NAZI PARTY, PUT AN END TO THE WEREWULF (GERMAN GUERRILLA) MOVEMENT AND PERMIT THE TRANSFER TO SWEDEN OF ALL DANISH AND NORWEGIAN PRISONERS."

A FEW WEEKS LATER, BERNADOTTE, ACCORDING TO THE WHITE BOOK, TOLD HIMMLER IN PERSON THAT HE WAS NOT GOING HIMSELF TO EISENHOWER BUT WOULD TRANSMIT A "REQUEST" IN THE LATTER TO SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN GUNTHER.

THE REQUEST, THE WHITE BOOK SAID, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A PERSONAL LETTER FROM HIMMLER TO GUNTHER, WHICH BERNADOTTE TOOK TO STOCKHOLM.

"AS A CONDITION FOR HIS COOPERATION," THE WHITE BOOK ADDED, BERNADOTTE MENTIONED "NOT THE DISSOLUTION OF THE NAZI PARTY AND SO ON BUT THE CAPITULATION OF THE GERMAN TROOPS IN DENMARK AND NORWAY."

THE WHITE BOOK SAID THAT, ALTHOUGH UNDER THE FLAG OF THE SWEDISH RED CROSS, THE BERNADOTTE MISSION WAS A SWEDISH GOVERNMENT UNDERTAKING. SWEDEN WAS NEUTRAL IN THE WAR.

BERNADOTTE, THE BOOK SAID, WAS GIVEN A FREE HAND IN HIS NEGOTIATIONS WITH HIMMLER AND HIS SUBORDINATES "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE GENERAL DIRECTIVES OF THE FOREIGN MINISTER."

THE WHITE BOOK BROUGHT SOME CHANGES IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF HONORS FOR THE BERNADOTTE MISSION.

FELIX KERSTEN, HIMMLER'S MASSEUR AND PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, WAS CREDITED WITH AN "IMPORTANT PART" IN THE PREPARATIONS THROUGH THE USE HE MADE OF HIS GREAT INFLUENCE OVER THE GESTAPO CHIEF.

KERSTEN WAS NOT MENTIONED AT ALL IN THE ACCOUNT OF THE MISSION THAT COUNT BERNADOTTE GAVE IN HIS BOOK, "THE END."

PRESUMABLY, THE NUMEROUS HIMMLER OVERTURES FAILED BECAUSE OF A WARTIME AGREEMENT AMONG THE ALLIES. THIS AGREEMENT PROVIDED THAT NEITHER THE SOVIET UNION NOR THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD ENTERTAIN SEPARATE PEACE OVERTURES FROM NAZI GERMANY.

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B57 (SEG)

(180)

WITH AMMAN

STOCKHOLM, APRIL 25 (AP)-SWEDISH PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN UNABLE TO PREVENT A SWEDISH FIRM FROM BUILDING A SMALL ARMS FACTORY IN EVYPT.

THE FACTORY IS LOCATED AT MAADI OUTSIDE CAIRO AND WAS COMPLETED IN 1954. IT IS HEADED BY A SWEDE.

"IT FEELS UNCOMFORTABLE" ERLANDER TOLD PARLIAMENT IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, "BUT THE GOVERNMENT HAD NO LEGAL POSSIBILITY TO INTERVENE. I THINK WE OUGHT TO CONSIDER IF OURR POLICY IN THIS FIELD SHOULD NOT BE SHARPENED BY NEW LEGISLATION."

HE SAID THE CONTRACT FOR THE ARMS FACTORY WAS CONCLUDED IN 1952 "WHEN EVERYTHING WAS CALM." ABOUT 20 EGYPTIANS WERE TRAINED FOR THE AT THE ESKILSTUNA SMALL ARMS FACTORY IN CENTRAL SWEDEN.

THE PREMIER SAID "IT APPEARS THAT STRONG FORCES IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES AIM AT THE DISSOLUTION OF ISRAEL AS A STATE.

"IT WOULD BE A CATASTROPHE FOR THE U.N. IF THE EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL SHOULD BE JEPOARDIZED BY AGGRESSION FROM THE OUTSIDE," HE DECLARED.

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(300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY APRIL 25

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, APRIL 25 (AP)-DR. PAVEL A. TEBENKOV HAS RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION AFTER WHAT HE DESCRIBES AS SIX YEARS OF MISERY AND SIX MONTHS OF TERROR IN THE UNITED STATES.

BY HIS ACCOUNT, PRINTED IN PRAVDA, IT WAS THIS WAY:

ASSIGNED TO A SOVIET RIFLE DIVISION, HE WAS CAPTURED BY THE GERMANS IN JANUARY 1945. AFTER THE WAR HE SPENT FOUR YEARS IN DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS IN WEST GERMANY.

"THE CITRUS ASSOCIATED" COMPANY WAS SHIPPING CHEAP LABOR FROM WESTERN EUROPE TO ITS ORANGE GROVES IN CALIFORNIA," HE WROTE. "CHEAP HANDS FROM THE DP CAMPS FILLED THE PURPOSE OF BREAKING THE RESISTANCE OF MEXICANS AND NEGROES WHO HAD NO DESIRE TO WORK FOR THE MISERLY PAY THE PLANTATIONS PAID."

TEBENKOV, A GRADUATE OF TOMSK MEDICAL INSTITUTE, SAID HE EARNED 15 CENTS A CRATE PACKING ORANGES, AND THAT ONLY TWO OR THREE DAYS A WEEK. SO HE MOVED TO CHICAGO, WHERE HE SAID HE WORKED FOR MANDEL BROS. STORE AND AT ST.ANNE'S HOSPITAL.

"TIME WENT LIKE THIS," HE WROTE. "WORK A DAY AND THEN LOOK FOR A WEEK TO FIND WORK FOR ANOTHER DAY. SUCH A FATE IS DIFFICULT."

HE SAID HE DECIDED TO COME BACK TO RUSSIA LAST FALL AND WROTE TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. FROM THEN ON, HE CONTINUED, HIS FOOTSTEPS WERE MARKED BY FEAR AND DREAD.

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HE SAID MYSTERIOUS PLAINCLOTHESMEN STOPPED HIM AT RAILWAY STATIONS AND AIRPORTS DEMANDING HIS DOCUMENTS. IN A WASHINGTON HOTEL ROOM HE SAID HE WAS VISITED BY AN AMERICAN WHO WARNED HIM HE WOULD BE DRIVEN TO SIBERIA, THEN TRIED TO BRIBE HIM BY OFFERING HIM BIG MONEY FOR THREE MINUTES ON THE VOICE OF AMERICA.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NO TRUTH TO TEBENKOV'S STATEMENT THAT A VOICE OF AMERICA AGENT OFFERED HIM MONEY FOR A BROADCAST OR TRIED TO PERSUADE HIM NOT TO GO BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION.

(THESE OFFICIALS SAID THEY MADE A CHECK ON THAT ANGLE AS SOON AS THEY SAW TEBENKOV'S STATEMENT IN PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, LAST APRIL 9.

(OFFICIALS SAID THEY SAID HAD NO DETAILS READILY AVAILABLE ON TEBENKOV'S STAY IN THE UNITED STATES).

IN NEW YORK, HE SAID, TWO AMERICAN "SECRET POLICE" REPRESENTATIVES VISITED HIS APARTMENT AND TRIED TO MAKE HIM SAY HE WAS LEAVING UNDER PRESSURE. FINALLY, ABOUT TO BOARD THE PLANE FOR HOME, "THE STRONG HAND OF A POLICEMAN GRABBED ME BY THE COLLAR."

"I SCREAMED AND ALL MY FELLOW PASSENGERS CAME TO MY ASSISTANCE," TEBENKOV ASSERTED. "THE POLICEMAN HAD NO RECOURSE BUT TO RELEASE ME.

"I CAME TO ONLY WHEN THE PLANE TOOK OFF. AND WHEN I STEPPED ON SOVIET SOIL IN LENINGRAD YOU CAN WELL IMAGINE WHAT EMOTIONS FILLED MY HEART."

MANDEL BROS., A CHICAGO DEPARTMENT STORE, SAID A DR. PAWEL TEBENKOW WORKED FOR THE STORE AS A STOCK MAN FROM "SOME TIME IN 1953 TO THE ARLY PART OF 1955." A SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS "JUST ANOTHER EMPLOYE."

A SPOKESMAN FOR ST. ANNE'S HOSPITAL IN CHICAGO SAID A DR. PAVEL TEBENKOW WORKED AS A LABORATORY TECHNICIAN THERE FROM JANUARY 1955 TO SEPT.30, 1955.

THE HOSPITAL SPOKESMAN SAID HIS RECORD SHOWED HE HAD WORKED IN 1949-50 AS A "FOOD PICKER" IN PORTERVILLE, CALIF., HAD BEEN AN ORDERLY IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC HOSPITAL IN ST. PAUL IN 1953, AND HAD PASSED A BASIC SCIENCE EXAMINATION AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA IN JANUARY 1953.

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PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, APRIL 25 (AP)-PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK DECLARED TODAY SOME COUNTRIES "CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH THE UNITED STATES ARE MENACING CAMBODIA BECAUSE OF ITS NEUTRALITY."

AT THE SAME TIME SIHANOUK, EX-KING AND FORMER PREMIER OF THIS INDOCHINESE KINGDOM, SAID HE HAS NEVER SUSPECTED THE UNITED STATES OF PUTTING PRESSURE ON CAMBODIA TO JOIN SEATO, THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION.

1956

REFERRING TO HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE PHILIPPINES, THE PRINCE ASSERTED IN A COMMUNIQUE: "I HAVE ABSOLUTE PROOF OF A PLOT AGAINST CAMBODIAN NEUTRALITY DURING MY TRIP TO MANILA."

HE SAID A MAN NAMED FRANCOIS BAROUKH, WHOM HE DID NOT IDENTIFY, PUT PRESSURE ON HIM TO DELIVER A SPEECH RENOUNCING CAMBODIA'S NEUTRALITY AND FAVORING SEATO. AND HE ADDED:

"I WOULD PREFER NOT TO MENTION MANY OTHER SIGNIFICANT INCIDENTS WHICH TOOK PLACE DURING MY PHILIPPINES TRIP."

SIHANOUK DID NOT NAME THE COUNTRIES HE CONSIDERS MENACING CAMBODIA. THE KINGDOM'S MOST RECENT TROUBLE TO COME TO PUBLIC ATTENTION HAS BEEN SQUABBLING WITH TWO OF ITS WESTERN-MINCED NEIGHBORS, THAILAND AND SOUTH VIET NAM, OVER WHAT IT CALLED BORDER BLOCKADES.

SINHANOUK'S COMMUNIQUE WAS VIEWED HERE AS INTENDED TO ANSWER A LETTER SENT BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LAST THUURSDAY TO CAMBODIAN FOREIGN MINISTER NONG KIMNY. DULLES' LETTER DENIED AS UTTERLY FALSE "RECENT STATEMENTS FROM VARIOUS QUARTERS" THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO FODCE CAMBODIA INTO SEATO UNDER PAIN OF LOSING U.S. ECONOMIC AID.

THE FOLLOWING DAY CAMBODIA RECEIVED CONCILIATORY STATEMENTS FROM THAILAND AND SOUTH VIET NAM. THAILAND OFFERED THE KINGDOM CLOSE ECONOMIC COOPERATION. AND THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT SAID STRICT CONTROL OF THE BORDER WAS NECESSARY TO PREVENT SMUGGLING DURING SOUTH VIET NAM'S ANTI-REBEL CAMPAIGN, BUT THAT THE BORDER WAS NEVER SEALED.

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WITH PHNOM PENH

MANILA, THURSDAY, APRIL 26 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA EXPRESSED SURPRISE TODAY OVER PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK'S CHARGE OF A PLOT AGAINST CAMBODIAN NEUTRALITY DURING THE LATTER'S RECENT TRIP TO MANILA.

"I HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY ATTEMPT BY THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT TO PRESSURE CAMBODIA INTO JOINING SEATO," GARCIA SAID. HE IS FOREIGN SECRETARY AS WELL AS VICE PRESIDENT.

HW1008PES

B54 (SEG)

(170)

COLOMBO, CEYLON, APRIL 25 (AP)-SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE TOLD HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE AS PRIME MINISTER TODAY THAT HE WILL SEEK SOVIET AND CHINESE AID FOR HIS BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRY--AND ALSO WILL ACCEPT FIVE MILLION DOLLARS IN U.S. AID OFFERED TO THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT.

BANDARANAIKE SAID HE WAS "QUITE SATISFIED THERE ARE NO STRINGS WHATSOEVER ATTACHED" TO THE AMERICAN OFFER.

THE NEW GOVERNMENT CHIEF SAID HE BELIEVED CEYLON'S RELATIONS WITH THE WEST ARE IMPROVING AND THAT THE ALARM CAUSED BY HIS ELECTION SUCCESS EARLY THIS MONTH IS "SUBSIDING." HIS NATIONALIST-LEFTIST PEOPLE'S UNITED FRONT ROUNDLY TROUNCED PRO-WESTERN SIR JOHN KOTELAWALA'S UNITED NATIONAL PARTY.

BANDARANAIKE DENIED HE HAS ANY SECRET UNDERSTANDING OR AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN ON CONTINUED OCCUPATION OF THE BIG BRITISH NAVAL AND AIR BASES ON THE ISLAND. HE RECENTLY HAS HEDGED ON EARLIER STATEMENTS THAT BRITAIN WOULD HAVE TO GIVE THESE UP.

THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO CALLED FOR AN EARLY CEASE-FIRE IN ALGERIA, PROMISED FRIENDSHIP TO PAKISTAN AND PRAISED RUSSIA FOR A "NEW AND DESIRABLE TREND" BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE DISSOLUTION OF THE COMINFORM.

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A78

MANILA, PHILIPPINES, APRIL 25 (AP)-FILIPINO AND JAPANESE NEGOTIATORS TONIGHT REACHED FULL AGREEMENT ON ALL POINTS OF A REPARATIONS AGREEMENT AND THE DRAFTS PROBABLY WILL BE INITIALED FRIDAY, AMBASSADOR FELINO NERI OF THE PHILIPPINES SAID.

THE AGREEMENT CALLS FOR JAPAN TO PAY REPARATIONS OF 800 MILLION DOLLARS--550 MILLION IN GOODS AND SERVICES AND ANOTHER 250 MILLION IN LOANS--IN 10 TO 20 YEARS.

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A108

200

HONG KONG, APRIL 25 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY QUOTED TIBET'S DALAI LAMA AS SAYING OPPOSITION TO COMMUNIST CHINA'S OCCUPATION OF HIS COUNTRY ENDED AFTER HE SAW THE "LOVE AND CONCERN OF THE CENTRAL AUTHORITIES FOR TIBET."

THE 22-YEAR-OLD DALAI LAMA SAID HE AND THE PANCHEN LAMA, WHILE IN PEIPING, ALSO SAW THE "MIGHTY STRENGTH OF THE MOTHERLAND."

THE DALAI LAMA IS THE SPIRITUAL RULER OF TIBET WHO FLED HIS HOMELAND IN 1951 BEFORE THE INVADING COMMUNIST ARMIES BUT LATER RETURNED. THE PANCHEN LAMA IS CONSIDERED BY SOME QUARTERS A POTENTIAL. RED-

SPONSORED RIVAL TO THE DALAI LAMA.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE DALAI LAMA'S REMARKS WERE MADE IN LHASA, TIBET'S CAPITAL, TO THE "PREPARATORY COMMITTEE FOR THE AUTONOMOUS REGION OF TIBET." RED CHINA ANNOUNCED MONDAY THAT TIBET IS TAKING THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD LOCAL SELF-RULE--WHICH IT HAD HAD FOR CENTURIES BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS MOVED IN.

THE DALAI LAMA WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THERE HAD BEEN STRONG OPPOSITION AMONG BUDDHIST MONKS AND LAMAS TO THE CHINESE OCCUPATION BUT THIS VANISHED AFTER HE WENT TO RED CHINA.

"AS A RESULT," HE SAID, "THE BROAD MASSES OF THE PEOPLE AND THEIR LEADERS IN TIBET HAVE DISCARDED THEIR MISGIVINGS AND HAVE GRADUALLY CHANGED THEIR ATTITUDE OF MISTRUST, DERIVED FROM PAST HISTORY TOWARD THE CHINESE PEOPLE, AND BEGUN TO TRUST THEM."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE DALAI LAMA REPORTED THAT RED CHINA ENVISAGED A "STEP BY STEP" CONVERSION OF THE FEUDAL HIMALAYAN COUNTRY TO SOCIALISM.

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BULLETIN

NIGHT LEAD SEAMEN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY EXPELLED TWO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET'S UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION, CALLING THEM "NO LONGER DESIRABLE" BECAUSE OF THEIR PART IN THE SUDDEN "RE-DEFECTION" OF FIVE SOVIET SEAMEN.

A NOTE HANDED SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN ALSO CHIDED ARKADY SOBOLEV, HEAD OF RUSSIA'S U. N. DELEGATION, FOR HIS CONDUCT IN THE INCIDENT. HOWEVER, SOBOLEV'S EXPULSION WAS NOT DEMANDED.

THE NOTE, MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, CHARGED THE TWO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, ALEKSANDR K. GURYANOV AND NIKOLAI TURKIN, HAD BEHAVED IN "PARTICULARLY OBJECTIONABLE MANNER."

IT SAID THAT THEY EXCEEDED THE "SCOPE OF THEIR OFFICIAL CAPACITY AND THEREBY ABUSED THE PRIVILEGE OF THEIR RESIDENCE."

"IT IS ACCORDINGLY REQUESTED THAT ALEKSANDR K.GURYANOV MAKE EXPEDITIOUS ARRANGEMENTS TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES," THE NOTE SAID. "ON THE SAME GROUNDS THE REQUEST FOR A RETURN VISA FOR NIKOLAI TURKIN TO RE-ENTER THE UNITED STATES IS HEREBY REFUSED."

OFFICIALS SAID TURKIN, THIRD SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, ACCOMPANIED THE FIVE SEAMEN BACK TO RUSSIA WHEN THEY LEFT FROM NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT LAST APRIL ~~17~~ 7. GURYANOV WAS DESCRIBED AS AN ATTACHE.

THE FIVE SEAMEN IN QUESTION WERE AMONG NINE CREWMEN OF THE SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY LAST FALL FROM FORMOSA, WHERE THEY HAD BEEN INTERNED AFTER THE VESSEL WAS CAPTURED BY CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

THEY ABRUPTLY LEFT THEIR UNITED STATES ASYLUM ON APRIL 7 FOR RUSSIA, AND A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN AIRING CHARGES THAT SOME OF THEM AT LEAST WERE SPIRITED AWAY AGAINST THEIR REAL WISHES, OR EVEN "KIDNAPED."

THE UNITED STATES NOTE TODAY DID NOT MAKE SUCH CHARGES BUT DECLARED SOVIET U. N. PERSONNEL ACTED IN A WAY "INCOMPATIBLE" WITH THEIR POSITIONS WHEN THEY TOOK A HAND IN THE DEPARTURE OF THE SEAMEN FROM NEW YORK.

THE NOTE CALLED ON THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO INSTRUCT SOBOLEV AND HIS STAFF TO STICK STRICTLY TO THEIR UNITED NATIONS FUNCTIONS IN THE FUTURE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID AMBASSADOR ZARUBIN, IN RECEIVING THE PROTEST NOTE FROM ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE LIVINSTON MERCHANT, OBJECTED TO THE CHARGE AGAINST SOBOLEV AND HIS TWO AIDES.

BUT DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID EXPULSION OF THE TWO AIDES IS AUTOMATIC, SINCE THE UNITED STATES HOLDS THE RIGHT TO TAKE SUCH ACTION.

WHITE SAID, THAT SO FAR AS HE KNEW, IT WAS THE FIRST CASE OF EXPULSION OF A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET U. N. DELEGATION.

THE NOTE SAID SOBOLEV "INSISTED ON INTERVENING" AT THE NEW YORK AIRPORT DURING A DEPARTURE INTERVIEW WITH THE SEAMEN CONDUCTED BY IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS. IT SAID SOBOLEV DID THIS "DESPITE THE PRESENCE OF AN ACCREDITED REPRESENTATIVE FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON."

OFFICIALS SAID SOBOLEV'S ACTIONS WERE THOSE OF A CONSULAR OFFICIAL, WHICH HE IS NOT, AND WERE IMPROPER FOR A MEMBER OF A U. N. DELEGATION.

TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IS LOOKING INTO SOVIET ACTIVITY IN THE UNITED STATES, WAS TO THE EFFECT THAT THE SEAMEN'S DEPARTURE WAS SUPERVISED AT THE AIRPORT BY KONSTANTIN EKIMOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET U. N. DELEGATION.

WHITE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHY EKIMOV'S EXPULSION WAS NOT REQUESTED, OR PRECISELY HOW HE FIGURED IN THE INVESTIGATION.

AT THE SOVIET DELEGATION MANSION IN NEW YORK'S PARK AVENUE, A SECRETARY SAID NO NOTIFICATION HAD BEEN RECEIVED THERE AND HE COULD NOT COMMENT ON THE ACTION.

HE SAID THE DELEGATION OFFICES WERE CLOSED FOR THE DAY AND THAT SOBELEV WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR ANY COMMENT.

BOTH TURKIN AND GURYANOV WERE LISTED IN THE DIPLOMATIC REGISTER AS ACCOOMPANIED BY THEIR WIVES.

U.N. SOURCES SAID THE AMERICAN DELEGATION NOTIFIED HIGH U.N. OFFICIALS OF THE ACTION ABOUT AN HOUR BEFORE THE EXPULSION NOTE WAS HANDED ZARUBIN IN WASHINGTON. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE U.N.

THE U.S. NOTE SAID THAT THE ACTIONS OF GURYANOV AND TURKIN WENT AGAINST TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES PERMITTED THE UNITED NATIONS TO MAKE ITS HEADQUARTERS AT NEW YORK.

UNDER THIS AGREEMENT, THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED TO RESPECT THE LEGITIMATE ACTIVITIES OF FOREIGN OFFICIALS CALLED TO THE U.N. HOWEVER, IT RESERVED THE RIGHT TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST ANY OFFICIAL WHO ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES "OUTSIDE HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY."

OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE CONSULAR ACTIVITIES OF THE TWO MEN AT THE AIRPORT WOULD HAVE BEEN PERFECTLY ALL RIGHT IF THEY HAD BEEN MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON OR OF A CONSULATE GENERAL. BUT THEY SAID THEY HAD NO BUSINESS ENGAGING IN CONSULAR ACTIVITY WHILE ACCREDITED SOLELY TO THE U.N. THE SOVIETS CLOSED THEIR NEW YORK CONSULATE IN 1948.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTION CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER SEN. JENNER (R-IND) HAD CALLED THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION A COVER FOR "ESPIONAGE AND KIDNAPING" AND URGED SECRETARY DULLES TO "TAKE PROPER ACTION."

JENNER IS ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS HEARD WITNESSES SAY SOBOLEV MASTERMINDED WHAT SOME OF THEM CALLED THE "KIDNAPING" OF THE FIVE SEAMEN.

COPIES OF PRAVDA WHICH ARRIVED IN NEW YORK BY AIRMAIL TODAY SAID THE FIVE MEN GOT A CORDIAL WELCOME ON THEIR RETURN TO THEIR HOME PORT OF ODESSA. THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID THEY HAD BEEN GIVEN TWO-MONTH VACATIONS WITH PAID STAYS IN REST HOMES AND HEALTH RESORTS.

JC735PES

A120WX

(250) SEAMEN-MIG

WASHINGTON, APRIL 25 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS WERE TOLD TODAY RUSSIA'S MIG JET PLANES MAY BE THE BRAINCHILD OF A GERMAN SCIENTIST CAPTURED BY IVAN SEROV, TOP SOVIET SECRET POLICEMAN.

LT. COL. VLADIMIR RUDOLPH-SHADINSKY TESTIFIED TO THIS BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IN THE CASE OF FIVE SOVIET SEAMEN WHO SUDDENLY RETURNED TO RUSSIA EARLY THIS MONTH AFTER SEEKING ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY. THE FORMER SOVIET ARMY OFFICER, NOW A JOURNALIST, SAID HE HAD BEFRIENDED THE YOUNG SAILORS.

DURING HIS TESTIMONY, RUDOLPH-SHADINSKY SAID HE WAS WITH THE SOVIET ARMY AFTER WORLD WAR II DURING THE ALLIED OCCUPATION OF GERMANY. HE SAID SEROV, WHO CAUSED A SENSATIONAL OUTBURST AGAINST HIM WHEN HE

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VISITED BRITAIN RECENTLY, WAS HEAD OF THE SECRET POLICE IN GERMANY DURING THE OCCUPATION.

"THERE WAS AN ENGINEER NAMED GUNTHER WORKING FOR THE HENKEL AIRCRAFT FACTORY," RUDOLPH-SHADINSKY SAID. "HE WAS IN HAMBURG IN THE AMERICAN ZONE. SEROV GAVE ORDERS THAT GUNTHER WAS TO BE BROUGHT TO THE SOVIET ZONE. A SHORT TIME AFTERWARD I SAW GUNTHER AT AN AIRPORT IN AN AIRPLANE GOING TO THE SOVIET UNION." HE ADDED:

"YOU KNOW THE FINE SOVIET FIGHTER JET, THE MIG? WELL, I AM CONVINCED THE LETTERS M.I.G. STAND FOR MIKOYAN, ILYUSHIN, GUNTHER."

THE TAG MIG ON SOVIET AIRPLANES HAS BEEN USED SINCE BEFORE WORLD WAR II. IT STANDS ACTUALLY FOR MIKOYAN AND GUREVICH.

MIKOYAN IS A FAMOUS PLANE DESIGNER AND BROTHER OF ANASTASE MIKOYAN, A SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND TRADE MINISTER. GUREVICH IS ANOTHER AIRPLANE DESIGNER.

RUDOLPH-SHADINSKY ALSO TESTIFIED THAT THE RUSSIANS, IN HANDING OVER OCCUPIED TERRITORY TO THE OTHER ALLIES, DESTROYED EVERYTHING THEY COULD NOT CARRY AWAY.

BUT HE SAID THE AMERICANS TURNED OVER TO THE RUSSIANS AN ENTIRE V2 ROCKET FACTORY, INTACT EVEN TO THE STOCKPILES OF MISSILES READY FOR LAUNCHING.

HE SAID A COL. KOLCHIN, WHOREPRESENTED THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE AT BERLIN, TOLD HIM: "WE HAVE FRIENDS AMONG THE AMERICANS WHO HELP US OBTAIN MATERIALS AND INFORMATION."

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BULLETIN

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST WEDNESDAY, APRIL 25

DULLES-RUSSIAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 25 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TONIGHT 1956 THE TIME MUST COME WHEN THE RULERS OF RUSSIA WILL BE PREPARED TO SUBJECT "THE NEW POWER OF MODERN WEAPONS" TO THE COMMON WILL OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY OF NATIONS.

"IT MAY SEEM THAT THIS PROSPECT IS REMOTE," DULLES SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, "BUT WHEN WE CONSIDER THE MANY STARTLING CHANGES WHICH FROM TIME TO TIME HAVE OCCURRED WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION WE NEED NOT REGARD THIS PARTICULAR PROSPECT AS WHOLLY VISIONARY."

DULLES DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM OF ARMS CONTROL IN A GENERAL ANALYSIS OF THE PROBLEM OF "THE INSTITUTIONALIZING OF PEACE."

HE SAID THERE IS A GROWING RECOGNITION "THAT DESTRUCTIVE POWER SUCH AS THAT NOW REPRESENTED BY ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS SO GREAT A POWER THAT IT IS CLOTHED WITH A PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY INTEREST."

"SUCH POWER," HE SAID, "OUGHT NEVER TO BE THE TOOL OF ANY SINGLE NATION TO PROMOTE ITS NATIONAL OBJECTIVES OR TO PERMIT IT TO DEFY COMMUNITY LAW AND ORDER.

"UNLESS THAT CONCEPT IS ACCEPTED, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR PEACE EVER TO BECOME A STABLE AND DEPENDABLE INSTITUTION."

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY DECLARED ITS PURPOSE OF NEVER USING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS "EXCEPT IN THE DEFENSE OF PRINCIPLES WHICH THE WHOLE WORLD ACCEPTS"--PRINCIPLES HE SAID WHICH WERE LAID DOWN IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

PEOPLE OF FREE NATIONS ALL OVER THE WORLD, HE WENT ON, GENERALLY ACCEPT THE AMERICAN POLICY ON THE USE OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AS MEANING WHAT IT SAYS BECAUSE OF THE TRADITIONS AND MORAL PRINCIPLES OF THE AMERICAN NATION.

"THE SAME CANNOT BE SAID OF THE SOVIET UNION," HE DECLARED, "WHERE POWER IS DESPOTIC AND EXERCISED BY THOSE WHO DENY THE EXISTENCE OF MORAL LAW OR OF PRINCIPLES SUPERIOR TO THE SELF INTEREST OF THE DICTATORS.

"NEVERTHELESS, THE TIME MUST COME WHEN THE SOVIET RULERS, IF ONLY AS A MATTER OF EXPEDIENCY AND IN DEFERENCE TO WHAT SHOULD BE INCESSANT DEMANDS OF WORLD OPINION, WILL BE PREPARED TO TAKE STEPS TO ASSURE THAT THE NEW POWER OF MODERN WEAPONS IS IN FACT SUBJECTED TO THE WILL OF THE COMMUNITY."

PENDING DEVELOPMENTS ALONG THAT LINE, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SET AN EXAMPLE BY INCREASINGLY MAKING CLEAR "BY WORD AND DEED" IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN ORGANIZATIONS LIKE THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE "THAT IT IS OUR INTENT THAT THIS NEW POWER BE USED ONLY IN DEFENSE OF PRINCIPLES TO WHICH THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS SUBSCRIBES."

HE ADDED THAT PROGRESS ALONG TWIN LINES--BUILDING COMMUNITY POWER AND CUTTING DOWN ON PURELY NATIONAL POWER--"IS NECESSARY TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORDER."

"WHEN WE REVIEW THE TASK OF MAKING PEACE A STABLE INSTITUTION THROUGH PROCESSES OF LAW AND JUSTICE AND ENFORCEMENT THEREOF, IT IS EASY TO BECOME DISCOURAGED," DULLES TOLD HIS AUDIENCE OF LAWYERS.

"WE MUST NOT, HOWEVER, ADMIT OF DISCOURAGEMENT, BECAUSE THE TASK IS MUCH TOO IMPORTANT. THE FACT THAT THE TASK IS DIFFICULT AND THAT THE ROAD TO THE GOAL MAY BE LONG IS A REASON NOT FOR DELAY OR FOR DESPAIR, BUT RATHER FOR GREATER URGENCY AND FOR GREATER EFFORT."

HE DECLARED THAT "NEVER BEFORE WAS THERE SUCH AN AWARENESS OF THE NEED AS NOW FLOWS FROM A KNOWLEDGE OF THE NUCLEAR MENACE."

"WHEREAS, IN THE PAST, IT SEEMED RECKLESS TO TAKE CHANCES FOR PEACE, TODAY IT IS RECKLESS NOT TO DO SO," HE SAID.

"WE MUST ASSUME AS OUR WORKING HYPOTHESIS THAT WHAT IS NECESSARY IS POSSIBLE. AND WE MUST PROVE IT SO."

JC730PES

A27WX (650)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP

BY DOUGLAS B.CORNELL

WASHINGTON, APRIL 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TURNED THUMBS DOWN TODAY ON ANY IDEA OF INVITING SOVIET LEADERS TO THE UNITED STATES AND REJECTED ADLAI E.STEVENSON'S PROPOSAL FOR HALTING HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

EISENHOWER ALSO VOICED A CONVICTION THIS COUNTRY IS "SOMEWHERE AROUND THE LIMIT" OF MAXIMUM EFFORT IN TRYING TO DEVELOP A LONG-RANGE GUIDED MISSILE--A FIELD IN WHICH STEVENSON HAS ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF BEING "DANGEROUSLY DILATORY."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER ALSO DECLARED THAT:

1. HE SEES "NO LOGICAL REASON" FOR CUTTING TAXES NOW--THAT IT "WOULD BE NOT TO THE GOOD INTERESTS OF AMERICA," SINCE IN THIS TIME OF HIGH INCOMES THE GOVERNMENT MUST BE RUN WITHOUT GOING INTO DEBT OR IT NEVER WILL BE.

2. HE WOULD "HAVE TO BE CONVINCED" IT WOULD BE USEFUL FOR HIM TO ATTEND A HEADS OF STATE MEETING TO TRY TO CALM EXPLOSIVE UNREST IN THE MIDDLE EAST. AS ALWAYS, THOUGH, HE SAID HE WOULD MEET ANYBODY PRACTICALLY ANYWHERE IF HE THOUGHT THIS WOULD PROMOTE PEACE AND BE IN KEEPING WITH AMERICA'S DIGNITY AND SELF-RESPECT.

3. DEMOCRATS ARE "PERFECTLY RIGHT" IN MAKING HIM, RATHER THAN MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET, A TARGET FOR ELECTION YEAR ATTACKS. "I AM THE HEAD OF THE ADMINISTRATION," HE SAID, "AND I HAVE BEEN SHOT AT BEFORE."

4. VICE PRESIDENT NIXON HAS GIVEN HIM NO "ANSWER THAT I WOULD CONSIDER FINAL AND DEFINITIVE" AS TO WHETHER NIXON WOULD LIKE SECOND PLACE ON THE GOP TICKET AGAIN THIS YEAR. NIXON WAS UNAVAILABLE FOR REACTION.

POLITICS AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF ONE SORT OR ANOTHER PRETTY MUCH DOMINATED THE NEWS CONFERENCE. THE TEE OFF POINT WAS A REQUEST FOR AN EVALUATION OF A STATEMENT BY SOVIET LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN LONDON THAT RUSSIA SOON WILL HAVE GUIDED MISSILES, WITH HYDROGEN WARHEADS, CAPABLE OF HITTING ANY POINT IN THE WORLD.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE KNEW OF NO REASON WHY THE RUSSIANS "SHOULD BE MAKING MIS-STATEMENTS IN THIS FIELD" AND HE CERTAINLY WASN'T

ACCUSING THEM OF IT. BUT HE SAID HE WANTED TO POINT OUT THAT "THERE IS A VERY, VERY LONG DISTANCE BETWEEN A LABORATORY CAPACITY OR CAPABILITY OF DOING SOMETHING AND MAKING AN INSTRUMENT, A REALLY EFFICIENT, EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT OF WAR."

A REPORTER REMARKED THAT SOME DEMOCRATS THINK THIS COUNTRY IS NOT PUTTING MAXIMUM EFFORT INTO A LONG-RANGE GUIDED MISSILE. EISENHOWER CHUCKLED WHEN HE SAID HE WAS SORRY THAT THE REPORTER HAD SAID DEMOCRATS.

"THERE ARE LOTS OF PEOPLE SAYING WE ARE NOT," THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED. "BUT THERE ARE ONLY SO MANY SCIENTISTS; THERE ARE ONLY SO MANU FACILITIES, AND YOU GET TO A POINT WHERE MERE EXPENDITURES OF MONEY IN A FIELD LIKE THIS DOES NO GOOD. AND MY OWN CONVICTION, SUPPORTED BY THAT OF MANY, MANY EXPERTS, IS THAT IN THIS FIELD WE ARE SOMEWHERE CERTAINLY AROUND THE LIMIT."

AS FOR STOPPING H-BOMB TESTS AS SUGGESTED BY STEVENSON IN A SPEECH HERE SATURDAY, EISENHOWER COMMENTED:

"IT IS A LITTLE BIT OF A PARADOX TO URGE THAT WE WORK JUST AS HARD AS WE KNOW HOW ON THE GUIDED MISSILE AND THAT WE STOP ALL RESEARCH ON THE HYDROGEN BOMB, BECAUSE ONE WITHOUT THE OTHER IS RATHER USELESS."

THE PRESIDENT CALLED RESEARCH WITHOUT TESTS PERFECTLY USELESS, A WASTE OF MONEY, AND SAID THAT "AS LONG AS WE HAVE TO DO IT, LET'S DO IT RIGHT."

TOLD THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAD INDICATED THEY WOULD LIKE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE NOVEMBER ELECTION, EISENHOWER SAID HE COULD CHANGE HIS MIND BUT "AS OF THIS MOMENT, I SEE NO USEFUL PURPOSE TO BE SERVED."

HE SAID HE THOUGHT ISSUES ON WHICH THERE SHOULD BE AGREEMENT ARE WELL UNDERSTOOD, AS THEY WERE DISCUSSED THOROUGHLY WHEN HE MET WITH BRITISH AND SOVIET LEADERS IN GENEVA LAST JULY AND WHEN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE THREE COUNTRIES CONFERRED LAST OCTOBER. UNTIL SOME NEW IDEA IS BROUGHT FORWARD, HE SAID, THERE WILL BE LITTLE USE OF ANOTHER MEETING.

EISENHOWER CAME NEAREST TO AGREEING WITH STEVENSON ON THE QUESTION OF FOREIGN AID. STEVENSON HAS RECOMMENDED A "BASIC REVISION OF OUR METHOD OF GIVING AID," SO AS TO "MAKE GREATER USE OF THE UNITED NATIONS." EISENHOWER WAS ASKED WHETHER HE HAD ANY CONCLUSION ABOUT DISTRIBUTING U.S. AND ALLIED FOREIGN AID THROUGH U.N.

THE PRESIDENT REPLIED THAT HE WOULD BE "IN FAVOR OF SEEING THE UNITED NATIONS TAKE A MORE ACTIVE INTEREST IN THIS BUSINESS." HE ALSO MADE IT PLAIN HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE OTHER NATIONS COME IN ON A MONEY-CONTRIBUTING BASIS.

EISENHOWER REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH SOME REPUBLICANS WHO ARE SAYING THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED CONGRESS IS A "DO NOTHING" CONGRESS.

"I HAVE NEVER INDULGED IN THAT KIND OF TALK," EISENHOWER SAID. "PEOPLE THAT ARE ACCUSTOMED TO PARTISAN BICKERINGS, WHY, I SUPPOSE THEY HAVE THINGS THEY WANT TO SAY...I WANT TO GET RESULTS THROUGH THRESHING OUT THINGS ON THE ANVIL OF LOGIC AND GOOD SENSE, WHAT IS GOOD FOR AMERICA, AND THAT IS MY SOLE PURPOSE. I AM NOT GOING TO CHALLENGE ANYBODY ELSE'S MOTIVES."

WE406PES

1956

A122WX
(270) MISSILES-CONGRESS

WASHINGTON,APRIL 25 (AP)-SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TODAY CALLED FOR CREATION OF A SPECIAL SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE TO MAKE SURE THE UNITED STATES HAS ITS GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM ON A "CRASH" BASIS.

HE TOLD THE SENATE THAT IF CONGRESS FINDS THE PROGRAM "IS MOVING AT A SNAIL'S PACE, THEN CONGRESS MUST MOVE IN," AND PUT IN ON A "CRASH" BASIS.

MCCARTHY SPOKE AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVES THIS COUNTRY IS CLOSE TO THE LIMIT OF MAXIMUM EFFORT IN DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES.

EISENHOWER SAID IT WAS A MATTER OF SCIENTISTS AND FACILITIES, AND A POINT COULD BE REACHED WHERE APPROPRIATING MORE MONEY ACCOMPLISHED NOTHING.

A SENATE ARMED FORCES SUBCOMMITTEE CURRENTLY IS LOOKING INTO THE MISSILE SITUATION AS PART OF A STUDY OF THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF UNITED STATES AND RUSSIAN AIR FORCES. THIS GROUP HEARD GEN.CURTIS LEMAY, COMMANDER OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, AT A CLOSED DOOR SESSION TODAY.

CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID LEMAY WOULD BE HEARD FURTHER IN CLOSED SESSION TOMORROW AND THEN WOULD TESTIFY IN OPEN HEARING ON FRIDAY.

SEN.JACKSON (D-WASH), A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, WAS TOLD BY NEWSMEN OF EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT ON MISSILES AND SAID:

"I HAVE REASON TO BELIEVE THERE IS A LARGE AREA AVAILABLE FOR IMPROVEMENT.

"EVEN WITH THE OVER-RIDING PRIORITY THAT HAS BEEN GIVEN THE PROGRAMS, THERE IS A REAL QUESTION."

JACKSON SAID THE "SO-CALLED MISSILES CZAR HAS QUESTIONABLE AUTHORITY" WHEN IT COMES TO DEALING WITH THE SEPARATE MISSILE PROGRAMS OF THE THREE BRANCHES OF THE ARMED SERVICES.

"THAT MUST BE RESOLVED," JACKSON SAID. "IN ORDER TO WIN THE RACE WITH THE SOVIETS THE BIGGEST JOB IS TO CUT RED TAPE AND DEVISE A MORE EFFECTIVE ADMINISTRATIVE PROGRAM."

EGER V. MURPHREE RECENTLY WAS NAMED SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND CHARGED WITH OVERSEEING THE MISSILE PROGRAM.

LT1022PES

A22WX
(650) PMS BUDGET
FOREIGN POLICY

1956

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 25 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SEEMS TO BE MOVING RELUCTANTLY AND UNDER VARIOUS PRESSURES TOWARD A REAPPRAISAL OF ITS MAJOR COLD WAR POLICIES.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES EXPECTS TO DISCUSS WITH DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMEN OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE FOREIGN POLICY COMMITTEES IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS PLANS FOR SETTING UP A COMMITTEE OF PROMINENT CITIZENS TO INVESTIGATE THE WHOLE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. THAT IS ONE OF THE CHIEF INSTRUMENTS OF GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS ABROAD.

DULLES LEAVES NEXT TUESDAY FOR A PARIS MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) COUNSEL. THERE HE WILL DISCUSS WITH FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE OTHER 14 NATO NATIONS THE POSSIBILITY OF GIVING THAT ESSENTIALLY MILITARY ORGANIZATION NEW POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC RESPONSIBILITIES.

INDICATIONS ARE THAT IN MOVING TO INVESTIGATE FOREIGN AID AND EXPAND THE SCOPE OF NATO ADMINISTRATION LEADERS ARE IN PART AT LEAST RESPONDING TO PRESSURES AT HOME AND ABROAD.

THESE PRESSURES INCLUDE CLAIMS THAT THIS COUNTRY'S POLICIES, OR AT LEAST ITS TACTICS, HAVE NOT CHANGED RAPIDLY ENOUGH TO DEAL WITH RUSSIA'S INCREASING EMPHASIS ON ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL WEAPONS IN THE COLD WAR.

RUSSIA'S BEHAVIOR UNDER THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV REGIME HAS SO SHIFTED THAT FEAR OF WAR IS NO LONGER A DRIVING FORCE IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. WESTERN LEADERS ALL HAVE TAKEN THE LINE THAT THE STRUGGLE TO PREVENT EXPANSION OF SOVIET POWER AND INFLUENCE MUST TAKE NEW FORMS WHILE PRESERVING THE ALLIANCE.

SUCH COUNTRIES AS CANDADA, FRANCE AND ITALY HAVE BEEN URGING FOR MONTHS THAT NATO BE GIVEN BROADER RESPONSIBILITIES, ESPECIALLY IN ECONOMIC MATTERS.

DULLES SAID IN FEBRUARY HE THOUGHT EUROPEAN ECONOMIC PROBLEMS COULD BE HANDLED BETTER THROUGH OTHER AGENCIES WHICH EMBRACE SUCH NON-NATO COUNTRIES AS SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY HE STILL HOLDS THAT VIEW AS FAR AS EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AFFAIRS ARE CONCERNED BUT HE THINKS THERE ARE OTHER ECONOMIC QUESTIONS WHICH MIGHT BE PUT INTO NATO'S HANDS. ONE OF THESE IS COOPERATIVE EFFORTS TO ASSIST THE DEVELOPMENT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND AFRICA.

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DULLES SAID ALSO NATO MIGHT PROPERLY CONCERN ITSELF WITH SOME POLITICAL PROBLEMS LIKE THOSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THAT REGION IS THE SOURCE OF PETROLEUM FOR MANY MATO COUNTRIES AND THUS HAS BOTH STRATEGIC AND ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE.

DULLES SAID THAT IF WAYS ARE NOT FOUND TO KEEP NATO "GROWING" AND DOING PRACTICAL WORK, IT MAY WITHER AWAY AS THE MILITARY NEED FOR ITS EXISTENCE SEEMS TO DISAPPEAR BECAUSE OF A LESSENING THREAT OF WAR.

BUT PRESIDEFT EISENHOWER AND DULLES BOTH HAVE SAID MANY TIMES THAT RUSSIA'S AIM OF WORLD CONQUEST HAS NOT CHANGED.

THUS THE PROBLEM WHICH DULLES IS GETTING AT IS ONE OF COLD WAR POLICY AND TACTICS. FOR IN THE THINKING OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THERE WILL REMAIN A CONTINUING NEED TO BLOCK RUSSIA'S AIM OF WORLD CONQUEST--IT SIMPLY WILL NOT BE SO APPARENT.

SIMILARLY THE CONTEMPLATED REVIEW OF FOREIGN AID OPERATIONS IS A PROBLEM IN COLD WAR TACTICS. THE ADMINISTRATION REGARDS ASSISTANCE TO COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND AFRICA AS A MEANS OF BUILDING THEIR ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM'S APPEALS.

WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION SEEMS TO BE COMING TO GRIPS WITH IS A PREVALENT FEELING, PERHAPS STIMULATED BY FOREIGN POLICY CRITICISMS IN THIS YEAR'S POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS, THAT THE SIZE AND POLICIES OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM ARE OPEN TO SERIOUS QUESTION.

OPPOSITION EXISTS IN CONGRESS TO EISENHOWER'S REQUESTS FOR NEARLY FIVE BILLION DOLLARS IN NEW MONEY AND FOR AUTHORITY TO MAKE LONG-TERM FOREIGN AID COMMITMENTS. THIS LATTER IS THE ONE NEW, CONCRETE FOREIGN AID PROPOSAL WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION HAS MADE.

EISENHOWER, IN A SPEECH SATURDAY NIGHT, REFERRED BRIEFLY TO THE POSSIBILITY OF CREATING A "ROTATING ADVISORY GROUP" TO ASSIST THE GOVERNMENT IN CONTINUOUS DEVELOPMENT OF COLD WAR STRATEGY. HIS WORDS CREATED THE IMPRESSION HE WAS THINKING OF A KIND OF BIPARTISAN COUNCIL OF PRIVATE CITIZENS.

DULLES SAID YESTERDAY THAT HE WAS SURE EISENHOWER WAS THINKING OF THE KIND OF FOREIGN AID STUDY WHICH DULLES FIRST MENTIONED LAST WEEK. DULLES SAID IT WOULD BE PRIMARILY CONCERNED WITH ECONOMIC, ~~DISTINGUISHED FROM~~ MILITARY, FOREIGN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS~~MQXOMMMM~~

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OF THE KIND OF FOREIGN AID STUDY WHICH DULLES FIRST MENTIONED LAST WEEK. DULLES SAID IT WOULD BE PRIMARILY CONCERNED WITH ECONOMIC, AS DISTINGUISHED FROM MILITARY, FOREIGN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.

HOWEVER, EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT CARRIED THE IMPLICATION OF A BROADER STUDY AND A MORE PERMANENT GROUP WITH POSSIBLY CHANGING MEMBERSHIP FROM TIME TO TIME.

GG332AES

A126WX

ATOMIC TEST (220)

1956

WASHINGTON, APRIL 25 (AP)-THE HYDROGEN BOMB TEST WHICH NEWSMEN AND CIVIL DEFENSE OBSERVERS ARE TO SEE AT BIKINI ATOLL NEXT MONTH WILL BE A MID-AIR EXPLOSION OF A WEAPON DROPPED FROM A PLANE.

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS PREVIOUSLY HAD INDICATED THAT THE NEW SERIES OF THERMONUCLEAR TESTS WOULD INCLUDE AN AIR DROP, AMONG OTHER METHODS, BUT HAD LEFT INDEFINITE THE QUESTION WHETHER THE "OPEN" SHOT FOR SELECTED PUBLIC OBSERVERS WOULD BE AN AIR BURST.

SINCE THEN, SOVIET PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV HAS ANNOUNCED THAT RUSSIA ALREADY HAS DROPPED A HYDROGEN BOMB FROM A PLANE--MAKING A POINT OF SAYING THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL WAS ONLY PLANNING SUCH A TEST.

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, THE AEC SAID TODAY THAT THE "OPEN" SHOT IS PLANNED AS AN AIR BURST.

THE GOVERNMENT SO FAR HAS NEVER STATED SPECIFICALLY WHETHER THE SEVERAL SERIES OF TESTS AT THE MID-PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS IN RECENT YEARS HAVE INCLUDED AN AIR BURST. HOWEVER, NONE OF THE FEW STATEMENTS THE GOVERNMENT HAS MADE OFFICIALLY ON TESTS HAVE MADE ANY MEN TION OF THE PLANE-DELIVERY METHOD.

THE AIR FORCE HAS AT LEAST THREE TYPES OF BOMBERS CAPABLE OF HANDLING THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS--NEW NEW ALL-JET B52 LONG RANGE HEAVY BOMBER WHICH IS JUST BEING DELIVERED TO SOME COMBAT UNITS; THE B36 COMBINATION PISTON-JET ENGINE INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER; AND THE B47 JET MEDIUM BOMBER.

THE B52 HAS A SPEED OF MORE THAN 600 MILES PER HOUR. PRESUMABLY HIGH SPEED WOULD BE DESIRABLE IN DROPPING A HYDROGEN BOMB, SO THE AIRCRAFT

THE B52 HAS A SPEED OF MORE THAN 600 MILES PER HOUR. PRESUMABLY HIGH SPEED WOULD BE DESIRABLE IN DROPPING A HYDROGEN BOMB, SO THE AIRCRAFT COULD ESCAPE DAMAGE FROM THE BOMB BLAST, HEAT AND RADIATION.

EG&JC1045AES

A154KX

(WEST OUT) (550) 1956

U FIRST LEAD POWELL

SAN FRANCISCO, APRIL 25 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY INVOKED FOR THE FIRST TIME A STATUTE PASSED IN 1953 CLASSING THE KOREAN CONFLICT AS A WAR AND CHARGED JOHN WILLIAM POWELL, EDITOR OF THE NOW-DEFUNCT CHINA MONTHLY REVIEW IN SHANGHAI, WITH CONSPIRING TO VIOLATE SEDITION LAWS. THE VIOLATIONS AFFECTED THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES, THE GOVERNMENT SAID.

INDICTED ALONG WITH POWELL WAS HIS WIFE, THE FORMER SYLVIA CAMPBELL OF PENDLETON, ORE., AND JULIAN SCHUMAN OF NEW YORK. MRS. POWELL WAS NAMED AS CONTRIBUTING EDITOR TO THE MAGAZINE AND SCHUMAN, A FREE-LANCE NEWSMAN WHO OCCASIONALLY WORKED FOR AMERICAN RADIO NETWORKS AT THE TIME, WAS NAMED AS ASSOCIATE EDITOR.

ALL THREE ARE 36. POWELL IS THE SON OF THE LATE F. B. POWELL, COMMUNIST-HATING FOUNDER AND LONG-TIME EDITOR OF THE REVIEW.

THE ELDER POWELL DIED IN 1947 OF THE EFFECTS OF STARVATION AND ILLNESS IN JAPANESE PRISON CAMPS IN SHANGHAI DURING WORLD WAR II.

REACHED BY TELEPHONE AT HIS SAN FRANCISCO HOME WHERE HE HAS LIVED SINCE THE REVIEW FOLDED IN 1953 AND HE RETURNED HOME, POWELL LAUGHED AND SAID:

"I THINK THEY'RE PUSHING THIS A LITTLE FAR. I HAVEN'T SEEN THE COUNTS, BUT CERTAINLY NEITHER SYLVIA NOR I HAVE DONE ANYTHING SEDITIOUS. THAT'S COMPLETELY UNTRUE. I THINK A GOOD PART OF THIS GOES BACK TO THE JENNER COMMITTEE HEARINGS IN THE SENATE, AND IF THAT'S SO IT'S AS PHONEY AS A THREE-DOLLAR BILL."

THE INDICTMENT, RETURNED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE O. D. HAMLIN, DECLARES THE POWELLS AND SCHUMAN CONSPIRED TO CIRCUCLATE THE MAGAZINE WITH INTENT TO INTERFERE WITH THE OPERATION AND SUCCESS OF U. S. MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES AND TO PROMOTE THE SUCCESS OF ITS ENEMIES.

THE UNITED STATES WAS AT WAR WITH NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS FROM 1950 TO 1953, IT SAID.

THE INDICTMENT MENTIONS ONLY COPIES OF THE REVIEW WHICH IT ALLEGES WERE DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES.

"AFTER ALL," SAID POWELL OF THIS FACET OF THE INDICTMENT, "I WAS WRITING IN A MAGAZINE THAT WAS CIRCULATING ALL OVER THE WORLD."

HE SAID IT HAD BEEN AGREED BETWEEN HIS ATTORNEY, DORIS BRIN WALKER, AND THE U. S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE HERE THAT HE AND MRS. POWELL WOULD SURRENDER TO THE U. S. MARSHAL AT 11 A.M. FRIDAY MORNING.

THEY HAVE TWO SMALL CHILDREN, JOHN, 6, AND TOM, 4, BOTH BORN IN SHANGHAI.

THE TWO POWELLS AND SCHUMAN WERE NAMED IN THE ONE COUNT, FOR WHICH EACH COULD RECEIVE, IF CONVICTED, UP TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON. BESIDES THIS THE INDICTMENT LEVELS AT POWELL ALONE 12 OTHER COUNTS ALLEGING

SPECIFIC STATEMENTS IN THE REVIEW DEROGATORY TO AMERICAN FORCES AND OFFICIALS WHICH POWELL "THEN AND THERE WELL KNEW WERE FALSE AND UNTRUE."

JUDGE HAMLIN SET BAIL AT $5,000 EACH.

"WHAT WE HAVE DONE," POWELL SAID WHEN TOLD OF THE CHARGES, "IS TO HAVE EXPRESSED OPENLY AND VIGOROUSLY SINCE WE RETURNED IN 1953 OUR OPINIONS ON CHINA AND ON OUR GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY IN CHINA. WE'VE LEARNED IN THE LAST THREE YEARS THAT YOU SAY THESE THINGS AT SOME RISK."

POWELL, TOLD OF ONE COUNT AGAINST HIM ALONE WHICH CHARGES HE PUBLISHED ACCUSATIONS THAT GERM WARFARE WAS WAGED BY THE UNITED STATES, HAD THIS TO SAY TONIGHT:

"WE PRINTED WHAT WE SAW AND HEARD THERE IN SHANGHAI, AND WE CERTAINLY ATTRIBUTED IT TO THE SOURCES, WHICH WERE THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND INDIVIDUAL CHINESE WHO HAD VISITED THE KOREAN FRONT.

"SOME OF THESE CHINESE WERE INDIVIDUALS WE HAD KNOWN A LONG TIME AND MANY OF WHOM WERE IN SOME DEGREE OUT OF SYMPATHY WITH COMMUNISM."

POWELL SAID HE HIMSELF HAD NOT VISITED KOREA DURING THE WAR BUT HAD MADE ONE TRIP TO PEIPING IN 1952 WHERE HE SAW EXHIBITS THE CHINESE REDS HAD ON DISPLAY SEEKING TO PROVE THAT THE U. S. WAS WAGING GERM WARFARE IN KOREA.

"I WASN'T CONVINCED BY THESE EXHIBITS, BUT I MUST SAY I WASN'T SATISFIED WITH THE FLAT AMERICAN DENIALS THAT WERE ALL I HEARD AT THE TIME."

FJ1142PCS

1956

A129WX (380)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2PM EST WEDNESDAY APRIL 25

MISSILES

(ADVANCE) (WX) SHREVEPORT, LA., APRIL 25 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY "THERE IS NO KNOWN BALLISTIC MISSILE" IN THE ARSENAL OF ANY NATION.

TWINING'S SPEECH, PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT A CIVIC CLUB CELEBRATION, SEEMED INTENDED AS A REPLY TO NEW RUSSIAN CLAIMS OF MAJOR PROGRESS IN MISSILE DEVELOPMENT.

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF SAID HE WANTED TO "REDUCE THE ICBM (INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE) TO ITS PROPER PERSPECTIVE IN THE SPECTRUM OF FUTURE WEAPONS."

"IT WILL BE A TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT WEAPON," TWINING SAID, "BUT IT WILL BE A LONG TIME UNTIL IT IS RELIABLE ENOUGH TO REPLACE OTHER WEAPONS SYSTEMS, AND MUCH LONGER UNTIL IT CAN MATCH ALL THE CAPABILITIES OF THE AIRPLANE."

AS OTHER AIR FORCE OFFICIALS, INCLUDING SECRETARY QUARLES, HAVE ARGUED BEFORE, TWINING SAID THAT IF "A HOSTILE POWER" WERE TO PERFECT A RELIABLE INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE BEFORE THE UNITED STATES "THE DETERRENT EFFECT OF OUR ATOMIC AIR POWER WOULD STILL BE EFFECTIVE."

IN DEVELOPING HIS THESIS, TWINING MADE THESE POINTS:

1. IN BOTH THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN AIR FORCES "MISSILES ARE MERELY ANOTHER POTENTIAL WEAPON--POWERFUL TO BE SURE, BUT NOT MAGIC." NO MISSILE CAN DO A JOB THAT CANNOT NOW BE DONE WITH COMBAT AIRPLANES, HE SAID, "THE MISSILE'S ONLY ADVANTAGE IS POTENTIALLY GREATER EFFICIENCY--COST WISE--THAN THE AIRCRAFT."

2. "IT IS PERFECTLY TRUE TO STATE THAT THERE IS NO KNOWN DEFENSE AGAINST A BALLISTIC MISSILE. STANDING ALONE, THIS STATEMENT HAS ALARMED MANY PEOPLE. WHAT WE MUST REMEMBER IS THAT IT IS EQUALLY TRUE THAT THERE IS NO KNOWN BALLISTIC MISSILE IN THE INVENTORY OF ANY ARMED FORCE."

3. "I AM CERTAIN THAT AN ANTI-ICBM WILL BE BUILT. . . I AM CONFIDENT THAT WHEN THE TIME COMES THAT ONE OR BOTH SIDES HAVE EFFECTIVE, DEPENDABLE, ACCURATE BALLISTIC MISSILES, THE PERIOD IN WHICH THERE WILL BE NO DEFENSE WILL BE EITHER VERY SHORT OR NONEXISTENT. IN FACT, THE PROCESSES WE GO THROUGH IN LEARNING TO BUILD A BALLISTIC MISSILE WILL GUIDE US IN BUILDING A DEFENSE."

TWINING SAID THAT ADDING TO THE DETERRING EFFECTIVENESS OF AMERICAN MANNED AIRCRAFT COULD BE THE ATOMIC-POWERED BOMBER, ON WHICH THE AIR FORCE IS NOW WORKING.

IN THEORY, HE ADDED, "IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE FOR US TO MAINTAIN A FLEET OF NUCLEAR-POWERED BOMBERS AIRBORNE AND INVULNERABLE TO BALLISTIC MISSILE ATTACK" (ON BOMBER BASES). THE UNLIMITED RANGE AND ENDURANCE OF SUCH BOMBERS, TWINING SAID, "WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR US TO KEEP THEM POSITIONED ALL AROUND A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR--READY TO RETALIATE THE INSTANT A MISSILE WERE LAUNCHED IN OUR DIRECTION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2PM EST WEDNESDAY APRIL 25

JC1102AES

A114NR

(380)

1956

PRINCETON, N.J., APRIL 25 (AP)-WILLARD EDWARDS, WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT FOR THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE, TONIGHT CHALLENGED ALGER HISS TO SAY WHETHER HE STEPPED OUTSIDE HIS OFFICIAL DUTIES IN FAVOR OF RUSSIA AT THE 1945 YALTA CONFERENCE.

EDWARDS SPOKE TO SOME 500 STUDENTS, PROFESSORS AND TOWNSPEOPLE TO SET THE STAGE FOR HISS' CONTROVERSIAL TALK HERE TOMORROW NIGHT BEFORE THE NATION'S OLDEST COLLEGIATE DEBATING GROUP.

IN HIS ADDRESS, EDWARDS SAID HE WAS THOROUGHLY FAMILIAR WITH THE RECORD OF ALGER HISS FROM THE TIME HE WAS CALLED BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE UNTIL HE WAS CONVICTED OF LYING WHEN HE SAID HE DID NOT PASS GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO WHITTAKER CHAMBERS.

TERMING HISS "A DANGEROUS MAN," EDWARDS SAID HE DID NOT QUESTION HISS' RIGHT TO SPEAK. BUT HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW HISS' ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS:

1. "IS IT TRUE THAT COPIOUS NOTES MADE BY YOU AT YALTA HAVE BEEN HELD BACK FROM THE OFFICIAL RECORD OF THE CONFERENCE?".

2. "DO THOSE NOTES SHOW YOUR INTEREST IN THE SUBJECT OF REPARATIONS TO BE ASSESSED BY RUSSIA AGAINST GERMANY, A SUBJECT OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF YOUR DUTIES AS YOU YOURSELF HAVE OUTLINED THEM?".

3. "WERE ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS FROM RUSSIAN SOURCES INCLUDED IN YOUR FILE HOLDERS," AND

4. "I WOULD LIKE HISS TO EXPLAIN THE TESTIMONY GIVEN IN FEBRUARY 1952 BY NATHANIEL WEYL, A WASHINGTON WRITER AND FORMER GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE. WEYL TESTIFIED THAT WHILE IN GOVERNMENT EMPLOY IN 1934 HE AND ALGER HISS WERE MEMBERS OF THE SAME COMMUNIST CELL."

EDWARDS SAID HISS SHOULD BE APPRAISED IN THE LIGHT OF HIS ABILITY TO CHARM PEOPLE. HE MADE A "GREAT HIT" AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY WHERE HE STUDIED AND AT HIS TWO TRIALS, EDWARDS SAID.

WHEN CHAMBERS, WHO BROKE WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1938, CONFRONTED HISS WITH STATEMENTS THAT HE PASSED GOVERNMENT SECRETS, "HISS' RETREAT WAS A MASTERPIECE OF STRATEGY," EDWARDS ASSERTED.

"IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT I BEGAN TO REALIZE THAT ALGER HISS WAS A DANGEROUS MAN, DESPITE THIS DEVASTATING EXPOSURE OF HIS OWN PREVARICATIONS. HIS PROTESTS WERE PLAUSIBLE ENOUGH TO KEEP MANY PERSONS CONVINCED THAT THE CHAMBERS CHARGES WERE FALSE."

AT A PRESS CONFERENCE BEFORE HIS TALK, EDWARDS SAID, "I SUPPORT MR. (SEN. JOSEPH) MCCARTHY. I LIKE BOTH HIS OBJECTIVES AND HIS METHODS. SOME PEOPLE DON'T APPROVE OF HIS METHODS."

THE SCHEDULED SUBJECT OF HISS' TALK TOMORROW NIGHT BEFORE THE AMERICAN WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY IS "THE MEANING OF YALTA AND GENEVA."

EDWARDS WAS INVITED TO TALK HERE BY THE REV. HUGH HALTON, ROMAN CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN FOR PRINCETON UNDERGRADUATES WHO HAS BEEN A FREQUENT CRITIC OF THE INVITATION TO HISS. THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE HAD OFFERED THE SERVICES OF ONE OF ITS NEWSMEN TO TALK ABOUT HISS.

MAXIMUM SECURITY PRECAUTIONS WERE IN EFFECT ON THE CAMPUS AS EDWARDS SPOKE TO PREVENT ANY POSSIBLE DEMONSTRATIONS. ABOUT 30 ATHLETIC COACHES SERVED AS TEMPORARY PROCTORS AND JANITORS LOCKED ALL DORMITORY WINDOWS AND DOORS.

REP. T. JAMES TUMULTY (D-NJ), AN OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF THE BID TO HISS, SPOKE BRIEFLY BEFORE THE EDWARDS ADDRESS AND WAS GREETED WITH

JEERS AND BOOS FROM THE STUDENTS.
WHEN LOUD LAUGHING GREETED HIS REMARK THAT PRINCETON PRESIDENT HAROLD DODDS SHOULD "TAKE SOME OF YOU OVER HIS KNEES AND PADDLE YOUR RED ASPIRATIONS," TUMULTY FIRED BACK:
"YOU'RE THE ONES THE JOKE IS ON. YOU MIGHT AS WELL HAVE MR. BULGANIN OVER FROM RUSSIA TO SPEAK HERE."
THE STUDENTS APPLAUDED.
EDWARDS RECEIVED A STANDING OVATION FROM THE AUDIENCE BOTH AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF HIS TALK AND AFTER A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD LATER.
BUT THE STUDENTS BOOED AND HISSED AT FATHER HALTON'S STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD NOT ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS TONIGHT BUT WOULD BE GLAD TO SUBMIT TO QUESTIONING AT A DATE SET BY THE UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION.
EDWARDS, ASKED IF HE AGREED WITH FATHER HALTON THAT HISS SHOULD BE KEPT AWAY FROM PRINCETON, REPLIED, "HIS APPEARANCE HERE IS PRINCETON'S BUSINESS, IT ISN'T MINE," ADDING:
"LET'S JUST WATCH HIM VERY CLOSELY AND REMEMBER THE RECORD THAT HE HAS."
RJ1251AES NM

B51NR
1956
NEW JERSEY
PRINCETON, N.J., APRIL 25 (AP)-NORMAN THOMAS, A PRINCETON ALUMNUS AND SIX TIMES THE SOCIALIST PARTY CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT, HAS CRITICIZED PRINCETON STUDENTS FOR INVITING ALGER HISS TO SPEAK BUT SAID THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO DO SO.
THOMAS SAID YESTERDAY THAT IF HAROLD W.DODDS, PRESIDENT OF PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, HAD PREVENTED HISS FROM SPEAKING TOMORROW NIGHT, "COMMUNISM AND OTHER FORMS OF TOTALITARIANISM WOULD HAVE BEEN THE GAINERS."
IF DENIED THE RIGHT TO SPEAK, "HISS, ALLEGEDLY A MARTYR IN RESPECT TO FREEDOM OF SPEECH, WOULD BE FAR MORE USEFUL TO THE COMMUNISTS THAN HE CAN OTHERWISE BE," SAID THOMAS IN A LETTER TO THE STUDENT NEWSPAPER.
"I SPEAK FROM EXPERIENCE IN THIS FIELD," HE SAID.
HISS IS SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS THE AMERICAN WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY TOMORROW NIGHT ON THE SUBJECT "THE MEANING OF GENEVA." HIS APPEARANCE HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY ALUMNI, CONGRESSMEN AND OTHERS.
A ONETIME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, HISS SERVED A PRISON TERM FOR PERJURY AFTER DENYING HE PASSED SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO AN ADMITTED COURIER FOR A SOVIET SPY RING.
THOMAS, IN HIS LETTER PUBLISHED IN THE "DAILY PRINCETONIAN," SAID HE IS "THOROUGHLY CONVINCED OF HISS' GUILT."
HE SAID HE DOUBTED HISS' ABILITY TO SPEAK ON THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND WOULD HAVE OPPOSED THE INVITATION IF HE WERE A MEMBER OF THE WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY. BUT THOMAS, A MEMBER OF THE CLASS OF 1905, ADDED THAT HE "UPHOLDS" THE RIGHT OF THE STUDENT ORGANIZATION TO INVITE THE CONVICTED PERJURER.
LS810AES

A117 (230)
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN "HAMS"
NEW YORK, APRIL 25 (AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1950, AMATEUR RADIO OPERATORS IN RUSSIA HAVE MADE A CONCERTED EFFORT TO TALK TO "HAMS" IN THIS COUNTRY.
SEVERAL SOVIET TRANSMITTERS FILLED THE 20-METER BAND LAST NIGHT WITH CONVERSATIONS DIRECTED SPECIFICALLY AT THE UNITED STATES. HAMS IN THIS COUNTRY GRABBED AT THE CHANCE EN MASSE.
"IT CREATED A BEDLAM OF RADIO SIGNALS," SAID HAROLD CARLSON OF SCARSDALE, N.Y., A NEW YORK CITY SUBURB. HE MANAGED TO CONTRACT TWO RUSSIAN OPERATORS IN LENINGRAD AND ONE IN MOSCOW.
IN NO CASE, HOWEVER, DID THE RUSSIANS WISH TO HOLD PROLONGED TALKS, HE SAID. EACH MERELY ASKED THAT A CONFIRMING CARD BE SENT AND THEN ENDED THE TALK BY WISHING THE AMERICAN "GOOD LUCK."
ALL THE CONVERSATIONS WERE CONDUCTED IN INTERNATIONAL MORSE CODE, IN ENGLISH. THE RUSSIANS USED EXCELLENT ENGLISH, TOO, CARLSON SAID.
"I'VE HEARD THEM ON THE AIR QUITE A FEW TIMES IN RECENT YEARS AND TRIED TO CALL THEM,BUT THEY HAVEN'S BEEN ANSWERING. IT KNEW THEY WERE HEARING ME--BUT THEY'D IGNORE THE CALLS.
"BEFORE 1950 I TALKED TO A GREAT MANY. X X X SINCE THEN THEY JUST WOULDN'T TALK."
LAST NIGHT, HE SAID, THEY DEFINITELY WERE "CONCENTRATING ON AMERICA. THEY WERE SENDING THE CALL, 'CQ AMERICA,' WHICH MEANS THEY WANTED TO TALK TO ANYONE IN THIS COUNTRY. THEY ALSO OBVIOUSLY WERE TRYING TO TALK TO AS MANY AMERICANS AS POSSIBLE."
CARLSON SAID IT UNDOUBTEDLY WAS AN ORGGANIZED AFFAIR, ALMOST CERTAINLY BACKED BY THE GOVERNMENT, BECAUSE OF THE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN STATIONS DOING IT.
AFTER CHECKING THE AIRWAVES AGAIN TONIGHT, CARLSON SAID THE PATTERN WAS NOT REPEATED. HE HEARD NO RUSSIAN "HAMS" ON THE AIR.
SN1134PES

B84
1956
250
NEW YORK, APRIL 25 (AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY TURNED DOWN A GOVERNMENT MOVE TO BRING TO TRIAL WILLIAM Z.FOSTER, AGING COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS IN THIS COUNTRY. THE JUDGE SAID A TRIAL MIGHT KILL FOSTER.
ASST.U.S.ATTY. THOMAS A.BOLAN HAD ASKED THE COURT LAST MONTH TO ORDER A TRIAL FOR THE 76-YEAR-OLD FOSTER, WHO IS SUFFERING FROM A HEART AILMENT.
BOLAN ARGUED THAT FOSTER WAS CAPABLE OF ENDURING A TRIAL IF THE SESSIONS LASTED ONLY THREE OR FOUR HOURS A DAY.
JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN REJECTED THE PLAN, ASSERTING:
"I AM CONVINCED THAT PRESENTLY TO BRING THIS DEFENDANT TO TRIAL WOULD RESULT IN SERIOUS AND IRREPARABLE HARM TO HIM, IF NOT HIS DEATH."
FOSTER HAD BEEN INDICTED ALONG WITH 11 OTHER TOP PARTY LEADERS, WHO SUBSEQUENTLY WERE TRIED AND CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. FOSTER, HOWEVER, WAS GRANTED A SEVERANCE BECAUSE OF HIS HEALTH.
TRIAL ON THIS COUNT HAS BEEN POSTPONED FROM TIME TO TIME AS THE RESULT OF MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS OF THE PARTY'S NATIONAL CHAIRMAN.
IN ITS NEWEST MOVE TO BRING FOSTER TO TRIAL, THE GOVERNMENT CHOSE TO DO SO ON THE BASIS OF A SECOND PORTION OF THE INDICTMENT, WHICH HAD BEEN RETURNED AGAINST HIM AND HIS COLLEAGUES ON JULY 20, 1948.
THIS CHARGED HIM WITH BEING A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WITH KNOWLEDGE OF "ITS OBJECTIVE OF TEACHING AND ADVOCATING THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."
THE GOVERNMENT EXPLAINED IT FELT THAT A TRIAL ON THE SECOND CHARGE WOULD TAKE LESS TIME THAN ONE ON THE CONSPIRACY PORTION OF THE INDICTMENT.
N1113AES

A10
AMS BUDGET 600
NIGHT LEAD ATOMS
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., APRIL 25 (AP)-A WORLD-WIDE ATOMIC CODE TO BREATHE LIFE INTO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY. THE UNITED STATES IS WORKING FOR FULL APPROVAL OF THE PROGRAM AT A HUGE CONFERENCE TO BE CONVENED HERE AROUND SEPT. 24.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BROACHED THE IDEA OF USING ATOMS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES IN HIS SPEECH TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ON DEC. 8, 1953. HE IS EXPECTED HERE TO MAKE THE OPENING ADDRESS AT THE WORLD

CONFERENCE NEXT FALL. THE AMERICANS HOPE THE CODE WILL BE SIGNED
THE END OF THAT CONFERENCE AND WILL BE IN OPERATION IN 1957.
THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND 10 OTHER COUNTRIES APPROVED THE
PROGRAM LAST WEDNESDAY AFTER WEEKS OF SECRET NEGOTIATIONS. IT WOULD
CREATE AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY TO SEE THAT PEACEFUL
NATIONS AROUND THE GLOBE SHARE BENEFITS OF THE ATMIC AGE. IT CON-
TAINS PROVISIONS BARRING WAR-LIKE USE OF ATOMIC MATERIAL POOLED WITH
THE AGENCY AND CREATES AN INSPECTION SYSTEM TO MAKE THIS CERTAIN.
DESPITE THE UNUSUAL AGREEMENT AMONG THE 12 COUNTRIES ON THE
BROAD OUTLINES OF THE CODE, A FIGHT LOOMS IN THE CONFERENCE NEXT
FALL ON RED CHINA.
JAMES J.WADSWORTH, U.S. DELEGATE, TOLD REPORTERS THE UNITED
STATES IS OPPOSED TO GIVING RED CHINA A SEAT AND CHANCES OF PEIPING
GETTING A PLACE ARE REMOTE. ON THE OTHER HAND, A SOVIET SPOKESMAN
SAID RUSSIA, BACKED BY INDIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WOULD DEMAND A PLACE
FOR RED CHINA ON THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE PROPOSED AGENCY.
MEANWHILE, U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TODAY URGED
THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY A PROGRAM
OF STUDIES ON ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF ATOMIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENT. HE
SAID THERE SHOULD BE ONE PLACE WHERE PIONEER ECONOMIC THINKING IS
CENTERED.
LODGE IS BACKING A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR SECRETARY GENERAL DAG
HAMMARSKJOLD TO PREPARE REPORTS ON THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. OTHER SPONSORS ARE BRAZIL, CANADA, FRANCE,
AND BRITAIN.

G.F.SAKSIN, SOVIET DELEGATE IN THE COUNCIL, SUGGESTED THE RESOLU-
TION SHOULD PROVIDE SPECIFICALLY FOR ANOTHER ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CON-
FERENCE IN 1957. THE FIRST WAS HELD LAST AUGUST IN GENEVA.
BESIDES THE COMING ROW ON RED CHINA, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA
ARE LIKELY TO DIFFER ON FINANCIAL ASPECTS OF THE PROGRAM. WADSWORTH
SAID HE BELIEVED THE SCALE OF ASSESSMENTS FOR OPERATING THE AGENCY
WOULD BE ROUGHLY THE SAME AS THOSE FOR THE U.N. THIS WOULD MEAN THE
UNITED STATES WOULD PAY ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL COST AND THE RUSSIANS
15.28 PER CENT.

THE SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSIANS FELT A CEILING OF 15 PER
CENT SHOULD BE PUT ON CONTRIBUTIONS FROM ANY ONE COUNTRY. HE ALSO
SAID THE RUSSIANS WANTED A DEFINITE LIMIT PUT ON THE BUDGET SO THE
COUNTRIES WOULD KNOW WHAT THEY HAD TO PAY.
WADSWORTH SAID IT IS IMPOSSIBLE NOW TO SAY HOW MUCH THE AGENCY
WILL COST.
THE PROPOSED AGENCY WILL BE TIED TO THE U.N. IN ABOUT THE SAME
WAY AS A SPECIALIZED AGENCY. IT WILL RUN ITS OWN AFFAIRS BUT WILL
MAKE REPORTS TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL
COUNCIL, AND, "WHEN APPROPRIATE" TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. IT WILL
NOT BE GOVERNED BY THE VETO RIGHT OF THE BIG POWERS IN THE
SECURITY COUNCIL.
WADSWORTH EXPLAINED THAT THE PHRASE "WHEN APPROPRIATE" MEANT THAT
IF THE AGENCY FOUND ONE OF THE MEMBERS WAS NOT COMPLYING WITH THE
CODE IT WOULD REPORT SUCH DEVELOPMENT TO THE COUNCIL. IT WAS
INDICATED THAT NONCOMPLIANCE WITH THE CODE, SUCH AS ATTEMPTING TO
DIVERT MATERIAL TO WAR-LIKE USES, WOULD BE A SERIOUS CASE AND
MIGHT CALL FOR SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION.
THE AGENCY WOULD HAVE THE POWER TO SUSPEND ANY COUNTRY NOT CARRY-
ING OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THE STATUTE. THERE IS NO PROVISION FOR EX-
PELLING ANY COUNTRY BUT WADSWORTH SAID AN INDEFINITE SUSPENSION MIGHT
HAVE THE SAME EFFECT.
HE SAID BETWEEN 84 AND 87 COUNTRIES WERE EXPECTED TO TAKE PART IN
THE CONFERENCE. THE CODE WILL BE EFFECTIVE WHEN RATIFIED BY 18
COUNTRIES, PROVIDED THAT THE 18 INCLUDES AT LEAST THREE OF THE FOLLOW-
ING: CANADA, FRANCE, BRITAIN, SOVIET UNION AND THE UNTITED STATES.
BESIDES THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, THOSE COUNTRIES TAKING PART
IN THE RECENT NEGOTIATING TALKS IN WASHINGTON WERE AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM,
CANADA, FRANCE, BRITAIN, PORTUGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, INDIA, BRAZIL, AND
CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THESE COUNTRIES WILL SERVE AS AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE
TO PREPARE THE CONFERENCE.

N&MJ249PES

End April 25, 1956

1956

Begin Apr 26, 1956

1956

30.24-6497

A70
(190)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-BRITISH
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY
LONDON, FRIDAY, APRIL 27 (AP)-BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION TODAY PLEDGED TO HELP BAN THE H-BOMB, PUSH WORLD DISARMAMENT AND STRIVE FOR PEACE IN PALESTINE.

THE PROMISE WAS MADE IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED EARLY THIS MORNING.

THE STATEMENT SET FORTH THE LIMITED AGREEMENTS REACHED IN TALKS PRIME MINISTER EDEN HELD WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV DURING THE PAST 10 DAYS.

EDEN AND BULGANIN SIGNED THE COMMUNIQUE LAST NIGHT IN A TWO-MINUTE CEREMONY AT THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.

THE CEREMONY WAS IN AN ANTEROOM IN THE GREY OLD BUILDING ON DOWNING STREET. SECURITY GUARDS, NEWSMEN AND OFFICIALS JAMMED AROUND THE FLOODLIT TABLE.

KHRUSHCHEV, WHO SAT NEXT TO BULGANIN, LOOKED AROUND AT THE CROWD WITH A GRIN AND SAID:

"IT'S FRIGHTENING."

THE SIGNING CEREMONY WAS HELD AFTER BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV RETURNED FROM A VISIT TO EDINBURGH. IT WAS THE LAST ROUND OF THEIR 10-DAY TOUR OF BRITAIN.

WHILE THE COMMUNIQUE REPORTED NO PROGRESS ON MAJOR EAST-WEST ISSUES, IT INDICATED THE TWO POWERS INCHED FORWARD TOWARD SOME ACCOMODATION.

THE PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT OF THE BRITISH-RUSSIAN TALKS ON WORLD TENSIONS SEEMED LIKELY TO BE MODERATELY BENEFICIAL.

A TOP-LEVEL BRITISH DIPLOMAT SAID EDEN ACHIEVED ALL HE HAD EXPECTED--THE BENEFIT OF PERSONAL CONTACTS, FRANK TALK AND SLIGHT EDGING FORWARD BY THE RUSSIANS IN SOME SPHERES.

GERMAN REUNIFICATION, A MAJOR POINT AT ISSUE, WAS NOT EVEN MENTIONED IN THE FOUR-PAGE, 2,800-WORD COMMUNIQUE. THE BRITISH ISSUED A SPECIAL STATEMENT OF THEIR OWN VOWING TO CONTINUE TO STRIVE FOR IT.

"IN VIEW OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT," THE BRITISH STATEMENT SAID, "THE ACHIEVEMENT OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION HAS AN OUTSTANDING PLACE AMONG THE PROBLEMS WHOSE SOLUTION WE MUST STRIVE TO PROMOTE. INDEED WE ARE SOLEMNLY PLEDGED UNDER THE PARIS AGREEMENTS OF 1955 TO PURSUE THAT END."

EVEN BEFORE THE COMMUNIQUE WAS SIGNED, THE RUSSIANS DISCLOSED A SHIFT IN THEIR DISARMAMENT STAND.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING HERE LAST NIGHT RUSSIA IS NOW PREPARED TO DISCUSS ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS MAY OFFER AMENDMENTS TO THEIR OWN PROPOSALS, WHICH HAD MADE NO PROVISION FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE BRITISH REGARDED THE SOVIET SWITCH AS AT LEAST A MOVE IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.

BOTH NATIONS FORMALLY PROMISED TO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS IN ITS EFFORT TO STRENGTHEN THE PEACE IN PALESTINE. THEY CALLED ON ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES TO TAKE STEPS THEMSELVES TO REDUCE TENSION IN THE EXPLOSIVE DEMARCATION LINE AREAS.

BRITISH DIPLOMATS SAID RUSSIA'S PALESTINE COMMITMENTS REPRESENTED A SMALL STEP FORWARD. THEY QUALIFIED THIS BY SAYING IT WAS ONLY ONE STEP ON A LONG AND DIFFICULT ROAD. AND ALTHOUGH RUSSIA ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK SHE WOULD SUPPORT U.N. ACTION IN PALESTINE. THE BRITISH REGARDED THE COMMUNIQUE STATEMENT AS A MORE BINDING DEMONSTRATION OF WILL TO HELP.

THEY INVITED OTHER NATIONS TO ASSIST IN THE PALESTINE PROBLEM "AND THUS STRENGTHEN PEACE AND SECURITY" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

AGREEMENT WAS ALSO REACHED ON THE NEED FOR SUPPORT OF U.N. EFFORTS TO ALLEVIATE THE PALESTINE REFUGEE PROBLEM--A KEY FACTOR IN THE OVER-ALL PROBLEM OF KEEPING THE PEACE THERE.

THE BRITISH WERE GUARDEDLY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT FUTURE PROSPECTS FOR INCREASED TRADE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, EVEN THOUGH THE COMMUNIQUE ITSELF PROVIDED ONLY FOR "FURTHER STUDY" OF THIS QUESTION.

THE RUSSIANS OFFERED TO PLACE ORDERS IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS FOR BRITISH GOODS WORTH MORE THAN $2,800,000,000. BUT NEARLY HALF OF THE GOODS REPRESENTED IN THIS OFFER ARE NOW ON THE WESTERN POWERS' LIST OF EMBARGOED STRATEGIC ITEMS. BRITAIN IS ABIDING BY THE EMBARGO, WHICH INCLUDES FAST CARGO SHIPS, TANKERS AND TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT.

BRITAIN CONSIDERED IMPORTANT THE AGREEMENT TO STUDY FURTHER THE POSSIBILITY OF EXCHANGING CONSUMER GOODS AND INCREASING CONTACTS BETWEEN BUYERS AND SELLERS.

BOTH SIDES AGREED TO ENCOURAGE AND FURTHER CULTURAL EXCHANGES -- AN OLD FAVORITE WITH THE RUSSIANS IN THEIR "NEW LOOK" POLICY. AN APPENDIX TO THE COMMUNIQUE SAID BOTH NATIONS "LOOK FORWARD TO AN INCREASE IN VISITS" OF CITIZENS OF EACH COUNTRY.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAD ONE LAST ENCOUNTER WITH TRADITIONALLY BOISTEROUS BRITISH STUDENTS.

AT EDINBURGH CASTLE A CROWD OF NOISY YOUNG MEN GATHERED AROUND CALLING "WE WANT JOE STALIN!" THEN AFTER A SCUFFLE WITH POLICE, THE YOUTHS SERENADED THE TWO RUSSIANS WITH "BRING BACK OLD STALIN TO ME," TO THE TUNE OF "MY BONNIE LIES OVER THE OCEAN."

NEITHER BULGANIN NOR KHRUSHCHEV UNDERSTAND ENGLISH, MUCH LESS A SCOTCH BURR, AND THEY PAID NO ATTENTION TO IT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST THURSDAY, APRIL 26.

FV414PES

A127
360
KHRUSHCHEV
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, APRIL 26 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE TOLD LEADING BRITISH SOCIALISTS THE KREMLIN MIGHT TRY TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE SETTLEMENT DIRECTLY WITH WEST GERMANY IF THE WESTERN ALLIES STICK TO THEIR PRESENT POLICIES.

LABORITE OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MADE THE STATEMENT MONDAY NIGHT AT A DINNER PARTY GIVEN HIM AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN BY THE HIGH COMMAND OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY.

IT CROPPED UP, THEY SAID, IN CRITICISM BY KHRUSHCHEV OF WESTERN POLICIES TOWARD THE BONN REPUBLIC.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS SAID TO HAVE ATTACKED THE DECISIONS OF THE BIG WESTERN POWERS IN REARMING WEST GERMANY.

THE INFORMANTS, WHO WERE AT THE DINNER, SAID HE ALSO MADE CLEAR RUSSIA HAS NO INTENTION OF ACCEPTING CURRENT WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR ACHIEVING THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS FOR A CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN URGING THAT THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME BE ALLOWED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE PRO-ALLIED WEST GERMANS FOR FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT. RUSSIA HAS PROPOSED THE BIG POWERS THEN SHOULD WORK OUT A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH THE NEWLY

FORMED GERMAN AUTHORITY.
IF THE ALLIES ACCEPTED THIS THEY WOULD, IN EFFECT, BE RECOGNIZING THE LEGALITY OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.
AS OF NOW, WEST GERMANY IS BARRED UNDER HER AGREEMENTS WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES FROM NEGOTIATING DIRECTLY WITH THE RUSSIANS ON MATTERS CONNECTED WITH THE COUNTRY'S REUNIFICATION.
THE BONN GOVERNMENT, IS, HOWEVER, FREE TO PRESENT ITS VIEWS TO THE RUSSIANS ON ANY MATTER IT PLEASES BECAUSE THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE ESTABLISHED FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER, HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, ANNOUNCED RECENTLY THE VIEWS OF HIS GOVERNMENT ON REUNIFICATION IN FACT SOON WILL BE PLACED BEFORE THE RUSSIANS.
KHRUSHCHEV, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANTS, CLEARLY WAS NOT THINKING IN TERMS OF THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.
WHILE CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS IN CHARGE OF WEST GERMAN POLICIES THERE SEEMS NO CHANCE THE BONN GOVERNMENT WOULD CONSIDER BREAKING FROM ITS ALLIES.
LABORITES WHO LISTENED TO KHRUSHCHEV SAID THEY HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT THE RUSSIAN WAS THINKING F A POSSIBLE RUSSIAN-WEST GERMAN GET-TOGETHER AFTER ADENAUER, NOW 80, LEAVES THE GERMAN POLITICAL SCENE.
N1057AES

A155
(200)
LONDON, APRIL 26 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAD ASKED RUSSIA'S LEADERS TO DROP A COMMUNIST PLAN FOR A 12-NATION CONFERENCE AND RELY INSTEAD ON BRITISH-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS TO SAFEGUARD THE PEACE OF INDOCHINA.
BUT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV GAVE A NON-COMMITAL RESPONSE TO THE REQUEST, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

THE FUTURE WORKINGS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS IN THE INDO-CHINESE STATES OF LAOS, CAMBODIA AND VIET NAM WERE DISCUSSED IN THE COURSE OF TOP-LEVEL POLITICAL EXCHANGES.
THE BRITISH AND RUSSIAN LEADERS HAD BEFORE THAM A PROGRESS REPORT SUBMITTED BY THEIR SUBORDINATES--MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS LORD READING AND DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO--WHO HAVE BEEN SEEKING WAYS OF INSURING FULFILMENT OF THE ARMISTICE TERMS.
LORD READING AND GROMYKO MET AGAIN TODAY AND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MADE SOME PROGRESS TOWARDS SETTLING AND URGENT PROBLEM OF KEEPING THE ARMISTICE CONTROL GROUP IN ACTION IN VIET NAM AFTER NEXT SATURDAY. THAT IS THE DEADLINE DATE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE FRENCH OFFICERS WHO HAVE BEEN WORKING WITH THE NORTH VIETNAMESE REDS TO PATROL THE BORDER SEPARATING THE COMMUNIST NORTH FROM THE PRO-WEST SOUTH VIET NAM. THE SATURDAY DEADLINE WAS SET IN THE ORIGINAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.
JF1225PES

A128
NIGHT LEAD B AND K (WITH LONDON) (250)
BY EDDY GILMORE
EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND, APRIL 26 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN SAID TONIGHT THE FORTRESSES OF THE WORLD SHOULD BE TURNED INTO BANQUETING HALLS.
BULGANIN AND NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, VISITED THIS ANCIENT LAND OF THE SCOTTISH KINGS ALL DAY AND WOUND UP THE TOUR WITH A DINNER IN EDINBURGH'S CASTLE, HIGH ON A MASSIVE ROCK.
THEY HEARD JAMES STUART, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR SCOTLAND, SAY THAT SUCH FORTRESSES AS THE CASTLE ARE NO LONGER NECESSARY. BULGANIN WAS AGREEING WITH HIS SCOTS HOSTS WHEN KHRUSHCHEV INTERRUPTED HIM.
"WHY NOT?" SHOUTED KHRUSHCHEV. "IT'S NICE TO USE FORTRESSES AS DINING HALLS."
BULGANIN TOOK ONE LOOK AT THE BOSS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THEN SAID:
"I TAKE GREAT PLEASURE IN MY GOOD FRIEND KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARK. YES, WE SHOULD ALWAYS, FROM NOW ON, USE THE FORTRESSES OF THE WORLD FOR THE PURPOSE OF DINING."
A GATHERING OF SCOTS CHEERED BULGANIN--ALMOST AS LOUDLY AS WHEN HE LAPSED INTO A EULOGY OF SCOTLAND'S FAMED NATIONAL PRODUCT--SCOTCH WHISKY.
PRAISING THE PICTURESQUE STEEL BRIDGE WHICH SPANS THE BODY OF WATER KNOWN AS THE FIRTH OF FORTH, BULGANIN WENT ON TO ANOTHER SCOTTISH ACHIEVEMENT.
"NOW, I MUST NOT FORGET SCOTCH WHISKY," SAID BULGANIN.
"WE GOT ACQUAINTED WITH YOUR WHISKY AT THE BRIDGE. SOMEBODY GAVE US TWO PACKAGES OF IT.
"WE COULDN'T DRINK IT THEN BECAUSE IT WAS RAISING. BUT WHEN WE GOT BACK INTO OUR CARS--AH, THEY MADE US FEEL MUCH WARMER."
JB1054PES

A120
300
~~PRECEDE LONDON B AND K~~ 1956
BY EDDY GILMORE
EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND, APRIL 26 (AP)-NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FROM THE VODKA-DRINKING LAND OF PROLETARIAT RUSSIA, TODAY INVADED THIS HOME OF STUART KINGS AND SCOTCH WHISKY.
THE INVASION WAS FRIENDLY AND BY INVITATION, BUT THE SCOTS TECHNICALLY REGARD ANYONE FROM SOUTH OF THEIR BORDER AS INVADERS.
THE SOVIET PREMIER AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS FLEW UP FROM LONDON AFTER PLACING A WREATH ON THE GRAVE OF KARL MARX AND BEGINNING THEIR FAREWELLS. THEY LEAVE FOR HOME TOMORROW FOLLOWING HISTORIC FACE-TO-FACE TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN.
BEFORE JOURNEYING ACROSS THE BORDER, KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN MET AGAIN WITH BRITISH SOCIALIST LEADERS AND MADE A PEACE OF SORTS.
THE RUSSIANS CONFERRED WITH LABOR PARTY LEADERS FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR AND AGREED WITH THEM ON AT LEAST A TOKEN BURIAL OF THE HATCHET. A ROW HAD DEVELOPED AT A DINNER GIVEN THE RUSSIANS BY THE LABOR PARTY MONDAY NIGHT OVER THE SITUATION OF SOCIALISTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
TODAY LABORITE OFFICIALS REPORTED ANOTHER ASPECT OF THAT DINNER, SAYING KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THEM THE KREMLIN MIGHT TRY AT SOME TIME TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE SETTLEMENT DIRECTLY WITH WEST GERMANY IF THE WESTERN ALLIES STICK TO THEIR PRESENT POLICIES.
THE INFORMANTS SAID THEY GOT THE IMPRESSION THE COMMUNIST BOSS WAS THINKING IN TERMS OF SUCH AN APPROACH AFTER CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LEAVES OFFICE. ADENAUER IS A FIRM SUPPORTER OF WESTERN POLICY, UNDER WHICH THE WESTERN BIG THREE WANT TO DO THE TALKING.
ON THE RUSSIANS' RETURN TO LONDON TONIGHT, BULGANIN AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN WERE TO SIGN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SUMMING UP THE RESULTS OF THE TALKS THEY WOUND UP THURSDAY ON SUCH WORLD PROBLEMS AS DISARMAMENT, GERMAN REUNIFICATION, THE MIDDLE EAST AND EAST-WEST TRADE.
THE GENERAL EXPECTATION WAS THAT THEY WOULD REPORT PROGRESS ONLY ON LESSER ISSUES.
KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WERE ACCOMPANIED TO EDINBURGH BY JAMES S.STUART, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR SCOTLAND, WHO IS A DESCENDANT OF MARY STUART, QUEEN OF SCOTS. STUART SHOOK HANDS WITH THEM WHEN THE PARTY LANDED.

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BULGANIN TOOK OFF HIS HAT AND LED THE WAY FOR AN INSPECTION OF THE SPECIAL HONOR GUARD AT THE TURNHOUSE AIRPORT.

FROM THE AIRPORT, THE SOVIET LEADERS RODE TO SOUTH QUEENSFERRY.

STANDING NEAR THE SPOT WHERE QUEEN MARGARET ESTABLISHED A REST HOME FOR TIRED PILGRIMS, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV INSPECTED THE GREAT FORTH BRIDGE, ONE OF THE ENGINEERING WONDERS OF THE WORLD.

KHRUSHCHEV--WHOSE FAVORITE TOPICS ARE COMMUNISM, CORN AND CONCRETE--LISTENED INTENTLY AS THE LORD LIEUTENANT OF WEST LOTHIAN, COL.H.M.CADELL, GAVE SOME STATISTICS ON THE BRIDGE.

"IT HAS 6,500,000 RIVETS," THE LORD LIEUTENANT SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV REMAINED UNMOVED.

"IT CONTAINS 54,160 TONS OF STEEL."

KHRUSHCHEV'S FACE WAS A MASK.

"HOW MUCH CONCRETE?" HE ASKED THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

"MORE THAN 21,000 TONS," ANSWERED THE LORD LIEUTENANT.

KHRUSHCHEV SMILED BROADLY.

FROM THE BRIDGE THE RUSSIANS RODE TO THE PALACE OF HOLYROOD HOUSE, ANCESTRAL HOME OF SCOTTISH KINGS AND NOW THE SCOTTISH RESIDENCE OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II.

THE TWO MEN WERE GREETED STIFFLY BY THE DUKE OF HAMILTON, TO WHOSE ESTATE RUDOLF HESS, HITLER'S NO.2 DEPUTY, PARACHUTED 15 YEARS AGO ON A PEACE MISSION THAT NEVER WORKED OUT.

THE DUKE IS THE HEREDITARY KEEPER OF THE PALACE. HE SHOWED BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV AROUND.

AT QUEENSFERRY, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV EACH COLLECTED THE TRADITIONAL SCOTTISH WELCOMING GIFT--A BOTTLE OF MELLOW SCOTCH WHISKY.

"LET'S DRINK IT NOW," SAID BULGANIN AS HE RECEIVED HIS BOTTLE FROM PROVOST JAMES LAWSON.

1956

KHRUSHCHEV BEAMED HIS AGREEMENT.

BUT THERE WAS NO TIME. THE BOTTLES WERE HANDED OVER TO A RUSSIAN SECURITY OFFICIAL, WHO PACKED THEM CAREFULLY IN THEIR WAITING LIMOUSINE. THE SOVIET LEADERS CHATTED FOR A FEW MINUTES, THEN RESUMED THEIR WHISTLE-STOP TOUR.

THE RUSSIANS' GOODBYE TALK WITH THE LABORITE LEADERS APPARENTLY SOOTHED SOME OF THE HARD FEELINGS LEFT BY THE EARLIER CLASH. LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL TOLD NEWSMEN THE GET-TOGETHER WAS CORDIAL AND "ENDED ON A FRIENDLY NOTE."

BUT AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID NEITHER KHRUSHCHEV NOR THE BRITONS INDICATED ANY CHANGE IN THEIR FEELINGS ABOUT JEWS AND SOCIAL DEMOCRATS (SOCIALISTS) IMPRISONED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE MONDAY NIGHT DINNER ROW WAS ONE OF THE DRAMATIC HIGHLIGHTS OF THE RUSSIANS' 10-DAY VISIT. AT THE LABORITES' SUGGESTIONS THAT JEWS AND SOCIALISTS WERE BEING PERSECUTED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, KHRUSHCHEV ANGRILY BRUSHED ASIDE THE QUESTIONING AS "NONSENSE." HE SAID THERE WERE NO SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN THE SOVIET UNION, AND THE FATE OF ANY ELSEWHERE WAS NO CONCERN OF HIS.

SOVIET REACTION TO THE CLASH INDICATED THAT THE RUSSIANS FELT KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN DELIBERATELY PROVOKED INTO LANGUAGE WHICH SHOCKED EVEN THE EXTREME LEFT WING OF THE LABOR PARTY. HIS BRUSQUENESS TOWARD THE FATE OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WAS CONSIDERED HERE A BLOW TO THE SOVIET DRIVE FOR "POPULAR FRONT" ALLIANCES WITH THE SOCIALISTS AND OTHER LEFT-WING GROUPS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

EDEN CALLED HIS CABINET INTO SESSION TO GIVE THEM A FULL REPORT ON HIS TALKS WITH HIS RUSSIAN VISITORS, WHO LEAVE FOR HOME TOMORROW. BRITISH AND SOVIET EXPERTS WORKED MEANWHILE ON THE FINAL DRAFT OF A COMMUNIQUE SUMMING UP THE TALKS.

THE JOINT STATEMENT, SCHEDULED TO BE MADE PUBLIC SOON AFTER MIDNIGHT (ABOUT 6 P.M. EST), WAS EXPECTED TO STATE THAT THE TALKS MADE PROGRESS ON SUCH LESSER ISSUES AS BRITISH-SOVIET TRADE AND CULTURAL CONTACTS. BUT NO SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENT WAS ANTICIPATED ON THE MAJOR WORLD PROBLEMS DISCUSSED -- THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION, DISARMAMENT AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

FROM ALL SIGNS, BOTH THE BRITISH AND RUSSIANS STOOD FAST ON PREVIOUS POLICIES TOWARD THE MAJOR ISSUES.

HOWEVER, THE EDEN GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED FAIRLY PLEASED WITH THE TALKS. IT WAS SAID THE BRITISH THOUGHT THE CONFERENCE HAD SET THE BASIS FOR FURTHER CONSULTATIONS WITH THE KREMLIN AND POSSIBILY HAD NARROWED THE GAP OF EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES SLIGHTLY.

THE TWO RED CHIEFTAINS BROUGHT A FIVE-FOOT WREATH OF TULIPS, CARNATIONS AND RED ROSES TO MARX'S GRAVE. THE FATHER OF COMMUNIST THEORY DIED IN LONDON IN 1884 AND IS BURIED IN HIGHGATE CEMETERY, ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF LONDON.

ABOUT 200 PERSONS WATCHED SILENTLY AS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, HELPED BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK, PLACED THE HUGE WREATH ON THE 10-FOOT GRANITE MONUMENT MARKING THE GRAVE OF THE AUTHOR OF "DAS KAPITAL" AND THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO.

THE INSCRIPTION ON THE WREATH READ: "TO THE GREAT THINKER KARL MARX, THE FOUNDER OF SCIENTIFIC COMMUNISM, FROM THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION."

DRESSED IN DARK LOUNGE SUITS, THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS STEPPED BACK THREE PACES AND STOOD WITH BOWED HEADS FOR TWO MINUTES. KHRUSHCHEV'S FACE WAS IMPASSIVE; A MUSCLE TWITCHED IN BULGANIN'S CHEEK.

AFTER SHAKING HANDS WITH THE SOCIALIST-COMMUNIST MARX MEMORIAL COMMITTEE -- WHICH ERECTED THE MONUMENT EARLIER THIS YEAR -- THE RUSSIANS DROVE BACK TO THEIR HOTEL TO GET READY FOR A FLYING TRIP TO SCOTLAND. THE FLIGHT TO EDINBURGH WAS THE LAST MAJOR EVENT OF THEIR 10-DAY STAY IN BRITAIN.

THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THE VISIT MIGHT HAVE GIVEN A SLIGHT PUSH TOWARD RECONCILING THE U.S. AND SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLANS NOW BEING DISCUSSED HERE BY THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL DISARMAMENT ADVISER, HAROLD STASSEN, TALKED FOR TWO HOURS WITH KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SOVIET RECEPTION TUESDAY NIGHT. AS A RESULT, STASSEN ARRANGED FOR A SPECIAL MEETING TO-DAY OR TOMORROW ON THE ARMS QUESTION WITH SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO. THE ENTIRE SOVIET AND U.S. DELEGATIONS TO THE FIVE-POWER TALKS WERE TO PARTICIPATE.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THE STASSEN-KHRUSHCHEV CHAT DID NOT SEEM TO RECONCILE ANY OUTSTANDING ARMS DIFFERENCES.

THE RUSSIANS MEANWHILE DROPPED A HINT THEY MAY BE ON THE THRESHOLD OF HARNESSING THE H-BOMB FOR INDUSTRIAL ENERGY PRODUCTION. DR. IGOR KURCHATOV, WHO CAME HERE WITH THE KREMLIN LEADERS, TOLD SCIENTISTS AT BRITAIN'S HARWELL LABORATORY THAT SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAVE PRODUCED TEMPERATURES OF AROUND ONE MILLION DEGREES CENTIGRADE BY SENDING ELECTRIC CURRENTS THROUGH GAS-FILLED TUBES.

A27

SUCH TEMPERATURES ARE ALMOST HIGH ENOUGH TO TOUCH OFF FUSION OF HEAVY HYDROGEN ATOMS, THE REACTION THAT MAKES THE H-BOMB POSSIBLE. ALL FUSION BLASTS THUS FAR PRESUMABLY HAVE BEEN TRIGGERED BY THE ATOMIC BOMB, A METHOD THAT CANNOT BE CONTROLLED FOR INDUSTRIAL USE.

THE INFLUENTIAL TIMES OF LONDON, WHICH OFTEN SEEMS TO HAVE AUTHORITATIVE GUIDANCE FOR ITS PREDICTIONS, APPEARED TO BE PREPARING THE BRITISH PUBLIC FOR A DISAPPOINTMENT ON THE RUSSIAN-BRITISH TALKS.

"IT SHOULD BE SAID," THE TIMES COMMENTED TODAY, "THAT THERE WERE NEVER REAL HOPES OF STARTLING RESULTS OF OUTSTANDING IMPORTANCE, BUT A START HAS BEEN MADE. THE VISIT EVIDENTLY WAS WORTHWHILE."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH LIKEWISE GAVE LITTLE HOPE FOR HIGH EXPECTATION.

"THERE HAVE BEEN NO SURPRISE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE LAST STAGES," THE PAPER SAIDM "THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE PROGRESS ON MAJOR ISSUES THOUGH AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON MARGINAL MATTERS AFFECTING ANGLO-SOVIET CONTACTS."

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THE TALKS ENDED YESTERDAY AFTER AN UNSCHEDULED OVERTIME AFTERNOON SESSION WHICH WAS BELIEVED DEVOTED TO PHRASING OF THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE. THE FINAL DRAFT OF THE DOCUMENT WAS ENTRUSTED TO GROMYKO AND SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

ISSUANCE OF THE COMMUNIQUE WAS DEFERRED UNTIL THE RETURN OF BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV FROM A FLYING TRIP TO EDINBURGH TODAY. THE VISITORS' EDINBURGH ITINERARY INCLUDED A RECEPTION IN QUEENSFERRY, TEA AT HOLYROODHOUSE AND DINNER AT EDINBURGH CASTLE.

THE PAIR WAS DUE BACK AT THEIR LONDON HOTEL HEADQUARTERS AT MIDNIGHT.

THE KREMLIN CHIEFS ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR HOME TOMORROW ABOARD THE CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE, WHICH BROUGHT THEM HERE AND IS NOW ANCHORED AT PORTSMOUTH.

THE TWO RUSSIAN STATESMEN PROMISED TO HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SOME TIME TOMORROW MORNING, BUT ARRANGEMENTS REMAINED NEBULOUS EVEN AS TO STARTING TIME. NEWSMEN ALSO WERE STILL WAITING TO FIND OUT WHETHER THEY WOULD BE PERMITTED TO ASK QUESTIONS OR MERELY WOULD GET A PREPARED STATEMENT.

A ROW MEANWHILE KICKED UP INSIDE BRITAIN'S SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY OVER THE CLASH BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND LEADING LABORITES AT DINNER MONDAY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

KHRUSHCHEV REPORTEDLY LOST HIS TEMPER AT SUGGESTIONS THERE IS ANTI-SEMITISM IN RUSSIA AND THAT HE SHOULD USE HIS INFLUENCE TO FREE ANTI-RED SOCIALISTS IMPRISONED IN THE SOVIET SATELLITES.

ONE WING OF THE LABOR PARTY ARGUED THAT SUCH AN APPROACH TO KHRUSHCHEV PLAYED INTO THE HANDS OF THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT.AFTER "BAITING" THE VISITOR THUS,THIS FACTION SAID, THE LABORITES NOW CAN HARDLY CRITICIZE THE GOVERNMENT FOR FAILING TO GET MAJOR CONCESSIONS FROM THE SOVIETS.

OTHER PARTY MEMBERS CONTENDED THE DINNER SHOWDOWN HELPED SCOTCH ANY SUGGESTION OF A UNITED SOCIALIST-COMMUNIST FRONT. THIS WAS ONE OF THE INTERNATIONAL OBJECTIVES SET FORTH AT THE RECENT 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

TD325AES

A5

RUSSIANS

LONDON, APRIL 26 (AP)-NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY GAVE LADY EDEN A SABLE STOLE SIMILAR TO THE ONE THEY PRESENTED SUNDAY TO QUEEN ELIZABETH II.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND HIS WIFE EXCHANGED PERSONAL GIFTS WITH THE VISITING RUSSIANS, WHO ARE DUE TO RETURN HOME TOMORROW. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT GAVE BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV A SILVER AND GOLD BOX CONTAINING A PICTURE OF THE INTERIOR OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

MJ212PES

A16WX (B&S)

(500) AMS BUDGET

B & K --A WASHINGTON VIEW

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 26 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND RED PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED TO A BITTER LESSON IN RELATIONS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE COURSE OF THEIR VISIT TO LONDON.

THE LESSON IS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE UNWILLING TO SWEEP THE UGLY FACTS OF EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES UNDER THE RUG FOR THE PRICE OF A FEW MADE-IN-MOSCOW SMILES.

SOME UNITED STATES OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE TEACHING OF THIS LESSON MAY BE ONE OF THE GREAT ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE SOVIET LEADERS' EXPEDITION TO BRITAIN, AN ACHIEVEMENT AT LEAST FROM THE WESTERN POINT OF VIEW.

HOW MUCH VALUE IS TO BE ATTACHED TO IT, HOWEVER, DEPENDS TO A CONSIDERABLE EXTENT ON WHY THE SOVIET CHIEFS UNDERTOOK THE MISSION IN THE FIRST PLACE.

THEY MAY HAVE FELT THAT SUCH A VISIT WOULD BE SO PLEASING TO THE BRITISH AND OPEN UP SUCH VISTAS OF SOVIET-BRITISH TRADE, FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION THAT THE FOUNDATIONS OF AMERICAN-BRITISH PARTNERSHIP WOULD BE UNDERMINED. MOST RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN OFFICIALS APPEAR TO BELIEVE THAT THIS WAS THE LIKELY MOTIVATION OF THE MISSION FROM MOSCOW.

IF SO, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV CLEARLY SEEM TO HAVE FAILED TO ACCOMPLISH IT ALTHOUGH THEY UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE STIMULATED POPULAR HOPES FOR BETTER BRITISH-SOVIET RELATIONSHIPS IN THE FUTURE.

HOWEVER CRAFTY THEIR PURPOSES MAY HAVE BEEN, THE EVENTS OF THE LAST FEW DAYS INDICATE THAT THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP, AND THE IMPULSIVE KHRUSHCHEV, PARTICULARLY, HAS BEEN RATHER NAIVE IN TRYING TO CARRY THEM OUT AND HAS BUMPED UP AGAINST SOME HARD FACTS OF LIFE IN THE PROCESS. IT IS IN SUCH CONNECTIONS THAT SOVIET LEADERS HAD OPPORTUNITY TO LEARN THE BITTER LESSONS OF THEIR TRIP.

THEY DISCOVERED, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THEIR SMILES AND DISPLAY OF FRIENDSHIP WERE NOT SUFFICIENT TO MAKE BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY LEADERS FORGET LABOR'S INTEREST IN THE WELFARE OF EASTERN EUROPEAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WHO STILL MAY BE HELD IN COMMUNIST JAILS.

REQUESTS FOR SOVIET HELP IN GETTING THESE MEN FREED INFURIATED KHRUSHCHEV TO SUCH A DEGREE THAT HE DENOUNCED ALL SOCIAL DEMOCRATS. THE RESULT HAS BEEN TO HARM SOVIET COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO MAKE COMMON CAUSE WITH SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

A17WX

FOR MEN WHO ARE SUPPOSED TO BE HARDENED POLITICAL LEADERS, THIS WAS AN ASTONISHING DISPLAY OF SENSITIVE FEELINGS.

IT INDICATES THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD EXPECTED THAT THE BRITISH WOULD IGNORE REALITIES OF EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES AND DEAL WITH THE MASK OF FRIENDSHIP WHICH THE SOVIETS SEEM TO BE OFFERING THE WORLD ON MOST ALL OCCASIONS NOW.

-DASH-

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING TWO GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST.)

THE WINDUP OF THE TALKS WAS SIGNALED BY THE ISSUANCE AT LONDON TONIGHT OF A COMMUNIQUE. THIS DEALT IN THE BROADEST GENERALITIES WITH COMMITMENTS BY BOTH RUSSIAN AND BRITISH LEADERS TO WORK FOR PEACE AND DISARMAMENT. THE SOVIETS APPARENTLY AFFIRMED THEIR INTENTION TO SUPPORT U.N. PEACE EFFORTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS THEY HAD PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD.

IN BEING CONFINED TO BROAD GENERALIZATIONS, THE COMMUNIQUE BORE OUT EARLIER REPORTS AND SPECULATIONS THAT THE LONDON TALKS ACTUALLY HAD NOT PRODUCED ANY SUBSTANTIAL MODIFICATION OF POSITIONS ON EITHER SIDE. THIS FITTED INTO THE GROWING IMPRESSION IN WASHINGTON THAT WHEN IT COMES TO REAL PROBLEMS THE SOVIETS ARE LOOKING FOR SETTLEMENTS ON THEIR OWN TERMS OR NOT AT ALL.

(END MATTER EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M.)

CZ&JC304PES

B70 Q 200)
WITH LONDON B&K

BY GORDON TAIT

MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, APRIL 26 (AP)-MRS. EVDOKIA PETROV HAS ASKED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY HEAD NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO HELP HER GET IN TOUCH WITH HER RELATIVES IN RUSSIA. SHE APPEALED TO HER HUSBAND'S FORMER BOSSES "IN THE NAME OF HUMANITY AND DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES."

MRS. PETROV AND HER HUSBAND VLADIMIR, WHO CLAIMS HE HEADED A SOVIET SPY NET WHILE THIRD SECRETARY OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN CANBERRA, HAVE BEEN LIVING AT AN UNDISCLOSED PLACE IN AUSTRALIA SINCE THEY RECEIVED POLITICAL ASYLUM HERE TWO YEARS AGO. PETROV LEFT HIS EMBASSY POST AND TURNED OVER TO AUSTRALIAN AUTHORITIES EXTENSIVE INFORMATION CONCERNING SOVIET ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES.

BOTH PETROV AND HIS WIFE TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THEY WOULD NEVER RETURN TO RUSSIA WHILE THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS IN POWER THERE. THEY SAID THEY WANT TO BECOME AUSTRALIAN CITIZENS.

MRS. PETROV, WHO IS RECOVERING FROM A SERIOUS ILLNESS, EXPRESSED HOPE IN A CABLE TO THE SOVIET LEADERS THAT HER PARENTS WOULD BE ABLE TO JOIN HER IN AUSTRALIA IF THEY ARE STILL ALIVE. SHE SAID WORRY OVER THE FATE OF HER RELATIVES SINCE SHE SOUGHT ASYLUM IN AUSTRALIA APRIL 20, 1954, HAD CONTRIBUTED TO HER ILL HEALTH.

HER CABLE WAS ADDRESSED TO THE RUSSIAN LEADERS IN CARE OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LONDON. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV NOW ARE WINDING UP A VISIT TO BRITAIN. THE CABLE SAID IN PART:

"I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU IN THE NAME OF HUMANITY AND DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES TO INFORM ME OF THE ADDRESSES OF MY RELATIVES--MY FATHER, MOTHER. SISTER AND BROTHER. I WISH TO COMMUNICATE WITH THEM. SHOULD MY PARENTS STILL BE ALIVE, IT IS MY HOPE THAT THEY WILL JOIN ME HERE IN AUSTRALIA..."

MRS. PETROV SAID SHE LAST HEARD FROM HER FAMILY IN APRIL 1954, JUST BEFORE SHE DECIDED TO REMAIN IN AUSTRALIAIWITH HER HUSBAND.

DA955AES

A95

PARIS, APRIL 26 (AP)-POLICE SAID TONIGHT A MEMBER OF A ROMANIAN BALLET TROUPE HAS QUIT AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASALUM IN FRANCE.

HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS NICOLAS SHIRIAC.

SHIRIAC, POLICE SAID, APPEARED AT A POLICE STATION LAST NIGHT SHORTLY BEFORE THE TROUPE LEFT BY TRAIN.

THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR IS INVESTIGATING THE CASE.

1956

UK845PES

A97MADRID, SPAIN, APRIL 26 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT OF A 34-MAN GOVERNMENT COMMISSION TO WORK OUT TERMS FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF SPANISH MOROCCO AND ITS UNITY WITH NEIGHBORING FRENCH MOROCCO.

THE COMMISSION, HEADED BY FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY MARQUIS OF SANTA CRUZ, WILL OPEN NEGOTIATIONS MAY 7 IN MADRID WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED BEKKAI OF FRENCH MOROCCO.

SPAIN PROCLAIMED THE INDEPDENCE OF ITS PROTECTORATE AND ITS UNITY WITH THE FRENCH ZONE APRIL 7 DURING A VISIT HERE OF MOROCCAN SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

FRANCE ALREADY HAD PROCLAIMED THE INDEPENDENCE OF FRENCH MOROCCO BUT STILL HAS TO WORK OUT ITS FUTURE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE TERRITORY. THIS IS TO BE AN ARRANGEMENT OF "INTERDEPEDENCE."

SC858AES

30.24- 6501

A89

NIGHT LEAD TUNNEL (280)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

BERLIN, APRIL 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ARMY REJECTED TODAY TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS HERE ON THEIR ACCUSATIONS THAT THE AMERICANS DUG A SPY TUNNEL INTO SOVIET EAST BERLIN.

THE ARMY INFORMED THE RUSSIANS THAT IT HAD REPORTED THE CASE TO WASHINGTON, POSSIBLY RAISING THE COLD WAR EPISODE TO A GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL.

THE RUSSIANS MONDAY CHARGED THAT THE AMERICAN MILITARY BURROWED A 1,650-FOOT UNDERGROUND PASSAGEWAY FROM THE U.S. SECTOR OF THE DIVIDED CITY INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR AND BUILT THERE AN ELABORATE WIRETAPPING SYSTEM.

WITHOUT ADMITTING OR DENYING THE SOVIET CHARGES, THE U.S. ARMY SAID THAT NEITHER ITS EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG NOR ITS BERLIN COMMAND "WILL DISCUSS THE MATTER FURTHER."

IN THE AMERICAN REPLY, MAJ. GEN. JOHN F. UNCLES, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, SAID HE CONSIDERS "FURTHER DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN MILITARY COMMANDERS HERE TO BE UNNECESSARY AND UNDESIRABLE."

HE TOOK THIS VIEW, HE SAID, BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS BYPASSED THE BERLIN LEVEL AND BECAUSE THEY MADE A UNILATERAL PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TUNNEL.

A SHORT TIME AFTER THAT ANNOUNCEMENT MONDAY, THE RUSSIANS ESCORTED WESTERN NEWSMEN TO INSPECT THE AIR-CONDITIONED TUNNEL AND THE INTRICATE WIRETAPPING EQUIPMENT.

ONE SOVIET OFFICER INDICATED THAT AMONG CIRCUITS TAPPED WERE SOME CONNECTING SOVIET FORCES IN GERMANY WITH MOSCOW. THE RUSSIANS CLAIMED THE TUNNEL WAS IN OPERATION SINCE MAY, 1955. ABOUT TWO THIRDS OF ITS LENGTH WAS UNDER SOVIET SECTOR GROUND AND THE OTHER THIRD UNDER AMERICAN SECTOR TERRITORY.

THE FORMAL U.S. REPLY WAS ISSUED A FEW HOURS AFTER LORD MAYOR OTTO SUHR OF WEST BERLIN CALLED ON AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TO SPEAK OUT IN THE CASE BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED "ALARM" AMONG THE BERLIN POPULATION.

UK816PES

A61

BERLIN, APRIL 26 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ORDERED THE RELEASE OF 698 PRISONERS CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES BY SOVIET MILITARY AND GERMAN COURTS IN POST WAR YEARS.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE AMNESTY FREES ALL WAR CRIMINALS IMPRISONED IN EAST GERMANY WITH THE EXCEPTION OF 52 PERSONS WHOSE CASES WOULD BE REEXAMINED BECAUSE OF THE PARTICULARLY SERIOUS NATURE OF THEIR CRIMES.

LS604PES

A129

(180)

BONN,GERMANY, APRIL 26 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WILL SEND RUSSIA A NOTE SOON OUTLINING ITS ATTITUDE ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE SAID THE NOTE WILL BE TAKEN TO MOSCOW BY THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, WILHELM HAAS. HAAS IS NOW IN BONN RECEIVING INSTRUCTIONS.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS BEEN UNDER STRONG PRESSURE AT HOME TO LAUNCH A "GERMAN INITIATIVE" ON THE REUNIFICATION QUESTION. FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID RECENTLY BONN WOULD MAKE A DIRECT APPROACH TO THE RUSSIANS, BUT HIS REMARK STIRRED SUCH CRITICISM AMONG THE WESTERN BIG THREE THAT ADENAUER GAVE ASSURANCE HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT EMBARK ON SEPARATE RUSSIAN-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS.

ADENAUER SAID HIS REGIME PLANNED ONLY TO GIVE THE GERMAN VIEWPOINT ON UNITY TO THE KREMLIN.

brenta no is to discuss the issue with british leaders in london next week.

adenauer also plans to ask president eisenhower to launch a diplomatic

offensive for german unity when the chancellor visits washington in june.

there has been an east-west stalemate on the unity question ever since

the russians refused to consider western plans at the two geneva

conferences last year.

the est germans fear that, unless the west keeps plugging at the russians,

their country will remain split indefinitely.

01150 ap r th 64a

A53

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 26 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES WILL HAVE ABOUT 3,200 MILITARY AIRCRAFT. THIS WAS REVEALED TODAY IN A DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORT SENT TO PARLIAMENT.

THE MINISTRY SAID THE PLANES, MOSTLY BOUGHT ABROAD, WOULD COST ABOUT SIX BILLION MARKS ($1,428,000,000).

THE AIR FORCE WILL HAVE 1,236 COMBAT PLANES--JET FIGHTERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS. THE REMAINDER WILL BE TRAINERS, TRANSPORTS, NAVAL AIRCRAFT AND SPECIALIST ARMY PLANES, SUCH AS ARTILLERY OBSERVERS AND HELICOPTERS.

LS529PES

B30 (Q) (250)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CZECH

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 26 (AP)-RELIABLE REPORTS FROM PRAGUE SAID TODAY THAT THE FIRING OF GEN.ALEXEI CEPICKA, DEFENSE MINISTER AND A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, IS ONLY THE BEGINNING OF A POST-STALIN ERA PURGE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

AMONG THOSE BELIEVED MARKED FOR DISMISSAL IS LADISLAV STOLL, 54-YEAR-OLD MINISTER OF CULTURE AND MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. ALSO UNDER ATTACK ARE RUDOLF BARAK, MINISTER OF INTERIOR WHO LIKE CEPICKA HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF PRACTICING THE STALIN-LIKE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL," AND VACLAV KOPECKY, A DEPUTY PREMIER AND FORMER MINISTER OF CULTURE.

1956

AFTER ANNOUNCING THE FIRING OF CEPICKA, THE CZECH PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID IT HAD TAKEN MEASURES TO PREVENT NEW VIOLATIONS OF "SOCIALIST LAW" WHICH RESULTED IN UNJUST ARRESTS AND IMPRISONMENTS DURING THE STALIN ERA.

THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PRAGUE PRESS FOR THE FIRST TIME ADMITTED THE PERSECUTION AND UNJUST IMPRISONMENT OF JEWS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

AN ARTICLE IN PRACE, THE TRADE UNIONS NEWSPAPER, ALSO ACKNOWLEDGED THAT MANY OTHER CZECHOSLOVAK CITIZENS HAD BEEN UNJUSTLY PUNISHED BECAUSE THEY FOUGHT IN WESTERN ARMIES DURING THE LAST WAR OR BECAUSE THEY HAD ANTI-COMMUNIST RELATIVES OR FRIENDS.

IT SAID THAT MANY CZECH JEWS WERE UNJUSTLY DEALT WITH ESPECIALLY AFTER THE PURGE TRIAL OF RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, IN 1952. SLANSKY, A JEW, AND 10 OTHERS WERE HANGED ON CHARGES OF ZIONISM, TITOISM, ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE.

P545PES

B60 (SEG)

(160)

VATICAN CITY, APRIL 26 (AP)-FIES NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY RED CHINESE AUTHORITIES HAVE ORDERED PEIPING'S ANCIENT CHALA CATHOLIC CEMETERY OBLITERATED AND HAVE BEGUN TO OPEN UP ITS TOMBS AND REMOVE THE DEAD.

THE ROMAN CATHOLICE AGENCY SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM HONG KONG THAT REASONS FOR THE ACTION ARE UNKNOWN. IT ADDED THAT "THESE MUTE WITNESSES WERE NO DOUBT EMBARRASSING" TO THE COMMUNISTS.

CHALA CEMETERY DATES BACK TO THE 17TH CENTURY. IN ITS OLDEST TOMB IS THE REV. MATTEO RICCI, ITALIAN JESUIT PRIEST WHO BROUGHT THE CATHOLIC FAITH TO CHINA. HE DIED AT PEIPING IN MAY, 1610.

FIDES SAID TOMBSTONES, MEMORIAL PLAQUES AND REMAINS OF THE DEAD ARE BEING TRANSFERRED UNDER SURVEILLANCE OF "RELIGIOUS AUTHORITIES."

THE AGENCY ALSO SAID MANY CHINESE CATHOLIC STUDENTS AND MEMBERS OF THE CHINESE CATHOLIC YOUTH WHO WERE ARRESTED LAST FALL HAVE BEEN SENT TO CAMPS IN NORTH MANCHURIA TO SERVE OUT PRISON SENTENCES.

THE AGENCY ADDED CHINESE LAW PROVIDES THAT CRIMINALS WHO HAVE NOT BEEN "REFORMED" DURING THEIR STAY IN THE WORK CAMPS MAY BE CONDEMNED AGAIN IN A PROCESS EQUIVALENT TO "PERPETUAL FORCED LABOR."

TD853AES

1956

B31 (Q) (350)

-17-

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 26 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING HERE FROM SOFIA INDICATE THE NEW BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ANTON YUGOV HAS APOLOGIZED TO THE UNITED STATES AND ASKED FOR RESUMPTION OF NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BULGARIA.

THE UNITED STATES SEVERED DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH BULGARIA SIX YEARS AGO, AFTER THE BULGARIANS LEVELED ESPIONAGE CHARGES AGAINST U.S. MINISTER DONALD HEATH AND MEMBERS OF HIS LEGATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE KOSTOV CASE. TRAICHO KOSTOV, A DEPUTY PREMIER AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY, WAS HANGED IN 1949 FOR ALLEGED TREASON AND "TITOISM." HE WAS "REHABILITATED" ON APRIL 14--IN LINE WITH THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN--WITH THE ADMISSION THAT EVIDENCE AGAINST HIM WAS FAKED.

THE REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID BULGARIA HAS SENT A LETTER OF APOLOGY TO WASHINGTON SAYING THAT THE ESPIONAGE CHARGES LEVELED AT HEATH AND HIS LEGATION HAD BEEN FABRICATED.

(A BULGARIAN BID FOR RENEWAL OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WAS RECEIVED

IN WASHINGTON APRIL 14, BUT INFORMANTS SAID NO APOLOGY HAS BEEN RECEIVED AND NO ACTION TAKEN TO RENEW RELATIONS.)

AT THE SAME TIME, USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES FROM INSIDE BULGARIA SAID YUGOV'S POSITION WAS WEAK AND THAT HE MAY BE REPLACED SOON BY THE UPCOMING STRONG-MAN, GEN.IVAN MICHAILOV, DEFENSE MINISTER.

YUGOV REPLACED VULKO CHERVENKOV ON APRIL 16, 24 HOURS AFTER CHERVENKOV RESIGNED IN THE FACE OF CRITICISM OF HIS RECORD AS AN ARDENT FOLLOWER OF STALIN.

THE STORY RECEIVED HERE SAID:

CHERVENKOV'S SUPPORTERS IN THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE--MOSCOW-TRAINED STALINISTS--ARE STILL STRONG. YUGOV, REGARDED AS A TEMPORARY FILLIN FROM THE START, AND HIS SUPPORTERS ARE OLD-TIME COMMUNISTS WITH LITTLE OR NO MOSCOW BACKGROUND WHO ARE CRITICAL OF THE STALIN ERA.

YUGOV IS CONSIDERED TOO WEAK TO COPE WITH CHERVENKOV AND HIS STILL STRONG SUPPORTERS. ALTHOUGH YUGOV IS THE GOVERNMENT HEAD, INSIDERS IN SOFIA SAY THE REAL POWER IS DIVIDED BETWEEN GEN.MICHAILOV AND PARTY BOSS TODOR ZIVKOV, WITH MICHAILOV SLATED TO REPLACE YUGOV SOON, WITH KREMLIN BACKING.

BUT CHERVENKOV IS STILL A DEPUTY PREMIER AND A MEMBER OF THE POWERFUL COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. A PLENARY SESSION OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY WILL DECIDE THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. SOME IN THE BULGARIAN CAPITAL THINK AN EXTRAORDINARY PARTY CONGRESS MAY BE HELD TO STRAIGHTEN OUT MATTERS.

P553PES

A129 (210)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRIL 26 (AP)-MARSHALL GEORGI ZHUKOV TODAY DEMANDED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY INCREASE THE PRESTIGE OF RUSSIA'S ARMED FORCES AND COMMANDING OFFICERS.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER TOLD A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE ARMED FORCES' COMMANDING POLITICAL OFFICERS THAT THIS TASK SHOULD BE THE BASIS OF PARTY PROPAGANDA AMONG THE TROOPS.

THE SPEECH WAS AIMED IN EFFECT AT THE METHODS OF ARMY CONTROL THAT PREVAILED UNDER STALIN. IT WAS REPORTED BY RED STAR, THE ARMY NEWSPAPER.

(ZHUKOV, HERO OF THE CAPTURE OF BERLIN, WAS SENT BY STALIN INTO VIRTUAL EXILE IN OBSCURE COMMANDS AFTER THE WAR. STALIN EXALTED THE PARTY OVER THE ARMY'S ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN THE WAR.)

THE MARSHAL ALSO SAID POLITICAL OFFICERS WERE "DUTY BOUND TO SEE TO IT THAT COMMUNIST PARTY AND YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE MEMBERS BE IN THE FOREFRONT AS REGARDS TRAINING AND DISCIPLINE AND THAT EVERY SOLDIER, SERGEANT AND OFFICER DILIGENTLY STUDY THE MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN HIS CARE."

THE SPEECH FOLLOWED BY TWO DAYS ZHUKOV'S CRITICISM OF STALIN AS A MILITARY LEADER IN MILITARY HERALD, THE DEFENSE MINISTER'S PERSONAL PAMPHLET.

THESE TWO STATEMENTS ILLUSTRATE THE IMPORTANT ROLE ZHUKOV AND HIS ARMED FORCES PLAY IN THE NEW COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. THEY UNDERSCORE HIS OWN PERSONAL STRENGTH.

IN HIS SPEECH THE MARSHAL GAVE AS AN IMPORTANT TASK THE WRITING OF A NEW MILITARY MANUAL "WHICH WOULD MAKE THE RIGHT USE OF ALL THE WEALTH OF LENIN'S IDEAS AND ALSO CONSIDER THE PECULIAR CHARACTERISTICS OF MILITARY DEVELOPMENT IN OUR TIMES."

JB1059PES

1956

30.24-6503

A139

(120)

MOSCOW, APRIL 26 (AP)-THE AUTHORITATIVE MAGAZINE KOMMUNIST TODAY CALLED STALIN "ONE OF THE STRONGEST MARXISTS" AND SAID IT IS WRONG TO CONSIDER RECENT CRITICISM AS A REJECTION OF ALL HIS WORKS.

"ALL THAT IS OF VALUE MUST BE TAKEN FROM STALIN'S WORKS, EXAMINING WITH A CRITICAL EYE THE WRONG CONCEPTS THERE ARE IN THEM," SAID THE MAGAZINE OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

KOMMUNIST DENOUNCED WHAT IT CALLED "THE EVIL GLEE" ABROAD OVER REVELATIONS NOW BEING MADE IN THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN. IT QUOTED LENIN AS SAYING "WE ARE NOT AFRAID OF OUR MISTAKES."

KOMMUNIST MAINTAINED THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN HAS STRENGTHENED BOTH THE PARTY AND THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM. IT SAID THE FACT THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP DARED TO EXPOSE PAST MISTAKES WAS A SIGN OF STRENGTH.

UK1130PES

1956

A82

(450)

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

JERUSALEM, APRRIL 26 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY OBTAINED A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT FROM JORDAN IN HIS QUEST FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED.

BARRING LAST MINUTE HITCHES, THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL APPEARED NEARING SUCCESS IN OBTAINING PLEDGES FOR A GENERAL ARMISTICE OBSERVANCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

HAMMARSKJOLD BEAMED AS HE ARRIVED IN BEIRUT, HIS LEBANON HEADQUARTERS, FROM AMMAN, CAPITAL OF JORDAN. LEBANON IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE IN TALKS TOMORROW.

NOTHING OFFICIAL WAS DISCLOSED REGARDING THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S DISCUSSIONS IN AMMAN.

WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID JORDAN IN ADDITION TO A CEASE-FIRE IS WILLING TO AGREE THAT LOCAL COMMANDERS SEEK WAYS OF AVOIDING BORDER INCIDENTS, AND POSSIBLY TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS ON THE BORDER.

AFTER A FINAL CONFERENCE WITH JORDAN'S PREMIER, SAMIR EL RIFAI, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE WHOLE FIELD UNDER THE MANDATE FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS COVERED IN THE TALKS HERE AND ON ALL POINTS CONCLUSIONS HAVE BEEN REACHED."

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS DIRECTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO SEEK WAYS OF ENSURING COMPLIANCE WITH THE 1949 ARMISTICE.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS RECEIVED PROMISES FROM ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO OBSERVE AN UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE.

SYRIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID SYRIA WILL NOT GIVE A WRITTEN CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE UNLESS HAMMARSKJOLD OBTAINS A PROMISE FROM ISRAEL NOT TO DIVERT THE JORDAN RIVER WATERS. ISRAEL HAS THREATENED TO DO THIS. THE ARABS SO FAR HAVE REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH A U.S.-SPONSORED PROJECT FOR A JOINT ISRAELI-ARAB DEVELOPMENT OF THE JORDAN.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS SCHEDULED TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN OF LEBANON AND FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHOUD TOMORROW. HE WILL GO TO CAIRO, PROBABLY SATURDAY, FOR FINAL TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. HE THEN WILL COME BACK TO JERUSALEM FOR MORE

CONFERENCES WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL.
THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS SERVICE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD'S PLAN FOR EASING EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI BRODER TENSION OMITS NASSER'S PROPOSAL FOR A TROOP WITHDRAWAL NEARLY A THIRD OF A MILE FROM THE DEMARCATION LINE.
AN INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCE IN CAIRO SAID, HOWEVER, HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE PLAN DID INCLUDE TROOP WITHDRAWAL BUT SPECIFIED NO DISTANCE. THE SOURCE SAID EGYPT WANTED A SPECIFIC DISTANCE.

A83
THE SOURCE SAID THE NEWS SERVICE WAS CORRECT IN SAYING HAMMARSKJOLD'S PLAN ALSO CALLED FOR ROVING PATROLS ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINES, OBSERVATION POSTS AT CRITICAL POINTS AND MORE U.N. OBSERVERS.
AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID THE JORDAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION CONDEMNED JORDAN TODAY FOR THE SLAYING OF FOUR ISRAELI WATER SURVEYORS MONDAY IN THE NEGEB DESERT.
HE SAID THE U.N. CHAIRMAN JOINED ISRAELI DELEGATES IN APPROVING AN ISRAELI RESOLUTION CALLING THE SHOOTING "A HOSTILE AND WARLIKE ACT." JORDAN'S REPRESENTATIVES VOTED NO.
HW746PES

A136
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 26 (AP)-SOVIET BLOC NATIONS WERE URGED TONIGHT TO ALLOW JEWS UNDER THEIR CONTROL TO EMIGRATE AND REJOIN THEIR KINSMEN IN ISRAEL.
DR. GIORA JOSEPHTAL, TREASURER OF THE JEWISH AGENCY, TOLD THE ZIONIST CONGRESS 50,000 FAMILIES IN ISRAEL HAD RELATIVES LEFT BEHIND IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
"PARENTS ARE SEPARATED FROM CHILDREN AND CHILDREN FROM PARENTS," HE SAID.
JOSEPHTAL ESTIMATED ONLY 1,500 PERSONS A YEAR ARE COMING FROM THOSE COUNTRIES OUT OF A JEWISH POPULATION OF 3 MILLION.
UK1123PES

B106WX
(200) ISRAEL
WASHINGTON, APRIL 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY RECEIVED A PERSONAL PLEA FROM RABBI ABBA HILLEL SILVER THAT THIS COUNTRY SEND "DEFENSIVE" ARMAMENTS TO ISRAEL.
THE NATIONALLY-KNOWN JEWISH LEADER FROM CLEVELAND, JUST BACK FROM ISRAEL, SAID AFTERWARD HE GOT THE IMPRESSION THAT ISRAEL'S URGENT REQUEST FOR SUCH ARMS "IS BEING ACTIVELY CONSIDERED." HE ADDED HE FEELS THE QUESTION "IS BEING TREATED IN A VERY SERIOUS AND FRIENDLY AND URGENT MANNER."
ASKED IF HE BELIEVED THE ARMS ACTUALLY WOULD BE SENT, RABBI SILVER TOLD NEWSMEN HE DID NOT KNOW. AND AS FOR FEELING ENCOURAGED ABOUT TODAY' 30-MINUTE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE, HE SAID:
"ANY ENCOURAGEMENT COULD ONLY BE RELATED TO A POSSIBLE ACT."
THE GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR SOME 65 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS IS UNDER CONSIDERATION AND HAS NOT BEEN DENIED. ACTION IS BEING HELD UP ON THE THEORY THAT STRENGTHENING ISRAEL MILITARILY MIGHT INCREASE RATHER THAN DIMINISH MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS.
SILVER SAID THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIM THE PROBLEM OF KEEPING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST "IS ONE OF THE MAJOR SUBJECTS THAT CONCERNS HIM EVERY DAY."
SU1253PES

A141
190
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 26 (AP)-VIOLENT FIGHTING BETWEEN FRENCH TROOPS AND NATIONALISTS REBELS CONTINUED IN EASTERN ALGERIA TODAY, WITH THE FRENCH REPORTING SOME 50 OF THE REBELS KILLED. THE FRENCH SAID TWO FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND A NUMBER WOUNDED.
THE MAIN BATTLE SEEMED TO BE ON THE SLOPES OF DJEBEL BOU ARIF, IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS NORTHEAST OF BATNA, WHERE A STRONG REBEL FORCE IS SURROUNDED. NATIONALIST LOSSES THERE WERE SET AT 23 KILLED.
A REBEL NEADER NAMED SI AHMED WAS AMONG AN ENTIRE REBEL BAND REPORTED WIPED OUT NEAR BOUIRA, IN THE GREAT KABYLIE MOUNTAINS EAST OF ALGIERS.
MEANWHILE MORE REPORTS CAME IN OF FURTHER PRO-FRENCH ALGERIANS BEING SLAIN BY THE REBELS. TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS WERE CUT AND CROPS BURNED IN SEVERAL REGIONS. SOME MILITARY AND GENDARMERIE POSTS WERE ATTACKED BY HARASSING FIRE.
THREE MORE SHIPS SAILED TODAY FROM MARSEILLE WITH FRENCH REINFORCEMENTS.
RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE FLEW BACK TO HIS POST HERE AFTER CONSULTATIONS WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET IN PARIS.
FRENCH RESIDENTS OF ALGERIA EXPRESSED ANGER AT THE "DECLARATION OF WAR" MADE BY OPPOSITION LEADER FERHAT ABBAS, WHO HAS ARRIVED IN CAIRO WITH THE APPARENT INTENTION OF MAKING COMMON CAUSE WITH THE NATIONALIST LIBERATION ARMY.
POLICE HAD TO PROTECT ABBAS' DRUGSTORE IN SETIF FROM ATTACK BY A MOB.
N1141AFS

1956

B33 (Q) (200)

WITH ALGIERS
CAIRO, APRIL 26 (AP)-TWO LEADING ALGERIANS SEEMED DIVIDED TODAY OVER POLICY TO BE FOLLOWED TO FREE THEIR COUNTRY FROM FRENCH RULE.
ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADER FERHAT ABBAS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY PEACE MUST BE RESTORED IN ALGERIA THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS. HE ADDED FRANCE MUST FIRST RECOGNIZE THE RIGHT OF ALGERIAN NATIONALITY FOR EVERY ALGERIAN CITIZEN.
HIS PREPARED STATEMENT WAS DISTRIBUTED TO NEWSMEN AFTERWARD IN FRENCH WITH AN ENGLISH TRANSLATION.
THE TWO DIFFERED COMPLETELY. THE ENGLISH TEXT SAID THE ALGERIANS WOULD CARRY THE WAR TO FRANCE UNLESS THE FRENCH EVACUATED ALGERIA.
ABBAS SAID TODAY THAT THE ONLY STATEMENT WHICH COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO HIM WAS THE FRENCH TEXT.
A MEMBER OF THE ALGERIAN DELEGATION IN CAIRO SAID THE ENGLISH TRANSLATION WAS MADE BY TWO ALGERIAN STUDENTS WHO WANTED TO UNDERMINE ABBAS' EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE PEACE WITH THE FRENCH.
AS ABBAS AND HIS AIDES WERE TALKING TO REPORTERS AT THE ALGERIAN ULEMAS ASSOCIATION OFFICE IN CAIRO, ANOTHER ALGERIAN EXILE SAID REBEL LEADER MOHAMMED BEN BELLA SUPPORTED THE ENGLISH TEXT. BEN BELLA ATTENDED YESTERDAY'S PRESS CONFERENCE BUT DID NOT SPEAK.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ALGERIAN OFFICE HERE SAID ALGERIAN LEADER ABDEL RAHMAN KIOANE ARRIVED IN CAIRO TODAY.
HE SAID ABBAS, KIOANE AND OTHER ALGERIAN LEADERS WOULD MEET TO CO-ORDINATE PLANS FOR THE FREEDOM OF ALGERIA. STILL ANOTHER, MESSALI HADJ, IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN ANGOULEME, FRANCE.
P601PES

30.24- 6505

A121

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, APRIL 27 (AP)-THE GENERAL IN CHARGE OF RED CHINA'S MILITARY GARRISON IN TIBET ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY AN OPPOSITION UNDERGROUND IS ACTIVE IN THAT REMOTE HIMALAYAN COUNTRY.

LT.GEN.TAN KUAN SAN WAS QUOTED IN A PEIPING RADIO DISPATCH FROM THE TIBETAN CAPITAL OF LHASA AS SAYING "THERE STILL EXISTS A HANDFUL OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS IN HIDING."

THE RADIO SAID TAN TOLD A COMMITTEE MAKING PREPARATIONS FOR LIMITED TIBETAN AUTONOMY UNDER RED CHINA, "THIS IS A MATTER WHICH SHOULD COMMAND OUR VIGILANCE."

TAN HAS BEEN IN TIBET SINCE OCTOBER, 1951, WHEN COMMUNIST CHINESE INVASION UNITS MARCHED INTO LHASA.

JB1033PES

A138

(120)

SEOUL, FRIDAY, APRIL 27 (AP)-THERE WAS WIDESPREAD SPECULATION TODAY THAT COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA'S DICTATOR KIM IL SUNG MAY HAVE BEEN UNSEATED OR DOWNGRADED.

COMMUNIST BROADCASTS FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG SAID THE NORTH KOREA COMMUNISTS HAVE ADOPTED WORLD COMMUNISM'S NEW COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP PRINCIPLE.

IN SEOUL, A U.N. OFFICIAL FROM THAILAND FORMALLY ASKED THE SOUTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTRY WHETHER KIM HAD RESIGNED IN LINE WITH THE GENERAL DENUNCIATION IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD OF STALIN'S ONE-MAN RULE.

JOTISI DEVAKUL, THAI REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA, SAID HE PUT THE QUESTION ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IT HAD NO CONFIRMATION IMMEDIATELY.

UK1227PES

A98

(180)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, APRIL 26 (AP)-BRITAIN'S GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM WILL GO INTO HIGH GEAR THIS YEAR, BRITISH SUPPLY UNDERSECRETARY F.J. ERROL SAID TODAY.

ERROL, WHO HAS BEEN INSPECTING THE 1,200-MILE WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE AND THE NEW ATOMIC TESTING SITE AT MARALINGA, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT'S GUIDED WEAPON PROGRAM WOULD BE GREATLY INTENSIFIED.

HE SAID BRITISH EXPERIMENTERS HERE WOULD CONCENTRATE ON TESTING GUIDED WEAPONS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY WERE READY TO BE HANDED OVER TO THE MILITARY.

ERROL SAID THE AIM OF THE BRITISH PROGRAM IS TO PRODUCE A MEDIUM-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE DESIGNED TO REPLACE THE BOMBER IN FUTURE WARS. HE SAID BOMBERS WOULD BE UNABLE TO PIERCE A DEFENSIVE SCREEN OF GUIDED MISSILES. BUT, HE ADDED, A BALLISTIC MISSILE WITH AN ATOMIC WARHEAD DIRECTED FROM A LAND-BASED FIRING POINT COULD BE SENT ACCURATELY INTO ENEMY TERRITORY.

COMMENTING ON NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S CLAIM IN BRITAIN THIS WEEK THAT RUSSIA SOON WOULD HAVE A GUIDED MISSILE IT COULD SEND TO ANY PART OF THE WORLD, ERROL TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I VISITED RUSSIA 18 MONTHS AGO AND, ALTHOUGH I DID NOT SEE MISSILE FACTORIES, I INSPECTED AIRCRAFT FACTORIES. RUSSIA IS QUITE CAPABLE OF PRODUCING SUCH WEAPONS IF THEY HAVE A MIND TO DO SO."

SC/N902AES

B69 Q

TOKYO, APRIL 26 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. JOHN W. BOWEN, DEPARTING ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PLANS AND OPERATIONS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND U.S. FAR EAST COMMANDS, WAS AWARDED THE OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL IN CEREMONIES HERE TODAY.

BOWEN, OF LOS GATOS, CALIF., WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT AS DEPUTY COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE NEWLY ACTIVATED 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION AT FORT CAMPBELL, KY.

DA953AES

A44WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SEAMEN

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, APRIL 26 (AP)-TWO SENATORS TODAY DEMANDED EXPULSION OF RUSSIA'S CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE FOR WHAT THEY CALLED THE KIDNAPPING OF FIVE SOVIET SEAMEN FROM THEIR SANCTUARY IN THIS COUNTRY.

SENS.JENNER (R-IND) AND WELKER (R-IDAHO) SAID EXPELLING TWO OF CHIEF DELEGATE ARKADY SOBOLEV'S AIDES, AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID YESTERDAY, IS NOT ENOUGH.

"WHAT ABOUT THE PEOPLE WHO ORGANIZED THIS KIDNAPPING?" JENNER ASKED IN A STATEMENT. "WHAT ABOUT CHIEF DELEGATE SOBOLEV AND FIRST SECRETARY CONSTANTINE EKIMOV WHO ORGANIZED THIS KIDNAPPING?"

WELKER, IN A SIMILAR STATEMENT, DECLARED SOBOLEV AND "ALL OF THEM INVOLVED IN THIS THING OUGHT TO BE SENT HOME."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN OUSTING TWO OF SOBOLEV'S AIDES YESTERDAY, CRITICIZED HIM FOR TAKING A HAND IN THE APRIL 7 DEPARTURE OF THE FIVE SEAMEN. BUT IT DID NOT DEMAND HIS RECALL. IT SIMPLY SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SHOULD SEE TO IT THAT HE AND HIS STAFF STICK STRICTLY TO THEIR U.N. BUSINESS AND STAY OUT OF ANY ACTIVITIES WHICH SHOULD BE HANDLED BY SOVIET CONSULAR OR EMBASSY OFFICIALS.

THE TWO MEN DECLARED UNDESIRABLE WERE ALEKSANDR K.GURYANOV, ATTACHE, AND NIKOLAI TURKIN, THIRD SECRETARY.

OFFICIALS INDICATED THESE TWO WERE EXPELLED FROM THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE THEY WERE THE "TWO STRANGERS" WHO CALLED ON THE SEAMEN AND TALKED THEM INTO GOING HOME.

TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, OF WHICH JENNER AND WELKER ARE MEMBERS, HAS INCLUDED MENTION OF THESE TWO UNIDENTIFIED MEN. THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE PAID FOR AN ALL NIGHT VODKA AND BEER PARTY THE NIGHT BEFORE TWO OF THE SEAMEN, WHO HAD BEEN LIVING IN PATERSON, N.J., DISAPPEARED.

TWO "SOVIET AGENTS" ALSO CALLED ON THE THREE OTHER SEAMEN, WHO HAD BEEN LIVING AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY'S INTERNATIONAL HOUSE. A SIXTH SEAMEN, WHO RESISTED BEING SENT HOME, TESTIFIED TWO MEN WITH SOVIET IDENTIFICATIONS ACCOSTED HIM IN HIS NEW YORK HOTEL ROOM.

IF GURYANOV AND TURKIN WERE IN FACT THE CONTACT MEN, IT WOULD GO A LONG WAY TOWARD EXPLAINING WHY THEY WERE SELECTED FOR EXPULSION. WITNESSES HAVE PUT THE FINGER ON SOBOLEV AND EKIMOV AS BEING WITH THE SEAMEN AT THE AIRPOT WHEN THEY STARTED BACK TO RUSSIA.

A45WX

THESE WITNESSES DESCRIBED THE DEPARTURE OF THE SEAMEN FROM NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT AS A CAREFULLY ORGANIZED AFFAIR. THE FIVE WERE SURROUNDED BY 20 TO 25 "SOVIET THUGS," WITNESSES SAID, AND WHISKED THROUGH A PERFUNCTORY IMMIGRATION HEARING.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INSISTENCE THAT SOBOLEV AND HIS STAFF CONFINE THEMSELVES TO U.N. AFFAIRS GAVE RISE TO SPECULATION THAAT THE DEPARTMENT MIGHT BE ANGLING FOR TWO MORE LISTENING POSTS INSIDE RUSSIA

THE SOVIET UNION CLOSED ITS NEW YORK CONSULATE GENERAL IN 1948. IN RETALIATION, THE U.S. CONSULATE AT VLADIVOSTOK WAS SHUT DOWN AND PLANS TO OPEN ONE AT LENINGRAD WERE CANCELED.

CONCEIVABLY, RUSSIA COULD PROPOSE REOPENING ITS NEW YORK CONSULATE AND ALSO ONE AT SAN FRANCISCO, ALSO CLOSED IN 1948. IF SO, THE UNITED STATES WOULD REQUIRE THAT TWO MORE U.S.CONSULATES BE OPENED IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE WEST NO LONGER GETS MUCH GAIN OUT OF RUN-OF-THE-MILL DEFECTORS. AND WHEN THEY CHANGE THEIR MINDS AND GO HOME, EITHER VOLUNTARILY OR BY COERCION, THE SOVIETS MAKE ENORMOUS PROPAGANDA USE OF THEM. THIS ALREADY HAS HAPPENED IN THE CASE OF THE SEAMEN. THEY TOLD A MOSCOW NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THEY WENT HOME VOLUNTARILY DESPITE ATTEMPTS BY U.S. OFFICIALS TO DISSUADE THEM.

WE456PES

A105
350
WITH WASHN RUSSIA-SEAMEN (A41)

1956

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, APRIL 26 (AP)-FIVE SEAMEN FROM THE TANKER TAUPSE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THEY SPENT SIX MONTHS IN THE UNITED STATES IN TERROR, "SURROUNDED BY THE FBI."

"WE WERE SUBJECTED TO THREATS AND INTIMIDATION," THEY SAID. "OUR MAIL WAS INTERCEPTED."

REFERRING TO THEIR DEPARTURE FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR HOME IN EARLY APRIL, THESE CREWMEN OF A SHIP SEIZED BY NATIONALIST CHINA JUNE 23, 1954, SAID THEY HAD BEEN ABLE TO CONTACT THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS ARKADY SOBOLEV, ONLY AFTER THEY SAW HIS NAME AND ADDRESS IN A NEW YORK NEWSPAPER.

ASKED WHY THEY HAD NOT CONSULTED A NEW YORK CITY DIRECTORY OR TELEPHONE BOOK EARLIER, ONE OF THEM SAID:

"WE WERE WATCHED TOO CLOSELY. ANYWAY, WE WERE AFRAID."

ANOTHER SAID HE HAD TRIED, BUT NO SUCH NAMES OR ADDRESSES WERE LISTED IN THE PHONE BOOKS OF NEW YORK.

(THE MANHATTAN TELEPHONE DIRECTORY WOULD HAVE SOLVED HIS PROBLEM. THE RUSSIANS MAINTAIN A RESIDENCE AT 680 PARK AVE., AND THE DIRECTORY LISTS THE NUMBER, REGENT 7-8301.)

THE FIVE SEAMEN WERE DRESSED IN THEIR SUNDAY BEST FOR THE NEWS CONFERENCE, CONDUCTED BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY AT MOSCOW'S HOUSE OF JOURNALISTS.

MIKHAIL SHISHIN, ENGINEROOM ATTENDANT AND SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, READ A PREPARED STATEMENT IN JERKY SENTENCES AND THEN ALL SUBMITTED TO QUESTIONS FROM ABOUT 100 NEWSMEN--RUSSIAND AND WESTERNERS.

SHISHIN DECLARED THAT, PRIOR TO THEIR DEPARTURE, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE AND CHURCH WORLD SERVICE THREATENED THEM AND TRIED TO FORCE THEM TO REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES. ASKED WHAT FORCE WAS USED, HE REPLIED: TAUPSE

"THEIR METHODS ARE BEST KNOWN TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES."

PEPPERED WITH QUESTIONS, ALL MAINTAINED THEY CHOSE TO RETURN OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL AND WOULD HAVE DONE SO EARLIER IF THEY COULD.

THE GROUP SAID FOUR ~~TAUPSE~~ SEAMEN REMAINING IN THE UNITED STATES "ARE BURNING WITH DESIRE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND, BUT THEY ARE NOT PERMITTED TO CONTACT SOVIET AUTHORITIES."

CAPT.VITALI A.KALINAN, WHO RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION LAST SUMMER WITH 29 MEMBERS OF THE CREW OF HIS 8,840-TON VESSEL, DECLARED 11 WHO STAYED BEHIND ON FORMOSA ARE BEING HELD IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT AND SUBJECTED TO BEATINGS AND TORTURE.

-DASH-

IN NEW YORK, JAN VAN HOODSTRATTEN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, DESCRIBED AS "RIDICULOUS" THE SAILORS CHARGE THAT THE ORGANIZATION THREATENED THEM.

VAN HOODSTRATTEN SAID HE WAS AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT APRIL 7 WHEN THE FIVE LEFT FOR RUSSIA BUT HE NEVER SPOKE TO THEM.

"I WAS NOT INVITED TO THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE HEARING," HE SAID.

HE ALSO CALLED "RIDICULOUS" THE ASSERTION THAT THEIR MAIL HAD BEEN INTERCEPTED.

HE SAID MAIL STILL WAS BEING RECEIVED AT INTERNATIONAL HOUSE, WHERE THEY HAD LIVED, FROM FELLOW SAILORS WHO REMAINED IN FORMOSA.

"THERE WAS NO ONE IN INTERNATIONAL HOUSE WHO HAD THE SLIGHTEST INTEREST IN INTERCEPTING THEIR MAIL," HE SAID.

VAN HOODSTRATTEN LAUGHED WHEN TOLD THE SAILORS SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW HOW TO CONTACT THE RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID WITHIN TWO WEEKS AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK OCT. 21 THEY WERE TAKEN ON A TOUR OF THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDINGS KNEW WHERE THE U.N. WAS LOCATED AND THAT THE RUSSIANS COULD BE CONTACTED THERE.

HE PREDICTED THERE WOULD BE FURTHER STATEMENTS FROM MIKHAIL SHISHIN, THE SAILOR WHO ACTED AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE FIVE AT THE MOSCOW NEWS CONFERENCE.

"HE ALWAYS TRIED TO BE SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP," VAN HOODSTRATTEN SAID.

N1112AES

A63
(600)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN SEAMEN

1956

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 26 (AP)-THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION DENIED TODAY THAT AMBASSADOR ARKADY A.SOBOLEV FORCED FIVE RUSSIAN SEAMEN TO GIVE UP ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES AND RETURN HOME. IT CLAIMED THEY WENT BACK OF "THEIR OWN FREELY EXPRESSED WILL."

AS THE CATEGORICAL DENIAL WAS ISSUED HERE, SENS. WELKER (R-IDAHO) AND JENNER (R-IND) PRESSED DEMANDS IN WASHINGTON FOR THE EXPULSION OF SOBOLEV, WHO HAS BEEN CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE HERE SINCE LATE 1954.

WELKER AND JENNER INSISTED EVERY SOVIET NATIONAL CONNECTED WITH THE CASE SHOULD BE EXPELLED. JENNER SPECIFICALLY NAMED KONSTANDTIN EKIMOV, A DELEGATION SECRETARY, AS A MAN WHO SHOULD BE SENT BACK WITH SOBOLEV.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER, INDICATED IT CONSIDERED THE CASE CLOSED WITH ITS NOTE YESTERDAY DEMANDING THE RECALL OF TWO LOW-RANK SOVIET DELEGATION MEMBERS, ALEKSANDR K.GURYANOV AND NIKOLAI TURKIN. THE NOTE ALSO WARNED SOBOLEV TO STICK SOLELY TO HIS U.N. BUSINESS WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES ON DIPLOMATIC STATUS.

THE 53-YEAR-OLD, RUDDY-FACED SOBOLEV IS A FORMER ASST. SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N. HIS PREDECESSORS AS CHIEF RESIDENT SOVIET DELEGATE WERE ANDREI A.GROMYKO, JACOB MALIK, VALERIAN ~~ZORIN~~ Zorin, AND THE LATE ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY.

SOBOLEV HAS HELD MANY KEY SOVIET ASSIGNMENTS. ORIGINALLY EDUCATED AS AN ELECTRICAL ENGINEER, HE WAS PAST 30 BEFORE HE ENTERED THE DIPLOMATIC FIELD. IN 1936, HE WAS APPOINTED SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE.

HE WAS A MEMBER OF SOVIET DELEGATIONS TO MANY WARTIME AND POSTWAR INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AND IN 1946 WAS APPOINTED AN ASST. SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N. IN CHARGE OF SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS.

ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS, HE SERVED AS ACTING SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N. DURING ABSENCES OF TRYGVE LIE. SOBOLEV RETURNED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE IN 1949 AND SERVED BRIEFLY AS RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO POLAND BEFORE JOINING THE SOVIET DELEGATION HERE.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION STATEMENT WAS READ TO A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE BY L.M. ZAMYATIN, COUNSELLOR OF THE DELEGATION AND SOBOLEV'S CHIEF POLITICAL AIDE.

30.24- 6507

HE SAID ALL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE RETURN OF THE MEN, WHO HAD DEFECTED FROM THE RUSSIAN TANKER TUAPSE WHEN IT WAS SEIZED BY CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN 1954, WERE MADE BY A SOVIET CONSULAR OFFICIAL IN WASHINGTON.

A64
ZAMYATIN SAID U.S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT INTERVIEWED THE MEN BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE APRIL 7 AND FOUND "THAT THE SOVIET SAILORS WERE LEAVING THE UNITED STATES AT THEIR OWN FREELY EXPRESSED WILL."

HE CALLED GROUNDLESS A STATE DEPARTMENT CLAIM THAT SOBOLEV INTERVENED DURING THE IMMIGRATION INTERVIEW AND SAID THE AMBASSADOR WENT ALONG WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION AS FRIENDS AND COMPATRIOTS TO SEE THE SAILORS OFF.

"IT STANDS TO REASON," HE SAID, "THAT THERE WAS NOT AND COULD NOT BE ANY 'EXCESS OF THE SCOPE OF THE OFFICIAL CAPACITY' AND 'ABUSE OF THE PRIVILEGE' ON THE PART OF THE U.S.S.R. PERMANENT DELEGATION TO THE U.N. SINCE ALL THE FIVE SOVIET SAILORS. . . LEFT FOR THEIR HOMELAND AT THEIR OWN WILL AND THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THEIR DEPARTURE WAS MADE BY THE HEAD OF THE CONSULATE DEPARTMENT OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON."

A SOURCE CLOSE TO SOBOLEV SAID THE SAILORS WERE ALONE WITH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS FOR ABOUT 40 MINUTES AND HAD AMPLE TIME TO CHANGE THEIR MINDS IF THEY WANTED TO STAY.

THE FIVE SAILORS ARE VIKTOR RYABENKO AND NIKOLAI VAGANOL, BOTH 23, WHO WORKED AND LIVED IN PATERSON, N.J.; AND VALENTIN LUKASHKOV, 25, ALEXANDER SHIRIN, 26, AND MICHAEL SHISHIN, 25, ALL THREE OF WHOM ATTENDED COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY AND LIVED AT COLUMBIA'S INTERNATIONAL HOUSE.

IN MOSCOW, THE SAILORS HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE ARRANGED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY. THEY SAID THEY HAD LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES IN TERROR FOR SIX MONTHS. "SURROUNDED BY THE FBI."

"WE WERE SUBJECTED TO THREATS AND INTIMIDATION," THEYSAID. "OUR MAIL WAS INTERCEPTED." SHISHIN SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE AND CHURCH WORLD SERVICE THREATENED THEM AND TRIED TO FORCE THEM TO REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES.

IN NEW YORK, JAN VAN HOODSTRATTEN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, SAID THESE CHARGES WERE RIDICULOUS. THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE WAS SILENT.

LS621PES

1956

A66WX (BJT)
(700) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY

BY DOUGLAS B.CORNELL

WASHINGTON, APRIL 26 (AP)-HARRY GOLD CAME OUT OF PRISON AND UNFOLDED TODAY A FICTION-RIVALING STORY OF 11 YEARS OF ESPIONAGE AND BETRAYAL OF VITAL CHEMICAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND ATOM BOMB SECRETS TO RUSSIA.

IN A THREE-HOUR APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, GOLD POURED OUT A TALE OF INTRIGUE AND TREACHERY AND, FINALLY, ENTRAPMENT AND A 30-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE.

THE STORY INVOLVED "RECOGNITION SIGNALS"--A TENNIS BALL, TICKETS TO A BOXING MATCH, MATCHING PIECES OF A BOXTOP-- AND FURTIVE MEETINGS ON DESERTED STREETS, IN A ZOO OR AT A CEMETERY TO SLIP VALUABLE PAPERS TO SOVIET AGENTS.

GOLD'S SPYING DID WHAT HE ADMITTED WAS "TREMENDOUS DAMAGE" TO AMERICA AND HELPED PRODUCE FOR RUSSIA, SECRETS OF THE A-BOMB, A PHOTOGRAPHIC METHOD OF CUTTING THROUGH CAMOUFLAGE, AND FORMULAS FOR VARIOUS SOLVENTS AND A LOCAL ANESTHETIC.

NOW, HE SAID, HE SEES HIS OPERATIONS AS "A HORRIBLE MISTAKE." HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE:

"I ALMOST CAN'T CONCEIVE HOW I WENT THROUGH ALL THOSE YEARS . . . IF I COULD ONLY TAKE IT BACK!"

ONCE A PHILADELPHIA RESEARCH CHEMIST, GOLD NOW IS AN INMATE OF LEWISBURG, PA., FEDERAL PENITENTIARY. HE WAS BROUGHT HERE BY U.S. MARSHALS, WHO FLANKED HIM DURING HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE SEN. WELKER (R-IDAHO), SERVING AS A ONE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE.

TWO CHAIRS AWAY SAT ANOTHER CONVICTED ATOM SPY, DAVID GREENGLASS. HE WILL BE QUESTIONED TOMORROW IN CONTINUED EFFORTS BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO FIND OUT THE NATURE AND SCOPE OF RUSSIAN ACTIVITIES IN THIS COUNTRY.

GOLD AND GREENGLASS WERE KEY FIGURES IN THE ATOM SPY CASE WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT THE CONVICTION AND EXECUTION OF JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

GREENGLASS WAS THE PRINCIPAL ACCUSER OF HIS SISTER, MRS.ROSENBERG, AND HER HUSBAND. A FORMER ARMY CORPORAL WHO PLEADED GUILTY TO SPYING, GREENGLASS DREW A 15-YEAR PRISON TERM.

GOLD HAS SPENT THE LAST SIX YEARS IN PRISON. HE IS 45 NOW, SHORT, SLIGHT, WITH GRAY BEGINNING TO FLECK HIS DARK, PRISON-CROPPED HAIR.

FOR HIM, THE DOUBLE CAREER OF CHEMIST AND SPY HAD ITS ORIGINS IN 1933, WHEN HE WAS LAID OFF BY THE PENNSYLVANIA SUGAR CO. ANOTHER JOB WAS LINED UP FOR HIM BY THOMAS L.BLACK, WHO TRIED TO SIGN HIM UP AS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER, AND LATER, GOLD SAID, DREW HIM INTO ESPIONAGE.

FROM THEN ON, THE WITNESS TESTIFIED, HE WAS FEEDING VALUABLE INFORMATION TO A SUCCESSION OF SOVIET CONTACTS. HE TOLD OF CONTACTS WITH NINE OR TEN DIFFERENT INDIVIDUALS, INCLUDING ANATOLE ANTONOVICH YAKOVLEV, FORMER RUSSIAN VICE CONSUL IN NEW YORK.

A67WX
IT WAS TO YAKOVLEV, GOLD TESTIFIED, THAT HE PASSED ALONG DETAILS OF THE MANHATTAN ATOM BOMB PROJECT RECEIVED FROM KLAUS FUCHS, CONVICTED BRITISH SCIENTIST, WHO WAS WORKING ON THE PROJECT IN THE UNITED STATES.

1956

GOLD SAID HE WASN'T IN ESPIONAGE FOR MONEY. AND CERTAINLY, HE SAID, THERE WAS NO GLAMOUR IN IT--ONLY WEARY DRUDGERY. HE DIDN'T BECOME A SPY, HE SAID, WITH THE IDEA OF HARMING HIS OWN COUNTRY BUT "MORE TO STRENGTHEN THE SOVIET UNION."

"THEY PLAYED ME LIKE A VIRTUOSO PLAYS A VIOLIN," HE SAID. "THEY DID A SUPERB PSYCHOLOGICAL JOB ON ME, NOW THAT I COME TO THINK OF IT."

FURTHERMORE, GOLD SAID, HE WAS FULLY AWARE OF WHAT HE WAS DOING, KNEW HE WAS COMMITTING A CRIME, AND WAS STEALING AND LOOTING AND BETRAYING FRIENDS.

WHILE HE DID HAVE SOME QUALMS, GOLD WENT ON, HE FELT THAT THE ENDS JUSTIFIED THE MEANS. HE WASN'T UNHAPPY ABOUT HIS OPERATIONS, HE SAID, NOR DID HE GO INTO SPYING BECAUSE HE WAS DISAPPOINTED IN LOVE, HAD AN INFERIORITY COMPLEX OR SOUGHT A FORM OF ADULATION.

A "MOUNTAIN RANGE OF TRASH" HAS APPEARED ON THAT SUBJECT. GOLD

TESTIFIED. HE SAID HIS TROUBLE WAS THAT HE WAS TOO COCKSURE, AS HE SAID MANY SCIENTISTS ARE. SOMEWHERE, HE SAID, HE GOT A BASIC DISRESPECT FOR AUTHORITY AND A FEELING THAT HE HAD A PERFECT RIGHT TO TAKE IT INTO HIS OWN HANDS. AND HE DID IT, HE SAID, WITH INCREASING ACTIVITY THROUGH THE YEARS.

THERE WERE OTHER FACTORS, GOLD SAID, THAT INFLUENCED HIM. ONE WAS FEELING A DEBT OF GRATITUDE FOR GETTING HIM A JOB THAT LET HIM KEEP HIS FAMILY--HIS MOTHER AND FATHER--TOGETHER WITHOUT RESORT TO CHARITY.

ANOTHER, HE SAID, WAS THAT BY GOING IN FOR SPYING, HE GOT OUT FROM UNDER PRESSURE TO JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. ALSO, HE SAID, HE HAD A GENUINE SYMPATHY FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, AND HE WAS INFLUENCED BY THE WAY THE RUSSIANS PLAYED ON THE ANTI-SEMITISM ISSUE.

GOLD SAID THAT HE PERSONALLY LOOTED THE PENNSYLVANIS SUGAR CO. OF CHEMICAL SECRETS, TO THE EXTENT THAT THERE WEREN'T ANY LEFT. HE SAID HE GOT FROM AN AL SLACK, FOR RELAY TO THE RUSSIANS, SECRETS ABOUT PHOTOGRAPHIC PROCESSES AND EMULSIONS WHICH PERMITTED THE PENETRATION OF CAMOUFLAGE.

GOLD TOLD OF ABOUT 10 MEETINGS WITH FUCHS AROUND THE NEW YORK AREA, AT CAMBRIDGE, MASS., AND AT SANTA FE, N.M.

FROM FUCHS, HE SAID, HE GOT REPORTS ON THE PROGRESS OF THE ATOM BOMB PROJECT WHICH PROBABLY WERE AS COMPLETE AS ANY ONE PERSON OTHER THAN SOMEBODY AT THE VERY TOP COULD HAVE PROVIDED. HE SAID THESE WERE HANDWRITTEN AND COVERED 50 TO 100 PAGES. ON ONE TRIP TO NEW MEXICO, GOLD SAID, HE ALSO CONTACTED GREENGLASS ON SOVIET ORDERS AND RECEIVED SOME MATERIALS AND DRAWINGS RELATING TO THE ATOM BOMB PROJECT AT LOS ALAMOS.

HE SAID THAT ON SEPT. 19, 1945, HE WENT TO SANTA FE AND RECEIVED "A VERY SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITY" OF MATERIAL FROM FUCHS. HE SAID HE GAVE THIS TO YAKOVLEV IN NEW YORK. GOLD SAID THIS WAS THE LAST ESPIONAGE ASSIGNMENT IN WHICH HE ACTUALLY TRANSMITTED ANY INFORMATION.

FOR A BRIEF TIME, THE WITNESS SAID, HE WAS MIXED UP WITH THE PLOT WHICH EVENTUALLY RESULTED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF LEON TROTSKY.

APPARENTLY GOLD WAS ONLY ON THE EDGES OF THIS, HOWEVER, SINCE HE WAS MERELY TOLD TO CHECK UP ON TWO TROTSKY FOLLOWERS.

HE SAID THAT BLACK TOLD HIM OF BEING DETACHED FROM ALL OTHER OPERATIONS TO TRY AND "WORM HIS WAY" INTO THE TROTSKY GROUP AND IT WAS PRETTY OBVIOUS "THEY WERE GOING TO TRY TO KILL TROTSKY AND THEY WERE GETTING SET UP TO DO IT."

GOLD SAID HE SWITCHED FROM INDUSTRIAL TO MILITARY ESPIONAGE IN 1938. HE SAID AT THAT TIME HE WAS ORDERED BY HIS CURRENT RUSSIAN CONTACT, WHOM HE KNEW ONLY AS "FRED," TO LOCATE IN CINCINNATI, AND GO TO XAVIER UNIVERSITY, PARTLY TO GET A DEGREE AND PARTLY TO DEAL WITH A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE NAMED BEN SMILG.

FOR TWO YEARS, GOLD SAID, HE TRIED TO GET INFORMATION FROM SMILG ABOUT THE AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER AT WRIGHT FIELD, DAYTON, OHIO. HE SAID HE NEVER GOT "ONE SCRAP" AND "THIS CULMINATED IN AN ACTUAL ATTEMPT AT BLACKMAIL."

THE WITNESS NEVER DID EXPLAIN EXACTLY HOW THE BLACKMAILING WORKED OUT, BUT HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD HELPED SMILG THROUGH MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND DEMANDED, IN RETURN, INFORMATION ON WRIGHT FIELD.

VX-JC1201AES

1956

1956

A100WX

SEDITION (480)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 26 (AP)-ATTORNEYS GENERAL OF 34 STATES AND ALASKA JOINED TODAY IN A PETITION ASKING THE SUPREME COURT TO RECONSIDER ITS RECENT DECISION THAT STATE SEDITION LAWS CANNOT BE ENFORCED BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN SUPERSEDED BY FEDERAL LEGISLATION.

THE PETITION DECLARES "THE SAFETY, SECURITY AND BEST INTERESTS OF THE ENTIRE NATION" REQUIRE THE HIGH TRIBUNAL TO REVERSE ITSELF.

THE SUPREME COURT'S 6-3 DECISION LAST APRIL 2 THREW OUT CONVICTION UNDER PENNSYLVANIA'S SEDITION LAW OF COMMUNIST LEADER STEVE NELSON. NELSON ALSO HAS BEEN CONVICTED UNDER THE FEDERAL SMITH ACT AND HAS AN APPEAL PENDING IN THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN, SPEAKING FOR THE COURT MAJORITY, SAID IN THE APRIL 2 RULING THAT THE CONCLUSION WAS INESCAPABLE THAT "CONGRESS INTENDED TO OCCUPY THE FIELD OF SEDITION."

THE PETITION ASKING RECONSIDERATION DISPUTES THE CHIEF JUSTICE'S CONCLUSION ON THE INTENT OF CONGRESS AND CITES VARIOUS PUBLIC STATEMENTS BY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS TO THE EFFECT THAT THEY NEVER INTENDED IN VOTING FOR THE SMITH ACT TO SUPERCEDE STATE SEDITION LAWS.

THE PETITION ASSERTS:

"IT IS RESPECTFULLY CONTENDED THAT NOWHERE IN THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION CAN THERE BE FOUND AUTHORITY IN CONGRESS TO TAKE FROM THE STATES THEIR RESERVED POLICE POWER TO MAKE IT A CRIME TO SEEK TO OVERTHROW AT LEAST THEIR OWN GOVERNMENTS."

THE ATTORNEYS GENERAL POINT OUT THAT WHILE NELSON WAS ARRESTED IN AUGUST, 1950, "IT WAS NOT UNTIL JANUARY, 1952, THAT THE FEDERAL AUTHORITIES INDICTED HIM." THE PETITION ADDS THAT IN THE MEANTIME NELSON, "AS SHOWN BY THE TELEGRAM TO ONE DENNIS FOUND IN COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS IN PITTSBURGH WAS PLACING WORKERS IN THE BASIC INDUSTRIES IN THE PITTSBURGH AREAS, A PRIME TARGET FOR SABOTAGE AND SUBVERSION."

STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT, THE ATTORNEYS GENERAL ASSERT, "SHOULD NOT REMAIN HOG-TIED WHILE FEDERAL INDISPOSITION IN MATTERS OF SUBVERSION MAY PERMIT CONTINUING ACTIVITIES DIRECTED TOWARD A SOVIET AMERICA THROUGH FORCE AND VIOLENCE IF NECESSARY."

THE PETITION WAS SIGNED BY EDWARD C. BOYLE, DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY, PA. JOINING IN IT WERE ATTORNEYS GENERAL OF ALABAMA, ARIZONA, ARKANSAS, COLORADO, CONNECTICUT, FLORIDA, GEORGIA, IDAHO, ILLINOIS, INDIANA, IOWA, KANSAS, KENTUCKY, LOUISIANA, MAINE, MARYLAND, MASSACHUSETTS, MISSISSIPPI, MISSOURI, NEBRASKA, NEW HAMPSHIRE, NEW MEXICO, NORTH CAROLINA, NORTH DAKOTA, OREGON, SOUTH CAROLINA, TENNESSEE, TEXAS, UTAH, VERMONT, VIRGINIA, WASHINGTON, WISCONSIN, WYOMING AND THE TERRITORY OF ALASKA.

A101WX

IN A STATEMENT FROM AUSTIN, ATTY.GEN. JOHN BEN SHEPPERD OF TEXAS, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF STATE ATTORNEYS GENERAL, SAID IF THE NELSON CASE IS UPHELD "IT WILL RESULT IN ONE-MAN CONTROL OF OUR TREASON AND SEDITION LAWS. THE PRESIDENT WILL HAVE ABSOLUTE AUTHORITY THROUGH HIS APPOINTMENT OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUPERVISION OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT."

"THE STATE LAWS ON TREASON GAVE AN EFFECTIVE SET OF CHECKS AND BALANCES ON SUCH CENTRALIZED CONTROL AND REMOVED THE POSSIBILITY THAT SUBVERSION AND TREASON MIGHT EVER BECOME A POLITICAL MATTER," SHEPPERD ADDED.

HY919PES

30.24- 6509

A6WX (BJT)
(550) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST THURSDAY APRIL 26
AMS BUDGET
COMMUNIST TRADE

BY WILLIAM O.VARN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 26 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY EASED RESTRICTIONS ON SHIPMENTS OF MANY ITEMS--ALL DESCRIBED AS PEACEFUL--TO RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET SATELLITES IN EUROPE.

THE LIST MADE PUBLIC BY SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS INCLUDES AROUND 700 NONSTRATEGIC ITEMS IN 57 COMMODITY GROUPS.

THE SIMPLIFICATION OF EXPERT CONTROLS AFFECTING THE LIST MEANS U.S. EXPORTERS CAN SHIP THESE GOODS TO THE EUROPEAN SOVIET NATIONS UNDER GENERAL LICENSE. IT CUTS RED TAPE FOR AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN BY ELIMINATING THE REQUIREMENT THAT THEY OBTAIN INDIVIDUAL LICENSES TO SHIP THESE SPECIFIC TYPES OF GOODS.

WEEKS' ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "ALL OF THE GOODS INCLUDED ON THE NEW ROSTER ARE OF THE TYPE THAT WOULD BE APPROVED FOR EXPORT UNDER EXISTING LICENSING POLICY." IT EMPHASIZED THAT THE "PROCEDURE IN NO WAY REFLECTS A CHANGE IN THE POLICY OF BANNING STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE SOVIET BLOC."

WEEKS STRESSED THAT THE BAN ON STRATEGIC EXPORTS THAT MIGHT BE USED IN A WAR ECONOMY STILL IS IN EFFECT AND THAT "THE TOTAL EMBARGO AGAINST ALL SHIPMENTS TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA REMAINS UNCHANGED."

SIMILARLY, HE SAID, "ALL SHIPMENTS TO THE COMMUNIST CONTROLLED AREAS OF VIET NAM AND LAOS, AS WELL AS MARITIME PROVINCES (FAR EASTERN SEAPORTS) OF THE U.S.S.R., CONTINUE TO REQUIRE INDIVIDUAL EXPORT LICENSES."

WEEKS SAID THE "SIMPLIFICATION IN LICENSING PROCEDURES" IN TODAY'S ACTION IS "DESIGNED TO CARRY OUT THE GOVERNMENT'S OBJECTIVE, FIRST ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT GENEVA LAST JULY--'TO CREATE CONDITIONS WHICH WILL ENCOURAGE NATIONS TO INCREASE THE EXCHANGE OF PEACEFUL GOODS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.'"

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID THE RELAXATION AFFECTS ONLY SELECTED ITEMS WITHIN THE 57 COMMODITY GROUPS. NOT ALL OF THE ITEMS WITHIN ANY SUCH GROUP ARE FREED FROM INDIVIDUAL LICENSING. LICENSES STILL WILL BE REQUIRED ON SUCH THINGS AS CIGARETTES, TOBACCO LEAF, INEDIBLE TALLOW, WOOL RAGS, PASSENGER CARS AND HYBRID SEED CORN.

COMMERCE OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECTED THE RELAXED CONTROLS ON THE SELECTED GOODS WOULD INCREASE EXPORTS TO THE EUROPEAN SOVIET AREAS BUT THEY COULD NOT HAZARD A GUESS AS TO THE DOLLAR VALUATION. THEY SAID THE AMOUNT WOULD DEPEND ON PRICES, NEEDS OF THE SOVIET NATIONS FOR THE GOODS AND OTHER FACTORS.

UNDER THE CONTROLS PROGRAM THERE WAS A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN THE VOLUME OF LICENSING TO THE SOVIET BLOC IN THE FIRST QUARTER THIS YEAR AFTER A GENERAL DECLINE THROUGH 1955. LICENSES GRANTED THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 1956 TO THE COMMUNIST NATIONS TOTALED $8,788,543. THIS COMPARED WITH $4,968,322 IN THE FIRST QUARTER A YEAR AGO. IT WAS A SHARP JUMP OVER THE $1,624,856 OF LICENSES THE LAST QUARTER OF 1955.

A7WX
U.S. EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC ARE BUT A DROP IN THE BUCKET COMPARED WITH APPROXIMATELY 15 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS OF TOTAL AMERICAN EXPORTS LAST YEAR, OFFICIALS SAID.

COMPARED WITH THIS OVER-ALL TOTAL, U.S. EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET NATIONS WERE VALUED AT $7,248,000 LAST YEAR, $6,120,000 IN 1954 AND $1,776,000 IN 1953.

INCLUDED IN THE NEW GENERAL LICENSE LIST, THAT IS FREE FROM INDIVIDUAL EXPORT LICENSES, ARE SELECTED ITEMS IN THESE CLASSIFICATIONS: BEVERAGES, RUBBER PRODUCTS, DRUGS AND PHARMACEUTICALS, FIBERS, WOOL, PAPER PRODUCTS, GLASS, CLAY PRODUCTS, CUTLERY, HARDWARE, CORK, ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, COMMERCIAL REFRIGERATING EQUIPMENT, OFFICE MACHINES, DYES, LEATHER, HIDES AND SKINS, PIGMENTS, PAINTS, CHEMICAL SPECIALTIES, SOIL IMPROVEMENT COMPOUNDS, SOAP AND TOILETRIES, PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT, PLUMBING FIXTURES, OPTICAL GOODS, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, TOYS, DENTAL EQUIPMENT, JEWELRY, LAMPS, SPONGES, NOTIONS, BEAUTY AND BARBER SUPPLIES.

GOODS WITHIN THESE TYPES NOW MAY BE SHIPPED TO: ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, ESTORIA, HUNGARY, LATVIA, LITHUANIA, OUTER MONGOLIA, POLAND AND DANZIG, ROMANIA AND RUSSIA, EXCEPT THE RUSSIAN MARITIME PROVINCES (FAR EASTERN SEAPORTS).

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST THURSDAY APRIL 26
CZ224PES

A3
PMS BUDGET (330)
KATYN FOREST

1956

BY TOM WHITNEY

NEW YORK, APRIL 26 (AP)-A REPORT HAS SEEPED OUT FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THAT THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN WARSAW IS INVESTIGATING THE KATYN FOREST MASSACRE.

ANALYSTS HERE OF SOVIET BLOC HAPPENINGS LOOK ASKANCE AT THE SUGGESTION THE POLISH REDS MIGHT DARE TO RAISE THE SPECTER OF THIS HOT ISSUE. THEY DOUBT IT CAN BE TRUE.

STILL, THE REPORT DESERVES ATTENTION BECAUSE THE POLISH COMMUNISTS ARE GOING MUCH FURTHER THESE DAYS IN THEIR DENUNCIATION OF STALIN AND HIS WORKS THAN OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES.

KATYN FOREST, IN WESTERN RUSSIA NEAR SMOLENSK, WAS THE SCENE OF THE MASS MURDER IN 1940 OF MORE THAN 4,000 POLISH ARMY OFFICERS WH HAD BEEN MISSING SINCE THE POLISH DEFEAT IN 1939.

THE GERMANS, WHO FIRST REPORTED THE MASSACRE DURING WORLD WAR II, SAID THE RUSSIANS DID IT. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT RETORTED AFTER AN INVESTIGATION THAT THE NAZIS DID THE KILLING. AN AMERICAN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HELD HEARINGS FOR NINE MONTHS IN 1951-52 AND LAID THE MASSACRE AT THE DOOR OF THE RUSSIANS.

THE NEW REPORT FROM POLAND SAYS THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT HAS ESTABLISHED A GROUP TO INVESTIGATE THE KATYN MASS MURDERS AND CAN BE EXPECTED TO MAKE A REPORT IN JUNE, WHICH MIGHT BE MADE PUBLIC.

IF THE REPORT IS TRUE, IT COULD MEAN THE POLES INTEND TO WHITEWASH THE RUSSIANS. SUCH A STEP WOULD STEM FROM THE FACT THAT THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN AND REVELATION OF SOME OF HIS CRIMES HAS WAKENED BITTER MEMORIES IN POLAND. MANY POLES NOWADAYS ARE ASKING QUESTIONS--SOME OF THEM NO DOUBT ABOUT KATYN.

IT IS ALSO CONCEIVABLE--BARELY--THAT THE KREMLIN, HAVING ADMITTED SO MANY OF STALIN'S PURGES AND MASSACRES, HAS DECIDED TO LAY KATYN FOREST AT HIS DOOR ALSO. SUCH AN ACTION WOULD AROUSE STRONG PASSIONS IN POLAND AND COULD BE DANGEROUS TO THE COMMUNISTS.

IF THE POLISH REDS ARE DELVING INTO THE KATYN STORY, IT SEEMS CERTAIN IT IS BEING DONE WITH MOSCOW'S APPROVAL. THE LEADERS OF COMMUNIST POLAND, THOUGH THEY HAVE BEEN MANIFESTING CONSIDERABLE INDEPENDENCE IN INTERPRETATION OF THE NEW ANTI-STALIN LINE, ARE BELIEVED TO BE FIRMLY LOYAL TO MOSCOW. BEYOND THE POLITICAL ALLEGIANCE TO COMMUNISM THERE IS THE HARD FACT THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS POLAND'S ONLY SUPPORT AGAINST THE CLAIMS OF GERMANY TO THE EXTENSIVE GERMAN TERRITORIES THE POLES SWALLOWED UP AFTER WORLD WAR II. THERE IS NO DISPOSITION HERE TO BELIEVE THE POLISH COMMUNISTS ARE LIKELY TO BREAK AWAY.
TD25TOMTECO

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(130)

CHICAGO, APRIL 26 (AP)-MRS. IVA TOGURI D'AQUINO, "TOKY ROSE" OF WORLD WAR II, RECEIVED FINAL PERMISSION TODAY TO MOVE TO SAN FRANCISCO AND TO HAVE HER DEPORTATION HEARING THERE.

HER PROPOSED MOVE FROM CHICAGO, PREVIOUSLY APPROVED BY THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE, WAS OKAYED ALSO BY THE FEDERAL PROBATION OFFICE.

THE GOVERNMENT SEEKS TO DEPORT MRS. D'AQUINO BECAUSE OF HER CONVICTION FOR TREASON GROWING OUT OF HER BROADCASTS FROM TOKYO TO AMERICAN TROOPS DURING THE WAR. SHE SERVED SIX YEARS OF A 10-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE.

MRS. D'AQUINO DOES NOT HAVE TO NOTIFY AUTHORITIES IN CHICAGO OF HER DEPARTURE DATE, BUT MUST REPORT TO PROBATION AND IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS ON HER ARRIVAL IN SAN FRANCISCO.

IN REQUESTING TRANSFER OF HER CASE, SHE SAID SHE COULD MORE EASILY PRODUCE WITNESSES IN SAN FRANCISCO.

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BEGIN —— Apr. 27, 1956

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(1100)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD B AND K
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

LONDON, APRIL 27 (AP)-RUSSIA'S LEADERS SAILED FOR HOME TODAY AFTER VOICING A BELIEF THEIR TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAVE SERVED THE CAUSE OF PEACE. AND EDEN SAID TONIGHT "IT MAY BE THAT THE IMMEDIATE DANGERS OF WAR HAVE RECEDED."

"THE LONDON DISCUSSIONS COULD BE IMPORTANT," EDEN TOLD THE BRITISH PEOPLE IN A BRIEF TELEVISION APPEARANCE. CLEARLY REFERRING TO THE PRESERVATION OF WORLD PEACE, HE ADDED: "THEY COULD BE THE BEGINNING OF THE BEGINNING."

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKOTA KHRUSHCHEV HAD RAISED BRITISH HOPES WITH A LAST-MINUTE PROMISE AT A FAREWELL NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD WELCOME A BAN ON ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST--PROVIDED OTHER NATIONS WERE SIMILARLY PLEDGED.

SOME EXPERTS ON EAST-WEST AFFAIRS CONSIDERED KRUSHCHEV'S REPLY TO A QUESTION ON THAT POINT AS PERHAPS THE MOST SIGNIFICANT PUBLIC STATEMENT THE RUSSIANS MADE DURING THEIR 10-DAY VISIT:

"WE IN OUR OWN COUNTRY DO NOT SHIP ARMS TO ANYBODY AND WE WOULD LIKE TO SEE NO SHIPMENTS AT ALL. BUT SUCH SHIPMENTS ARE TAKING PLACE. I THINK WE WOULD ANSWER WRONGLY IF WE WERE TO SAY THAT WE WOULD NOT SELL ARMS TO THE STATES WHICH URGE US TO DO SO, AND THE REASON FOR THAT IS THAT SHIPMENTS ARE BEING MADE BY OTHER COUNTRIES. IF IT WERE POSSIBLE TO AGREE, THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS OR OTHERWISE, THAT THIS ~~WOULD NOT TAKE PLACE,~~ ~~23 29 7+8 9,16~~

WOULD NOT TAKE PLACE, WE WOULD ONLY WELCOME THAT AND BE PREPARED TO TAKE PART IN SUCH AN UNDERTAKING, WHICH WOULD HELP BRING ABOUT PEACEFUL CONDITIONS IN THE TROUBLED AREAS OF THE WORLD."

COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST YEAR SOLD ARMS TO EGYPT, AN ACT WHICH ISRAEL CHARGED UPSET THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE CZECH CARGOES PASSED THROUGH SOVIET BLACK SEA PORTS EN ROUTE TO EGYPT.

WINDING UP THEIR TOUR WITH PRAISE FOR BRITISH HOSPITALITY, THE RUSSIAN LEADERS LEFT A BRITAIN KEYED TO A NEW "SPIRIT OF LONDON" IN WORLD AFFAIRS--GUARDED HOPE MIXED WITH FEAR MOSCOW MAY ONCE AGAIN DISILLUSION THE WEST.

BULGANIN ADMITTED THEIR NEGOTIATIONS WITH EDEN HAD SOMETIMES STRUCK "UNDERWATER ROCKS." BUT MOSCOW WAS ALREADY PREPARING A TRIUMPHAL RECEPTION FOR COMMUNISM'S SUPERSALESMEN.

THERE WERE PROSPECTS FOR FURTHER MUTUAL EFFORTS TOWARD SETTLING BRITISH-RUSSIAN DIFFERENCES WITH EDEN'S ACCEPTANCE OF AN INVITATION TO VISIT MOSCOW. NO DATE HAS YET BEEN FIXED.

IN HIS TV TALK, EDEN PARRIED SOME CRITICISM OF HIS INVITATION--EXTENDED AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY--TO THE RUSSIANS TO VISIT BRITAIN. HE SAID THE IDEA OF GIVING UP DISCUSSIONS ENTIRELY WOULD BE "A COUNCIL OF DESPAIR," AND THAT THE LONDON PARLEY HAD LED TO A LARGER MEASURE OF AGREEMENT THAN HE EXPECTED.

A18
ONE RESULT OF THE TALKS, HE REPORTED, SHOULD BE A REAL IMPROVEMENT IN BRITISH-RUSSIAN TRADING IN NONSTRATEGIC GOODS, A TRADE WHICH HE SAID CAN HELP BUILD LASTING PEACE.

"WE WILL NOT BE PARTED FROM OUR FRIENDS," HE SAID, CLEARLY DIRECTING THAT ASSURANCE TO THE UNITED STATES. "NOR WILL WE ABANDON OUR VITAL INTERESTS, BUT WE WILL SEEK AGREEMENT WHERE WE CAN."

THE SOVIET LEADERS' VISIT WAS IN TUNE WITH HIS POLICIES OF SEEKING AGREEMENTS AND PROMOTING FRIENDSHIPS, EDEN SAID, AND:

"AS A RESULT, THE WORLD CAN REST MORE SECURE."

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, EAST-BOUND TONIGHT ABOARD THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE, SAID IN THEIR FAREWELL STATEMENT THEY HAD NOT BEEN DECEIVED IN HOPES THAT THE VISIT "WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO FURTHER EASING OF THE TENSION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF GREATER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND TO THE FURTHER IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

BULGANIN SUGGESTED BRITAIN COULD HELP THE SOVIET UNION ESTABLISH GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

"WE HAVE ESTABLISHED NOT BAD RELATIONS WITH FRANCE," HE SAID. "OUR RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ARE FAR FROM SUFFICIENTLY NORMAL, A FACT WHICH WE REGRET, AND WE, FOR OUR PART, WILL DO EVERYTHING TO INSURE THAT THE RELATIONS . . . WILL IMPROVE."

THE SOVIET PREMIER AND THE COMMUNIST BOSS WERE IMPRESSIVE AND CAGY IN THE NEWS CONFERENCE, THEIR FIRST IN THE WEST.

MILLIONS OF BRITISH TV FANS SAW THEM SMILE AND SWEAT UNDER FLOODLIGHTS, SPICING SHARP ANSWERS WITH GAGS, THROUGH A 90-MINUTE STINT WITH 500 NEWSMEN. THE NEWSMEN APPLAUDED AT THE END.

TWO HOURS LATER BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV BOARDED THEIR CRUISER IN A DRIZZLING RAIN AT PORTSMOUTH, ON ENGLAND'S SOUTH COAST. AS THE 12,800-TON WARSHIP KNIFED THROUGH THE HARBOR'S GREY WATER, KHRUSHCHEV SHOUTED A FRIENDLY FAREWELL FROM THE DECK TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD:

"THE DISTANCE BETWEEN US IS INCREASING--BUT NOT IN SPIRIT!"

A BRITISH OFFICIAL CALLED BACK THROUGH THE DRIZZLE:

"BE CAREFUL BRITAIN'S FAREWELL GIFT IS NOT A CASE OF PNEUMONIA!"

KHRUSHCHEV WAVED AND REPLIED: "STAY HEALTHY AND KEEP YOUR HEART GOOD FOR A TRIP TO MOSCOW. . . GOODBYE, GOOD LUCK!"

IT WAS A TYPICALLY FLAMBOYANT GOODBYE FROM THE TUBBY COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN, WHOSE MOODS HAD RANGED FROM CHUCKLING GOOD HUMOR TO RED-FACED ANGER DURING HIS VISIT TO THIS ISLAND KINGDOM.

BULGANIN LOOKED TIRED AND DRAWN.

AT THE DOCKSIDE SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, WHO HEADS THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT A U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING IN LONDON ON DISARMAMENT, SHOUTED: "LET'S DISARM."

BULGANIN MADE SPECIAL REFERENCE AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE TO THE DEADLOCK ON DISARMAMENT. HE SAID "FOR THE PRESENT, THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT IS IN A BAD WAY." AND HE QUESTIONED WHETHER THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE SHOULD NOT RATHER BE CALLED "THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONCEALING THE ARMS RACE."

A19
HE AND KHRUSHCHEV HANDLED THE CONFERENCE WITH SKILL AND SHOWMANSHIP. THEIR GOOD-NATURED PERFORMANCE HELPED THAW OUT A CHILL NOTICEABLE IN THEIR RECEPTION BY THE BRITISH PUBLIC DURING THE TOUR.

THE TWO SAT BEHIND A BATTERY OF MICROPHONES ON THE FLOWER-BEDECKED

STAGE OF A HALL RENTED FROM BRITAIN'S METHODIST CHURCH. THE BEARDED PREMIER ACTED AS A BASHFUL MASTER OF CEREMONIES. HE READ A 3,000-WORD STATEMENT GIVING RUSSIAN VIEWS OF THE LONDON TALKS. KHRUSHCHEV, SITTING ON HIS RIGHT, STARRED IN THE QUESTION PERIOD THAT FOLLOWED.

THEY TALKED ABOUT EVERYTHING FROM WORLD POLITICS TO A COMPLAINT OF SOME RUSSIAN COOKS WHO WANTED TO GO ON A JUNKET TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT WERE DECLARED BARRED BY U.S. IMMIGRATION REGULATIONS.

"PERHAPS THERE WAS APPREHENSION THEY MIGHT COOK UP SOMETHING BESIDES A CUTLET," KHRUSHCHEV QUIPPED.

THERE WAS ANOTHER PLEA FOR INCREASED TRADE IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS DENOUNCED WESTERN EMBARGOES ON THE SALE OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO NATIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. KHRUSHCHEV SAID A WEDGE HAD BEEN DRIVEN BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES--NOT BY RUSSIA BUT BY U.S. POLICY--"BECAUSE BRITAIN FOR HER PART, WE WOULD THINK, IS INTERESTED IN FREER TRADE IN ORDER TO DEVELOP HER COMMERCIAL TIES."

IN URGING EXPANDED TRADE, THE RUSSIANS APPEALED TO THE BRITISH AS "PRACTICAL PEOPLE."

DISPATCHES FROM WESTERN EUROPE INDICATED DISAPPOINTMENT AT FAILURE OF ANY MOVE TOWARD GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY, ESPECIALLY, AND THE LACK OF GENERAL CONCRETE PROGRESS.

IN BONN, WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID THE MEETING SHOWED THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT CHANGED ITS FOREIGN POLICY SINCE GENEVA.

EDEN REMARKED IN HIS TV ADDRESS THAT THERE HAD BEEN SOME "PLAIN SPEAKING."

HE SAID BRITAIN AND RUSSIA COULD NOT AGREE ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND THAT "THE TANGLED QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT" HAD BEEN THE MOST DIFFICULT PROBLEM OF ALL. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMANENT WOULD PROFIT BY THE EXCHANGE ON THE ARMS ISSUE.

EDEN SAID THERE HAD BEEN "AN ENCOURAGING MEASURE OF AGREEMENT" ON SOME OTHER QUESTIONS. HE CITED THE SOVIET PLEDGE TO HELP SAVE PEACE IN PALESTINE AS MATERIAL EVIDENCE.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS WANTED TO BUILD UP THEIR PURCHASES FROM BRITAIN TO AN ANNUAL FIGURE OF 200 MILLION POUNDS (560 MILLION DOLLARS) AND ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THIS FIGURE WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED BY THE EMBARGO ON STRATEGIC GOODS.

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"THE RESULT SHOULD BE A REAL IMPROVEMENT IN THE EXPORT MARKET FOR US," HE SAID. "I HAVE NO DOUBT THE RUSSIANS WANT THESE GOODS AND, IF THEY CANNOT GET THEM FROM US, WILL EITHER MAKE THEM THEMSELVES OR GET THEM FROM SOMEONE ELSE.

"WE WILL SHOW WHAT WE CAN DO AND AT THE SAME TIME BUILD A SECURE FUTURE FOR OURSELVES. IT IS NOT JUST A QUESTION OF TRADE. IT IS MORE THAN THAT. THIS KIND OF COMMERCE CAN HELP BUILD THE PEACE."

AS EDEN CALLED FOR A HIGH-GEARED BRITISH EFFORT TO EXPAND TRADE WITH RUSSIA, A LANCASHIRE FIRM ANNOUNCED A SOVIET TRADE DELEGATION HAD PLACED AN ORDER FOR ONE MILLION POUNDS ($2,800,000) OF PLASTIC DOOR HANDLES.

B403PES

A96

THIRD LEAD NEWS CONFEREMCE (650)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

LONDON, APRIL 27 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV INSISTED TODAY MOSCOW WOULD WELCOME A BAN ON ALL SHIPMENTS OF ARMS TO THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST--PROVIDED OTHER NATIONS WERE SIMILARLY PLEDGED.

AT THE SAME TIME PREMIER BULGANIN ANNOUNCED PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION. BULGANIN ALSO MADE IT CLEAR THE RUSSIANS EXPECTED BRITAIN TO TAKE THE LEAD IN IMPROVING SOVIET RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN SPOKE AT A MASS FAREWELL NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY BEFORE THEY STARTED HOMEWARD AFTER A 10-DAY ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND TOUR OF BRITAIN. THEY DESCRIBED THEMSELVES AS WELL SATISFIED.

TWO HOURS LATER THE COMMUNIST BOSS AND SOVIET PREMIER BOARDED THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR AND HEADED HOME.

1956

THE TWO LEADERS AGREED TO ANSWER ONLY WRITTEN QUESTIONS FROM THE 500 NEWSMEN CROWDING CENTRAL HALL, HARD BY THE HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT. MANY OF THE QUESTIONS WERE HOSTILE IN TONE, AND THESE KHRUSHCHEV TOOK FOR HIMSELF.

TIRED, BUT IN OBVIOUS GOOD HUMOR, HE DEFTLY AND JOVIALLY JUGGLED WORDS ON SOVIET INTENTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE, PROSPECTS FOR A TOP LEVEL SOVIET VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND PROSPECTS FOR BRITISH-SOVIET TRADE. HIS PERFORMANCE WAS WATCHED BY MILLIONS OF BRITONS ON TELEVISION.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS ASSERTED RUSSIA DOES NOT SHIP ARMS TO ANYONE "AND WE WOULD LIKE THERE TO BE NO SHIPMENTS AT ALL." HE ADDED:

"I THINK WE WOULD ANSWER WRONGLY IF WE WERE TO SAY THAT WE WOULD NOT SELL ARMS TO STATES WHICH URGE US TO DO SO AND THE REASON FOR THAT IS THAT SHIPMENTS ARE BEING MADE BY OTHER COUNTRIES.

"IF IT WERE POSSIBLE TO AGREE THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS OR OTHERWISE THAT THIS WOULD NOT TAKE PLACE WE WOULD ONLY WELCOME THAT, AND WE WOULD BE PREPARED TO TAKE PART IN SUCH AN UNDERTAKING WHICH WOULD HELP BRING ABOUT PEACEFUL CONDITIONS IN THE TROUBLED AREAS OF THE WORLD."

HE SPOKE AN ANSWER TO A QUESTION WHETHER RUSSIA WOULD USE ITS INFLUENCE ON "FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS" TO SLOW INTERNATIONAL ARMS RACE. THE WEST CONTENDS PEACE HAS BEEN ENDANGERED IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY SLAES OF ARMS TO EGYPT BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

WHILE THE SOVIET LEADERS ANNOUNCED THEY WERE PLEASED WITH THE RESULTS OF THEIR TALKS, A PREPARED STATEMENT READ BY BULGANIN REFLECTED DISSATISFACTION ON SUCH ISSUES AS DISARMAMENT AND BRITISH SOVIET TRADE.

BULGANIN SAID IN SOME PLACES THE TALKS STRUCK "UNDERWATER ROCKS."

"IT IS NO GOOD, AS THEY SAY, FOOLING OURSELVES," THE WHITE-GOATEED PREMIER SAID. "FOR THE PRESENT, THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT IS IN A BAD WAY."

A97

IMPORTANT DISCUSSIONS ARE GOING ON NOW, HE SAID, BUT HE ASKED IF THOSE TAKING PART WERE MAKING PROGRESS TOWARD THE DISARMAMENT GOAL.

"NOT AT ALL," HE ANSWERED. "SOME PEOPLE RIGHTLY ASK THE QUESTION, HAS THIS SUBCOMMITTEE (THE UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE) BEEN CORRECTLY NAMED THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT? SHOULD IT NOT RATHER BE CALLED THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONCEALING THE ARMS RACE?"

THE STATEMENT COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS AND MOST OF THE FINDINGS OF THE JOINT BRITISH-SOVIET STATEMENT.

BULGANIN'S STATEMENT THAT EDEN WOULD VISIT THE SOVIET UNION WAS THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT TO BRITAIN'S PUBLIC THAT THE PRIME MINISTER HAD ACCEPTED THE INVITATION EXTENDED TO HIM BY THE SOVIET LEADERS DURING THEIR STAY HERE. BULGANIN SAID THE DATE WOULD BE FIXED LATER BECAUSE OF EDEN'S PREVIOUS COMMITMENTS.

QUESTIONING RANGED OVER A FULL FIELD. IN REPLY TO ONE QUESTION, KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED SOVIET LEADERS MIGHT WANT TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES--IF THEY THOUGHT IT COULD BE PROFITABLE. SMILING, HE PARRIED THE DIRECT QUESTION BY ANSWERING: "THE UNITED STATES IS A VERY INTERESTING COUNTRY, AND WHO WOULD NOT LIKE TO VISIT IT IF HE HAD BUSINESS THERE?"

30.24- 6513

THE SOVIET LEADERS ALSO:
URGED THAT THE WEST THROW ITS TRADE EMBARGOES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST WORLD ON "THE RUBBISH HEAP."
DENIED ANY INTENTION OF DRIVING A WEDGE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, SAYING RUSSIA, ON THE CONTRARY, FAVORS "PULLING OUT THE WEDGES" NOW EXISTING.
APPEALED TO THE BRITISH TO HELP IMPROVE SOVIET TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES WHICH THE SOVIET STATEMENT DESCRIBED AS "FAR FROM SUFFICIENTLY NORMAL--A FACT WE REGRET."

IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION, KHRUSHCHEV DENIED EMPHATICALLY THAT RUSSIA HOPED TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. HE DECLARED RUSSIA "WOULD LIKE TO HELP PULL OUT THE WEDGES THAT EXIST SO THAT THERE WOULD BE CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN ALL THE STATES CONCERNED."

BUT TAKING NOTE OF SOME DIFFERING BRITISH-AMERICAN VIEWS ON TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC, KHRUSHCHEV ASSERTED:

"...ON THIS MATTER OF TRADE, I SHOULD THINK THAT A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM ALREADY EXISTS AND THAT THE WEDGE HAS NOT BEEN DRIVEN BY US. IT HAS BEEN DRIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES... BRITAIN WE WOULD THINK IS INTERESTED IN FREER TRADE IN ORDER TO DEVELOP HER COMMERCIAL TIES."

THERE HAS BEEN STRONG AGITATION IN BRITAIN FOR RELAXING THE PRESENT WESTERN EMBARGO ON SHIPMENT OF CERTAIN STRATEGIC GOODS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. BUT EDEN HELD OUT AGAINST THIS IN HIS CONFERENCES WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS.

BULGANIN PREDICTED THAT THE TALKS HE AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD HELD WITH EDEN DURING THE SOVIET LEADERS' 10-DAY VISIT TO BRITAIN WOULD LEAD TO A LESSENING OF WORLD TENSION. HOWEVER, A COMMUNIQUE HE AND EDEN SIGNED LAST NIGHT, SUMMING UP THEIR TALKS, INDICATED LITTLE PROGRESS TOWARD AGREEMENT ON MAJOR EAST-WEST ISSUES.

A39

WHILE ADMITTING STRIKING SOME "UNDERCURRENT ROCKS" IN THE TALKS WITH EDEN, BULGANIN CAUTIONED AGAINST EXAGGERATING THE DIFFERENCES.
"WHETHER ANYONE LIKES IT OR NOT," HE SAID, "THE SOVIET UNION AND GREAT BRITAIN WILL FIND A COMMON LANGUAGE ON THE BASIC PROBLEM OF THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE."
SOME 400 NEWSMEN ATTENDED THE NEWS CONFERENCE. ADMISSION WAS ONLY BY SPECIAL PASS AND ONE SCOTLAND YARD DETECTIVE SCREENING THE CROWD SAID, "IT'S MORE DIFFICULT TO GET IN HERE THAN INTO BUCKINGHAM (PALACE)."
KHRUSHCHEV SAT ALONGSIDE BULGANIN AS THE LATTER READ HIS STATEMENT. HE SPOKE IN A SOFT, CALM VOICE, IN RUSSIAN. THE STATEMENT WAS TRANSLATED, SENTENCE BY SENTENCE, INTO ENGLISH.
AGAIN AND AGAIN HE SPOKE OF THE "HOSPITALITY" AND "FRIENDLINESS" OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE.

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OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE.
HE SAID HE AND KHRUSHCHEV HAD "BECOME CONVINCED THE BRITISH PEOPLE DO NOT WANT WAR AND THEY STRIVE TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION."
"WE SHALL TELL THE SOVIET PEOPLE ABOUT OUR IMPRESSIONS," HE CONTINUED, "AND WE ARE CONFIDENT THEY WILL AROUSE AMONG THEM CORRESPONDING GOOD FEELINGS TOWARD THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM."

BULGANIN SAID HE AND KHRUSHCHEV HAD EXPRESSED HOPE ON THEIR ARRIVAL THAT THE VISIT AND THE TALKS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE EASING OF TENSION, ESTABLISHMENT OF GREATER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND IMPROVEMENT OF BRITISH-SOVIET RELATIONS.
"WE CAN NOW SAY THAT WE HAVE NOT BEEN DECEIVED IN OUR HOPES," HE DECLARED.
THE SOVIET PREMIER HAD SOME HARSH WORDS FOR THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT WHICH IS MEETING HERE, SUGGESTING PERHAPS THE FIVE-NATION GROUP WOULD BE MORE APTLY NAMED "THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONCEALING ARMS."
HE CONTENDED THE RUSSIANS HAD MADE CONCESSIONS, BUT THE WESTER POWERS HAD BACKED AWAY EVERY TIME. WHENEVER RUSSIA MOVED TO AGREE WITH ONE OF THE WESTERN SUGGESTIONS, HE ASSERTED, THE WESTERN POWERS RENOUNCED IT. BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE SOVIET UNION MAKE UP THE SUBCOMMITTEE.
BULGANIN PLEDGED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR AN END TO THE ARMS RACE. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT SOME "PRACTICAL PROGRESS" CAN BE MADE IN THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS HERE.
THE NEWS CONFERENCE WAS THE LAST EVENT OF THE RUSSIAN CHIEFTAINS' VISIT. SOON AFTER THEY WERE TO TAKE A TRAIN TO PORTSMOUTH, THERE TO GO ABOARD THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE FOR THE RETURN VOYAGE TO THE SOVIET UNION.
FROM THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LAST NIGHT, IT APPEARED THE CLOSEST THING TO CONCRETE PROGRESS IN THE BRITISH-SOVIET TALKS WAS MADE ON THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE SECTION OF THE COMMUNIQUE DEALING WITH THIS SPECIFICALLY PLEDGED BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION TO "GIVE THE NECESSARY SUPPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO STRENGTHEN PEACE IN THE REGION OF PALESTINE AND TO CARRY OUT THE APPROPRIATE DECISIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL."
U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD NOW IS PREPARING MEASURES AIMED AT COOLING DOWN THE EXPLOSIVE BORDER SITUATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AND SYRIA. A BRITISH OFFICIAL WHO TOOK PART IN THE BRITISH-RUSSIAN TALKS SAID THE COMMUNIQUE PLEDGE "WILL MAKE IT VERY HARD FOR THE RUSSIANS TO VETO ANY MEASURES HAMMARSKJOLD SUBMITS."
AS FAR AS COULD BE GLEANED FROM THE FINAL STATEMENT, THE TALKS ON WORLD DISARMAMENT, REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND TENSION IN THE FAR EAST GOT NOWHERE.
BOTH NATIONS PLEDGED AGAIN TO WORK FOR THE "ULTIMATE PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS" AND AN INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT MENTION GERMANY, SAYING ONLY THAT NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON MEANS OF ACHIEVING EUROPEAN SECURITY. A SEPARATE BRITISH STATEMENT REITERATED THAT GERMAN REUNIFICATION, IN THE VIEW OF THE EDEN GOVERNMENT, "IS THE MOST IMPORTANT MEANS FOR THE ATTAINMENT OF EUROPEAN SECURITY."

A49

BUT THE RUSSIANS ALREADY WERE SHIFTING THEIR POSITION SOME ON DISARMAMENT. DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE HE IS NOW PREPARED TO DISCUSS ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. A PLAN HE SUBMITTED EARLIER IN THE CURRENT ARMS TALKS MADE NO MENTION OF THE ATOM.
IN THE FIELD OF TRADE, THE SOVIET UNION OFFERED TO STEP UP ITS IMPORTS FROM BRITAIN BY 2 1/4 TO 2 3/4 BILLION DOLLARS IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS. BUT THERE WAS A CATCH. THE SOVIETS INSISTED ON "NO TRADE RESTRICTIONS OR DISCRIMINATION," AND PERHAPS 50 PER CENT OF THE THINGS

THEY WANT -- 40 SHIPS AND A WIDE RANGE OF FACTORY AND FARM EQUIPMENT -- ARE ON THE STRATEGIC LIST THE WESTERN POWERS REFUSE TO SHIP THEM.

IN RETURN, THE RUSSIANS OFFERED TO SHIP BRITAIN GRAIN, TIMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, COTTON, FLAX, MANAGNESE ORE, PIG IRON, FURS AND OTHER GOODS.

BOTH GOVERNMENTS ALSO AGREED TO STEP UP CULTURAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONTACTS, INCLUDING "A FREER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION BY THE SPOKEN AND THE WRITTEN WORD." THEY SAID THEY WOULD "PROVIDE EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE SOVIET UNION TO LEARN ABOUT EACH OTHER'S OPINIONS AND WAYS OF LIFE."

EDEN AND BULGANIN SIGNED THE COMMUNIQUE LAST NIGHT IN A TWO-MINUTE CEREMONY AT THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AFTER THE RUSSIANS RETURNED FROM A HURRIED SIGHTSEEING AND BANQUETING TRIP TO EDINBURGH. AS SECURITY GUARDS, NEWSMEN AND OFFICIALS JAMMED AROUND THE FLOODLIT TABLE, KHRUSHCHEV LOOKED AT THE CROWD AND COMMENTED WITH A GRIN: "IT'S FRIGHTENING."

1956

A TOP-LEVEL BRITISH DIPLOMAT SAID EDEN HAD ACHIEVED ALL HE HAD EXPECTED IN THE TALKS -- PERSONAL CONTACT WITH THE KREMLIN CHIEFS, PLAIN SPEAKING AND A SLIGHT EDGING FORWARD BY THE RUSSIANS ON SOME ISSUES.

PRAVDA DECLARED THAT THE EDEN-BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS MAY PROVE "A STARTING POINT IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO POWERS FOR THE BENEFIT OF PEACE, SECURITY AND THE WELFARE OF PEOPLES."

THE ARTICLE IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, STRESSED THE DISCUSSIONS ON WORLD DISARMAMENT ON WHICH NO APPARENT PROGRESS WAS MADE.IT SAID THERE HAD BEEN A "FULL AND USEFUL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS" ON DISARMAMENT.

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY TOOK THE LINE THAT THE TALKS MAY HAVE DONE SOME GOOD IF ONLY BECAUSE --AS THE COMMUNIQUE PUT IT -- THEY WERE CARRIED ON "IN A SPIRIT OF CANDOR AND REALISM."

TD558AES

A113

BOX WITH B & K

PORTSMOUTH, ENGLAND, APRIL 27 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD THE LAST WORD AS HE AND PREMIER BULGANIN SAILED FOR HOME TODAY ABOARD THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE.

KHRUSHCHEV SHOUTED FROM THE DECK TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD: "THE DISTANCE BETWEEN US IS INCREASING--BUT NOT SPIRITUALLY."

LLOYD WAS AMONG BRITISH OFFICIALS WHO CAME TO PORTSMOUTH TO SAY FAREWELL TO THE RUSSIANS.

N940AES

1956

B82 Q

(TEXT)

LONDON, APRIL 27 (AP)-THE TEXT OF QUESTIONS ASKED BY WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS AND ANSWERS GIVEN BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY: (ABOUT 1,000)

Q. ARE THE RUSSIAN LEADERS SATISFIED WITH THE RECEPTION THEY HAVE RECEIVED FROM THE BRITISH PUBLIC?

BULGANIN: WE ARE SATISFIED, VERY MUCH SO.

Q. ON APRIL 23 AT BIRMINGHAM MR. KHRUSHCHEV REFERRED TO THE POINT MADE BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THAT HER ALLIES HAD TO BE CONSIDERED IN TRADE MATTERS. (PART OF THE QUESTION HERE WAS INAUDIBLE). MR. KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "IT IS A VERY LONG CHAIN. SOONER OR LATER THAT CHAIN WILL HAVE TO BE BROKEN. "HOW DO YOU SQUARE THIS STATEMENT WITH OTHERS MADE BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THAT IT IS NOT THE INTENTIONS TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND HER ALLIES, SUCH AS AMERICA?

KHRUSHCHEV: WE CONTINUE TO SAY THAT, FAR FROM DESIRING TO DRIVE ANY WEDGES, WE WOULD LIKE TO PULL OUT THE WEDGES THAT EXIST SO THAT THERE WOULD BE CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN ALL THE STATES CONCERNED. WE, FOR OUR PART, WOULD LIKE A RAPPROCHEMENT BETWEEN US AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, THE UNITED STATES AND ALL OTHER COUNTRIES WHO FAVOR COEXISTENCE AND PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. BUT ON THIS MATTER OF TRADE, I SHOULD THINK THAT A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM ALREADY EXISTS AND THAT THE WEDGE HAS NOT BEEN DRIVEN BY US. IT HAS BEEN DRIVEN RATHER BY THE UNITED STATES, BECAUSE BRITAIN FOR HER PART, WE WOULD THINK, IS INTERESTED IN FREER TRADE IN ORDER TO DEVELOP HER COMMERCIAL TIES.

Q. WHAT PROSPECTS ARE THERE FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AS A RESULT OF THE DISCUSSIONS?

BULGANIN: THE PROSPECTS, AS YOU CAN JUDGE FOR YOURSELVES, ARE VERY GOOD, AND IT IS OUR VIEW THAT THOSE PROSPECTS WILL CONTINUE TO IMPROVE.

Q. WOULD YOU LIKE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES?

B83 Q

KHRUSHCHEV: THE UNITED STATES IS A VERY INTERESTING COUNTRY AND WHO WOULD NOT LIKE TO VISIT IT IF HE HAD BUSINESS THERE? PEOPLE FROM OUR COUNTRY HAVE A GREAT DESIRE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, BUT UNFORTUNATELY THERE HAVE BEEN CASES WHERE EVEN THE PEOPLE WHO HAD BEEN INVITED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES WERE NOT GRANTED PERMITS TO DO SO. SOME TIME RECENTLY NO PERMITS WERE GIVEN TO A GROUP OF OUR COOKS WHO WERE INVITED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES. PERHAPS THERE WAS APPREHENSION THEY MIGHT COOK UP SOMETHING BESIDES A CUTLET. WE HOPE THERE WOULD BE A CHANGE FOR THE BETTER IN THE INTERESTS OF BOTH OUR COUNTRIES.

Q. IN THE INTERESTS OF MUTUAL INDUSTRIAL PROGRESS, CAN WE EXPECT THE RELEASE OF TECHNICAL INFORMATION ON NEW ENGINEERING DESIGN IDEAS ORIGINATING IN THE SOVIET UNION?

BULGANIN: THE QUESTION IS A VERY GENERAL ONE, BUT WE CAN SAY WE WHOLEHEARTEDLY FAVOR ANY SUCH EXCHANGE.

Q. DO YOU THINK (BRITISH) WORKING AND LIVING CONDITIONS ARE GOOD? THE SOVIET PRESS HAS SOMETIMES PUBLISHED STORIES THAT CONDITIONS ARE POOR HERE.

KHRUSHCHEV: TO MAKE A GENERAL OBSERVATION, I BELIEVE BRITAIN HAS ACHIEVED A HIGH DEGREE OF DEVELOPMENT OF HER ECONOMY AND CULTURE, BUT SINCE WE DID NOT TALK TO ANY AVERAGE BRITISH PEOPLE BUT RATHER SAW THEM FROM OUR CARS AS WE DROVE BY, WE WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT TO GO INTO ANY GREATER DETAILS ABOUT THIS.

Q. WILL YOU GRANT VISAS FREELY FOR BRITISH JOURNALISTS TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION?

KHRUSHCHEV: WE ARE GRANTING THEM FREELY. I DO NOT THINK THERE ARE ANY REFUSALS. WE EVEN GRANT THEM TO PEOPLE SOMETIMES WHO HAVE LOTS OF BAD THINGS TO SAY ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION WHICH ARE VERY UNPLEASANT FOR US TO HEAR.

B84 Q

Q. IF THE WESTERN POWERS GRANT SIMILAR FACILITIES, WILL THE SOVIET UNION ALLOW INSPECTIONSTEAMS TO GO ANYWHERE IN ITS TERRITORY TO CHECK ON ATOMIC BOMBS OR H-BOMBS THERE?

KHRUSHCHEV: OUR COMRADE (ANDREI) GROMYKO HAS GONE GREY ANSWERING QUESTIONS LIKE THAT, SO PERHAPS YOU HAD BETTER READ THE STATEMENTS HE HAS MADE ON THE MATTER. IT IS MY PROPHECY HE WILL BECOME GREY BY THE TIME THEY AGREE.

Q. WILL YOU HAVE A CHEAPER RUBLE FOR TOURISTS?

KHRUSHCHEV: OUR RUBLE IS WORTH AS MUCH AS IT SHOULD BE.
Q. THE COMMUNIQUE PLEDGES TO DO ALL POSSIBLE TO REDUCE THE ARMS RACE. WILL THE SOVIET UNION REDUCE OR INFLUENCE FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS TO REDUCE ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST?
KHRUSHCHEV: THAT'S A VERY DELICATE QUESTION, BUT WE DO NOT WANT TO BYPASS IT. AS A MATTER OF FACT WE IN OUR OWN COUNTRY DO NOT SHIP ARMS TO ANYBODY. AND WE WOULD LIKE THAT THERE BE NO SHIPMENTS AT ALL, BUT SUCH SHIPMENTS ARE TAKING PLACE. I THINK WE WOULD ANSWER WRONGLY IF WE WERE TO SAY WE WOULD NOT SELL ARMS TO STATES WHICH URGE US TO DO SO, AND THE REASON FOR THAT IS THAT SHIPMENTS ARE BEING MADE BY OTHER COUNTRIES. IF IT WERE POSSIBLE TO AGREE THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS OR OTHERWISE THAT THIS WOULD NOT TAKE PLACE, WE WOULD WELCOME THAT AND WE WOULD BE PREPARED TO TAKE PART IN SUCH AN UNDERTAKING WHICH WOULD BRING ABOUT PEACEFUL CONDITIONS IN TROUBLED AREAS OF THE WORLD.
Q. THE SOVIET UNION NOW IS TOO STRONG AND ITS POWER IS CONCENTRATED IN TOO FEW HANDS. THIS IS DANGEROUS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD. HOW DO YOU PROMISE TO REDUCE THAT DANGER?
KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN: WE HAVE HAD NO CENSUS RECENTLY, BUT WE ESTIMATE THAT OUR POPULATION IS ABOUT 200 MILLION, WHICH MAKES IT ABOUT 400 MILLION HANDS. THAT NUMBER IS TO GROW BY ABOUT 3 MILLION A YEAR, OR 6 MILLION HANDS--ABOUT THE NUMBER OF HANDS IN WHICH POWER IS CONCENTRATED.

B85 Q
Q. WOULD YOU BE DESIROUS OF VISITING FRANCE IN THE NEAR FUTURE?
KHRUSHCHEV: WE ARE THE REPRESENTATIVES OF A BIG POWER WITH MANY RESPONSIBILITIES; SO WE ARE NOT AS FREE WITH OUR TIME AS AN ORDINARY TOURIST WOULD BE. WE ARE LIMITED IN THE CHOICE OF OUR JOURNEYS AND IN OPPORTUNITIES TO MAKE THEM, BUT IF FAVORABLE CONDITIONS AND OPPORTUNITIES ARISE WE WOULD BE PREPARED TO VISIT ANY COUNTRY.
Q. DO YOU CONSIDER THAT YOU HAVE ACHIEVED ANYTHING DURING YOUR VISIT AND THAT YOUR STAY IN BRITAIN WAS WORTHWHILE?
KHRUSHCHEV: WE BELIEVE THAT WE HAVE ACHIEVED A GREAT DEAL AND THAT OUR VISIT WAS VERY WORTHWHILE. THE MAIN THING THAT WE HAVE ACHIEVED IS GREATER CONFIDENCE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND BRITAIN. AS A RESULT OF OUR TALKS WITH THE BRITISH LEADERS WE HAVE COME TO KNOW EACH OTHER MUCH BETTER, AND WE THINK THAT THE THING THAT IS VERY IMPORTANT FOR US TOO IS THAT WE HAVE AGAIN MADE SURE THAT NEITHER THE BRITISH PEOPLE NOR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WANTS WAR, AND THAT IS A GREAT DEAL, THAT IS THE MAIN THING. THAT ENABLES US TO HAVE A CLEARER UNDERSTANDING OF THE STATE OF AFFAIRS AND TO PURSUE OUR POLICIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THAT.
BULGANIN: UNFORTUNATELY WE HAVE NO MORE TIME AT OUR DISPOSAL. WE ARE LEAVING TODAY AND THE TIME IS SUCH THAT WE MUST NOW ARISE AND LEAVE YOU FRIENDS. THEREFORE MAY I THANK YOU, MY FRIENDS. MAY I SAY GOODBY AND WISH YOU EVERY SUCCESS.
KHRUSHCHEV: AND SUCCESS IS PUTTING ACROSS DIRECT AND OBJECTIVE INFORMATION WHICH WOULD BE A CONTRIBUTION TO FRIENDSHIP AND PEACE BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THEWORLD.
(END TEXT)
RJ1156AES

1956

A2
PMS BUDGET (600)
BRITISH-SOVIET INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
LONDON, APRIL 27 (AP)-THE BRITISH-SOVIET COMMUNIQUE ENDING THE 10-DAY BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT IS PROBABLY DISAPPOINTING TO EVERYONE CONCERNED. BUT THE RUSSIANS HAD MORE DISAPPOINTMENTS THAN THE BRITISH.
IN TERMS OF THE MODEST RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCES,THE BRITISH CAN WITH CONSIDERABLE JUSTICE CLAIM VICTORY ON SEVERAL COUNTS.

1956

30.24- 6515

THE RUSSIANS LOST A PROPAGANDA SKIRMISH AND THE BRITISH GAINED AT LEAST A TEMPORARY BREATHING SPELL IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAR OF NERVES.
IN THE LIGHT OF THE COMMUNIQUE, THE B-AND-K SOJOURN CAN HARDLY BE DESCRIBED AS 10 DAYS THAT SHOOK THE WORLD. MORE LIKELY IT WAS 10 DAYS THAT SHOOK THE RUSSIANS. THEY ADMITTED THEY WERE UNNERVED BY THE COOLNESS OF THE BRITISH RECEPTION. THAT, COUPLED WITH THE LACK OF HARD ACHIEVEMENT IN THE TALKS,EXPLAINS THE SOLEMN MOOD OF THE TWO RUSSIAN VISITORS.
THE COMMUNIQUE AS SUCH ADDS LITTLE TO WHAT WAS REPEATED MANY TIMES SINCE THE BIRTH OF THE ELUSIVE SPIRIT OF GENEVA.BUT AT THE SAME TIME, IT DOES NOT REPRESENT ALL FAILURE, FROM THE BRITISH STANDPOINT, AND EVEN FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE WESTERN WORLD.
THE JOINT STATEMENT, WHILE IT IS LOADED WITH THE CLICHES OF DIPLOMACY, STILL BOLSTERS THE GENERAL IMPRESSION THAT MOSCOW'S LEADERS ARE GENUINELY WORRIED THAT THE WORLD SITUATION MIGHT DETERIORATE INTO SOMETHING UNCOMFORTABLY CLOSE TO WORLD WAR III.
THE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCES MUTUAL PLEDGES, IN BROAD GENERALITIES, TO WORK FOR LESSENING OF TENSIONS, PREVENTION OF NUCLEAR WAR, HALTING OF THE ARMS RACE, LESSENING WAR RISK IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND FOR INCREASED TRADE AND CULTURAL CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.
THERE ARE NO SPECIFIC STEPS MENTIONED FOR ACHIEVING THESE ADMIRABLE GOALS. BUT NO SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO BEGIN WITH.
MUCH DEPENDS NOW UPON HOW MUCH THE RUSSIANS MEAN OF WHAT THEY SAY. THEY SAY THEY WILL DO THEIR BEST TO END THE ARMS RACE "IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD." THE MIDDLE EAST IS PART OF THE WORLD. WILL THE RUSSIANS STILL INSIST THAT SALE OF ARMS TO THE ARABS IS STRICTLY A BUSINESS DEAL, OR WILL THEY PUT ON THE BRAKES?
THE BRITISH SEEM TO THINK THEY WILL USE BRAKES, AT LEAST FOR THE MOMENT. IN ANY EVENT THE COMMUNIQUE, COUPLED WITH THE RECENT SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WAS READY TO COOPERATE FOR MIDDLE EAST PEACE, WILL HAVE THE EFFECT OF COOLING ARAB ZEAL FOR WAR WITH ISRAEL. THE ARABS CANNOT BE SURE THE FLOW OF COMMUNIST ARMS AND WHEREWITHAL FOR MAINTENANCE OF THE ARMS ARE GUARANTEED.

THERE IS NO GUARANTEE THAT THE ARMS SUPPLY WILL BE REDUCED EITHER. THUS THE FUTURE OF THE MIDDLE EAST DEPENDS ON THE FUTURE NEEDS AND INCLINATIONS OF THE RUSSIANS.
THE SECTION OF THE COMMUNIQUE DEALING WITH DISARMAMENT WAS JUST WORDS --A REPETITION OF WORDS SPOKEN MANY TIMES BEFORE. THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT MENTION GERMAN REUNIFICATION, BUT IT ADMITTED FAILURE TO AGREE ON THE MEANS TO ACHIEVE EUROPEAN SECURITY. AND A SEPARATE BRITISH STATEMENT DECLARED THE MOST IMPORTANT WAY TO ACHIEVE THAT SECURITY IS TO REUNIFY GERMANY.
ON TRADE,THE BRITISH MAY FEEL THEY HAVE MADE A START TOWARD SOMETHING CONCRETE. THE RUSSIANS LAID BARE THEIR VERSION OF WHAT UNRESTRICTED TRADE-- UNHAMPERED BY THE EMBARGO ON STRATEGIC GOODS -- WOULD MEAN IN TERMS OF HARD CASH TO BRITAIN. THEY SUGGESTED A LONG LIST OF GOODS, SOME OF WHICH SHOW UP ON THE EMBARGOED LIST. THE QUESTION REMAINS WHETHER THE RUSSIANS ARE ONLY WAVING A LURE TO BREAK BRITAIN AWAY FROM THE UNITED STATES, OR WILL AGREE TO BUY GOODS NOT ON THE STRATEGIC LIST.
THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AGREED TO EXPAND CULTURAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONTACTS, TO SWAP INFORMATION AND PUBLICATIONS AND TO MORE VISITING BACK AND FORTH. AGAIN IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN HOW FAR THIS WILL BE CARRIED OUT.
BOTH SIDES CAN CLAIM GAINS, BUT IN THE BALANCE THE BRITISH

SEEM TO HAVE THE EDGE -- NOT AN EASY ACCOMPLISHMENT IN DEALING WITH THE U.S.S.R.

THE B-AND-K VISIT RESULTED IN A SETBACK TO THE SOVIET DRIVE FOR SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC SUPPORT FOR A POPULAR FRONT IN EUROPE.

KHRUSHCHEV'S PUBLIC OUTBURSTS WERE ENOUGH TO SCARE EUROPE'S SOCIALISTS. THE RED BOSS SEEMED SUSPICIOUS THAT THE BRITISH PRODDED HIM INTO THE OUTBURSTS.

THE RUSSIANS GAINED NOTHING MORE THAN THE CHANCE TO BOLSTER THEIR REPUTATION AT HOME AS WORLD PEACEMAKERS.

TD222AES

--SHORTS--

1956

PA195

(130)

B&K

MOSCOW, APRIL 27 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY PREMIER BULGANIN AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS KRUSHCHEV "FOUND THE KEY TO THE HEARTS OF THE ORDINARY PEOPLE OF BRITAIN."

THE SOVIET PRESS SPLASHED REPORTS OF THE SOVIET LEADERS TOUR OF BRITAIN. IN GLOWING COMMENTARIES THE PRESS PRAISED WHAT IT CALLED THE "FRANKNESS AND REALISM" OF THE TALKS AND "PERSONAL CONTACTS" THE SOVIET LEADERS ESTABLISHED WITH THE BRITISH PEOPLE.

PRAVDA, IZVESTIA, RED STAR AND OTHER TOP SOVIET PAPERS DEVOTED THEIR ENTIRE FRONT PAGES TO THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE ON THE SOVIET-BRITISH TALKS AND REPORTS OF THE SOVIET LEADERS ACTIVITIES. MANY CARRIED ADDITIONAL MATERIAL ON THE INSIDE PAGES.

PRAVDA SAID THE RED STAR "DISPELLED THE ATMOSPHERE OF SUSPICION, ARTIFICIALLY AND DELIBERATELY CREATED BY CERTAIN PEOPLE, WITH THEIR WARM FRIENDLY ATTITUDE AND SINCERE STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

MJ201PES

A109

(200)

PARIS, APRIL 27 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY SAID TODAY WESTERN DEFENSES ARE INADEQUATE TO MEET GUIDED MISSILE ATTACKS.

MONTGOMERY, DEPUTY EUROPEAN COMMANDER FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), SAID THE WEST WILL NOT HAVE INTERCONTINENTAL ATOMIC GUIDED MISSILES FOR AT LEAST FIVE YEARS.

HE COMMENTED AFTER PAPER EXERCISES ON A GLOBAL SCALE ON GUIDED MISSILES AT NATO'S HEADQUARTERS. ABOUT 300 TOP SCIENTISTS AND MILITARY PLANNERS PARTICIPATED.

30:24

1956

"I DON'T BELIEVE THAT FIVE YEARS AHEAD WE WILL HAVE IN NUMBERS A LONG-RANGE, CONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE," HE SAID. "WE MAY HAVE PROTOTYPES BUT NOT IN NUMBERS."

HE DECLINED TO ESTIMATE PROGRESS ON INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES IN ANY COUNTRIES THE WEST MIGHT HAVE TO FIGHT, SAYING:

"I DON'T KNOW ABOUT THE ENEMY. ASM MR. (SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA) KHRUSHCHEV. I UNDERSTAND HE HAS MADE SOME STATEMENTS ON THE SUBJECT."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID ON HIS JUST-ENDED VISIT TO BRITAIN THAT RUSSIA WOULD SOON HAVE A GUIDED MISSILE WITH AN H-BOMB WARHEAD, CAPABLE OF BEING DROPPED ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

MONTGOMERY SAID THERE IS "GREAT DUPLICATION AND WASTE" IN THE WEST'S INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE PROGRAM.

HE SAID THAT THE PRIMARY LESSON FROM THE PAPER EXERCISES HERE WAS THAT WAR IN THE NUCLEAR AGE "WOULD BE A MOST DEVASTATING AFFAIR WHICH WOULD CAUSE UNTILD MISERY TO MILLONS OF PEOPLE...IT IS OBVIOUS WE MUST DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PREVENT A WAR."

QR&DY948PES

A119

NIGHT LEAD TUNNEL (290)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

BERLIN, APRIL 27 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED THE U.S. ARMY TODAY OF DODGING A JOINT INVESTIGATION OF WHAT THEY CALL AN AMERICAN SPY TUNNEL IN BERLIN.

30:24

THE SOVIET ARMY COMMAND IN GERMANY SAID THAT "EVASION" OF THE INVESTIGATION WAS "AN ATTEMPT BY THE STAFF OF THE AMERICAN FORCES IN EUROPE TO DISREGARD THE ILLEGAL AND INTOLERABLE ACTIONS OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN IN THE TERRITORY OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

THE SOVIET COMMAND MONDAY ACCUSED "AMERICA MILITARY AUTHORITIES" OF DIGGING A TUNNEL FROM THE AMERICAN SECTOR INTO SOVIET EAST BERLIN AND SETTING UP AN ELABORATE WIRE TAPPING SYSTEM.

U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE REFUSED YESTERDAY TO DISCUSS THE EPISODE WITH THE RUSSIANS AND INFORMED THEM THE MATTER HAD BEEN REPORTED TO WASHINGTON.

MAYOR OTTO SUHR OF WEST BERLIN TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION FROM MAYOR FRIEDRICH EBERT OF EAST BERLIN TO INSPECT THE TUNNEL.

IN A LETTER TO EBERT, SUHR SUGGESTED THAT EBERT INSTEAD COULD HELP END THE COLD WAR BY RELEASING POLITICAL PRISONERS AND PREVENTING KIDNAPINGS OF WEST BERLIN RESIDENTS.

THE SOVIET PROTEST, ACCUSING THE AMERICANS OF SETTING UP A WIRE TAPPING INSTALLATION FOR "CRIMINAL AND ESPIONAGE" PURPOSES, WAS SENT BY MAJ. GEN. I. L. ZARENKO, CHIEF OF STAFF OF RUSSIAN FORCES IN GERMANY. HE DEMANDED THAT A JOINT SOVIET-AMERICAN COMMISSION INVESTIGATE THE TUNNEL.

IN A STATEMENT TODAY DISTRIBUTED BY THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY, ZARENKO SAID:

"THE STAFF OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY TO STATE THAT THE EVASION ON THE PART OF THE AMERICANS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE MENTIONED JOINT SOVIET-AMERICAN COMMISSION IS REGRETTABLE, AS THE COMMISSION WOULD HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SUPPLY BOTH SIDES WITH MATERIAL ON THE TRUE SITUATION."

LAST NIGHT, A DETACHMENT OF AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE WAS SENT TO THE AREA OF THE TUNNEL TO REINFORCE THE GUARD AT A NEARBY U.S. RADAR STATION.

HW1025PES

A62

BERLIN, APRIL 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE PARDON AND RELEASE OF AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF SOCIALISTS CONVICTED AS UNDERCOVER AGENTS OF WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE EAST GERMAN INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID THE PARDONS WERE GRANTED BY PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK.

IT DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBER OF PERSONS SET FREE.

THE LARGE-SCALE AMNESTY WAS THE SECOND SUCH MADE PUBLIC BY THE EAST GERMAN REGIME IN AS MANY DAYS. YESTERDAY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED 88 POLITICAL PRISONERS AND 689 CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES SINCE WORLD WAR II WERE BEING RELEASED.

30:24

JS612PES

A106 (450)

STUTTGART, GERMANY, APRIL 27 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CLASHED TODAY WITH ONE OF HIS PARTY'S LIEUTENANTS OVER PROMOTING CONTACTS WITH MOSCOW ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THE SURPRISE EXCHANGE CAME AT THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

PROF. FERDINAND FRIEDENSBURG, MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, SAID GERMAN UNITY WOULD BE MADE POSSIBLE ONLY BY A CHANGE IN GERMAN-SOVIET RELATIONS. HE URGED WHAT HE CALLED AN APPROPRIATE POLICY IN THIS REGARD.

ADENAUER ASKED FRIEDENSBURG TO EXPLAIN WHAT HE MEANT BY APPROPRIATE POLICY.

THE COMMITTEEMAN REPLIED THAT CONTACTS IN MOSCOW DURING ADENAUER'S VISIT IN SEPTEMBER "SHOULD HAVE BEEN CONTINUED MORE SYSTEMATICALLY." HE SAID DEVELOPMENTS SINCE THE MOSCOW TRIP WERE "NOT FAVORABLE TO REUNIFICATION."

"CALLING ONLY FOR AN 'APPROPRIATE POLICY' DOESN'T MEAN ANYTHING," ADENAUER DECLARED, APPARENTLY ANGERED. "WE WILL DO EVERYTHING WITHIN OUR POWER TO ACHIEVE REUNIFICATION TODAY RATHER THAN TOMORROW."

THE POLITICAL OPPOSITION HAS BEEN CLAMORING FOR A DIRECT APPROACH TO MOSCOW ON UNIFICATION. BUT ADENAUER IN A KEYNOTE SPEECH TO THE CONVENTION EARLIER IN THE DAY DECLARED THAT HARDLY A GERMAN "NOW BELIEVES THAT ANYTHING IS TO BE ACHIEVED WITH THE RUSSIANS."

THE CHANCELLOR SAID THE FREE WORLD'S POSITION IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE HAS WORSENED.

"THE SCALES ARE NOW BEING TIPPED TOWARD THE RUSSIANS," THE 80-YEAR-OLD LEADER ASSERTED.

"GHE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT BECOME STRON

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT BECOME STRONGER. BUT TO OUR GREAT CONCERN THE EUROPEAN NATIOFS HAVE MADE NO FURTHER PROGRESS IN THEIR COOPERATION."

IN THE KEYNOTE SPEECH AT THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU), ADENAUER PLEDGED THAT WEST GERMANY WILL "HOLD FAST TO EUROPEAN INTEGRATION AND THE ATLANTIC POLICY."

HE TOLD THE GERMAN PEOPLE THAT "THE VIEWPOINT THAT A REUNIFIED GERMANY COULD EXIST AS JN INDEPENDENT POWER BETWEEN THE TWO BIG POWER BLOCKS IS INCORRECT." HE ADDED:

"THIS POINT OF VIEW IS UTOPIAN. SUCH A POLICY OF ADVENTURE COULD HAVE RESULTS WHICH WE CANNOT EVEN ESTIMATE AT THE MOMENT. THE 50 MILLION WEST GERMANS MUST NOT BE ENDANGERED BY SUCH A POLICY."

"SO LONG AS THE SOVIET UNION PILES UP ARMS AND FOLLOWS ITS POLICY OF WORLD DOMINATION, THEN IN GOD'S NAME, RATHER A POLICY OF STRENGTH THAN ONE OF WEAKNESS," HE SAID.

COMMENTING ON WHAT HE CALLED THE "NEGATIVE" RESULTS OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE OF SOVIET AND BRITISH LEADERS, ADENAUER SAID "SCARCELY A SICGLE PERSON IN GERMANY NOW BELIEVES THAT ANYTHING IS TO BE ACHIEVED WITH THE RUSSIANS."

BUT CHAIRMAN THOMAS DEHLER OF THE FREE DEMOCRATS SAID THE LONDON TALKS "SHOWED ANEW THE NECESSITY FOR AN ACTIVE GERMAN POLICY ON THE UNITY QUESTION."

DEHLER SAID: "WE WON'T SUCCEED WITHOUT CONSTRUCTIVE GERMAN PROPOSALS. THE PAINFUL FACT IS THAT THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT IS TO BLAME FOR THE NEGATIVE RESULT (IN LONDON) ON GERMANY." DEHLER HAS LONG MAINTAINED THAT BONN MUST TAKE THE INITIATIVE TO BREAK THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK ON UNITY.

QR942PES

A69
(420)
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, APRIL 27 (AP)-PRAVDA, VOICE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO MATCH WORDS WITH DEEDS IF IT WANTED FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS IN WASHINGTON SATURDAY DID NOT PROPOSE THE "CONCRETE ACTION" REQUIRED FOR SUCH RELATIONS.

IT ATTACKED SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES FOR THE ADDRESS TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN NEW YORK MONDAY IN WHICH HE URGED EXPANSION OF THE NONMILITARY ACTIVITIES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

PRAVDA'S FULL-PAGE COMMENTARY ON THE TWO SPEECHES WAS SIGNED BY "OBSERVER," A PSEUDONYM FREQUENTLY ATTACHED TO TOP-LEVEL STATEMENTS. IT DECLARED:

"MILITARY REINS ALONE HAVE CLEARLY PROVED INSUFFICIENT. MILITARY CLAMPS DO NOT HELP. THERE FORE NATO NOW IS CHARGED WITH ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CONTROL OF THE ACTIVITY OF THE UNITED STATES' ALLIES." IT ADDED:

"THUS IT IS TOTALLY APPARENT FROM STATEMENTS OF U. S. OFFICIALS THAT IN PRESENT CONDITIONS AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IS IN THE COILS OF OLD DOGMAS AND IS STILL A'POSITION OF STRENGTH' POLICY."

THE PAPER SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST ABANDON ITS "POLICY OF MILITARY EXPANSION" BEFORE IT COULD EXPECT SINCERE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION.

IT IS NOT ENOUGH, PRAVDA SAID, FOR THE UNITED STATES TO CHANGE ITS TACTICS ALONE IF "THE AIMS OF U. S. FOREIGN POLICY REMAIN THE SAME; NAMELY, TO SPREAD ITS ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CONTROL OVER ALL THE COUNTRIES OF THE CAPITALIST WORLD."

THE NEWSPAPER THEN PICKED UP A KEY QUOTE FROM EISENHOWER'S SPEECH AND INSERTED "THE UNITED STATES" WHERE HE HAD SAID "THE SOVIET UNION." IT STATED:

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE READY TO ANSWER THE U. S. PRESIDENT IN HIS OWN WORDS: AN ADMINISTRATION OF THE UNITED STATES WHICH SINCERELY DEDICATES ITSELF TO THE AIMES OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE INTERESTS OF SAFEGUARDING AND CONSOLIDATING PEACE CAN HAVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, AND WE WILL WELCOME THE DAY WHEN THIS COMES TO PASS.

"THE TASK, THEN, IS TO DRAW THIS DAY CLOSER. TO SOLVE IT, GENERAL DECLARATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES' ASPIRATIONS FOR PEACE ARE NOT ENOUGH. CONCRETE ACTION IS REQUIRED.

"THE SPEECH OF THE U. S. PRESIDENT DOES NOT FURNISH ANY PROGRAM OF ACTION IN THIS RESPECT."

PRAVDA SAID IT STOOD TO REASON THAT THE U. S. PRESIDENT WAS FOR CAPITALISM AND AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"IT WOULD BE NAIVE," IT ADDED, "TO EXPECT FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE BIGGEST CAPITALIST STATE IN THE WORLD TODAY ANY PRAISES FOR COMMUNISM.

"THE POINT IS THAT IN HIS EXTENSIVE HARANGUE, THE U. S. PRESIDENT DOES NOT FURNISH A REPLY TO THE FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE POSED BY INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS TODAY: DOES THE U. S. ADMINISTRATION WISH TO ROOT ITS RELATIONS WITH COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM ON PRINCIPLES "OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, OR IS IT AGAINST THIS PRINCIPLE?"

JE647PES

A110
(270)
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT,LEBANON, APRIL 27 (AP)-LEBANON FOLLOWED THE LEAD OF SYRIA TODAY AND GAVE DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ONLY A TENTATIVE AGREEMENT FOR A CEASE-FIRE, GOVERNMENT SOURCES REPORTED.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL ON HIS MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION HAS OBTAINED UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS FROM ISRAEL, EGYPT AND JORDAN.

SYRIA AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO A CEASE-FIRE BUT TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD IT WOULD REGARD AS AGGRESSION ANY ISRAELI ATTEMPT TO DIVERT THE WATERS OF THE RIVER JORDAN.

ISRAEL HAS WARNED IT WILL NOT WAIT FOREVER TO RESUME WORK ON A PROGRAM TO DIVERT THE WATERS OF THE JORDAN FOR POWER AND IRRIGATION.

1956

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SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB NATIONS HAVE REJECTED A U.S. PLAN TO DEVELOP THE JORDAN FOR THE BENEFIT OF BOTH ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS.

INFORMANTS SAID LEBANON HAS LITTLE SELF-INTEREST IN THE JORDAN. BUT LEBANON HAD AGREED TO GO ALONG WITH NEIGHBOR SYRIA.

FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHOUD CONFIRMED THESE REPORTS IN PART.

AFTER A 75-MINUTE TALK WITH HAMMARSKJOLD, LAHOUND SAID IN A STATEMENT "THE MOST IMPORTANT POINT DISCUSSED WAS THE DIVERSION OF THE JORDAN RIVER."

LAHOUD SAID HE TALKED OVER THE HAMMARSKJOLD THE RESULTS OF THE U.N. CHIEFS CONVERSATIONS IN SYRIA AND JORDAN. HE ADDED THAT HE TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD "THE ATTITUDE OF THE LEBANESE ON A CEASE-FIRE COINCIDES WITH THE ATTITUDE OF OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES."

HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN FOR 45 MINUTES.

MARRARSKJOLD LEAVES TOMORROW FOR CAIRO. THERE HE WILL HOLD FINAL TALKS WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

FROM CAIRO HE WILL GO TO ISRAEL FOR MORE TALKS WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION.

SPOKESMAN GEORGE IVAN SMITH SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HOPED TO WIND UP 1956 HIS MISSION ABOUT NEXT MID-WEEK. THEN HE WILL FLY TO ROME. THERE HE WILL SPEND TWO DAYS EDITING HIS REPORT.

HAMMARSKJOLD THEN WILL FLY TO NEW YORK TO REPORT TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

DY953PES

A74

(140)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 27 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL TODAY ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF AN "INTERNATITNAL PEACE PRIZE" TO THE REV. HOWARD MELISH, BROOKLYN CLERGYMAN.

MELISH IS TEMPORARY MINISTER OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH OF THE HOLY TRINITY. HIS OPPONENTS IN HIS CONGREGATION HAVE BEEN TRYING TO REMOVE HIM, MAINLY BECAUSE OF HIS LEFTIST LEANINGS. A BROOKLYN COURT YESTERDAY UPHELD HIS RIGHT TO THE TEMPORARY PASTORATE.

A COUNCIL JURY AWARDED FOUR PEACE PRIZES APRIL 7 IN STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN. THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE AT HEADQUARTERS HERE.

THE OTHER THREE RECIPIENTS WERE THE LATE IRENE JOLIOT-CURIE, FRENCH PHYSICIST; NIKOS KAZANTZAKIS, A GREEK NOVELIST LIVING AT ANTIBES, FRANCE; AND CHI PAI-SHIH, A CHINESE PAINTER.

MRS. JOLIOT-CURIE WAS A DAUGHTER OF PIERRE AND EVE CURIE, DISCOVERERS OF RADIUM, AND THE WIFE OF PIERRE JOLIOT-CURIE, LEFTIST FRENCH PHYSICIST. SHE DIED OF LEUKEMIA IN PARIS LAST MONTH.

SHE WON POSTHUMOUSLY THE HIGHEST OF THE FOUR AWARDS, A "PEACE PRIZE OF HONOR." THE OTHER THREE RECEIVED "INTERNATIONAL PEACE PRIZES."

JR721PES

A130

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 27 (AP)-AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID TODAY A YOUNG HUNGARIAN TRACTOR DRIVER CRASHED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN ABOARD HIS TRACTOR WEDNESDAY NIGHT, BUT REPORTED LOSS OF THREE COMPANIONS UNDER A HAIL OF FIRE FROM HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS.

THE YOUTH IS FRIEDRICH HAMMERL, 18. HE WAS QUOTED SAS SAYING THE THREE OTHERS, ALL YOUTHS WORKING WITH HIM NEAR THE WIRE-GUARDED FRONTIER, FELL FROM THE TRACTOR DURING THE SHOOTING AND HE BELIEVED THEM DEAD.

BY HIS ACCOUNT, ALL DECIDED TO FLEE TO AUSTRIA BECAUSE THEY WERE AFRAID THEY WOULD BE DRAFTED INTO THE HUNGARIAN ARMY.

MT1044AES

A190

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 27 (AP)-MSGR. CZESLAW KACZMAREK, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF KIELCE, IS REPORTED IMPRISONED AGAIN BY POLISH AUTHORITIES, THE VIENNA CATHOLIC NEWS SERVICE KATHPRESS SAID TODAY.

BISHOP KACZMAREK WAS ARRESTED IN 1952 ON A CHARGE OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS. WHEN HIS HEALTH BECAME BAD LAST YEAR HE WAS RELEASED AND CONFINED IN A POLISH MONASTERY. DESPITE HIS HEALTH, HE HAS NOW BEEN JAILED AGAIN, KATHPRESS SAID.

MT146PES 1956

A97

PRECEDE NICOSIA DAY

FAMAGUSTA, CYPRUS, APRIL 27 (AP)-CYPRIOT REBELS THREW TWO BOMBS TONIGHT AT BRITISH FILM COMIC JIMMY EDWARDS AND HIS TROUPE. NO ONE WAS HURT.

THE BOMBS EXPLODED NEAR A BUS CARRYING THE ENTERTAINERS ON THEIR ROUNDS OF APPEARANCES BEFORE BRITISH TROOPS.

EDWARDS AND HIS CAST APPEARED AS SCHEDULED BEFORE 2,000 BRITISH TROOPS. HE SAID THE INCIDENT WOULD NOT INTERRUPT HIS TOUR HERE.

OTHER VIOLENCE ERUPTED AT SEVERAL PLACES ON CYPRUS. TWELVE BOMBS WERE THROWN DURING THE DAY AT BRITISH SOLDIERS OR THEIR HOMES. THREE SOLDIERS WERE SLIGHTLY HURT BY TWO BOMBS THROWN AT A CAR NEAR THEIR CAMP IN THE FAMAGUSTA AREA.

AN EXPLOSION AND FIRE TONIGHT DESTROYED AN EMPTY C47 TRANSPORT PLANE AT NICOSIA'S CLOSELY GUARDED AIRPORT. AN AIRPORT OFFICIAL GUESSED A BOMB WAS RESPONSIBLE.

QR854PES

A96

ALGIERS, APRIL 27 (AP)-SPORADIC VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED IN ALGERIA TODAY. FRENCH AUTHORITIES DID NOT RELEASE TOTAL CASUALTY FIGURES BUT INDICATED ABOUT 24 PERSONS WERE KILLED.

FRENCH AND REBEL FORCES CLASHED NEAR CONSTANTINE IN NORTHEASTERN ALGERIA. THE FRENCH SAID 12 REBELS WERE KILLED THERE AND 12 MORE NEAR DJEBEL BOUANDAS.

TWO HAND GRANDES WERE HURLED NEAR CONSTANTINE. THE FRENCH WIFE OF A FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRE WAS KILLED, AND 14 PERSONS WERE INJURED.

FEW PITCHED BATTLES WERE REPORTED. THE NATIONALISTS APPEARED TO BE SLOWING DOWN GUERRILLA WARFARE AND STEPPING UP SMALL-SCALE ATTACKS.

QR852PES

A118

TUNIS, TUNISIA, APRIL 27 (AP)-PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA OF NEWLY INDEPENDENT TUNISIA TODAY CRITICIZED U. S. POLICY ON COLONIALISM BUT ADDED HIS COUNTRY STANDS FIRMLY WITH THE WEST.

"WE CONSIDER OURSELVES AS BEING PART OF THE WEST NOT ONLY GEOGRAPHICALLY BUT AS PART OF THE SECURITY SYSTEM," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"ONE OF THE GREATEST WEAPONS FOR RUSSIA IN THE MOSLEM WORLD IS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN FORCED INTO THE CAMP OF THE COLONIALISTS," HE DECLARED.

BOURGUIBA SPOKE OF U. S. VOTES LAST YEAR AGAINST UNITED NATIONS DISCUSSION OF FRENCH RULE IN NORTH AFRICA AND U. S. AMBASSADOR C. DOUGLAS DILLON'S MARCH 20 PARIS SPEECH "IN SUPPORT OF FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA."

HW1019PES

A126
(120)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, APRIL 27 (AP)--INDIA PROPOSED TODAY THAT INTERNATIONAL MARITIME LAW BAR H-BOMB OR A-BOMB TESTS ON THE HIGH SEAS "LIKELY TO BE HARMFUL TO MANKIND."

THE PROPOSAL WAS SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION WHICH IS DRAFTING A SET OF RULES FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE NEXT U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

RADHABINOD PAL, INDIAN MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION, SUGGESTED THE FOLLOWING RULE:

"FREEDOM OF THE HIGH SEAS DOES NOT EXTEND TO ANY SUCH UTILIZATION OF THE HIGH SEAS AS IS LIKELY TO BE HARMFUL TO ANY PART OF MANKIND. SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND TESTS OF NEW WEAPONS ON THE HIGH SEAS ARE PERMISSIBLE ONLY SUBJECT TO THIS QUALIFICATION, AS ALSO TO THE QUALIFICATION THAT THEY DO NOT INTERFERE WITH THE EQUAL FREEDOM OF OTHER STATES."

RK1054PES

A127
(110)
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, APRIL 27 (AP)--AUSTRALIA HAS URGED RUSSIA TO HELP REUNITE THE FAMILIES OF EAST EUROPEAN REFUGEES LIVING IN THIS COUNTRY, A HIGH OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

IMMIGRATION MINISTER HAROLD HOLT SAID FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY HAD CABLED THE APPEAL SEVERAL DAYS AGO TO BRITAIN FOR RELAY TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE TWO RUSSIAN LEADERS ENDED THEIR BRITISH VISIT TODAY.

HOLT SAID CASEY'S MESSAGE INCLUDED A PRELIMINARY LIST OF 51 WIVES, CHILDREN, AND OTHER CLOSE RELATIVES OF IMMIGRANTS FROM EASTERN EUROPE.

THE REFUGEES HAVE BEEN TRYING FOR SEVERAL YEARS, WITH THE AID OF THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT, TO GET THEIR NEAR RELATIVES INTO THIS COUNTRY.

RK1057PES

A102
(140)
MANILA, APRIL 27 (AP)-JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES TODAY INITIALED DRAFTS OF AN 800-MILLION-DOLLAR REPARATIONS AGREEMENT.

IT WAS THE SECOND--AND LARGEST--SETTLEMENT OF WORLD WAR II OBLIGATIONS JAPAN HAS ACCEPTED TO DATE. THE JAPANESE IN 1954 REACHED A 250-MILLION-DOLLAR ACCORD WITH BURMA.

THE PHILIPPINES ORIGINALLY ASKED FOR EIGHT BILLION DOLLARS.

THE FINAL AGREEMENT, PROVIDING FOR 550 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AND SERVICES AND 250 MILLION DOLLARS IN LONG-TERM PRIVATE LOANS, ENDS FOUR YEARS OF PROTRACTED WRANGLING WHICH NEARLY LED TO A RUPTURE OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS.

THE PACT PAVES THE WAY FOR FULL RESTORATION OF DIPLOMATIC AND COMMERCIAL RELATIONS--WHICH HAVE BEEN ON A MAKESHIFT BASIS--AND FOR FORMAL TERMINATION OF THE 11-YEAR TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE AGREEMENTS WILL BE SIGNED FORMALLY EARLY NEXT WEEK.

N905AES

A71WX
(600) NIGHT LEAD SEAMEN
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON,APRIL 27 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN TRIED IN VAIN TODAY TO GET FOUR RUSSIAN SEAMEN TO GIVE UP THEIR U.S.SANCTUARY. THEY TOLD HIM: "NEVER--WE WANT TO STAY HERE FOREVER."

THE DRAMATIC MEETING WAS ARRANGED BY THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE. AT ZARUBIN'S REQUEST. THE OUTCOME WAS QUITE DIFFERENT FROM A SIMILAR HEARING APRIL 7 WHEN FIVE OTHER SOVIET SEAMEN WERE HUSTLED INTO A RUSSIA-HEADED AIRCRAFT AT NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT AFTER A 20-MINUTE IMMIGRATION HEARING.

THE FOUR WERE IN HIGH SPIRITS AT IMMIGRATION HEADQUARTERS TODAY AFTER THEIR 1 1/2 HOUR MEETING WITH ZARUBIN. IN CONTRAST, THE STOCKY SOVIET ENVOY PUSHED THROUGH A GROUP OF REPORTERS WITH HIS HEAD LOWERED AND MUTTERING, "SORRY, SORRY, SORRY."

"HE WAS VERY DISGUSTED," SAID ONE OF THE FOUR SAILORS, RADIO OPERATOR MICHAEL IVANKOV-NIKOLOV, WHO INVITED NEWSMEN TO SIT IN ON TESTIMONY HE IS TO GIVE TOMORROW BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

"WE TELL YOU EVERYTHING THEN," HE SAID IN THICKLY ACCENTED ENGLISH.

ON CAPITOL HILL, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS SAID IVANKOV-NIKOLOV AND TWO OTHERS, VIKTOR TATAMIKOV AND BEN ERMENKO, WOULD BE HEARD AT AN 11:45 A.M.(EST) PUBLIC HEARING. THE FOURTH, VIKTOR SOLOVYEV, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WEEK HE IS HAPPY IN AMERICA. HE SAID THE FIVE OTHERS WHO WENT HOME APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN COERCED TO DO SO. AS FOR HIMSELF, HE SAID, ALL HE WANTS IS A GUN, FOR SELF PROTECTION.

OTHER WITNESSES TESTIFIED THE FIVE WERE "KIDNAPED." THE STATE DEPARTMENT THIS WEEK EXPELLED TWO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION FOR THEIR PART IN THE SUDDEN DEPARTURE OF THE FIVE. THE SOVIET DELEGATION PROTESTED THIS, HOWEVER, AND IN MOSCOW THE FIVE YOUNG SEAMEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THEY MADE THEIR CHOICE VOLUNTARILY.

ALL THE SEAMEN WERE MEMBERS OF THE CREW OF THE SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE. THEY WERE ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY AFTER THEIR VESSEL WAS SEIZED BY NATIONALIST CHINESE.

SOLOVYEV, A CHUNKY BLOND 20-YEAR-OLD, SAID ZARUBIN TOLD HIM AND THE OTHERS DURING TODAY'S HEARING THAT THEY WOULD BE BETTER OFF IN RUSSIA. SOLOVYEV ADDED:

"HE TOLD US THE FIVE OTHERS WERE HAPPY IN RUSSIA. BUT WE TOLD HIM THAT THE SECRET POLICE MUST HAVE MADE THEM SAY THE THINGS THEY SAID. WE KNOW THEY WOULDN'T TELL SUCH LIES ON THEIR OWN."

A72WX
HIS REMARKS WERE MADE IN RUSSIAN AND TRANSLATED BY RUSSIAN-SPEAKING REPORTERS. BUT WHEN ONE REPORTER SAID TO HIM IN ENGLISH, "DO YOU WANT TO GO BACK?" SOLOVYEV'S EYES WIDENED AND HE SHOUTED, "NO, SIR."

TATAMIKOV AND ERMENKO, WHO APPEARED TO BE ABOUT SOLOVYEV'S AGE, SAID LITTLE. BUT THEY SMILED ALL AROUND AND NODDED VIGOROUSLY WHILE THE OTHERS TALKED.

IVANKOV-NIKOLOV, ABOUT 35, SAID THAT WHEN ZARUBIN ASKED EACH MAN IF HE WANTED TO RETURN, THE ANSWER HE GOT WAS, "NEVER--WE WANT TO STAY HERE FOREVER. WE HAVE EVERYTHING WE WANT."

AS TO THE FIVE WHO WENT BACK, IVANKOV-NIKOLOV COMMENTED, "IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THEY WERE FRIGHTENED BY SOVIET AGENTS."

IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID TODAY'S HEARING WAS "ROUTINE." THEY SAID ALIENS ON PAROLE, AS THE YOUNG SEAMEN ARE, HAVE TO REPORT EVERY TWO WEEKS TO AN IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL. THEY SAID THE CHECKUP HEARING WAS HELD IN WASHINGTON AT ZARUBIN'S REQUEST SO THE AMBASSADOR COULD ASK THEM, AS THEY SAID HE HAS A DIPLOMATIC RIGHT TO DO, WHETHER THEY WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

JAN VAN HOOGSTRATEN, EXECUTIVE OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE WHICH HAS AGREED TO HELP THE U.S.GOVERNMENT GET THE SEAMEN USED TO THEIR NEW

30.24- 6519

LIFE, WAS ON HAND. HE SAID HE SAT IN ON PARTS OF THE HEARING.
WHEN THE FIVE DEPARTED FROM THE NEW YORK AIRPORT THE SOVIET'S CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE ARKADY SOBOLEV AND 15 TO 20 SOVIET AGENTS ACCOMPANIED THEM. THE IMMIGRATION HEARING, LASTED A TOTAL OF 20 MINUTES, ACCORDING TO IMMIGRATION CHIEF JOSEPH SWING. EACH OF THE FIVE, HE SAID, WAS ASKED ONE QUESTION: "ARE YOU GOING BACK VOLUNTARILY?" AND THEY ANSWERED "YES."
BUT WHEN THEY WERE ASKED WHY, SWING SAID THEY GAVE NO ANSWER. THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE PERMITTED THEM TO BE PUT ABOARD A SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES PLANE ON THE TRIP BACK TO RUSSIA.

SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE MEETING, SWING ISSUED A STATEMENT. IT SAID THE SEAMEN WERE ASKED TWICE WHETHER THEY WANTED TO STAY IN THE UNITED STATES AND EACH TIME REPLIED THAT THEY DID. 956
"AT THE SAME TIME," THE STATEMENT SAID, "THE SEAMEN WERE INFORMED THAT SHOULD THEY BE CONTACTED OR INTIMIDATED BY ANYONE THEY SHOULD FEEL FREE TO NOTIFY THE (IMMIGRATION) SERVICE OR THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, THEIR SPONSOR, AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT SO THAT APPROPRIATE ACTION MIGHT BE TAKEN."
THE SEAMEN TOLD REPORTERS ZARUBIN APPEARED HIGHLY EMOTIONAL, SPEAKING EFFUSIVELY AND TOYING WITH AN ASHTRAY. TATAMIKOV SAID THAT, WHEN ZARUBIN ASKED HIM TO GO HOME, HE TOLD THE AMBASSADOR, "LEAVE ME ALONE--GO TO THE DEVIL."
SWING SAID ZARUBIN PROMISED EACH SEAMAN HE WOULD "BE TRATED GENEROUSLY" AND GIVEN HIS OLD JOB BACK AND ALSO TOLD EACH THAT HIS FAMILY WAS WELL CARED FOR. SWING SAID JAN VAN HOOGSTRATEN OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE LEFT THE HEARING WHEN ZARUBIN PROTESTED THAT "HE UNDERSTOOD ONLY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WOULD BE PRESENT AT THE INTERVIEW."
R7803PES

A57WX (BJT)
(850) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY
BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL
WASHINGTON, APRIL 27 (AP)-DAVID GREENGLASS TOOK A PAINFUL LOOK INTO THE PAST TODAY AND SAID SOMETIMES "I HAVE BEEN SORRY" ABOUT HELPING SEND HIS SISTER, ETHEL ROSENBERG, TO THE ELECTRIC CHAIR AS AN ATOM SPY FOR RUSSIA.
BUT HE SAID SHE AND HER HUSBAND, JULIUS, COULD HAVE SAVED THEMSELVES FROM A SING SING EXECUTION JUST BY PUTTING UP A HAND, SAYING "STOP" AND TELLING THE TRUTH.
"IT'S A HARD THING TO BE CALLED A MURDERER BY PEOPLE," GREENGLASS TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. "BUT IT IS A MUCH HARDER THING TO DELIBERATELY MARTYR YOURSELF FOR A COMPLETELY ERRONEOUS CAUSE. THAT IS THE MOST HYPOCRITICAL AND RIDICULOUS THING YOU CAN DO."
GREENGLASS WAS THE KEY WITNESS AGAINST THE ROSENBERGS IN A SENSATIONAL TRIAL IN 1951 THAT RESULTED IN CONVICTION AND THEIR EXECUTION IN 1953. HE, HIMSELF, IS A CONFESSED AND CONVICTED SPY WHO HELPED FILCH SECRETS OF THE ATOM BOMB AT LOS ALAMOS, N.M., WHERE HE WAS STATIONED AS AN ARMY SERGEANT.
THE WITNESS NOW IS SERVING A 15-YEAR SENTENCE AT THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT LEWISBURG, PA. LIKE HARRY GOLD, WHO RELATED A SOMEWHAT PARALLEL STORY OF SOVIET ESPIONAGE YESTERDAY, GREENGLASS WAS BROUGHT HERE UNDER GUARD TO HELP THE SUBCOMMITTEE EXPLORE WHAT ITS COUNSEL, ROBERT MORRIS, CALLED THE "GENERAL NATURE OF THE SOVIET CONSPIRACY."
GOLD SAT A FEW FEET AWAY, PUFFING A PIPE, WHILE GREENGLASS RELATED THAT HIS BROTHER-IN-LAW GOT HIM INTO ESPIONAGE.
GREENGLASS TOLD OF PASSING SECRET INFORMATION TO ROSENBERG ON FOUR OCCASIONS -- INCLUDING A DRAWING OF THE ATOMIC BOMB BASED ON INFORMATION AND CONVERSATIONS AT LOS ALAMOS. HE SAID ROSENBERG TOLD HIM THAT ROSENBERG HAD STOLEN AN ACTUAL PROXIMITY FUSE FOR THE SOVIETS WHILE SERVING AS A SIGNAL CORPS INSPECTOR.
FROM ROSENBERG, GREENGLASS SAID, HE HAD WORD THAT SOVIET ESPIONAGE AGENTS WERE OPERATING THROUGH THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, SATELLITE EMBASSIES, AND EVEN THOSE OF THE WESTERN ALLIES.
ROSENBERG ALSO TOLD HIM, HE SAID, OF BEING A "PAYMASTER" FOR PERSONS THE SOVIETS WERE SENDING THROUGH COLLEGE AND THAT A JOEL BARR WAS "ONE OF MY BOYS" IN AN ESPIONAGE APPARATUS.
GREENGLASS DESCRIBED BARR AS A SCIENTIST, MUSICIAN AND COMPOSER. HE SAID HE HAD LEARNED FROM THE FBI THAT BARR HAD GONE TO FINLAND TO SEE COMPOSER JAN SIBELIUS, GAVE A CONCERT IN STOCKHOLM AND THEN "JUST DISAPPEARED."

ON ONE OCCASION, GREENGLASS SAID, HE WENT WITH ROSENBERG TO A MEETING OF THE FEDERATION OF ARCHITECTS, CHEMISTS AND TECHNICIANS IN NEW YORK CITY AND ROSENBERG INFORMED HIM MOST OF THE UNION MEMBERS WERE COMMUNISTS OR SYMPATHIZERS.
HE SAID ROSENBERG TOLD HIM THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS UNION WAS UNFAIR IN A JURISDICTIONAL DISPUTE WITH THE FEDERATION AND THAT AT THAT TIME UAW LEADERS WERE ALSO COMMUNISTS.
MUCH OF THE DETAIL ABOUT EVENTS, TIMES AND PLACES AND PEOPLE HAD COME OUT IN COURT. TODAY, AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF FIVE YEARS IN PRISON, GREENGLASS TRACED SOME OF THE MOTIVATION AND PHILOSOPHY BEHIND HIS BETRAYAL OF HIS COUNTRY AND THE EVENTUAL REVULSION HE SAID HE FELT AT WHAT HE HAD DONE.
NO, HE SAID, HE NEVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ALTHOUGH HE DID JOIN THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE ABOUT 1939 OR 1940, WHEN HE WAS 16 YEARS OLD.
HE SAID HE DROPPED OUT OF THE LEAGUE AFTER A YEAR OR YEARS AND A HALF. WHY?
"WELL, IT BORED ME. IT HAD NO INTEREST FOR MY TYPE OF PERSONALITY."
GREENGLASS SAID HE WAS UNWILLING TO SUBMIT TO COMMUNIST DISCIPLINE -- "I'D RATHER LIE IN BED SUNDAY MORNING THAN BE SHOVING DAILY WORKERS UNDER DOORS."
BUT PHILOSOPHICALLY, HE SAID, HE WAS A COMMUNIST AND "EVERYTHING THEY STOOD FOR I IDENTIFIED MYSELF WITH."
THE WITNESS, WHO HAD SOME TECHNICAL TRAINING IN HIGH SCHOOL, SAID HE WAS INDUCTED INTO THE ARMY IN 1943 AND ASSIGNED TO LOS ALAMOS IN JULY, 1944. IN NOVEMBER OF THAT YEAR, HE SAID, HIS WIFE VISITED HIM AND TOLD OF A PARTY AT THE ROSENBERGS.
SHE SAID ROSENBERG HAD TOLD HER THAT HER HUSBAND WAS WORKING ON THE ATOM BOMB, GREENGLASS SAID. ROSENBERG WANTED HER TO RELAY WORD TO HER HUSBAND THAT INFORMATION ON THE BOMB WAS WANTED FOR TRANSMISSION TO RUSSIA.
HIS WIFE FELT "VERY BADLY" ABOUT THE MATTER, HE SAID, BUT FINALLY AGREED TO VISIT HIM AND LEAVE THE DECISION TO HIM. WHEN SHE MENTIONED IT, WHILE THEY WERE WALKING BY THE RIO GRANDE, GREENGLASS SAID, HE INSTINCTIVELY SAID "NO" AT FIRST, ALTHOUGH HE KNEW FROM THE START HE WAS GOING TO SUPPLY THE INFORMATION.

A59WX
YOU DO SOME STRANGE THINGS FOR GOOD WILL, HE MUSED.
HE EXPLAINED THAT ROSENBERG WAS "MY MENTOR" IN COMMUNIST DOCTRINE, THAT ROSENBERG WAS THE OLDER MAN, HE THE YOUNGER; ROSENBERG THE TRAINED TECHNICIAN, HE THE TYRO.
"I LIKED THIS MAN AND WANTED TO HAVE HIS APPROBATION," HE SAID.
ROSENBERG, GREENGLASS SAID, ASKED HIM TO RECRUIT OTHER POTENTIAL SPIES AT LOS ALAMOS AND HE GOT UP A LIST OF 20 OR 25 HE SINCE HAS IDENTIFIED FOR THE FBI. HE SAID HE FELT SURE ABOUT SOME BUT COULD HAVE BEEN INACCURATE ABOUT OTHERS. NO NAMES WERE BROUGHT OUT AT THE HEARING.

GREENGLASS SAID THAT SIX OR NINE MONTHS AFTER HE GOT INTO ACTUAL ESPIONAGE, IN 1945, HE BEGAN TO SPLIT AWAY FROM HIS COMMUNIST IDEAS, AND "CERTAIN TRUTHS BEGAN TO PENETRATE THAT DIDN'T PENETRATE BEFORE."

FROM THE VERY BEGINNING, HE SAID, HIS WIFE WAS COMPLETELY AGAINST HIS ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES. HE SAID SHE "CONSTANTLY TRIED TO CHANGE MY MIND AND FINALLY SUCCEEDED."

HE CAME TO REALIZE, HE SAID, THAT EVERY BELIEF HE HAD REQUIRED RE-EXAMINATION, AND THEN "THIS MONOLITHIC STRUCTURE OF BELIEF BEGAN TO CRACK."

THIS, HE SAID, WAS IN 1946 AND 1947, LONG BEFORE HIS ARREST IN 1950.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT ABOUT GOING TO THE FBI BUT COULDN'T BRING HIMSELF TO IT BECAUSE OF THE EFFECT ON HIS WIFE, SISTER AND FAMILY. FINALLY, HE SAID, AFTER HIS ARREST AND SOME HEAVY THINKING, HE DECIDED TO TESTIFY AGAINST THE ROSENBERGS.

"AND AT TIMES," HE SAID, "I'VE BEEN SORRY I TESTIFIED, BECAUSE THESE ARE MY FLESH AND BLOOD. I FELT AFFECTION FOR THEM AND I STILL FEEL AFFECTION."

YET AT ANY TIME FROM THE BEGINNING, HE SAID, THEY COULD HAVE AVOIDED THE ELECTRIC CHAIR BY TELLING THE TRUTH. HE SAID HIS MOTHER WENT TO HIS SISTER AND URGED HER TO TELL THE TRUTH AND TO THINK OF HER CHILDREN. GREENGLASS QUOTED HIS SISTER AS REPLYING:

"YOU'RE NOT MY MOTHER. LEAVE ME. I DON'T WANT TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH YOU. YOU'RE AS BAD AS DAVE."

THEN, GREENGLASS SAID, HIS MOTHER CAME TO SEE HIM AND TOLD HIM ETHEL WAS "NO DAUGHTER OF MINE. I WILL NOT SIT SHIVA FOR HER."

SHIVA, HE EXPLAINED, IS A JEWISH FORM OF MOURNING AND "IF YOU DON'T DO THAT, IT WAS AS IF SHE WAS NEVER BORN."

AT THE END, SEN. WELKER (R-IDAHO), PRESIDING OVER A TWO-MAN HEARING, ASKED GREENGLASS: "WAS IT WORTH IT ALL?"

"IT CERTAINLY WASN'T," CAME THE ANSWER.

RZ&JC606PES

A90WX
(170)

SECURITY RISKS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 27 (AP)-THE ARMY HAS CAUTIONED ITS COMMANDERS AGAINST LABELING ANY MAN A SECURITY RISK MERELY BECAUSE RELATIVES OR PAST ASSOCIATES MIGHT BE SUBVERSIVE.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER BRUCKER TOOK THIS ACTION IN ORDERS DATED OCT. 17. THEY CAME TO LIGHT TODAY.

BRUCKER'S ACTION WAS IN LINE WITH EARLIER PUBLISHED STATEMENTS BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TO THE EFFECT THAT SECURITY CASES MUST BE DETERMINED UPON A "COMMON SENSE EVALUATION OF ALL FACTORS INVOLVED."

THE ARMY ORDER SAID MEMBERSHIP IN ANY ORGANIZATION WHICH MIGHT AT ONE TIME BE LABELED SUBVERSIVE SHOULD BE EXAMINED TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE PERSON KNEW THE ORGANIZATION WAS SUBVERSIVE.

ON THE POINT OF GUILT BY KINSHIP OR ASSOCIATION, ARMY COMMANDERS WERE TOLD THAT SUCH A RELATIONSHIP COULD BE USED AS A SECURITY ALLEGATION "ONLY IF THERE IS AVAILABLE INFORMATION" WHICH INDICATES THE ARMY INDIVIDUAL IS "SYMPATHETICALLY INFLUENCED IN THOUGHT OR ACTION" BY THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES OR BELIEFS OF HIS RELATIVES OR ASSOCIATES.

WE832PS

30.24- 6521

A87WX
(400)

FIRST LEAD HYDROGEN SECRETS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 27 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF SCIENTISTS SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES FOLLOW RUSSIA'S LEAD IN UNCOVERING SOME OF ITS ATOMIC SECRETS.

DONALD J. HUGHES TOLD THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE THE SOVIETS HAVE MADE PUBLIC ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THEIR PROGRESS ON ATTEMPTING TO HARNESS THE HYDROGEN BOMB FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

BUT HUGHES, WHO IS ALSO SENIOR PHYSICIST AT THE GOVERNMENT'S BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY ON LONG ISLAND, N.Y., SAID HE COULD NOT DISCLOSE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN THIS FIELD "BECAUSE OUR PROGRAM IS STILL CLASSIFIED."

LATER, ADDRESSING THE WASHINGTON CHAPTER OF THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF SCIENCE WRITERS, HUGHES OBSERVED THAT EXCESSIVE SECRECY "DOES NOT KEEP US AHEAD OF RUSSIA," AND "OUR SECURITY LIES IN ACHIEVEMENT" RATHER THAN IN EXCESSIVE SECRECY.

HE REPORTED THERE IS A "REAL CHANGE" UNDER WAY IN SOVIET POLICY ON MAKING THEIR SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION MORE FREELY AVAILABLE TO THE REST OF THE WORLD.

AND HE DISCLOSED THAT A RUSSIAN SCIENTIST HAS WRITTEN TO BROOKHAVEN ASKING IF IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE FOR SOME RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS TO SPEND A YEAR OR SO WORKING THERE -- WITH AMERICAN SCIENTISTS BEING INVITED TO DO THE SAME IN A SOVIET ATOMIC RESEARCH LABORATORY.

HUGHES SAID THE REQUEST HAD BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FOR CONSIDERATION.

WHILE AMERICAN SECURITY REGULATIONS MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO COMPARE U.S. AND RUSSIAN PROGRESS ON CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTION (THE JOB OF HARNESSING THE H-BOMB FOR PEACE), HUGHES SAID IN AN INTERVIEW "IT'S CLEAR WE ARE BOTH WORKING AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL."

HE SAID THIS COULD BE DEDUCED BY "TAKING WHAT HAS BEEN PUBLISHED ABOUT OUR OWN WORK -- FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THE TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES ARE VERY GREAT AND THAT IT WILL BE AT LEAST 20 YEARS BEFORE PRACTICAL RESULTS CAN BE OBTAINED -- AND COMPARING THIS WITH WHAT THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED AT A RECENT TALK AT THE BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT AT HARWELL."

DURING HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HOUSE INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE, HUGHES WAS ASKED ABOUT A RECENT SPEECH IN BRITAIN BY PROF. IGOR KURCHATOV, A LEADING RUSSIAN SCIENTIST.

"THE RUSSIANS HAVE GONE FARTHER IN DECLASSIFYING THINGS THAN WE HAVE FOR THE FIRST TIME," HUGHES SAID. "AND THEY REALLY WENT VERY FAR."

"I THINK THE RUSSIANS DO REALIZE THAT THEY WILL GO A LOT FASTER IF THEY WILL OPEN THINGS UP."

DR.WALTER J.MURPHY, EDITORIAL DIRECTOR OF THE APPLIED JOURNALS OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY, AGREED WITH SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) THAT HE WOULD PROBABLY BE TECHNICALLY VIOLATING THE U.S.ATOMIC ENERGY ACT BY PUBLISHING THE ACCOUNT OF A RECENT SPEECH BY A RUSSIAN SCIENTIST IN ENGLAND.

BUT MURPHY INDICATED HE SAW NO REASON ANYWAY WHY IT COULD NOT BE PUBLISHED IN THIS COUNTRY AS AN ACCOUNT OF A PUBLIC EVENT THAT ACTUALLY TOOK PLACE ABROAD.

THE SCIENTISTS ALSO CRITICIZED:

1. A U.S.GOVERNMENT RULING THAT NONSECRET SCIENTIFIC DOCUMENTS CARRY A SPECIAL LABEL WHEN SENT OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY.

2. THE LACK OF ASSIGNMENT OF U.S.SCIENTIFIC ATTACHES TO AMERICAN EMBASSIES ABROAD, ESPECIALLY NOW THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY ARE SENDING SCIENTIFIC ATTACHES TO THEIR EMBASSIES.

WE437PES

A60WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST FRIDAY APRIL 27
(380) ATOMIC
BY SPENCER DAVIS
(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, APRIL 27 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY ELABORATE PRECAUTIONS ARE BEING TAKEN TO PREVENT HAZARD FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT DURING THE NUCLEAR TESTS STARTING NEXT MONTH AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS.

IT SAID PROTECTION OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY IS A "PRIMARY CONSIDERATION."

WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE JOINT TASK FORCE CONDUCTING THE TESTS, AEC SAID, THERE ARE NO INHABITED PLACES WITHIN THE 375,000 NAUTICAL SQUARE MILES DESIGNED AS THE DANGER AREA.

WHILE THERE IS NO REASON TO EXPECT HAZARDOUS FALLOUT BEYOND THAT AREA, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, COMPLETE PLANS HAVE BEEN MADE TO EVACUATE INHABITANTS OF OTHER ATOLLS IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS QUICKLY IF SUCH ACTION HAS TO BE TAKEN.

"IT IS HIGHLY UNLIKELY THAT ANY INHABITANTS WILL HAVE TO BE MOVED," IT SAID, ADDING THAT MONITORS HAVE BEEN SET UP TO ADVISE THEM ON BASIC EMERGENCY MEASURES IN ANY EVENT.

THE AEC SAID ELABORATE MONITOR SYSTEMS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED TO DETECT AND MEASURE RADIOACTIVITY IN THE VICINITY OF THE PROVING GROUNDS WHERE AN AIR BURST WILL BE TESTED ALONG WITH OTHER DEVICES.

"OUTSIDE THE TESTING AREA, THE DETONATIONS ARE NOT EXPECTED TO PRODUCE LEVELS OF RADIOACTIVITY IN THE OCEAN WHICH WOULD BE HAZARDOUS TO MARINE LIFE OR TO PERSONS EATING FOOD FISH," THE AEC SAID, BUT HERE AGAIN THE SEA WATER AND MARINE LIFE WILL BE TESTED CAREFULLY FOR RADIOACTIVITY.

THE PRECAUTIONS AND STUDIES WERE INTENSIFIED AS THE RESULT OF THE "LUCKY DRAGON" INCIDENT IN MARCH 1954. THE 23-MAN CREW OF THE JAPANESE FISHING BOAT WAS DUSTED BY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT AFTER AN UNEXPECTED WIND SHIFT. ONE CREW MEMBER DIED LATER, BUT JAPANESE AND AMERICAN DOCTORS HAVE DISAGREED OVER WHETHER THE DEATH WAS CAUSED BY RADIOACTIVITY.

IN ADDITION, TONS OF ALLEGEDLY RADIOACTIVE TUNA WERE DUMPED BY JAPANESE OFFICIALS AS "UNSAFE" FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION. THERE WERE DEMANDS IN JAPAN AND ELSEWHERE THAT THE UNITED STATES CONDUCT NO MORE SUCH TESTS.

AEC SAID IN FORECASTING FALLOUT PATTERNS, SCIENTISTS WILL MAKE USE OF IMPROVED TECHNIQUES OF COLLECTING AND EVALUATING DATA. THE WEATHER REPORTING NETWORK WILL BE LARGER THAN IN ANY PREVIOUS OPERATION. MORE SURFACE AND UPPER AIR OBSERVING STATIONS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED.

AFTER EACH DETONATION PLANES WILL TRACK THE RADIOACTIVE CLOUD. OTHER PLANES WILL SURVEY POPULATED AREAS TO THE SOUTH AND EAST OF THE PROVING GROUND.

REGULAR AIR AND SEA SEARCHES OF THE AREA WILL BE CONDUCTED IN ADVANCE OF THE OPERATIONS AND, BEFORE EACH SHOT, PATROLS OF THE DANGER AREA WILL BE INTENSIFIED.

AS A RESULT OF MONITORING PROCEDURES, THE TASK FORCE CONDUCTING THE TESTS WILL HAVE WARNINGS IF A SUDDEN WIND SHIFT CARRIES THE RADIOACTIVE CLOUD TOWARD AN INHABITED AREA.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST FRIDAY APRIL 27
GG633AES

B4WX (SECG)
(400) ATOMS-FOR-PEACE
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, APRIL 27 (AP)-SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY HE IS CONCERNED OVER WHETHER THE UNITED STATES MIGHT SURRENDER SOME OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY IN JOINING AN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY.

THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND 10 OTHER NATIONS AGREED APRIL 18, AFTER WEEKS OF SECRET NEGOTIATION, ON A DRAFT CHARTER FOR SUCH AN AGENCY, ORIGINALLY PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE SUGGESTED CHARTER WILL BE VOTED UPON AT NEW YORK CITY IN SEPTEMBER BY PRACTICALLY EVERY NATION IN THE WORLD--84 TO 87 OF THEM. AFTER THAT, CONGRESS AND OTHER PARLIAMENTS WILL BE ASKED TO RATIFY IT. HOPES ARE TO LAUNCH THE AGENCY BY MID-1947.

THE PLAN IS FOR THE ATOMIC POWERS TO CONTRIBUTE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL TO THE AGENCY, WHICH WOULD PARCEL IT OUT, ALONG WITH TECHNICAL KNOWHOW, TO OTHER COUNTRIES FOR USE IN ATOMIC POWER PROJECTS.

AMBASSADOR JAMES WADSWORTH HAS ARRANGED TO APPEAR FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT THE PROPOSED CHARTER BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE NEXT WEEK. BRICKER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY HE EXPECTS TO HAVE A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS.

WADSWORTH, ATTACHED TO THE U. S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WAS AMERICAN NEGOTIATOR AT THE DRAFTING CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON.

BRICKNER IS A PRIME MOVER IN A CAPITOL HILL FIGHT, SO FAR UNSUCCESSFUL, TO AMEND THE CONSTITUTION IN SUCH A WAY AS TO LIMIT TREATY POWERS.

TH ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CHARTER WOULD COME BEFORE THE SENATE AS A TREATY FOR RATIFICATION.

"I HAVE A COPY OF THE CHARTER IN MY BRIEF CASE," BRICKER SAID. "I'M GOING TO STUDY IT OVER THE WEEKEND. I DON'T KNOW YET WHETHER IT INFRINGES ON OUR SOVEREIGNTY. BUT I INTEND TO FIND OUT."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS GENERALLY CONCEDE THAT ADHERENCE TO ANY TREATY NECESSARILY MEANS SURRENDER OF AT LEAST A SMALL AMOUNT OF SOVEREIGNTY. A TREATY IS AN AGREEMENT WHICH AUTOMATICALLY LIMITS THE NATION'S FREEDOM OF ACTION, THEY SAY.

IN THE CASE OF THE ATOMS FOR PEACE AGENCY, OFFICIALS HAVE SAID ANY SURRENDER OF SOVEREIGNTY ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES IS INFINITESIMAL.

THEY SAY THE UNITED STATES IS A "HAVE" NATION IN THE ATOMIC FIELD. THAT MEANS IT POSSESSES THE ATOMIC MATERIALS AND SKILLS WHICH THE "HAVE NOT" NATIONS NEED.

THE BIG GIVING AWAY OF SOVEREIGNTY, THEY SAY, IS EXPECTED OF THE "HAVE NOT" NATIONS. UNDER THE PROPOSED CHARTER, THESE COUNTRIES MUST AGREE TO LET FOREIGN INSPECTION TEAMS CHECK UP ON THEIR ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLANS, THE SITE THEY HAVE SELECTED, AND EVEN ON THE OPERATION OF THE PROJECT FROM TIME TO TIME AFTER IT GETS STARTED.
GG244AES

A84WX
(350)
ATOM SMASHER
WASHINGTON, APRIL 27 (AP)-A PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PHYSICIST TODAY REPORTED A PRELIMINARY DESIGN FOR A NEW TYPE ATOM SMASHING MACHINE THEORETICALLY CAPABLE OF ACHIEVING ENERGIES AT LEAST 4 1/2 TIMES HIGHER THAN ANY EXISTING ATOM SMASHER IN THE WORLD.

DR.GERARD K.O'NEILL SAID THE DESIGN IS ALSO THEORETICALLY CAPABLE OF ACHIEVING HIGH ENERGIES IN A CHEAPER AND MORE EFFICIENT WAY.

IN FACT, HE SAID, IF IT IS FOUND POSSIBLE TO APPLY THE CONCEPT TO A 25 BILLION ELECTRON VOLT MACHINE SUCH AS THE ONE NOW BEING BUILT AT BROOKHAVEN, N.Y., BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, IT COULD RAISE THE ENERGY CAPABILITIES OF SUCH A DEVICE TO THE EQUIVALENT OF 1,300 BILLION ELECTRON VOLTS, OR 200 TIMES GREATER THAN ANY EXISTING MACHINE. THE BROOKHAVEN DEVICE IS THE MOST POWERFUL YET PLANNED BY THE UNITED STATES.

PROSPECTS ARE MORE IMMEDIATE, O'NEILL SAID, FOR APPLYING THE NEW PRINCIPLE TO A THREE BILLION ELECTRON VOLT MACHINE SUCH AS THE ONE AUTHORIZED FOR CONSTRUCTION BY PRINCETON AND THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA--AND RAISING ITS ENERGY CAPABILITIES TO THE EQUIVALENT OF 30 BILLION ELECTRON VOLTS (BEV).

30.24- 6523

THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL ATOM SMASHER AT PRESENT IS A 6 1/2 BEV MACHINE AT BERKELEY, CALIF. THE RUSSIANS ARE NEARING COMPLETION OF A 10 BEV DEVICE AND HAVE ANNOUNCED PRELIMINARY STUDIES LOOKING TOWARD A 50 BEV MACHINE.

ATOM SMASHERS ARE MACHINES WHICH PRODUCE HIGH ENERGY, HIGH INTENSITY, ATOMIC PARTICLES WHICH ARE USED AS "BULLETS" TO SMASH ATOMS OF COMMON MATERIALS. THE OBJECTIVE IS TO GAIN BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE TITANIC FORCES LOCKED IN THE NUCLEI OR "HEARTS" OF ATOMS. SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN SEEKING TO DEVISE MACHINES OF HIGHER AND HIGHER ENERGIES IN THE QUEST TO TAP MORE AND MORE SECRETS FROM THE ATOM.

DR.O'NEILL, IN A REPORT TO THE SPRING MEETING OF THE AMERICAN PHYSICAL SOCIETY, DESCRIBED HIS CONCEPT AS ONE INVOLVING A "THREE RING" ATOM SMASHING DEVICE. IT WOULD EMPLOY A CONVENTIONAL DOUGHNUT-SHAPED ATOM SMASHER WITH TWO "MAGNETIC STORAGE RINGS" ATTACHED.

THE ARRANGEMENT WOULD BE SUCH, HE SAID, THAT PROTON "BULLETS" WHIPPED UP A CERTAIN ENERGY IN THE BASIIC MACHINE WOULD BE "PUMPED" INTO THE TWO OUTER RINGS IN SUCH A WAY THAT THEY WOULD BE MOVING IN OPPOSITE DIRECTIONS AND WOULD COLLIDE. IN CONVENTIONAL MACHINES THE BULLETS MOVE IN ONLY ONE DIRECTION.

O'NEILL SAID THAT IN CONVENTIONAL MACHINES NOT ALL OF THE ENERGY PRODUCED CAN BE EFFICIENTLY USED. IDEALLY, HE SAID, MAXIMUM EFFICIENCY CAN BE OBTAINED ONLY WHEN TWO STREAMS OF PARTICLES COLLIDE.

WE081OPES

A22WX (S&B)
(650)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD AIR

1956

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, APRIL 27 (AP)-GEN.CURTIS E.LEMAY, HEAD OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC), SAID TODAY THE OPERATING EFFICIENCY OF THE U.S.AIR FORCE HAS BEEN "SLIPPING" FOR THE PAST FOUR YEARS WHILE THE RUSSIANS ARE "PROBABLY IMPROVING" IN THAT RESPECT.

30.24

LEMAY TOLD A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE THE RED AIR FORCE IS A "MORE PROFESSIONAL" BODY THAN THIS COUNTRY'S IN TERMS OF PERSONNEL. AND HE SAID THE U.S.POSITION THREATENS TO GROW WORSE UNLESS MORE TRAINED MEN CAN BE KEPT IN THE AIR FORCE.

"I CONSIDER THE LACK OF SKILLED MANPOWER TO BE MY MOST CRITICAL DEFICIENCY," SAID LEMAY, WHOSE LONG-RANGE BOMBERS WOULD BE THE NATION'S FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE IN THE EVENT OF ENEMY ATTACK.

IN ANOTHER SENATE HEARING, LT.GEN.DONALD L.PUTT SAID "WE COULDN'T HELP BUT BE DISTURBED" ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF U.S.AIR POWER.

PUTT, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF IN CHARGE OF DEVELOPMENT FOR THE AIR FORCE, MADE THE COMMENT WITHOUT ELABORATION IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS CONSIDERING A $4,625,000 (M) REQUEST FOR AIRCRAFT DEVELOPMENT AND RESEARCH.

THE GENERAL'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED A REMARK BY SEN.DIRKSEN (R-ILL), WHO SAID HE IS CONCERNED OVER REPORTS UNFAVORABLY COMPARING U.S.AIR POWER WITH THAT OF A "CERTAIN COUNTRY."

LEMAY TESTIFIED AT AN OPEN SESSION CALLED BY CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO) IN THE ARMED SERVICES GROUP'S INQUIRY INTO THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF THE U.S.AND RUSSIAN AIR FORCES.

SYMINGTON ANNOUNCED THE SAC COMMANDER WILL APPEAR AGAIN MONDAY TO ANSWER IN OPEN SESSION SOME "ULTIMATE QUESTIONS" INVOLVING THE COMPARATIVE AIR STRENGTH OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

AT THAT TIME HIS OPINION UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE ASKED ON A MAJOR DEFENSE CONTROVERSY--WHETHER THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM OF DEVELOPING AND BUILDING LONG-RANGE WEAPONS IS ADEQUATE FOR THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSE NEEDS.

LEMAY WAS AIDED IN HIS TESTIMONY TODAY BY BRIG.GEN.HORACE WADE, SAC'S PERSONNEL DIRECTOR, WHO SAID THE PROFESSIONAL CALIBRE OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS BEING "CONSTANTLY DILUTED" WHILE THE RUSSIANS "DO NOT HAVE THE SAME TYPE OF PROBLEM."

WHILE THIS COUNTRY CAN'T GET THE TRAINED AIR OFFICERS AND MEN IT NEEDS, WADE SAID, THE RUSSIANS MAINTAIN AN EFFICIENCY LEVEL THAT GIVES THEM "A MORE PROFESSIONAL AIR FORCE."

"OBVIOUSLY THEY ARE GETTING THE MOST OUT OF THEIR ASSIGNED PERSONNEL," HE TOLD THE SENATORS, ADDING THAT THERE ALWAYS IS A WAITING LIST FOR VACANCIES IN THE SOVIET AIR FORCE OFFICER CORPS.

LEMAY PUT IT THIS WAY: WHILE THE U.S.AIR FORCE CAN'T GET ENOUGH MEN TO REENLIST, "THE MAIN WORRY OF THE SOVIET AIRMAN IS THAT HE MIGHT BE THROWN OUT INTO THE COLD WORLD."

BOTH WITNESSES SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE ABLE TO KEEP THEIR TRAINED MEN IN UNIFORM BECAUSE THEY MAKE THEIR AIR FORCE AN ELITE OUTFIT WHOSE OFFICERS ARE AMONG THE COUNTRY'S BEST-PAID CITIZENS AND ENJOY MANY EXTRA PRIVILEGES.

FOR INSTANCE, THEY SAID, RED AIR FORCE OFFICERS GET A 50 PER CENT DISCOUNT IN ANY STORE OR RESTAURANT--GIVING THEM A TAKE-HOME SALARY EQUIVALENT TO TWICE WHAT A U.S.AIR FORCE OFFICER GETS.

LEMAY AND WADE JOINED IN PROPOSING A FIVE-POINT PROGRAM AIMED AT KEEPING MORE AMERICAN AIR OFFICERS AND MEN IN THE SERVICE. THEY URGED:

1. A REVISED PAY SCALE WITH HIGHER COMPENSATION FOR THOSE WITH ESPECIALLY VALUABLE SKILLS.
2. BETTER FAMILY HOUSING.
3. COMPLETE MEDICAL CARE FOR DEPENDENTS.
4. EXPANDED COMMISSARY AND POST EXCHANGE SERVICE.
5. EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS COMPARABLE TO THOSE CONFERRED ON WAR VETERANS.

1956

LEMAY SAID THESE STEPS WOULD NOT ONLY MAKE SERVICE CAREERS MORE ATTRACTIVE BUT ALSO WOULD SAVE THE TAXPAYERS BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN COST OF TRAINING REPLACEMENTS.

WADE ESTIMATED THE PROGRAM WOULD INCREASE THE AIR FORCE REENLISTMENT RATE FROM 35 TO 65 PER CENT AND GIVE THE COUNTRY THE EQUIVALENT OF 6 1/2 ADDITIONAL AIR WINGS AT NO EXTRA COST.

SEN.JACKSON (D-WASH) ASKED LEMAY IF, IN STRESSING PERSONNEL PROBLEMS, HE MEANT TO SUGGEST SAC DOESN'T NEED MORE PLANES.

"NO, SIR," LEMAY REPLIED. "WE HAVE OTHER PROBLEMS, TOO, EQUIPMENTWISE AND BASEWISE."

HE'LL BE ASKED TO TALK ABOUT THESE PROBLEMS MONDAY. FOR SECURITY REASONS, QUESTIONS ON THOSE SUBJECTS WERE SUBMITTED TO HIM IN WRITING AND HE WAS INVITED TO CONSULT HIS SUPERIORS BEFORE DECIDING HOW MUCH INFORMATION TO GIVE OUT IN OPEN SESSION.

WE330PES

A92WX

(350) WASHINGTON, APRIL 27 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT WILL TRY OUT THIS SUMMER A SYSTEM DESIGNED TO REDUCE THE VOLUME OF MILITARY SUPPLIES STORED IN WAREHOUSES IN EUROPE WHICH MIGHT BECOME ATOM BOMB TARGETS IN ANOTHER WAR.

30.24

THE NUMBER OF DEPOTS IN FRANCE AND GERMANY THAT MIGHT BE CLOSED AS A RESULT OF THE TESTS, WHICH WILL CONTINUE FOR ONE YEAR, WILL NOT BE DETERMINED UNTIL THE TRIAL IS COMPLETED, THE ARMY SAID.

PUBLISHED DESCRIPTIONS OF THE ARMY PROJECT, WHICH HAS BEEN NAMED "MASS" (MODERN ARMY SUPPLY SYSTEM), RECENTLY INFERRED THAT THE ARMY PLANNED TO SCRAP MOST OF ITS OVERSEAS WAREHOUSES AND RESORT TO AIR AND SURFACE TRANSPORTATION TO KEEP THE FORCES ABROAD ON AN UP-TO-DATE BASIS.

THE PUBLISHED VERSIONS WERE BASED UPON STATEMENTS MADE BY OFFICERS

OF THE 7TH ARMY IN EUROPE.

IN WASHINGTON TODAY, THE ARMY SAID PROJECT "MASS" WILL BE APPLIED ONLY TO THE DELIVERY OF ITEMS THAT MOVE SLOWLY OUT OF WAREHOUSES. MATERIEL SUCH AS PETROLEUM, AMMUNITION AND FOOD WILL CONTINUE TO BE STOCKED ABROAD.

IN A WRITTEN REPLY TO QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE PUBLISHED REPORTS FROM EUROPE, THE ARMY SAID "IT IS NOT CONTEMPLATED" THAT THE ARMY WILL BE DISPOSING OF "LARGE NUMBERS OF WAREHOUSES ABROAD." THE STATEMENT EXPLAINED THAT MANY OF THE SUPPLY DEPOTS IN EUROPE ARE OF TEMPORARY TYPE CONSTRUCTION AND CAN BE DISASSEMBLED, STORED OR MOVED TO OTHER LOCATIONS IF NECESSARY.

THE "MASS" PROJECT, WHICH WILL INVOLVE ONLY THE TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE OF ITEMS THAT MIGHT REMAIN FOR LONG PERIODS IN WAREHOUSES, WILL ALSO INVOLVE THE USE OF ELECTRICAL ACCOUNTING MACHINES TO TRANSMIT ALL REQUISITIONS FOR SLOW-MOVING ITEMS AND WILL UTILIZE PRIORITY TRANSPORTATION BY AIR AND WATER.

AS AN EXAMPLE OF THINGS THAT WILL BE INVOLVED IN THE RAPID TRANSPORTATION AND SHORT STORAGE SYSTEM TRIAL, OFFICIALS MENTIONED REPAIR PARTS FOR MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT. THE 7TH ARMY IN EUROPE HAS ALREADY STARTED REDUCING ITS STOCK LIST OF ABOUT 400,000 REPAIR PARTS TO ABOUT 51,000.

THE TEST WILL INVOLVE RAPID COMMUNICATION BETWEEN OVERSEAS STATIONS AND SUPPLY DEPOTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE EQUALLY RAPID FILLING OF ORDERS RECEIVED FROM COMMANDS ABROAD.

R7844PES

A129WX

(300) FORCED LABOR

1956

WASHINGTON, APRIL 27 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT OBJECTED TODAY TO A PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL PACT TO OUTLAW FORCED LABOR ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT IS NOT THE PROPER WAY TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM.

THE DEPARTMENT'S VIEWS, GIVEN TO A SENATE LABOR SUBCOMMITTEE, BROUGHT SHARP CRITICISM FROM THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SEN.DOUGLAS (D-ILL), AND FROM THE AFL-CIO.

30.24

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS CONDUCTING HEARINGS ON A RESOLUTION OF SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) CALLING ON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO "EXERCISE LEADERSHIP TO DEVELOP AND ADOPT AN INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION WHICH WILL EFFECTIVELY OUTLAW FORCED LABOR FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PURPOSES."

ASST.SECRETARY OF STATE FRANCIS O.WILCOX TESTIFIED SUCH A CONVENTION WOULD BE A TREATY WHICH WOULD HAVE TO BE RATIFIED BY A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF THE SENATE.

"WE DO NOT BELIEVE," WILCOX SAID, "THAT THE TREATY-MAKING POWER IS DESIGNED TO BE USED TO PROTECT CITIZENS OF OTHER COUNTRIES AGAINST THEIR GOVERNMENT.

"IT IS NOT THE PROPER SUBJECT OF A TREATY FOR THE UNITED STATES, FOR EXAMPLE, TO TRY TO PROTECT RUSSIAN CITIZENS AGAINST LABOR ABUSES BY THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT ANY MORE THAN IT IS APPROPRIATE THROUGH THE TREATY POWER TO GIVE OTHER GOVERNMENTS A TREATY RIGHT TO TRY TO PROTECT UNITED STATES CITIZENS FROM WHAT MAY BE CONSIDERED LABOR ABUSES WITHIN THE UNITED STATES."

INTL LABOR ORG

BUT GEORGE P.DELANEY, U.S. LABOR DELEGATE TO THE ILO AND INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AFL-CIO, SAID AMERICA'S PRESTIGE WILL BE "SEVERELY DAMAGED" BY FAILURE TO SUPPORT VIGOROUSLY SUCH A CONVENTION.

"IT WILL GIVE RUSSIA A PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE FROM WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS UNLIKELY TO RECOVER," DELANEY SAID.

"THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH IS NOW TRYING TO PROMOTE THE POPULAR FRONT AND TO POSE AS THE FRIEND OF DEMOCRACY AND THE LEADER IN THE ADVANCEMENT OF WORKERS' INTERESTS AND ASPIRATIONS, WILL BE DELIGHTED TO SEE HER CHIEF ADVERSARY APPEAR TO BACK AWAY FROM--OF ALL THINGS--THE ABOLITION OF FORCED LABOR."

DELANEY AND SEN.DOUGLAS RAISED QUESTIONS AS TO WHY THIS COUNTRY HAD NOT ANSWERED A QUESTIONNAIRE ON FORCED LABOR LAST FALL FROM THE ILO, POINTING OUT THAT RUSSIA AND MOST OTHER MEMBERS HAD DONE SO.

WILCOX ANSWERED THAT THE VARIOUS AGENCIES IN THE GOVERNMENT CONCERNED WITH THE PROBLEM HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO RECONCILE THEIR VIEWS IN TIME TO SUBMIT A REPLY.

DOUGLAS SAID HE FEARED THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY ON THE MATTER WAS "HOPELESSLY CONFUSED AND CONTRADICTORY."

JOHN NOBLE, OF BLOOMINGDALE, ILL., TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT FIVE YEARS HE SPENT AT FORCED LABOR IN SOVIET ARCTIC SLAVE CAMPS IN THE VORKUTA REGION.

NOBLE, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, WAS INTERNED IN GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II, AND CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS WHEN THE WAR ENDED.

HE ESTIMATED THERE WERE 25 TO 28 MILLION SLAVE LABORERS IN RUSSIA, ONLY 20 PER CENT OF THEM CONVICTED CRIMINALS.

VX1111PES

A21WX

(530) PMS BUDGET

MIDDLEEAST

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, APRIL 27 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY HE OPPOSES U. S. PARTICIPATION IN FINANCING OF THE PROPOSED ASWAN DAM IN EGYPT.

GEORGE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND CHIEF SPOKESMAN ON FOREIGN POLICY IN THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED CONGRESS, SO HIS STATEMENT COULD HAVE AA BEARING ON DELICATE MIDDLE EAST NEGOTIATIONS.

GEORGE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE THINKS IT WOULD BE "VERY UNWISE TO HELP ONE OF THE BELLIGERENTS IN AN AREA OF POSSIBLE CONFLICT WHILE THERE IS NO GUARANTEE OF STABLE PEACE THERE," AND HE CONTINUED:

"I AM AGAINST MAKING COMMITMENTS FOR THE ASWAN DAM. THE SITUATION IS BAD IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND I THINK IT WOULD BE ONE OF THE WORST THINGS WE COULD DO NOW. I DON'T KNOW HOW WE COULD JUSTIFY IT ALL."

THE UNITED STATES HAS JOINED WITH BRITAIN IN OFFERING EGYPT 70 MILLION DOLLARS FOR A START ON THE DAM. THE 56-MILLION-DOLLAR U. S. PORTION OF THIS OFFER IS AVAILABLE IN FOREIGN AID FUNDS DUE TO REVERT TO THE TREASURY UNLESS COMMITTED BEFORE JUNE 30.

LATER FINANCING WOULD COME LARGELY FROM THE WORLD BANK, WHICH HAS ANNOUNCED SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT. TALKS ARE CONTINUING, HOWEVER, ON SOME THORNY SIDE ISSUES.

THE ASWAN DAM HAS BECOME SOMETHING OF A BARGAINING POINT IN MIDDLE EAST NEGOTIATIONS SINCE EGYPT'S PREMIER, GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, INDICATED HE STILL MAY CONSIDER RUSSIAN OFFERS OF AID TO BUILD THE PROJECT.

PROJECTED AS THE GREATEST SINGLE STRUCTURE IN THE WORLD, THE DAM WOULD COST AN ESTIMATED $1,300,000,000 AND REQUIRE FROM 10 TO 15 YEARS TO CONSTRUCT.

GEORGE MADE IT CLEAR THAT DOMESTIC ECONOMIC CONSIDERATIONS PLAY A LARGE PART IN HIS OPPOSITION TO AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN THE DAM CONSTRUCTION.

HE SAID IF THE PROJECT WERE BUILT AND THE WATERS OF THE NILE BACKED UP FOR IRRIGATION IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE THAT "MILLIONS OF ACRES" OF LAND WOULD BE PLANTED IN COTTON.

"THEY COULD PRODUCE ENOUGH COTTON THERE TO FILL UP THE WORLD MARKET AND WIPE OUT THESE MARKETS FOR THE AMERICAN GROWER," HE SAID.

GEORGE'S HOME STATE OF GEORGIA IS A MAJOR COTTON PRODUCER. THE ISSUE OF FINDING WIDER MARKETS FOR COTTON HAS COME UP IN HIS CAMPAIGN FOR RENOMINATION TO THE SENATE THIS YEAR.

GEORGE SAID HE WOULD HAVE NO OBJECTION TO THE PRODUCTION OF FOOD IN THE RECLAIMED AREA IN EGYPT BUT HE WILL NOT FOSTER "DIRECT COMPETITION FOR ONE OF OUR MAJOR PRODUCTS."

GEORGE ALSO HAS OPPOSED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO MAKE LIMITED LONG-RANGE COMMITMENTS OF FOREIGN AID FOR SPECIFIC PROJECTS. THE ASWAN DAM IS THE ONE MOST FREQUENTLY CITED BY THE ADMINISTRATION AS THE KIND OF PROJECT THAT MIGHT BENEFIT.

GEORGE SAID, HOWEVER, HE HOPES HE CAN AGREE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON SOME SORT OF INQUIRY INTO FOREIGN AID POLICIES BY A NON-PARTISAN GROUP OF CITIZENS.

A22WX

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS CALLED FOR SUCH A REVIEW, AND GEORGE SAID HE HAS BEEN THINKING ALONG THE SAME LINES.

"FOREIGN AID IS A TREMENDOUS BURDEN ON US AND I WANT A SURVEY MADE THAT WILL GIVE US THE TRUE FACTS ABOUT HOW NECESSARY AND HOW EFFECTIVE IT IS," HE SAID. "I WANT TO GET THIS SURVEY OUT OF THE OLD, HACKNEYED OFFICIAL CHANNELS.

"I DON'T WANT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS COMING TO CAPITOL HILL AND MAKING GLOWING STATEMENTS ABOUT HOW GOOD THE PROGRAM IS AND HOW IT MUST BE CONTINUED. I DON'T WANT THE CITIZENS WHO ARE MAKING THE SURVEY TO BE OBLIGATED TO THE REPUBLICANS, THE DEMOCRATS OR THE GOVERNMENT."

DULLES' AIDES HAVE INDICATED THE SECRETARY MAY GET TOGETHER WITH GEORGE BEFORE DULLES LEAVES FOR PARIS NEXT WEEK. GEORGE SAID HE HAD NO DEFINITE DATE FOR A CONFERENCE.

GG342AES

A62WX

(440) RED TRADE

BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, APRIL 27 (AP)-SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY "BRITAIN SHOULD SPEAK OUT FRANKLY NOW," BEFORE CONGRESS STARTS DEBATE ON FOREIGN AID, ON HER INTENTIONS CONCERNING MORE TRADE WITH RUSSIA.

SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) SAID HE HOPES THE BRITISH WILL HAVE "THE BETTER WISDOM" TO REJECT MOSCOW'S NEW OFFER TO BUY $2,800,000,000 WORTH OF GOODS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE OFFER IN A JOINT RUSSIAN-BRITISH COMMUNIQUE IN LONDON YESTERDAY INDICATED THAT ABOUT HALF OF WHAT THE RUSSIANS WANT IS STRATEGIC ITEMS NOW EMBARGOED FOR SALE TO THE COMMUNISTS BY FREE WORLD NATIONS.

PENDING FURTHER STUDY, THE SENATORS RESERVED COMMENT ON THIS GOVERNMENT'S OWN ALMOST SIMULTANEOUS RELAXATION OF ITS RESTRICTIONS ON THE SHIPMENT OF ITEMS--ALL DESCRIBED AS PEACEFUL--TO RUSSIA AND HER EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS MADE PUBLIC A LIST OF 700 ITEMS IN 57 COMMODITY GROUPS AFFECTED BY WHAT HE TERMED A "SIMPLIFICATION IN LICENSING PROCEDURES" FOR SALE TO THE COMMUNISTS.

WEEKS SAID THE ACTION IS "DESIGNED TO CARRY OUT THE GOVERNMENT'S OBJECTIVE, FIRST ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT GENEVA LAST JULY--'TO CREATE CONDITIONS WHICH WILL ENCOURAGE NATIONS TO INCREASE THE EXCHANGE OF PEACEFUL GOODS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.'"

OFFICIALS SAID THE ACTION CUTS A GREAT AMOUNT OF RED TAPE FOR AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN AND CLEARS THE WAY FOR AN INCREASE IN EAST-WEST TRADE. THE OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULD NOT VENTURE A GUESS AS TO WHAT THE EFFECT WOULD BE DOLLARWISE.

WEEKS DECLARED THE RELAXATION ON SELECTED ITEMS "IN NO WAY REFLECTS A CHANGE IN THE POLICY OF BANNING STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE SOVIET BLOC." LIKEWISE, HE SAID, "THE TOTAL EMBARGO AGAINST ALL SHIPMENTS TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA REMAINS UNCHANGED."

LICENSES STILL WILL BE REQUIRED ON SUCH THINGS AS PASSENGER AUTOS, CIGARETTES, TOBACCO LEAF, INEDIBLE TALLOW, WOOL RAGS AND HYBRID SEED CORN.

FREED FROM THE REQUIREMENT FOR INDIVIDUAL EXPORT LICENSES WERE SELECTED ITEMS IN 57 COMMODITY GROUPS. THE GROUPS INCLUDE SUCH THINGS AS BEVERAGES, RUBBER PRODUCTS, DRUGS, FIBERS, PAPER, GLASS, HARDWARE, ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, DYES, LEATHER, PAINTS, SOAP AND TOILETRIES, CAMERAS, PLUMBING FIXTURES, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, TOYS AND JEWELRY.

A63WX

THE WHOLE SUBJECT OF EAST-WEST TRADE HAS BEEN A SUBJECT OF SOME BITTER DISCUSSION ON CAPITOL HILL.

MCCLELLAN HAS THREATENED TO FIGHT ANY FURTHER FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS UNLESS THE ADMINISTRATION SPELLS OUT PUBLICLY THE SCOPE OF A 1954 AGREEMENT RELAXING SOME EAST-WEST TRADE CURBS.

MCCLELLAN TERMED THE RUSSIAN OFFER TO BRITAIN AN ATTEMPT TO "ENSNARE OUR STRONGEST ALLY INTO A TRADE ARRANGEMENT THAT WILL QUICKLY LEAD TO THE REMOVAL OF ALL TRADE RESTRICTIONS. . ."

JACKSON SAID "BRITAIN SHOULD SPEAK OUT FRANKLY NOW--BE COMPLETELY CANDID--ON HER INTENTIONS." HE SAID THE RUSSIAN OFFER "COULD HAVE SERIOUS IMPACT ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL NOW PENDING IN CONGRESS."

GG647AES

A34

PMS BJT (750)

HISS

BY RELMAN MORIN

(NY) PRINCETON, N.J., APRIL 27 (AP)-ALGER HISS SPOKE ON THE HEAVILY-GUARDED PRINCETON UNIVERSITY CAMPUS LAST NIGHT IN A CALM ANTICLIMAX TO WEEKS OF FANFARE.

IT WAS HIS FIRST PUBLIC SPEECH SINCE HIS RELEASE FROM PRISON.

PROTESTS AGAINST THE HERALDED APPEARANCE OF THE CONVICTED PERJURER BEFORE A STUDENT DEBATING SOCIETY HAD LED TO RUMORS OF POSSIBLE DEMONSTRANTIONS.

BUT ALL WAS PEACEFUL. AFTER SPEAKING ON FOREIGN POLICY, HISS SLIPPED OUT A BACK DOOR OF THE MEETING HALL TO AVOID A WAITING CROWD AND RETURNED TO HIS NEW YORK CITY HOME.

HISS, WHOSE ROLE AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE HAS BEEN IN BITTER CONTENTION FOR YEARS, TOLD THE STUDENTS THAT "WE GOT WHAT WE ASKED FOR IN TERMS OF TECHNICAL CONCESSIONS."

HE ALSO SAID "I DON'T HAPPEN TO BELIEVE THAT YALTA WAS SUCH A PERNICIOUS OCCASION."

A QUERY FROM A STUDENT DURING A QUESTION PERIOD LED TO THE REFERENCE TO THE 1945 YALTA CONFERENCE AMONG THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, THE THEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL AND THE LATE RUSSIAN PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN.

HISS, THEN A HIGH-RANKING STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WAS AN ADVISER TO ROOSEVELT AT YALTA.

FIVE YEARS LATER--IN 1950--HISS WAS CONVICTED IN NEW YORK CITY ON PERJURY CHARGES FOR DENYING BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY THAT HE PASSED OUT STATE DEPARTMENT SECRETS FOR A SOVIET SPY RING. HE SERVED ALMOST FOUR YEARS IN A FEDERAL PENITENTIARY.

HISS WAS WELL RECEIVED LAST NIGHT BY MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN WHIG-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY WHO HAD INVITED HIM TO ADDRESS THEM.

THEY LAUGHED AT HIS QUIETLY-PHRASED JOKES, AND BURST INTO APPLAUSE FREQUENTLY DURING HIS SPEECH.

HISS SEEMED TO ENJOY THE EXPERIENCE. HE SPOKE EFFORTLESSLY, AND APPEARED AS RELAXED AS A PROFESSOR DELIVERING A ROUTINE LECTURE.

30.24- 6525

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30.24

THE STUDENTS MADE NO REFERENCE TO HIS TRIAL AND CONVICTION DURING THE QUESTION PERIOD.

UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS EARLIER THAT THEY "DEPLORED" THE INVITATION TO HISS, AND THEY TOOK ELABORATE PRECAUTIONS TO AVOID ANY INCIDENTS.

BEFORE DARK, THE CAMPUS WAS CLOSED TO AUTOMOBILES, AND MORE THAN 40 CAMPUS POLICE, PROCTORS, AND VOLUNTEERS JOINED WITH PRINCETON TOWN POLICE TO GUARD THE ROUTES TO THE HALL.

A35

HIS ARRIVED IN A GREEN STATION WAGON ESCORTED ONLY BY THREE PROFESSORS. ABOUT 100 STUDENTS AND TOWNSPEOPLE HAD CLUSTERED IN FRONT OF THE AMERICAN WHIT-CLIOSOPHIC SOCIETY HALL.

ALL OF THE 250 SEATS IN THE HALL WERE OCCUPIED. THE AUDIENCE INSIDE THE HALL INCLUDED ABOUT 30 NEWSPAPERMEN. PRINCETON OFFICIALS DID NOT PERMIT ANY STANDING SPECTATORS IN THE HALL.

LEAVING, HE WAS TAKEN OUT THE BACK DOOR--WHILE THE GREEN CAR WAS LEFT IN FRONT. THE CROWD BY THAT TIME HAD GROWN TO ABOUT 400 AND WAS MUCH MORE BOISTEROUS.

TWO PRINCETON COACHES WERE GUARDING THE DOORS OF THE HALL. AT THE BACK WAS CHARLES CALDWELL, FOOTBALL MENTOR, AND IN FRONT WAS DELOS C. (DUTCH) SCHOCH, WHO HAS PRODUCED AN UNBEATEN VARSITY CREW.

HISS' SPEECH WAS RESTRAINED, WHOLY UNEXCITING.

HE CALLED IT THE "MEANING OF GENEVA," AND USED LAST SUMMER'S CONFERENCE AMONG THE HEADS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA TO ILLUSTRATE WHAT HE SAID ARE THE TWO MOST SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WORLD SITUATION TODAY. THEY ARE, HE SAID:

1. "DISARMAMENT IS MORE PRACTICABLE NOW THAN EVER IN HISTORY" BECAUSE WEAPONS HAVE BECOME SO TERRIBLE.

2. SINCE GENEVA, THE SMALLER POWERS HAVE BEEN VIGOROUSLY ASSERTING THEIR INDEPENDENCEM "THEIR VIEWS ARE BEING HEARD."

A GALLERY PACKED WITH REPORTERS SOON STOPPED WRITING FURIOUSLY AS HISS WENT ON SPEAKING. HE PROVIDED NO SENSATIONS.

THEN CAME A 15-MINUTE QUESTION PERIOD, AND VERY QUICKLY THERE WERE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE YALTA CONFERENCE.

A STUDENT DESCRIBED THE MEETING AS "THE UNFORTUNATE SETTLEMENT AT YALTA."

A RIPPLE OF LAUGHTER RAN THROUGH THE CROWD. HISS, LEANING COOLLY ON THE LECTERN, GRINNED BROADLY. HE SAID THAT THIS WAS A "HAVE-YOU-STOPPED-BEATING-YOUR-WIFE QUESTION." THE LAUGHTER NOW BECAME LOUD APPLAUSE.

"BUT I'LL TRY TO ANSWER IT," HE SAID. "I DON'T HAPPEN TO BELIEVE YALTA WAS SUCH A PERNICIOUS OCCASION." THE DIFFICULTY AT YALTA, HE CONTINUED, WAS THAT "THERE WAS A FALSE ASSUMPTION THAT GOOD WILL WAS LIKELY TO PREVAIL."

ANOTHER STUDENT ASKED IF THE U. S. HAD NOT "SURRENDERED A DIPLOMATIC POSITION OF ADVANTAGE AT YALTA."

"I DON'T THINK WE DID," HISS ANSWERED. "I DON'T THINK WE GAVE UP ANYTHING AT YALTA THAT WAS OURS TO GIVE UP. "WE GOT WHAT WE ASKED FOR IN TERMS OF TECHNICAL CONCESSIONS."

THE SOCIETY PRESIDENT, BRUCE D. BRINGGOLD, FINALLY ENDED THE QUESTIONING. HE TURNED TO HISS AND THANKED HIM.

HISS REPLIED: "AND I WANT TO THANK YOU AND THE MEMBERS OF THIS SOCIETY FOR THE COURTEOUS RECEPTION YOU HAVE GIVEN ME."

THE STUDENTS ROSE, APPLAUDING, AS HE WAS ESCORTED FROM THE HALL.

D450AES

A105 (190)

FIRST LEAD ATOMIC (A68)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HUDDLED IN PRIVATE TALKS TODAY AND CAME UP WITH AN AGREEMENT FOR A NEW U.N. STUDY ON USING ATOMIC ENERGY ESPECIALLY FOR POWER, INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

THEIR AGREEMENT SPELLED THE WAY FOR A UNANIMOUS VOTE IN THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL ON A FIVE-POWER RESOLUTION INAUGURATING THE STUDY.

THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN PRESSING FOR A NEW WORLD CONFERENCE IN 1957 TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITIES, ESPECIALLY TO AID UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, BRAZIL AND CANADA PROPOSED THE STUDY BUT ARE NOT SURE THE WORLD IS READY FOR ANOTHER SCIENTIFIC CONGRESS ON THE SUBJECT UNTIL ATOMIC POWER IS IN WIDER USE.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND HIS STAFF WILL PREPARE THEIR SURVEYS FOR THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL MEETING IN THE SUMMER OF 1957. THAT SESSION WILL DECIDE WHETHER THE SUBJECT CAN BE HANDLED BY THE U.N.'S SECOND ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONGRESS OR WHETHER A SEPARATE POWER-AGRICULTURE ATOM CONGRESS SHOULD BE HELD.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO ADOPTED TODAY FRANCE'S PROPOSAL TO STUDY SOLAR ENERGY, TIDAL WAVE POWER AND SIMILAR SOURCES OF ENERGYN AND TO DECIDE IN 1957 WHETHER A WORLD SCIENTIFIC CONGRESS ON THOSE SUBJECTS SHOULD BE HELD.

(NO PICKUP)

QR930PES

A61 (110)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., APRIL 27 (AP)-GREECE CHARGED BRITAIN ANEW HERE TODAY WITH "CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY" AND PLEADED FOR BRITAIN TO ABOLISH WHAT IT CALLED INHUMAN POLICE PRACTICES AND METHODS IN CYPRUS.

CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS, HEAD OF THE GREEK DELEGATION, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER HE SENT TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND TO THE OTHER 75 MEMBER DELEGATIONS OF THE U.N.

HE ALSO PUBLISHED 16 DOCUMENTS WHICH HE SAID BORE OUT THE GREEK CHARGES.

THE GREEK-SPEAKING POPULATION OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND WHICH BRITAIN NOW USES AS ITS OWN AND A NATO BASE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST WANT INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN AND A RIGHT TO VOTE FOR UNION WITH GREECE. THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY REFUSED TO DEBATE THE ISSUE LAST YEAR.

JS610PES

A102KX

(140)

DENVER, APRIL 27 (AP)-ARTHUR BARY, 44, ONE OF THE WEST'S TOP COMMUNISTS, HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY.

THE COLORADO STATE COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ANNOUNCED THE EXPULSION TODAY IN THE DAILY WORKER, PARTY ORGAN IN THE UNITED STATES.

BARY, FORMERLY OF DENVER BUT NOW REPORTED LIVING IN SAN FRANCISCO, ONCE CONDUCTED COMMUNIST PARTY SCHOOLS THROUGHOUT THE WEST AND WAS IN CHARGE OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION.

HE WAS CONVICTED LAST MAY IN DENVER FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE. HE WAS GIVEN A FIVE YEAR PRISON TERM AND $5,000 FINE BUT IS FREE ON A $30,000 BOND WHILE APPEALING.

BARY WAS EXPELLED, THE COMMITTEE SAID, "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PARTY'S CONSTITUTION FOR CONDUCT OR ACTION DETRIMENTAL TO THE WORKING CLASS AND THE NATION, AS WELL AS THE INTERESTS OF THE PARTY."

THE COMMITTEE RECALLED THAT BARY HAD BEEN FOUND GUILTY LAST JULY 13 IN DENVER POLICE COURT OF SHOPLIFTING AND HAD BEEN FINED $150 AND $10.50 COURT COSTS FOR THIS OFFENSE.

DJ816PCS

30.24-6527

A116
(120)
NEW YORK, APRIL 27 (AP)-A RECENT ISSUE OF THE SOVIET MAGAZINE OGONYEK CARRIES AN ARTICLE WRITTEN BY A SOVIET WOMAN SCIENTIFIC WORKER WHO WAS ARRESTED IN EARLY 1953 ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE.
THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS INDICATION THE WOMAN HAS BEEN REHABILITATED AND THE CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE BROUGHT AGAINST HER DROPPED.
THE WOMAN IS E. A. TARATUTA, WHO WAS ARRESTED DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE SPY-SCARE PERIOD WHICH PRECEDED THE DEATH OF STALIN--ON FEB. 6, 1953. PRAVDA SAID AT THAT TIME THAT SHE HAD BEEN RECRUITED INTO FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE BY S. D. GUREVICH, WHOSE ARREST WAS ANNOUNCED SIMULTANEOUSLY AND WHO WAS DESCRIBED AS A TROTSKYITE.
PROAVDA CLAIMED THE WOMAN HAD STOLEN DOCUMENTS FROM THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.
HW1016PES

30.24

1956

B81NR
NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J., APRIL 27 (AP)-RUTGERS UNIVERSITY'S BOARD OF TRUSTEES TODAY REFUSED TO RE-OPEN THE CASES OF THREE PROFESSORS SEPARATED FROM THE FACULTY AFTER THEY REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.
THE UNIVERSITY, WHICH WAS CENSURED APRIL 7 BY THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS FOR THE ACTION, ALSO ANNOUNCED IT WOULD WELCOME A SUPREME COURT TEST OF ITS POSITION.
THE THREE FACULTY MEMBERS, SIMON W. HEIMLICH, MOSES I. FINLEY AND ABRAHAM GLASSER, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT OF THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT POSSIBLE COMMUNIST TIES. HEIMLICH AND FINLEY WERE DISMISSED IN 1952 WHILE GLASSER RESIGNED IN ~~1953~~ 1953.
THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES ANNOUNCED THAT REQUESTS FOR RE-OPENING THE CASES WERE MADE BY FACULTY MEMBERS AND STUDENTS WHO ASKED THE BOARD TO REMOVE THEMSELVES FROM THE ASSOCIATION'S CENSURE.
THE TRUSTEES, IN THEIR RESOLUTION ADOPTED AS A REGULAR MEETING,
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THE TRUSTEES, IN THEIR RESOLUTION ADOPTED AS A REGULAR MEETING, SAID THAT THEY SAW NO REASON TO RE-OPEN THE CASES OR TO REVISE THEIR ORIGINAL POSOTION.
"THE BOARD IS CONVINCED THAT THE GROUNDS FOR ITS DECISION ARE AS VALID TODAY AS THEY WERE IN 1952 WHEN THEY WERE FULLY STATED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY IN A DOCUMENT ENTITLED 'ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND CIVIL RESPONSIBILITY'," THE RESOLUTION SAID.
THE UNIVERSITY CHARGED THAT "THE MORAL GROUNDS SET FORTH IN THAT DOCUMENT WERE COMPLETELY IGNORED BY THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS IN ITS ACTION CENSURING THE UNIVERSITY."
THE BOARD SAID IT DOES NOT AGREE WITH THE ASSOCIATION'S CONTENTION THAT DUE PROCESS WAS NOT ACCORDED TO THE THREE PROFESSORS, ADDING THAT LENGTHY AND OBJECTIVE HEARINGS WERE HELD IN EVERY STAGE OF THE PROCEEDINGS, IN WHICH FACULTY MEMBERS PARTICIPATED.
THE RESOLUTION SAID THAT IF THE THREE PROFESSORS HAD TESTIFIED BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE AND HAD UNJUSTIFIABLY BEEN CHARGED WITH CONTEMPT OR PERJURY BECAUSE OF THEIR FORTRIGHT TESTIMONY, "THEIR DEFENSE WOULD BECOME A MATTER OF CONCERN TO THE ENTIRE UNIVERSITY COMMUNITY."
"SUBSTANTIAL AID, AS WELL AS MORAL SUPPORT, WOULD HAVE BEEN AVAILABLE TO THEM," THE RESOLUTION SAID.
LS1047PES

B19KX Q
(220)
SAN FRAN FRANCISCO, APRIL 27 (AP)-JOHN W.POWELL AND HIS WIFE SYLVIA SURRENDERED TODAY TO THE U.S. MARSHAL ON A FEDERAL INDICTMENT CHARGING THEM WITH SEDITION DURING THE KOREAN WAR.
THE POWELLS HANDED A PREPARED STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN, SAYING:
"WE HAVE CERTAINLY NOT COMMITTED ANY ACTS OF SEDITION. WE REJECT THIS ACCUSATION AS ENTIRELY FALSE..."
THE POWELLS WERE FINGERPRINTED AT THE MARSHAL'S OFFICE AND THEN APPEARED BEFORE U.S. COMMISSIONER JOSEPH KARESH.
POWELL POSTED A $5,000 CASHIER'S CHECK AS BOND FOR HIS WIFE, WHO POSTED A SIMILAR CHECK FOR HER HUSBAND.
THEY SAID THAT MUCH OF THE $10,000 WAS OBTAINED IN LOANS FROM FRIENDS.
KARESH SET MAY 9 FOR THEIR ARRAIGNMENT BEFORE FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE O. D. HAMLIN.
THE 38-YEAR-OLD COUPLE WHO PUBLISHED THE CHINA MONTHLY REVIEW IN COMMUNIST SHANGHAI AND JULIAN SCHUMAN OF NEW YORK ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO HAMPER THE PROGRESS OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCES FROM JLY, 1950, WHEN THE WAR STARTED, TO JULY, 1953, WHEN THE POWELLS CLOSED THE MAGAZINE AND RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES. BESIDES THE JOINT COUNT AGAINST ALL THREE, POWELL IS CHARGED WITH 12 ADDITIONAL COUNTS OF PUBLISHING ARTICLES DAMAGING TO AMERICAN PRESTIGE WHICH POWELL "WELL KNEW WERE FALSE AND UNTRUE."
IF FOUND GUILTY, THE POWELLS AND SCHUMAN COULD BE SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS AND FINED $10,000 ON EACH COUNT.
THE POWELLS DENIED ALL CHARGES.
SCHUMAN WAS PRESUMED TO BE IN NEW YORK.
HU315PCS

1956

A138WX
(250) MISSILES
(WX) FT.KNOX, KY., APRIL 27 (AP)-SECRETARY WILBER BRUCKER INDICATED TODAY THE ARMY ANTICIPATES EARLY SUCCESS IN BUILDING A 1,500 MILE BALLISTIC MISSILE.
BRUCKER ALSO GAVE THE NAME "JUPITER" TO THE MEDIUM-RANGE BOMBARDMENT WEAPON WHICH IS BEING DEVELOPED FROM THE EXISTING REDSTONE MISSILE. THE REDSTONE HAS A RANGE OF ABOUT 300 MILES.
IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE ARMOR ASSOCIATION--A NON-OFFICIAL ORGANIZATION OF INDIVIDUALS INTERESTED IN ARMORED WARFARE--THE ARMY SECRETARY SAID THAT "SUCH SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS" HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE JUPITER THAT "THE TIME NECESSARY TO DEVELOP THE RANGE WE SEEK, COUPLED WITH THE ACCURACY WE HAVE ALREADY OBTAINED, WILL BE CUT TO A MINIMUM."
THE SECRETARY SAID THAT UNITS ARE ALREADY BEING ORGANIZED TO OPERATE THE SHORTER-RANGE REDSTONE MISSILE, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "THE ACCURATE EXPERIMENTAL VEHICLE LEADING TO THE JUPITER."
BRUCKER ALSO REASSERTED THE ARMY'S CLAIM TO CONTROL AND USE OF THE JUPITER WHEN ITS DESIRED RANGE IS REACHED, SAYING THAT THE ARMY BELIEVES ITS ARSENAL SHOULD CONTAIN "AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WHICH CAN BE USED WITH DISCRIMINATION AGAINST CLOSE-IN AS WELL AS DISTANT PINPOINT TARGETS, WITH COMPLETE ACCURACY UNDER THE MOST ADVERSE CONDITIONS OF WEATHER AND VISIBILITY."
THE ARMY ORIGINATED DEVELOPMENT OF THE REDSTONE MISSILE, BUT LAST

FALL THE NAVY JOINED IN THE PROJECT IN THE EXPECTATION OF USING IT AS A LONG-RANGE MISSILE THAT CAN BE LAUNCHED FROM SURFACE SHIPS LYING OFF ENEMY SHORES.

THE AIR FORCE IS WORKING ON ITS OWN 1,500 MILE MISSILE.

VX1148PES

KQ56

END THIRL 27, 5:26.

BEGIN APRIL 28, 1956

30.24-6529

A21WX
(580) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN SEAMEN
BY LEE GARRETT
WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-THREE RUSSIAN SEAMEN, DECLARING THEY PLAN TO REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY, TESTIFIED TODAY THEY THOUGHT "PRESSURE" CAUSED FIVE OF THEIR COMPANIONS TO RETURN TO RUSSIA.
"SOMEBODY PUT PRESSURE ON THEM," SAID VIKTOR TATAMIKOV, ADDING "I AM SORRY. THEY WILL PERISH. THEY WILL CUT WOOD IN THE SLAVE LABOR CAMP."
THE THREE SEAMEN WENT BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TO TELL THEIR STORY ONLY A DAY AFTER THEY HAD SPURNED DIRECT APPEALS FROM SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN THAT THEY RETURN TO RUSSIA.
MICHAEL IVANKOV-NIKOLOV, 35, QUOTED ZARUBIN THAT "OUR FAMILIES WERE WAITING FOR US, BEGINNING US TO COME BACK AND THAT ALL WOULD BE FORGOTTEN." Begging
"BUT THE EXPRESSION ON HIS FACE CONTRASTED WITH EVERYTHING HE SAID," IVANKOV-NIKOLOV ADDED.
BEN ERMENKO, THE THIRD WITNESS, TOLD A SIMILAR STORY. HE SAID ZARUBIN TOLD HIM "MY FAMILY IS WAITING FOR ME AND THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO PAY THEM MY SALARY."
IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED WHERE THE THREE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN LIVING IN THIS COUNTRY.
A FOURTH SEAMAN, VIKTOR SOLOVYEV, HAD APPEARED PREVIOUSLY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IS LOOKING INTO SOVIET ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES.
ALL WERE CREWMEN ON THE SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE, WHICH WAS IMPOUNDED BY NATIONALIST CHINA IN MID-1954. THEY AND THE FIVE WHO RETURNED TO RUSSIA SUDDENLY ON APRIL 7 HAD OBTAINED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY LAST OCTOBER.
THE FLIGHT OF THE FIVE, UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH SOME HAVE DESCRIBED AS "KIDNAPING," CAUSED THE UNITED STATES TO EXPEL TWO SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES TO THE UNITED NATIONS ON GROUNDS THEY ACTED OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THEIR AUTHORITY.
SINCE RETURNING TO RUSSIA, THE FIVE HAVE TOLD NEWSMEN THERE THEY ACTED VOLUNTARILY. BUT THIS WAS DISPUTED BY THE FOUR WHO REMAINED.
IVANKOV-NIKOLOV TESTIFIED TODAY THE FIVE HAD SEEMED TO BE HAPPY HERE. NONE OF THEM, IN CONVERSATIONS WITH HIM, HAD EVER EXPRESSED ANY DESIRE TO RETURN TO RUSSIA, HE SAID, ADDING THEY HAD JOINED IN A VOLUNTARY STATEMENT LAST DECEMBER SAYING HOW HAPPY THEY WERE IN THIS FREE COUNTRY.
HE SAID HE HAD READ THE STATEMENT ISSUED FROM MOSCOW IN THE NAME OF THE FIVE RETURNEES. ASKED IF THEY HAD WRITTEN IT, HE REPLIED:
"OF COURSE NOT. THIS WAS SOMETHING THAT WAS DREAMT UP AND GIVEN TO THEM BY OFFICIALS FOR SIGNATURE."
SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS QUOTED THE RETURNED SEAMEN AS SAYING RECENTLY IN RUSSIA THAT AFTER SEIZURE OF THEIR SHIP BY THE NATIONALIST CHINESE, THEY WERE "THREATENED AND SYSTEMATICALLY BEATEN IN ORDER TO MAKE US BETRAY OUR COUNTRY."

1954

A22WX
"FROM BEGINNING TO END THIS STATEMENT IS A LIE," IVANKOV-NIKOLOV SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION. "THERE IS NOT A DROP OF TRUTH IN THE WHOLE STATEMENT."
IVANKOV-NIKOLOV SAID HE INTENDS TO REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY PERMANENTLY. SO DID TATAMIKOV, WHO ADDED "I AM IN A VERY GOOD AND MERRY MOOD."
EACH OF THE THREE WITNESSES SPECIFICALLY DENIED HE HAD BEEN MISTREATED AFTER THE SHIP SEIZURE, EITHER ON FORMOSA OR IN THIS COUNTRY. THEY NOTED THAT 29 MEMBERS OF THE TANKER'S CREW RETURNED DIRECTLY FROM FORMOSA TO RUSSIA, AND SAID THEY COULD HAVE DONE THE SAME. ELEVEN OTHER CREWMEN STILL ARE ON FORMOSA.
ANOTHER WITNESS TODAY WAS JAN VAN HOOGSTRATEN OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, THE GROUP WHICH SPONSORED THE RUSSIAN SEAMEN IN THIS COUNTRY. HE TESTIFI

ANOTHER WITNESS TODAY WAS JAN VAN HOOGSTRATEN OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, THE GROUP WHICH SPONSORED THE RUSSIAN SEAMEN IN THIS COUNTRY. HE TESTIFIED THAT KONSTANTIN EKIMOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET MISSION TO THE U.N., WAS AMONG THE SOVIET AGENTS WHO TOOK THE DEPARTING SEAMEN TO A NEW YORK AIRPORT APRIL 7 AND ADDED "MY IMPRESSION IS THAT HE WAS IN CHARGE OF THE GROUP."
SEN. JENNER (R-IND), A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, PREVIOUSLY HAD CHARGED THAT EKIMOV AND ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION, "ORGANIZED THIS KIDNAPING."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN ORDERING OUSTER OF TWO OTHER U.N. REPRESENTATIVES, CRITICIZED SOBOLEV'S ACTION BUT DID NOT EXPEL HIM. IT MADE NO MENTION OF EKIMOV.
SEN. WELKER (R-IDAHO), WHO PRESIDED OVER THE HEARING, SAID THE TESTIMONY WOULD BE USED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE "IN AN ATTEMPT TO FRAME LEGISLATION TO ASSURE FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE" THAT REFUGEES IN THIS COUNTRY CAN NEVER AGAIN BE "WHISKED AWAY."
RZ344PES

1956

A83
PRECEDE LONDON A43
MOSCOW, APRIL 28 (AP)-PRAVDA, IZVESTIA AND OTHER TOP SOVIET PAPERS DEVOTED THEIR ENTIRE FRONT PAGES TODAY TO THE TEXT OF THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV NEWS CONFERENCE IN LONDON.
SOME PAPERS PUBLISHED THE TEXT OF THE NEWS CONFERENCE AND OTHER REPORTS OF THE SOVIET LEADERS' VISIT TO LONDON OVER TWO OF THEIR FOUR PAGES. EACH PAPER CARRIED 6-COLUMN PHOTO SHOWING PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND PREMIER BULGANIN SIGNING THE JOINT SOVIET-BRITISH COMMUNIQUE.
THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS LEFT ENGLAND YESTERDAY FOR HOME ON THE 12,800-TON CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE.
TOP SOVIET NEWSPAPERS EARLIER HAD DEVOTED ENTIRE FRONT PAGES TO THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE ON SOVIET-BRITISH TALKS AND REPORTS OF THE VISIT.
PRAVDA SAID BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV "FOUND THE KEY TO THE HEARTS OF THE ORDINARY PEOPLE OF BRITAIN."
THE SOVIET TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER TRUD SAID THE TALKS MEANT "NEW OPPORTUNITIES ARE OPENING UP FOR ALL ROUND ANGLO-SOVIET COOPERATION."
A TRUD EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, ADDED: "IT WOULD BE WRONG OF COURSE TO MAINTAIN THAT ALL OBSTACLES HAVE BEEN REMOVED. THERE ARE DIFFICULTIES AND IT WILL TAKE MUCH EFFORT TO OVERCOME THEM. IT IS HERE THAT DIRECT CONTACTS BETWEEN LEADING STATESMEN SHOULD COME INTO PLAY."
D413AES

A147
(1300)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, APRIL 29
B AND K
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE) LONDON, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE AMAZING NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BULLDOZED HIS WAY THROUGH 10 DAYS OF WOOING AND WARNING IN BRITAIN AND LEFT A DISTINCT IMPRESSION THAT THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE ADVANCED A NOTCH.

IN ESSENCE, NOTHING WAS SETTLED. BUT THERE IS AN UNMISTAKABLE ATMOSPHERE IN LONDON OF GUARDED OPTIMISM -- PERHAPS PUZZLED OPTIMISM -- THAT A HESITANT STEP HAS BEEN TAKEN TOWARD RELIEVING THE WORLD'S NERVES OF 10 YEARS OF AWFUL COLD WAR STRAIN.

SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST BOSS KRUSHCHEV FAILED TO MAKE A SPECTACULAR PROPAGANDA SPLASH IN THEIR TOUR OF BRITAIN. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAW TO THAT. BUT THE WORDS SPOKEN BY THE RUSSIANS IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE HAVE HAD A DEEP EFFECT AND ARE BEING WEIGHED CAREFULLY EVEN BY THE MOST SKEPTICAL AND ANTICOMMUNIST OF BRITONS.

EXPERTS EXAMINED WHAT THE SOVIET LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF THEIR PARTY SAID ABOUT NUCLEAR ADVANCES AND H-BOMB WAR, AND CONCEDED THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT BE WELL AHEAD OF THE WEST IN THIS FIELD. WHY, THEN, THE TALK OF DISARMAMENT?

THERE IS A FEELING THAT THE RUSSIANS GENUINELY WANT TO AVOID WAR. FOR ONE THING, AS KHRUSHCHEV CAREFULLY POINTED OUT, THE NEXT WAR WILL HAVE NO WINNER. FOR ANOTHER, THE U.S.S.R. LEADERS SEEM CONFIDENT THEY CAN WIN EVENTUALLY IN A BLOODLESS WAR OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICS. IN WEIGHING THE CHANCES FOR PEACE, BRITONS ARE TAKING THIS INTO CONSIDERATION, TOO. IT PUTS A DAMPER ON THE OPTIMISM.

AGAINST THIS, THE RUSSIANS HAVE SHOWN AN INTENTION OF FOLLOWING UP THEIR CONFERENCES HERE WITH MORE TALKS IN AT LEAST TWO FIELDS--DISARMAMENT AND TRADE. EVEN IF THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV URGE FOR PEACE IS A LONG-RANGE SELF-SEEKING PROGRAM, THE BRITISH ARGUE, IT STILL IS AN ADVANCE IN THAT IT REMOVES THE IMMEDIATE THREAT OF THE WORLD'S MOST DESTRUCTIVE WAR.

AS FOR SHORT-RANGE RESULTS OF THE TALKS, LITTLE WILL BE KNOWN FOR SOME TIME TO COME. ONE THING SEEMS CLEAR, HOWEVER. THE GRAVE DANGER OF A BIG EXPLOSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN EASED PERCEPTIBLY. THIS IS BOTH A BRITISH VICTORY AND A SIGNIFICANT RUSSIAN CONCESSION, NO MATTER WHAT THE CONSIDERATIONS BEHIND IT.

THE FREE WORLD WILL WATCH FOR PERFORMANCE ON A SOVIET PROMISE TO GUARD ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE. ANY SOVIET ARGUMENT THAT MOSCOW CANNOT PERSUADE RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO HALT ARMS SHIPMENTS WOULD BE SPOTLIGHTED IMMEDIATELY AS A FRAUD.

A148
THE SOVIET TOUR ENDED FRIDAY ON A NOTE DESCRIBED HERE AS "THE GENEVA SPIRIT IN A MINOR KEY." IT MAY YET BE KNOWN AS "THE LULLABY OF LONDON." THE SOVIET SIREN SONG WAS POWERFUL MEDICINE IN BRITAIN, DESPITE THE CHILLY RESERVE WITH WHICH THE BRITISH GREETED THEIR VISITORS.

A PROSPECT OF SEVERAL BILLION DOLLARS IN ORDERS OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS WAS DANGLED BEFORE A BRITAIN HUNGRY FOR EXPANDED TRADE. B AND K SOFTLY URGED BRITAIN TO FIND ANOTHER TRADE POLICY THAT WOULD PERMIT EXPORT OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE RED BLOC. THOUGH THE BRITISH PARRIED THIS INVITATION TO AFFRONT THE UNITED STATES, THERE REMAINED HIGH HOPES THAT BRITAIN MIGHT GET SOME OF THAT NON-STRATEGIC MARKET--ABOUT HALF THE ITEMS ON THE LIST.

IF THE CONVICTION GREW THAT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE SINCERELY INTERESTED IN LESSENING TENSIONS, THERE WOULD BE STRONG PRESSURE ON THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT FROM TWO SIDES--BUSINESS AND THE TRADE UNIONS--TO GO AFTER THAT MUCH NEEDED MARKET.

B AND K, AS THEY WERE KNOWN ALL THROUGH THEIR TOUR, THREW OUT SOME QUICY BAIT EVEN BEFORE THEY ARRIVED. ON THE EVE OF THEIR VISIT, MOSCOW ANNOUNCED THE SOVIET UNION WAS WILLING TO ASSIST IN A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT. IT ALSO DECLARED THE COMINFORM, A CONSPIRATORIAL COMMUNIST BOGERY, WAS DISSOLVED.

THESE GESTURES PAVED THE WAY AS THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE STEAMED TOWARD PORTSMOUTH WITH ITS PORTLY PASSENGERS. THE ARRIVAL OF THE CRUISER RAISED THE CURTAIN ON 10 DAYS OF STRANGE DRAMA.

THE GREATEST SECURITY SCREEN IN SCOTLAND YARD'S HISTORY SURROUNDED THE VISITORS. IT WAS NOT SO MUCH TO PROTECT THEM FROM THE BRITISH, WHO ARE POLITE TO THEIR GUESTS, BUT TO GUARD THEM FROM ANY AMONG THE 250,000 EMIGRES FROM EASTERN EUROPE LIVING HERE, NONE OF WHOM HAS ANY REASON TO LOVE COMMUNISTS.

A 19-GUN SALUTE GREETED BULGANIN, HIS DUE AS A HEAD OF GOVERNMENT. BUT THERE WAS NO SUCH THUNDEROUS GREETING FROM BRITISH CROWDS. MOSTLY THEY WATCHED IN SILENCE--A SILENCE WHICH, WITH THE PASSING DAYS, WAS TO BECOME A BIT UNNERVING FOR BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV.

THE BRITISH WERE IN A MOOD TO BEWARE OF RUSSIANS BEARING GIFTS--A SABLE FOR THE QUEEN, GIFTS OF HORSES FOR THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH AND PRINCE CHARLIE AND A BEAR CUB NAMED NIKKI FOR LITTLE PRINCESS ANNE.

THE GOVERNMENT FOR ITS PART REMEMBERED HOW FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV A MONTH BEFORE TURNED HIS VISIT TO BRITAIN INTO A CIRCUS, AND EVIDENTLY MADE SURE IT WOULDN'T HAPPEN AGAIN. THE VISITORS WERE HELD TO A HEAVY AND RIGID PROGRAM WITH NO TIME FOR BABY-KISSING.

KHRUSHCHEV'S FIRST SPEECH WAS A MASTERPIECE OF REASONABLENESS. WAR, HE SAID, COULD MEAN ONLY DESTRUCTION FOR BOTH SIDES.

"WE COME TO YOU WITH HONEST HEARTS," HE SAID, A SORT OF SENTIMENTAL PHRASE WHICH WOULD GO WELL WITH THE SENTIMENTAL BRITISH. GENTLY, AND WITH A BROAD SMILE, HE TOLD THE BRITISH THAT THE WEST REALLY OUGHT NOT TO TRY TO PRESSURE THE SOVIET UNION.

A149
THE BRITISH RESERVE STILL WAS UNBROKEN. BULGANIN HAD HIS TURN AT TESTING IT. REASONABLY, HE TOLD BRITAIN ALL HE EXPECTED WAS A GRADUAL, STEP BY STEP IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS. IN THE BACKGROUND, MOSCOW RADIO GRUMBLED NIGHTLY ABOUT THE COOL RECEPTION THE LEADERS WERE GETTING, BLAMING MOST OF IT ON THE BRITISH PRESS.

BUT BY THE MID-POINT IN THE VISIT, THERE WAS GUARDED PRAISE FOR B AND K IN THE BRITISH PRESS. IN PUBLIC THERE WERE A FEW MORE CHEERS. B AND K SEEMED ABOUT TO BREAK THROUGH THE CHILLINESS.

HOWEVER, THINGS WERE GETTING ON KHRUSHCHEV'S NERVES AND HE BOILED OVER AT BIRMINGHAM. THERE HE WARNED BRITONS: "NEVER SHAKE YOUR FIST AT A RUSSIAN," A REFERENCE TO THE HOSTILE RECEPTIONS THERE AND AT OXFORD. HE TOLD THEM THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE A GUIDED MISSILE CAPABLE OF CARRYING THE H-BOMB ANYWHERE, AND HE WARNED THAT HITLER WENT TO HIS GRAVE SHAKING HIS FIST AT RUSSIANS. THE BRITISH WERE MILDLY SHOCKED AT THE CHALLENGING LANGUAGE.

THEY WERE A LITTLE MORE SHOCKED THE SAME NIGHT WHEN KHRUSHCHEV, GOADED BY QUESTIONS AT A LABORITE DINNER IN THE RUSSIANS' HONOR, ERUPTED AGAIN. HE TOLD THE LABORITES THEIR QUESTIONS ABOUT THE FATE OF SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES WAS NONE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S BUSINESS AND THEY WERE TALKING NONSENSE. THE STATEMENT HAD A DEEP EFFECT ON SOCIALISTS BOTH IN BRITAIN AND ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE. IT THREW A WRENCH INTO THE SOVIET DRIVE FOR A LEFTWING POPULAR FRONT.

GLOOM BEGAN TO SETTLE OVER THE RUSSIANS' MEETINGS WITH EDEN AND HIS ADVISERS. OBVIOUSLY THE TALKS WERE GETTING NOWHERE IN TERMS OF CONCRETE RESULTS. FEARS WERE EXPRESSED THAT THE WHOLE VISIT WOULD WIND

30.24-6531

UP A FIASCO UNLESS THE RUSSIANS MADE SUDDEN, IF MINOR, CONCESSIONS.
THE LAST SCHEDULED MEETING WEDNESDAY ENDED ON A GLUM NOTE. AN EXTRA EMERGENCY MEETING WAS ARRANGED THAT AFTERNOON TO SALVAGE AT LEAST AN APPEARANCE OF SUCCESS. ONCE AGAIN THE RUSSIANS EMERGED LOOKING GLOOMY.
THE GLOOM HAD GONE WHEN THEY FACED A HUGE NEWS CONFERENCE FRIDAY AFTER THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE WAS PUBLISHED. THE RUSSIANS WERE WORN OUT AND HAGGARD LOOKING BUT HIGHLY JOVIAL AS THEY ANSWERED WRITTEN QUESTIONS FROM 500 NEWSMEN.
THEY REPEATED THEIR MIDDLE EAST PLEDGE AND ADDED THEY WOULD WELCOME AN ARMS SHIPMENT BAN IF OTHER NATIONS DID LIKEWISE. THEY URGED BRITAIN TO BE PRACTICAL AND FIND A DELICATE WAY TO BREAK THE STRATEGIC GOODS EMBARGO. THEY INSISTED THEY WANTED TO BE FRIENDS WITH THE UNITED STATES. THEY TOOK EVEN THE MOST HOSTILE OF THE QUESTIONS WITH GRINS, PARRYING WHEN IT WAS NECESSARY.
THE OVERALL RESULT OF THEIR PERFORMANCE, THEIR WORDS THROUGHOUT THE TRIP AND THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE WAS TO IMPLANT A SERIOUS DOUBT IN THE BRITISH MIND. PERHAPS -- JUST PERHAPS -- THESE MEN WERE SINCERE. PERHAPS -- JUST PERHAPS -- NOW THAT STALIN WAS DEAD THE RUSSIANS WEREN'T SO BAD AFTER ALL.
IF THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE THE BRITISH SAY ONLY THAT, THEY ACCOMPLISHED ONE OF THE MAJOR OBJECTIVES OF THEIR TOUR.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY APRIL 29; MOVED APRIL 27
TD-HA1257AES

A17 150)
ADVANCED FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST., SATURDAY APRIL 28
NIGHT LEAD GREETINGS
(ADVANCE)..LONDON, APRIL 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TONIGHT HE IS SURE THE VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER KHRUSHCHEV HELPED TO REMOVE SUSPICION BETWEEN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA.
REPLYING TO THE RUSSIAN LEADERS' MESSAGE OF THANKS FOR THE "FRIENDLY RECEPTION AND HOSPITALITY" THEY RECEIVED IN BRITAIN, EDEN SAID:
"I AM SURE THAT YOUR VISIT AND OUR TALKS HAVE HELPED TO REMOVE SUSPICION. I HOPE THEY WILL PROVE TO BE THE BEGINNING OF GROWING CONFIDENCE BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES.
"I WARMLY RECIPROCATE YOUR WISH THAT OUR FREINDSHIP AND WORK TOGETHER WILL DEVELOP AND FURTHER THE COMMON CAUSE OF PEACE AND GOOD RELATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."
THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV MESSAGE, SENT FROM THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE WHICH IS TAKING THEM BACK TO THEIR HOMELAND, SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLE "HAVE GREAT SYMPATHY AND FRIENDLY FEELINGS" FOR THE BRITISH PEOPLE. THE MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EST., SATURDAY APRIL 28
RP321PES

A16
AMS BUDGET (330)
NIGHT LEAD PLOT
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
LONDON, APRIL 28 (AP)-HIGH BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY ANTI-COMMUNISTS HAD PLOTTED TO ASSASSINATE PRIME MINISTER BULGANIN AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DURING THEIR JUST CONCLUDED 10 DAY VISIT TO BRITAIN.
LONDON NEWSPAPERS, THE FIRST TO BREAK THE STORY, GAVE IT WIDE PLAY. ONE ACCOUNT SAID A SECRET ANTI-COMMUNIST BAND DREW LOTS ONE NIGHT TO CHOOSE A SINGLE MAN FOR AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT WHICH WOULD HAVE ROCKED THE WORLD.
THE BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID WORD OF THE PLOT REACHED SCOTLAND YARD AND SET OFF EXTREMELY TIGHT SECURITY MEASURES.
A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID AN ASSASSINATION PLOT WAS ARRANGED BY MEN BELIEVED TO REPRESENT TWO SMALL ORGANIZATIONS OF EMIGRES FROM EASTERN EUROPE.
"ONE OF THE ORGANIZATIONS WAS REPORTED TO BE CENTERED ON THE CONTINENT," THE SOURCE SAID, "AND THE OTHER IN BRITAIN."
BRITISH SECURITY MEN WATCHED THE PORTS AND CHECKED ON VISA APPLICATIONS TO KEEP OUT ALL KNOWN ANTI-COMMUNIST EXTREMISTS. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID LOCAL POLICE ALSO TOOK "LOGICAL ACTION AGAINST THE LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE HOSTILE TO THE (SOVIET) REGIME."
EVEN THE MOST FAR-FETCHED AND MELODRAMATIC OF THE TIPS REACHING SCOTLAND YARD WERE CHECKED. IN ADDITION TO THE USUAL BOMB-FROM-THE-ROOF AND POISON-IN-THE-PUDDING REPORTS, THERE WERE SOME MORE INTRICATE AND DETAILED, LIKE THE PLAN TO MINE THE RIVER THAMES OUTSIDE LONDON. THE MINES WERE SUPPOSED TO BE PLACED IN THE PATH OF A BOAT BRINGING THE SOVIET LEADERS ON A VISIT TO GREENWICH.
THAT REPORT SET OFF A CLOSE CHECK ON FORMER NAVAL MEN FROM EASTERN EUROPE AND ESPECIALLY ON WHITE RUSSIANS WHO SERVED IN THE CZAR'S NAVY BEFORE THE BOLSHEVIKS TOOK OVER.
BUT THROUGHOUT THE 10 DAYS, NOTHING MORE MATERIALIZED THAN A FEW FIREWORKS SET OFF BY BRITISH PRANKSTERS AND A FEW INSULTS HURLED AT THE VISITING RUSSIANS BY SOME OUTSPOKEN CRITICS. BRITISH POLICE ROUNDED UP EVEN THESE ON A JUST-IN-CASE BASIS. THEY WERE HUSTLED OFF TO COURT ON A DISORDERLY CONDUCT CHARGES AND LET GO WITH A STERN WARNING AND SMALL FINES.
WITH BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV NOW EN ROUTE BACK TO MOSCOW, SECURITY MEN TONIGHT ENJOYED THEIR FIRST REAL RELAXATION. LATEST ADMIRALTY REPORTS SAID THE RUSSIAN LEADERS' SHIP WAS SAFELY NEAR SOVIET HOME WATERS.
RP316PES

A130
WITH LONDON
NEW DELHI, INDIA, APRIL 28 (AP)-INDIAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY EXPRESSED WIDE DISAGREEMENT IN THEIR ASSESSMENT OF THE VISIT TO BRITAIN BY RUSSIA'S LEADERS.
THE INFLUENTIAL MASS CIRCULATION TIMES OF INDIA TERMED THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND PREMIER BULGANIN A DISAPPOINTMENT.
THE PROGOVERNMENT INDIAN EXPRESS REFLECTED THE OPPOSITE VIEW. IT SAID: "EVEN THOUGH MERE UNDERSTANDING DOES NOT AMOUNT TO AGREEMENT, THE SOVIET LEADERS' VISIT TO BRITAIN SHOULD BE RECKONED A DISTINCT SUCCESS."
THE NATIONALIST HINDUSTAN STANDARD SAID THE LONDON TALKS SEEM "BARREN OF RESULTS" AT PRESENT BUT "TIME MAY SHOW" THEY PRODUCED SOME GAINS.
TU1045AES

A150 (300)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY APRIL 29
B-K QUOTES
LONDON, APRIL 28 (AP)-QUOTES FROM THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO BRITAIN:
KHRUSHCHEV--
ON TRADE: "WE WANT TO BUY YOUR SHIPS AND YOU OFFER US HERRING. YOU CAN'T CONDUCT TRADE ON THE BASIS OF HERRING AND CRABS."

ON HIS INTENTIONS: "WE COME TO YOU WITH HONEST HEARTS."
ON THE BRITISH PUBLIC RECEPTION: "NEVER SHAKE YOUR FIST AT A RUSSIAN."
TO SHARP-TONGUED BRITISH LEGISLATORS: "YOU MAY CALL ME A POT, BUT DON'T PUT ME ON THE STOVE."
ON AMERICA: "THE UNITED STATES IS A VERY INTERESTING COUNTRY. WHO WOULD NOT LIKE TO VISIT IT, IF HE HAS BUSINESS THERE?"
ON HOUSING (AFTER VISITING AN RAF CORPORAL'S HOME): IT'S A BEAUTIFUL HOME. WE HAVE LOVELY HOMES JUST LIKE THIS IN RUSSIA."
ON HIS LEAVE-TAKING (TO FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD): "WE ARE DRAWING FARTHER APART -- BUT NOT IN SPIRIT."
BULGANIN--
ON RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN: "WHETHER ANYONE LIKES IT OR NOT, THE SOVIET UNION WILL FIND A COMMON LANGUAGE WITH GREAT BRITAIN ON THE BASIC PROBLEM OF THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE."
ON RELAXATION (AT A RECEPTION): "WHAT'S HAPPENED TO THE VODKA? GIVE ME ANOTHER VODKA!"
PRIME MINISTER EDEN--
ON SHARP-TONGUED BRITISH LEGISLATORS' TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV: "MY! MY! LISTEN TO THE BOYS GO AFTER HIM!"
BUILDING WORKER--
ON THE ARRIVAL OF BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV: "WE'RE NOT CHEERING YOU, BULGY. WE'RE SHOUTING FOR THE CAVALRY" (THE MOTORCYCLE ESCORT).
A REPORTER--
ON SECURITY MEASURES BY SCOTLAND YYARD: "THEY EVEN CHECKED THE BABIES IN THEIR PRAMS."
THE RED DEAN OF CANTERBURY, HEWLETT JOHNSON--
ON B AND K:--"THEY ARE CHARMING MEN."
CHARLIE CHAPLIN--
ON B AND K: "INSPIRING."
END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY APRIL 29--MOVED APRIL 27.
HA/ED102AES

1956

A142
LONDON, APRIL 28 (AP)-HOMEWARD BOUND NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY SENT A MESSAGE OF THANKS TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN FOR THE "FRIENDLY RECEPTION AND HOSPITALITY" THEY RECEIVED DURING THEIR 10-DAY VISIT TO BRITAIN.
THE MESSAGE WAS SENT FROM THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE WHICH IS TAKING SOVIET BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS BACK TO THEIR HOMELAND.
IT SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLE "HAVE GREAT SYMPATHY AND FRIENDLY FEELINGS" FOR THE BRITISH PEOPLE.
THE MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO.
KL1134AES

A143
(210)
LONDON, APRIL 28 (AP)-LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL TODAY DECLARED "THE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM FOR WHICH WE STAND IS NO HALF-WAY HOUSE BETWEEN CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM."
THE 50-YEAR-OLD GAITSKELL, WHO WOULD BE IN LINE TO BECOME BRITISH PRIME MINISTER IN THE EVENT OF A LABOR PARTY ELECTION VICTORY, ASSERTED IN A MAY DAY MESSAGE:
"DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISTS REJECT BOTH THE WASTE AND INJUSTICE OF THE CAPITALIST ECONOMY AND THE TOTALITARIAN TYRANNY OF THE COMMUNIST STATE."
GAITSKELL MADE NO REFERENCE TO HIS CLASH WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO BRITAIN BUT GAVE NEWSMEN THIS OPINION OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS:
"HE TALKS FREELY, FLIES OFF THE HANDLE AND IS A FANATICAL COMMUNIST -- VERY MUCH DIFFERENT FROM MR. MALENKOV."
EX-SOVIET PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV MET WITH BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADERS DURING HIS TOUR OF BRITAIN A MONTH AGO.
AS TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, WHO WAS KHRUSHCHEV'S TRAVELLING COMPANION, GAITSKELL SAID:
"I DO NOT KNOW WHETHER HE IS JUST A FIGUREHEAD, BUT HE CERTAINLY TOOK A BACK SEAT."
GAITSKELL RAN INTO A ROW WITH KHRUSHCHEV WHEN HE CALLED ON THE SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF TO RELEASE SOCIALIST DEMOCRATS JAILED BY THE COMMUNISTS.
KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED THERE WERE NO SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND SAID IT WAS NONE OF HIS BUSINESS ABOUT THE FATE OF THOSE IMPRISONED IN OTHER COUNTRIES.
KL1136AES

A30 (270)
LONDON, APRIL 28 (AP)-THREE TOP GOVERNMENT MINISTERS HAVE REBUKED THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY FOR HIS RECENT CRITICISM OF BRITISH POLICY ON THE RIOT-TORN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS.
APPARENTLY SPEAKING WITH THE AUTHORITY OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN, THE MINISTERS ASSAILED COMMENTS BY DR. GEOFFREY FISHER, TOP CLERIC OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND.
THE ARCHBISHOP PROTESTED LAST WEEK AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED THE GOVERNMENT'S "INACTION" IN THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY AND SAID "EVERY DELAY DECREASES THE NUMBER OF MODERATES THERE."
THE GREEK-DESCENDED MAJORITY OF CYPRUS' POPULATION HAS BEEN PRESSING A CAMPAIGN TO END BRITISH RULE AND UNITE THE ISLAND WITH GREECE.
DR. FISHER CALLED FOR ASSURANCES THAT EXILED CYPRIOT ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS III WILL BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO CYPRUS AS SOON AS ORDER IS RESTORED. HE ALSO URGED THAT WORK BEGIN AT ONCE ON FRAMING A NEW CONSTITUTION.
"THE SOONER TERRORISM ENDS, THE QUICKER WE CAN GET ON WITH FULFILLING OUR OFFER TO DRAFT THE CONSTITUTION," RICHARD A. BUTLER, LORD OF THE PRIVY SEAL AND EDEN'S TOP ADVISER, SAID IN A SPEECH AT TAKELY.
"IT IS NO WISH OF THE PRIME MINISTER OR ANY MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT THAT THIS SHOULD BE DELAYED," HE ADDED.
PENSIONS MINISTER JOHN BOYD-CARPENTER SAID IN A SPEECH AT CARLISLE THAT THE ARCHBISHOP'S COMMENT WAS "ONE OF THE LEAST HELPFUL INTERVENTIONS IN THIS VERY DIFFICULT SITUATION IN CYPRUS."
"IT DOES NOT HELP TO SAY, AS DR. FISHER DID, THAT THERE ARE PEOPLE IN CYPRUS WITH WHOM DISCUSSIONS CAN BE CARRIED ON EVEN WHILE TERRORISM CONTINUES," HE ADDED. "IF HE KNOWS OF SUCH PEOPLE, HE SHOULD ENCOURAGE THEM TO TALK WITH THE GOVERNOR."
AT ANOTHER MEETING, STATE MINISTER FOR COLONIAL AFFAIRS JOHN HARE CALLED ON THE ARCHBISHOP TO USE HIS "VAST INFLUENCE" TO PERSUADE PEACE-LOVING CYPRIOTS TO START TALKS.
VIOLENCE CONTINUED, MEANWHILE, ON THE TROUBLED ISLAND. REBELS THREW BOMBS IN FAMAGUSTA LAST NIGHT AT BRITISH FILM COMIC JIMMY EDWARDS AND HIS TROUPE, BUT NO ONE WAS HURT. THE BOMBS WENT OFF HARMLESSLY NEAR A BUS CARRYING THE PLAYERS ON THEIR ROUND OF APPEARANCES BEFORE BRITISH TROOPS.
HA427AES

30.24- 6533

A84
(160)
PARIS, APRIL 28 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY SAYS THE WEST WILL NOT HAVE INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILES FOR AT LEAST FIVE YEARS.

NATO'S DEPUTY EUROPEAN COMMANDER TOLD SOME 300 SCIENTISTS AND MILITARY PLANNERS AFTER CONFERENCES YESTERDAY ON GUIDED MISSILES THAT THERE IS "GREAT DUPLICATION OF EFFORT" IN THE WEST'S INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE PROGRAM.

"I DON'T BELIEVE THAT FIVE YEARS AHEAD WE WILL HAVE IN NUMBERS A LONG-RANGE, CONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE," MONTGOMERY SAID. "WE MAY HAVE PROTOTYPES, BUT NOT IN NUMBERS."

HE DECLINED TO ESTIMATE PROGRESS ON INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

"ASK MR. (SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA) KHRUSHCHEV," HE SAID. "I UNDERSTAND HE HAS MADE SOME STATEMENTS ON THE SUBJECT."

IN FT.KNOX, KY., U.S. ARMY SECRETARY WILBER BRUCKER INDICATED LAST NIGHT THE ARMY ANTICIPATES EARLY SUCCESS OF A 1,500-MILE BALLISTIC MISSILE.

BRUCKER TOLD ARMED WARFARE EXPERTS GREAT PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE IN DEVELOTING A MEDIUM RANGE BOMBARDMENT WEAPON WHICH IS BEING DEVELOPED FROM THE EXISTING REDSTONE MISSILE. THE REDSTONE HAS A RANGE OF ABOUT 300 MILES.
LS757AES

A119 (CORRECT)
(110)
PARIS, SUNDAY, APRIL 29 (AP)-THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY TWO EMPLOYEES OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR "ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE STATE'S EXTERNAL SECURITY."

THE AGENCY SAID THE TWO HAD BEEN ATTACHED TO THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST HUNGARY.

THE AGENCY SAID ONE MAN WAS ARRESTED IN SAARBRUCKEN BY FRENCH COUNTERESPIONAGE AGENTS. THE OTHER, WHO HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO AN INTERNATIONAL OFFICE AT NATO HEADQUARTERS, WAS ARRESTED THERE BY STATE SECURITY POLICE, THE AGENCY ADDED.

THE AGENCY MENTIONED NO SPECIFIC SOURCE NOR DID IT SAY IF THE MEN HAD BEEN OFFICIALLY CHARGED.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE ARRESTS WERE MADE. NO OFFICIAL COULD BE REACHED FOR CONFIRMATION.
SN/RK1046PES

A129 35.31
PARIS, APRIL 28 (AP)-ITALIAN PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI LEFT PARIS TODAY AMID A 101 GUN SALUTE AFTER A FOUR-DAY GOODWILL VISIT.

IN A STATEMENT GRONCHI PLEDGED FRENCH-ITALIAN UNITY AND ASKED FOR GREATER EUROPEAN UNITY.

GRONCHI SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THAT ECONOMIC PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES COULD BE RESOLVED.
TU1043AES

A80
PARIS, APRIL 28 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND AN INNER CABINET GROUP TODAY APPROVED AN OUTLINE OF PROPOSALS FOR A WESTERN EUROPEAN POOL OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AND A COMMON ECONOMIC MARKET LINKING FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE MINISTERS ENDORSED THE REPORT--EMBODYING THESE TWO SCHEMES--OF THE CONFERENCE OF EXPERTS IN BRUSSELS AS RELEASED YESTERDAY.

THEY SAID THE FRENCH DELEGATION COULD USE THIS REPORT AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION WHEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SIX GOVERNMENTS MEET IN MAY TO TAKE UP THE PLANS. AS IT STANDS NOW, THE REPORT DOES NOT COMMIT ANY OF THE GOVERNMENTS.
SN749PES

A39 (120)
ARRAS, FRANCE, APRIL 28 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID TONIGHT FRANCE HAS BEGUN TO FEEL A MANPOWER PINCH FROM THE ALGERIAN CRISIS.

"SOME STEPS ARE GOING TO BE INDISPENSABLE IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE IF WE WANT TO AVOID GRAVE SETBACKS IN CERTAIN SECTORS," MOLLET SAID IN A SPEECH.

HE ADDED THE FIRST MOVE WILL BE TO ENCOURAGE MORE FOREIGN WORKERS TO COME TO FRANCE.

MOLLET SAID THE MANPOWER SHORTAGE CAME FROM TWO THINGS: RECALL OF THOUSANDS OF MEN TO UNIFORM TO PUT DOWN THE 17-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN REBELLION, AND THE DEPARTURE FOR HOME OF ALGERIAN WORKERS IN FRANCE.

FRANCE ALREADY HAS MORE THAN 200,000 TROOPS IN ALGERIA. RECENT RECALL ORDERS POSSIBLY WILL DOUBLE THAT NUMBER.

MOLLET SAID THE FRENCH MINING AND BUILDING INDUSTRIES PARTICULARLY ARE FEELING THE MANPOWER SQUEEZE.

VIOLENCE CONTINUED UNABATED IN ALGERIA. THE FRENCH SAID THEY WIPED OUT A SMALL REBEL BAND NEAR CONSTANTINE IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

NEAR CONSTANTINE THE BODIES OF THREE MOSLEMS WERE FOUND WITH THEIR THROATS CUT. AUTHORITIES PRESUMED THEY HAD BEEN KILLED BY REBELS FOR COOPERATING WITH THE FRENCH.

NATIONALISTS CUT A CABLE BETWEEN CONSTANTINE AND BONE, TO THE EAST ON THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST.
JE657PES

1956

A78 (220)
BERLIN, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS GAVE BERLIN'S "WIRETAP TUNNEL" THE FULL PROPAGANDA TREATMENT TODAY IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES ALL THE WAY FROM THE IRON TO THE BAMBOO CURTAIN.

RED CHINA NEWSPAPERS PLAYED UP ACCOUNTS OF THE 1,650-FOOT TUNNEL HICH RUSSIA CHARGES THE U.S. MILITARY DUG TO CUT IN ON SOVIET TELEPHONE LINES.

THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY, ADN, SAID IN A PEIPING DISPATCH THAT PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE TUNNEL HAD BEEN POSTED ON BULLETIN BOARDS IN CHINESE FACTORIES AND SHOPS. THE CHINESE PEOPLE WERE "AROUSED TO LIVELY DISCUSSION AND INDIGNATION," THE AGENCY SAID.

THE TUNNEL RUNS INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN.

THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES ON MONDAY OF SETTING UP AN ELABORATE WIRETAP OF RUSSIAN TELEPHONE LINES FOR "ESPIONAGE PURPOSES."

THE U.S. ARMY REFUSED THURSDAY TO DISCUSS THE CHARGES. IT TOLD THE RUSSIANS THE MATTER HAD BEEN "REPORTED TO WASHINGTON" FOR DISPOSITION.

IN EAST BERLIN, 40 THEATERS SHOWED A SPECIAL FILM ON THE TUNNEL MADE BY THE STATE-OWNED EAST GERMAN FILM COMPANY, DEFA.

THE EAST GERMAN PRESS SAID THE TUNNEL HAS BECOME A "MAJOR TOPIC" IN OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE SOVIET COMMAND IN BERLIN, AFTER HOLDING "OPEN HOUSE" AT THE TUNNEL FOR SEVERAL DAYS, HAS CLOSED IT TO THE PUBLIC WHILE THEIR INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS MAKE A DETAILED STUDY OF THE LAYOUT. THE RUSSIANS SAID THE TUNNEL WOULD BE REOPENED MONDAY FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION.
LS737AES

A115
MANNHEIM, GERMANY, APRIL 28 (AP)-GEN. ANTHONY C. MCAULIFFE TODAY DESCRIBED THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE AS THE "BEST-TRAINED AND BEST-EQUIPPED ARMY IN AMERICAN HISTORY."

MCAULIFFE PRAISED THE ARMY AT A FAREWELL REVIEW IN HIS HONOR AT MANNHEIN FOOTBALL STATIUM. HE RETIRES MAY 31 AFTER 38 YEARS SERVICE.

TWELVE THOUSAND PEOPLE WITNESSED THE 30-MINUTE REVIEW OF 2,500 TROOPS.

MCAULIFFE WILL BE SUCCEEDED AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE BY LT. GEN. HENRY I. HODES. HODES IS NOW COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 7TH ARMY IN GERMANY.

THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL IS JOINING A NEW YORK FIRM AFTER HIS RETIREMENT.

ML10AES

S59 (180)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, APRIL 28 (AP)-U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HOPES TO RAISE THE WAGES OF GERMANS EMPLOYED BY THE ARMY VERY SOON.

GERMAN CITIZENS WORKING FOR THE U.S. ARMY CLAIM THEY ARE MAKING ABOUT 10 PER CENT LESS THAN GERMANS ARE MAKING UNDER THEIR OWN ECONOMY.

1956

SHOP STEWARDS REPRESENTING THE 135,000 GERMANS EMPLOYED BY THE AMERICAN ARMY CHARGED AT A MEETING EARLIER THIS WEEK IN NUERNBERG THAT THE U.S. ARMY WAS DISREGARDING GERMAN LABOR LAWS.

THE ARMY SAID, IN REPLY, THAT THE WAGE RATE IT HAS BEEN PAYING IS BASED ON ALLIED OCCUPATION RULES LAID DOWN BEFORE WEST GERMANY BECAME A FEDERAL REPUBLIC MAY 5, 1955.

THE ARMY SAID NOTICE OF TERMINATION OF THESE WAGE SCHEDULES WAS HANDED OUT LAST NOVEMBER AND THAT DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE BETWEEN GERMAN TRADE UNIONS AND THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND, IN TURN, BETWEEN BONN AND MILITARY FORCES OF THE COUNTRIES WITH TROOPS IN GERMANY.

NOTHING CAN BE DONE BY THE U.S. FORCES, THE ARMY SAID, UNTIL A BROAD AGREEMENT IS REACHED BETWEEN BONN AND ALL THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED.

SUCH AGREEMENT, THE ARMY ADDED, IS EXPECTED TO COME SOON.

KM1242PES

A40 (240)
NIGHT LEAD JOHN

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, APRIL 28 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SUPREME COURT REFUSED TODAY TO FREE FROM JAIL OTTO JOHN, THE DOUBLE TURNCOAT FORMER HEAD OF THE WEST GERMAN FBI SYSTEM.

THE 47-YEAR-OLD FORMER SECURITY AND INTELLIGENCE CHIEF SLIPPED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO.

LAST DECEMBER HE CAME BACK AND SURRENDERED TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES. AN ARREST WARRANT ON SUSPICION OF TREASONABLE RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND OF DANGER HE MIGHT FLEE THE COUNTRY WAS SERVED ON HIM 10 DAYS LATER.

THE GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING A CASE AGAINST HIM AND HE MAY GO ON TRIAL THIS SUMMER.

UNDER GERMAN LAW, A MAN MAY BE HELD ON AN ARREST WARRANT WHILE AN INVESTIGATION IS CARRIED OUT PROVIDED THE COURTS REVIEW THE ARREST ORDER EVERY THREE MONTHS. IT WAS SUCH A REVIEW THAT A SPECIAL THREE-JUDGE COURT UNDERTOOK TODAY.

AS IS CUSTOMARY IN GERMAN LEGAL PROCEEDINGS, THE THREE-HOUR HEARING WAS HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS WITH REPORTERS GETTING A BRIEFING FROM FEDERAL PROSECUTOR JOACHIM LOESDAU AFTER THE COURT HAD ACTED.

LOESDAU SAID THE COURT HAD BASED ITS DECISION NOT TO FREE JOHN ON TWO FACTORS:

1. THERE REMAINS THE "URGENT SUSPICION" THAT JOHN HAD TREASONABLE RELATIONS AND THAT HE WENT OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS VOLUNTARILY. JOHN CLAIMED SINCE HIS RETURN THAT HE WAS DRUGGED BY THE REDS AND ABDUCTED.

2. THERE IS SOUND REASON TO BELIEVE THAT JOHN MIGHT FLEE THE COUNTRY IF RELEASED.

LAST JAN. 31 THE COURT SIMILARLY UPHELD THE ARREST ORDER STATING THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE DOUBT THAT JOHN MEANT TO COME BACK TO WEST GERMANY WHEN HE FLED FROM THE EAST. THE COURT SAID HE MAY THEN HAVE INTENDED TO GO TO ANOTHER COUNTRY.

JA445PES

A31
NIGHT LEAD POLISH (520)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 28 (AP)-PLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY TOOK A NEW STEP ON THE PATH OF RIGHTING SOME OF THE GRAVEST WRONGS OF THE STALIN ERA.

IT PROMISED RESTORATION OF PENSIONS AND HONORS TO THE SURVIVORS OF THE HEROIC NON-COMMUNIST POLISH HOME ARMY. THIS IS THE RESISTANCE FIGHTERS WHO STAGED THE VAIN AND BLOODY WARSAW UPRISING AGAINST THE NAZI OCCUPIERS IN 1944 WHILE THEIR RUSSIAN "LIBERATORS" STOOD IDLE OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL.

RADIO WARSAW REPORTED THAT PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ ADMITTED BEFORE A SESSION OF PARLIAMENT THAT MEMBERS OF THE HOME ARMY HAD BEEN DISCRIMINATED AGAINST AND PERSECUTED SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THE COUNTRY IN 1945.

CYRANKIEWICZ SAID AN INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE HAD ESTABLISHED THE INJUSTICES AGAINST THE NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE FIGHTERS OF TADEUSZ KOMOROWSKI (GEN. BOR) AND THEIR FAMILIES. HE ASSURED A QUESTIONER THAT MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN IMMEDIATELY TO RESTORE PENSIONS AND THAT MEMBERS OF THE HOME ARMY AND THEIR FAMILIES "WILL ALSO BE GIVEN ALL THEIR RIGHTS."

HE ADDED THE PLEDGE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WILL "MAKE SURE THAT

ERRORS WHICH WE HAVE MADE IN THE PAST SHALL NOT BE REPEATED."
THE WARSAW REVOLT OF THE UNDERGROUND FORCES WAS CRUSHED BY THE NAZIS BECAUSE ONLY THE WESTERN ALLIES OFFERED HELP, AND THAT BY LONG DISTANCE, WHILE THE RUSSIANS WAITED. AFTER THE WAR MANY SURVIVING OFFICERS OF THE HOME ARMY WERE KIDNAPED AND DEPORTED BY THE RUSSIANS. SOME WHO FLED TO THE WEST WERE JAILED BY THE POLISH COMMUNISTS UPON THEIR RETURN.
SPEAKING IN WESTERN GERMANY ON APRIL 15, SIR JOHN SLESSOR, RETIRED MARSHAL OF THE BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE, ACCUSED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI A.BULGANIN OF DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY FOR FAILURE OF THE WARSAW REVOLT. SLESSOR CHARGED THAT THE RED ARMY DELIBERATELY FAILED TO MOVE TO THE AID OF THE WARSAW UPRISING. HE CALLED IT THE "COLDEST-BLOODED, BLACKEST-HEARTED BIT OF TREACHERY IN THE WHOLE HISTORY OF WAR."

A32
WITH ITS GESTURE TOWARD THE HOME ARMY, THE POLISH GOVERNMENT MOVED FAR AHEAD OF OTHER RUSSIAN SATELLITE REGIMES IN RIGHTING POST-WAR WRONGS. IT HAS BEEN AHEAD ALSO IN REHABILITATING IMPRISONED "TITOISTS" AND ARMY OFFICERS AND IN RESHUFFLING THE GOVERNMENT.
BUT OBSERVERS OF POLISH AFFAIRS HERE SAID THERE WAS STILL A LONG WAY TO GO, AND THAT THE POLISH PEOPLE WOULD DEMAND MORE.
SOME VIENNA OBSERVERS SAID MOSCOW HAD GIVEN POLAND THE GREEN LIGHT TO LEAD THE WAY FOR SATELLITE REHABILITATION TO MAKE IT A SHOW WINDOW.
THIS CHOICE MAY HAVE BEEN MADE BECAUSE POLAND STILL RETAINS MANY CULTURAL LINKS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
ONE STEP OF THE REGIME HAS BEEN TO RELEASE FROM PRISON VLADYSLAW GOMULKA, EX-DEPUTY PREMIER WHO WAS JAILED IN 1949 ON CHARGES OF "TITOISM", AND ABOUT 20 OFFICERS, INCLUDING GENS.STANISLAW TATAR, JERZY KIRCHMAYER AND MARIAN SPYCHALSKI WHO WERE ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE.
IN TURN THEIR PURGERS HAVE BEEN FALLING. JUSTICE MINISTER HENRIK SWIATKOWSKI; WLODZIMIERA SOKORSKI, MINISTER OF ART AND CULTURE; STANILSAW RADKIEWICZ, MINISTER OF STATE FARMS AND FORMER MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY; PROSECUTOR GENERAL STEFAN KALINOWSKI, AND THE CHIEF MILITARY PROSECUTOR, GEN.STANISLAW ZARAKOWSKI, HAVE BEEN DISMISSED FROM THEIR JOBS.
ROMAN ROMKOWSKI, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY AND COL.ANATOL FEJGIN, A FORMER DEPARTMENT DIRECTOR IN THE MINISTRY HAVE BEEN ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF USING "ILLEGAL QUESTIONING METHODS.
THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY TONIGHT SAID ANOTHER TOP OFFICIAL, HENRYK CIESLUK, DEPUTY MINISTER OF JUSTICE, HAD BEEN FIRED.
RP428PES

A74
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 28 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. STANSILAW TATAR, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE POLISH UNDERGROUND DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION, HAS BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON AND EXONERATED RADIO WARSAW SAID TODAY.
TATAR WAS IMPRISONED SOON AFTER THE ARREST IN 195. OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER AND POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS. GOMULKA, WHO WAS CHARGED WITH "TITOISM", WAS RELEASED EARLIER THIS MONTH.
TATAR WAS ONE OF A LARGE NUMBER OF HIGH OFFICERS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. MORE THAN 20 WERE RELEASED WITH GOMULKA. THREE MORE -- MARJAN UTNIK, MARJAN JURECKI AND WLADYSLAW ROMAN -- WERE RELEASED WITH TATAR.
WW726AES

1956

A57
(380
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE ONLY SURVIVOR AMONG FOUR YOUNG HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO MADE A DASH FOR FREEDOM THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN ON A FARM TRACTOR TOLD REPORTERS TODAY HE RECOGNIZED HIS OWN BROTHER AMONG THE HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS WHO FIRED ON THEM.
HE SAID THE OTHER THREE YOUTHS WERE KILLED BY MACHINE GUN FIRE AS THEY SOUGHT TO TEAR THROUGH THE BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS THAT GUARD COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S FRONTIER WITH FREE AUSTRIA.
ONLY 18-YEAR-OLD FRIEDRICH (FRITZ) HAMMERL MADE IT TO SAFETY IN AUSTRIA. HE TOLD AUSTRIAN BORDER POLICE THAT HIS FAMILY IS COMMUNIST. HE SAID HIS BROTHER, CHRISTOPH, IS A LIEUTENANT IN THE BORDER POLICE AND HIS FATHER IS THE CAPTAIN AND COMMANDANT OF ANOTHER HUNGARIAN POLICE UNIT.
WHEN FRITZ WENT BACK TO THE BORDER WITH AUSTRIAN POLICE TO RECONSTRUCT THE FLIGHT, HE SAID HIS BROTHER CHRISTOPH STOOD BEHIND BARBED WIRE ON THE HUNGARIAN SIDE AND CURSED HIM AS A RENEGADE. FRITZ WILL BE GIVEN POLITICAL ASYLUM HERE.
FRITZ AND HIS THREE COMPANIONS MADE THEIR BREAK WEDNESDAY NIGHT NEAR NICKELSDORF. HE SAID THEY FLED BECAUSE THEY FEARED THEY WOULD BE DRAFTED INTO THE HUNGARIAN ARMY.
THE YOUTH TOLD REPORTERS THIS STORY:
"WE DECIDED TO FLEE ON A TRACTOR. I STEPPS ON THE GAS PEDAL AND DROVE TOWARD THE BARBED WIRE. THEN IT HAPPENED. A FLARE MINE WAS TOUCHED OFF. SECONDS LATER, THE FIRST VOLLEY FROM THE TOMMYGUNS OF THE BORDER SENTRIES WAS HEARD. TWO MINES WERE TOUCHED OFF AND THE WHOLE AREA WAS LIGHT AS DAY, ALTHOUGH IT WAS NIGHT.
"EVERY SECOND COUNTED NOW. I JUMPED FORWARD, TOWARD THE BORDER. MY FRIENDS WANTED TO SURRENDER. THEY LIFTED THEIR HANDS. SHOTS WERE FIRED AT ME BUT THEY MISSED. I RAN LIKE A MADMAN TOWARD THE BARBED WIRE, CRAWLED THROUGH IT AND REMAINED FLAT ON THE GROUND. ONLY 10 YARDS FROM ME, THE HUNGARIAN BORDER SENTIES GATHERED. IN THE CENTER, TOMMYGUN IN HAND, WAS MY 495£34 :£48'590£. HE PERSONALLY DIRECTED THE MANHUNT. THE SENTRIES SEARCHED EVERY INCH OF THE BORDER BUT THEY DID NOT CROSS THE BARBED WIRE. AT DAWN, I SAW THEM CARRYING OFF THE DEAD. BUT THERE WERE STILL SENTRIES REMAINING BEHIND. MY HEART WAS IN MY THROAT. I WAS STILL ON HUNGARIAN SOIL, AS THE BARBED WIRE IS SOME YARDS BEHIND THE FRONTIER. ANY MOMENT, THE SENTRIES MIGHT COME OVER AND GET ME. THE SENTRIES FINALLY LEFT. EXHAUSTED, I DRAGGED MYSELF TO THE FIRST AUSTRIAN FARM. THERE I COLLAPSED."
HAMMERL'S FATHER ALSO ARRIVED AT THE BORDER YESTERDAY.
"GIVE ME BACK MY SON," HE SHOUTED AT THE AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS. HE WAS REFUSED AND FRITZ REPEATED AGAIN AND AGAIN: "I DON'T WAPT TO GO BACK."
D-HA607AES

1956

A16WX
YUGOSLAV AID (450)
BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET BLOC REPORTEDLY IS WOOING YUGOSLAVIA WITH NEARLY 300 MILLION DOLLARS OF EASY LOANS, 10 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF ECONOMIC AID THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPLYING THIS YEAR.
THIS COUNTRY IS GIVING, NOT LENDING, 30 MILLIONS TO YUGOSLAVIA THIS YEAR FOR ECONOMIC AID IN ADDITION TO UNSPECIFIED MILITARY AID.
THIS OFFICIAL REPORT WAS GIVEN TO HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

MEMBERS WANTIING TO KNOW THE MAGNITUDE OF RUSSIA'S EFFORT TO WIN MARSHAL TITO IN THE COLD WAR STRUGGLE.

IT IS PART OF WHAT U. S. OFFICIALS CALL THE NEW KREMLIN STRATEGY OF PROMOTING FRIENDSHIP, OR AT LEAST "NEUTRALISM," BY POLITICAL-ECONOMIC RATHER THAN OUTRIGHT MILITARY TACTICS.

STUART H. VAN DYKE, EUROPEAN OPERATIONS DIRECTOR FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), SAID IN MARCH 27 CLOSED TESTIMONY MADE AVAILABLE TO A NEWSMAN TODAY THAT "RATHER GENEROUS" RUSSIAN LOAN OFFERS TO YUGOSLAVIA "ARE PUSHING 200 MILLION DOLLARS AT THE PRESENT TIME."

HE SAID MOST OF THE LOANS ARE AT 2 PER CENT INTEREST, REPAYABLE IN 10 YEARS.

"IN ADDITION TO THIS," HE SAID, "POLAND HAS MADE 20 MILLIONS AVAILABLE ON CREDIT AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS MADE 75 MILLIONS AVAILABLE ON CREDIT. SO, THE MAGNITUDE OF THE RUSSIAN SMILE IS RATHER IMPORTANT."

THE COMMITTEE WAS GIVEN FIGURES LISTING THESE SOVIET LOAN OFFERS AS HAVING BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE YUGOSLAVS THIS FISCAL YEAR:

THE EQUIVALENT OF 54 MILLION DOLLARS AMERICAN FOR 3-YEAR CREDITS TO BUY GOODS AND RAW MATERIALS; 30 MILLION DOLLARS EQUIVALENT FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND GOLD CREDIT; 110 MILLION DOLLARS EQUIVALENT IN INVESTMENT CREDIT TO BE USED FOR SUCH ITEMS AS FERTILIZER PLANTS, MINE RECONSTRUCTION AND EXPANSION.

VAN DYKE SAID A FURTHER 10 MILLION DOLLAR SOVIET OFFER IS STILL UNDER DISCUSSION.

BY COMPARISON, YUGOSLAVIA IS SLATED FOR 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN OUTRIGHT GRANTS FROM THE UNITED STATES THIS YEAR AND IN THE FISCAL 1957 PERIOD BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1. OF THE 30 MILLIONS NEXT YEAR, 20 MILLIONS IS SCHEDULED TO BE IN SURPLUS COMMODITIES AND FOR ROAD CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT, COAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES WHICH VAN DYKE SAID "WOULD ENHANCE YUGOSLAVIA'S ABILITY TO MAINTAIN AN INDEPENDENT POSITION."

A17WX

NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN ON THE AMOUNT OF U. S. MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

JOHN B. HOLLISTER, THE ICA ADMINISTRATOR, TESTIFIED AT ANOTHER POINT THERE IS NOTHING IN THE U. S. ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM GENERALLY "WHICH INDICATES A DESIRE TO OUTBID THE RUSSIANS."

"WHAT MAY BE WILD PROMISES AND WHAT MAY TURN OUT TO BE SOUND WE DON'T KNOW YET," HE SAID.

REP. JUDD (R-MINN) SAID HE HAS BEEN TOLD BY SEVERAL U.S.AMBASSADORS THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT BE "TOO ANXIOUS" AND "RUSH IN TOO MUCH" TO COUNTER SOVIET OFFERS.

"LET THE WORLD DISCOVER THAT THE SOVIETS PROMISE ENORMOUS ECONOMIC AID BUT DON'T DELIVER," JUDD TOLD HOLLISTER. "OUR AID WILL BE MORE EFFECTIVE AND MORE APPRECIATED."

HY&CZ310AES

B21

(150)

LUXEMBOURG, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE ITALIAN STEEL PRODUCERS ASSN. HAS INFORMED THE HIGH AUTHORITY OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY (ECSC) THAT IT HAS WITHDRAWN ITS COMPLAINT AGAINST A HIGH AUTHORITY DECISION CREATING A COMPENSATION SYSTEM FOR CAST IRON AND SCRAP IRON.

THE COMPENSATION SYSTEM GRANTED BONUSES TO THOSE STEEL PRODUCERS WHO CUT DOWN THE USE OF SCRAP IRON IN STEEL MAKING AND REPLACED IT WITH CAST IRON.

ITALIAN PRODUCERS SAID THE SYSTEM UNJUSTLY PENALIZED THOSE WHO HAD SAVED SCRAP IRON BEFORE THE ECSC SAVING CAMPAIGN AND HAD TO USE IT BEFORE MAKING THE SWITCH.

THE COMPENSATION SYSTEM WILV END JUNE 30 NEXT.

THE ITALIAN STEEL PRODUCERS ASSN. SAID AS THE SYSTEM WAS TO END SOON, IT WOULD WITHDRAW ITS COMPLAINT.

UNDER THE NEW SYSTEM OF THE HIGH AUTHOIRITY, ECONOMIES IN SCRAP IRON WILL BE ENCOURAGED BY A NEW SYSTEM OF LEVIES ON IMPORTED SCRAP.

THOSE PRODUCERS ENCONOMIZING IN SCRAP IRON WILL PAY A LOWER LEVY PERCENTAGE THAN THOSE EXCEEDING A CERTAIN CONSUMPTION QUOTA FIXED FOR EACH PRODUCER BY THE ECSC.

DY443PES

A76

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (100)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, APRIL 28 (AP)-A PRO-BRITISH CYPRIOT JOURNALIST WAS SHOT DEAD TODAY BY TWO MEN DRESSED IN THE BLACK FLOWING ROBES OF GREEK ORTHODOX PRIESTS.

THE JOURNALIST, 63-YEAR-OLD ODYSSEAS WIDESON, WAS SHOT IN THE BACK THREE TIMES AS HE WALKED HOME FROM HIS OFFICE IN THE EAST COAST TOWN OF LARNACA. THE BRITISH IMPOSED A CURFEW ON LARNACA.

WIDESON WAS THE LARNACA CORRESPONDENT OF THE CYPRUS MAIL. HE HAS LONG BEEN ON THE DEATH LIST OF EOKA, THE ORGANIZATION DEMANDING UNION WITH GREECE. TWO PREVIOUS ATTEMPTS HAD BEEN MADE ON HIS LIFE.

MASKED UNION-WITH-GREECE GUNMEN KILLED ANOTHER CYPRIOT--A HAWKER--AS HE PLAYED CARDS IN A MARKET AT FAMAGUSTA.

SN741PES

A1

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MID EAST (600)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 28 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD MET WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO TRANSLATE THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL INTO AN ENDURING MIDDLE EAST PEACE.

THE CLOSE-MOUTHED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL FLEW HERE FROM BEIRUT, LEBANON, FORWHAT LIKELY WILL B THE LA T ROUND OF HIS MISS

LEBANON, FOR WHAT LIKELY WILL BE THE LAST ROUND OF HIS MISSION BEFORE REPORTING TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. HE WAS CLOSETED IN SHORT ORDER WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.

HAMMARSKJOLD CAME HERE AFTER OBTAINING THE PLEDGES OF EGYPT, ISRAEL AND SYRIA TO A CEASE-FIRE ALONG THEOR BORDERS, AND CONDITIONAL PLEDGES FROM TWO OTHER ARAB STATES, LEBANON AND SYRIA. THE RESULT HAS BEEN A DECIDED LOWERING OF TENSION. JORDAN

HE WAS PRIMARILY INTERESTED ON HIS SECOND VISIT TO CAIRO IN PHYSICAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR MAKING THE CEASE-FIRE STRICK ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONT.

SUGGESTIONS FOR SUCH ARRANGEMENTS HAVE INCLUDED AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS, MOBILE PATROLS, OBSERVATION POSTS FOR U.N. PERSONNEL AT STRATEGIC BORDER POINTS, AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM IMMEDIATE CONTACT ON EITHER SIDE OF THE DEMARCATION LINE.

ON TROOP WITHDRAWALS, THE EGYPTIANS HAVE SUGGESTED PULLING THE TROOPS BACK ABOUT 500 YARDS. BUT HAMMARSKJOLD IS REPORTED TO HAVE URGED SIMPLY THAT THE OPPOSING TROOPS BE KEPT OUT OF SIGHT FROM EACH OTHER WITH THE ACTUAL DISTANCE OF WITHDRAWAL DETERMINED BY LOCAL GEOGRAPHY AND CIRCUMSTANCES.

ISRAEL IS REPORTED TO HAVE OBJECTED THAT THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL WOULD LEAVE SOME ISRAELI BORDER SETTLEMENTS WITHOUT PROTECTION. SYRIA ALSO HAS OBJECTED THAT A WITHDRAWAL WOULD OBLIGE HER TO PULL BACK FROM THE SEA OF GALILEE AND PUT HER TO A DISADVANTAGE MILITARILY IN CASE THE ISRAELIS RESUME WORK ON THE JORDAN WATER DIVERSION PROJECT.

30 24- 6537

WELL INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE SUCCESS OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION DOES NOT DEPEND UPON AGREEMENT ON SUCH POINTS AS TROOP WITHDRAWAL.

"EVEN IF NONESOF THESE PROPOSALS IS ACCEPTED WE STILL HAVE AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, UNITED NATIONS MACHINERY AND THE NEW ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE," ONE SOURCE SAID.

THERE WAS ONE JARRING NOTE DURING THE DAY. IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN FINANCE MINISTER DULWAHHAB HAWMAD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ARAB STATES SHOULD "EXPLOIT EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES" TO STRENGTHEN THEMSELVES AGAINST ISRAELI "AGGRESSION." HE REFERRED TO BUYING ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

SYRIAN OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE BRITISH-SOVIET TALKS PROVED COMMUNIST ARMS WOULD CONTINUE TO POUR INTO ARAB COUNTRIES OPPOSING THE BAGHDAD PACT AS LONG AS THE PACT EXISTS. RUSSIA OPPOSES THE PACT.

AFTER A WEEKEND OF TALKS HERE, HAMMARSKJOLD EXPECTED TO VISIT ISRAEL FOR FINAL CONFERENCES THERE. HE THEN PLANNED TO FLY TO ROME. IN THAT RELATIVELY NEUTRAL SETTING HE WILL PREPARE HIS FINAL REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THIS SCHEDULE INDICATED HE WOULD NOT BE BACK AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS BY THE MAY 4 DEADLINE FOR HIS REPORT, WHICH HE PLANS TO PRESENT PERSONALLY. IT IS LIKELY THAT ON THE TARGET DATE HE WILL MERELY SEND AN INTERIM REPORT STATING THAT HE IS PREPARING AN ACCOUNTING ON HIS MISSION.

THROUGHOUT HIS MIDDLE EAST SWING, HAMMARSKJOLD HAS LEANED OVER BACKWARD TO AVOID GIVING THE IMPRESSION OF BEING INFLUENCED BY ANY SIDE. DURING THE ENTIRE TRIP HE HAS CONTACTED AMBASSADORS ON BUT TWO OCCASIONS. HE MET WITH THE LEBANESE AMBASSADOR HERE ONCE TO DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS FOR HIS STAY IN LEBANON. IN JORDAN HE WAS THE GUEST AT A GOVERNMENT RECEPTION TO WHICH ALL AMBASSADORS IN AMMAN WERE INVITED.

A2

1956

ANOTHER VISITOR TO CAIRO TODAY WAS MAJ.GEN. RADI AINNAB, COMMANDER OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION, WHO CAME TO DISCUSS COORDINATION OF DEFENSES WITH MAJ.GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, EGYPT'S CHIEF OF STAFF.

ACCOMPANYING AINNAB, WHO SUCCEEDED BRITISH GEN. SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB, WAS LT.COL. ALI ABU NAWAR, AINNAB'S CHIEF OF STAFF AND REPUTED "STRONG MAN" BEHIND THE SCENES IN AMMAN.

ABU NAWAR IS A STRONG PROPONENT OF EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND AN ADVOCATE OF JORDAN'S JOINING ITS FORCES UNDER A JOINT ARAB COMMAND. GEN. AMER ALREADY IS TOP MAN IN A CHAIN OF JOINT COMMANDS LINKING THE FORCES OF EGYPT, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.

STRONG PRESSURES WITHIN JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION HAVE BEEN REPORTED, WITH ABU NAWAR'S FRIENDS PUSHING A STRONGLY ARAB NATIONALISTIC POLICY AND OTHER GROUPS IN THE ARMY EYEING HIM JEALOUSLY.

UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES SOME OBSERVERS BELIEVE GEN. AINNAB IS LARGELY A FIGUREHEAD PRESIDING OVER THE ARMY UNTIL THE POWER STRUGGLE IS DECIDED.

ABU NAWAR GAINED PRESTIGE BY THE OUSTER OF GLUBB AND IS REPORTED TO HAVE THE BACKING OF YOUNG KING HUSSEIN. HE HAS BEEN REPORTED RAPIDLY GAINING INFLUENCE BY PLACING HIS FRIENDS IN KEY POSITIONS IN THE ARMY.

HIS LEADING RIVAL IS REPORTED TO BE COL. ALI HAYARI WHO IS REGARDED AS MILDLY PRO-EGYPTIAN BUT FAVORING A GO SLOW POLICY. COL. HAYARI TEMPORARILY BECAME AINNAB'S CHIEF OF STAFF WHEN GLUBB WAS DISMISSED. HE IS NOW COMMANDER OF A DIVISION.

JORDAN AUTHORITIES LAST NIGHT DENIED REPORTS OF EXTENSIVE ARRESTS INSIDE THE ARAB LEGION. HOWEVER, THEY ADMITTED THREE OFFICERS HAD BEEN ARRESTED FOR "DISCIPLINARY REASONS."

EZ/LS212PES

A75 (110)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 28 (AP)-FINANCE MINISTER DULWAHHAB HAWMAD URGED ARAB STATES TODAY TO "EXPLOIT EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES" ON THE MIDDLE EAST TO STRENGTHEN THEMSEVLES AGAINST ISRAELI "AGGRESSION."

"WE REALIZE THE BIG POWERS ALWAYS BASE THEIR POLICIES ON THEIR OWN INTERESTS," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"SINCE THE WORLD HAS ALWAYS ACTED AGAINST US, AND SINCE THE INTERESTS OF THE EASTERN BLOC HAPPEN TO COINCIDE WITH OURS, THE ARAB STATES SHOULD SEIZE THE OPPORTUNITY AND EXPLOIT AS FAR AS POSSIBLE EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES OVER MIDDLE AND NEAR EAST PROBLEMS."

HAWMAD SAID ARAB STATES MUST STRENGTHEN THEMSELVES "IN THE MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL FIELDS TO FACE ISRAEL'S LIVING AGGRESSION IN PART OF THE ARAB LAND--THE HOLY LAND."

SN738PES

A77

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, APRIL 28 (AP)-A THREE-MAN MILITARY TRIBUNAL TODAY AGAIN SENTENCED EIGHT MEN TO DEATH BY A FIRING SQUAD FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF COL. ADNAN MALKI, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, A YEAR AGO.

A HIGHER COURT REVERSED THE TRIBUNAL'S EARLIER VERDICT. THE MILITARY COURT THEN HELD ANOTHER TRIAL.

THOSE SENTENCED TO DIE ARE MEMBERS OF THE DISSOLVED SYRIAN SOCIAL NATIONALIST PARTY. ONLY THREE ARE UNDER ARREST. THE OTHERS WERE TRIED IN ABSENTIA.

THE TRIBUNAL ALSO SENTENCED 27 SOCIAL NATIONALISTS TO VARIOUS TERMS RANGING FROM LIFE TO SIX MONTHS IN CONNECTION WITH MALKI'S SLAYING.

MALKI WAS SHOT DOWN APRIL 4, 1955, AT A SOCCER GAME.

SN743PES

A144WX

CEYLON AID

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-AN AGREEMENT CALLING FOR UP TO FIVE MILLION DOLLARS IN U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO CEYLON WAS SIGNED TODAY BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) SAID THE AGREEMENT ADDING CEYLON TO THE ROSTER OF FREE WORLD NATIONS RECEIVING U.S. ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE WAS SIGNED IN COLOMBO, THE CEYLONESE CAPITAL.

ICA SAID UP TO FIVE MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE PROVIDED IN THE FISCAL YEAR THAT ENDS JUNE 30, WITH FURTHER AID CONTEMPLATED NEXT YEAR.

DC1140AES

1956

A175

MOSCOW, APRIL 28 (AP)-MOSCOW'S MAY DAY DECORATIONS HAVE BEEN PUT UP--AND THEY DEFINITELY HAVE A POST-STALIN LOOK.

THERE ARE NO PORTRAITS OF THE LATE DICTATOR IN ANY OF THE CENTRAL SPOTS ABOUT THE CITY WHICH USED TO BE DOMINATED BY THEM.

PORTRAITS OF THE 11-MAN PRESIDIUM, WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN THE CENTER, ARE THE MOST COMMON. A FEW OVERSIZE PICTURES OF LENIN ARE SET UP IN PROMINENT PLACES.

EZ130PES

A174
MOSCOW, APRIL 28 (AP)-THERE WERE TOO MANY "HALLELUJAH MEN" AND THAT'S WHAT LED TO THE DEIFICATION OF STALIN, SAID THE SECRETARY OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE IN KOMSOMOL PRAVDA TODAY.
"HALLELUJAH MEN" IS A RUSSIAN PHRASE MEANING "YES MEN."
A. N. SHELEPIN, THE LEAGUE SECRETARY, WROTE THAT TOO MANY PERSONS PLAYING AT "FOLLOW THE LEADER" LED TO DEVELOPMENT OF THE DANGEROUS CULT OF PERSONALITY IN THE SOVIET UNION.
EZ128PES

A10
NEW DELHI, INDIA, APRIL 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND CANADIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER ESCOTT REID SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY UNDER WHICH CANADA WILL HELP FINANCE AN ATOMIC ENERGY REACTOR FOR INDIA. CANADA WILL CONTRIBUTE ABOUT 7 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE 14 MILLION COST.
LS251PES

B67 Q
(210)
BY FRED SAITO
TOKYO, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE DIRECTOR OF AN AIR VETERANS GROUP TODAY DENOUNCED PRINCE MIKASA, YOUNGEST BROTHER OF EMPEROR HIROHITO, FOR CRITICIZING THE OLD IMPERIAL ARMY.
MIKASA, 40, DREW AN ATTACK UNPRECEDENTED IN JAPANESE ROYAL HISTORY FOR HIS BOOK, "THE KINGS, GRAVES AND PEOPLE," PUBLISHED TODAY.
"I DARE NAME YOU A BETRAYER," SAID GIICHI SHIMURA, 56, DIRECTOR OF YUHIKAI, AN ORGANIZATION OF FORMER ARMY AND NAVY FLIERS.
"YOUR HIGHNESS SHOULD PURSUE ONLY ACADEMIC RESEARCH FROM NOW ON," SHIMURA SAID IN A PAMPHLET MAILED TO MIKASA AND IMPERIAL AIDES.
MIKASA, WHO TEACHES ANCIENT AND ORIENTAL HISTORY AT TOKYO WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN COLLEGE, SAID, "I FEEL I AM IN THE RIGHT AND I AM GOING TO PRESENT THIS BOOK TO HIS MAJESTY THE EMPEROR."
THE BOOK CONTAINS 13 RADIO LECTURES THE PRINCE MADE LAST YEAR. HE ATTACKED THE CONDUCT OF THE JAPANESE ARMY IN CHINA.
SHIMUURA COMPLAINED: "YOU DENOUNCED THE HOLY WAR AS 'PILLAGE, RAPE, ARSON'. . .WE LOST THE WAR IN SPITE OF TEARS AND BLOOD OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND SACRIFICE OF MORE THAN TWO MILLION WAR DEAD. BUT THE MAIN SPIRIT OF THE WAR--LIBERATION OF THE COLONIZED PEOPLES OF ASIA--HAS BEEN ACHIEVED."
MIKASA, WHO WILL BE A STATE VISITOR IN SOUTH ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST NEXT SUMMER, WROTE:
"MY FAITH IN THE CAUSE OF THE WAR (IN CHINA) WAS COMPLETELY SHAKEN DURING THE ONE YEAR I STAYED IN NANKING. I NEED NOT CITE ANEW MANY AN INFAMOUS OUTRAGE COMMITED AGAINST INNOCENT CHINESE PEOPLE."
EZ1038AES

A42
HAKODATE, JAPAN, APRIL 28 (AP)-A FLEET OF MORE THAN 300 JAPANESE FISHING BOATS SAILED TODAY FOR ALEUTIAN WATERS ON THE BIGGEST SALMON FISHING EXPEDITION IN JAPAN'S HISTORY.
THE FLEET WILL OPERATE NEAR WATERS IN WHICH RUSSIA HAS DRASTICALLY CURTAILED COMMERCIAL SALMON FISHING OPERATIONS. FISHING CAPTAINS EXPRESSED HOPE THAT NEGOTIATIONS NOW UNDERWAY IN MOSCOW WILL RESULT IN EASING THE SOVIET RESTRICTIONS.
THE FISHING ARMADA, ORGANIZED INTO 11 OPERATING FLEETS WITH A FLOATING CANNERY FOR EACH, WILL REACH THE FISHING GROUNDS AROUND MAY 7.
D510AES

HONG KONG, APRIL 27 (AP)-PAKISTAN'S AMBASSADOR TO RED CHINA, SULTANUDDIN AHMAD, REPORTS STALIN'S PORTRAIT STILL HANGS ON OFFICIAL WALLS IN PEIPING. BUT, HE ADDS, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS JUST BEGIN TO CRITICIZE THE LATE DICTATOR IN LINE WITH THE RUSSIAN PARTY DOWNGRADING. THE AMBASSADOR PASSED THROUGH HERE EN ROUTE HOME TO ESCORT PREMIER CHAUDRI MOHAMMED ALI ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO PEIPING.
--DASH--

B18 Q
(180)
SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, APRIL 28 (AP)-A ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION ON INTERAMERICAN CULTURAL RELATIONS CLOSED TODAY WITH RECOMMENDATIONS TO INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES TO INTENSIFY EFFORTS TO MAKE EACH COUNTRY BETTER KNOWN TO ALL ITS HEMISPHERIC NEIGHBORS.
THE PARTICIPANTS WERE UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS, WRITERS AND NEWSPAPERMEN FROM THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER AMERICAN COUNTRIES. THEIR RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS FOR CONSIDERATION.
SPECIFICALLY, THE GROUP RECOMMENDED INTENSIFICATION OF TEACHING ALL FOUR LANGUAGES SPOKEN IN AMERICA--ENGLISH, SPANISH, PORTUGUESE AND FRENCH. GREATER EXCHANGE OF PROFESSORS, STUDENTS AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL GROUPS ALSO WAS URGED.
THE ROUND TABLE REACHED THE CONCLUSION THAT WESTERN HEMISPHERE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN MAKING GOOD EFFORTS FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING AMONG AMERICAN COUNTRIES BUT "THE RESULTS ACHIEVED THUS FAR FALL SHORT OF WHAT IS DESIRABLE."
IT SAID SOME OF THE REASONS FOR THIS ARE CULTURAL, HISTORIC GEOGRAPHIC AND LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES; MUTUAL PREJUDICES; TARIFF RESTRICTIONS AND MONETARY CONTROL EXCHANGE; POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PRESSURES AFFECTING FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND PRESS; POVERTY AND ILLITERACY.
RJ419PES

1956

A151
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, APRIL 28 (AP)-RETIRED LT. GEN. JAMES H. DOOLITTLE SAYS HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES HAS BETTER JET AIRCRAFT THAN THE SOVIET UNION BUT "THEY ARE AHEAD IN QUANTITY."
DOOLITTLE TOLD REPORTERS HE BASED HIS OPINION "ON OUR EXPERIENCE IN KOREA AND ON WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE UNITED STATES AND WHAT HAS PROBABLY HAPPENED IN RUSSIA SINCE THAT TIME."
DOOLITTLE, NOW A CALIFORNIA OIL COMPANY EXECUTIVE, ARRIVED YESTERDAY FOR OBSERVANCES COMMEMORATING THE WORLD WAR II BATTLE OF THE CORAL SEA.
KL1156AES

A177WX
(500)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) CALLED ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TODAY FOR A "NEW EVALUATION" OF ITS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO MEET SHIFTING SOVIET TACTICS.
"IF WE HAVE TO HAVE AN INTERIM PROGRAM COVERING THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1, PENDING A STUDY OF FUTURE NEEDS," HUMPHREY SAID, "THAT INTERIM PROGRAM SHOULD BE PRESENTED AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE."
HUMPHREY, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ADDED:
"WE NEED TO KNOW PRECISELY WHAT IS BEING DONE, HOW EFFECTIVE IT IS, AND THE TREND FOREIGN AID WILL TAKE IN THE YEARS TO COME."

30.24- 6539

"UNCERTAINTY AND INDECISION PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THE SOVIETS IN THEIR PRESENT ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DRIVE TO WIN THE UNCOMMITTED NATIONS," HE ADDED.

HUMPHREY SPOKE OUT IN AN INTERVIEW AFTER REP. RICHARDS (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID HE FAVORED MARKING TIME ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR $4,900,000,000 IN NEW FOREIGN AID FUNDS IF A DRASTIC POLICY CHANGE IS IN THE WORKS.

EISENHOWER HAS PROPOSED A BASIC RESTUDY OF FOREIGN AID POLICY WHICH WOULD TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE RUSSIAN'S SHIFT FROM MILITARY TO ECONOMIC TACTICS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LIKELY WILL RUN INTO QUESTIONS ALONG THIS LINE WHEN HE APPEARS AT A PUBLIC HEARING OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MONDAY.

WHILE DULLES' APPEARANCE MAY DEAL LARGELY WITH HIS PLANS FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION CONFERENCE IN PARIS, FOR WHICH HE LEAVES TUESDAY, THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO BE BROUGHT INTO THE PICTURE.

FOREIGN RELATIONS CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) CONFERRED WITH DULLES FRIDAY ON DULLES' SUGGESTION THAT THE NATO ORGANIZATION MIGHT BE STRENGTHENED BY A SWITCH IN EMPHASIS FROM A LARGELY MILITARY DEFENSE GROUP TO A GREATER CONCENTRATION ON ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND CONSULTATION.

A178WX

TRANSCRIPTS OF HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SESSIONS HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS FROM MARCH 22 TO APRIL 20 SHOWED U. S. OFFICIALS ARE CONCERNED OVER THE NEW COMMUNIST EMPHASIS ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TACTICS, EVEN THOUGH THE FREE WORLD HAS GREAT MILITARY STRENGTH.

THE TRANSCRIPTS, WITH SECURITY INFORMATION DELETED, WERE MADE AVAILABLE TO A NEWSMAN.

THE COMMITTEE WAS TOLD THE SOVIET BLOC, ANXIOUS TO DRAW MARSHALL TITO AWAY FROM THE WEST, HAS OFFERED YUGOSLAVIA SOME 300 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF EASY LONGTERM LOANS.

THIS IS 10 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF U. S. ECONOMIC AID THIS YEAR, GIVEN OUTRIGHT TO "ENHANCE YUGOSLAVIA'S ABILITY TO MAINTAIN AN INDEPENDENT POSITION."

HOWEVER, JOHN B. HOLLISTER, THE FOREIGN AID ADMINISTRATOR, SAID THE U. S. AID PROGRAM GENERALLY IS NOT GEARED TO "A DESIRE TO OUTBID THE RUSSIANS."

"WHAT MAY BE WILD PROMISES AND WHAT MAY TURN OUT TO BE SOUND WE DON'T KNOW YET," HOLLISTER SAID.

ON THE MILITARY SIDE, GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, RETIRING NATO COMMANDER, REPORTED THE RUSSIANS ARE "DEVELOPING A VERY GOOD RADAR SYSTEM." BUT HE ADDED:

"WE HAVE AN OVERWHELMING ADVANTAGE IN OFFENSIVE AIRPOWER, AND RIGHT NOW THE OFFENSE IS AHEAD OF THE DEFENSE. EVEN THOUGH SOVIET EARLY WARNING SYSTEMS MAY GIVE HIM SOME WARNING HE CAN'T STOP OUR PLANES...

"SO ALTHOUGH WE HAVE A CERTAIN WEAKNESS, IN THAT WE MIGHT NOT TODAY PREVENT THE OVERRUNNING OF CERTAIN PARTS OF EUROPE, THE SOVIETS CANNO

TODAY PREVENT THE OVERRUNNING OF CERTAIN PARTS OF EUROPE, THE SOVIETS CANNOT PREVENT AN AIR ATTACK FROM HITTING THEIR CITIES AND FACTORIES."

SU/DC143PES

1956

A26WX

(750) AMS BUDGET
MIDDLE EAST-NATO
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-ISRAEL IS DUE TO GET 12 MORE MYSTERE JET FIGHTER PLANES FROM FRANCE SOON IN A DEAL WHICH THE UNITED STATES FAVORS BUT DOES NOT FORMALLY APPROVE.

THE CAREFULLY LIMITED AMERICAN POLICY OF TRYING TO ENCOURAGE OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES TO SELL DEFENSIVE ARMS TO ISRAEL WHILE KEEPING THE UNITED STATES ALOOF FROM THE WHOLE BUSINESS IS EXPECTED TO GET A BOOST FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN PARIS NEXT WEEK--WHATEVER BOOST HE IS ABLE TO GIVE IT.

SO FAR IT HAS NOT BEEN VERY PRODUCTIVE.

DULLES IS LEAVING TUESDAY FOR A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IN PARIS. THERE HE WILL MAKE KNOWN TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 14 OTHER NATO COUNTRIES THE UNITED STATES READINESS NOW TO JOIN IN GIVING THE ESSENTIALLY MILITARY ALLIANCE GREATER RESPONSIBILITIES IN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL FIELDS.

ONE OF THESE FIELDS IS THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE, DULLES HAS EMPHASIZED, NATO HAS A DIRECT AND VITAL STAKE BECAUSE IT OBTAINS THE OIL FOR ITS ENGINES OF WAR FROM THE GREAT PETROLEUM PRODUCING AREAS OF THAT REGION.

ANOTHER PROBLEM, WHICH DULLES DEFINITELY PLANS TO TAKE UP AT PARIS AND WHICH MAY FIGURE IMPORTANTLY IN NATO DISCUSSIONS, IS THAT OF CYPRUS. DULLES IS EXPECTED TO PRESS BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD TO REDOUBLE EFFORTS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUE WHICH HAS SPLIT GREECE FROM BRITAIN AND TURKEY.

STILL ANOTHER ISSUE DUE FOR DISCUSSION IS THE UNREST IN NORTH AFRICA. FRANCE HAS MADE HEAVY WITHDRAWALS OF TROOPS FROM ITS NATO FORCES IN EUROPE TO DEAL WITH NORTH AFRICAN UPRISINGS.

AS FOR MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS, IT IS CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE FOR SOME OF THE OTHER WESTERN NATIONS TO PLAY A MORE ACTIVE PART WITHOUT INVOLVING THE UNITED STATES OFFICIALLY TO ANY GREAT DEGREE.

THE MYSTERE DEAL FALLS INTO THIS PATTERN.

OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT WHEN THE MYSTERE DEAL WAS ORIGINALLY BEING DISCUSSED, THE FRENCH RAISED WITH THE UNITED STATES THE QUESTION OF RELEASING FROM AMERICAN PURCHASE CONTRACTS NOT 12 BUT 24 PLANES. THEY SAID WHEN THE DEAL CAME UP FORMALLY THE UNITED STATES WAS ASKED TO OKAY THE RELEASE OF ONLY 12 PLANES, AND THIS WAS THE GROUP THAT WAS DELIVERED ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO.

A27WX

NOW, OFFICIALS REPORTED, THE ISRAELI AND FRENCH ARE WINDING UP THE DEAL FOR THE OTHER 12. THIS AGAIN INVOLVES A U.S. OKAY FOR REMOVAL OF THE PLANES FROM THE FRENCH DELIVERY PIPELINE FOR NATO--THEY ARE MANUFACTURED UNDER AMERICAN CONTRACTS--BUT THERE WAS NO QUESTION BUT THAT THIS APPROVAL WAS ASSURED. SOME INFORMANTS SAID THE NEW GROUP OF 12 MIGHT BE DELIVERED IN A WEEK OR TWO.

THE UNITED STATES HAS WORKED OUT A FAIR SPLITTING POLICY ON ARMS SALES TO THE MIDDLE EAST BECAUSE, OFFICIALS CONTEND, IT WANTS TO PROTECT AMERICAN OIL AND MILITARY BASE INTERESTS THERE WHILE AT THE SAME TIME TRYING TO AVOID SUCH AN IMBALANCE OF MILITARY POWER AS WOULD MAKE THE ISRAELIS FEEL THAT THEY WERE ABANDONED BY THE WEST.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN SELLING RELATIVELY SMALL QUANTITIES OF ARMS TO ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES ALIKE WHEN THEY WANTED TO BUY WHAT

IT WAS WILLING TO SELL. A FEW MONTHS AGO IT SHIPPED 18 TANKS TO SAUDI ARABIA. SAUDI ARABIA IS A MAJOR SOURCE OF OIL FOR AMERICAN COMPANIES AND CONTROLS THE DHAHRAN AIR BASE. THE UNITED STATES IS SOON TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS FOR CONTINUED USE OF THISE BASE.

BUT WASHINGTON HAS HELD IN SUSPENSION A 63 MILLION DOLLAR REQUEST FROM ISRAEL FOR THE PURCHASE OF ARMS HERE. AS OF TODAY THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION OF ANY CHANGE IN THAT POLICY ON THE ISRAELI ARMS REQUEST AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED.

OFFICIALS SAID THE STAKES FOR WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS PLAYING ARE THESE:

IT WANTS TO PREVENT A BREAK BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND THE ARAB STATES, WHICH WOULD ENDANGER MIDDLE EAST OIL SUPPLIES. IT ALSO WANTS TO PROTECT OTHER INTERESTS SUCH AS THE DHAHRAN AIR BASE.

ON THE OTHER HAND IT IS DETERMINED TO PROTECT THE EXISTENCE OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL AND WANTS TO AVOID LETTING THE ISRAELIS BECOME SO ALARMED ABOUT THEIR CHANGING POWER RELATIONSHIP WITH EGYPT THAT EXTREMIST ELEMENTS MIGHT TAKE ACTION WHICH WOULD PRECIPITATE A NEW MIDDLE EAST WAR.

DULLES HAS ARGUED AND ASSOCIATES STILL FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT IN THE LONG RUN THE ONLY POSSIBLE SOLUTION FOR THE MIDDLE EAST IS A PEACE SETTLEMENT AND THAT NOBODY CAN WIN BY AN ARMS RACE.

RZ411PES

1956

A66WX
(120)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY, APRIL 28
INTERNATIONAL LAW
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-MEXICAN AMBASSADOR DR. LUIS QUINTANILLA TODAY ADVOCATED A NEW PHILOSOPHY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AIMED AT PROTECTING THE "HELPLESS VICTIMS" OF "DELINQUENT GOVERNMENTS."

HE SAID THE NEW CONCEPT FORESEES AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY "EMPOWERED TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS UPON THE STATE FOUND GUILTY OF A CRIME AGAINST MAN." CRIMES AGAINST STATES ALREADY CAN BE PUNISHED, HE SAID.

UNDER THE NEW PHILOSOPHY, HE ADDED, "NO GOVERNMENT COULD WIELD THE SWORD OF SOVEREIGNTY OR THE SHIELD OF NON-INTERVENTION TO VIOLATE WITH IMPUNITY THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF ITS PEOPLE."

DR. QUINTANILLA, WHO REPRESENTS MEXICO IN THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES, MADE HIS REMARKS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A DINNER OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY, APRIL 28.

MC655PES

A54WX (MISSILES AHEAD)
(350) WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-AERO DIGEST MAGAZINE SAID TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE DEVELOPED A MISSILE THAT CAN BE FIRED FROM A SUBMARINE 300 FEET UNDER WATER AND HIT SURFACE TARGETS UP TO 140 MILES AWAY.

THE AVIATION ENGINEERING MAGAZINE ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES NAVY IS "STUDYING" GUIDED MISSILES THAT CAN BE LAUNCHED FROM SUBMARINES UNDER WATER, AGAINST ENEMY SUBMARINES, SURFACE TARGETS OR AIRCRAFT.

THE AVIATION ENGINEERING MAGAZINE SAID THAT AEROJET-GENERAL CORP., AZUSA,CALIF., HAS BEEN WORKING FOR THE NAVY AT KEY WEST,FLA., "FOR SOME TIME ON UNDERWATER ROCKET PROPULSION."

NAVY SOURCES CONFIRMED THAT THE NAVY IS INTERESTED IN UNDERWATER MISSILE STUDIES BUT GAVE NO DETAILS. THERE HAS BEEN NO NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT OF AN UNDERWATER MISSILE PROJECT.

ERIK BERGAUST, ROCKET AND MISSILE EDITOR FOR AERO DIGEST, SAID IN AN ARTICLE THAT THE GERMANS DEVELOPED UNDERWATER-TO-SURFACE MISSILES AS EARLY AS 1944. HE REPRINTED PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE GERMAN FIRINGS AND EQUIPMENT, WHICH HE SAID WERE RELEASED TO THE MAGAZINE BY THE ARMY'S REDSTONE ARSENAL AT HUNTSVILLE,ALA.

BERGAUST SAID THE FOLLOWING UNDERWATER MISSILE TYPES ARE "BEING WORKED ON" BOTH IN RUSSIA AND THE U.S.:

1. UNDERWATER-TO-UNDERWATER MISSILES--HIGHLY ADVANCED SUPER-TORPEDOES THAT CAN BE USED AGAINST ENEMY SUBMARINES AS WELL AS SURFACE VESSELS.
2. UNDERWATER-TO-SURFACE ROCKETS, BASED ON GERMAN DEVELOPMENTS WITH ROCKETS USING SOLID PROPELLANTS.
3. UNDERWATER-TO-AIR MISSILES, "AN ENTIRELY NEW CONCEPT IN SUBMARINE DEFENSE AGAINST ATTACKING AIRCRAFT."

THE AERO DIGEST WRITER SAID THAT SOME SUBMARINES IN THE FUTURE MAY BE BUILT AS LAUNCHERS OF INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES.

BERGAUST SAID UNDERWATER ROCKETS FIRED FROM SUBMERSIBLES COULD CARRY THERMONUCLEAR (HYDROGEN) WARHEADS.

"A NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE CAN REMAIN OFF AN ENEMY COAST--SUBMERGED--FOR MONTHS," HE SAID.

"WHEN THE TIME FOR A RETALIATORY ATTACK IS RIPE, THE SUBMARINE WILL POKE TO THE SURFACE AN ELECTRONIC POSITIONING SCANNER.

"AFTER COMPUTATION THE SUBMARINE WILL GO INTO LAUNCHING POSITION. ITS WATERTIGHT MISSILE CHAMBERS WILL OPEN OUT, AND IN DARKNESS AND SILENCE THE HUGE WEAPON WILL BE SENT UPWARD AND ALOFT. . .

"BY THE TIME THE THERMO-NUCLEAR MISSILE HITS THE TARGET, THE SUBMARINE IS ALREADY MILES AWAY."

HY605PES

A80WX
ATOM SMASHER (220)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-A PRELIMINARY DESIGN HAS BEEN REPORTED FOR A NEW TYPE ATOM SMASHING MACHINE THEORETICALLY CAPABLE OF ACHIEVING ENERGIES AT LEAST 4 1/2 TIMES GREATER THAN ANY OTHER IN EXISTENCE--AND DOING IT MORE CHEAPLY AND EFFICIENTLY.

IN FACT, SAID DR. GERALD K. O'NEILL, A PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PHYSICIST, IF IT IS FOUND POSSIBLE TO APPLY THE IDEA TO A 25 BILLION ELECTRON VOLT MACHINE SUCH AS IS BEING BUILT AT BROOKHAVEN, N. Y., BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AN EVEN MORE TREMENDOUS EXPANSION IS POSSIBLE.

O'NEILL MADE THE REPORT YESTERDAY AT THE SPRING MEETING OF THE AMERICAN PHYSICAL SOCIETY.

THE CONCEPT COULD INCREASE THE ENERGY CAPABILITIES OF SUCH A DEVICE TO THE EQUIVALENT OF 1,300 BILLION ELECTRON VOLTS, O'NEILL SAID, OR 200 TIMES GREATER THAN ANY EXISTING MACHINE.

BUT HE SAID IMMEDIATE PROSPECTS ARE BETTER FOR APPLYING THE NEW IDEA TO A THREE BILLION ELECTRON VOLT MACHINE LIKE THE ONE AUTHORIZED FOR CONSTRUCTION BY PRINCETON AND THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA. THIS WOULD RAISE ITS CAPABILITIES TO THE EQUIVALENT OF 30 BILLION ELECTRON VOLTS (BEV).

THE UNITED STATES HAS THE MOST POWERFUL ATOM SMASHER IN THE WORLD AT PRESENT--A 6 1/2 BEV UNIT LOCATED AT BERKELEY, CALIF. RUSSIA IS NEARING COMPLETION OF A 10 BEV MACHINE AND HAS ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR PRELIMINARY WORK ANTICIPATING A 50 BEV MACHINE.

ATOM SMASHERS ARE USED IN PRBING THE SECRETS OF THE ATOM BY BOMBARDING ATOMS OF COMMON MATERIALS WITH HIGH INTENSITY, HIGH ENERGY ATOMIC PARTICLES.

O'NEILL SAID HIS CONCEPT INVOLVES CAUSING TWO STREAMS OF PROTON "BULLETS" TO COLLIDE, THUS MOVING IN OPPOSITE DIRECTIONS ATTAINING MAXIMUM EFFICIENCY IN TERMS OF ENERGY PRODUCED. IN CONVENTIONAL MACHINES THE BULLETS MOVE ONLY IN ONE DIRECTION.

SU745AES

30.24- 6541

A123WX
VON NEUMANN
WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) HAS PRESENTED A $50,000 AWARD TO ONE OF ITS MEMBERS, MATHEMATICIAN JOHN VON NEUMANN, FOR HELPING DEVELOP ELECTRONIC BRAINS.
THE COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE FEDERAL AWARD WAS PRESENTED TO VON NEUMANN THURSDAY.
VON NEUMANN, 52, IS THE FIRST TO RECEIVE THE HONOR SINCE IT WAS RENAMED FOR THE LATE ENRICO FERMI, PIONEER ATOMIC SCIENTIST. IN ADDITION TO THE TAX-FREE CASH AWARD, THE HUNGARIAN-BORN SCIENTIST WAS GIVEN A MEDAL AND A CITATION.
THE AWARD, MADE ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE AEC GENERAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE, IS AUTHORIZED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY LAW FOR ANY ESPECIALLY MERITORIOUS CONTRIBUTION TO THE DEVELOPMENT, USE OR CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY."
FERMI RECEIVED THE ONLY PREVIOUS AWARD IN 1954.
VON NEUMANN, AN AEC MEMBER SINCE MARCH 1955, WAS CITED FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE THEORY, DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF ELECTRONIC COMPUTING MACHINES USED IN MANY PHASES OF SCIENTIFIC EXPERIMENTATION.
RZ1026AESNH

A68WX
(250) ATOMIC INFORMATION
WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-A LEADING AMERICAN PHYSICIST SAYS SOVIET RUSSIA HAS GONE "VERY FAR" IN MAKING AVAILABLE SOME OF ITS ATOMIC SECRETS. HE URGED THE UNITED STATES TO MOVE IN THE SAME DIRECTION.
"I THINK THE RUSSIANS DO REALIZE THAT THEY WILL GO A LOT FASTER IF THEY WILL OPEN THINGS UP," SAID DONALD J.HUGHES, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF SCIENTISTS, IN TESTIMONY YESTERDAY BEFORE A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION.
HUGHES SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE TAKEN THE WRAPS FROM ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE PROGRESS THEY HAVE MADE IN TRYING TO HARNESS THE TREMENDOUS ENERGY OUTPUT OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB AND PUT IT TO PEACEFUL USES.
THE RUSSIANS, HUGHES SAID, HAVE "GONE FARTHER IN DECLASSIFYING THINGS THAN WE HAVE FOR THE FIRST TIME--AND THEY REALLY WENT VERY FAR."
HUGHES, WHO ALSO IS SENIOR PHYSICIST AT THE GOVERNMENT'S BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY ON LONG ISLAND, N.Y., SAID HE WAS BARRED FROM SAYING WHETHER THIS COUNTRY HAS GONE PAST RUSSIA IN EFFORTS TO CONTROL H-BOMB ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. "OUR PROGRAM IS STILL CLASSIFIED," HE SAID.
BUT IN AN INTERVIEW, HUGHES SAID THAT AFTER CORRELATING RECENT RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENTS WITH PUBLISHED INFORMATION ABOUT U. S. PROGRESS IN THAT FIELD, IT BECOMES "CLEAR WE ARE BOTH WORKING AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL."
SPEAKING BEFORE A GROUP OF SCIENCE WRITERS, HUGHES SAID "OUR SECURITY LES IN CHIEVEMENT," NOT

SPEAKING BEFORE A GROUP OF SCIENCE WRITERS, HUGHES SAID "OUR SECURITY LIES IN ACHIEVEMENT," NOT IIN EXCESSIVE SECRECY WHICH HE SAID "DOES NOT KEEP US AHEAD OF RUSSIA."
HUGHES DISCLOSED A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR AN EXCHANGE OF SCIENTISTS--WITH THE SOVIET SPECIALISTS TO WORK FOR A YEAR OR SO AT BROOKHAVEN AND THE AMERICANS TO SPEND ABOUT THE SAME TIME AT A RUSSIAN ATOMIC LABORATORY. HE SAID THE SUGGESTION HAS GONE TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) FOR STUDY.
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1956

A67WX
(200)
WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE ARMY PLANS THIS SUMMER TO TEST A SYSTEM OF REDUCING VOLUME OF MILITARY SUPPLIES IN EUROPEAN WAREHOUSES THAT MIGHT BECOME ATOM BOMB TARGETS IN ANOTHER WAR.
THE ARMY SAID YESTERDAY THAT PROJECT MASS (MODERN ARMY SUPPLY SYSTEM) WILL BE APPLIED ONLY TO ITEMS THAT MOVE SLOWLY OUT OF WAREHOUSES. ITS SAID MATERIEL SUCH AS PETROLEUM, AMMUNITION AND FOOD WOULD CONTINUE TO BE STOCKED ABROAD.
THE TESTS WILL CONTINUE FOR ONE YEAR, THE ARMY SAID, AND THE NUMBER OF DEPOTS IN FRANCE AND GERMANY THAT MIGHT BE CLOSED AS A RESULT WILL NOT BE DETERMINED UNTIL THE TRIAL IS COMPLETED.
RECENT PUBLISHED REPORTS INFERRED THAT THE ARMY PLANNED TO SCRAP MOST OF ITS OVERSEAS WAREHOUSES AND USE AIR AND SURFACE TRANSPORTATION TO KEEP TROOPS SUPPLIED.
IN A WRITTEN REPLY, THE ARMY SAID "IT IS NOT CONTEMPLATED" THAT IT WILL BE DISPOSING OF "LARGE NUMBERS OF WAREHOUSES ABROAD." IT EXPLAINED THAT MANY EUROPEAN SUPPLY DEPOTS ARE OF THE TEMPORARY TYPE AND CAN BE DISMANTLED AND STORED OR MOVED TO OTHER SITES IF NECESSARY.
OFFICIALS MENTIONED REPAIR PARTS FOR MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT AS EXAMPLES OF ITEMS THAT WILL BE INVOLVED IN THE RAPID TRANSPORTATION AND SHORT STORAGE TRIAL.
THE TRIAL WILL INVOLVE RAPID COMMUNICATION BETWEEN OVERSEAS STATIONS AND SUPPLY DEPOTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND RAPID FILLING OF ORDERS RECEIVED FROM ABROAD.
CZ658AES

1956

A45WX
(160) SECURITY RISKS
WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-THE ARMY IS PINNING ITS SECURITY RISK CLASSIFICATION MORE DIRECTLY ON THE VIEWS OF THE MAN INVOLVED, RATHER THAN THOSE OF HIS RELATIVES AND FRIENDS.
UNDER TERMS OF A NEWLY DISCLOSED ORDER, MEMBERSHIP IN SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS ALSO WILL REQUIRE A FURTHER CHECK AS TO WHETHER THE MAN KNEW OF OR SHARED IN THE SUBVERSIVE BELIEFS BEFORE HE CAN BE TABBED AS A SECURITY RISK.
THE NEW SET OF STANDARDS WAS ORDERED LAST OCT.17 BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER, BUT WAS ANNOUNCED AT THE PENTAGON ONLY YESTERDAY. THE ORDERS HAVE BEEN CIRCULATED AMONG ARMY COMMANDERS AND INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS, AND PRESUMABLY HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED FOR THE LAST SIX MONTHS.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS CALLED PUBLICLY FOR A "COMMON SENSE EVALUATION OF ALL FACTORS INVOLVED" IN SECURITY RISK CASES.
WHERE INFORMATION IS FOUND RAISING QUESTIONS OF LOYALTY AGAINST A MAN'S RELATIVES OR PAST ASSOCIATES, THE ORDERS DIRECT, IT MAY BE USED "ONLY IF THERE IS AVAILABLE INFORMATION" INDICATING THAT THE ARMY MAN IS "SYMPATHETICALLY INFLUENCED IN THOUGHT OR ACTION" BY THE ACTIVITIES OR BELIEFS OF HIS RELATIVES OR FRIENDS.
CZ521AES

B45WX (WEG)

FALLOUT CHECKPOINTS

WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-A VAST NETWORK OF 79 CHECKPOINTS SCATTERED AROUND THE UNITED STATES WILL KEEP TRACK OF THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN THIS COUNTRY RESULTING FROM THE NUCLEAR TESTS STARTING NEAT MONTH AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS IN THE PACIFIC.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, IN ANNOUNCING SAFETY PRECAUTIONS BEING TAKEN FOR THE TESTS, SAID THESE OPERATIONS ARE NOT BEING SET UP IN EXPECTATION OF "POSSIBLE HAZARD." THE AEC SAID THEY WILL SERVE SCIENTIFIC PURPOSES AND KEEP THE PUBLIC INFORMED ON LEVELS OF RADIOACTIVITY.

TWO TYPES OF MONITORING OPERATIONS WILL BE CONDUCTED IN THE UNITED STATES, SUPPLEMENTING AN EXTENSIVE SYSTEM BEING SET UP IN THE AREA SURROUNDING ENIWETOK.

ONE WILL CONSIST OF A NETWORK OF 40 U. S. WEATHER BUREAU STATIONS, WHICH COLLECT FALLOUT SAMPLES AT VARIOUS LOCALITIES. THE STATIONS WILL USE A SIMPLE COLLECTION METHOD. A SHEET OF FILM COVERED WITH AN ADHESIVE WILL BE EXPOSED OUTDOORS ON A TRAY FOR 24 HOURS, AND THEN WILL BE MAILED TO THE AEC'S NEW YORK HEALTH AND SAFETY LABORATORY. THERE, THE SAMPLE WILL BE REDUCED TO ASHES AND THE ASHES ARE TESTED WITH SENSITIVE LABORATORY INSTRUMENTS.

1956

THE AEC SAID "VERY MINUTE AMOUNTS OF RADIOACTIVITY CAN BE MEASURED BY THIS TECHNIQUE."

A MORE RAPID RADIATION LEVEL CHECK WILL BE PROVIDED BY 39 MONITORING STATIONS IN VARIOUS CITIES. TWENTY SEVEN OF THESE STATIONS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED BY THE U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, WHICH HAS FURNISHED FALLOUT MONITORING SERVICES FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS IN STATES NEAR THE NEVADA TEST SITE. THE AEC WILL SET UP ITS OWN MONITORING STATIONS AT 12 OTHER LOCATIONS.

IN ADDITION TO THE FALLOUT CHECKUP IN THIS COUNTRY, SAMPLES OF AIR-BORNE DUST WILL BE TAKEN AT APPROXIMATELY 70 POINTS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE WEATHER BUREAU STATIONS FOR FALLOUT COLLECTIONS WILL BE AT:

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M.; ATLANTA, GA.; BILLINGS, MONT.; BINGHAMTON, N. Y.; BOISE, IDAHO; BOSTON, MASS.; CHICAGO, ILL.; CINCINNATI AND CLEVELAND, OHIO; CONCORD, N. H.; CORPUS CHRISTI, AND DALLAS, TEX.; DES MOINES, IOWA; DETROIT, MICH.; GRAND JUNCTION, COLO.; HATTERAS, N. C.; JACKSONVILLE, FLA.; KNOXVILLE, TENN.; LAS VEGAS, NEV.; LOS ANGELES; LOUISVILLE, KY.; MEDFORD, ORE.; MEMPHIS, TENN.; MIAMI, FLA.; NEW HAVEN, CONN.; NEW ORLEANS, LA.; NEW YORK (LA GUARDIA), N. Y.; PHILADELPHIA AND PITTSBURGH, PA.; RAPID CITY, S. D.; ROCHESTER, N. Y.; SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH; SAN FRANCISCO; SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO; SCOTTS-BLUFF, NEBR.; SEATTLE, WASH.; TUCSON, ARIZ.; WASHINGTON, D. C. (SILVER HILL, MD.); WICHITA, KANS.

B46WX

MONITORING STATIONS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE NETWORK WILL BE LOCATED IN THE FOLLOWING CITIES:

LAWRENCE, MASS.; HARTFORD, CONN.; ALBANY, N. Y.; BETHESDA, MD.; GASTONIA, N. C.; ATLANTA, GA.; JACKSONVILLE, FLA.; NEW ORLEANS, LA.; AUSTIN, TEX.; OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.; JEFFERSON CITY, MO.; CINCINNATI, OHIO; INDIANAPOLIS, IND.; SPRINGFIELD, ILL.; DES MOINES, IOWA; LANSING, MICH.; MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.; LAS VEGAS, NEV.; BERKELEY, CALIF.; SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH; RICHMOND, VA.; LOS ANGELES; PORTLAND, ORE.; SEATTLE, WASH.; TRENTON, N. J.; DENVER, COLO.; HONOLULU.

MONITORING STATIONS SET UP BY THE COMMISSION WILL BE AT:

ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT, SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH;

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORY, BERKELEY, CALIF.;

ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY, LEMONT, ILL.;

ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT, ROCHESTER, N. Y.; LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY, LOS ALAMOS, N. M.

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., AIRCRAFT NUCLEAR PROPULSION DEPT., EVENDALE, OHIO;

OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY , OAK RIDGE, TENN.;

ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES;

SANDIA CORPORATION, SANDIA, N. M.;

HANFORD OPERATIONS OFFICE, U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, RICHLAND, WASH.;

IDAHO OPERATIONS OFFICE, U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO;

NEW YORK OPERATIONS OFFICE, U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, NEW YORK, N. Y.

SUBSJAESNM

1956

B1WX (Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY, APRIL 28

(600) CHAMBER

BY STERLING F.GREEN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 28 (AP)-POLICY MAKERS OF THE UNITED STATES CHAMBER OF COMMERCE WARNED TODAY THAT THE "NEW LOOK" OF RUSSIAN DIPLOMACY PROVIDED NO ASSURANCE OF "ANY BASIC CHANGE" IN THE SOVIET PLAN OF WORLD CONQUEST.

THE DECLARATION, URGING THIS COUNTRY TO MAINTAIN ITS OWN MILITARY STRENGTH AND HELP TO ARM ITS FRIENDS, WAS DRAFTED BY THE CHAMBER'S 32-MAN POLICY COMMITTEE FOR CONSIDERATION AT THE 44TH ANNUAL MEETING OPENING MONDAY.

THE 4,000 CHAMBER DELEGATES ARE EXPECTED TO APPROVE THIS AND ABOUT 20 OTHER STATEMENTS ON DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN ISSUES ON WEDNESDAY AT THE FINAL BUSINESS SESSION OF THE THREE-DAY CONVENTION.

HOWEVER, A PROPOSED ENDORSEMENT OF U.S. ADHERENCE TO THE 35-NATION ORGANIZATION FOR TRADE COOPERATION (OTC), AS URGED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IS EXPECTED TO AROUSE CONTROVERSY AND POSSIBLY SUBSTANTIAL OPPOSITION.

THE POLICY COMMITTEE DID NOT MENTION OTC BY NAME IN ITS GUARDED ENDORSEMENT, BUT APPROVED AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN "INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH DEAL WITH INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS FOR THE RELAXATION OF TRADE RESTRICTIONS" AND WHICH "PROVIDE MECHANISMS" FOR TARIFF NEGOTIATIONS.

"UNDER NO CONSIDERATIONS, HOWEVER, SHALL THE UNITED STATES SURRENDER ITS SOVEREIGNTY OR SUBMIT TO GOVERNMENT CONTROL OR DOMINATION BY ANY SUPRANATIONAL ORGANIZATION," THE PROPOSED STATEMENT SAID.

THE CHAMBER HAS A LONG-STANDING POLICY FAVORING RECIPROCAL TRADE BUT HAS BEEN WARY OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND HAS NOT PREVIOUS-

30-24-3543

LY ENDORSED OTC, THE PROPOSED ADMINISTRATIVE AND COORDINATING BODY FOR THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT).

THE POLICY PROPOSALS ALSO WOULD PUT THE CHAMBER ON RECORD AS FAVORING "ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE" TO HELP ASIANS TO ACHIEVE INDEPENDENCE AND HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS, A "MORE POSITIVE" POLICY OF ASSISTANCE AND GOOD WILL TOWARD THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES, AND CONTINUED RECOGNITION OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

ON THE DOMESTIC FRONT THE POLICY GROUP HEADED BY GUS S.WORTHAM, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN GENERAL INSURANCE CO., HOUSTON, DRAFTED THESE AMONG OTHER PROPOSED POLICIES:

1. RAISING POSTAL RATES TO PUT THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT ON A "NON-PROFIT, SELF-SUPPORTING BASIS." MAIL RATES GENERALLY SHOULD REFLECT THE COST OF SUCH SERVICE, IT WAS ASSERTED.
2. CALLING ON CONGRESS AND THE ADMINISTRATION TO ADOPT THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE SECOND HOOVER COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION, TO ACHIEVE "ESTIMATED SAVINGS OF MANY BILLIONS OF DOLLARS."
3. OPPOSING PROPOSALS FOR FEDERAL FLOOD AND DISASTER INSURANCE. "TAX-SUPPORTED ASSUMPTION OF PRIVATE LOSSES, BY GOVERNMENT, IS NOT INSURANCE," THE STATEMENT SAID. IF THE GOVERNMENT ASSUMES PRIVATE RISKS, IT ADDED, THE LEGISLATION SHOULD "FORTHRIGHTLY" REVEAL ALL THE ELEMENTS OF AID OR SUBSIDY INVOLVED.

B3WX (Q).

4. RECOMMENDING THAT FEDERAL FUNDS BE APPROPRIATED ON A YEAR-BY-YEAR BASIS, ENDING THE CARRY OVER OF APPROPRIATIONS FROM ONE YEAR TO THE NEXT. CHAMBER OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THIS PRACTICE COSTS CONGRESS MUCH OF ITS CONTROL OVER EXECUTIVE SPENDING.
5. DEPLORING THE USE OF GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS TO "REGULATE LABOR MANAGEMENT RELATION" OR TO CHANNEL FUNDS INTO DEPRESSED AREAS.
6. MAKING DEFINITE PROVISION FOR REDUCTION OF THE NATIONAL DEBT.
7. URGING CONGRESS TO DECIDE PROMPTLY HOW THE COST OF CIVIL DEFENSE SHOULD BE APPORTIONED AMONG THE FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS. LACK OF SUCH A FORMULA HAS IMPAIRED CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRESS, THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE POLICY COMMITTEE WILL MEET TOMORROW FOR A DECISION ON FURTHER POLICIES TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE DELEGATES. THESE INCLUDE SUCH POTENTIALLY CONTROVERSIAL ITEMS AS MINIMUM WAGE-FIXING BY THE LABOR DEPARTMENT ON GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS, U.S. MEMBERSHIP IN THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION, GOVERNMENT COMPETITION WITH PRIVATE BUSINESS, AND THE RELAXATION OF TRADE BARRIERS WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN INVITED TO THE OPENING GENERAL SESSION IN CONSTITUTION HALL MONDAY, BUT HAS NOT GIVEN ASSURANCE HE WILL APPEAR.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY APRIL 28

VX222PES

1956

A39DX

V(120)

DENVER, APRIL 28-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS EXPELLED ARTHUR BARY, 44, ITS DAPPER ONETIME ORGANIZER IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION.

THE EXPULSION WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY THE PARTY'S STATE COMMITTEE THROUGH AN ITEM IN THE DAILY WORKER, PARTY ORGAN.

BARY WAS CONVICTED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT LAST MAY OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $5,000 FINE, BARY NOW IS

FREE ON $30,000 BOND PENDING AN APPEAL. HE REPORTEDLY IS LIVING IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE COMMITTEE RECALLED THAT BARY WAS CONVICED HERE OF SHOPLIFTING TWO MONTHS AFTER HE AND SIX OTHERS WERE FOUND GUILTY OF SMITH ACT CHARGES. IT SAID HE WAS EXPELLED "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PARTY'S CONSTITUTION FOR CONDUCT OR ACTION DETRIMENTAL TO THE WORKING CLASS AND THE NATION, AS WELL AS THE INTERESTS OF THE PARTY."

H258AMS NM

B43NR (Q)

NEW JERSEY

NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J., APRIL 28 (AP)-THE RUTGERS UNIVERSITY BOARD OF TRUSTEES SAYS ITS WILL NOT REOPEN THE CASE OF THREE OF ITS FORMER PROFESSORS WHO REFUSED TO TESTIFY BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE ABOUT POSSIBLE COMMUNIST TIES.

THE BOARD SAID YESTERDAY IT SAW NO REASON TO REVISE ITS ORIGINAL DECISION IN THE CASE, DESPITE RECENT CENSURE BY THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS, BUT THAT IT WOULD WELCOME A SUPREME COURT TEST OF ITS POSITION.

THE THREE FACULTY MEMBERS INVOLVED WERE ORDERED BY THE UNIVERSITY TO ANSWER THE SENATE QUERIES OR BE DROPPED FROM THE RUTGERS STAFF.

THEY WERE ASSOCIATE PROF. SIMON W. HEIMLICH OF THE RUTGERS COLLEGE OF PHARMACY AND ASST. PROF. MOSES I. FINLEY OF THE RUTGERS COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES IN NEWARK, WHO WERE DISMISSED IN 1952 AFTER INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, AND ABRAHAM GLASSER, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF LAW AT RUTGERS, WHO RESIGNED IN 1953 AFTER BEING SUSPENDED.

THE TRUSTEES, IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT A REGULAR MEETING YESTERDAY, SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED REQUESTS FROM STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS THAT THE CASES BE REOPENED.

BUT, THEY SAID, THEIR ORIGINAL UNANIMOUS DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED "AFTER PAINSTAKING STUDY AND CAREFUL CONSIDERATION OF THE MORAL RESPONSIBILITIES AS WELL AS THE PRIVILEGES OF FACULTY MEMBERS AND THE UNIVERSITY'S OBLIGATIONS TO INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY."

"THE BOARD IS CONVINCED THAT THE GROUNDS FOR ITS DECISION ARE AS VALID TODAY AS THEY WERE IN 1952," THE TRUSTEES ADDED.

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., APRIL 28 (AP)-DR. S. ALLAN WILKINSON JR., OF BOSTON HAS BEEN ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN GASTROENTEROLOGICAL ASSN.

DR. WILKINSON WAS ELECTED YESTERDAY AT THE ASSOCIATION'S ANNUAL MEETING TO SUCCEED DR. ROBERT ELMAN OF ST. LOUIS, MO.

SOME 700 DOCTORS SPECIALIZING IN STOMACH, LIVER AND INTESTINAL DISORDERS ARE ATTENDING THE ANNUAL MEETING WHICH CONCLUDES TODAY.

DR. MANDRED W. COMFORT OF ROCHESTER, MINN., WAS ELECTED FIRST VICE PRESIDENT AND DR. CLIFFORD J. BARBORKA OF CHICAGO, SECOND VICE PRESIDENT.

DR. G. GORDON MCHARDY OF NEW ORLEANS, LA., WAS NAMED TREASURER OF THE ASSOCIATION AND DR. H. MARVIN POLLARD OF ANN ARBOR, MICH., WAS ELECTED SECRETARY.

THE ASSOCIATION DECIDED TO HOLD ITS 1957 CONFERENCE IN COLORADO SPRINGS, COL.

THE DOCTORS ALSO DISCUSSED PLANS FOR HOLDING THE FIRST WORLD CONGRESS OF GASTROENTEROLOGY, WHICH WILL BE STAGED IN WASHINGTON, D.C. BETWEEN MAY 25 AND 29, 1958.

S815AES

A27

(110)

NEW YORK,APRIL 28 (AP)-DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAYS THE NEEDS OF THE REST OF THE WORLD FOR NUCLEAR POWER ARE "EVEN MORE DESPERATE THAN OURS."

HE SAID LAST NIGHT "WE MUST HAVE" ATOMIC POWER FOR PEACEFUL USES.

LIBBY GAVE THE EIGHTH BICENTENNIAL SCIENCE LECTURE OF THE CITY COLLEGE CHEMISTRY ALUMNI ASSN. HE ALSO ACCEPTED THE GROUP'S 1956 MEDAL FOR SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENT.

THE COMMISSIONER SAID THERE IS "NO REAL COMPETITION" BETWEEN ATOMIC POWER AND THE COAL AND OIL BUSINESS.

"BY THE TIME ATOMIC POWER COMES TO PRACTICAL FRUITION," HE SAID, "THE DEMAND FOR COAL AND OIL WILL BE SO HIGH THAT THERE WILL CONTINUE TO BE AMPLE MARKETS FOR ALL."

TD417AES

A28

(110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 28 (AP)-RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE THROWN THEIR SUPPORT BEHIND PROPOSALS FOR A U.N. STUDY ON HARNESSING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

THE AGREEMENT VIRTUALLY ASSURED THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL'S (ECOSOC) APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION INAUGURATING THE STUDY.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND HIS AIDES WILL PREPARE SURVEYS FOR AN ECOSOC MEETING IN 1957 TO DECIDE WHETHER THE WORLD IS READY FOR ANOTHER GLOBAL CONFERENCE ON ATOMIC POWER.

THE RUSSIANS WANT A SECOND WORLD SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE NEXT YEAR TO SEARCH THE POTENTIALITIES OF ATOMIC POWER AS AN AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. THE FIRST CONFERENCE WAS HELD LAST SUMMER AT GENEVA.

TD419AES

END APRIL 28, 1957

BEGIN APRIL 29, 1956.

30.24-6545

A29
(720)
BRITISH-SOVIET INTERPRETIVE BJT
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
LONDON, APRIL 29 (AP)-MOSCOW'S PRESS IS PLAYING UP THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO LONDON AS A BRILLIANT SOVIET DIPLOMATIC SUCCESS. THE RUSSIAN TONE IS AROUSING SOME SOUL-SEARCHING SECOND THOUGHTS IN BRITAIN.

WHILE IT IS GENERALLY FELT HERE THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN CAME OFF BEST IN THE 10-DAY TALKS, THERE APPEARS TO BE SOME WORRY THAT THE BRITISH ADVANTAGE IS A TEMPORARY ONE. THESE ARE AMONG THE REASONS:

1956

1. THE MOSCOW PRESS AND RADIO HINTED THERE IS A PRICE TAG ATTACHED TO THE OFFER OF SOVIET ASSISTANCE IN COOLING DOWN THE BOILING MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

2. MOSCOW IS REPEATING OVER AND OVER ITS GREAT SATISFACTION THAT THE BRITISH HAVE SIGNED A DOCUMENT EMBODYING THE FAMOUS "FIVE PRINCIPLES" FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE SO HEAVILY PLUGGED BY THE RUSSIAN AND CHINESE IN ASIA IN THE LAST TWO YEARS.

3. THE MOSCOW PRESS IS TELLING THE SOVIET PUBLIC THAT A RUSSIAN SUCCESS IN LONDON WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY HEADS OF A NATION ARDENTLY DEVOTED TO A LENINIST POLICY. SUCH A POLICY IS BASED UPON A CONVICTION THAT ANY MEANS JUSTIFIES THE END -- THE WORLD VICTORY OF COMMUNISM.

SUSPICIONS ON THE MIDDLE EAST OFFER ARE AROUSED BY A PASSAGE FROM PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SUCH AS THIS:

"THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED KINGDOM ALSO DISCUSSED THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. IT IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE THAT RECENTLY A TENSE SITUATION HAS ARISEN THERE, PREGANANT WITH THE DANGER OF MILITARY OPERATIONS.

"THE MAIN SOURCE OF THIS TENSION, AS THE SOVIET UNION STATED ON MANY OCCASIONS, IS THE MILITARY ALIGNMENT RECENTLY CREATED THERE UNDER THE NAME OF THE BAGHDAD PACT. THE AGREEMENT REACHED DURING THE TALKS IN LONDON ON QUESTIONS OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST OPENS UP MANY OPPORTUNITIES FOR BOTH COUNTRIES TO SHOW AN EXAMPLE OF COMMON EFFORTS IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND IN THIS AREA."

THIS DOES NOT DEPART MUCH FROM THE ACTUAL WORDS USED BY PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV IN THEIR BIG NEWS CONFERENCE FRIDAY. BUT IT SEEMS TO SUGGEST A DEAL. IF BRITAIN WANTS THE SOVIET UNION TO PUT THE BRAKE ON COMMUNIST ARMS TO EGYPT, BRITAIN MUST IN TURN OBSERVE A SIMILAR BAN ON ARMS, FOR EXAMPLE TO IRAQ, WHICH IS A MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT. IN EFFECT, THE PRICE FOR A SLACKENING OF TENSION IN THE AREA WOULD BE TORPEDOING THE BAGHDAD PACT.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT ARMED EGYPT BECAUSE THEY HATED ISRAEL. EGYPT WAS ARMED AS A COUNTERBALANCE TO IRAQ. THE RESULTING TENSION IN THE AREA BROUGHT HEAVY ARAB PRESSURE ON IRAQ AS A LINK IN THE BAGHDAD PACT CHAIN.

THE EGYPTIANS SEEMED UNDISTURBED BY THE LONDON COMMUNIQUE ON THE TALKS. THEY MAY HAVE BEEN GIVEN PRIVATE REASSURANCES. THE SOVIET UNION, AT ANY RATE, REMAINS IN A POSITION TO APPLY OR WITHDRAW PRESSURE IN THE AREA ALMOST AT MOMENTS NOTICE. IT CAN PROMISE PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, IF NECESSARY, TO WORK FOR THE END OF THE BAGHDAD PACT IN RETURN FOR HIS OBEDIENCE TO A SOVIET NEED FOR REDUCED -- OR AT LEAST CONTROLLED -- FERMENT IN THE MID-EAST.

A30
SUSPICIONS ALSO ARE AROUSED BY PRAVDA PASSAGES LIKE THIS:
"IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH EACH OTHER ... (BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION) ARE CONVINCED THAT THE FOUNDATION FOR FRIENDLY COOPERATION AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AMONG ALL STATES, IRRESPECTIVE OF SOCIAL SYSTEMS, CONSISTS OF RESPECT FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, SOVEREIGNTY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, AND OF NONINTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

THESE ARE THE PRINCIPLES FIRST PUSHED IN ASIA BY RED CHINA'S CHOU EN-LAI AFTER INDOCHINA WAS DIVIDED IN 1954, AND LATER TAKEN UP THE RUSSIANS. BURMA, INDIA AND OTHER ASIAN NATIONS SUBSCRIBED PUBLICLY TO THE "PRINCIPLES" WITH BOTH THE RUSSIANS AND THE CHINESE. THE CAMPAIGN WAS PART OF THE COMMUNIST DRIVE TO FOSTER NEUTRALISM IN THE COLD WAR. WITH THE APPEARANCE OF THE SO-CALLED PRINCIPLES IN THE LONDON DOCUMENT, THE NEUTRALISM DRIVE TURNS FROM THE EAST TO THE WE T.

PRAVDA ALSO COMMENTED: "

THE NEUTRALISM DRIVE TURNS FROM THE EAST TO THE WEST.

PRAVDA ALSO COMMENTED: "THE NEWS OF THE RESULTS OF THE LONDON TALKS GIVES RISE TO A FEELING OF SATISFACTION AMONG THE SOVIET PEOPLE WHO ARDENTLY AND UNANIMOUSLY SUPPORT THE LENINIST POLICY OF THEIR GOVERNMENT AND OF THEIR COMMUNIST PARTY."

THIS REMARK MUST BE EXAMINED AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF RECENT EVENTS. EVERY EUROPEAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OBEDIENTLY EXECUTED THE FLIPFLOPS REQUIRED OF THEM BY THE NEW SOVIET REGIME. ALL, UNQUESTIONINGLY, GO DOWN THE LINE FOR ANTI-STALINISM JUST AS AUTOMATICALLY AS THEY WENT DOWN THE LINE FOR STALINISM. COMMUNIST PARTIES OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT DID LIKEWISE. THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT THAT MOSCOW STILL HOLDS A TIGHT REIN ON WORLD COMMUNISM, AND WORLD COMMUNISM ACCEPT'S MOSCOW'S ORDERS.

WHEN PRAVDA SAYS THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE FOLLOWING A PEACEFUL LENINIST POLICY, IT IS IN EFFECT TELLING THE COMMUNISTS ABROAD NOT TO FRET -- THE KREMLIN KNOWS WHAT IT IS DOING AND STILL HAS THE ULTIMATE GOAL IN VIEW.

DA-MQ141PED

A32
WITH LONDON
HONG KONG, APRIL 29 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY HAILED THE SOVIET LEADERS VISIT TO BRITAIN AS "A TREMENDOUS SUCCESS."

THE RESULT OF THE TRIP BY PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WILL HAVE "A VITAL EFFECT" ON REDUCING INTERNATIONAL TENSION, THE COMMUNIST CHINESE BROADCAST SAID.

THE RADIO QUOTED FROM AN EDITORIAL FROM THE PEOPLES' DAILY NEWSPAPER WHICH SAID THE BRITISH-SOVIET TALKS "SHOW AN INTERNATIONAL TREND IN THE DIRECTION OF PEACE SINCE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE."
MQ147PED

A151
(170)
LONDON, APRIL 29 (AP)-THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY TODAY DENIED SUGGESTING THERE ARE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD ON HOW TO RESTORE TRANQUILITY TO STRIFE-TORN CYPRUS.

SPEAKING TO A CHURCH GROUP TUESDAY THE ARCHBISHOP, DR. GEOFFREY FISHER, ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF INACTION IN CYPRUS. HE SAID THE COLONIAL SECRETARY IS "AN ENERGETIC, LIBERAL-MINDED PERSON," AND SOME LISTENERS TOOK THIS TO MEAN HE ATTRIBUTED "INACTION" TO THE PRIME MINISTER.

A STATEMENT ISSUED AT LAMBETH PALACE, THE ARCHBISHOP'S RESIDENCE, SAID:

"IN SPEAKING OF CYPRUS ON TUESDAY LAST THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY NEITHER MEANT TO SUGGEST, NOR SO FAR AS HE KNOWS DID SUGGEST, THAT THERE WAS ANY DIFFERENCE OF OPINION BETWEEN THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE COLONIAL SECRETARY ON THIS MATTER. ANY SUCH IDEA WAS ENTIRELY ABSENT FROM HIS MIND."

THE ARCHBISHOP'S SPEECH HAD AROUSED MANY GOVERNMENT SUPPORTERS. SOME NEWSPAPERS SUGGESTED THAT AS A RESULT THE ARCHBISHOP--HIGHEST RANKING PRELATE OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND--WOULD BE REBUKED IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER.

JE848PES

A141

DISARMAMENT (350)

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

LONDON, APRIL 29 (AP)-THE U. N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT WILL MEET HERE AGAIN WEDNESDAY AMID SPECULATION IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS THAT PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS ARE COMING TO AN INCONCLUSIVE END.

AT LEAST TWO MORE EFFORTS TO BRING NEW LIFE INTO THE LAGGING DISCUSSIONS WILL BE MADE BEFORE THEN.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOUR WESTERN POWERS ON THE FIVE-NATION SUB-COMMITTEE--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA--WILL MEET TOMORROW FOR POLICY TALKS.

HAROLD E. STASSEN, THE U. S. REPRESENTATIVE, IS ALSO TO HOLD A PRIVATE MEETING WITH ANDREI GROMYKO, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AND HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION.

BUT THE FEELING IN CONFERENCE QUARTERS WAS THAT TALKS--WHICH STARTED THE MIDDLE OF MARCH--HAVE GONE ABOUT AS FAR AS THEY CAN AT THIS STAGE AND THAT THEY MAY BE ADJOURNED THIS WEEK.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE THEN WOULD REPORT ITS MEAGER ACHIEVEMENTS TO THE FULL 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND AWAIT NEW INSTRUCTIONS--PROBABLY A NEW ASSIGNMENT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO ITS TASK.

THE PRESENT SESSIONS, SAID ONE OBSERVER, WERE BROUGHT TO A "LOW EBB" BY THE COMMENT OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN THAT THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE "OUGHT TO BE RENAMED THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR THE CONCEALMENT OF THE ARMS RACE." IT WAS BULGANIN'S LAST WORD ON THE SUBJECT AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE RECENT VISIT HERE OF BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.

PRIVATE TALKS WHICH STASSEN HAD WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND GROMYKO DID NOT SEEM TO HOLD OUT ANY PROMISE OF GETTING THE TALKS RESTARTED ON A MORE CONSTRUCTIVE NOTE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS DID NARROW A FEW GAPS AND BROUGHT THE NATIONS SLIGHTLY CLOSER TO UNDERSTANDING.

THE AMERICANS PRESENTED A COMPREHENSIVE WORKING DRAFT, WHICH PROPOSED MANPOWER MAXIMUMS FOR RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA, AND SUGGESTED LOWER LEVELS FOR OTHER STATES. THE AMERICANS HELD OUT FOR AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF INSPECTIONS AND CONTROLS AND PROPOSED THAT STATES GIVE ADVANCE NOTICE ON SENDING FORCES BEYOND THEIR BORDERS.

THE RUSSIANS CAME SOMEWHAT CLOSER TO THE IDEA OF INSPECTIONS, EVEN SUGGESTING SPECIFICALLY THAT CONTROLS COVER MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, AND LAND, AIR AND SEA BASES.

JE821PES

A118

(120)

PARIS, APRIL 29 (AP)-WEST EUROPEAN SOCIALIST LEADERS TODAY APPROVED PLANS FOR A EUROPEAN NUCLEAR ENERGY POOL AND AN ECONOMIC AND CUSTOMS UNION.

SOME 600 DELEGATES FROM FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG ATTENDED THE FINAL SESSION OF THE THREE-DAY CONGRESS.

DELEGATES URGED THAT THE PROPOSED ATOM POOL BE QUICKLY ADOPTED BY THE SIX NATIIONS. ALTHOUGH ENDORSING THE COMMON MARKET IDEA, THEY SAID THE PLAN AS IT NOW STANDS LACKS SUFFICIENT POLITICAL AND INSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS.

PLANS FOR THE ATOM POOL AND THE COMMON MARKET WERE RELEASED LAST WEEK BY A SIX-NATION GROUP OF EXPERTS IN BRUSSELS. THEY HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE SIX GOVERNMENTS FOR FURTHER STUDY BEFORE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET MAY 29 TO TAKE UP THE TWO PROJECTS.

JE723PES

A5

PARIS, APRIL 29 (AP)-THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT TWO EMPLOYES OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE WERE ARRESTED RECENTLY ON CHARGES OF "ENDANGERING THE EXTERNAL SECURITY OF THE STATE."

ONE WAS A PRESS ATTACHE AND THE OTHER A CIPHER CLERK AT THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST, THE AGENCY SAID.

ONE MAN WAS ARRESTED IN SAARBRUCKEN BY FRENCH COUNTERESPIONAGE AGENTS AND THE OTHER IN PARIS, THE AGENCY SAID.

THE AGENCY QUOTED NO SPECIFIC SOURCE FOR ITS INFORMATION. FRENCH COUNTERESPIONAGE SERVICES REFUSED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CASE.

JF1213PEDV

A109

(160)

BERLIN, APRIL 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL SAID IN A SPEECH PUBLISHED TODAY THAT THE KREMLIN LOOSED ITS ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN TO PRESS ITS DRIVE FOR "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

GROTEWOHL SAID THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN ALSO WAS UNDERTAKEN TO WIN SOCIALISTS TO THE COMMUNIST SIDE AND TO PROMOTE RUSSIA'S SIXTH FIVE YEAR PLAN.

HE TOLD A GROUP OF EAST BERLIN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS THAT AN UNCOVERING OF STALIN'S MISTAKES DURING WORLD WAR II "COULD HAVE LED TO A CIVIL WAR IN THE SOVIET UNION."

THE SPEECH WAS PUBLISHED IN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

EXPLAINING THE RECENT 20TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW, GROTEWOHL SAID IT GAVE "PAINFUL ANSWERS" TO MANY PEOPLE.

BUT, HE ADDED, RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE CONGRESS WERE AIMED AT "THE COEXISTENCE OF STATES OF VARIOUS SOCIAL SYSTEMS" AND AN "UNDERSTANDING" OF COMMUNISTS WITH LABOR PARTIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, ABOVE ALL THE SOCIALISTS.

HE SAID THE SYSTEM DEVELOPED DURING THE LAST 20 YEARS UNDER STALIN "BROUGHT ABOUT A SERIES OF MEASURES OF FORCE AGAINST THE ENEMIES OF THE SOVIET STATE WHICH WENT FAR BEYOND THEIR AIM."

JE709PES

A159

(120)

BERLIN, APRIL 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN EAST BERLIN TODAY RELEASED THE LAST FIVE OF 14 EVANGELICAL MISSION WORKERS ARRESTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES LAST JANUARY.

A BRIEF CHURCH ANNOUNCEMENT IDENTIFIED THE FREED PERSONS AS WILHELM KOCH, HEAD OF THE CHARITY MISSINS ON EAST BERLIN RAILWAY STATIONS, AND FOUR WOMEN ASSISTANTS.

AT THE TIME OF THE ARRESTS, THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CHARGED THAT MISSION MEMBERS WORKED ON BOTH EAST BERLIN AND SOVIET ZONE STATIONS HAD ABUSED THEIR POSITION FOR YEARS TO GETHER "POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION WHICH WOULD BE OF INTEREST TO THE NATO".

CHURCH AUTHORITIES, WHO HAVE DENIED THE CHARGES, SAID TODAY THEY HAVE BEEN GIVEN NO EXPLANATION FOR THE RELEASE OF THEIR MISSION WORKERS.

JE920PES

A70
(260)
STUTTGART, GERMANY, APRIL 29 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY OPPOSITION DEMANDS FOR QUICK REUNIFICATION OF DIVIDED GERMANY ROUSE FEARS OF A REBIRTH OF NAZISM.

IN A SPEECH CLOSING THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU), THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR SAID REUNIFICATION IS THE MAIN AIM OF GERMANY.

"BUT IT SHOULD BE CLEAR," HE SAID, "THAT OTHER NATIONS ARE NOT LOOKING AT THE QUESTION AS HARD AS THE GERMANS ARE."

WITHOUT THE HELP OF NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD, HE ADDED, AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION TO COOPERATE IN THE REUNIFICATION OF THE DIVIDED COUNTRY CANNOT BE OBTAINED.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS HAVE CHARGED ADENAUER HAS BEEN SLOW IN SEEKING REUNIFICATION. THE CHANCELLOR SAID IT IS BOTH "FALSE AND DANGEROUS" FOR THE OPPOSITION TO KEEP HITTING AT THIS POINT.

"SUCH SPEECHES," HE SAID, "MAKE THE FREE NATIONS AFRAID OF A REBIRTH OF NATIONAL SOCIALISM (NAZISM)".

THE CONVENTION VOTED TO ASK THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO USE ALL POSSIBLE MEANS IN SEEKING REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY. BUT IT REFUSED TO CONSIDER SEPARATE TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS OR NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND AGAIN PLEDGED COOPERATION WITH THE WESTERN WORLD.

ADENAUER WAS REELECTED PARTY CHIEF LAST NIGHT FOR THE EIGHTH CONSECUTIVE YEAR. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT A CONVENTION RESOLUTION PROVIDING HIM WITH FOUR PARTY DEPUTIES INSTEAD OF TWO "DID NOT CONCERN INDIVIDUALS."

SOME CONVENTION OBSERVERS INTERPRETED THE SURPRISE RESOLUTION ENTERED BY THE NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA DELEGATION AS A MOVE AGAINST ADENAUER'S ONE-MAN RULE.

ML436PED

A66
(320)
CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, APRIL 29 (AP)-HITLER'S PERSONAL AIDE RETURNED FROM A COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP TONIGHT AND SAID THE NAZI FUEHRER HAD FEARED THAT IF HE WERE CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS "HE WOULD BE EXHIBITED IN MOSCOW AS A WAX MODEL."

"THAT IS ONE OF THE REASONS HE COMMITTED SUICIDE," SAID SS MAJ. OTTO GUENSCHE, HITLER'S ADJUTANT.

GUENSCHE WAS ONE OF 43 GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS WHO ARRIVED AT THIS POW REPATRIATION CENTER TODAY FROM EAST GERMANY WHERE HE AND SEVERAL HUNDRED OTHERS HAVE BEEN HELD SINCE THEIR RETURN FROM RUSSIA LAST DECEMBER.

HE SAID HITLER REVEALED A DRED OF WINDING UP IN A WAX MUSEUM SHORTLY BEFORE HE KILLED HIMSELF.

GUENSCHE CONFIRMED EARLIER REPORTS OF HOW HITLER SHOT HIMSELF AND HOW EVA BRAUN, HIS WIFE OF ONE DAY, SWALLOWED POISON EXACTLY 11 YEARS AGO TOMORROW IN A BERLIN BUNKER.

"I PERSONALLY CARRIED EVA BRAUN'S BODY OUT OF THE BUNKER," GUENSCHE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "THREE OTHER MEN CARRIED OUT HITLER'S BODY. WE SOAKED THEM WITH GASOLINE AND SET FIRE TO THEM. WE WERE IN A HURRY. THE RUSSIANS WERE EARING THE CHANCELLERY."

SIMI

HURRY. THE RUSSIANS WERE NEARING THE CHANCELLERY."

SIMILAR STORIES WERE BROUGHT BACK LAST FALL BY HEINZ LINGE, HITLER'S VALET, AND SS GEN. HANS BAUR, HITLER'S PILOT.

GUENSCHE SAID THE BODIES DID NOT BURN COMPLETELY AND HE ORDERED TWO SS OFFICERS TO BURY THEM.

HE SAID THAT MARTIN BORMANN, SUCCESSOR TO RUDOLF HESS AS DEPUTY NAZI PARTY LEADER. WAS KILLED WHEN A TANK IN WHICH HE WAS TRYING TO ESCAPE WAS FIRED ON BY RUSSIANS.

THERE HAVE BEEN VARIOUS REPORTS PREVIOUSLY AS TO HOW BORMANN DIED.

GUENSCHE, 38, SAID HE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY RECOGNIZED BY THE SOVIETS AS HITLER'S PERSONAL AIDE. WHEN IT WAS FOUND OUT, HE SAID, HE WAS PLACED IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT, THEN TWO DAYS LATER FLOWN TO MOSCOW WHERE HE WAS JAILED. HE WAS CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES BY THE RUSSIANS IN MAY, 1950, AND SENTENCED TO SERVE 25 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

HE SAID THAT IN APRIL, 1946, HE AND LINGE WERE RETURNED TO BERLIN TO SHOW THE RUSSIANS WHERE THE BODIES OF HITLER AND EVA BRAUN WERE BURIED.

GUENSCHE WILL BE RELEASED TOMORROW OR THE NEXT DAY AFTER ROUTINE PROCESSING AND REGISTRATION.

ML421PED

A152
(150)
EISENSTADT, AUSTRIA, APRIL 29 (AP)-POLICE DENOUNCED TODAY AS "A COMPLETE FAIRY TALE" AN ACCOUNT BY FRITZ HAMMERL, 18, THAT HE CRASHED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN FROM HUNGARY RIDING A FARM TRACTOR. POLICE SAID HAMMERL, WHO CLAIMED THREE FELLOW REFUGEES HAD BEEN KILLED BY BORDER GUARDS, WAS ONLY SEEKING PUBLICITY.

THE AUTHORITIES ARE CHECKING WHETHER HAMMERL IS AN AUSTRIAN CITIZEN AS HE CLAIMS, AND ARE DELIBERATING WHAT CHARGES IF ANY CAN BE BROUGHT AGAINST HIM.

HAMMERL TOLD POLICE IN DETAIL HOW HE AND HIS ALLEGED COMPANIONS LAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT BROKE THROUGH THE BARBED WIRE AND MINEFIELDS WITH WHICH COMMUNIST HUNGARY GUARDS ITS FRONTIER.

HAMMERL'S STORY AS TOLD TO REPORTERS WAS CARRIED BY THE SEMI-OFFICIAL AUSTRIAN NEWS AGENCY (APA). IT WAS RELAYED OUTSIDE AUSTRIA BY FOREIGN NEWS AGENCIES.

THEN POLICE BECAME SUSPICIOUS AND GRILLED HAMMERL ALL LAST NIGHT. THEY FOUND THAT CHECKS AT THE BORDER, WHERE HE ALLEGEDLY MADE HIS ESCAPE, FAILED TO PROVE ANY SHOOTING FOR WEEKS.

JE850PES

A64
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, APRIL 29 (AP)-TYE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY TONIGHT SAID PRESIDENT TITO WILL MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION IN JUNE AT THE INVITATION OF THE U.S.S.R. NO SPECIFIC DATE WAS MENTIONED.

TITO'S VISIT WOULD RETURN ONE MADE TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST YEAR BY SEVERAL SOVIET LEADERS. THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE AT PRESENT EXCHANGING VARIOUS KINDS OF DELEGATIONS.

IN MOSCOW, TITO'S FORTHCOMING VISIT WAS ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY TONIGHT, TASS SAID THE INVITATION WAS EXTENDED BY THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET AND BY THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS (CABINET).

JE711PES

A14
(120)
SEVILLA, SPAIN, APRIL 29 (AP)-GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO TOLD A GATHERING OF SENIOR ARMED SERVICES OFFICERS HERE YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES--"THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL NATION"--WOULD BE SPAIN'S ALLY IF DANGER MENACED HER.

HE SAID THE THREE YEAR OLD AID-FOR-BASES ACCORD WITH THE UNITED STATES HAD ENABLED SPAIN TO MAKE CONSIDERABLE TECHNICAL ADVANCES.

FRANCO SAID COMMUNISM IS EUROPE'S GREATEST MENACE AND THAT ALL NATIONS MUST BE READY INTERNALLY IF THEY ARE TO SUCCEED IN FIGHTING OUTSIDE DANGERS. MORE IMPORTANT THAN INCREASING ARMAMENTS AND IMPROVING WAR TECHNIQUES, HE SAID, IS THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNAL UNITY TO COMBAT FIFTH COLUMN ACTIVITIES.

SPAIN IS WELL PREPARED FOR THIS, HE SAID, BUT HE ADMITTED THE POSSIBILITY OF A THREAT TO OTHER PARTS OF SPAIN'S GEOGRAPHICAL AREA, NORTH AFRICA. IF THIS OCCURRED, HE SAID, SPAIN WOULD RUSH TO HER NEIGHBORS' AID.

ML1224PED

A113

FIRST LEAD MIDDLE EAST BUDGET (A45) 1956

(130)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, APRIL 29 (AP)-U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CONFERRED TONIGHT WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND OTHER HIGH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS ON RESTORING PEACE TO THE TROUBLED ARAB-ISRAELI BORDERS.

THE MEETINGS REPORTEDLY WERE DEVOTED TO DISCUSSIONS OF FRONTIER ARRANGEMENTS WHICH MIGHT HELP PREVENT FRICTION.

EGYPT AND ISRAEL HAVE AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE BUT HAMMARSKJOLD IS AWAITING FINAL PLEDGES FROM LEBANON, SYRIA, AND JORDAN. THESE THREE COUNTRIES HAVE GIVEN TENTATIVE PLEDGES TO OBSERVE A CEASE-FIRE.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S TALK WITH NASSER LASTED 1 1/2 HOURS. AFTER THE MEETING, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI TOLD NEWSMEN "THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE CONTINUING."

FAWZI SAID HE EXPECTED TO TALK WITH HAMMARSKJOLD TOMORROW MORNING.

THE U. N. CHIEF ANF FAWZI CONFERRED TODAY BEFORE THE SESSION WITH NASSER. AS THE CONFERENCE PROCEEDED, THE FIRST INCIDENTS IN SEVERAL DAYS WERE REPORTED ALONG ISRAELI'S BORDERS. AS USUAL, ACCOUNTS FROM THE TWO SIDES DIFFERED.

LISTING THREE INCIDENTS, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID AN ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED WHEN THEIR VEHICLE WAS BLOWN UP BY A RECENTLY LAID MINE INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY NEAR NIR IZHAK SETTLEMENT CLOSE TO THE GAZA STRIP.

NEAR NAHAL OZ, AN ISRAELI SETTLER WAS KIDNAPPED AND CARRIED ACROSS THE DEMARCATION LINE INTO THE GAZA STRIP BY INFILTRATORS WHO HAD CROSSED INTO THE SETTLEMENT FIELDS, THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN CHARGED.

HE SAID THE THIRD INCIDENT WAS CAUSED BY INFILTRATORS NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER WHO DAMAGED A WATER WELL IN THE LACHISH AREA.

THE EGYPTIAN VERSION OF WHAT APPEARED TO BE THE ALLEGED KIDNAPING WAS THAT AN ISRAELI POLICEMAN, CARRYING A REVOLVER AND GRENADES, MADE A ONE-MAN INVASION OF THE GAZA STRIP AND ATTACKED EGYPTIAN GUARDS AND FARMERS. AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN AT GAZA SAID THE ISRAELI WAS KILLED AND THAT EGYPT HAD COMPLAINED TO THE ISRAEL-EGYPT ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THESE INCIDENTS WOULD HAVE ANY EFFECT ON HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT HAD COMPLAINED TO HAMMARKJOLD ABOUT THE INCIDENTS. SHARETT CALLED THEM "ACTS OF RENEWED EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION DURING THE PAST 12 HOURS."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE KIDNAPED ISRAELI'S MUTILATED BODY WAS RETURNED TO AN ISRAELI MEMBER OF THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION BY AN EGYPTIAN MEMBER.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT EVIDENCE OBTAINED BY A COMMISSION INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED SEVERAL EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS HAD ENTERED THE NAHAL OZ AREA TODAY AND STARTED ILLEGAL HARVESTING. ACCORDING TO THIS ACCOUNT, A 22-YEAR-OLD MEMBER OF THE ISRAELI FARMING COMMUNITY RODE ON HORSEBACK TOWARD THE EGYPTIANS, WAS ATTACKED, AND DRAGGED ACROSS THE BORDER.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL TALKED TO FAWZI FOR 2 1/2 HOURS WITH A FULL STAFF OF TECHNICIANS FROM BOTH SIDES IN ATTENDANCE.

~~HE PLANNED TO MEET WITH NASSER TONIGHT.~~

THE SECRETARY GENERAL WAS REPORTED SEEKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR MORE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS ALONG THE BORDER, FREEDOM FOR THEM TO MOVE UP AND DOWN THE DEMARCATION LINES, FIXED OBSERVATION POSTS FOR THEM AT STRATEGIC POINTS, AND A WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES FROM IMMEDIATE CONTACT ALONG THE FRONTIER.

ISRAEL AND EGYPT ALREADY HAVE SEALED AGREEMENTS TO A CEASE-FIRE, AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL HOPED PHYSICAL ARRANGEMENTS COULD BE MADE WHICH WOULD MAKE THE AGREEMENT STICK.

HE PLANNED TO RETURN TO ISRAEL EARLY IN THE WEEK TO WIND UP HIS MISSION BEFORE RETURNING TO ROME TO PREPARE A FINAL REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

A46 9CAT

MEANWHILE, THE NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR REPORTED WITHOUT CONFIRMATION THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF BRITAIN HAS INVITED NASSER TO BRITAIN FOR TALKS.

"EDEN BELIEVES THE BEST SOLUTION OF MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS CAN BE FOUND THROUGH DIRECT TALKS WITH PREMIER NASSER, ESPECIALLY AFTER THE FAILURE OF THE ANGLO-RUSSIAN TALKS ON THE MIDDLE EAST," THE PAPER SAID.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM OFFICIAL BRITISH SOURCES, EITHER HERE OR IN LONDON.

A SIMILAR REPORT WAS CURRENT RECENTLY, BUT AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN AT THAT TIME SAID NASSER NEVER HAD CONSIDERED GOING TO LONDON.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS GENERALLY HAS BEEN INTERPRETING THE TALKS BETWEEN EDEN AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY KHRUSHCHEV AS A FAILURE.

ONE OF EDEN'S OBJECTS IN THE TALKS WAS TO CONVINCE THE RUSSIANS THEY SHOULD STOP THE RED ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT. THE MOST THE RUSSIANS WOULD AGREE TO WAS TO URGE BOTH THE ARABS AND ISRAEL TO EASE THE TENSION ALONG THEIR BORDERS, AND TO AGREE TO SUPPORT U.N. EFFORTS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT. THEY SAID THEY WOULD COOPERATE IN LIMITING THE FLOW OF ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST IF THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD DO LIKEWISE.

SINCE ANY SUCH DEAL WOULD BE A BLOW TO THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN-SUPPORTED BAGHDAD PACT COUNTRIES, EGYPT AND THE ARAB STATES CONSIDER THIS WWS A POLITE RUSSIAN "NO" TO EDEN'S ARMS PROPOSALS.

THE NEWSPAPER FATATUL GEZERAH IN THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE OF ADEN SAID TODAY IMAN AHMED OF YEMEN HAD AGREED TO SPEND 20 MILLION DOLLARS IN REORGANIZATION AND STRENGTHENING OF YEMEN'S ARMED FORCES. THE IMAN AGREED WITH PREMIER NASSER AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA A WEEK AGO TO PUT HIS FORCES UNDER A UNIFIED COMMAND HEADED BY THE EGYPTIAN ARMY CHIEF.

AN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS THAT A NUMBER OF SOVIET-BUILT MINESWEEPERS HAD ARRIVED AT ALEXANDRIA YESTERDAY AND HAD BEEN HANDED OVER TO EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES AS PART OF THE COTTON-FOR-ARMS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID A HIGH-LEVEL INTER-ARAB MILITARY CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO BE HELD THERE SOON.

JE713PES

A154

WITH CAIRO (210)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, APRIL 29 (AP)-THE WORLD ZIONIST CONGRESS TONIGHT UNANIMOUSLY ~~APRIL~~ Adopted A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE BIG POWERS TO RECOGNIZE "ISRAEL'S FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT TO ARMS FOR SELF-DEFENSE."

THE RESOLUTION SAID THE ARAB STATES "WHICH HAVE OPENLY DECLARED THEIR AGGRESSIVE INTENTION TOWARD ISRAEL HAVE BEEN RECEIVING ARMS FROM THE EAST AND WEST, WHILE ISRAEL HAS BEEN DENIED THE RIGHT TO

SECURE WEAPONS WITH WHICH TO DETER WOULD-BE AGGRESSORS AND ENABLE IT TO WARD OFF ATTACK."

THE RESOLUTION CALLED THE ATTITUDE OF THE BIG POWERS "MORALLY AND POLITICALLY INDEFENSIBLE." ALL "NATIONS AND MEN OF GOOD WILL" WERE URGED "TO SUPPORT ISRAEL IN THE STRUGGLE FOR ITS VERY SURVIVAL."

THE RESOLUTION EXPRESSED BELIEF "IN THE NECESSITY AND POSSIBILITY OF A LASTING PEACE BETWEEN THE ARAB PEOPLES AND THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL." BUT IT INSISTED THAT "THERE MUST BE NO IMPOSED SETTLEMENT."

FINANCE MINISTER LEVI ESHKOL, WHO HEADS THE SETTLEMENT DEPARTMENT OF THE JEWISH AGENCY, TOLD THE CONGRESS ISRAEL SOON MAY BE ABLE TO WELCOME YOUNG IMMIGRANTS FROM EASTERN BLOC COUNTRIES.

HE SAID THOSE COUNTRIES NOW APPEAR TO BE RELAXING THEIR OPPOSITION TO SUCH EMIGRATION.

DR. NAHUN GOLDMANN OF NEW YORK, COCHAIRMAN OF THE JEWISH AGENCY, CALLED ON THE EAST EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS, PARTICULARLY THE SOVIET UNION, TO PERMIT THEIR JEWISH COMMUNITIES TO LEAD JEWISH CULTURAL LIVES, INCLUDING THE USE OF THE HEBREW OR YIDDISH LANGUAGES.

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1956

A93

(280)

MOSCOW, APRIL 29 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY HAILED THE VISIT OF PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN AS "A MAJOR EVENT IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF MODERN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID AS A RESULT OF THE TALKS BETWEEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND THE SOVIET LEADERS "THE POSITIONS OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BECOME CLOSER."

IN ITS FIRST LONG EDITORIAL COMMENT ON THE VISIT, PRAVDA SAID IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT POWERS IS "A MAJOR FACTOR FOR STRENGTHENING UNIVERSAL PEACE AND SECURITY AND ACCORDS WITH THE INTERESTS OF ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."

SIMILARLY ENTHUSIASTIC EDITORIALS APPEARED IN IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN, AND OTHER SOVIET NEWSPAPERS.

PRAVDA SAID "THE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, BY WHICH ALREADY MANY COUNTRIES GUIDE THEMSELVES IN THEIR FOREIGN POLICY, HAVE NOW BEEN RECOGNIZED IN BRITISH-SOVIET RELATIONS."

THIS STATEMENT CAME TWO DAYS AFTER PRAVDA, COMMENTING ON SPEECHES BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, CHARGED THEIR REMARKS SHOWED THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT READY TO RECOGNIZE THESE PRINCIPLES.

THE PRAVDA COMMENT INCLUDED A STATEMENT WHICH DIPLOMATS HERE REGARDED AS A BROAD HINT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT IT IS TIME HE HAD PERSONAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE LONDON TALKS "HAVE FURNISHED ONE MORE IMPORTANT AND CONVINCING PROOF OF THE POSITIVE RESULTS PERSONAL CONTACTS BETWEEN THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS OF VARIOUS STATES--AND ABOVE ALL OF THE GREAT POWERS, WHICH BEAR THE MAIN RESPONSIBILITX FOR SAFEGUARDING PEACE AND ENSURING INTERNATIONAL SECURITY--CAN YIELD."

IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT A VISIT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO MOSCOW OR ALTERNATIVELY A BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV TRIP TO WASHINGTON IS A CURRENT AIM OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

THE PRAVDA COMMENT APPEARED 24 HOURS BEFORE THE SCHEDULED RETURN FROM LONDON OF BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV.

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A65

HAIFA, ISRAEL, APRIL 29 (AP)-THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY AN ISRAELI FISHING TRAWLER WAS SEIZED BY TURNISH NAVAL AUTHORITIES OFF THE SOUTH TURKISH COAST LAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

ISRAELI MARINE SOURCES SAID A TURKISH WARSHIP SEIZED THE CRAFT AFTER FIRING MACHINE GUN AND CANNON SHOTS ACROSS THE TRAWLER'S BOW. THE TRAWLER WAS SAID TO HAVE RADIOED AT THE TIME OF THE SEIZURE THAT IT WAS OUTSIDE TURKISH WATERS.

ML413PED

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AP2

GAZA, EGYPT-HELD PALESTINE, APRIL 29 (AP)-EGYPT CLAIMED TODAY THAT AN ISRAELI POLICEMAN, CARRYING A REVOLVER AND GRENADES, CROSSED INTO EGYPTIAN TERRITORY EAST OF GAZA AND MADE A ONE-MAN ATTACK ON A GROUP OF EGYPTIAN GUARDS AND FARMERS. AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE GUARDS SHOT HIM DEAD.

EGYPT HAS COMPLAINED TO THE ISRAAEL-EGYPT ARMISTICE COMISSION.

RH809AES NM

1956

Y

RE COLEY WALLACE (SP136BX SNITE) HOSPITAL SEZ CONDITION UNCHANGED THIS MORNING. EXPECT TO HAVE A DOCTOR'S BULLETIN ABOUT NOON.

FYI--HE HAS A POSSIBLE CONCUSSION.

BX

APRIL 29 DD833AED A

A129

(120)

ALGIERS,ALGERIA, APRIL 29 (AP)-FRENCH VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR NOW ARE IN ACTION IN ALGERIA. FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID TONIGHT THE KOREAN BATALLION WIPED OUT A REBEL BAND WITHIN FOUR MILES OF CONSTANTINE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ACTION TOOK PLACE FRIDAY NIGHT. FIFTEEN REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND SIX OTHERS CAPTURED. FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID 34 OTHER REBELS ALSO WERE SLAIN THE SAME DAY IN THE AREA BETWEEN HERE AND CONSTANTINE.

REBEL GUERRILLAS AGAIN DAMAGED THE ACQUEDUCT WHICH SUPPLIES WATER TO THE CITY OF PHILIPPEVILLE, SERIOUSLY REDUCING THE SUPPLY. REPAIR CREWS WERE SENT OUT IMMEDIATELY TO FIX THE BREAK.

FRENCH TROOPS MEANWHILE ARRESTED MORE THAN 200 ALGERIANS IN A ROUNDUP OF SUSPECTED REBEL SYMPATHIZERS IN THE PHILIPPEVILLE AREA.

JE810PES

A51

-95-

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, APRIL 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION PROMISED TODAY IT WOULD NOT PREVENT THE RETURN HOME OF ANY GERMANS STILL ON SOVIET TERRITORY WHO WANT TO GO TO WEST GERMANY.

A NOTE FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID SOVIET AUTHORITIES WERE CHECKING A LIST OF 1,000 NAMES WHICH THE GERMAN EMBASSY HERE HAS SUBMITTED. WHEN THE PERSONS ON IT ARE LOCATED, THEY WILL BE GIVEN EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO CONTACT THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW AND ARRANGE REPATRIATION, THE NOTE ADDED.

THE LIST OF NAMES WAS SUBMITTED TO THE RUSSIANS LAST MONTH BY THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM HAAS.

THE LIST CONTAINED THE EXACT SOVIET ADDRESS OF EACH OF THE PRISONERS. IT WAS COMPILED BY WEST GERMAN ORGANIZATIONS OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS, LARGELY FROM PRISONERS WHO RETURNED PREVIOUSLY.

THE SOVIET NOTE SAID:

"IN THE EVENT OF ITS BEING ESTABLISHED THAT THIS LIST OF PERSONS INCLUDES GERMAN CITIZENS WISHING TO LEAVE FOR THE (WEST) GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC ... REPATRIATION IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES WILL NOT MEET WITH ANY OBSTACLES AND THE FEDERAL GERMAN EMBASSY WILL RECEIVE THE NECESSARY COOPERATION."

THE NOTE RECALLED SOVIET CLAIMS THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN "DISPLACED PERSONS" ARE LIVING IN WESTERN GERMANY AND THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAD "PROMISED TO COOPERATE FULLY" IN THEIR RETURN TO RUSSIA.

THE NOTE DID NOT TIE THE TWO ISSUES TOGETHER IN ANY WAY WHICH WOULD IMPLY THAT THE GERMANS WOULD NOT BE RELEASED UNLESS THE RUSSIANS RETURNED HOME.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, IN ANNOUNCING RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION LAST SEPTEMBER, SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD PROMISED TO RETURN GERMANS STILL HELD PRISONER.

THE WEST GERMANS PRODDED THE RUSSIANS ON THE ISSUE AGAIN ON APRIL 22 AND THE SOVIET REPLY, THE TEXT OF WHICH WAS RELEASED TODAY, WAS DELIVERED IN BONN LAST FRIDAY.

MQ220PED

A8

TOKYO, APRIL 29 (AP)-SEVEN SUNAKAWA VILLAGERS OPPOSING CONDEMNATION OF THEIR LAND FOR EXPANSION OF A U. S. AIR BASE HELD A BUDDHIST CEREMONY AND "CREMATED" FINAL EVICTION NOTICES.

A PRIEST OFFICIATED AND A YOUTH ASSOCIATION CHANTED LABOR SONGS. SUNAKAWA VILLAGE ADJOINS NEARBY TACHIKAWA AIR BASE. AMERICA'S FAR EAST AIR FORCE WANTS TO EXPAND RUNWAYS TO PERMIT USE OF JET PLANES.

JF1216PED

A9

MOJI, JAPAN, APRIL 29 (AP)-JAPANESE LONGSHOREMEN AT KEY SOUTHERN PORTS OF MOJI AND SHIMONOSEKI SAID TODAY THEY WOULD NOT UNLOAD CARGOES DURING AND AFTER AMERICA'S H-BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC UNTIL THE GOODS ARE DECLARED FREE OF RADIO ACTIVITY. A SIMILAR STAND HAS BEEN TAKEN BY THE REGIONAL DIVISION OF THE UNION IN KOBE.

JF1217PED

A62FX (BJT)

VBUDGET

ATOMIC (650)

1956

BY ELTON FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY REPORTER

HONOLULU, APRIL 29 (AP)ARE ATOMIC WEAPON DESIGNERS NEARING DEVELOPMENT OF ULTRA-POWERFUL ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILES FITTED WITH HYDROGEN BOMB WARHEADS?

SEEMINGLY CASUAL AND UNRELATED COMMENTS IN DIFFERENT GOVERNMENT QUARTERS HAVE POSED THE QUESTION--GIVEN NEW POINT BY THE APPROACHING NUCLEAR TESTS AT THE CENTRAL PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE DISCUSSION OF GUIDED MISSILES AND H-BOMBS, COMMENTED THAT THERE WAS A PARADOX IN URGING ALL-OUT EFFORT IN GUIDED MISSILE DEVELOPMENT WHILE AT THE SAME TIME STOPPING ALL RESEARCH ON THE HYDROGEN BOMB. THEN HE REFERRED TO THE NEED FOR GOING AHEAD, NOT TO PRODUCE BIGGER BANGS OR CAUSE DESTRUCTION BUT TO "MAKE IT USEFUL IN DEFENSE PURPOSES, OF SHOOTING AGAINST A FLEET OF AIRPLANES THAT ARE COMING OVER."

BEFORE NEWSMEN LEFT WASHINGTON TO WITNESS ONE OF THE COMING NUCLEAR TESTS AT BIKINI THEY WERE TOLD BY ONE OFFICIAL THAT THE NEW SERIES WOULD INCLUDE TESTS WITH "A SUBSTANTIAL SLANT TOWARD DEFENSIVE PURPOSES." AT ANOTHER POINT THERE WAS REFERENCE TO THE SERIES INCLUDING BOTH LITTLE AND FAIRLY LARGE EXPLOSIONS. THIS, HOWEVER, DID NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT REPORTERS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO SEE MORE THAN THE SCHEDULED SINGLE EXPLOSION OF A MULTI-MILLION TON ENERGY BOMB DROPPED FROM A PLANE, AS SUCH A WEAPON WOULD BE USED IN STRATEGIC ATTACK.

NOR DOES IT ASSURE THAT THE DESIGNERS WILL HAVE READY AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEVICE FOR TESTING IN THIS SERIES. AEC OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED THERE WILL BE FUTURE TEST SERIES.

THE AEC AND AIR FORCE, HOWEVER, HAVE BEEN EXPLORING THE TECHNIQUES OF USING NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR ANTIAIRCRAFT PURPOSES. HOWEVER, THESE STUDIES, WHICH WERE MADE LAST YEAR AT THE NEVADA PROVING GROUND, INVOLVED ONLY "LITTLE" NUCLEAR FISSION BOMBS. THE EXPERIMENTS INVOLVED DROPPING OF A BOMB FROM A HIGH-FLYING PLANE TO PRODUCE A HIGH-ALTITUDE BURST LIKE THAT WHICH WOULD OCCUR IN ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE. IF SIMILAR RESEARCH IN THE USE OF MEGATON EXPLOSIVE FOR ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSE IS TO BE MADE IT IS UNLIKELY THAT THE POPULATED UNITED STATES WOULD BE A SITE FOR SUCH TESTS.

A63FX

THE REDUCTION IN THE BULK AND WEIGHT OF HYDROGEN WEAPONS HAS NOW BROUGHT THEM TO THE POINT WHERE THEY CAN BE CARRIED BY A MEDIUM BOMBER. HOWEVER, AN AIRPLANE THE SIZE OF THE B47 IS FAR LARGER THAN SUCH ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES AS THE ARMY'S NIKE OR THE NAVY'S TERRIER. THIS SUGGESTS THAT A MISSILE ABLE TO ENCOMPASS A HYDROGEN ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPON WOULD BE AKIN TO A JET OR ROCKET POWERED, UNMANNED INTERCEPTOR AIRCRAFT, WITH A GUIDANCE SYSTEM. SUCH A WEAPON WOULD HAVE FAR MORE RANGE THAN NY PRESENTLY OPERATIONAL GUIDED MISSILE.

THE LETHAL RANGE OF EVEN A SMALL THERMONUCLEAR WEAPON WOULD FAR OUTREACH THAT OF A FISSION EXPLOSIVE ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE. AIRCRAFT A MILE FROM A FISSION EXPLOSION MIGHT ESCAPE SERIOUS DAMAGE, BUT THE DESTRUCTIVE EFFECT OF A THERMONUCLEAR BLAST IS MANY TIMES THAT.

WHATEVER THE WEAPONS TO BE TESTED IN THE 1956 SERIES, THE COMMISSION AND THE ARMED FORCES ARE TAKING EXTENSIVE PRECAUTIONS AGAINST RADIATION INJURY TO ANYONE EITHER OUTSIDE OR INSIDE THE ESTABLISHED DANGER ZONE OF THE TEST AREA.

THE COMMISSION IS USING ELECTRONIC COMPUTORS TO ASSIST IN ASSEMBLING AND SPEEDING UP ANALYSIS OF WEATHER DATA ON WIND DIRECTION, VELOCITY AND OTHER AIR MASS MOVEMENT. THE INFORMATION, ESSENTIAL TO THE DIRECTORS RESPONSIBLE FOR DECIDING WHETHER A BLAST WILL BE FIRED OR DELAYED, COMES FROM SCORES OF NEARBY AND FAR AWAY STATIONS. THE AEC SAYS THAT IN ONE-TWENTIETH OF A SECOND AFTER DATA HAS BEEN FED INTO THE DIGITAL COMPUTER A VISUAL DISPLAY ON A CONSOLE INSTRUMENT WILL SHOW, THROUGH PATTERNS AND DEGREE OF BRILLIANCE, THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION FALL-OUT WHICH WOULD OCCUR FROM A POINT 250 MILES OUTWARD.

THIS, SAYS A COMMISSION STATEMENT, WILL MAKE POSSIBLE "MUCH MORE RAPID AND ACCURATE FORECASTS OF FALL-OUT THAN WAS POSSIBLE TWO YEARS AGO." (IN 1954, THE BIGGEST HYDROGEN EXPLOSION EVER DETONATED SET ADRIFT RADIOACTIVITY WHICH RAN BEYOND THE ESTABLISHED SAFETY ZONE BOUNDARY AND SENT RADIOACTIVE DUST DRIFTING DOWN ON JAPANESE FISHERMEN WORKING FAR TO THE EAST OF BIKINI.)

NEW SAFETY AND DECONTAMINATION PROCEDURES ALSO ARE IN EFFECT FOR THE TASK FORCE. SOME SHIPS, INCLUDING THE OBSERVER VESSEL MT. MCKINLEY, ARE EQUIPPED WITH A SPRINKLER-LIKE WASHDOWN SYSTEM TO CLEANSE DECKS AND SUPERSTRUCTURE OF CONTAMINATION SHOULD THEY BE CAUGHT IN A FALL-OUT.

'2 JW111PPD NM

A17WX

(680)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY APRIL 29

MISSILES--BUDGET

1956

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 29 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS TOLD CONGRESS THAT HYDROGEN BOMBS "LIGHT AND HANDY ENOUGH" TO BE PACKED INTO THE WARHEADS OF OCEAN SPANNING MISSILES ARE A CERTAINTY.

THIS OFFICIAL DISCLOSURE OF WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A MAJOR SCIENTIFIC BREAKTHROUGH WAS MADE IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON AIR FORCE AFFAIRS BY MAJ. GEN. S. R. BRENTNALL, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR GUIDED MISSILES.

IN THE TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY, BRENTNALL SAID THAT THE "ADVENT OF LIGHTWEIGHT HIGH-YIELD WARHEADS" HAD SIMPLIFIED MANY TECHNICAL PROBLEMS AND "INSURED THAT THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES WOULD BE LIGHT AND HANDY ENOUGH TO BE CARRIED BY LONG-RANGE MISSILES OF REASON-

30.24- 6551

ABLE SIZE."
THE GENERAL SAID THE AIR FORCE HAD BEEN HELD BACK IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF LONG RANGE MISSILES FOR MANY YEARS BECAUSE THE WARHEADS HAD TO BE OF SUCH LARGE SIZE TO HOLD THE MUCLEAR PAYLOAD THAT GUIDANCE, PROPULSION AND DESIGN PROBLEMS WERE BEYOND THE CAPABILITIES OF ENGINEERS.

HE DESCRIBED THE SUCCESS IN PACKING THE HYDROGEN BOMB INTO A SMALL SPACE AS A BREAKTHROUGH THAT CHANGED THE NATURE OF SCIENTIFIC WAR BY SIMPLIFYING THE DEVELOPMENT OF A USEABLE, LONG-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE.

GEN. BRENTNALL ALSO DISCLOSED, IN THE HEAVILY CENSORED VERSION OF THE HEARINGS MADE PUBLIC, THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS A DEFINITE SCHEDULE OF DEVELOPMENT FOR ITS LONG RANGE MISSILES. HE SAID THE AIR FORCE HAS "FAITH" THAT THE MISSILES WILL SUCCEED ON SCHEDULE BECAUSE OF ASSURANCES FROM EMINENT SCIENTISTS THAT THE MISSILE PROBLEMS WILL BE SOLVED ON TIME.

THE MISSILE DEVELOPMENT SCHEDULE WAS GIVEN TO THE CONGRESSMEN, BUT WAS DELETED FROM THE PUBLISHED VERSION OF THE HEARINGS. THE LATTER DID INCLUDE THE POSITIVE STATEMENT BY BRENTNALL AND ANOTHER GENERAL CONCERNED WITH MISSILES THAT "NO INVENTIONS ARE REQUIRED" TO GIVE THE UNITED STATES MISSILES THAT CAN BE LAUNCHED FROM HOME BASES TO DROP FROM HIGH ABOVE THE ATMOSPHERE ON A TARGET ON ANOTHER CONTINENT. THEY WOULD TRAVEL AT MANY TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND.

MAJ. GEN. BERNARD A. SCHREIVER, WHO IS IN DIRECT CHARGE OF THE LONG RANGE MISSILE PROGRAM, SAID THE BIG JOB NOW IS THAT OF ENGINEERING AND PUTTING TOGETHER THE COMPLEX SYSTEM REQUIRED TO OPERATE ACCURATE MISSILES.

IN THIS CONNECTION IT WAS RECALLED THAT GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID LAST WEDNESDAY THAT IT WILL BE "A LONG TIME" UNTIL THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE IS "RELIABLE ENOUGH TO REPLACE OTHER WEAPONS SYSTEMS."

TWINING SPOKE TWO DAYS AFTER THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, TOLD AN AUDIENCE IN ENGLAND THAT RUSSIA SOON WOULD HAVE AN INTERCONTINTAL MISSILE. CARring an H-Bomb.

THE AIR FORCE TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY CONTAINED AN ACKNOWLEDGMENT THAT INTELLIGENCE REPORTS OF RUSSIAN PROGRESS IN LONG RANGE BOMBERS AND MISSILES HAD PROMPTED A SPEEDUP IN DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF ADVANCED DEFENSIVE MISSILES SUCH AS TALOS AND BOMARC.

BOTH OF THESE GROUND-TO-AIR MISSILES ARE NOW BEING PROCURED ON AN ACCELERATED BASIS, THE AIR FORCE SAID, ADDING THAT THEY WILL PROVIDE A "KILL CAPBILITY" SEVERAL TIMES GREATER THAN THAT OF EARLIER ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES AND WKLL BE ABLE TO INTERCEPT RAIDING CRAFT AT CONSIDERABLE DISTANCES FROM AMERICAN CITIES.

AIR FORCE OPTIMISM ABOUT THE FUTURE OF GUIDED MISSILES WAS INDICATED IN TESTIMONY THAT 20 PER CENT OF THE MONEY EARMARKED FOR AIRCRAFT AND MAJOR PROCUREMENT IN THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1 WILL GO INTO GUIDED MISSILES. IN THE CURRENT YEAR IT IS 12 PER CENT. BY 1958, AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID, MORE THAN 33 PER CENT OF AIR FORCE BUYING OF FLYING WEAPONS AND CRAFT WILL BE FOR MISSILES.

THE OFFICIALS ALSO DISCLOSED THAT WITHIN A FEW MONTHS THEY WILL HAVE AN ALL-JET FLYING FORCE EXCEPT IN THE HEAVY BOMBARDMENT CATEGORY, IN WHICH ALL-JET B52S ARE NOW BEGINNING TO REPLACE THE OLD B36 INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS.

1956

A20WX
THE AIR FORCE WAS REVEALED TO BE LOOKING EVEN BEYOND THE B52, OFFICIALS TESTIFYING THAT SOME MONEY REQUESTED FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1 WILL BE SPENT ON DEVELOPING A REPLACEMENT FOR THIS HUGE HYDROGEN BOMB CARRIER. THEY SAID ORDERS FOR THE NEW, UNIDENTIFIED BOMBER WILL BE PLACED SOON AFTER JULY 1957.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HEARINGS WERE CALLED TO GIVE THE AIR FORCE A CHANCE TO JUSTIFY ITS REQUEST FOR $15,418,000,000 (B) FOR THE COMING FISCAL YEAR. THE AIR FORCE SAID THIS WILL BE ENOUGH TO REACH THE 137 WING GOAL JUNE 1957, BUT ASST. SECRETARY LYLE GARLOCK SAID THE BUDGET WAS ACCEPTED "ON THE ASSUMPTION" THAT A LARGER APPROPRIATION WILL BE AVAILABLE NEXT YEAR AND FOR SOME YEARS THEREAFTER.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY APRIL 29
SU1249PES

A127WX
(450) CHAMBER 1956
WASHINGTON, APRIL 29 (AP)-THE POLICY COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED STATES CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TODAY URGED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BE GIVEN LIMITED AUTHORITY TO MAKE LONG TERM FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID PROPOSALS.

EISENHOWER'S CONTROVERSIAL REQUEST FOR SUCH AUTHORITY WAS ENDORSED BY CHAMBER'S 32-MAN POLICY GROUP, WHICH DRAFTED POLICY STATEMENTS FOR CONSIDERATION AT THE 44TH ANNUAL MEETING OPENING TOMORROW.

THE STATEMENT DEALING WITH ECONOMIC AID SAYS "THE PRESIDENT SHOULD HAVE LIMITED AUTHORITY, UPON SUCH TERMS AS MAY BE PRESCRIBED BY CONGRESS, TO PROVIDE LONG RANGE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE IN THE FORMS OF LOANS AND GRANTS FOR APPROVED FOREIGN DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS WHICH MAY REQUIRE A PERIOD OF YEARS FOR PLANNING AND COMPLETION."

STRONG BIPARTISAN OPPOSITION TO THIS PROPOSAL HAS DEVELOPED IN CONGRESS. AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE BALKED AT IT ARE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA AND CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

SOME 4,000 CHAMBER DELEGATES WILL ACT ON THIS AND OTHER POLICY PROPOSALS AT THE FINAL BUSINESS SESSION OF THE THREE-DAY CONVENTION.

ALTHOUGH MOST OF THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO WIN MEMBERSHIP BACKING, ITS ENDORSEMENT OF ANOTHER EISENHOWER PROPOSAL IS EXPECTED TO AROUSE CONSIDERABLE CONTROVERSY.

THIS WOULD PLACE THE CHAMBER ON RECORD AS FAVORING UNITED STATES MEMBERSHIP IN THE ORGANIZATION FOR TRADE COOPERATION (OTC), THE PROPOSED ADMINISTRATIVE BODY FOR THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT).

THE CHAMBER HAS LONG FAVORED RECIPROCAL TRADE BUT HAS BEEN WARY OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

IN THE DOMESTIC FIELD, THE POLICY COMMITTEE ASKED THAT THE MEMBERSHIP OPPOSE "EFFORTS TO EXTEND ANY FORM OF MINIMUM WAGE LEGISLATION BY LEGISLATIVE RIDERS."

SUCH A PROVISION WAS INCLUDED IN THE HIGHWAY BILL THAT WAS PASSED BY THE HOUSE FRIDAY. THE SECTION PROVIDES THAT ROAD WORKERS ON FEDERALLY-AIDED PROJECTS BE PAID THE PREVAILING LOCAL WAGE FOR SUCH WORK.

OTHER PROPOSED POLICY STATEMENTS APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE INCLUDED:

1. "BUSINESS-TYPE GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES SHOULD EXIST ONLY WHERE AND WHEN IT HAS BEEN CONCLUSIVELY DEMONSTRATED THAT PRIVATE BUSINESS IS UNABLE TO PROVIDE ESSENTIAL NEEDS."

2. AMERICAN BUSINESS SHOULD "SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO CONTINUE AND INCREASE ITS PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIRS AND EXPOSITIONS ABROAD."

3. FEDERAL FARM PROGRAMS SHOULD BE TEMPORARY AND SHOULD FOSTER THE FARMER'S ADJUSTMENT TO MARKET FORCES RATHER THAN INTERFERE WITH MARKET FORCES.

THE POLICY GROUP WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW TO CONSIDER A REVISION OF POLICY ON U.S. RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AND A NEW POLICY ON RELATIONS WITH AFRICA.

EG-VX806PES NM

A87WX
(180) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY APRIL 29
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 29 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE'S TOP RESEARCH OFFICER SAYS THE UNITED STATES IS "AHEAD GENERALLY ACROSS THE BOARD" BUT RUSSIA IS CATCHING UP IN AIR FIGHTING POTENTIAL.

LT.GEN.D.L. PUTT, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR DEVELOPMENT, TOLD A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IT IS "A LITTLE BIT MORE THAN AN ASSUMPTION" THAT THE SOVIETS ARE OVERHAULING THIS COUNTRY IN RESEARCH AND WEAPONS GENERALLY. HIS TESTIMONY, GIVEN LAST MONTH, WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

PUTT SAID HE BASED HIS ESTIMATE ON "THE INTELLIGENCE THAT WE HAVE SEEN AND THE GUIDEPOSTS AND THE INDICATORS THAT ONE HAS TO GO BY, SUCH AS THE NUMBER OF NEW PROTOTYPES WHICH THEY BRING OUT ON MAY DAY."

ACCORDINGLY, THE GENERAL SAID, THE BELIEF THAT THE UNITED STATES IS STILL IN THE LEAD JUST NOW DOES NOT GIVE HIM MUCH COMFORT: "EVERY INDICATION THAT WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO GET OVER THE PAST FOUR OR FIVE YEARS INDICATES A RATE OF PROGRESS IN THE U.S.S.R. WHICH INDICATES WE HAVE REALLY GOT TO HUMP TO STAY AHEAD."

PUTT SPOKE IN SUPPORT OF A 610-MILLION-DOLLAR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT APPROPRIATION REQUEST.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY APRIL 29.

VX&EG543PED

1956

A81WX

(250) LODGE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 29 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID TODAY HE THINKS THE RUSSIANS EVENTUALLY WILL AGREE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION.

THE SOVIETS "WON'T DARE STAND UP AGAINST WORLD OPINION," LODGE SAID. THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SPOKE OUT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH REP. KEATING (R-NY) FILMED FOR USE BY UPSTATE NEW YORK TELEVISION STATIONS.

LODGE CITED EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR A U.N. ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY AS ILLUSTRATING HIS POINT.

WHEN THE PRESIDENT MADE THE PROPOSAL IN DECEMBER, 1953, LODGE SAID, THE RUSSIANS "DIDN'T LIKE IT AND THEY DIDN'T GO ALONG WITH IT, AND THEN THEY BEGAN, AS TIME WENT BY, TO FEEL THE PRESSURE OF WORLD OPINION AND THEY FINALLY JOINED IT."

EISENHOWER PROPOSED THE "OPEN SKIES" PLAN AS A MEANS OF EASING COLD WAR TENSIONS AND PROMOTING AN ACCORD ON DISARMAMENT.

ON ANOTHER POINT, LODGE SAID THE MISSION OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IS A BETTER WAY TO SECURE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAN SHIPPING ARMS TO ISRAEL. HE SAID ANY ARMS "COMPETITION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE DANGEROUS BECAUSE THE ARABS GREATLY OUTNUMBER THE ISRAELIS.

LODGE SAID HE IS "VERY HOPEFUL" THAT THE CEASE FIRE AGREEMENT AND OTHER ACCORDS SOUGHT BY HAMMARSKJOLD WILL PRESERVE PEACE IN THE TROUBLED AREA.

RESPONDING TO A QUESTION, LODGE SAID HE AGREED WITH THE POSITION OF THE DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION (DAR) THAT THE U.N. SHOULD NOT BE TURNED INTO A WORLD GOVERNMENT. HE SAID A WORLD GOVERNMENT IS IMPOSSIBLE SO LONG AS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM EXISTS.

HE ALSO EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT NO AMERICAN COMMUNISTS ARE NOW ON THE U.N. PAYROLL.

EG-VX519PES

A36WX

(450)

FOREIGN--BUDGET

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, APRIL 29 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) PICTURED RUSSIA TODAY AS BEING SPURRED BY "SOCIAL FRUSTRATION" INTO ADOPTING NEW POLICIES WHICH HE SAID NOW CALL FOR REVISION OF THE AMERICAN FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

GEORGE, WHO HEADS THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE REGARDS THE SOVIETS' DECLARED WILLINGNESS TO JOIN IN A WORLD WIDE EMBARGO ON ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST AS A SYMPTOM OF RUSSIAN DESIRE TO GAIN A SEAT AT THE "HEAD TABLE" OF WORLD POWERS.

WHILE HE SAID HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO ACCEPT THE EMBARGO PROPOSAL AT ITS FACE VALUE AT THIS TIME, HE ADDED THAT "THE FACT THAT THEY ARE EVEN LOOKING IN THAT DIRECTION REPRESENTS SOME ADVANCE."

"IT SEEMS TO ME," HE SAID, "THAT THE SOVIETS ARE SUFFERING FROM A SENSE OF SOCIAL OSTRACISM. THEY FEEL A GREAT SOCIAL FRUSTRATION BECAUSE THEY ARE NOT QUITE WELCOME AT THE HEAD TABLE WITH THE LEADERS OF THE WEST.

"WHAT THEY APPEAR TO BE DRIVING AT IS A CLOSER ASSOCIATION WITH THE LEADING POWERS OF THE WORLD AND TOWARD A MORE CORDIAL SOCIAL STATUS THROUGH WHICH THEY CAN ENLARGE THEIR TRADE AND COMMERCE.

"AS I JUDGE IT, THAT IS THEIR PROGRAM FOR THE MOMENT ALTHOUGH I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT THEY STILL HOLD AS THEIR MAIN OBJECTIVE EVENTUAL DOMINATION OF THE WORLD."

GEORGE, WHO SERVES AS CONGRESSIONAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEMOCRATS ON FOREIGN POLICY, SAID THIS NEW RUSSIAN TACK MAKES IT ALL THE MORE IMPERATIVE IN HIS MIND FOR THE UNITED STATES TO REVIEW ITS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

HE HAS PROPOSED AN INDEPENDENT STUDY OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF FOREIGN AID. BEFORE HE PROCEEDS WITH ANY SUCH PROPOSAL, HOWEVER, GEORGE SAID HE EXPECTS TO CONFER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ABOUT THE LATTER'S SUGGESTION FOR A BOARD OF PRIVATE CITIZENS WHO WOULD MAKE A STUDY OF FOREIGN AID POLICIES.

1956

GEORGE CAME OUT LAST WEEK AGAINST FURTHER AMERICAN FINANCING OF THE PROPOSED ASWAN DAM IN EGYPT. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. ALREADY HAS ADVOCATED U9999999999

HOOVER JR. ALREADY HAS ADVOCATED U. S. ASSISTANCE ON THIS PROJECT AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS EXPECTED TO SUPPORT THAT POSITION IF HE IS ASKED ABOUT THE MATTER IN A SCHEDULED APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP TOMORROW.

GEORGE SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT THERE IS ANY "SUBSTANTIAL HOPE OF BRINGING ABOUT ANY MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT BY AN EXPENDITURE OF LARGE SUMS FOR ECONOMIC AID IN THAT AREA."

"I DON'T BELIEVE IN STICKING OUR HEAD IN THE LION'S MOUTH," HE SAID. "I DON'T SEE HOW IT WILL HELP US TO GET IN THERE. SOMEBODY IS GOING TO HAVE TO PUT UP THE $1,300,000,000 (B) TO FINANCE THAT DAM. FROM OUR EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST, WE WILL SUPPLY MOST OF THE MONEY IF WE GO INTO IT."

GEORGE PREDICTED THAT DULLES WILL CALL IN HIS APPEARANCE TOMORROW FOR "CONTINUATION OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM ON A VERY EXTENSIVE BASIS."

THE GEORGIA SENATOR HAS OPPOSED ANY LONG-RANGE COMMITMENTS ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID. HE INDICATED HE HAS NOT BEEN SWAYED IN THIS STAND BY FREQUENT CONFERENCES WITH DULLES.

SU214PES

A206NX

WALLINGFORD, CONN., APRIL 29 (AP)-AVERELL HARRIMAN SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DROP WHAT HE CALLED AN "ARROGANT" ATTITUDE IN FOREIGN POLICY AND "GET TO A HUMBLE UNDERSTANDING THAT WE ARE JUST ONE OF A GROUP OF NATIONS."

THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR CALLED FOR A NEW PROGRAM OF FOREIGN AID TO OFFSET NEW SOVIET MANEUVERS.

HE CHARGED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS "ALMOST POSING THE PICTURE OF MILITARISM AND COLONIALISM" THAT RUSSIA HAS ALWAYS DEPICTED OF THIS COUNTRY.

AND, HE ADDED, DULLES HAS BEEN "FLYING FROM ONE CAPITAL TO ANOTHER, SIGNING MILITARY ALLIANCES WHICH AREN'T WORTH THE PAPER THEY ARE WRITTEN ON."

"IT IS ESSENTIAL FOR US TO HAVE A NEW PROGRAM FOR THE ECONOMICALLY UNDEVELOPED COUNTRIES," HARRIMAN SAID. HE REFERRED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE AS ONE INSTRUMENT FOR THE PROGRAM.

HE SAID U. S. PRESTIGE HAS FALLEN UNDER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AFTER HAVING REACHED A PEAK UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN 1952.

"OUR ALLIES NO LONGER UNDERSTAND US, NO LONGER HAVE FAITH IN US OR BELIEVE OUR LEADERS," HE SAID.

HARRIMAN SPOKE AT THE CHOATE SCHOOL HERE WHERE HIS GRANDSON, ROBERT H, 14,
FISH, 14, IS A STUDENT.

DR1228AED

A33 1956

(660)

U.N. -- FOREIGN AID BUDGET

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., APRIL 29 (AP)-AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID TODAY THE PRESENT WORLD SITUATION REQUIRES THE UNITED STATES TO CHANNEL A LARGER SHARE OF ITS FOREIGN AID THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN MEETING THE CHALLENGE OF THE NEW SOVIET COMPETITION, HE SAID, SUCH A MOVE WOULD OFFER "SOME REAL ADVANTAGES OVER A PROGRAM SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES ALONE."

"MULTILATERAL AID," LODGE ADDED, "OFFERS A WAY TO PREVENT THE SO-CALLED AUCTION WHICH SOME ARE TRYING TO PROMOTE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R. AS TO WHICH WILL SPEND THE MOST IN AN UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRY."

THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE OUTLINED HIS VIEWS IN AN EXCLUSIVE STATEMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE CURRENT REAPPRAISAL OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM NOW UNDER WAY IN WASHINGTON. HIS STATEMENT WAS THE STRONGEST INDICATION TO DATE THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION MIGHT DIVERT SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNTS OF ECONOMIC AID THROUGH THE U.N.

IT HAD BEEN KNOWN, HOWEVER, THE ADMINISTRATION WAS CONCERNED BOTH BY THE STEPPED-UP PROGRAM OF COMMUNIST ECONOMIC AID AND BY INCREASING CRITICISM OF THE U.S. BILATERAL AID PROGRAM.

ASIAN LEADERS, SUCH AS INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, HAVE BEEN PRESSING MORE AND MORE FOR A NEW EMPHASIS ON MULTILATERAL PROGRAMS, PARTICULARLY THOSE OF THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AND THE PROPOSED SPECIAL U. N. FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (SUNFED).

DAVID OWEN, HEAD OF THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BOARD, SAID RECENTLY AFTER A TOUR OF ASIAN NATIONS THAT ASIAN LEADERS HAD "UNDER-LINED OVER AND OVER AGAIN THE IMPORTANCE OF AN INTERNATIONAL MULTILATERAL APPROACH TO THE PROVISION OF TECHNICAL AID."

UP TO NOW THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH THE MAJOR SUPPORTER OF THE U.N. AID PROGRAM, HAS CHANNELED ONLY A TINY SEGMENT OF ITS FOREIGN AID THROUGH THIS MEDIUM. RUSSIA HAS GIVEN LITTLE MORE THAN TOKEN CONTRIBUTIONS.

THE UNITED STATES, FOR EXAMPLE, GAVE 15 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TOWARD THE 1956 U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IN COMPARISON WITH 153 MILLION DOLLARS SPENT ON ITS BILATERAL POINT FOUR PROGRAM. THIS IS APPROXIMATELY 10 PER CENT OF THE UNITED STATES TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE EXPENDITURES, BUT IS LESS THAN ONE PER CENT OF THE TOTAL $1,681,000,000 (B) APPROPRIATED FOR THE ENTIRE U.S. PROGRAM FOR NON-MILITARY FOREIGN AID.

A34

RUSSIA CONTRIBUTED NOTHING TO THE U.N. AID PROGRAM UNTIL 1953 AND SINCE THEN HAS GIVEN ONLY ABOUT ONE MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

LODGE'S STATEMENT WAS A BID FOR THE RUSSIANS, AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES, TO JOIN IN POOLING MORE OF THEIR AID UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION. HE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THE PROPOSED MOVE WOULD OFFER SPECIAL BENEFITS TO THE RECIPIENT COUNTRIES.

ONE ADVANTAGE, HE SAID, IS THAT A SOUND MULTILATERAL PROGRAM WOULD PROVIDE "NO COVER FOR ENGAGING IN POLITICAL PENETRATION, WHICH IS WHAT THE COMMUNISTS DO AND WHICH WE ARE UNJUSTLY SUSPECTED OF WANTING TO DO. WE THUS GET CREDIT FOR UNSELFISH MOTIVES IN COONTRIBUTING TO SUCH A FUND YET WE COULD INFLUENCE IT CONSTRUCTIVELY."

LODGE SUGGESTED THAT U.N. TECHNICIANS, SENT INTO THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES UNDER THE AID PROGRAM, MIGHT BE GIVEN SPECIAL UNIFORMS WHICH. HE SAID, WOULD MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO ENGAGE IN "SURREPTITIOUS POLITICAL ACTIVITY."

THE RUSSIANS HAVE SUPPLIED FEW TECHNICIANS UNDER THE U.N. PROGRAM. IN 1955, FOR EXAMPLE, OUT OF 564 EXPERTS SUPPLIED BY THE U.N. ONLY FIVE WERE RUSSIAN. THE UNITED STATES SUPPLIED 95 AND BRITAIN 84.

LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD MAINTAIN BOTH BILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL PROGRAMS.

"BUT," HE ADDED, "THE PRESENT WORLD SITUATION IS ONE WHICH REQUIRES OUR GIVING NEW EMPHASIS TO MULTILATERAL PROGRAMS. WE CAN DO THIS WITHOUT ANY ADDITIONAL EXPENSE BY DIVERTING A PERCENTAGE OF OUR FOREIGN AID FUNDS TO MULTILATERAL CHANNELS."

THE ALLOCATION OF ANY SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES TO THE U.N. WOULD RAISE SEVERAL QUESTIONS BOTH IN WASHINGTON AND THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

IN THE PAST, THE UNITED STATES HAS INSISTED ON A MATCHING ARRANGEMENT UNDER WHICH IT WOULD CONTRIBUTE NO MORE THAN 53 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. ONE QUESTION, THEREFORE, WOULD BE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD RAISE OR ABANDON THIS CEILING IN THE EVENT OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD NOT MATCH LARGER U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS.

ANOTHER WOULD BE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD DROP ITS OPPOSITION TO THE U.N. SPECIAL DEVELOPMENT FUND AND START IT OFF WITH A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION. REFUSAL OF COUNTRIES LIKE THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO SUPPORT THE FUND HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LONG DELAY IN ITS ESTABLISHMENT.

MQ201PED

A128 1956

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY APRIL 29

BY A.I. GOLDBERG (310)

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 29 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ESTIMATED TONIGHT THAT THE WORLD'S POPULATION REACHED A TOTAL OF 2,652,000,000 IN 1954, GIVE OR TAKE 5 PER CENT FOR POSSIBLE ERROR.

THE FIGURE WAS ONE OF ABOUT TWO MILLION STATISTICS IN THE U.N.'S 790 PAGE ANNUAL DEMOGRAPHIC YEARBOOK, WHICH DEALS WITH POPULATION TRENDS.

POPULATION IS GROWING BY 1 1/2 TO 2 1/2 PER CENT A YEAR, THE WESTERN WORLD HAS MORE WOMEN THAN MEN IN ITS CITIES, AND IN ARAB COUNTRIES AND ASIA THERE ARE MORE MEN THAT WOMEN, THE YEARBOOK SAYS.

BUT STATISTICIANS WHO COMPILED THE WORK WARNED THAT IT IS INCOMPLETE AND THAT ITS FIGURES ONLY SUPPLEMENT OTHER STATISTICS IN EXISTENCE. MANY COUNTRIES FALL SHOT IN GIVING T

EXISTENCE. MANY COUNTRIES FALL SHORT IN GIVING THE U.N. FIGURES FOR THE BOOK.

THE YEARBOOK LISTS NEW YORK WITH ITS METROPOLITAN AREA AS THE LARGEST CITY IN THE WORLD WITH 12,300,000 AND LONDON NEXT WITH 8,300,000. THE YEARBOOK LACKS OFFICIAL FIGURES FOR MOSCOW OR ANY OTHER LARGE SOVIET CITIES.

A STANDARD U.S. ALMANAC ESTIMATES THE GREATER MOSCOW POPULATION AT SEVEN MILLION. THAT FIGURE WOULD PUT IT AHEAD OF TOKYO, THIRD IN THE YEARBOOK LIST WITH 6,300,000, FOLLOWED BY SHANGHAI WITH 6,200,000 AND PARIS WITH 4,800,000.

RED CHINA'S 583 MILLION PEOPLE MAKE UP THE BIGGEST POPULATION IN THE WORLD. INDIA IS LISTED NEXT AT 377 MILLION, THE SOVIET UNION THIRD WITH 214 MILLION, THE UNITED STATES FOURTH WITH 162 MILLION.

BY REGIONS, 55 PER CENT OF THE WORLD POPULATION --- 1,451 MILLION --- WERE IN ASIA, NOT COUNTING THE SOVIET UNION AREA; 404 MILLION WERE IN EUROPE, 357 MILLION IN THE AMERICAS, 210 MILLION IN AFRICA.

A129

BECAUSE THE FIGURES ARE INCOMPLETE, NO STATISTICIAN HERE HAS DARED SAY HOW MANY MEN AND HOW MANY WOMEN THERE ARE IN THE WORLD. THEY GUESS IT'S ABOUT 50-50.

BEST THEY CAN DO IS TO DETERMINE THAT IN INDIA, FOR EXAMPLE, THERE ARE 127 MEN TO 100 WOMEN IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE. IN CEYLON ITS 173 MEN TO 100 WOMEN.

BUT IN DENMARK, SWEDEN, ENGLAND AND WALES THE MEN ARE OUT-NUMBERED 100 TO 89.

IN THE UNITED STATES, A BREAKDOWN SHOWS 53,511,085 MEN AND 56,054,925 WOMEN OVER THE AGE OF 15.

FASTEST GROWING COUNTRY IN RECENT YEARS WAS VENEZUELA, THREE PER CENT A YEAR. SLOWEST WAS IRELAND -- FOUR-HUNDREDTHS OF ONE PER CENT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY APRIL 29--SENT APRIL 28

RK1132PES

1956

2:12 P.M. April 27, 1956

Begin April 30, 1956

1956

30.24-6555

B30
CHINA TRADE (380)
-17-

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, APRIL 30 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO PRESS FOR AMERICAN COOPERATION IN CUTTING ALLIED BARS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA, BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT.

THE DECISION WAS REPORTED IN THE WAKE OF TOPLEVEL BRITISH-SOVIET TALKS ON WAYS OF EXPANDING EAST-WEST TRADE.

SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LAST WEEK DANGLED THE BAIT OF UP TO ONE BILLION POUNDS ($2,800,000,000) WORTH OF BUSINESS BEFORE THE TRADE-HUNGRY EDEN GOVERNMENT. ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE ORDERS OFFERED WAS FOR WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS AUTHORIZED FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TO PRESS FOR FULFILMENT OF A THREE-MONTH-OLD AMERICAN AGREEMENT TO REVIEW CURRENT ALLIED CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH THE PEIPING REGIME.

LLOYD, THE INFORMANTS SAID WILL COMPLAIN TO SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS FAILED TO LIVE UP TO THAT AGREEMENT. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REPORTEDLY GAVE THE UNDERTAKING TO EDEN DURING THEIR WASHINGTON MEETINGS EARLY FEBRUARY.

THE HIGH LEVEL EXCHANGE IS DUE LATER THIS WEEK IN PARIS, WHERE DULLES AND LLOYD WILL BE ATTENDING A MEETING OF NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD THE PRESIDENT TO PROMISE THAT AN ITEM-BY-ITEM EXAMINATION WOULD TAKE PLACE ON ALL THE GOODS NOW BARRED FROM THE CHINESE REDS. WITH THE IDEA OF POSSIBLY FREEING SOME GOODS FROM THE EMBARGO.

BRITAIN'S COMPLAINT NOW IS THAT NO SUCH REVIEW HAS STARTED EITHER ON A BRITISH-AMERICAN BASIS OR WITHIN THE 15-NATION CONSULTATIVE GROUP OF EXPERTS WHO TRY TO INSURE THAT WAR POTENTIAL GOODS ARE KEPT OUT OF THE REACH OF RED REGIMES.

THE BRITISH MAINTAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ABOUT THE ONLY ALLIED COUNTRY NOW OPPOSING LIBERALIZATION OF TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

THE WEST GERMANS AND JAPANESE, NOTABLY, ARE ANXIOUS TO EXPAND BUSINESS WITH THE PEIPING REGIME.

INFORMANTS SAID THE AMERICANS HAVE EXPLAINED INFORMALLY THE THREE-MONTH DELAY IN BEGINNING THE REVIEW IS DUE TO THE FACT THAT MANY DEPARTMENTS OF THE ADMINISTRATION ARE ENGAGED IN THE INQUIRY. THE BRITISH SAY THEY ALSO GET THE IMPPRESSION FROM WASHINGTON THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS UNDER STRONG CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURE--IN AN ELECTION YEAR--TO RESIST MOVES TO EASE RED CHINA TRADE BARS.

THE EDEN GOVERNMENT CLAIMS ALSO TO BE UNDER COMPARABLE PRESSURE--FROM INDUSTRY AND IN PARLIAMENT--TO SELL MORE TO THE CHINESE REDS AT A TIME WHEN THE NATION DESPERATELY NEEDS TO EXPAND ITS MARKETS.

JE444PED

A41 (110)

LONDON, APRIL 30 (AP)-A BRITISH LEADER TODAY TOLD WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO THERE IS A PROSPECT OF EARLY CHANGES IN RUSSIA'S POLICIES TOWARD GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

1956

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD GAVE THIS ASSESSMENT TO VON BRENTANO IN AN 80-MINUTE BRIEFING ON TALKS PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAD WITH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV.

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID LLOYD TOLD BRENTANO THE SOVIET LEADERS APPEARED AS UNYIELDING ON THE SUBJECT OF GERMANY'S FUTURE AS FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV WAS IN GENEVA LAST FALL.

MOLOTOV AT THE TIME INSISTED THAT THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN SECURITY TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER GERMAN UNIFICATION.

A10 B443PED

LONDON, APRIL 30 (AP)-RUSSIA'S TOP PHYSICIST SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION WAS AHEAD OF BRITAIN IN "THE MAJORITY OF FIELDS" OF ATOMIC SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. HE DID NOT SPECIFY THE FIELDS.

MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED DR.IGOR KURCHATOV ON HIS RETURN FROM A TOUR OF BRITAIN WITH KREMLIN LEADERS NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

RP241PED

A66

LONDON, APRIL 30 (AP)-CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SUGGESTED TONIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS RECEIVE A MORE ACTIVE ROLE IN AID PROGRAMS FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE RUSSIANS, HE ADDED, SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED TO TAKE PART IN U.N. DISCUSSIONS OF SUCH PROGRAMS.

PEARSON FURTHER URGED THAT MORE EMPHASIS BE GIVEN NOW TO THE NONMILITARY SIDE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, SINCE "NATO CANNOT LIVE ON FEAR ALONE."

PEARSON ADDRESSED A MEETING OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION, A PRIVATE BODY DEDICATED TO PROMOTING CLOSER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN ALL ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES.

UK614PED

1956

B23 (Q) (270)
-17-

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 30 (AP)-A REVOLT IN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S PARTY HAS WHITTLED HIS POLITICAL POWER AND THROWN OPEN THE QUESTION OF HIS SUCCESSOR.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN POSTWAR GERMAN HISTORY, ADENAUER WAS DEFEATED ON A MAJOR ISSUE BY HIS OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU) AT ITS NATIONAL CONVENTION LAST WEEKEND IN STUTTGART.

THE ISSUE WAS THE SELECTION OF THE 80-YEAR-OLD LEADER'S TOP LIEUTENANTS IN THIS DOMINANT WEST GERMAN PARTY.

ADENAUER, AS PARTY CHAIRMAN, PROPOSED TWO OF HIS LOYAL SUPPORTERS -- JAKOB KAISER AND KAI UWE (CORRECT) VON HASSEL -- AS VICE CHAIRMEN. KAISER IS FEDERAL MINISTER FOR ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS. HASSEL IS PREMIER OF THE STATE OF SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN.

LED BY A "YOUNG GUARD" OF CDU LEADERS, THE CONVENTION OVERRODE THE CHANCELLOR AND INSISTED ON TWO ADDITIONAL VICE-CHAIRMEN. IT ELECTED MEN WHO HAVE OFTEN OPPOSED HIS POLICIES. THEY ARE SPEAKER EUGENE GERSTENMAIER OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) AND FORMER PREMIER KARL ARNOLD OF THE RUHR STATE OF NORTH RHEINE-WESTPHALIA.

THESE FOUR VICE-CHAIRMEN, WITH ADENAUER, WILL FORM A CDU "GENERAL STAFF" TO CHART POLICIES FOR THE 1957 NATIONAL ELECTION.

ADENAUER HAS CONSISTENTLY DECLINED TO GROOM A SUCCESSOR, AS WINSTON CHURCHILL DID WITH ANTHONY EDEN. BUT SOME CDU LEADERS GAINED THE IMPRESSION AT THE CONVENTION, THAT ADENAUER WANTED HASSEL, ONE OF THE NEW VICE CHAIRMEN, TO SUCCEED HIM AS PARTY CHIEF AND FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO TO BECOME CHANCELLOR WHEN HE STEPS DOWN.

WITH THEIR VICTORY AT THE CONVENTION, GERSTENMAIER AND ARNOLD ARE NOW IN A POSITION TO CHALLENGE HASSEL AND BRENTANO FOR THESE KEY POSITION WHEN THE TIME TO REPLACE ADENAUER ARRIVES.

DA415PED

berlin, april 30 (ap)-communist east germany accused the americans today of hastily removing equipment from a radar station which it called a cover for the western end of an anti-soviet spy tunnel.

the east german radio said they were clearing the station so that a "soviet-american investigating commission" would find no evidence of espionage.

a u. s. spokesman denied there had been unusual activity at the radar station. he said there had been only normal administrative and operational traffic in and out. he added he knew nothing of any such commission.

the 1,650-foot tunnel connects the soviet sector of berlin with the american sector. the russians disclosed its existence last week. they said they had discovered it and found that u. s. agents had been using it to tap soviet telephone lines. they allegexd the radar station stood over the u. s. sector end.

u. s. army headquarters in heidelberg has refused to discuss the tunnel with the russians, and has told them the matter has been referred to washington. about the radar station, the army has said it is an experimental installation built in the late summer of 1954 for "the passive defense of west berlin."

the communists have announced that, beginning thursday, the soviet end of the tunnel will be open daily so that workers' delegations can inspect the interior. they moved a heavy crane to that spot today, apparently in preparation for full-scale excavation. meanwhile soviet officials inspected the site.

the air-conditioned tunnel has been partially blocked with sandbags where it passes under the sector border. western newsmen trying to cross into the part under the american sector have been stopped by commands from hidden persons who did not identify themselves.

wno berlins 01658 225

A61
BERLIN, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE FIRST UNIT OF RED-RULED EAST GERMANY'S SO-CALLED PEOPLE'S ARMY WAS SWORN IN TODAY WITH SOVIET OBSERVERS ON HAND.
THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE CEREMONY INVOLVED THE 1ST REGIMENT OF THE 1ST DIVISION.
THE CEREMONY WAS CONDUCTED BY THE DEFENSE MINISTER, COL. GEN. WILLI STOPH, AND OBSERVED BY MARSHAL A. A. GRECHKO, SOVIET ARMY COMMANDER IN EAST GERMANY.
THE ARMY WAS AUTHORIZED IN JANUARY BY PARLIAMENT. IT IS BELIEVED THE BULK OF ITS MANPOWER HAS BEEN DRAWN FROM THE FORMER BARRACKS POLICE, A 110,000-MAN MILITARY FORCE.
JS553PED

A42
BERLIN, APRIL 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DISCLOSED TODAY IT WILL BUILD A SECOND ATOMIC INSTITUTE.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER OSTSEEZEITUNG SAID IT WILL BE LOCATED AT ROSTOCK UNIVERSITY. THE GOVERNMENT IS ALREADY ESTABLISHING AN ATOMIC INSTITUTE AT DRESDEN.
B444PED

A83
(130)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, APRIL 30 (AP)-PAUL ABRAHAM, WHO COMPOSED SOME OF GERMANY'S MOST POPULAR LIGHT OPERAS, RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY TODAY MORE THAN 20 YEARS AFTER HE HAD FLED FROM NAZI OPPRESSION.
THE HUNGARIAN-BORN JEWISH COMPOSER ARRIVED ABOARD A CHARTERED PLANE WHICH BROUGHT ALIENS DEPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR HEALTH REASONS. MOST OF THE PASSENGERS WERE MENTAL PATIENTS.
WHEN THE MUSICIAN STEPPED FROM THE PLANE, A SMALL BAND STRUCK UP A MEDLEY OF HIS TUNES.
ABRAHAM HAD BEEN A PATIENT IN A NEW YORK MENTAL HOSPITAL SINCE HE HAD SUFFERED LAPSES OF MEMORY, ACCORDING TO A WEST GERMAN CONSULATE OFFICER. HOWEVER, HIS MUSICAL ABILITIES HAD NOT BEEN IMPAIRED, THE OFFICER ADDED.
THE COMPOSER WAS TO BE TAKEN TO A HAMBURG CLINIC.
HIS BEST-KNOWN WORK IS THE OPERETTA "VIKTORIA AND HER HUSSAR."
SC8AED

A46
(140)
ANKARA, TURKEY, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT RADIO CHARGES EGYPT WITH SEEKING CONTROL OVER OTHER ARAB STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE RADIO MADE THE CHARGE DURING A REPORT LAST NIGHT ON WHAT IT CALLED "AN UGLY CAMPAIGN" IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS AGAINST THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT AND PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES. IT SAID THE ATTACK WAS DIRECTED AGAINST MENDRES FOR A SPEECH HE GAVE AT THE RECENT BAGHDAD PACT COUNCIL MEETING IN TEHRAN. IN REALITY, THE RADIO ADDED, THE ATTACK WAS AIMED AT THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE ITSELF.
IN TEHRAN MENDERES SPOKE OUT AGAINST WHAT HE TERMED "CERTAIN NARROWLY CONFINED CLIQUES," IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH, HE SAID, WERE TRYING TO BALK REALIZATION OF THE BAGHDAD PACT'S OBJECTIVES.
ANKARA RADIO SAID MENDERES DID NOT NAME ANY SPECIFIC GOVERNMENT OR ADMINISTRATION IN THE SPEECH. IT ACCUSED EGYPT OF NOT WISHING A PALESTINE SETTLEMENT UNTIL "SHE BUILDS AN HEGEMONY OVER ALL THE ARAB STATES."
B455PED

A15
AMS BUDGET (800)
NIGHT LEAD B AND K

BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, APRIL 30 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA'S LEADERS RETURNED FROM BRITAIN TO A TRIUMPHAL FLOWERS-AND-KISSES RECEPTION IN MOSCOW TODAY, AND PROMPTLY BID FOR IMPROVED RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.
WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN STANDING BY, COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD 10,000 CHEERING RUSSIANS "IT SEEMS TO US THAT THE U.S.A. IS ALREADY BEGINNING TO SHOW DESIRABLE SIGNS OF MOVING ON THE ROAD TO COOPERATION."
THE OVERTURE APPEARED TO INDICATE THE TWO HOPE TO DEVELOP DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON WORLD PROBLEMS.
BULGANIN SAID THEIR 10-DAY TOUR OF BRITAIN, IN WHICH THEY NEGOTIATED WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN, "WAS OF GREAT POLITICAL AND PRACTICAL SIGNIFICANCE IN ANGLO-SOVIET RELATIONS AND THE WHOLE INTERNATIONAL LIFE." THE ONE SOUR POINT BOTH EMPHASIZED WAS THE ATTITUDE OF THE BRITISH SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY, WHICH THEY ACCUSED OF FOLLOWING "REACTIONARY ANTI-SOVIET POLICY."

1956

30.24- 6557

FROM A RED-DRAPED SPEAKERS' STAND AT THE MOSCOW MILITARY AIRPORT, KHRUSHCHEV CITED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS IN WASHINGTON APRIL 21.
"WE CANNOT AGREE WITH MANY THINGS HE SAID BECAUSE THEY DID NOT HELP GOOD RELATIONS, "KHRUSHCHEV SAID, BUT HE PRAISED EISENHOWER'S WORDS ON A POSSIBILITY OF CLOSER TIES BETWEEN MOSCOW AND THE WEST.
U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E.BOHLEN, WITH HIS LEFT ARM IN A SLING AS A RESULT OF A SKIING ACCIDENT FOUR WEEKS AGO, WAS AMONG THOSE WHO LISTENED INTENTLY.
BOHLEN TOLD NEWSMEN LATER HT THOUGHT KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS REPRESENTED AN ATTEMPT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO KEEP THE UNITED STATES IN THE PICTURE AT A TIME WHEN RUSSIA IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH BRITAIN IN THE PUBLIC'S MIND.
"IN MY OPINION," BOHLEN SAID, "KHRUSHCHEV WAS MERELY TRYING TO COUNTER REPORTS THAT RUSSIA IS DRIVING A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN."
EISENHOWER HAD CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS TO PROVE THEIR AVOWAL OF PEACEFUL INTENTIONS BY ABOLISHING "THE WRONGS OF STALIN," IN WHICH HE MENTIONED THE CONTINUED DIVISION OF GERMANY AND KOREA. BUT HE SAID A SOVIET GOVERNMENT GENUINELY DEVOTED TO THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF THE RUSSIAN NATION "CAN HAVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD FOR THE ASKING."
READING A PREPARED TEXT THROUGH STEEL-RIMMED GLASSES, THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN SAID:
"WE HOPE THESE WORDS WILL BE STRENGTHENED BY PRACTICAL STEPS. WITH GOOD WILL, MUCH CAN BE DONE TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE U.S.A.

1956

A16
"LITTLE BY LITTLE, WE CAN RE-ESTABLISH CONFIDENCE.
"EVENTUALLY WE MAY REACH AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT AND HAVE NORMAL TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.A."
A STORM OF APPLAUSE CAME FROM THE CROWD. WHICH HAD POURED TO THE AIRFIELD IN CHARTERED BUSES FROM PRE-ARRANGED ASSEMBLY POINTS ON THIS EVE OF MAY DAY, A LABOR HOLIDAY, TO GREET THE RETURNING LEADERS IN WARM SPRING SUNSHINE.
BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV FLEW TO MOSCOW IN A RED AIR FORCE PLANE, AN ILYSHIN 14, FROM KALININGRAD, THE FORMER GERMAN CITY OF KOENIGSBERG. THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE, ON WHICH THEY SAILED FROM PORTSMOUTH LAST FRIDAY, HAD LANDED THEM AT BALTISK, KALININGRAD'S PORT.
PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV KISSED BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ENTHUSIASTICALLY ON THE LIPS. THEN THE TWO EXCHANGED KISSES WITH ALL MEMBERS AND ALTERNATE MEMBERS OF THE SUPREME SOVIET'S PRESIDIUM, INCLUDING MRS. EKATHERINA FURTSEVA, WHOSE ALL-BLACK GARB WAS SET OFF BY A PEACOCK BLUE CHIFFON SCARF.
DEPUTY PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, WHO PIONEERED ON A VISIT TO BRITAIN EARLIER THIS MONTH, AND FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV WERE AMONG OTHERS WHO EXTENDED OSCULATORY WELCOMES.
TWENTY-TWO SMALL CHILDREN PELTED BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WITH BOUQUETS. A 90-MAN MILITARY BAND PLAYED THE NATIONAL ANTHEM. THE MAYOR OF MOSCOW EXTENDED GREETINGS. REPRESENTATIVES OF FARMS, FACTORIES AND THE INTELLIGENSIA DELIVERED SPEECHES.
IN THEIR REPORTS FROM THE ROSTRUM, KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN SHOWED THEY WERE STILL SMOULDERING AT THE CROSS-EXAMINATION THEY UNDERWENT AT THE HANDS OF BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADERS AT A LONDON DINNER LAST MONDAY.

A17

BULGANIN SAID: "STRANGE AS IT MAY SEEM, THE ONLY ORGANIZATION WHICH TRIED TO SPOIL THE ATMOSPHERE WAS THE LABOR PARTY."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS EVEN BLUNTER, SAYING:

"WE MUST FRANKLY TELL YOU, COMRADES, WE GOT THE IMPRESSION THAT THE LEADERS OF THE LABOR PARTY ARE FOLLOWING A REACTIONARY, ANTI-SOVIET POLICY. THEY ESPECIALLY PREPARED QUESTIONS ALLEGING SOCIAL DEMOCRATS (SOCIALISTS) WERE IMPRISONED HERE AND IN THE (COMMUNIST) PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES. IF THEY REALLY FELT GOOD WILL TOWARD US, THEY WOULD HAVE BROUGHT UP OTHER QUESTIONS.

"IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT MANY PEOPLE HAVE BEEN REHABILITATED HERE AND IN THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES, SO WHY BRING THAT UP?

"CERTAIN LABOR LEADERS CLAIM THEY ARE DEFENDING THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKERS. HOWEVER, THEIR ACTIONS ARE VERY FAR FROM THAT POSITION. THEY RAISE THEIR VOICES VERY MODESTLY IN DEFENSE OF THE WORKERS' INTERESTS.

"OUR ADMISSION OF MISTAKES THEY HAVE UNDERSTOOD AS RESULTING FROM OUTSIDE PRESSURE. NO GENTLEMEN, YOU ARE PROFOUNDLY MISTAKEN."

(BRITISH LABORITES QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS REJECTING AN APPEAL FROM THEIR LEADER, HUGH GAITSKELL, FOR HELP IN FREEING IMPRISONED SOCIALISTS, SAYING THERE WERE NONE IN RUSSIA AND THAT WHAT HAPPENED IN OTHER COUNTRIES WAS NONE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S BUSINESS.)

BUT KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IS PREPARED TO RISE ABOVE ITS DISPLEASURE AND ESTABLISH GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE LABORITES AS PART OF THE COMMUNISTS' CURRENT DRIVE TO SET UP POPULAR FRONTS WITH EUROPEAN SOCIALISTS.

A CONVOY OF ZIS LIMOUSINES CARRIED BULGANIN, KHRUSHCHEV AND THE PRESIDIUM MEMBERS ON A TRIUMPHAL TOUR OF MOSCOW. HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF PERSONS LINED STREETS GAILY DECORATED FOR THE MAY DAY HOLIDAY.

RP/UK317PES

1956

384 110

TORONTO, ONT., APRIL 30 (AP)-THE A.V.ROE (CANADA) AIRCRAFT CO. SAID TODAY IT WAS WORKING ON A NEW AND FASTER JET FIGHTER.

IT WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY A REPORT IN THE TORONTO TELEGRAM THAT THE PLANE WOULD BE THE WORLD'S FASTEST AND LONGEST-RANGE FIGHTER.

COMPANY OFFICIALS SAID THE MODEL WOULD BE CALLED THE CF105 AND WOULD REPLACE AND OUTFLY THE CF100. THEY ADDED IT WOULD BE A DELTAWING, ALL WEATHER, SUPERSONIC PLANE. THEY WITHHELD FURTHER DETAILS FOR SECURITY REASONS.

THE TELEGRAM SAID THE PLANE WAS BEING BUILT AT AVRO'S PLANT IN NEARBY MALTON AND WOULD BE READY FOR TRIALS IN 1957, TWO YEARS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.

1956

1956

THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED IT WOULD BE ABLE TO RANGE 1,500 MILES AT SPEEDS UP TO 1,500 MILES AN HOUR.

WD153PED

1956

A22

AMS BUDGET (770)

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, APRIL 30 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED IN JERUSALEM TODAY HOPING TO NAIL DOWN A MIDDLE EAST PEACE AGREEMENT IN A FINAL ROUND OF TALKS WITH ISRAELI LEADERS.

HIS TASK WAS COMPLICATED BY NEW INCIDENTS ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER WHICH ISRAELI SOURCES SAID WERE "NEW EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION."

HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW HERE DIRECTLY FROM CAIRO WHERE WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID EGYPT HAD GIVEN HIM A VIRTUALLY FREE HAND TO IMPLEMENT ANY MEASURES HE LIKED FOR EASING TENSION ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER.

OTHER SOURCES IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAD SCORED ANOTHER SUCCESS IN THAT JORDAN HAD GIVEN A CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE WHICH WOULD BE ANNOUNCED SOON.

THE CAIRO INFORMANTS SAID THE BIGGEST QUESTION FACING THE HAMMARSKJOLD MISSION WAS WHETHER SYRIA FINALLY WOULD GO ALONG IN GIVING AN UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE.

HAMMARSKJOLD, ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE OBSERVATION CHIEF, LANDED AT KALANDIA AIRDROME NORTH OF JERUSALEM AND WENT IMMEDIATELY TO GOVERNMENT HOUSE IN THE DEMILITARIZED AREA BETWEEN THE JORDAN AND ISRAELI SECTIONS OF JERUSALEM.

THIS IS A NEUTRAL LOCATION WHICH IS NOW USED AS HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVATION STAFF.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS A GUEST OF FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT FOR INFORMAL TALKS TONIGHT AND EXPECTED TO MEET WITH SHARETT AND PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TOMORROW. HE PLANNED TO WIND UP HIS MISSION AND LEAVE FOR ROME ON WEDNESDAY OR THURSDAY WHERE HE WILL PREPARE HIS FINAL REPORT TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

IN HIS TALKS WITH THE ISRAELIS THE SECRETARY GENERAL FACED FRESH COMPLICATIONS IN COMPLAINTS THAT THREE ISRAELIS WERE KILLED IN WEEKEND BORDER INCIDENTS--TWO BY A MINE NEAR THE EGYPTIAN BORDER, AND ONE BY GAZA STRIP MARAUDERS ATTEMPTING TO HARVEST WHEAT IN ISRAELI FIELDS.

THESE WERE THE FIRST SERIOUS INCIDENTS SINCE THE APRIL 18 PLEDGE BY ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO ENFORCE A CEASE-FIRE ALONG THEIR BORDERS EXCEPT IN SELF-DEFENSE.

THIS AGREEMENT WAS OBTAINED IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S FIRST ROUND OF VISITS TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL. ON HIS SECOND ROUND HE WAS NOW SEEKING PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENTS TO MAKE THE AGREEMENT STICK.

HE WAS REPORTED ASKING AN ENLARGEMENT OF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVATION PERSONNEL, FREEDOM FOR THE OBSERVERS TO MOVE ABOUT, FIXED U.N. OBSERVATION POSTS AT STRATEGIC SPOTS, AND WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES FROM EACH SIDE OF THE DEMARCATION LINES.

BEFORE LEAVING CAIRO AT NOON, HAMMARSKJOLD HAD A FINAL TALK WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. A HIGHLY PLACED EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER, "EGYPT HAS OFFERED ITS COOPERATION IN ALL FIELDS FOR KEEPING PEACE IN THE AREA WHILE PROTECTING ITS OWN RIGHTS WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT (OF 1949) AND UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER."

1956

ISRAELI AUTHORITIES REPORTEDLY HAVE AGREED TO ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PROPOSED U.N. OBSERVATION POSTS. THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS PLAN--POSSIBLY FOR A SIX-MONTH TRIAL PERIOD--IS UNDER DISCUSSION HERE.

ALTHOUGH THE MAIN TOPIC OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S TALKS WILL AGAIN BE THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER, IT WAS LEARNED ISRAEL ASKED HIM AGAIN TO DEMAND THAT EGYPT LIFT ITS SUEZ CANAL BLOCKADE OF ISRAELI SHIPPING.

SOURCES SAID HAMMARSKJOLD REPLIED THIS QUESTION WAS OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF HIS MISSION BUT HE PROMISED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH CAIRO OFFICIALS.

THE REPORT THAT EGYPT HAD AGREED TO GIVE HIM A VIRTUALLY FREE HAND TO IMPLEMENT THE CEASE-FIRE AND TO ELIMINATE FRICTION WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT NASSER NO LONGER WAS INSISTING UPON HIS SPECIFIC VIEWS. MONTHS AGO HE HAD PROPOSED THAT FORCES ON EACH SIDE OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN LINE BE PULLED BACK ABOUT 500 YARDS. ISRAEL HAS OBJECTED THAT SOME OF HER BORDER SETTLEMENTS WOULD BE LEFT UNPROTECTED.

A23

HAMMARSKJOLD IS REPORTED TO HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE PULLBACK GENERALLY SHOULD TAKE THE OPPOSING TROOPS OUT OF SIGHT OF ONE ANOTHER WITH THE EXACT DISTANCE DETERMINED BY LOCAL CONDITIONS.

THE REPORT FROM CAIRO THAT JORDAN HAD GIVEN A CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE WAS NO SURPRISE. DURING THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S TALKS IN AMMAN LAST WEEK IT WAS REPORTED THAT SUCH A PLEDGE ONLY AWAITED FORMAL APPROVAL BY KING HUSSEIN.

SYRIA'S POSITION, CAIRO SOURCES SAID, REVOLVED ABOUT WHETHER SHE WOULD INSIST ON AN ISRAELI PROMISE TO REFRAIN FROM WORK ON HER JORDAN WATER DIVERSION PROJECT AS A CONDITION FOR A SYRIAN CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE.

LAST WEEK, AFTER TALKS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD, THE SYRIAN FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED SYRIA WOULD AGREE TO A CEASE-FIRE THOUGH SHE WOULD DEMAND THAT ISRAEL RESPECT A 1953 SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION WHICH FORBID DIVERSION OF THE JORDAN PENDING URGENT DISCUSSIONS.

IT APPEARED THEN THAT SYRIA'S DEMAND WAS NOT ACTUALLY A CONDITION TO A CEASE-FIRE. CAIRO SOURCES POINTED OUT TODAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE TONE OF THE SYRIAN PRESS INDICATED PUBLIC OPINION MIGHT OBLIGE THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT TO SHIFT POSITION AGAIN.

SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES IN DAMASCUS SAID TODAY HAMMARSKJOLD HAD INFORMED THEM OF ISRAEL'S AGREEMENT TO A CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE BUT DID NOT MENTION ANY ISRAELI PLEDGE ON NONDIVERSION OF THE JORDAN. THE SYRAIAN GOVERNMENT IN REPLY WAS SAID TO HAVE INSISTED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD SHOULD GET A NONDIVERSION COMMITMENT FROM ISRAEL. THE SOURCES SAID THEY EXPECTED A REPLY FROM HAMMARSKJOLD TOMORROW.

IN RECENT MONTHS ISRAEL'S POSITION HAS BEEN THAT SHE COULD NOT SUSPEND THE DIVERSION OPERATION INDEFINITELY AFTER WAITING NEARLY THREE YEARS FOR URGENT DISCUSSION OF THE MATTER.

THE POSITION OF LEBANON, THE OTHER ARAB NEIGHBOR OF ISRAEL, ON A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT WAS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW SYRIA'S LEAD.

TU/LS341PES

B40 (W)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (240)

BY HARVEY HUDSON

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, APRIL 30 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY 62 REBELS AND 9 SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN A SERIES OF WEEKEND CLASHES, INCLUDING ONE CONTINUING FIGHT ABOUT A DOZEN MILES FROM ALGIERS.

THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING APPEARED YESTERDAY IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA, WHERE PLANES AND HELICOPTERS TRACKED DOWN REBEL BANDS.

THE ESTIMATE OF CASUALTIES INCLUDES ONLY FOUR ENCOUNTERS AND LEAVES UNESTIMATED THE NUMBER OF DEAD OR WOUNDED IN SMALL SCATTERED ACTS OF NATIONALIST VIOLENCE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

THE CONTINUING OPERATION BEGAN LAST NIGHT NEAR THE EL MADHEN MINE, SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS. ONE SOLDIER WAS KNOWN DEAD AND ANOTHER WOUNDED THERE AND TWO REBELS KILLED IN THE INITIAL CLASH. THE FRENCH SAID THEY WERE PURSUING A STRONG REBEL FORCE.

IN THE MOST SERIOUS BATTLE IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA, THE FRENCH SAID SIX SOLDIERS WERE KILLED NEAR BATNA AND A REBEL BAND OF 30 MEN SUFFERED 22 DEAD.

NEAR DJELLAL A PATROL RAN ON A REBEL GROUP OF SIMILAR STRENGTH AND KEPT THE REBELS PINNED DOWN UNTIL HELICOPTERS ARRIVED WITH REINFORCEMENTS. TWO SOLDIERS AND 18 REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN THAT ENGAGEMENT.

NEAR SIDI MESRICH FRENCH SCOUTING FORCES PULLED OFF THEIR MOST SUCCESSFUL STRIKE OF THE DAY, SPOTTING A REBEL BAND OF 50 MEN AND CALLING IN FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES. IN THE ENSUING ACTION THE FRENCH LOST NO MEN AND 20 REBELS WERE FOUND DEAD ON THE MOUNTAINOUS BATTLEFIELD.

NOT INCLUDED IN THE CASUALTY REPORT WAS THE DEATH OF THREE MEN AND THE WOUNDING OF SEVEN IN ALGIERS OVER THE WEEKEND. THESE WERE BELIEVED TO BE THE RESULT OF WARRING WITHIN THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT.

RB551PED

B104

(110)

TOKYO, TUESDAY MAY 1 (AP)-AN ESTIMATED HALF MILLION WORKERS JAMMED TREE-BORDERED MEIJA PLAZA TODAY IN A FESTIVE MAY DAY CELEBRATION. SPEAKERS DENOUNCED JAPAN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT AND DEMANDED PEACE, DEMOCRACY, BETTER PAY AND PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR THEIR NATION.

CHAIRMAN SANZO NOZAKA OF THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY CALLED FOR "UNITING ALL WORKERS IN A SOCIALIST, FARMER-LABORITE AND COMMUNIST POPULAR FRONT."

SECRETARY GENERAL MOSABURO SUZUKI OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY CHARGED "THE U.S.-SUBSERVIENT GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO . . . REVIVE MILITARISM."

THEY DREW SCATTERED CHEERS AND APPLAUSE FROM THE HAPPY CROWD. BUT MANY CELEBRANTS LAUGHED, JOKED AND SANG SONGS WHILE THE SPEECHES WERE UNDERWAY.

ATTACKS ON U.S. POLICY IN PLACARDS AND SLOGANS WERE ALMOST NON-EXISTENT.

ED103AED

A67

NIGHT LEAD KIM (110)

TOKYO, APRIL 30-(AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA TODAY ANNOUNCED RE-ELECTION OF KIM IL SUNG AS CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF ITS WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY. CONTRARY TO REPORTS THAT KIM MIGHT BE TICKETED FOR A DECLINE AS A ONE-MAN SHOW, THE PARTY ALSO RE-ELECTED HIM SECRETARY.

IT ALSO SET DEVELOPMENT OF HEAVY INDUSTRY AS ITS TOP GOAL AND SAID ELECTIONS TO THE "SUPREME PEOPLES ASSEMBLY" AND "LOCAL ORGANS OF STATE POWER" WOULD BE HELD IN 1956 AND 1957.

THE CONGRESS ALSO PROMISED TO DEVELOP AGRICULTURE AND LIGHT INDUSTRY "TO RAISE THE MATERIAL WELL BEING OF THE PEOPLE."

THE PARTY PRAISED THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA FOR "MAINTAINING WORLD PEACE," BUT CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WAS CONVERTING SOUTH KOREA INTO A MILITARY BASE AND ATTEMPTING "TO AGGRAVATE TENSION IN ASIA."

UK617PED

1956

30.24- 6559

A34WX
AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN
BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ADVISED CONGRESS TODAY THAT TAMPERING WITH HIS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WOULD "GRAVELY ENDANGER" NATIONAL SECURITY AND UPSET FOREIGN POLICY.

EISENHOWER'S VIEWS WERE RELAYED TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, ALONG WITH DULLES' OWN RECOMMENDATIONS TO KEEP THE PROGRAM ROLLING AS PART OF "A NATIONAL INSURANCE POLICY" AGAINST "A SERIOUS AND EVIDENT THREAT FROM THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS."

THE DOUBLEHEADER APPEAL IMMEDIATELY RAN INTO NEEDLING FROM SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) AND A THREAT OF A SIZABLE CUT.

FULBRIGHT TOLD DULLES HE CAN'T VOTE FOR A 40 PER CENT HIKE IN THE FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION IN THE FACE OF WHAT HE SAID IS CONSTANT PROPAGANDA FROM THE REPUBLICANS ABOUT "PEACE AND PROSPERITY."

"IF WE HAVE PEACE," FULBRIGHT SAID, "THEN THERE IS NO EXCUSE FOR INCREASING THIS PROGRAM BY 40 PER CENT. IF WE DON'T HAVE PEACE, THEN YOU OUGHT TO STOP TELLING US WE DO HAVE PEACE."

DULLES SAID THE SENATOR COULD TELL HIS CONSTITUENTS:

"THE UNITED STATES IS AT PEACE. WE ARE AT PEACE IN LARGE PART BECAUSE WE HAVE THIS PROGRAM, AND THEREFORE WE SHOULD CARRY THIS PROGRAM ON."

BESIDES, HE SAID, WHILE A 40 PER CENT INCREASE--TO NEARLY $4,700,000,000--IS PROPOSED FOR AUTHORIZED SPENDING, ACTUAL SPENDING IN THE UPCOMING FISCAL YEAR WOULD BE AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL AS THIS YEAR--AROUND FOUR BILLION DOLLARS.

"IT WOULD INDEED BE IRONIC," DULLES SAID IN A FORMAL STATEMENT TO THE COMMITTEE, "IF, NOW THAT THE SOVIET HAS BEGUN GIVING AID TO ITS ALLIES IN TERMS OF HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM THAT PROGRAM WHICH IT INVENTED AND LET THE SOVIET TAKE OVER THAT FIELD."

THE SECRETARY HAD BEEN ON THE TELEPHONE WITH EISENHOWER THIS MORNING, BEFORE THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE RETURNED FROM HIS GETTYSBURG, PA., FARM TO WASHINGTON, READING HIM PART OF HIS TEXT.

A35WX

HE REPORTED EISENHOWER HAD TOLD HIM THE PRESIDENT HAD NOT CHANGED HIS VIEWS THAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM IS VITALLY IMPORTANT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND AN INDISPENSABLE PART OF THE NATIONAL EFFORT.

"TO HAVE THIS PROGRAM APPRECIABLY REDUCED, INTERFERED WITH, OR PUT IN JEOPARDY," DULLES SAID, "WOULD GRAVELY ENDANGER THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES. THAT IS THE CONSIDERED JUDGMENT OF THE PRESIDENT AND ALL HIS ADVISERS WHO ARE CHARGED WITH SAFEGUARDING OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

HE SAID THEY FEEL THAT AN APPRECIABLE CHANGE WOULD "MAKE ALMOST A SHAMBLES OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

THIS LANGUAGE APPEARED AIMED PARTLY IN THE DIRECTION OF CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. RICHARDS HAS SUGGESTED THAT CONGRESS MIGHT PUT THROUGH ONLY A STOP-GAP FOREIGN AID PROGRAM PENDING A STUDY OF THE WHOLE FIELD BY A GROUP OF INDEPENDENT OUTSIDERS.

THE IDEA FOR SUCH A STUDY WAS BROACHED BY CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE. DULLES WENT ALONG WITH IT TODAY AND GEORGE SAID HE UNDERSTANDS EISENHOWER DOES, TOO.

BUT BOTH GEORGE AND DULLES SAID SUCH A REVIEW SHOULD HAVE NO EFFECT ON THE PROGRAM NOW BEFORE CONGRESS, BECAUSE IT COULDN'T BE COMPLETED IN TIME.

RICHARDS, GEORGE AND DULLES WERE INVITED TO A FOREIGN POLICY CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER LATE TODAY. SO WERE THE TOP REPUBLICANS ON THE SENATE AND HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES, SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH OF NEW JERSEY AND REP. CHIPERFIELD OF ILLINOIS.

JC424PED

A62WX (AIR POWER)
(450) NIGHT LEAD AIRPOWER
BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-GEN. CURTIS LEMAY DECLARED TODAY THAT THIS COUNTRY NOW CAN WIN "ANY WAR THE SOVIETS MAY START."

BUT "WE ARE NOT CAPABLE OF WINNING IT WITHOUT THIS COUNTRY RECEIVING VERY SERIOUS DAMAGE," THE CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND ADDED IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A SPECIAL SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING AIR POWER.

IN A PRESENTATION CAREFULLY SCREENED TO PROTECT MILITARY SECRETS, LEMAY WARNED THAT SOVIET RUSSIA MAY HAVE MORE LONG RANGE BOMBERS AND NUCLEAR STRIKING POWER THAN THIS COUNTRY BY 1960.

HE APPEARED TO RULE OUT THE FEARS OF SOME SENATORS AND EXPERTS THAT INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES MAY SOON BE A DECIDING FACTOR IN THE ARMAMENTS RACE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND THE FREE WORLD.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT IN THE FORSEEABLE FUTURE THE ICBM WILL REPLACE ALL OF THE MANNED BOMBER FORCES," THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL SAID.

HE SAID WORK ON THE ICBM SHOULD AIM FOR PRODUCTION "AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE."

"HOWEVER," HE ADDED, "THERE ARE MANY DIFFICULT PROBLEMS IN THIS PROGRAM AND I BELIEVE THAT THE FIRST MODEL OF THE WEAPON, BOTH OURS AND THE RUSSIANS, WILL BE LESS EFFICIENT THAN THE MANNED BOMBER.

"AS TIME GOES ON, THIS EFFICIENCY SHOULD INCREASE AND THE WEAPON BECOME MORE RELIABLE AND USEFUL. I THINK IT IS REASONABLE TO SAY THAT THE ICBM WILL AUGMENT THE MANNED BOMBER FORCES, AND AT SOME LATER DATE WILL SUPPLANT A PORTION OF THE MANNED BOMBER FORCE."

THE STOCKY CIGAR-SMOKING AIR COMMANDER APPEARED TO BE MAKING A CASE FOR EXPANSION OF HIS GLOBE-GIRDLING FORCES.

BUT THIS WAS CLOUDED SOMEWHAT BY THE METHOD OF PRESENTATION. HE ANSWERED 44 QUESTIONS DEALING WITH THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND AND RELATIVE SOVIET AIR POWER THAT WERE HANDED HIM LAST THURSDAY.

IN HIS SCREENED REPLIES, LEMAY SAID THE U.S. AIR FORCES AND HIS BOMBER COMMAND NEED MORE NEW JET BOMBERS, JET TANKERS TO SUPPLY THEM, AND BASES AND SKILLED CREWS TO HANDLE THEM.

HE URGED CONCENTRATION ON MORE MODERN SUCCESSORS FOR HIS PRESENT B52 JET BOMBERS AND KC135 JET TANKERS "AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE."

"WE MUST HAVE A MODERNIZED FORCE IN BEING TO MEET EACH NEW THREAT AS IT DEVELOPS," HE SAID. "ATTEMPTS TO 'CATCH UP' ONCE WE HAVE BEEN OVERTAKEN CAN ONLY RESULT IN KEEPING US OFF BALANCE AND IN SURRENDERING OUR ABILITY TO DETER."

A63WX.

AS LEMAY CONCLUDED HIS TESTIMONY, CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO) OF THE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE HANDED HIM ANOTHER BATCH OF TYPEWRITTEN QUESTIONS.

NONE OF THESE WAS MADE PUBLIC, NOR WILL THEY BE UNTIL BOTH THE QUESTIONS AND LEMAY'S REPLIES HAVE BEEN SCREENED AT THE PENTAGON.

AS GEN. EARLE PARTRIDGE, HEAD OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, WAS CALLED TO THE STAND FOR CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY, A CROWD OF NEWSMEN AND SPECTATORS WERE ASKED TO LEAVE.

LEMAY TOLD THE SENATORS EARLIER IT IS THE CONSTANT MISSION OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) TO BE ABLE TO MAKE "DECISIVE ATTACKS AGAINST THE ENEMY'S WARMAKING CAPABILITY."

HE SAID SAC HAS MAINTAINED THIS STRIKING POWER FOR THE 10 YEARS SINCE WORLD WAR II ENDED.

BUT HE SAID SOVIET RUSSIA HAS DEVELOPED "A LONG RANGE ATTACK CAPABILITY THAT IT DID NOT HAVE FIVE YEARS AGO."

"FIVE YEARS AGO WE COULD HAVE WON THE WAR WITHOUT THE COUNTRY RECEIVING COMPARATIVELY SERIOUS DAMAGE," HE SAID.

RZ-VX604PED

A26WX (BJT)
(750) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD REDS

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-OVER THE SHARP PROTEST OF THREE OF ITS JUSTICES, THE SUPREME COURT TODAY PUT OFF INDEFINITELY A RULING ON LEGALITY OF THE 1950 COMMUNIST REGISTRATION LAW.

JUSTICE CLARK, SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF AND JUSTICES REED AND MINTON, PROTESTED THAT IN DOING SO THE COURT "DISREGARDS ITS PLAIN RESPONSIBILITY AND DUTY" TO DECIDE IMPORTANT CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS.

JUSTICE FRANKFURTER, SPEAKING FOR THE 6-3 MAJORITY, SAID THE COURT WANTS TO MAKE CERTAIN THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) DID NOT RELY ON "TAINTED EVIDENCE" IN FINDING THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS A TOOL OF MOSCOW AND DIRECTING IT TO REGISTER WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

AS A RESULT, THE CASE NOW GOES BACK TO THE CONTROL BOARD FOR FURTHER PROCEEDINGS.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY MUST BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO DISCREDIT IF IT CAN THE TESTIMONY OF THREE GOVERNMENT WITNESSES, OR ELSE THE BOARD MUST DISREGARD THEIR TESTIMONY ENTIRELY.

"IN EITHER EVENT," FRANKFURTER WROTE, "THE BOARD MUST THEN RECONSIDER ITS ORIGINAL DETERMINATION IN THE LIGHT OF THE RECORD AS FREED FROM THE CHALLENGE THAT NOW BECLOUDS IT."

THIS MADE IT VIRTUALLY CERTAIN THAT THE HIGH COURT WILL NOT GET AROUND TO PASSING ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES BEFORE NEXT FALL--SOME SIX YEARS AFTER THE LAW WAS PASSED BY CONGRESS OVER THE VETO OF FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

IN NEW YORK, EUGENE DENNIS, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, CALLED THE COURT'S DECISION "A PARTIAL VICTORY FOR AMERICAN POLITICAL SANITY AND THE DECENT OPINION OF MANKIND."

"IT IS ALSO AN EFFECTIVE BLOW TO THE POLITICAL PERJURY SYSTEM PRODUCED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S STOOL PIGEON STABLE," DENNIS' STATEMENT CONTINUED.

"...HAD THE COURT REACHED THE QUESTION OF CONSTITUTIONAL MERITS, IT WOULD HAVE HAD TO CONCLUDE, AS HAVE THE BULK OF AMERICA'S LABOR AND LIBERAL ORGANIZATIONS, THAT THE MCCARRAN ACT IS BRAZENLY UNCONSTITUTIONAL."

THE LAW IS KNOWN OFFICIALLY AS THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT. IT FORMS THE HEART OF THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT, FREQUENTLY CALLED THE MCCARRAN ACT FOR THE LATE SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV), ITS PRINCIPAL AUTHOR.

THE ACT SETS UP THE SACB AND PROVIDES MACHINERY FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO BRING REGISTRATION PROCEEDINGS NOT ONLY AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT ITS FRONTS AS WELL.

A27WX

CLARK, IN AS SHARPLY WORDED A DISSENT AS HAS COME FROM THE COURT IN A LONG TIME, SAID HE HAD NOT FOUND ANY CASE IN THE COURT'S HISTORY "WHERE IMPORTANT CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES HAD BEEN AVOIDED ON SUCH A PRETEXT."

"THE ACTION TODAY IS TAKEN MERELY FOR DELAY AND CAN RESULT ONLY IN THE BOARD REAFFIRMING THE ACTION" (AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY), CLARK SAID.

"IN FACT IT (THE BOARD) SO ADVISED THE COURT OF APPEALS AND THAT COURT FOUND ALL THE TESTIMONY OF THE QUESTIONABLE WITNESSES WAS SUPPORTED BY 'MASSES OF OTHER EVIDENCE.'"

WHILE THE CASE WAS BEFORE THE COURT OF APPEALS HERE, WHICH UPHELD THE BOARD IN A 2-1 DECISION, THE COMMUNIST PARTY SOUGHT TO REOPEN THE PROCEEDING IN AN EFFORT TO DISCREDIT THREE GOVERNMENT WITNESSES.

THEY WERE PAUL CROUCH, NOW DEAD; MANNING JOHNSON, AND HARVEY MATUSOW.

1956

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THE COMMUNIST PARTY CALLED THE THREE "PROFESSIONAL INFORMERS" AND SAID THEY HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN NUMEROUS PREVIOUS PROCEEDINGS. THE PARTY SAID THEY "HAVE COMMITTED PERJURY, ARE COMPLETELY UNTRUSTWORTHY AND SHOULD BE ACCORDED NO CREDENCE."

FRANKFURTER SAID THE SUPREME COURT "CANNOT PASS UPON A RECORD CONTAINING SUCH CHALLENGED TESTIMONY," AND ADDED:

"WE FIND IT NECESSARY TO DISPOSE OF THE CASE ON THE GROUNDS WE DO, NOT IN ORDER TO AVOID A CONSTITUTIONAL AJUDICATION, BUT BECAUSE THE FAIR ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE REQUIRES IT. SINCE REVERSAL IS THUS DEMANDED, HOWEVER, WE DO NOT REACH THE CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS."

IN ORDER "TO MAKE CERTAIN THE BOARD BASES ITS FINDINGS UPON UNTAINTED EVIDENCE," FRANKFURTER SAID, THE BOARD MAY:

1. HOLD A HEARING TO DETERMINE THE TRUTH OF THE PARTY'S ALLEGATIONS AGAINST THE THREE WITNESSES AND IF THE TESTIMONY IS DISCREDITED, IT MUST ELIMINATE IT FROM THE RECORD.

2. ALTERNATIVELY, THE BOARD MAY CHOOSE TO ASSUME THE TRUTH OF THE ALLEGATIONS AND, WITHOUT FURTHER HEARING EXPUNGE THE TESTIMONY OF THE THREE WITNESSES FROM THE RECORD.

EITHER COURSE, HE SAID, WILL REQUIRE A NEW DETERMINATION BY THE BOARD.

CLARK SAID HE ABHORES THE USE OF PERJURED TESTIMONY AS MUCH AS ANYONE BUT COMMENTED "WE MUST RECOGNIZE THAT NEVER BEFORE HAVE MERE ALLEGATIONS OF PERJURY, SO FLIMSILY SUPPORTED, BEEN CONSIDERED GROUNDS FOR REOPENING A PROCEEDING OR GRANTING A NEW TRIAL."

1956

A28WX

CLARK SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY MAKES NO CLAIM THAT THE GOVERNMENT KNOWINGLY USED FALSE TESTIMONY, AND SAID "IT IS FAR TOO REALISTIC TO CONTEND THE BOARD'S ACTION WILL BE ANY DIFFERENT" WHEN IT RECONSIDERS THE CASE.

"THE ONLY PURPOSE OF THIS PROCEDURAL MANEUVER IS TO GAIN ADDITIONAL TIME BEFORE THE ORDER TO REGISTER CAN BECOME EFFECTIVE," CLARK WROTE. "THIS PROCEEDING HAS DRAGGED OUT FOR MANY YEARS NOW, AND THE FUNCTION OF THE BOARD REMAINS SUSPENDED AND THE CONGRESSIONAL PURPOSE FRUSTRATED AT A MOST CRITICAL TIME IN WORLD HISTORY."

CLARK SAID HE THOUGHT IT SOMEWHAT IRONIC THAT THE COURT IS RETURNING THE CASE "TO A BOARD WHOSE VERY EXISTENCE IS CHALLENGED ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS."

THE HIGH COURT, HE SAID, IS ASKING THE BOARD TO PASS ON THE CREDIBILITY OF WITNESSES "AFTER WE HAVE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER IT HAS THE POWER TO DO SO."

CLARK CONTENDED THE CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS WERE FAIRLY PRESENTED FOR THE COURT'S DECISION.

"IF ALL OR ANY PART OF THE ACT IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL IT SHOULD BE DECLARED SO ON THE RECORD BEFORE US," CLARK SAID. "IF NOT, THE NATION IS ENTITLED TO EFFECTIVE OPERATION OF THE STATUTE DEEMED TO BE OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO ITS WELLBEING AT THE TIME IT WAS PASSED BY THE CONGRESS."

VOTING WITH FRANKFURTER TO CONSTITUTE THE MAJORITY WERE CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICES BLACK, DOUGLAS, BURTON AND HARLAN.

DURING ARGUMENTS BEFORE THE HIGH COURT LAST NOVEMBER, ATTORNEYS FOR THE PARTY SAID THE LAW GAVE IT "A CHOICE BETWEEN SUICIDE AND GOVERNMENTAL EXECUTION."

MEMBERS OF THE SACB WITHHELD COMMENT PENDING FURTHER STUDY OF THE COURT'S OPINION.

JC406PED

B19WX Q (DENATURALIZATION)
DENATURALIZATION (300)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT SPLIT 5-3 TODAY IN TELLING THE GOVERNMENT IT MUST MAKE AN IMMEDIATE SHOWING OF "GOOD CAUSE" WHENEVER IT BRINGS DENATURALIZATION PROCEEDINGS.

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN SAID THE MERE FILING OF THE ACTION CAN BE DAMAGING TO A DEFENDANT EVEN IF HIS CITIZENSHIP IS NOT CANCELED; HENCE THE U. S. ATTORNEY MUST SUPPORT HIS MOVE WITH AFFIDAVITS.

DISSENTING, JUSTICES CLARK, REED AND MINTON SAID THE TRIBUNAL'S ACTION "SERIOUSLY OBSTRUCTS THE GOVERNMENT IN FILING DENATURALIZATION PROCEEDINGS."

THEY SAID OF THE DECISION: "IT REVERSES A LONG LINE OF CASES IN THE LOWER FEDERAL COURTS AND DISREGARDS A CONSISTENT ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE OF OVER 30 YEARS STANDING, A PERIOD WHICH INCLUDES TWO RECODIFICATIONS OF THE IMMIGRATION LAWS.

"THE ONLY AUTHORITY FOR THE COURT'S ACTION IS AN UNPUBLISHED, INFORMAL AND SOMEWHAT AMBIGIOUS INTER-DEPARTMENTAL LETTER OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WRITTEN IN 1906."

WARREN WROTE THE MAJORITY OPINION, CONCURRED IN BY JUSTICES BLACK, FRANKFURTER, DOUGLAS AND BURTON. JUSTICE HARLAN TOOK NO PART.

THE MAJORITY SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT CLAIMS THE RIGHT NOT TO FILE AFFIDAVITS OF GOOD CAUSE WHEN IT CHOOSES, BUT THAT CONGRESS HAD REQUIRED THE STATEMENTS IN A MOVE TO SAFEGUARD CITIZENSHIP FROM ABROGATION "EXCEPT BY A CLEARLY DEFINED PROCEDURE."

WARREN WROTE: "THE MERE FILING OF A PROCEEDING FOR DENATURALIZATION RESULTS IN SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES TO A DEFENDANT. EVEN IF HIS CITIZENSHIP IS NOT CANCELLED, HIS REPUTATION IS TARNISHED AND HIS STANDING IN A COMMUNITY DAMAGED."

TODAY'S RULING APPLIED TO ETTORE ZUCCA, WHO WAS NATURALIZED IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT IN NEW YORK ON JAN. 4,1944. IN 1954 THE U.S.ATTORNEY THERE FILED A COMPLAINT SEEKING REVOCATION ON THE NATURALIZATION ON THE GROUND ZUCCA HAD FAILED TO DISCLOSE MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS FROM 1925 TO 1947.

U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE EDMUND L. PALMIERI DISMISSED THE COMPLAINT BECAUSE HE SAID THE 1952 IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT REQUIRED THE U. S. ATTORNEY TO FURNISH AN AFFIDAVIT OF "GOOD CAUSE." THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT IN NEW YORK UPHELD PALMIERI.

APPEALING, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ARGUED SUCH AFFIDAVITS WERE REQUIRED ONLY WHEN DENATURALIZATION ACTIONS ARE BEGUN AT THE INSTANCE OF PERSONS OTHER THAN U. S. ATTORNEYS. THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE AFFIDAVIT WAS TO ASSURE THAT THE U. S. ATTORNEY'S DUTY TO ACT WOULD NOT BE IRRESPONSIBLY INVOKED.

HY340PED

B88WX (Q)
(320) NIGHT LEAD GOJACK

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-DEFENSE LAWYERS AT A MIDWEST LABOR LEADER'S CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS TRIAL TODAY ACCUSED THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES OF UNION BUSTING TACTICS.

DEFENDANT IN THE CASE IS JOHN T. GOJACK, 39, FORT WAYNE, IND., A GENERAL VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED ELECTRICAL RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS (UE) AND PRESIDENT OF ITS DISTRICT 9 (INDIANA AND MICHIGAN).

HE IS CHARGED WITH CONTEMPT IN REFUSING TO TELL A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES FEB. 28 AND MARCH 1, 1955, WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR TO ANSWER SEVERAL OTHER QUESTIONS.

DEFENSE ATTY. FRANK DONNER SAID HE WOULD SHOW THE COMMITTEE HAD NO LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE IN QUESTIONING GOJACK BUT WAS OUT TO "HARASS" AND "EXPOSE" HIM IN AN ATTEMPT TO "BREAK THE UNION."

THE CIO EXPELLED UE FROM ITS RANKS IN 1949 ON THE GROUND IT WAS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED.

GOVERNMENT ATTY. WILLIAM HITZ CONTENDED THE COMMITTEE DID HAVE A LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE IN SEEKING TESTIMONY FROM GOJACK DURING A GENERAL INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISM IN LABOR UNIONS. HITZ CITED LAWS AIMED AGAINST RED-RUN UNIONS AS EXAMPLES OF LEGISLATION THAT HAS RESULTED FROM SUCH HEARINGS.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S. TAVENNER JR., THE FIRST WITNESS, TESTIFIED THE COMMITTEE HAD BEEN INVESTIGATING ALLEGED COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES BY UE OFFICIALS SINCE 1949.

TAVENNER SAID ELMER JOHNSON HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED BY A PREVIOUS WITNESS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AS CHAIRMAN AND HENRY ARON AS SECRETARY OF THE INDIANA DISTRICT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

TWO OF THE EIGHT COUNTS ON WHICH GOJACK IS BEING TRIED ARE BASED ON HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT ACQUAINTANCESHIP WITH ARON AND JOHNSON.

TAVENNER WAS STILL ON THE STAND WHEN U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE DAVID A. PINE RECESSED THE TRIAL UNTIL 11 A.M. EDT TOMORROW.

GOJACK WON AN INITIAL LEGAL SKIRMISH WHEN THE GOVERNMENT WAS REQUIRED TO DROP ONE OF THE NINE CHARGES LISTED IN THE INDICTMENT.

IF CONVICTED ON ANY OR ALL OF THE COUNTS, GOJACK COULD BE SENTENCED TO A MAXIMUM ONE YEAR IMPRISONMENT AND $1,000 FINE.

EG1116PED

B17 Q
(330) CONTEMPT

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CITATIONS AGAINST FOUR NEW YORK CITY NEWSMEN AND A NEW ORLEANS STUDENT OF SOCIOLOGY. ALL HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM AS WITNESSES BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE CITATIONS NAMED ROBERT SHELTON, A FORMER COPY EDITOR ON THE NEW YORK TIMES; SEYMOUR PECK, ~~A FORMER~~ WRITER ~~AND EDITOR~~ ON THE TIMES SUNDAY MAGAZINE STAFF; ALDEN WHITMAN, A TIMES COPY READER; WILLIAM A. PRICE, FORMER REPORTER FOR THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS, AND MRS. PAULINE FEUER, NEW ORLEANS STUDENT OF SOCIAL WORK AND A FORMER PROBATION OFFICER IN THE NEW ORLEANS JUVENILE COURT.

THE CONTEMPT RESOLUTIONS, APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE IN A CLOSED DOOR MEETING, NOW GO TO THE SENATE. ADOPTION BY THE SENATE WOULD REFER THEM TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR POSSIBLE GRAND JURY ACTION.

ALL FIVE WITNESSES HAD CHALLENGED THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S JURISDICTION, BUT NONE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER CERTAIN QUESTIONS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONTENDS A WITNESS MAY DECLINE TO ANSWER ONLY BY INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE AGAINST COMPULSORY POSSIBLE SELF INCRIMINATION.

THE CITATIONS CHARGE THAT:

1. SHELTON REFUSED TO TELL WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER AND TO ANSWER SOME OTHER QUESTIONS.
2. PECK, ADMITTING PRIOR COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP, DECLINED TO NAME PERSONS HE ALLEGEDLY KNEW TO HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE WHEN HE WAS A MEMBER, OR TO ANSWER SOME OTHER QUESTIONS.
3. WHITMAN ADMITTED COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP FROM 1935 TO 1948 BUT DECLINED TO NAME PERSONS HE ALLEGEDLY KNEW TO HAVE BEEN COMMUNISTS.
4. PRICE REFUSED TO TELL WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST OR TO TELL ABOUT A TRIP TO LATIN AMERICA ABOUT WHICH THE SUBCOMMITTEE SOUGHT TO QUIZ HIM.
5. MRS. FEUER, WHO REPEATEDLY SWORE THAT "I AM NOT A COMMUNIST," REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED "ARE YOU NOW OR HAVE YOU EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

QR327PED

B86NA
(225)

INDIANAPOLIS, APRIL 30-(AP)-EMMANUEL BLUM, CALLED INDIANA'S "TOP COMMUNISTS" BY FEDERAL AGENTS, ENTERED A PLEA OF INNOCENT TODAY WHEN ARRAIGNED HERE ON A CHARGE HE HAD ADVOCATED VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

BLUM ACCEPTED AS HIS ATTORNEYS TWO COURT-APPOINTED LAWYERS, INDIANA DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL LEE M. LEMAY AND FORMER CITY CORPORATION

COUNSEL PALMER K. WARD.
"BECAUSE OF THE COMPLEXITIES OF THIS CASE, THE USUAL LAWYER MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO HANDLE IT," BLUM EARLIER TOLD FEDERAL JUDGE CALE J. HOLDER. "I NEED SOMEONE WITH EXPERIENCE WHO WILL UNDERSTAND THE CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS INVOLVED."
JUDGE HOLDER SAID HE HAD CONTACTED OFFICIALS OF BOTH THE STATE AND LOCAL BAR ASSOCIATIONS AND LEMAY AND WARD HAD BEEN HIGHLY RECOMMENDED.
ATTY. GEN. EDWIN K. STEERS, LEMAY'S SUPERIOR, SAID HE WAS SURPRISED LEMAY HAD ACCEPTED THE COURT APPOINTMENT.
THE COURT ALSO RULED THAT BLUM, NOW FREE UNDER $5,000 BOND, COULD TRAVEL AS HE WISHED, PROVIDING HE REPORT EACH SATURDAY TO THE U.S. MARSHAL IN WHOSE DISTRICT HE HAPPENED TO BE.
JUDGE HOLDER GAVE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS 30 DAYS IN WHICH TO FILE ANY MOTIONS. EDMUND HATFIELD, A CHICAGO ATTORNEY WHO CAME TO INDIANAPOLIS WITH BLUM, INDICATED EARLIER THAT A MOTION TO DISMISS THE INDICTMENT AND ANOTHER TO TRANSFER JURISDICTION FROM THE INDIANAPOLIS COURT WOULD BE FORTHCOMING.
U.S. ATTORNEY JACK C. BROWN SAID ANY EFFORT TO TRANSFER THE CASE TO CHICAGO WOULD BE FOUGHT.
BLUM WAS ARRESTED MARCH 27 BY FBI AGENTS IN CHICAGO. THE FEDERAL AGENTS DESCRIBE BLUM AS "TOP COMMUNIST ORGANIZER, IN INDIANA AND ALSO SAID HE HAD BEEN A LEADING PARTY WORKER IN MASSACHUSETTS AND NEW YORK.
FT1003PES NM

A94WX
(600)
NIGHT LEAD POLISH REFUGEES
WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY TOLD THE POLISH EMBASSY TO STOP PUTTING PRESSURE ON POLISH NATIONALS HERE TO GO BACK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
IT ACCUSED EMBASSY OFFICIALS OF "SEEKING OUT POLISH NATIONALS IN THIS COUNTRY AND . . . BY VARIOUS METHODS . . . ATTEMPTING TO PREVAIL UPON THEM TO RETURN TO POLAND."
IN A NOTE HANDED TO POLISH AMBASSADOR ROMUALD SPASOWSKI, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASKED THAT THE PRACTICE "CEASE IMMEDIATELY."
SPASOWSKI TOLD REPORTERS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT, IN THE CASE OF THREE POLISH SEAMEN WHO GAVE UP AMERICAN SANCTUARY AND WENT HOME LAST FALL, THE SEAMEN APPROACHED THE EMBASSY IN THE FIRST PLACE. HE DENIED THAT EMBASSY OFFICIALS MADE WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT DESCRIBED AS "UNSOLICITED PERSONAL VISITS" ON THE SAILORS.
THE AMERICAN NOTE SAID THIS GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES THE RIGHT OF ALL FOREIGN MISSIONS HERE TO TALK TO CITIZENS OF THEIR COUNTRIES. IT SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT TRY TO STOP ANY ALIEN FROM GOING HOME VOLUNTARILY.
BUT IT ADDED AMERICAN TRADITIONS OF DEMOCRACY AND FREEDOM RULE OUT "ATTEMPTS TO EXERT PRESSURE UPON OR TO INFLUENCE" THE ALIENS.
THE THREE POLISH SEAMEN APPARENTLY INVOLVED IN THE CASE WERE AMONG 22 GRANTED SANCTUARY IN THE UNITED STATES AFTER THEIR SHIPS WERE SEIZED BY NATIONALIST CHINA TWO YEARS AGO.
FIVE RUSSIAN SAILORS LEFT THIS COUNTRY FOR THE SOVIET UNION APRIL 7 UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH LED TO THE EXPULSION OF TWO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION.
THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE RUSSIAN CASES.
IT HELD AN UNANNOUNCED HEARING THIS AFTERNOON AND LATER MADE PUBLIC THE TESTIMONY OF ONE RUSSIAN SEAMAN WHO SAID HE BLUFFED TWO SOVIET AGENTS WHO THREATENED HIM IN A LOCKED NEW YORK HOTEL ROOM.
THE TESTIMONY CAME FROM VIKTOR SOLOVYEV.
SOLOVYEV HAD TESTIFIED PREVIOUSLY AT A PUBLIC HEARING, BUT RETURNED TODAY TO TELL OF THE LOCKED ROOM INCIDENT AND OTHER MATTERS HE SAID HAD SLIPPED HIS MIND BEFORE.
HE HAD TOLD BEFORE OF AN APRIL 5 VISIT FROM THE TWO SECRET AGENTS, WHO CAME TO HIS ROOM IN THE GEORGE WASHINGTON HOTEL IN NEW YORK.
THE TRANSCRIPT RECORDED HIM AS BEING ASKED TODAY WHETHER THE AGENTS LOCKED THE DOOR AFTER ENTERING. SOLOVYEV'S ANSWER:
"THEY DIDN'T LOCK IT AT THE BEGINNING, BUT WHEN I WENT TO THE BATHROOM TO WASH--WHEN I WENT TO THE BATHROOM I HEARD THAT THEY LATCHED THE DOOR, AND THEN I WENT BACK TO THE ROOM HALF-WASHED AND TOLD THEM THAT THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE WILL COME HERE AT 2 O'CLOCK 'SO YOU BETTER GET AWAY.'"
"I LIED ABOUT THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE REPRESENTATIVE, THAT HE WILL COME," HE CONTINUED, "BECAUSE I WAS AFRAID OF THEM. THERE WERE TWO OF THEM, AND THEY COULD DO WITH ME WHATEVER THEY WOULD LIKE."

A95WX
"THEY WERE ALSO THREATENING ME," SOLOVYEV SAID, WITH STORIES THAT IF HE DID NOT GO BACK TO RUSSIA "THE AMERICANS WILL HOLD US INCOMMUNICADO--NOBODY WILL HEAR OR LISTEN TO US."
SOLOVYEV SAID THE AGENTS CALLED HIM AGAIN THE NEXT DAY AND SOUGHT TO INDUCE HIM TO GO WITH THEM TO THE APARTMENT OF ARKADY SOBOLEV CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N.
HE SAID HE PROMISED TO MEET THEM AT 72ND ST. AND 8TH AVE., "BECAUSE I WAS AFRAID THEY WOULD COME TO ME IN THE HOTEL AND WOULD TAKE ME BY VIOLENCE."
INSTEAD, HE TESTIFIED, HE WENT TO THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICES OFFICES IN YONKERS, N.Y., AND "ASKED THEM TO HIDE ME SO THEY (THE AGENTS) COULDN'T FIND ME."
HE TOLD THE SENATORS:
"I THINK IT WOULD BE GOOD THAT THE SOVIET OFFICIALS WOULD BE RESTRICTED IN THEIR ACTIVITIES SO THAT THEY WOULD NOT DO WHATEVER THEY WANT IN THIS COUNTRY. THEY ARE GIVEN NOW FULL FREEDOM TO ACT AS THEY WANT AND THEY ARE USING THIS FREEDOM TO THE FULL EXTENT NOW."
SOLOVYEV ALSO GAVE SOME FURTHER DETAILS ON HIS MEETING WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN LAST WEEK. HE SAID ZARUBIN GAVE HIM TWO LETTERS PURPORTEDLY WRITTEN BY HIS MOTHER AND SISTER IN RUSSIA URGING HIM TO RETURN HOME.
HE SAID ZARUBIN HAD AN EXPLANATION ABOUT TWO OTHER LETTERS, PURPORTEDLY WRITTEN BY HIS MOTHER WHICH THE AGENTS HAD GIVEN HIM IN NEW YORK.
SOLOVYEV SUSPECTED THEY WERE PHONY LETTERS BECAUSE HE SAID HIS MOTHER CAN'T WRITE IN ANY LANGUAGE. BUT HE SAID ZARUBIN TOLD HIM "MY MOTHER HAS LEARNED TO WRITE MEANWHILE AND THESE ARE HER LETTERS."
MC804PED

B63WX Q
WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY THAT ALL MAJOR MARITIME SUBSIDIES NOW IN EFFECT ARE NECESSARY TO KEEP THE U. S. MERCHANT MARINE STRONG AND READY IN EVENT OF AN ATTACK ON FREE NATIONS.
WEEKS SAID THIS COUNTRY IS STILL SHORT OF ITS GOAL IN ITS POSTWAR EFFORTS TO BUILD AN AMERICAN MERCHANT MARINE "ADEQUATE TO MEET INITIAL MOBILIZATION REQUIREMENTS" IN EVENT OF ATTACK.
FOR THAT REASON, HE RECOMMENDED CONTINUANCE OF PRESENT GOVERNMENT AIDS TO AMERICAN SHIPPING, INCLUDING TAX BENEFITS AND THE CONTROVERSIAL CARGO PREFERENCE PROVISION WHICH REQUIRES THAT AT LEAST 50 PER CENT OF GOVERNMENT-PURCHASED GOODS--SUCH AS FOREIGN AID--BE CARRIED IN AMERICAN VESSELS.
WEEKS' REPORT WAS IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FROM THE PRESIDENT FOR A

STUDY OF MARITIME SUBSIDIES, ESPECIALLY WITH REGARD TO DIRECT AID TO BE UTILIZED IN MAINTAINING A MERCHANT MARINE ADEQUATE FOR DEFENSE.

THE STUDY WAS MADE BY THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT AND THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION.

WEEKS SAID THE SURVEY SHOWED "THE SIGNIFICANT GOVERNMENT AIDS NOW AVAILABLE TO VESSELS OF UNITED STATES FLAG REGISTRY ARE DIRECT TYPES OF AID. THEY ARE PLAIN AS TO PURPOSE, DEFINITE AS TO AMOUNT, AND HAVE NO SECRETIVE OR DISGUISED MEANING."

THE SECRETARY SAID THERE HAD BEEN CRITICISM FROM ABROAD, AND SOME IN THIS COUNTRY, THAT TAX BENEFITS AND CARGO PREFERENCE--OFTEN REFERRED TO AS THE 50-50 SHIPPING REQUIREMENT--ARE INDIRECT TYPES OF AID AND ARE "HIDDEN AND UNCONTROLLABLE."

HE SAID THESE CRITICS HAVE SUGGESTED THESE AIDS SHOULD BE ABANDONED AND HELP SHOULD BE GIVEN THE MERCHANT MARINE ONLY THROUGH OPERATING AND CONSTRUCTION SUBSIDIES.

WEEKS DENIED ANY OF THE AIDS USED "CAN BE CLASSIFIED AS INDIRECT." OF THE CRITICISM OF CARGO PREFERENCE POLICY, HE SAID:

"IT HAS BEEN OF NO SIGNIFICANCE IN INFLUENCING THE OPINION OF CONGRESS AS TO THE NEED OF THE AMERICAN MERCHANT MARINE FOR AN EQUAL SHARE OF THE TRAFFIC CREATED BY GOVERNMENT SPONSORED FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS."

HISTORICALLY, WEEKS SAID, CARGO PREFERENCE FOR AMERICAN SHIPS HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MAJOR FORMS OF AID CONGRESS HAS PROVIDED THE U. S. MERCHANT MARINE.

HE SAID THERE HAVE BEEN CRITICISMS THAT IT IS AN EXPENSIVE TYPE OF SUBSIDY. ACTUALLY, HE ADDED, THIS AID HAS BEEN CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER TYPE OF HELP THAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN ADOPTED.

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A7WX (CODE EXPERT)

(160) CRYPTOGRAPHER

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-WILLIAM F. FRIEDMAN, IDENTIFIED AS THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP EXPERT ON CODES AND SECRET CRYPTOGRAPHIC DEVICES, WOULD GET A $100,000 REWARD UNDER A BILL PASSED BY THE SENATE TODAY AND SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE REWARD IS INTENDED TO OFFSET SOME OF THE PROFITS THAT FRIEDMAN, INVENTOR AND COMMUNICATIONS EXPERT, MIGHT HAVE COLLECTED IF THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT MONOPOLIZED HIS NUMEROUS DEVICES.

THEY ARE SO VALUABLE THAT EVEN THE PATENTS ON THEM HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED, THE SENATE WAS TOLD IN A SERIES OF CAUTIOUS REPORTS.

FRIEDMAN, A NATIVE OF RUSSIA WHO WAS BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1893 WHEN TWO YEARS OLD, PERFECTED MANY OF HIS INVENTIONS WHILE SERVING AS A CRYPTANALYIST IN THE ARMY'S SIGNAL CORPS.

FRIEDMAN ENTERED THE MILITARY SERVICE AS A LIEUTENANT IN WORLD WAR I AND CONTINUED UNTIL 1941 WHEN HE WAS RETIRED FOR DISABILITY AS A COLONEL.

MORE RECENTLY HE HAS BEEN SERVING AS A CIVILIAN EXPERT FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY. HIS NUMEROUS INVENTIONS INCLUDING ELECTRIC DEVICES THAT CODE AND DECIPHER CLASSIFIED COMMUNICATIONS. MC789PED

A6WX

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED NOMINATIONS OF FLOYD SHERMAN BRYANT OF ATHERTON, CALIF., AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PROPERTIES AND INSTALLATIONS AND LEWIS E. BERRY OF CHEBOYGAN, MICH., AS DEPUTY CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR.

MC224PED

A149

BY MAX HARRELSON (240)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 30 (AP)-A U.N. COMMITTEE TODAY RECOMMENDED REVISED ASSESSMENTS PROVIDING ALL MAJOR COUNTRIES BUT THE UNITED STATES WOULD PAY SMALLER SHARES OF THE U.N. OPERATING COSTS.

AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. IMMEDIATELY CHALLENGED THE GROUP'S RIGHT TO MAKE SUCH RECOMMENDATIONS. THE U.S. DELEGATE SAID HE WOULD FIGHT THE PLAN IN THE 76-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT FALL.

THE REVISED SCALE WAS PROPOSED BY THE 9-MEMBER COMMITTEE ON CONTRIBUTIONS TO MEET NEW CONDITIONS RESULTING FROM THE ADMISSION OF 16 NEW U.N. MEMBERS LAST DECEMBER.

THE UNITED STATES NOW PAYS ONE-THIRD OF THE ANNUAL BUDGET OF ABOUT 46 MILLION DOLLARS. UNDER THE NEW PROPOSAL, THE U.S. ASSESSMENT WOULD REMAIN AT 33 1"3 PERCENT WHILE 51 OTHER OLD MEMBERS, INCLUDING RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD RECEIVE CUTS.

RUSSIA'S ASSESSMENT, FOR EXAMPLE, WOULD BE 13.96 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL U.N. BUDGET INSTEAD OF 15.28 PER CENT.

THE CUTS WERE MADE POSSIBLE BY THE ADDITIONAL INCOME THE U.N. EXPECTS TO RECEIVE FROM THE NEW MEMBERS. ALL THE OLD MEMBERS BENEFITTED EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES AND EIGHT COUNTRIES HAVING THE LOWEST PER CAPITA INCOME AND ALREADY PAYING THE LOWEST PERMISSIBLE CONTRIBUTIONS. THE EIGHT ARE COSTA RICA, HAITI, HONDURAS, ICELAND, LIBERIA, NICARAGUA, PARAGUAY AND YEMEN.

THE UNITED STATES ARGUED IN THE CONTRIBUTIONS COMMITTEE THAT THE NEW MEMBERS SHOULD BE ASSESSED WITHOUT ANY CHANGE IN THE SCALE ALREADY APPROVED FOR THE OLD MEMBERS; THE EXCESS AMOUNT THEN COULD HAVE BEEN CREDITED TO ALL ON A PROPORTIONATE BASIS.

LODGE SAID THE COMMITTEE EXCEEDED ITS AUTHORITY IN RECOMMENDING A CHANGE IN THE SCALE ALREADY APPROVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE SAID THE DECISION WAS NOT BINDING.

SN1146PED

united nations, n. y., april 30 (ap)-james w. barco of

[redacted], orange county, va., was sworn in today as deputy u. s. representative on the u. n. security council. the ceremony took place in the presence of the chief delegate, henry cabot lodge jr. of beverly, mass. barco has served as senior adviser to the delegation on political and security council affairs. he holds the personal rank of minister.

fwc phoned wnc 1258p

B70

(270)

NEW YORK, APRIL 30 (AP)-FORMER ASST. AIR SECRETARY TREVOR GARDNER SAYS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADVISERS HAVE GIVEN HIM AN INCOMPLETE PICTURE OF THE GUIDED MISSILE "CRISIS."

IN A COPYRIGHTED ARTICLE IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF LOOK MAGAZINE, GARDNER SAYS THE NATION'S EFFORT TO ACHIEVE AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSLE (ICBM) "IS SNARLED UP IN BUREAUCRATIC RED TAPE." MEANWHILE, HE ADDS, WE ARE IN A LIFE AND DEATH RACE WITH THE RUSSIANS TO ACHIEVE THE ICBM.

GARDNER RESIGNED FEB. 8 IN A TOP LEVEL DISPUTE WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OVER PROGRESS OF THE MISSILE PROGRAM. HE HAD BEEN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE IN CHARGE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. HE IS A POTENTIAL WITNESS IIN THE PENDING SPECIAL SENATE

30.24- 6565

INVESTIGATION OF AIR FORCE CAPABILITIES.
WRITING IN LOOK MAGAZINE, GARDNER SAYS THE AIR FORCE GOT OFF TO A GOOD START WITH THE ICBM DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. BUT, HE CONTINUES, THE ARMY AND THE NAVY MOVED IN AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON GAVE "HIS BLESSING TO THIS COMPETITIVE SCRAMBLE."
GARDNER TAKES A PESSIMISTIC VIEW OF THE RECENT APPOINTMENT OF EGER V. MURPHREE AS SO-CALLED MISSILES CZAR UNDER WILSON. HE SAYS:
I KNOW THAT A SPECIAL ASSISTANT JUST DOES NOT HAVE ENOUGH BASIC RESPONSIBILITY AND AUTHORITY TO RESOLVE THE INTERSERVICE BALLISTICS--MISSILES SNARL IN TIME TO BEAT THE RUSSIANS TO THE ICBM.....
"I AM CONVINCED THE PRESIDENT HAS NOT BEEN GIVEN A CLEAR PICTURE OF THE BALLISTICS-MISSLES CRISIS...."
GARDNER RECOMMENDED THE FOLLOWING FIVE STEPS:
1. PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENT OF A MISSILES BOSS WITH POWER TO SOLVE ALL MISSILES PROBLEMS AS THEY ARISE.
2. A PRIORITY ARRANGEMENT FOR VARIOUSLY RANGED MISSILES WITH ICBM GIVEN FIRST PLACE.
3. THE ROLE AND THE MISSION OF EACH OF THE ARMED SERVICES TO BE CLEARLY DEFINED.
4. CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION OF "FRESH MONEY."
5. A SEPARATE CONGRESSIONAL WATCH-DOG COMMITTEE TO MONITOR EXPENDITURES AND PROGRESS.
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B62 (Q)
CD (310)
NEW YORK, APRIL 30 (AP)-TWENTY-FIVE GERMAN YOUTH LEADERS ARRIVED TODAY ON THE LINER BERLIN FOR A FIVE-MONTH TRAINING VISIT.
THE PROGRAM IS SPONSORED BY THE CLEVELAND, O., COUNCIL ON WORLD AFFAIRS, IN COOPERATION WITH WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY AND THE NEIGHBORHOOD SETTLEMENT ASSN., BOTH OF CLEVELAND.
THE VISITORS, 12 MEN AND 13 WOMEN RANGING FROM 18 TO 34 YEARS, WERE SELECTED LAST OCTOBER BY HENRY B. OLLENDORFF, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE SETTLEMENT ASSOCIATION, WHO INTERVIEWED MORE THAN 300 APPLICANTS IN WESTERN GERMANY.
OLLENDORFF MET THE GROUP AT THE SHIP. HE SAID THE GERMANS WILL STAY IN PRIVATE HOMES AND ATTEND A SPECIAL TRAINING COURSE AT WESTERN RESERVE'S GRADUATE SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK DURING THE FIRST SIX WEEKS OF THEIR STAY.
LATER THEY WILL SERVE AS COUNSELLORS AT YOUTH CAMPS IN THE CLEVELAND AREA FOR 10 WEEKS.
OLLENDORFF SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS PAID THE TUITION FOR THE 25 AT THE UNIVERSITY AND FINANCED 15 FULBRIGHT TRAVEL GRANTS.
HE SAID THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS CONTRIBUTING $9,000 TO THE PROJECT AND THAT APPROXIMATELY $17,000 HAD BEEN OBTAINED FROM PRIVATE SOURCES IN CLEVELAND.
KENYON C. BOLTON, PRESIDENT OF THE CLEVELAND COUNCIL ON WORLD AFFAIRS, ALSO MET THE GROUP. HE SAID THE PROJECT WAS "A FAIRLY UNIQUE ENTERPRISE, ESPECIALLY SINCE IT INCLUDES A DIRECT AND MAJOR CONTRIBUTION BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT."
DR. HEINRICH ZELLER, 34, A PHYSICIAN AND ONE OF THE GROUP, SAID THAT AFTER THE FALL OF HITLER THE GERMANS REBUILT THEIR YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS ON A DEMOCRATIC BASIS.
"WE LOOK TO YOUR COUNTRY AND HELP AND GUIDANCE AND HOPE TO BORROW FROM YOUR EXPERIENCE IN TRAINING OUR NEW LEADERS," HE SAID.
MONICA ULRICH, 30, A WEST BERLIN SOCIAL WORKER, SAID SHE IS INTERESTED IN SEEING HOW NEIGHBORHOOD CENTERS FOR CHILDREN ARE OPERATED.
ORIGINALLY SHE WAS TRAINED AS A KINDERGARTEN TEACHER, BUT MISS ULRICH SAID THAT FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS SHE HAS BEEN WORKING IN A BERLIN CENTER FOR CHILDREN FROM 3 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE.
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End 1pm 30, 1956